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PATROL REPORTS

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Station : Morehead

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Papua New Guinea Patrol Reports

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NATIONAL ARCHIVES OF P.N.G. - WAIGANI.

PATROL ☐ PORT OF: MORE HEAD

ACC. No: 496.

Volume No: ...1... 1943/44 Number of Reports: ...1...

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TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

PATROL REPORT

District of *Wenig Head* Report No. *9 of 4344*

Patrol Conducted by *N. Scott P.O.*

Area Patrolled *Moreshead River*

Patrol Accompanied by—Europeans *1*

Natives *✓*

Duration—From *10/5/19* to *24/5/19*

Number of Days *16*

Did Medical Assistant Accompany? *no*

Last Patrol to Area by—District Services *1/1/19*

Medical *1/1/19*

Map Reference *1000*

Objects of Patrol *1000*

DIRECTOR OF DISTRICT SERVICES
AND NATIVE AFFAIRS,
PORT MORESBY

Forwarded, please.

1 19

1000 Office

Amount Paid for War Damage Compensation *£*

Amount Paid from D.N.E. Trust Fund *£*

Amount Paid from P.E.D.P. Trust Fund *£*

304
AUSTRALIAN MILITARY FORCES

30/1/8

EQ
SOUTHERN REGION
ANGAU, PORT MORESBY
20 June 44.
Ref No 962

DO DARU

P/R No. 9 of 43/44 - DARU

Receipt of the above report is acknowledged.

2. DABMS SOUTHERN REGION advises that Cjt RENTON is going to
DARU and will be patrolling this area.

3. Identity disc John C. Smith received.

*John C. Smith reports
12/7*

[Signature]
Maj.
ADDS & NA.

???
/// **FILE**

234/5/44

District Office
BAPU, Fly River District
13 May 44.

Mr. H. A. Scott R.A.
District Officer
BAPU

PATROL TO WESTERN BOUNDARY

1. On 13 May 44, you will leave by launch, KAPURI
together with you, R.A.O. Ensigns L/Cpl. D. LAYTON, Corporal
ANDERSON and the four KIRAKIRI natives.

2. On the outward voyage, you will call at BAPU and
hand over the parcel of books left here by you, Army,
BAPU Mission. You will then proceed to the Western Boundary
and land the four KIRAKIRI natives, giving them one of them
the letter to the District Officer, KAPURI.

3. On return voyage you will make inquiries regarding the
registration of native labour as per instructions in Admin.
Instruction No. 29 of 4 Apr. 44.

4. Take old census of villages from Western Boundary as far
as KAPURI.

5. Wherever possible, read and explain to them the letter
from G.O.C. M.B.A. to Village Constables and Councilors
in all parts of P.A.M. Report on the manner in which it
is received.

6. Inquire into gardens and foods.

7. Inspect villages re sanitation and instruct Village
Constables and Village Councilors where improvement can
be made.


R.A.O. BAPU, Fly River District.

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BLA.R.

Page. 1.

10.8.44 Acting under instructions from the Dist. Officer, the afore mentioned party boarded the launch "KARUNI", and at 1000 hours a start was made.

Just as we were about to make a rolling start, the anchor was dropped in the KARUNI River at KARUNI at 1000 hrs. An inspection of the village was made and the people warned that I would be returning in about one week, try to notify the surrounding villages.

11.8.44 Left KARUNI at 1000 hrs., having been delayed by engine trouble, and proceeded to SOLEI Is. where anchor was dropped at 1000 hrs.

The parcel of books was delivered, and having made arrangements for accommodation for the five persons, proceeded to the S.O.D. house where I spent the night.

12.8.44 After attending a Ceremonial Anniversary ceremony held by the SOLEI people (see. Gen. Remarks.) I started at 1000 hrs. but owing to engine trouble and drifting onto a sand bank it was not until 1000 hrs. that we were properly on our way.

A heavy following sea was experienced on the run to JAKAI where anchor was dropped at 1000 hrs. Owing to the heavy swell and shoals at this point the entire party, boat and equipment, did not arrive in the village until well after 1000 hrs.

13.8.44 Inspected village and gardens and then called a roll up of all people for a general health survey, this being completed the S.O.D.'s message was read to the village, and the location of registering labour investigated.

The same procedure was also carried out with the village of KALI a few miles to the east, and the party then left for the KARUNI River.

While in the river we had to stand off shore several times until the tide made sufficient water to enable us to cross the bar, the crossing was made at about 1000 hrs. and the anchor dropped in a small creek to the west of the KARUNI River; the party then proceeded to KALI and camped on the west side.

14.8.44 A very heavy sea running this morning, so I decided to spend the day at this point.

An inspection of the village was made and a general health survey carried out, the S.O.D.'s message was read, and as a result two men volunteered for work.

As there are no men in this village the only work I decided to take them to do was to clear the area.

The village natives told me that there are no suitable landing places west of this village on the KARUNI River, and a trip is made up the KARUNI River to the village of KARUNI, not having any one in the party who knows the current in this area, I decided to leave the four KARUNI natives of this village and they can return overland along the same track as they came down to KALI.

Directions were issued to these natives, and through the Vill. Comm., who speaks their language, I gave them full instructions as to what they were to do.

15.8.44 Left KALI at 0700 hrs. and proceeded to an anchorage at the bank of KALI Is., where the night was spent.

A heavy sea and considerable engine trouble was experienced during the day, and this made the trip very slow so that I was unable to reach my proposed destination, the village of KARUNI.

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31. 32.

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2004

proceeded to MINAMI, a new village on the west coast of the KAWAKURA River, where a village inspection was made and a general health survey carried out.

As a result of the reading of the G.O.C's. brochure
 five men volunteered for work.

at 10:00 AM and proceeded via the inland passage to
the, considerable marine trouble was experienced which delayed
the boat for some hours.

At 1700, the same procedure was carried out, and the following three other villages combustible and were in the village.

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The majority of the people from this village were absent, having gone to their gardens some days ago to repair fences and plant rice.

REMARKS: [REDACTED] and continued observing the center.

Financial checking counts and took full participation for
the purpose of the labor.

As most of the Village councillors understand English, the reading of the U.S.C.'s message took the form of a ceremony, at the conclusion of which all expressed their thanks to the Government and their desire to assist in any way at all which would help to bring a speedy victory.

11-5-44 Held full house of all village people and made a general health survey, at the conclusion of which a tour of inspection was made of the village.

A meeting of all councillors and 11. Const. was held in the afternoon, and several matters were discussed and explained.

1. A large number of aircraft was used during the day, but as they were not used in a coordinated manner it is unnecessary to give details.

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Figure 4.

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Left KAT and proceeded up the KATUNU River to KOD where an inspection of village was people was carried out. Assuming the trip considerable on/no trouble was experienced, with the result that KOD was not reached until 1230 hrs. After unloading was stored and gear at this point I continued up river for a further hour's trip, and made an inspection of the villages KODU and KOD. Returned to KAT where the night was spent.

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2000-00-00

I had a large number of people arrive bringing people to
look at their pictures, arrangements were made to transport my
baggage to the boat, and to return with them for the luncheon.

Sparking plugs, the cause of all the trouble, were obtained and the motor diagnosed back to normal.

H. H. Lee

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222

THE NATIONAL ARCHIVES COLLEGE PARK, MARYLAND

On the morning of May 14th, 1944, I was approached by the Mil. Comm. of B-127 and asked if I would be Master of Ceremonies at the collection to be held that morning.

The ceremony began a little after noon and began with a march of all village people, headed by V.D.G. personnel and Native Soldiers and the SHIP Collection and two members of the A.S.G. as Flag Bearer and Guard of Honor, through the village, passing through a square formed by the Big House and the Chief's holding pole house, in the square where a short service was conducted by a Native pastor.

After the church service the entire party found it more than well served by the village school where the children were.

[illegible]

the village planning shows a more modern and more

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[illegible]

1-10-1961

[illegible]

THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA
DO hereby certify that
[Name] is a member of the
[Organization] of the
[Location]

100-443887-100

There are two main groups of birds, this village is
the only village in the whole country, it is very small, and
the people are very poor and weakly people.

In the month of late village work with the
people there, all returned without about the former village and also
the village of 1971.

CONFIDENTIAL

[illegible]

The rear of the village is lined with stone houses and pig pens, all of these are well constructed, the cleanliness of the pig pens showing that these people place a great value on their pigs.

The Post House is a small solid building. I instructed that certain people be a great cut in the floor which should make it quite suitable for stay of anything up to 2 weeks.

APR 13 1929

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ORIGINAL REMARKS.

PAGE 2.

Suppl. (continued.)

This village has its gardens situated in a very fertile soil suited for the particular crop, banana, root crops etc.

If produce is in first class order and snow extensive work; at present the food supply is barely enough to cover village requirements, but in a few weeks the main crop harvest will be made and they will have plenty of food and storage and sale.

Summary

This is only a new village, the people having come from the inland, at present the area is only roughly planned and is dedicated to the banana and root crops.

7 houses have already been constructed and at present the people are engaged in building a few more and making gardens.

There is a small school in the village and a well supplied with books.

Notes on the village and its surroundings

The village is situated on a hillside, the soil is rich and all houses are built on the hillside, it is a very fertile soil and the village is situated in a very fertile soil and the village is situated in a very fertile soil.

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Notes on the village and its surroundings

This is a small village of 5 houses, constructed on a hillside, the soil is very fertile and the village is situated in a very fertile soil and the village is situated in a very fertile soil.

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GENERAL REPORT

PAGE 1.

MARTIN, VIL. CONST. 15th Dec.

This is a very large village of 50 houses with several more under construction. All houses are well constructed and show signs of being well maintained.

The village site is clean and is maintained in that condition by regular working parties.

The main house is an excellent construction, one of the best I have seen in any district. It is a two storied house with a kitchen with a built up earth floor.

The overall appearance of this village shows the general efficiency of the council and the amount of influence such a body can have over the people.

This village has no extensive gardens owing to the shortage of effective man power. They intend trading of other villages which are well supplied with food and so should not suffer from any shortages.

16th Dec. 1941. 15th Dec.

This is another large village and is in fair condition. It is situated on the VIL. Const. and shows signs of being well maintained. The village site is clean and is maintained in that condition by regular working parties.

There is a shortage of food in the winter years.

17th Dec. 1941. 15th Dec.

This village is a small one with 10 houses. All houses are well constructed and the village site is clean and is maintained in that condition by regular working parties.

18th Dec. 1941. 15th Dec.

This village is a small one with 10 houses. All houses are well constructed and the village site is clean and is maintained in that condition by regular working parties.

I did not visit these gardens or villages but am assured that they have good gardens and will not want for food.

19th Dec. 1941. 15th Dec.

This village is a small one with 10 houses. All houses are well constructed and the village site is clean and is maintained in that condition by regular working parties.

Good gardens are abundant here, several of the old ones promising almost as much as the new. All gardens are well tended.

20th Dec. 1941. 15th Dec.

This is a small village of 10 houses with a small boat house. I noticed that all the houses are repaired and the village site is clean. The people told me that they have been working to repair their gardens which have almost been destroyed by wild pigs. The past few months has been a bad one for them and they have had to depend on the VIL. Const. for food until their new gardens bear, as a result they have been forced to leave their village and into the district.

This was checked with the other villages and found to be correct.

21st Dec. 1941. 15th Dec.

A small village of five broken down houses. The village site being overgrown with weeds and grass. Instructions to remove this were issued to the council.

Despite the poor appearance of the village these people are good gardeners and they will have no shortage of food.

They also report damage done by pigs which are in this area in large numbers.

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GENERAL REMARKS

PAGE 1

REPORT OF THE COMMISSIONER OF THE BUREAU OF LANDS

A large well built village of 29 houses with several more under construction; all houses being in good condition and showing signs of continuous habitation.

The village site is very good and has for boundaries three rivers which take all surface water away from the village.

The first house is a well constructed building in the center of the village but it has the disadvantage of no kitchen; I instructed that a kitchen be added and also that a bathroom be made in the main building to serve as a wash room.

This village has large fields and are well supplied with food.

REMARKS

This is the first village of the HAWAIIAN people and is in very good shape. The first house is very good and many of the houses are under construction. I instructed the commission to have this village and the houses repaired before the first patrol.

The village is very good and is in very good shape. The first house is very good and many of the houses are under construction. I instructed the commission to have this village and the houses repaired before the first patrol.

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REMARKS

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Identity card is attached to report.

REMARKS

The village is very good and is in very good shape. The first house is very good and many of the houses are under construction. I instructed the commission to have this village and the houses repaired before the first patrol.

This village was appointed by Mr. Telford in 1933. He has a uniform but has never been issued with a back. At that time this was rather a large village but has been reduced to less than 10 people at the present time.

I instructed the commission to bring all the people to this village and set up a village there.

REPORT OF THE COMMISSIONER OF THE BUREAU OF LANDS

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SECRET

PAGE 3.

to carry out the work of a councillor efficiently, and asked that another man be appointed to the position.

A vote of the people selected a young man named Kaga. We confirmed the appointment and the Counciling Hall was handed over.

[Illegible text]

[illegible]

1990-1991

In each village visited I called a list up of all the people who have a personal book of records.

I was surprised to find the good state of health and of these people and have enjoyed the trip.

...is not a very good one, but it is not a very good one.

On the Upper Potomac River, several miles of the river were seen and a number of people who appeared to be engaged in some kind of work were observed in the river in the part near the bridge. The river was seen to be in a state of high water.

[Handwritten signature]

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OXFORD REMARKS.

PAGE 4.

INTERNATIONAL UNIVERSITY SUMMIT.

In the morning of May 14th, '44, I was approached by the Vill. Council of B. I. G. and asked if I would be Master of Ceremonies at the celebration to be held that morning.

The ceremony began a little after 8:00 hrs. and began with a march of all village people, headed by V. B. G. Personnel and Native Soldiers and the B. I. G. Policeman and two members of the B. P. C. as Flag Bearer and Guard of Honour, through the village, passing beneath arches formed by the Boy Scouts and Girl Guides holding palm leaves, to the church where a short service was conducted by a Native Pastor.

After the Church Service the entire party formed up once more and marched to the village school where the flag was raised.

I then gave an address on the Ceremony and meaning of the Coronation and concluded by reading the B. I. G.'s letter, stressing the wonderful example shown by the King and Queen during the present crisis.

At the conclusion of the address the assembly sang the National Anthem and, after three hearty cheers, broke off to the village playground where a Sports Meeting was to be held.

VILLAGE AND COUNTRY.

JARAI. Vill. Council. G. I. U. No. 77.

A well spaced village of about 15 houses, the area kept clean and the grass cut back to a straight line at the boundary of the village, about one chain from the nearest house.

Houses are solidly constructed and are walled and roofed with Si-tree bark. At the back of the line of houses are well constructed sheds for storing root crops and other food.

The Best House is a small but solid building and is kept in excellent condition.

Extensive yam gardens commence at the back of the village, these people are good agriculturists and the gardens are in excellent condition. Further back from the village are other gardens of bananas and other foods.

The root gardens are not yet in full production, but during the months of June and July when the full harvest will be made they will obtain enough to tide them over the slack period and still have plenty for sale to the other coastal people.

KUAI. Vill. Council. G. I. U. No. 78.

These are the same people as above, this village is slightly smaller and has no Best House, it is well looked after and all houses are solid and weather proof.

As the garden area of this village merges with the JARAI area, all remarks made about the former village may also be applied to KUAI.

KUAI. (KURAI) Vill. Council. B. I. G. No. 116.

A large well spaced village of 25 houses, all solidly constructed and walled with Si-tree bark; Si-tree bark and another bark is also used for roofing.

The rear of the village is lined with store houses and pig pens, all of these are well constructed, the cleanliness of the pig pens showing that these people place a great value on their live stock.

The Best House is a small solid building, I instructed that certain repairs be carried out to the floor which should make it quite suitable for stay of anything up to a week.

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GENERAL SUMMARY.

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MUNDI. (continued)

This village has its gardens situated in areas best suited for the particular crop, bananas, root crops etc.

All gardens are in first class order and show extensive work; at present the food supply is barely enough to cover village requirements, but in a few weeks the main root crop harvest will be made and they will have plenty of food for storage and sale.

MOLENE.

This is only a new village, the people having come from the island, at present the area is only roughly cleared and no definite boundary has as yet been marked.

7 houses have already been constructed and at present the people are engaged in building a Rest House and making gardens.

These people have good gardens in the interior and are well supplied with food.

YUCCA. Vill. Council. No. 75.

This is only a small village of 6 houses, the area is cleared and all houses are whitely constructed, it will in time become quite a fair sized village as there are still more people coming down from the island.

The reason for the shift of villages is that the people are frightened of a "Big Dick" which has recently been prevalent in the interior, but they are convinced that they will be much healthier on the coast.

This village has large gardens and is well supplied with food.

BALE. Vill. Council. AREA OF HAWAIIAN. No. 1.

This is a small village of 9 houses, constructed on a narrow ridge it is an easy place to keep clean as all rubbish can be carried over the side & carried away by the sea.

The houses are solidly constructed and show signs of recent repairs to roofs.

A large Rest House is situated at the back of the village, this is well looked after and the surrounding area kept clean.

This village has gardens only sufficient for village requirements, they say this is due to the fact that five of their men are at present working in Port Moresby. Their gardens they have are clean and well tended.

WIGG. Vill. Council. AREA OF HAWAIIAN.

This is a fair sized village of 14 houses, Rest House, and 5 houses under construction. The houses are in a very bad state of repair and I issued instructions that all houses have to be repaired before the next patrol comes through.

The village area is also very untidy and the councillor was instructed that this also should be cleaned up with out delay.

The village has two big gardens a few miles inland, these have recently been damaged by wild pigs and the people are at present engaged in repairing fences and replanting.

There is sufficient food for village requirements.

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GENERAL INFORMATION

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MAHARAJA, VII. COMBAT, 1941, No. 1.

This is a very large village of 50 houses with several more under construction. All houses are well constructed and show signs of being well maintained.

The village site is clean and is maintained in that condition by regular working parties.

The best house is an excellent construction, one of the best I have seen in any district, it is a two roomed house with kitchen with a built up earth floor.

The overall appearance of this village shows the general efficiency of the council and the constables and the amount of influence such a body can have over the people.

This village has no extensive gardens owing to the shortage of water and power, they instead trading of other villages which are well supplied with food and so should not suffer from any shortages.

MAHARAJA, VII. COMBAT, 1941, No. 101.

This is a very large village and is in fair condition, it was pointed out to the Vill. Const. and Const. that some improvements could be made, and instructions issued that these be carried out before the next report.

Good all rounders of this village, there should be no shortage of food in the coming year.

MAHARAJA, VII. COMBAT, 1941, No. 102.

Small village of 5 houses and best houses, all houses are well constructed and the village site clean and free of weeds, these people have good gardens and an abundance of food.

MAHARAJA, VII. COMBAT, 1941, No. 103.

These are villages close to 1940, having their gardens in the same way.

I did not visit these gardens or villages but am assured that they have good gardens and will not want for food.

MAHARAJA, VII. COMBAT, 1941, No. 104.

A small village of 7 houses and best houses, several of these houses are in need of repairs and the village site needs cleaning, instructions were issued that this be done before the return of the Vill. Const. from 1941, (making the trip with my party.)

Good gardens are abundant here, several of the old ones producing almost as much as the new. All gardens are well looked after.

MAHARAJA, VII. COMBAT, 1941, No. 105.

This is a small village of 7 houses with a small best house. I ordered that all the houses be repaired and the village area cleaned. The people told me that they have been working to repair their houses which have almost been destroyed by wild pigs, the last few months has been a bad one for them and they have had to depend on the other people for food until their new gardens start, as a result they have been forced to leave their village full time for repairs.

This was checked with the other villages and found to be correct.

MAHARAJA, VII. COMBAT, 1941, No. 106.

A small village of five houses and best houses, the village site being overgrown with weeds and grass, instructions to rectify this were issued to the council.

Despite the poor appearance of the village these people are good gardeners and they will have no shortage of food.

They also report some damage to pigs which are in the area in 1941-1942.