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OF PAPUA NEW GUINEA

# **PATROL REPORTS**

DISTRICT: CHIMBU

STATION: Chimbu

VOLUME No: 14

ACCESSION No: 496.

1964 - 1965

Filmed by/for the National Archives of Papua New Guinea,  
PORT MORESBY - 1989.

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# Papua New Guinea Patrol Reports

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EASTERN HIGHLANDS DISTRICT PATROL REPORTS

1964/1965

CHIMBU DIVISION SUPPLEMENTARY VOLUMES

<u>Report No.</u>	<u>Officer Conducting Patrol</u>	<u>Area Patrolled</u>
<u>KUNDIAWA</u>		
18 A	R.J. Akins	Yonggamugl Census Div.
<u>GUMINE</u>		
1	M.E. Tomlinson	Nomane Census Div.
2	J. Biltris	Marigl Census Div.
4	D.L. Emery	Salt Census Div.
5 (Special)	D.L. Emery	Part Upper Bomai Census Div.
<u>KEROWAGI</u>		
5	J. Humfrey	East Koronigl Census Div.
5	J. Humfrey	East Koronigl Census Div.
8 A	Kua Kauga Hezron	Kerowagi Sub-District
<u>CHUAVE</u>		
11	P.J. Wohlers	Elimbari Census Div.



TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

# PATROL REPORT

District of EASTERN HIGHLANDS Report No. KUNDIAWA  
18A of 1964/1965

Patrol Conducted by A. J. AKINS

Area Patrolled YONGGAMUWA CENSUS DIVISION (CHIMBU DIVISION)

Patrol Accompanied by Europeans R. PEAK. C.P.O.

Natives CONST. BEL.  
CONST. LANA.  
COUNCIL INTERPRETER - MAUGO.

Duration—From 23/5/1965 to 15/9/1965 IN BROKEN PERIODS.

Number of Days 42

Did Medical Assistant Accompany? .....

Last Patrol to Area by—District Services...../...../19.....

Medical ...../...../19.....

Map Reference In Map of MINS.

Objects of Patrol Familiarisation with Area, Census, Land Investigation, Inspection of  
Road Work, Construction of House for Council Clerk, + General Administration.

Director of District Administration,  
PORT MORESBY.

Forwarded, please.

/ / 19

.....  
District Commissioner

Amount Paid for War Damage Compensation .... £.....

Amount Paid from D.N.E. Trust Fund .... £.....

Amount paid from P.E.D.P. Trust Fund ....

.....

.....

.....

67-3-1

TERRITORY OF NEW GUINEA



Subdistrict Office,  
KUNDIAWA,  
Chimbu Subdistrict,  
Eastern Highlands District.

12th November 1965

Telephone  
Telegraph  
Our Reference  
If calling ask for  
No.

Deputy District Commissioner,  
KUNDIAWA

CHIMBU PATROL No. 189 of 1964-65

Enclosed herewith are a report of the above patrol, a report on H.L.S. volunteers, a report on handicapped children, a report on pregnancies and census figures for the Yonggamugl Census Division. My 67-2-2 of 10th November included an explanation of the late submission of this and one other report.

The list of H.L.S. volunteers has not been included because those who were still willing and able have already been forwarded to Goroka.

It is planned to re-organise the census units and electoral wards into a more rational arrangement, and Mr Akins has commenced a survey with this in mind.

As you know, four tons of rice was sold (credit sales) to assist the people suffering from the present food shortage. There was no real famine, but there was a genuine shortage, and the rice greatly assisted a few families in the area most affected.

Field work and attention to council matters have greatly improved the general situation in the Yonggamugl area over the past few months. In my opinion this is mainly because we have been able to allow one officer to concentrate most of his time in the Yonggamugl area, but I do not overlook the fact that Mr Akins has shown a keen interest in his work.

R.N. Desai  
Assistant District Commissioner

67-3-1  
KUNDIAWA

Letter to the Area:

DIRECTOR OF PATROL:

Director  
D.D.A.  
Konedobu

Patrol Report herewith for your information, with comments  
by ADC.

A.F. Gow DC

Ref 17/11



TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

Telegrams  
Telephone  
Our Reference  
If calling ask for  
Mr.

Sub District Office,  
Chimbu Division,  
Eastern Highlands District,  
KUNDIAWA.

15th September, 1965.

Assistant District Commissioner,  
KUNDIAWA.

YONGGAMUGL PATROL No. 18 of 1964/65

Patrol Conducted by:

A.J. AKINS, P.O.

Area Patrolled:

Yonggamugl Census Division

Personnel Accompanying:  
Patrol

R. PEAK C.P.O. (part only)  
Const. BEL  
Const. LANA (part only)  
MAUGO (Council Interpreter,  
part only).

Duration of Patrol:

23/5/65 to 4/6/65  
21/6/65 to 2/7/65  
30/8/65 to 15/9/65

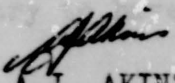
Number of Days = 42  
Number of Nights = 39

Last Patrol to the Area:

D.D.A. February, 1965 13 days  
D.A.S.F. Each three weeks to  
purchase pyrethrum  
P.H.D. Frequent Patrolling

OBJECTS OF PATROL:

Familiarisation of area, census  
land investigation, inspection  
road work, construction of house  
for Council Clerk and general  
administration.

  
A.J. AKINS  
Patrol Officer

INTRODUCTION

It was essential that this patrol be broken on two occasions in order that other urgent work be attended to. In the first instance the patrol was broken in order that urgent outstanding land matters be cleared up in the KEROWAGI area and on the second occasion urgent council matters had to be attended to.

On the second visit to the area to attend to the censusing which was long overdue the patrol was carried out in a very hasty manner ~~is~~ that the revised census figures for the area could be included in the annual report for the sub-district before the end of the financial year.

Apart from being a routine type of patrol it gave the patrolling officer who is quite new to the Highlands and who has just recently been appointed as Adviser to the Yonggamugl Council ample opportunity of familiarising himself with the Council area and the people.

The area is not well developed at all, either socially, politically or economically, which surprised me to an extent, because of the close proximity of this area with Kundiawa. This under-development would be caused largely by poor communications and access to the area but at present a lot of the people themselves are doing something to remedy the existing situation by cutting a road into the Kwi valley. The completion of this road will really be an achievement for the people when it is completed as the terrain far from lends itself to road making.

The area is such that a rough mountain range divides the area down the centre east to west; the area being situated east of Kundiawa. On the southern side of the range vegetation consists mainly of scattered clumps of casuarinas; there being a lot more in the way of timber on the northern or Kwi Valley side of the area. For the past few months the area has experienced an extremely dry spell; with the peoples chief subsistence crop, sweet potato, suffering badly.

As the road into the Council House was in bad need of repair it was felt that some supervision was required to get the road work moving.

As the Council house is several miles from Kundiawa and the Council Clerk was working at the Sub District Office it was necessary to spend some time in constructing him a native materials house. It was also necessary to have a rest house built at MOGL as well.

The patrol was received quietly but friendly throughout the whole area.

Tuesday 22/6/55  
 0800 - 1000 Censusing at Mogil  
 2000 - 2300 Discussion with Councillors, and Clerk re projects.

Wednesday 23/6/55  
 0800 - 1030 Censusing at Mogil.  
 1030 - 1130 Proceeded to KAGAI.  
 1200 - 1700 Censusing at KAGAI.  
 1830 - 1930 Discussion with groups re  
 financial matters, Highlands Council and  
 listened to minor complaints.

Thursday 24th/6/55  
 0830 - 1030 Departed KAGAI for WIDUKA.  
 1700 - 1800 Censusing at WIDUKA.  
 1900 - 2100 Discussion with Councillors,  
 re financial matters, WIDUKA and general matters.



PATROL DIARY

- Sunday 23/5/65 1500 hours Departed Kundiawa for Mogl.
- Monday 24/5/65 At Mogl. Organised about 1,000 people into groups to straighten the Council grounds. Building native materials house for Council Clerk and myself.
- Tuesday 25/5/65 As above.
- Wednesday 26/5/65 Today worked only on the houses.
- Thursday 27/5/65 As above, making walls, getting timber and kunai.
- Friday 28/5/65 Supervised work around Council grounds. Meeting of Councillors present at MOGL.
- Saturday 29/5/65 0700 - 1300 Walked to KU and back, advising people of work required to be done by them on Meeting. 1500 R.N. Desailly arrived for discussion.
- Sunday 30/5/65 Observed at MOGL.
- Monday 31/5/65 Organised about 1,000 people into groups to straighten out road from MEMBE to MOGL
- Tuesday 1/6/65 Some worked on the road while some worked on the houses.
- Wednesday 2/6/65 Proceeded to Kundiawa to check on some Council work and meet Public Service Commissioner. Proceeded to MOGL again and held Finance Committee meeting.
- Thursday 3/6/65 Yonggamugl Council Meeting. Heard a few minor complaints.
- Friday 4/6/65 Council correspondence and inspection work being done on houses. Landrover arrived after lunch to take patrol back to Kundiawa.
- PATROL BROKEN
- Monday 21/6/65 Departed Kundiawa for Mogl. Inspected work being done on Council House and had discussion with Council employees.
- Tuesday 22/6/65 0800 - 1600 Censusing at Mogl.  
2000 - 2330 Discussion with Councillors, and Clerk re projects.
- Wednesday 23/6/65 0800 - 1030 Censusing at Mogl.  
1030 - 1130 Proceeded to KAGAI.  
1200 - 1700 Censusing at KAGAI.  
1830 - 1930 Discussion with people re decimal currency, H.S. and Labour scheme and listened to minor complaints.
- Thursday 24th/6/65 0830 - 1030 Departed YAGA for WUREMA.  
1100 - 1800 Censusing at WUREMA.  
1900 - 2100 Discussion with Councillors, re decimal currency, H.S. and general matters

Friday 25/6/65

0800-1000 Talks with GUREMA people.  
1000-1030 Proceeded to MWASIGU  
1100-1830 Censusing at MWASIGU  
1930-0100 Discussion with Councillors re  
decimal currency, H.L.S. and heard complaints.

Saturday 26/6/65

0900-1000 Proceeded to MAI  
1100-1830 Censusing at MAI  
1930-2200 Discussion with Councillors re  
KWI Valley Road and other matters.

Sunday 27/6/65

0800-0930 Censusing at MAI.  
1000 Proceeded to NIGLGUMA.  
Discussion with Councillors and heard  
complaints.

Monday 28/6/65

0800-1800 Censusing at NIGLGUMA  
1800-1900 Discussion with people.

Tuesday 29/6/65

0800 - 1000 Censused and heard a few complaints.  
1000-1800 Talks with Councillors.

Wednesday 30/6/65

0830 Began censusing the KU people. Talk  
given to the people re Decimal Currency,  
H.L.S. etc.

Thursday 1/7/65

Completed censusing the KU people, heard a  
few complaints then began on the census  
figures.

Friday 2/7/65

1000 Vehicle arrived from Kundiawa to  
collect the patrol.

PATROL BROKEN

Monday 30/8/65

1100-1300 Proceeded to MOGL. Inspected road  
work and attended to various matters with  
Council Clerk. Proceeded to Ku where school  
project inspected then to NIGLGUMA where  
road was inspected. Late afternoon talks  
with Councillors and people.

Tuesday 31/8/65

0745-0845 Heard complaints.  
0900-1030 Proceeded to MAI.  
1100-1300 Surveyed land known as 'MAI' and  
did part of investigation report. Heavy  
rain interrupted work.

Wednesday 1/9/65

Proceeded to MWASIGU. Surveyed land known  
as "'KOMBORUMI' site for Council School.  
Had talks with people re changing wards and  
possible change of census unit names and  
road work.

Thursday 2/9/65

Heard complaints. Proceeded to MAI where  
talk was held with owners of land known as  
'MAI'. Proceeded to NIGLGUMA, inspecting  
work being done on road and giving advice  
where necessary. Discussion with Councillors  
and people during afternoon.

Friday 3/9/65

Heard complaints. Further discussion with  
people re council projects. Proceeded to  
KU. Rest House occupied so proceeded to  
MOGL where assistance given Council Clerk  
in completing some work.

- Saturday 4/9/65 Supervised work being done at MOGL and at 1100 proceeded to Kundiawa to pick up mail, nails, supplies and check on a few files. Proceeded back to Mogl in afternoon.
- Sunday 5/9/65 Observed at Mogl.
- Monday 6/9/65 Today was the start of a weeks concentrated work on the Kwi Valley Road.
- Tuesday 7/9/65 More crow bars, picks and hammers obtained. Work on some bridges complete.
- Wednesday 8/9/65 A good attendance of people on the road work and very willing. More equipment obtained for rock removal and for cutting of road.
- Thursday 9/9/65 A very noticeable improvement in the road. Work progressing well.
- Friday 10/9/65 As above. Many stated they were pleased I was able to spend a week on the road work and show an interest in it.
- Saturday 11/9/65 Some of the old bridges rebuilt.
- Sunday 12/9/65 Observed at Mogl.
- Monday 13/9/65 Public holiday but many people from Waiye Council came across to lend a hand in the road work.
- Tuesday 14/9/65 Meeting of the Yonggamugl Council
- Wednesday 15/9/65 END OF YONGGAMUGL PATROL.

AWAKANE	Census Unit	between	KARAI & NGUMEMARKEST TROUSES
DINGGANGU	"	"	MAI & MOGL
DORUME No. I	"	"	KU & MAI
DORUME No. II	"	"	KU & MAI
GOGA	"	"	MAI & MOGL
KIWA/KEDE	"	"	MAI & MOGL
KOMPOKANI	"	"	MAI & KU
YONDAGU	"	"	MAI & MOGL
KUNO	"	"	KU & NIGIGUMA
RUGUNDU	"	"	KU & NIGIGUMA
TAMPANDIKANI	"	"	MAI & MOGL
UGGJIKANK	"	"	MOGL & NIVASIGU
WINBA	"	"	MOGL & NIVASIGU
WOPARA	"	"	MAI & KU

This splitting up of the lines made the censusing extremely difficult and trying. It meant that it was impossible to balance the Census figures until the whole patrol had been completed, and made the finding of names in the Census Books quite difficult.

This situation also affects the system of Council wards where a councillor or member of Council are being responsible for a particular ward or group of census units find that the particular census unit has split up and is spread over a greater area than it was originally anticipated that the Councillor should cover.

VILLAGE OFFICIALS:

All village officials in the area are members of the Yonggamugl Council. My first impressions of them were rather poor but over the period of this patrol, as the people began to get to know me as their Council Advisor it was encouraging to see them respond to suggestion.



TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

Telegrams  
Telephone  
Our Reference.....  
If calling ask for  
Mr.....

Sub District Office,  
Chimbu Division,  
Eastern Highlands District,  
KUNDIAWA.

10th October, 1965.

Assistant District Commissioner,  
KUNDIAWA.

VILLAGES:

The type of housing in the area is pretty well standard throughout the whole of the Chimbu area, being very low unhealthy looking buildings with no windows and earth floors. There are no villages in the area but the people have built 'house lines', where those of the one lineage usually build and reside near to their relations.

There appears to be an adequate water supply at all rest houses but cleanliness, hygiene and sanitation leave a lot to be desired.

Because of the scattered nature of houses and groups it makes for a difficult job checking on the state of, or adequacy of, sanitation in the area.

There appears to be a tendency throughout the area of lines or census units splitting and either migrating completely out of the area or moving to wettle with other units.

The following lines were found to have split between the Rest Houses shown.

AWAKANE	Census Unit	between	KAGAE & MOGUREMA	REST HOUSES
DINGGANGKU	"	"	MAI & MOGL	
DORUME No. I	"	"	KU & MAI	
DORUME No. II	"	"	KU & MAI	
GOGA	"	"	MAI & MOGL	
KEWA INDE	"	"	MAI & MOGL	
KOMBOKANI	"	"	MAI & KU	
KONDAGU	"	"	MAI & MOGL	
KUNO	"	"	KU & NIGLGUMA	
NUGUNDU	"	"	KU & NIGLGUMA	
TAMBANDIKANI	"	"	MAI & MOGL	
UGULKANE	"	"	MOGL & MWASIGU	
WIMBA	"	"	MOGL & MWASIGU	
WOPANA	"	"	MAI & KU	

This splitting up of the lines made the censusing extremely difficult and trying. It meant that it was impossible to balance the Census figures until the whole patrol had been completed, and made the finding of names in the Census Books quite difficult.

This situation also effects the system of Council wards where a councillor or member of Councillors being responsible for a particular ward or group of census units find that their particular census unit has split up and is spread over a greater area than it was originally anticipated that the Councillor should cover.

VILLAGE OFFICIALS:

All village officials in the area are members of the Yonggamugl Council. My first impressions of them were rather poor but over the period of this patrol, as the people began to get to know me as their Council Adviser it was encouraging to see them respond to suggestion.

Over the past few months there appears to have been a greater show of enthusiasm. All Councillors appear to be loyal to the Council, in that in recent months they have shown a much greater interest in Council affairs and it is hoped that the present progress being made will assist the Council as a whole in motivating the people into working toward their own betterment both socially and economically.

The influence various councillors appear to be having on the people leaves much to be desired, but generally speaking they are respected because of the position they hold. In the past few months a few of the Councillors have had charges laid against them for misconduct in respect of gambling, women and money which tends to lower the Councils prestige in the eyes of the people.

#### OUTCOME OF POLITICAL SITUATION

For some time now I think it could be said that politically the people of the Yonggamugl have been dormant. Although they have had a local government council in the area for 3 years it appears to have played quite a minor role in the peoples lives.

I feel that only in recent months have the people been able to appreciate more fully the workings of local government. It has only been in recent months that the Yonggamugl Council House has been completed, and being within relatively easy walking distance of all rest houses in the area it has many obvious advantages from the peoples, Council Advisers, and Council Clerk's point of view.

Of late people have started to take a little more interest in Council affairs, for I have instructed practically all Councillors in some way with Council projects and activities. Through the Councillors it is hoped to awaken the people to the real benefits of having their own local government system through which they can achieve a lot more socially, politically and economically.

At present the Council has just about completed its Woman's club at Ku and its double classroom also at Ku. The Kwi Valley Road has shown marked progress in recent months and a walking bridge across the Chimbu River to allow produce from the Kwi Valley to be brought to market has recently been completed. A short time ago the materials for the NIGLGUMA Aid Post were sent out to NIGLGUMA and it should not be long before this project gets under way. Construction of the Rural Police Station at MOGL also recently got under way.

A mention of the above projects was made in order to illustrate that over the entire Council area the people are coming into contact with one or more of the Council's activities. I feel that only through working on a system similar to this is the Council going to be able to command full support from the people. Located in the area is the Kuzdiawa Coffee Society which commands a fair amount of support from the people and which by many is regarded as a status symbol.

The people appear to wholeheartedly support the claims of the Administration, the patrolling officer having noted nothing to the contrary. To my knowledge cargo cults, anti-administration organisations or movements are non-existent.

There are two missions, the Lutheran and Catholic, seeking support from the people of the area but very little is ever heard of their activities. During the patrol an investigation report was done on a piece of land at MAI which was applied for by the Catholic Mission on which they want to set up a main station for the Catholic Mission in the area.

As there is only one European (manager of the Coffee Factory), no Chinese or Mixed Rade people living in the Yonggamugl no significant attitudes toward these people could be noticed.

The relationships between people of the area appear to be very closely knit. It is fairly common practice for the men to obtain their wives from the surrounding census divisions. I feel that because of this very closely knit relationship care of aged or infirm persons as well as the families of absentee workers is well taken care of and was well illustrated whilst on patrol by the attention given to the aged and the so few complaints received from wives of contract workers away on the coast.

Relationships with the adjacent Census Divisions appears to be very good as was illustrated by the donation given by the Sinasina people on the opening of the Yonggamugl Council House and also by the way in which the Waiye Council people came to work on the Kwi Valley Road for a couple of days to assist the Yonggamugl people. Much inter marriage has been carried on between all adjacent groups which has made for good relations between the various census divisions of the Chimbu Division

#### AGRICULTURE

At present the food situation in the Yonggamugl is far from being good. The area just having experienced one of its driest seasons the people can remember, subsistence food gardens are at their lowest. I was approached by close on 70 families who were in urgent need of food to see them out until their recently planted gardens come into production. This request for assistance looks like being met in the next couple of weeks.

As a result of the extremely dry season exorbitant prices are being asked for extremely small quantities of sweet potatoe. For a string bag or 'bilum' of sweet potato as much as 10/- and 15/- is being asked for at present, consequently there is no real surplus of fresh foods available. Throughout the duration of the patrol very small quantities of fresh food was made available for purchase by the patrol. The only introduced crops which were noticed were cabbages, corn, spring potatoes, onions and quite small tomatoes.

The only cash cropping which takes place in the Yonggamugl is that of coffee and pyrethrum.

The relation to and effect of cash cropping on land tenure has been that much tension and stress has been set up between lines and individuals due to coffee gardens having been made on ground belonging to others. Due to the number of cash crops gardens which have been planted and the acute land shortage in the area the size and availability of good ground for subsistence gardening has been limited extensively.

This land shortage in the area is well illustrated by the fact that recently 24 applications were made from the area for blocks of land in the WHAGI Valley under a resettlement scheme.

Planting of cash crops in the area tends to be on an individual basis.

On the completion of the Kwi Valley road there should be very few problems attached to the marketing of cash crops. At present the road is approximately two thirds complete and allows the vehicles from the Kundiawa Coffee Society and Agricultural Department to go into the area and purchase coffee and pyrethrum respectively.

At the moment the only pyrethrum being grown in the area is approximately 22 acres of it located in the mountains behind the

rest house at NIGLGUMA. From this plot of pyrethrum the people receive annually a return of about £1100.

In the past 8 years the number of coffee trees has increased a little more than 5 times from 13,464 in 1957 to approximately 67,000 at the present.

#### LIVESTOCK

Livestock in the area consists chiefly of pigs and quite a few fowls with 31 head of cattle. There are 4 cattle projects at present in the Yonggamugl area, all of which are only on a small scale. As mentioned previously the prevailing land shortage restricts the likelihood of any large scale cattle industry ever developing in the Yonggamugl.

Pigs must number in the vicinity of 10,000 playing a big part in local bride prices. The killing of pigs for normal eating purposes is uncommon but at the time of a feast, or marriage etc pigs are usually killed in large numbers.

#### FORESTS

As with most areas in the CHIMBU timber is not found in abundance and I doubt very much if any really millable timber could be found in sufficient quantities to warrant looking into the commercial aspects of taking it out of the area. Besides, access to the area would also present a formidable obstacle.

#### COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY

There are 29 small trade stores in the area being mostly individual concerns except in a few instances where brothers or close relations have pooled their resources in order to build and stock their small stores. The profits gained from these stores would be very meagre I would think as there are so many concentrated in a small area and as well the prices of things in them have to be considerably raised in order that the storeman makes a profit.

Apart from the stores there are no other forms of commerce or industry in the area. There is not even a vehicle of any description owned by a person from the Yonggamugl.

#### LAND

After having seen the fights and heard the complaints regarding land in the Yonggamugl I doubt very much if the people could afford to sell much land at all.

From recent indications it appears that already the land shortage problem has provoked many people from the area to apply for resettlement blocks around the Minj-Hagen area.

The way in which these people came forward and paid their £1 application fees for resettlement blocks appears to be quite good evidence as to their willingness to migrate to another locality where land could be made available to them.

#### COMPLAINTS

Numerous complaints were made to the patrolling officer throughout the duration of the patrol mainly concerning pigs having broken into gardens and domestic problems. Usually the parties concerned were able to agreeably settle their complaints by some form of payment.

Complaints are quite common in this area and there never seems to be a day go by where there is not a complaint of one type or another brought to the patrolling Officer's attention.

### COURTS

No formal courts were held during the patrol nor were there any sent back to Kundiawa.

### REST HOUSES:

These have been marked on the patrol map. During the patrol a new rest house was built on Council land at MOGL on the same site as the Council House. This rest house replaces the old ones at KILEN and DONDOMONU, there now being only 7 rest houses in the area. Each rest house is no more than 2 hours walk apart except NIGLGUMA and KU rest houses which are about 4 hours walk from each other.

All rest houses in the area were in fair condition at the time of the patrol.

### ROADS & BRIDGES

For some time now Administration Officers have been trying to encourage and impress the people of the area of the benefits to them of having a road which runs throughout the whole area. As noticed previously throughout this report the Kwi Valley Road has been mentioned a number of times because of the importance attached to its completion.

As work on this road has remained dormant for some time now the patrolling officer supervised the work for a period in order to create some enthusiasm and interest towards the project.

If the Kwi Valley Road can be made an all weather road it should play a big part in the economic development of the area.

In recent months quite a lot of progress has been made on this project to link all rest houses in the area by a road but there still needs to be a lot more work done before it is finished.

Very soon it is hoped that all rest houses except those at GUREMA and M'WASIGU will be serviced by this road. Once the road has reached this stage the patrolling officer concerned will be spending another period in the area to assist progress on the remaining but most difficult section of the road.

Work will be made extremely difficult by the solid limestone outcrops through which the road will have to pass. It is hoped that by the time the road reaches this point assistance might be obtained from P.W.D. to help out with a compressor to drill the numerous holes required in order that blasting be carried out.

A foot bridge of much importance to the Kwi Valley people has just been completed in order that they have easy access to Kundiawa. This foot bridge spans the Chimbu River at KUNDARE approximately 2 miles from Kundiawa.

### MISSIONS

At present there is no large mission establishment in the Yonggamugl but during the patrol a Land Investigation Report was carried out for a block of land applied for by the Divine Word Catholic Mission at MAI. When they obtain this block they hope to use it as a main station for the Catholic Mission in the area.

Mission influence throughout the area is divided fairly evenly amongst the Lutheran and Catholic Missions.

### EDUCATION

There is pretty well a school at each rest house excepting M'WASIGU.



TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

At Mogl there are two schools each teaching in the local vernacular. One is run by the Lutheran Mission the other by the Catholic Mission.

At Ku there is an Administration School teaching to Standard III. This would be the best school in the area but we hope to have in 1966 another Administration School operating not far from MAI at a place called KOMBORUMI. MAI has at the moment a Catholic School teaching in English to Standard II. The Catholic Mission have a similar school operating in English to Standard II at KAGAI and NIGLGUMA. At Niglguma also there is a Lutheran Mission School teaching in English to Standard II.

Once a student finishes at a small village school he has not very far to go to continue his education at either one of the larger Administration or Mission Schools at Kundiawa.

H.M.S. VOLUNTEERS - YONGGAWUGL CENSUS DIVISION

Reference the District Commissioner's letter 50-4-1 of 2nd April, 1965.

*John P.O.*

Attached find a list of all H.M.S. volunteers accepted by the patrol.

At each rest house throughout the area volunteers were called for and there were generally a few who would come forward to volunteer as well as a few who would enquire if there were any other form of work available. A keen interest was shown throughout the area for work as drivers and mechanics.

At one rest house in particular; SIGMA, a large number of people came forward to volunteer for H.M.S. and many of those who were inelligible because of age and health had to be sifted out.

On a few occasions the older men expressed their reluctance to have the young men leave the area for they felt that already too many men had left looking for work and so few were left to look after their father's business, namely coffee. Apart from this reason many of them felt that with the increasing amount of council work, namely; completion of the KWI Valley Road and other smaller projects there would only be left elderly men to do this work.

I think that the people who did volunteer did not do so because they thought that they could make money, but because they thought that there was much to see on the coast and possibly many new and interesting things to do. Also they feel that when they come back to their place they will be regarded as "men of the world". As the coffee industry is now playing a big part in the cash economy of the Yonggawugl people, I feel that as time passes by it will be increasingly harder to get H.M.S. volunteers.

A.S. ALLEN  
Patrol Officer



TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

Telegrams  
Telephone  
Our Reference... 5-1-1  
If calling ask for  
Mr.....

Sub District Office,  
Chimbu Division,  
Eastern Highlands District,  
KUNDIAWA.

20th July, 1965.

Assistant District Commissioner,  
KUNDIAWA.

H.L.S. VOLUNTEERS - YONGGAMUGL CENSUS DIVISION

Reference the District Commissioner's Instruction  
60-4-1 of 2nd April, 1965.

Attached find a list of all H.L.S. volunteers accepted  
by the patrol.

At each rest house throughout the area volunteers  
were called for and there were generally a few who would come  
forward to volunteer as well as a few who would come to ask if  
there were any other form of work available. A keen interest  
was shown throughout the area for work as drivers and mechanics.

At one rest house in particular; NIGUMA, a large number  
of people came forward to volunteer for H.L.S. and many of those  
who were inelligible because of age and health had to be sifted  
out.

On a few occasions the older men expressed their reluctance  
to have the young men leave the area for they felt that already  
too many men had left looking for work and so few were left to  
look after their father's business, namely coffee. Apart from this  
reason many of them felt that with the increasing amount of council  
work namely; completion of the KWI Valley Road and other smaller  
projects there would only be left elderly men to do this work.

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they come back to their place they will be regarded as "men of  
the world". As the coffee industry is now playing a big part in  
the cash economy of the Yonggamugl people, I feel that as time  
passes by it will be increasingly harder to get H.L.S. volunteers.

A.J. AKINS  
Patrol Officer

LEGEND  
Rest House  
Main Road  
KWI Valley Road  
SILVER PINE  
SILVER PINE



TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

Telegrams

Telephone

Our Reference 49-1-1

If calling ask for

Mr.

Sub District Office,  
Chimbu Division,  
Eastern Highlands District,  
KUNDIAWA.

20th July, 1965.

Assistant District Commissioner,  
KUNDIAWA.

HANDICAPPED CHILDREN - YONGGAMUGL CENSUS  
DIVISION

Reference the Deputy District Commissioner's  
78-1-1 of 2nd February, 1965.

Please find attached a list of deformed and handicapped  
children under 14 noted on the recent census patrol of the  
Monggamugl.

I consider that for the population, which is close on  
10,000 the number of handicapped children is not too great. Of  
the 12 handicapped children noted, 8 were deaf and dumb, 2  
were dumb, 1 was cross-eyed and definitely mentally retarded and  
the other had two lame legs.

A.J. AKINS  
Patrol Officer

ESLEY OFFICER  
V.J. AKINS

LEGEND  
Post Road  
Main Road  
New Valley Road  
Monggamugl  
Boundary

Scale 1:2 miles

TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

ABNORMAL CHILDREN

<u>AND FATHER'S NAME</u>	<u>SEX</u>	<u>AGE</u>	<u>ABNORMALITY</u>	<u>NO.</u>	<u>LINE</u>	<u>REST HOUSE</u>
ANGURU KOKAWAIGE	M F	14	Deaf & dumb	511	TAMBANDIGANI	MOGL
UGO	M	8	" "	223	"	"
DEMAMBU NULAI	M	14	" "	787	DINGGANKU	"
AGI NANMEAGE		14	Crosseyed & mentally retarded	271	KEWAINDE	"
BA BANDUO		13	Both legs lame	809	WAIMAI	KAGAI
INI DEGUNBA		9	Deaf & dumb	400	BUNGOGU	"
GG GURIALG		11	" "	733	MITNA	GURIMA
LAMI GEREGL		9	" "	496	BARENGGIGL	M'WASIGU
AI SUARUWA		9	Dumb	116	NIGPAL	MAI
KOMBUGUNMAGUA	F	14	Deaf & dumb	241	ANDIGAUMO	NIGLGUMA
KUAMBAUNO	M	12	Dumb	214	KUNO	KU

*A. J. AKINS*  
 A. J. AKINS  
 Patrol Officer

LEGEND  
 Rest House  
 Main Road  
 New Tricky Road  
 Walking Track  
 Boundary

Scale 1" = 2 miles



TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

Telegrams  
Telephone 49-1-1  
Our Reference  
If calling ask for  
Mr.

Sub District Office,  
Chimbu Division,  
Eastern Highlands District,  
KUNDIAWA.

19th October, 1965.

Assistant District Commissioner,  
KUNDIAWA.

PREGNANCIES - YONGGAMUGL CENSUS DIVISION

Attached is a list of visible pregnancies recorded during the recent census patrol of the Yonggamugl Census Division.

*A.J. Akins*  
A.J. AKINS  
Patrol Officer

KARIMA KAWDA		
DETLAGO POGA		
GATHE YONGAMUGL		
TIGURAGE MIRAGE		
WIRANGOF EAST		
WOM WAI		
BOARI		
TAUSE GORAMES		
GANDAPARA SIAMURA		
KAIYE MONDO		
TOGAI POGA		
KILEN YOWANDE		
KON KONG		
UMBA OLO		
KIUNA WAMUGL		
KEGINE HUMANBO		
TAMUMO IUWAINDE		
KOMANDA COCALASE		
SINGIL MIRAG		
GIAI MAINUMO		
KUMO DIAU		
MIRI KWIMA		
MEGERKOLINA NISE		
SHAINI YIARUNGA		
NIUL KOWENGO		
SHIB WAINA		
MATNGUNGA KALIBI		
SHAIRE YONGAMUGL		
OGHEL RANNO		
GEN UNGURAI		
KUMANG NITALE		
KUMANG KAWUA		
TURAM WAINA		
DAUL GORAI		
BAINAK AGAI		
BOGONE SYPANDE		
KISYUL TROA		
BASA MMAL		
DANE KAGE		
YANGSUNGA KILIE		
TINE GOLA		
KAMUN WAKUCI		
TINWARANGU SIGI		

LEGEND  
Main Road  
Sub Valley Road  
Walking Track  
Boundary

Scale 1:2 miles

TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

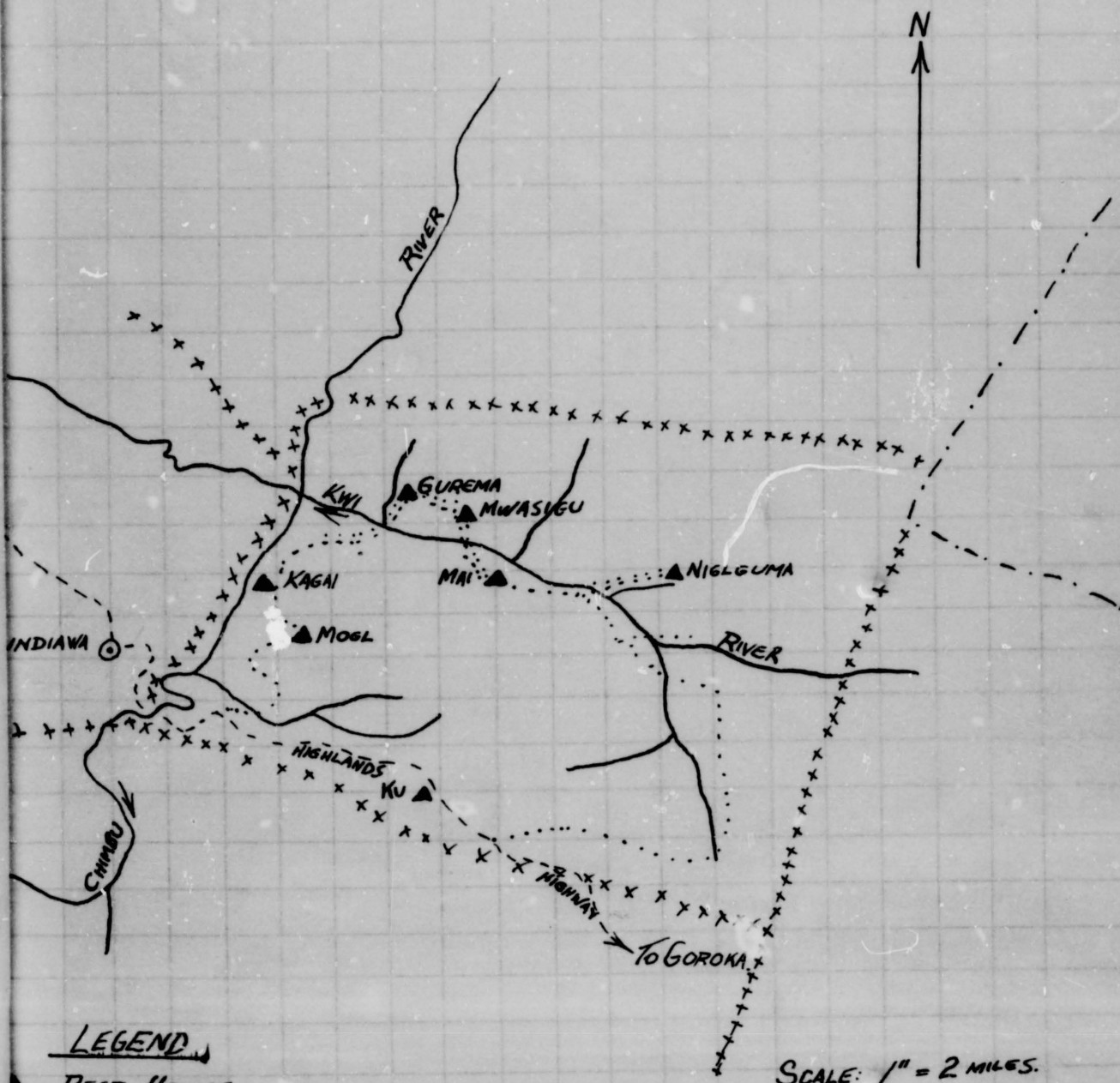
PREGNANCIES - YONGGAMUGL

<u>NAME AND FATHER'S NAME</u>	<u>CENSUS UNIT</u>	<u>NO.</u>
GURUMUGL ENDIYOMA	BARENGGIGL	197
WARAPU KURI	"	486
KAIKA KANUA	"	669
DENDAGI KANUA	DINGGANKU	409
GANDE YONGAMUGL	"	454
DIRUNAGE MIRAWA	"	646
NIL KENGANE	"	712
NINMONGO YUAINDE	KOMBUKANI	353
KIAGAMBU WENA	NIGPAL	132
KEMBAI KERINGA	PIGU	210
DEGUMBA KAMANI	"	264
WUMAUG DEGPA	"	359
KOROBU KOLSUNUTA	"	452
WIMANGE KAWI	"	1313
WOM WAIGE	"	1325
BUARI MUGUAGE	TAMBANDIGANI	199
TAUBE GOKAMAM	"	759
GANDEPARA SIAMUGA	DONDAGU	238
MAIYE MONDO	"	633
TOGAI POGA	"	876
KILEW YOWAINDE	"	936
KON KOAGE	KEGILIGANI	227
UMBA OLTO	"	253
KAUNA WAMUGL	"	273
KEGINE NIMAMBO	"	476
TAGAUMO IUWAINDE	"	802
KOMANDA GOGAKAGL	WAIMAI	8
BINGIL MIRAG	"	322
GIAI MAINUMO	"	392
KUMO DIAU	KOMON	512
MIRI KWIMA	"	739
BEGEROAUA NIME	"	952
SUAIRI KIANUNGWA	<del>976</del>	976
NIGL KONBUGO	"	1322
GUBU WAINE	ENDUGWAGANI	38
MAINGUNGA WAGAI	KINBAGWOGANI	54
SUAIRE TOMBAKONDA	"	174
OGUGL BAUNLU	"	457
UGUM DEGUMBA	KAMAGAKANE	170
KOMBAGL NILAGL	WOPANA	963
MUNDAI KAUGUA	KUNG	69
YURAM WITNE	MITNA	692
DAGL GEREGE	OGONDIE	212
BAINAM AGAI	NUGUNDU	400
MOGENE KEWAINDE	AMITDUA	220
NINTUGL TEGA	"	922
DAGA BOMAI	"	1029
DAME KIAGE	KOMBUNKANE	144
YANGESUNGA KIMBE	"	324
TINE GOLA	BUNGOGU	264
KAMUN WAMUGL	"	601
TINEWARAMUG SIGL	IREKU	116



ABSENT FROM VILLAGE AT WORK					LACKING POTENTIAL					TOTALS (Excluding Absent)	
Outside District		Dist. of			Males		Females			Totals	
M	F	M	F	T	M	F	M	F	T	M	F

YONGGAMUGL  
CENSUS DIVISION.



- LEGEND
- ▲ REST HOUSE
  - MAIN ROAD
  - .. KIVI VALLEY ROAD
  - :: WALKING TRACK
  - x BOUNDARY

SCALE: 1" = 2 MILES.