NATIONAL ARCHIVES & PUBLIC RECORDS SERVICES
OF PAPUA NEW GUINEA

PATROL REPORTS

DISTRICT: CENTRAL

STATION: Ela Beach

VOLUME No: 9

ACCESSION No: 496.

1973 - 1974

Filmed by/for the National Archives of Papua New Guinea, PORT MORESBY - 1989.

Sole Custodian: National Archives of Papua New Guinea.

Papua New Guinea Patrol Reports

Digitized version made available by



Copyright: Government of Papua New Guinea. This digital version made under a license granted by the National Archives and Public Records Services of Papua New Guinea.

Use: This digital copy of the work is intended to support research, teaching, and private study.

Constraints: This work is protected by the U.S. Copyright Law (Title 17, U.S.C.) and the laws of Papua New Guinea. Use of this work beyond that allowed by "fair use" requires written permission of the National Archives of Papua New Guinea. Responsibility for obtaining permissions and any use and distribution of this work rests exclusively with the user and not the UC San Diego Library.

Note on digitized version: A microfiche copy of these reports is held at the University of California, San Diego (Mandeville Special Collections Library, MSS 0215). The digitized version presented here reflects the quality and contents of the microfiche. Problems which have been identified include misfiled reports, out-of-order pages, illegible text; these problems have been rectified whenever possible. The original reports are in the National Archives of Papua New Guinea (Accession no. 496).

PATROL REPORT OF: ELA BEACH - KNIKULA .

ACCESSION No. 496

VOL. No: 9: 1973 / 74 NUMBER OF REPORTS: 13.

LIA	D. 2 4 + 11
ELA	BEACH
	DUMENT

REPORT NO: FOLIO OFFICER CONDUCTING PATROL			MAPS/ PHOTOS	PERIOD OF PATROL			
]1-1973/74	13/14 1-3 BWALETOK P.O. Mountain Koiari c/s - Jacket		Mountain Koiari c/s - Jacket		9/7/73 -13/7/73		
2]2-"	4 - 30	,	"	Davigo Island " area study	map.	29/8/13-30/8/13	
1]3-"	31-34	V	"	Bereina s/s, Krijkila ds, Reportation and Morobe de	Jonket.	5/8/73-13/8/73	
4]4-"		BNALETO.K.	P. 0	No Report in side.			
5]5-11	35-36	n	,	Mauntain Koiari - Junket		28/10/73-4/11/73	
:1	KNIKILA		/		-		
() / (272/2		4		tool D	2 1	21.4-11	
6 1-1973/74		WRIGHT. S.	A-P.0	mt Brown	map.	21 days.	
7]2-1	61-62	ANDERSON. M.J.E	A.D.C	Part Rigo L.G. c. and Part Koiari do-Jacket		70/8/73-28/8/1	
[8] 3-1	63-64	LAMMAS . J.	1.0	Maria 40 Jacket	-	12/9/13-3/10/23	
9 3A-11	165-78	//	, .	Maria 40- tacket.	mes.	12/9/13 - 8/10/73	
[10]4-11	79-93	NRIGHT. S.	A . P. D	Mt Obree of D. and part of 14t Brown.	-	23/10/73-11/11/73	
[11]5-11	94-115	LAMMAS	. 1.0	Lahara Ward.		26/11/23-17/12/	
[12] 6 - "	116-126	ZIESING.	"	Maria, Mf Brown, Mf Obree. (part thereof.))	18/3/14-5/+17	
[13] 7-1	127-150	ROLLA . M.	P-0	Maria, Mt Brown 48.		109/+/74-6/5/	
[]							
[]	150	ages					
[]		0					
[]							
[] ,9	19 10 PM	PAGES .					

CENTRAL DISTRICT

PATROL REPORTS

1973 - 74

ELA BEACH

REPORT NO.	OFFICER CONDUCTING PATROL	AREA PATROLLED
1-73-74	K. BWALETO	MOUNTAIN KOIARI C/D - jacket
2-73-74	KOBULE BWALETO	DAUGO ISLAND C/D - Area Study
3-73-74	KOBULE BNALETO	BEREINA S/D, KWIKILA S/D, POPONDETTA S/D, Morobe D jacket
4-73-74		
5-73-74	KOBULE BWALETO	MOUNTAIN KOIARI - jacket
	KWIKILA	
	KULKILA	
1-73-74	S. WRIGHT	MT. BROWN
2-73-74	M.J.E. ANDERSON	PART RIGO L.G.C. PART KOIARI C/D - jacket
3-73-74	J. LAMMAS	MARIA C/D - jacket
3A-73-74	J. LAMMAS	MARIA C/D
4-73-74	SHANE WRIGHT	MT OBREE C/D & PARTS OF MT BROWN
5-73-74	J. LAMMAS R. MUGWAGATA	LAHARA WARD
6-73-74	P. ZIESING	MARIA, MT BROWN, MT OBREE (PARTS THERE OF)
7-73-74	MURRAY ROGA	MARIA/MT BROWN C/D

bay 67-1.2

PATROL REPORT

	1 1975/74		Maintenance						
District: Central		Station: Ela Bea	ch Sub-District Offi	a Sub-District Office					
Patrol conducted by: K		Subdistrict: Port							
Area patrolled: Mount		Designation: Patro	1 Officer	Officer					
Duration of patrol: 9-7	-73 to 13-7-73	Personnel accompanyi	ng: 4 Community Deve	Officers					
Last D.D.A. patrol: E. F	3. No. 10-72/73	Number of days: 5							
Last O.L.G. patrol:		Total population of ar	ea: 2186						
Map reference:		Council area: -							
		House of Assembly Ele	ectorate: Kairuku-Hiri	Open					
The District Commission	er,								
Central D	istrict,								
Port Moresby.									
	In respect of this patrol, l	attach							
	Field Officers Journal Fo		(•)						
	Patrol Instructions,		(*)						
	The Report and my com	ments.	(*)						
	Area study,	merke,	()						
	Updating of area study,								
	Situation Reports No's 1	_ 2	(•)						
	Patrol map,								
	***************************************		1						
	***************************************		C.V. Single.						
DATE: / 19		Assi	stant District Commissioner						
The Commons	1								
The Secretary, Department of the Admir									
Division of District Admi KONEDOBU, Papua Ne									
KONEDOBO, Tapua 190									
	In respect of this patrol,	attach							
/	Area study,		()						
	Updating of area study,		()						
	Situation Report No's.	1-2	(₩)						
			()						
			()						
	District Headquarters ass	sessment of	Above average						
	Patrol & Report		Average /						
			Below average						
			1/1/10 2/11						
			11/11/11/11/11						

The District Commissioner Central District P.O. Box 776 PORT MORESBY 27th August, 1973 67-1-2 R.G. Orwin a/D.D.C.

ELA BEACH PATROL NO. 1 - 1973/74

Reference your Minute of 13th August, 1973.

I acknowledge with thanks receipt of Situation Reports 1 and 2 arising out of the above patrol of Mountain KUIARI Census Division, together with the appropriate assessments as submitted by Mr. K. BWALETO, Patrol Officer.

Situation Reports have been distributed to appropriate Headquarters' Branches for information and any action required.

I endorse your comments on Mr. Ewaleto's work.

W.P. RYAN a/Secretary

District Commissioner

Report number: 2 of	1973/74	Objects of patrol: Loca	1 Government survey					
District: Central		Station: Sub-Distr	ict Office, Ela Beac					
Patrol conducted by: Ko	bule Bwaleto	Subdistrict: Port Mor						
Area patrolled: Daugo		Designation: Patrol						
Duration of patrol: 29t		Personnel accompanying:	Paul Joyce A.P.O.					
Last D.D.A. patrol:		Number of days: 2						
Last O.L.G. patrol:		Total population of area:	282					
Map reference:		Council area:						
Map reteres		House of Assembly Elector	ate: Kairuku-Hiri					
The District Commissione	er,							
Central Dis	strict,							
	In respect of this patrol, I	attach						
	Field Officers Journal Foli		(•)					
	Patrol Instructions,		(*)					
	The Report and my comm	nents,	(•)					
	Area study, (L.G. S	urvey)	(•)					
	Updating of area study,		()					
	Situation Reports No's 1-		()					
	Patrol map,		(•)					
	Claims for Cam	ping Allowance	0 1					
		Ala	The s					
DATE: 25/ 9 1973		T.M. Kel	liher					
DATE: 25/ 717/5		8/ Assistan	nt District Commissioner					
The Secretary, Department of the Admin Division of District Admi KONEDOBU, Papua Ne	nistration,							
	In respect of this patrol, I	attach						
	Area study,		(V)					
	Undating of area study,		()					
	Situation Report No's. 1	-	()					
28,07,373			()					
1			()					
SECRETARIA DE LA COMPANSIONA DEL COMPANSIONA DE LA COMPANSIONA DE LA COMPANSIONA DEL COMPANSIONA DE LA COMPANSIONA DE LA COMPANSIONA DEL COMPANSIONA DE LA COMPANSIONA DEL COMPANSIONA DE LA COMPANSIONA DEL COMPANSIONA DE LA COMPANSIONA DEL COMPANSIONA DEL COMPANSIONA DEL COMPANSIONA DEL COMPANSIONA D	District Headquarters ass	sessment of	Above average					
	Patrol & Report		Average					
			Below average					

Date: 24 11 /19 13.

29

DEPARTMENT OF THE CHIEF MINISTER & DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION

P.J. Box 2396 KONEDOBU Papua New Guinea

Ref.: 67-1-19 Date: 6/12/73

The District Commissioner Central District. P.O. Box 776 PORT MORESBY	
RE: ELA BEACH PACI	ROL NO2 OF. 1973/74.
CONDUCTED BY MR K. BWALFTO	
TO PAUGO ISLAND	CENSUS DIVISION.
I acknowledge with thanks receipt	of:-
. XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	
icidarkharranikh ansmensmenkarral	rower yla orowykowen yd i sir y i kuted
ROX XAMPEROPE EARS XHEADQUARES XX	TRANSPORTATION AND THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPERT

Area Study anandments/recompilation.

and xany xankion xrequired x

W.P. RYAN a/Secretary The President
Port Moresby City Council
PO Box 772
PORT MORESBY

30th October 1973 40-1-1 C. Oaeke

LOCAL GOVERNMENT SURVEY DAUGO ISLAND

Dear Sir

Please find the above Patrol Report carried out by Messers Bwaleto P.O. and Joyce A.P.O. on Daugo Is.

The covering comment from Mr. T.M. Kelliher A/adc, Ela Beach indicates the people's willingness to join the Port Moresby City Council.

Please advise me if your Council wishes to include Daugo Island to be part of the P.M.C.C. If so, arrangement could be made to amend the Constitution.

Your advice together with the exact resolution of the Council either in support or against should be forwarded to this office for necessary action please.

Yours faithfully

D.J. FITZER District Commissioner

cc. D.C.C.D. Box 776 PORT MORESBY.
A.D.C. Sub-Dist Office Ela Beach
R.L.G.O. Box 1029 BOROKO.

cc. The Secretary
Department of The Chief Minister
and Development Administration
KONEDOBU



DEPARTMENT OF THE CHIEF MINISTER AND DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION Sub-District Office, TELEGRAMS : Ela Beach.

PAPUA NEW GUINEA

The District Commissioner. Gentral District,

ort Moresby.

Date: 25th September 1973 Our Reference: 67-1-2

Action Officer: Designation:

Your Reference: Date:

27 SEP1973

Ela Beach Patrol Report No. 2 of 1973/74

Forwarded herewith please find the above report which we prepared as a joint exercise by Messrs Bwaleto P.O. and Joyce A.P.O. .

- These officers have once again demonstrated their ability 2. for sound meticulous field work and have supplied some interesting details on an area which would appear to have been virtually officially non-existant.
- The desire of the Daugo people to join the City Council would appear to be purely materialistic in motivation but their aspirations as listed in Section P of the Report should not be hard to fulfill. It could be argued that the type of work required on the Island could be better carried out by the Hiri Council which has a predominantly rural viewpoint. However, the people have asked to join the City Council and ethnically they are more aligned with other migrant groups which fall under 3. more aligned with other migrant groups which fall under the City Council. Their means of livlihood are pursued within the City and adjacent waters. Accordingly, I recommend the people's desire to join the City Council for your favourable consideration.
- This Report has taken some time to be submitted but was held up by Mr. Bwaleto's involvement with the Crustal Survey and the administrative organisation required for 4. National Day.
- 5. Camping Allowance Claims are attached.
 - 6. It is understood that the District Local Government Officer wishes to put this matter before the City Council at their next meeting.
 - 7. For information, please.

T.M. Kelliher a/Assistant District Commissioner

*Atts.

Sub-District Office, Ela Beach. 21st August 1973.

Patrol Officer K. Bwaleto, Sub-District Office, Ela Beach.

Dear Mr. Bwaleto,

Patrol Instructions - No. 2 of 1973/74

Please be prepared to depart on patrol to Daugo (Fisherman's) Island on 29th August for two days.

- The purposes of the patrol will be:-2.
 - (a) Census;
 - (b) Local Government Survey;
 - (c) General Administration;
 - (d) Political Education.
- Mr. Joyce, A.P.O., will accompany you. 3.
- I wish you a pleasant patrol.

Yours sincerely,

L. V. Single.

C.V. Single
Assistant District Commissioner

PAGE

PATROL REPORT No. 2 of 1973/74

Station Sub-District Office, Ela Beach Officer Compiling Kobule Bwaleto, P.O.

Central

Subdistrict Port Moresby

Census Division. Port Moresby

L.G. Council -

(For recording of routine information not of a situation report nature, actionable at Subdistrict or District level, and of value to succeeding officers. No copy is required at Headquarters.)

Govt. Print.-1694/40000.-9.72

(For further pages, use foolscap blanks.)

Introduction

As follows this report covers a total of 2 days spent at TAU KWARANA Village, DAUGO ISLAND.

The primary objects of the patrol were as per instructions the following: -

- (a) conduct census
- (b) conduct local government survey.

A.

Approximately 5 miles south-west of Port Moresby lie 2 sq. miles of exposed coral reef known as DAUGO or Fisherman's Island. Part of the SINAVI reef, this island follows the normal pattern of such formations being extremely flat, low lying and sparsely covered. The average hight above sea level would be no more than 15-20 fest.

- 2. Soil covering is patchy, thin and of poor quality. This sustains only the herdiest of grasses interspersed with small clumps of salt scrub which, during the dry season, resembles "tinder". Pandanus, coconut and okari nut trees have been planted in and around the main settlement to provide shade but these are stunted due to the combined harshness of sun and wind. A few clumps of coconut trees may also be found on the western tip of the island.
- 3. Unfortunately, the Bureau of Meteorology have no figures regarding the climate and rainfall pattern of the island. However, an assessment can be gauged from the 1972 figures for Jacksons Airport, Port Moresby, which are as follows:-

Total Rainfall for 1973 Number of rainy days Rainfall in wettest month Rainfall in driest month

3996 pts. 117 days 1328 March Nil August It must be stressed that the aforementioned figures may only be used as a guide and that the island is, without doubt, hotter and drier than they suggest. Being so exposed, Daugo Island is also scoured by the prevailing winds - the north-west monsoon (from December to March) and the south-east trade wind (from May to October).

- 4. The only available means of access to the island are by sea and air (please refer to Communications).
- 5. There are two settlements on the island. The main village is situated on the eastern tip and consists of approximately 45 dwellings. The second which is of little significance consists of only 4 houses and is on the western tip of the island. The four families residing there regard themselves as part of the main settlement and not as a separate entity.
- 6. No settlements existed on the island prior to the arrival of its present inhabitants, although it was used as a staging post for mainland fishermen. The present settlement known as TAU KWARANA has built itself up over the past 15 years and progressed from a couple of large canoes anchored off shore to its present status of a permanent village housing nearly 300 people from HULA and ALUKUNI villages in the RIGO Sub-district.
- 7. The village name, TAU KWAR/NA, originated in Arecolonial days when hala warriors swept through the
 Motuan villages using Daugo Island as a base camp. Heads,
 relieved from their unfortunate victims, were placed on
 a small sand hill behind the present site of the village
 and thus the name TAU KWARANA, meaning "head of man".
- 8. The above, related to the patrol and the fact that skulls have been discovered as late as 1958, appear to be the islanders' primary claim to ownership of the western tip of the island that is acquired by conquest.

B. GOVERNMENT CONTACT

Government contact with the settlement has been at a bare minimum due to the previous itinerant nature of the inhabitants, although its influence is of a high degree. This is not surprising when the length of Administration contact with the coastal Papuan villages is considered.

2. The people are well aware of the various avenues available to them regarding aid and assistance such as Development Bank loans etc.

C. POPULATION - DISTRIBUTION AND TRENDS

For the purpose of this survey and due to the absence of previous data, a totally new census book was drawn up. The results obtained are as follows:-

Present

Male Adults (over 15 years) Female Adults Mele Children (under 15 years) Female Children	71 54 66 68
Total	259
Absent	
Male Adults (over 15 years) Female Adults Male Children (under 15 years)	8 3 5 7
Female Adults Male Children (under 15 years) Female Children	7
	23
Total Population	. 282

- 2. Due to the absence of previous census records, trends cannot be distinguished although it can be said that the population has finally reached a high degree of permanency.
- 3. In the event of the island being assimilated into a Council area, the number of eligible and near eligible tax payers totals 78 and are broken up as follows:-

Male Adults over 18 years of age 69
Male Adults 17 years of age 78

Please refer to Appendices 1 & 2 for full details.

(18)

D. SOCIAL GROUPINGS

As stated previously, the inhabitants of Daugo Island originate from Hula and Alukuni villages in the Rigo Sub-district, Central District, and are therefore of one distinct social group.

- 2. The functional social unit is that of the extended family line.
- 3. The islanders are bi-lingual, speaking both Hula and Motu. Surprisingly however, the majority are also able to converse in simple English.

E. LEADERSHIP

Influential leaders do not exist as such, although one, RUGA ARA, was nominated as spokesman. His "claim to fame" derives from traditional sources and general concensus, the latter taking priority. Personal details are as follows:-

Ruga Ara

1927 Year of Birth

Standard 3 Education

Hula, Motu and Simple English Languages

Fisherman Occupation

A pleasant man more than willing to give up his time and energy on behalf of his village - will improve if utilised in the right General Comments manner.

(16)

F. LAND TENURE AND USES

The island was inherited by the Hula and Alukuni people as a group from their ancestors through conquest. There is no individual tenure or interest (refer Introduction). Between the islanders and the villagers on the mainland coast there is a dispute over the ownership of the island. The islanders however stated that they make contribution towards the use of the island to the appropriate Motuan claimant even though they are still certain that they claim the island.

- 2. The islanders still hold land right and interest at Hula and Alukuni which they occasionally visit. To the writer's knowledge, the people have no entention of returning.
- 3. As far as the cash cropping and gardening are concerned there is absolutely nothing, due to the arid state of the island and poor quality of the soil; hence the only occupation on the island is purely fishing.

G. LITERACY

There are no educational facilities on the island.
Approximately 45% of the adults are more or less literate
in the vernacular, lingua franca (Motu) and Simple English.

2. From the survey, the patrol achieved a list of 3
Form 2 graduates and 1 Form 3 who are residents of the
island. In addition, there are 4 more students in
high schools around Port Moresby and are residing in
Moresby and one, Kila Au, in her third year at school
in Adelaide, Australia.

- 1. The villagers enjoy a fairly high standard of living in the western fashion.
- The main settlement on the Island is clustered at the eastern tip and consists of 45 dwellings. The average size of each house is approximately 18 x 20 feet excluding verandahs or platforms. Apart from the occasional rough hewn beam or floor beard the houses are devoid of bush/native materials being mostly corrugated iron constructions similar to that of low covenant housing in the city. All houses are raised 3 4 ft off the ground being built on piles and are relatively speaking of a high standard, indeed some are even equipped with louvered glass windows and guttering.
- 3. The average number of persons per dwelling is six.
- 4. Most houses are reasonably well furnished with both store, bought and home made fittings.
- 5. Western artifacts and clothing are exclusively used apart from occasional traditional celebrations.
- 6. Sanitation is good although there are no man made facilities.
- Personnel cleanliness is also of a high standard with fresh water being used regularly, even for clothes. Considering all fresh water is shipped in from either Gemo Island or Koki Market, this is most commendable.
- 8. The stable diet is naturally fish, fish and more fish!!!
 Native vegetables are purchased from Koki Market to supplement
 the stable, as well as store bought goods. Beverages are
 consumed daily. A well balanced diet is the subsequent result.
- 9. Although pigs, ducks and chickens are kept, they are only consumed on feast days or for bride price payment.
- Social activities revolve around sporting functions and traditional or Christian celebrations. Major events are celebrated at Hula village with the Island being deserted at Easter and Christmas. Run of the mill sporting activities on the Island are informally but adequately organised and include cance racing, cricket, basketball and soccer.
- A women's club did exist on a formal basis two years ago, but has since fallen through.
- There are approximately a dozen radios in the village, with a highly receptive audience. The Islanders also boast 16 outboard motors (not all in working condition), 1 sewing machine and fishing nets galore.

(19)

I MISSION

The only operative mission on the Island is the United Church.

Apart from looking after the Islanders Spiritual welfare, no
other services are provided. The residing preachers are
two (2) decons and the Minister visits the Island at the
end of each month.

NON INDIGENEOUS

There are no non-indigeneous persons working or residing on the island.

COMMUNICATION. K

There are two major means of access to the Island, by air and sea, which could be developed into regular services.

SEA.

Until now, there was only one wharf, on the Eastern tip of the Island, which is now unserviceable and lacking maintenance as the inhabitants have no need for a wharf due to the fact that they use motor canoes, which are easily beached. At present the operational Sea Transport in the area are Sailing Canoes and Motor powered canoes.

AIR.

The Island boasts an 'X' category Airstrip, belonging to the Department of Civil Aviation, which extends from the Western tip of the Island towards the East with a length of 4,400 feet. Having 'A' grade surface the Airstrip could accommodate D.C.3'sircraft. In theory the strip is an emergency landing ground for Jacksons Airport, although it has not been used as such for some time. It is also the centre of the pilot training area. D.C.A. provided a tractor for maintenance purposes and other facilities managed by a man who lives there five (5) days a week.

(10)

L TECHNICAL OR CLERICAL SKILLS.

There are no persons with technical or clerical skills residing on the Island.

STAGES OF POLITICAL DEVELOPMENT.

name of Island is a non-Local Government Council area, however, the people have relatively sound knowledge and experience of Local Government Council through their orevious participation with the Rigo Local Government Council. In participation with the Rigo Local Government Council. In fact, the Patrol came across a former Rigo Councillor, One fact, the Unfortunately Mr. Au was absent during the actual Survey discussions.

Generally the Political Education in this area is fairly good and in the writers opinion, the Islanders should have a fairly good background due to their long contact with Europeans. However, the people display very little interest and not very much participation in the discussions the Patrol gives (brief talks regarding independence and Self-Government) intending to stimulate interest. There was however, very little response.

N ECONOMY OF THE AREA.

- The primary reason for the existance of a settlement on Daugo Island is naturally the abundance of Marine Life and its' close proximity to a ready market. Indeed 80% of all seafood supplied to Koki Market is done so by the Islanders.
- As the weather and availability of fish fluctuates drastically, the calculation of the average weekly wage has proved difficult. However, the Islanders assured the Patrol that they are able to earn far more catching fish than if they worked full time in the city. All agreed that an average weekly income per week would be in the vicinity of \$25 \$30.00.
- Income is not derived from any other source as gardens are non existant and trade stores are of a low standard.

POSSIBILITIES OF EXPANDING THE ECONOMY. 0.

Little can be done regarding the above without large expenditure. A freezer on the Island would undoubtedly be a step in the right direction. Not only will it stabilise the weekly earnings, but fish such as Barramundi, could be the weekly earnings are high. Little else can be done without stored until prices are high. Little else can be done without the people forming some sort of co-operative and purchasing the people forming craft. This seems most unlikely as they commercial fishing craft. This seems most unlikely as they are not inclined to work as would be needed in such an enterprise. enterprise.

P. ATTITUDES TOWARDS LOCAL GOVERNMENT COUNCIL

As mentioned previously, the Islanders are well aware of the Local Government system and have lasly approached the Port Moresby City Council for aid and assistance. Consequently, this survey was carried out as an attempt to guage the feasibility of absorbing DAUGO ISLAND within the City Council.

The villagers clearly stated to the patrol that they wished to join the Port Moresby City Council. Council affiliation is viewed as a means of obtaining the following:-

- (a) water supply
- (b) schrol
- (c) aid poct.

Naturally, if the above cannot be achieved, the apparent enthusiasm shown towards an affiliation will no doubt rapidly dwindle.

The ability of the villagers to pay Council tax would be no problem - indeed, a few people still pay the Rigo Council.

ATTITUDES TOWARDS CENTRAL GOVT.

The people are strong "Papua Besena" movement supporters, primoving due to however, this support is the lack of development in Papua.

APPENDIX I

MALE ADULTS OVER 18 years OF AGE.

NAME	BORN	NAME	BORN
GIMA KILALEMA	1932	AU KILA	1927
VAGI RALAI	1936	HANI KILA	1913
IRUNA KARO	1930	BAGITA HANI	1933
KILA IRUNA	1953	KWARE KILA	1923
	1944	KOROU KWARE	1953
LUI VERAU		KARO KWARE	1955
KARAWA NAVU	1929		1918
VAVINE WALO	1922	VUI VAGI	
NOPE RAVU	1918	VAGI VUI	1940
TANI NOPIRI	1945	LEA VUI	1943
GIWANA POLO	1905	ALEWA LA'A	1924
STEVEN IGA	1954	MUTU KILA	1914
UEA ARA	1946	VELE RAKWA	1928
KILA KILAVIRI	1924	ALI VELE	1945
RUSSELL KILA	1950	VILI RAKWA	1932
IGA ARA	1939	GIMA RALAI	1924
KILA RAL A I	1920	VUI GIMA	194
GITA KILA	1954	WAKA POLO	1946
RALAI KILA	1950	RAKWA WARI	1914
LEVA ILA	1914	PURI RAKWA	1942
KWARA OLE	1933	RAVU ILA	1926
KILA POKARA	1936	LA'A RAVU	1950
IRU GIMA	1931	KILA VELE	1930
ARA IRU	1950	GENO KILA	1950
IGA VELE	1923	RENAGI KILA	1954
VEARI VALI	1947	KULU RALAI	1930
GUMA VALI	1950	KARO KULU	195
VAGI POKANA	1921	ATI RENAGI	194
RAVU VAGI	1948	KILA FOKANA	192
ARA RALAI	1900	KWARE KILA	195
RUGA ARA	1927		

MALE ADULTS 17 YEARS OF AGE.

NAME	BORN
VELE KILA	1956
IRU KILA	1956
SAMAURAI GIMA	1956
WALA VAGI	1956
VOI KARAWA	1956
	1956
POLO GIWANA	1956
WALO KILA	1956
STAMA KILA	1956
GIA VAGI	1970

(3,

DEPARTMENT OF THE CHIEF MINISTER & DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION

P.O. Box 2396 KONEDOBU Papua New Guinea

Ref.: 67-1-4 Date: 21-11-73

The District Commissioner Central District, P.O. Box 776 PORT MORESEY

RE: ELA BEACH PATROL NO. 3 OF 1973/74

CONDUCTED BY MR. KOBULE BWALLETO

TO. VARIOUS BEREINA ETC. S/D CENSUS DIVISION.

I acknowledge with thanks receipt of:-

AYEX SEARY AMENDMENTS/ TECOMPITATION.

W.P. HYAN a/Secretary



67-5-1

DEPARTMENT OF THE CHIEF MINISTER AND DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION
Sub-District Office,
Ela Beach.

TELEGRAMS :

PAPUA NEW GUINEA

The District Commissioner, Central District, Port Moresby. Date: 28th September 1973
Our Reference: 67-1-2

Action Officer: Designation:

. . .

Your Reference:

* 3 CCT 1973 *

Ela Beach Patrol No. 3 of 1973/74

Forwarded herewith please find the above Report as submitted by Mr. K. Bwaleto, Patrol Officer.

I asked Mr. Bwaleto to submit this Report, which is of an interim nature, so that Headquarters may be kept informed of developments. Mr. Bwaleto is expected to recommence escort duty on 8th October and will be fully occupied with this activity until the end of November.

Mr. Bwalato's claim for Travelling Allowance is also forwariea.

For your information, please.

T.M. Kelliher a/Assistant District Commissioner

Att.

Sub-District Office, Ela Beach. 5th September 1973.

Mr. K. Bwaleto, Patrol Officer, Port Moresby S.D.O., Ela Beach.

Dear Kobule,

Patrol Instructions - No. 3 of 1973/74

Would you please peruse the contents of file 4-2-1, particularly the letter from our Secretary (folio 17), referenced 35-21-0, dated 31st August 1973.

Please accompany the initial survey team and carry out the functions mentioned at the Secretary's penultimate paragraph.

Upon your return I would like you to submit a brief Patrol Report of a Situation Report Lature.

I wish you a pleasant trip.

Yours faithfully,

T.M. Kelliher

a/Assistant District Commissioner

PATROL REPORT

Population: 2186 Council Area: -

Map Reference: -

House of Assembly Electorate: Hiri-Kairuku

Objects of Patrol: To obtain signatures

for land purchases

Last Patrol: D.D.A. 13th July 1973

Station:	Ela	Beach
----------	-----	-------

Subdistrict: Port Moresby

District: Central

Report No: 5 of 1973/74

Conducted by: K. Bwaleto

Designation: Patrol Officer Duration: 28th Oct. to 4th Nov. 1973

No. of Days: 7

Census Division: Mountain Koiari

The District Commissioner,

District, Central

Port Moresby .

In respect of this patrol, I attach

Field Officers Journal Folios 13 To ,

Patrol Instructions,

The Report and my comments,

Area study,

Updating of area study

Situation Reports Nos 1-

Patrol map,

DATE: 9 / 11/19/13.

Assistant District Commissioner

The Secretary,

Department of the Chief Minister and Development Administration, KONEDOBU, Papua New Guinea.

In respect of this patrol, I attach

Area study,

Updating of area study,

Situation Reports Nos 1-3,

District Headquarters assessment of

Patrol & Report

Single aldo District Commissioner

K.A. Brown DC

DATE:27 /11 /1973 .

Above average Average

Below average

DEPARTMENT OF THE CHIEF MINISTER & DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION

P.O. Box 2396 KONEDOBU Papua New Guinea

Ref.: 67-1-20 Date: 6/12/73

The	D	is	tr	i	ct		Ç	0	m	m	i	s	s	i	0	n	e	r	
Cen	tr	al		1	st	7	-	·			•	•	•					•	•
Cen P.O	: .	Bo	X.	?	10				*						•	•		0	•
POR!	T	MC	HU	201	0.1													•	

I acknowledge with thanks receipt of:-

. Situation Report Nos.... 1 to 3

together with assessments. These have been distributed to appropriate Headquarters' Branches for information and any action required.

Service de la constitución de la

. Americand amendments/recompidations

Your above average assessment is noted.

W.P. MAN a/Secretary