

NATIONAL ARCHIVES & PUBLIC RECORDS SERVICES
OF PAPUA NEW GUINEA

PATROL REPORTS

DISTRICT: NEW IRELAND

STATION: KAVIENG

VOLUME No: 27

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1973 - 1974

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Papua New Guinea Patrol Reports

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REGIONAL ARCHIVES OF P.N.G. - WESTERN IRELAND

PATROL REPORT OF: KAVIENG NEW IRELAND

ACC. No: 496.

Volume No: 27 1973/74 Number of Reports: 7

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2 2 OF 1973/74	1-32	D.C. RUESIGER	TIGAK CENSUS DIVISION - AREA STUDY	MAP	18.9.73 - 1.10.73	83
3 3 OF 1973/74	1-4	P.M. WHITE P.O	TIGAK CENSUS DIVISION.		25.9.73 - 26.9.73	✓
4 4 OF 1973/74	1-28	P.M. WHITE P.O	NALIK CENSUS DIVISION.		26.11.73 - 9.12.73	83-84
5 5A OF 1973/74	1-4	K. KOI TPO	NALIK, KARA, NOATSI C.W.C		13.12.73 - 10.1.74	84
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11 4 OF 1973/74	1-10	V.T. LOGOSO TPO	TABAK ISLAND CENSUS DIVISION.		7.8.73 - 7.9.73	
12 5 OF 1973/74	1-27	M.A. RICHARDS ADD	CENTRAL WEST COAST		11.9.73 - 15.10.73	
13 6 OF 1973/74	1-5	P. LUVAPITA RPO	CENTRAL WEST COAST.		15.10.73 - 2.11.73	
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NEW IRELAND DISTRICT

PATROL REPORTS

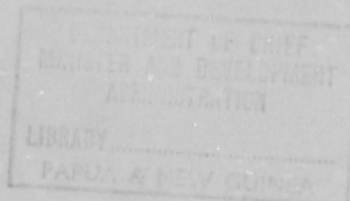
1973 - 74

KAVIENG

<u>REPORT NO.</u>	<u>OFFICER CONDUCTING PATROL</u>	<u>AREA PATROLLED</u>
1-73-74	P. M. WHITE	KARA C/D
2-73-74	D. C. RUEDIGER	TIGAK C/D - Area Study
3-73-74	P. M. WHITE	TIANG C/D
4-73-74	P. M. WHITE	NALIK C/D - Area Study
5A-73-74	KAENDE KOI	NALIK, KARA, NOATSI, C.W.C. (Part)
5B-73-74	PETER ENIETOU	NALIK, KARA, NOATSI, C.W.C. (Part)
5C-73-74	K. INUWAI	NALIK, KARA, NOATSI, C.W.C. (Part)

KONOS

1-73-74	P. SAPULAI	CENTRAL EAST COAST C/D - Area Study
2-73-74	M. A. RICHARDS	TABAR C/D - jacket
3-73-74	R. P. SAPULAI	TABAR ISLAND C/D - Area Study
4-73-74	J. T. LOGOSO	TABAR ISLANDS C/D
5-73-74	M. A. RICHARDS	CENTRAL WEST COAST - Area Study
6-73-74	PETER LUVAPITA	CENTRAL WEST COAST - jacket
7-73-74	J. T. LOGOSO	CENTRAL NEW IRELAND WEST COAST (Northern end)
8-73-74	I. V. KNOX	CENTRAL WEST/EAST COAST jacket
9-73-74	KEVIN INWAI	CENTRAL WEST/EAST COAST
9A-73-74	J. T. LOGOSO	TABAR CENSUS DIVISION
10-73-74	Missing	_____
11-73-74	PETER ENIETOU	TABAR CENSUS DIVISION
12-73-74	J. T. LOGOSO	CENTRAL EAST COAST (Part)
13-73-74	I. V. KNOX	TABAR ISLANDS C/D - jacket
14-73-74	P. ENIETOU	CNETRAL EAST COAST C/D



PATROL REPORT

67-9-6

Report number: 1 of 1973/74	Objects of patrol: Census recompilation,
District: NEW IRELAND	Station: Political ed., General administration
Patrol conducted by: P.M. WHITE	Subdistrict: KAVIENG
Area patrolled: KARA CENSUS DIVISION	Designation: Patrol Officer
Duration of patrol: 15/8/73 to 15/9/73	Personnel accompanying: Nil
Last D.D.A. patrol: 23/10/72 to 27/11/72	Number of days: 27
Last O.L.G. patrol: July - August	Total population of area: 4,636
Map reference: Fourmil - KAVIENG	Council area: TIKANA L.G. Council
Milinches - LOSSUK & PANARAS	House of Assembly Electorate: KAVIENG Open

The District Commissioner,
New Ireland District,
Kavieng

DEPARTMENT OF THE
ADMINISTRATOR

- 8 OCT 1973

KAVIENG
NEW IRELAND DISTRICT
PAPUA NEW GUINEA

- In respect of this patrol, I attach
- Field Officers Journal Folios 93 To 100, (✓)
 - Patrol Instructions, (✓)
 - The Report and my comments, (✓)
 - Area study, (-)
 - Updating of area study, (✓)
 - Situation Reports No's 1-3, (✓)
 - Patrol map, (✓)

DATE: 8/10/1973.

[Signature]
Assistant District Commissioner

The Secretary,
 Department of the Administrator,
 Division of District Administration,
 KONEDOBU, Papua New Guinea.

- In respect of this patrol, I attach
- Area study, ()
 - Updating of area study, (✓)
 - Situation Report No's. 1-3 (✓)
 - ()
 - ()

District Headquarters assessment of
 Patrol & Report.....

Above average ✓
 Average
 Below average

Date: 12/10/1973.

[Signature]
District Commissioner

POPULATION

Date of Census	Village	TOTALS (Excluding Absentees)				ABSENTEES (Resident outside Electorate)				Grand Total
		CHILD (Under 15 yrs)		ADULT		CHILD (Under 15 yrs)		ADULT		
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
18/8/73	BELIFU ✓	39	45	63	56	Nil	1	8	2	214
30/8/73	FANGALAWA ✓	63	32	64	68	4	4	11	6	252
17/8/73	LAEFU ✓	33	28	33	30	4	2	4	2	136
28/8/73	LAKURAMAU ✓	84	78	95	81	7	5	15	10	375
6/9/73	LAUAN ✓	31	20	36	34	4	4	10	9	148
25/3/73	LAVALAI ✓	35	35	42	35	-	-	5	3	156
12/9/73	LAVONGAI ✓	37	29	51	36	2	3	11	4	173
5/9/73	LAVONGARARUM ✓	28	24	25	27	3	4	5	6	122
31/8/73	LEMAKOT ✓	62	49	66	67	3	3	20	18	288
23/8/73	LEMUSMUS No. 1 ✓	53	67	82	73	5	1	10	3	294
24/8/73	" No. 2 ✓	51	39	55	38	-	-	5	1	189
7/9/73	LIVITUA ✓	27	31	48	50	-	1	12	7	176
11/9/73	LOSSUK ✓	17	12	33	23	4	5	14	5	113
29/8/73	LUBURUA ✓	44	22	58	35	2	1	9	7	178
10/9/73	MANGAI ✓	49	50	67	53	4	3	11	6	243
15/8/73	NAMASALANG ✓	30	24	35	26	1	3	7	2	128
13/9/73	NGAVELUS ✓	29	34	51	39	3	4	4	8	172
14/9/73	NONO ✓	16	22	21	20	8	6	5	7	105
3/9/73	NONOPAI ✓	35	38	58	57	5	5	22	11	231
22/8/73	PANAMAFEI ✓	52	35	46	50	5	2	7	3	200
27/8/73	PANAMANA ✓	24	21	26	16	2	-	9	5	103
20/8/73	PANAMECHO ✓	45	48	50	49	-	-	8	2	202
21/8/73	PANANGAI ✓	7	5	16	11	-	-	2	-	41
21/8/73	PANGEIFUA ✓	19	24	36	21	4	5	7	4	120
4/9/73	PARUAI ✓	14	18	28	23	2	3	6	6	100
3/9/73	SALI ✓	18	23	24	25	2	-	3	3	98
16/8/73	USIL ✓	13	17	18	23	-	3	3	2	79
TOTAL		955	871	1227	1066	74	68	233	142	4,636
Reconciliation with October/November, 1972 census.										
Total Population:		4,525								
ADD Migrated In		131								
Births		89								
		<hr/>								
		4,745								
LESS Mig. Out		76								
Deaths		33								
		<hr/>								
		4,636								

District Commissioner
New Ireland District
KAVIENG.

31st October, 1973
67-9-6

B.J. Maume
District Officer(Projects)

KAVIENG PATROL NO. 1 OF 1273/74:

Reference your KAV.1/73-74 of 12th October, 1973.

I acknowledge with thanks receipt of Situation Reports 1 to 3 arising out of the above patrol of KARA Census Division, together with the appropriate assessments and also the Area Study amendment as submitted by P.M. WHITE.

Situation Reports have been distributed to appropriate Headquarters Branches for information and any action required.

Your above average assessment has been noted.


W.P. RYAN
u/Secretary

DDA 67.9.6

2.

SITUATION REPORT NO 3 - NAKMAI TIMBER CO LTD.

Recent advice from Regional Forests Officer indicates that NAKMAI's Local Forest Area application has been approved by Cabinet and that the District Commissioner has been appointed the "Authority" under the Bill.

The LAVATBURRA Portion is still to be resolved either as part of LFA or a separate Timber Purchase Rights area. Recent information passed by the R.F.O. suggests that LAVATBURRA clans previously opposing the NAKMAI interest have had a change of heart. The District Officer (Lands) and yourself will be looking into this situation shortly.

Undoubtedly, conflict of interests will exist and a competitive attitude arise between the NAKMAI and TFA. In the end result, it will be the organisation that returns the most cash in the hand that wins the day.

AREA STUDY

The papers submitted by Mr. White update Area Study compiled by Mr. G.D. Bailey during Kavieng Patrol No 3A of 1972/73.

Your comments adequately cover the updating study which contains valuable information on interim developments.

The decisions concerning establishment of Namatanai High School as related to the future of MANGGAI Have not been finally taken by the Department of Education.

The presentation and contents of Mr. White's reports are of a high standard and he is to be commended on his effort.

Claim for Camping Allowance has been processed.

I. A. Holmes
I. A. HOLMES
District Commissioner

c.c.
The Secretary,
Dept of the Chief Minister
& Development Administration,
KONEDOBU.

Forwarded please are 2 copies of Area Study updating, 2 copies of Situations Reports 1-3, map, patrol report jacket, and census statistics and copy of Assistant District Commissioner's covering comments.

I. A. Holmes
I. A. HOLMES
District Commissioner

30

DEPT OF THE CHIEF MINISTER & DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION
P.O. Box 103,
KAVIENG

KAV 1/73-74
CAT/mc

12 October, 1973.

Assistant District Commissioner,
KAVIENG.

KAVIENG PATROL NO 1 OF 1973/74 - KARA CENSUS DIVISION

Receipt of patrol report, Situation Report 1-3, Area Study updating and maps compiled by Mr. P. White, P.O. together with you Instructions and comments is acknowledged.

PATROL REPORT

It is becoming increasingly obvious throughout the District that formal patrol visits engaged in routine objectives are not welcome and regarded by the population at large as an unnecessary irritant. Other field Departments have reported similar attitudes. The whole concept of "patrolling" is presently being reviewed by Headquarters.

The recent New Guinea Islands Area conference of District Commissioners generally agreed with your suggestion that census compilations be reviewed each five year period. Where accurate census statistics are essential to village projects, and a revision could be carried out over the community involved. Census information otherwise necessary to general development planning could be obtained by the simple projection methods you suggest.

Contact with the people in the light of current attitudes could perhaps be better maintained by involvement of officers in specific village matters where interest of people is apparent. The Rural Improvement programme offers opportunity in this respect.

SITUATION REPORT NO 1 - POLITICAL EDUCATION

Radio New Ireland will be officially opened this month and when fully operational will provide the best medium in reaching the people in political education matters.

Perhaps the Council could distribute radio sets with correct frequencies to those communities not able to tune in at present.

A copy of this report has been passed to the District Government Liaison officer for his information.

SITUATION REPORT NO 2 - C.R.A. PROSPECTING AUTHORITY

The attitudes evinced, particularly by NAKMAI supporters, demonstrate the need for wide publicity and education concerning the activities and operation of mining companies.

The withdrawal of the application by C.R.A. publicised over Radio New Ireland and Radio Rabaul has apparently been interpreted by some people as being directly attributable to those communities which indicated their opposition.

Sub-District Office,
KAVIENG.

8th October, 1973
67-1-2
D. R. Schupp
A.D.C.

District Commissioner,
New Ireland District,
KAVIENG.

PATROL REPORT KAVIENG No. 1 - 1973/74 - KARA Census Division
CONDUCTED BY MR. P. M. WHITE, PATROL OFFICER

...
Please find attached sufficient copies of the abovementioned report.

The main objectives of the patrol were:

1. 1973/74 Census Compilation.
2. Up-dating of Area Study for KARA Census Division.
3. Publicity of Con Zinc Rio Tinto Prospecting Authority Application.

Despite an unenthusiastic reception, The Census was compiled, and the total figures showed an increase of 111 persons. It is apparent that the village people have no interest in such recordings and it would be well nigh time that the present policy be altered so as to conduct such figures on a five yearly basis. Projection of population figures could be calculated from the general average population increases that have been ascertained for each area over many years.

The decline in birth rate and the Natural Increase figures was obviously due to the different basis of recordings between the two officers. Mr. White has left out recordings of birth if details and sufficient evidence of birth were not available.

Mr. White has only included details which alter or add to the basic Area Study completed by Mr. Bailey in August, 1972, as per the requirements of Standing Instructions. Since Mr. Bailey compiled a comprehensive study it only required Mr. White to add information when necessary.

Under the Section "LEADERSHIP" a large number of personalities have been added to the list of 21 presented in the Area Study of 1972. Mr. White has also reproduced the details of those previous leaders so as the Section is complete, village by village. The regular updating of these details should include emerging leaders coming from the processes of development and a changing way of life.

Economy of the Area.

The only major development over the past twelve months has been the emergence of the NAKMAI Timber Company Ltd.. The Company had its origins through the "Private Dealings Bill" and although very much in its infantile stage, is very active in gaining support from the numerous villages within the 500 square miles sought by the Company. However, it is obvious from Mr. White's information, that further support will have to be obtained if lengthy delays over disputed boundaries and timber rights are to be avoided.

The T.F.A. have made slow progress in their timber venture. However, with good guidance and not too great a conflict with NAKMAI, they should eventually place themselves on a sound financial footing. T.F.A. have in recent weeks considerably increased their equipment and this should enable them to improve their present volume of production.

Literacy.

The District Supplement of the Papua New Guinea Improvement Plan has indicated that the District virtually has universal primary education with school places available for all children who want to go to school.

The people from WAMASALANG and USIL Village now have a school at NAIAMA for their children. The first paragraph under literacy (a) is a direct quote from the 1972/73 Area Study and Mr. White added to it so as to outline the change from the previous study.

I am not aware of any final decision on the MANEGAI High School and therefore cannot verify the claim that the Administration has given up the idea.

Vocational schools are handy in endeavouring to supplement the gap between formal primary education and the attaining of any useful qualifications. The two vocational schools at LEMAKOT appear to be filling that gap.

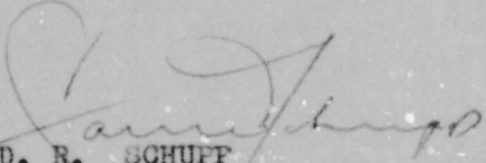
As pointed out by Mr. White in the Report, it was necessary to move the patrol by vehicle. However, if the patrol was to have any movement between villages it had to have a vehicle despite the cost to the Department since nobody will carry in most areas of the Census Division.

Mr. White has supplied some useful information for the updating of the Area Study and conducted the patrol as thoroughly and successfully as could be expected in the circumstances.

3.

27

- ... Comments on Situation Reports are attached.
 - ... Claims for Camping Allowance are also attached.
- For your information and further action, please.


D. R. SCHUFF
Assistant District Commissioner

PATROL REPORT No. 1 of 1973/74

Station..... KAVIENG P.D.C. Officer Compiling..... P. H. WHITE, P.O.
 District..... NEW ISLAND Subdistrict..... KAVIENG
 Census Division..... KARA L.G. Council..... RIKANA

(For recording of routine information not of a situation report nature, actionable at Subdistrict or District level, and of value to succeeding officers. No copy is required at Headquarters.)

(For further pages, use foolscap blanks.)

Govt. Print.—1792/40,000.—5.72.

INTRODUCTION.

The purpose of this patrol to the NALIK Census Division was to -

- (A) Compilation of the 1973/74 Census figures for the Division.
- (B) A complete updating of the KARA Census Division Area Study compiled by Mr. Bailey Report 3(A) of 1972/73.
- (C) The publicising of a Prospecting Authority application by COMBINS RIO TINTO of Australia, which includes the KARA Census Division.
- (D) Attend to general Administration matters.

MOVEMENT OF PATROL.

A Toyota 4 x 4 Administration vehicle was assigned to the patrol for its duration. A four wheel drive vehicle is required for travel to LEPUNUS No. 1 and LEPUNUS No. 2 villages as the road linking these villages to the West Coast road is a plantation/Council Rural Development Road and only suitable at this stage for this type of vehicle.

The patrol commenced on the West Coast at KARABALANG on the 15th August, 1973 and finished at NONO Village on the East Coast on the 14th September, 1973.

All villages except LAVALAI Village on the West Coast are connected by road and as carriers are unobtainable in this day and age, the use of an Administration vehicle is essential. The writer walked to LAVALAI Village (approximately 1 1/2 to 1 3/4 hour walk).

The patrol spent at least one day in each village and informal discussions were encouraged after each village census.

All schools, Aid Posts and plantations were visited to obtain statistical information for the up-dating of the 1972/73 Area Study.

LAND MATTERS.

No land matters were outstanding in the KARA Census Division.

POLITICAL EDUCATION.

A Situation Report is submitted on this topic in conjunction with this report. Great interest was shown in informal discussions on topics such as Self Government, Australia's policies towards Papua New Guinea after Self Government. Questions asked at census meetings were varied and were answered or clarified as much as possible by the patrol.

RECEPTION OF THE PATROL.

The patrol was cordially received in all villages in the KARA Census Division. Enthusiasm on the arrival of another patrol in the village was understandably not high. A universal attitude prevails particularly on the East Coast that these patrols, unless for a specific reason or task to be performed which in any case could be arranged in day trips, create little interest and response outside the meeting that is conducted at the village. Little contact was made by villagers to the patrol outside of the census meeting, although I stated and encouraged that I was ready and available to all for discussions and informal talks. This was noticeable more so on the East Coast where advice on problems and general matters is so readily available in KAVIENG, and so accessible.

Absenteeism of villagers in the area was particularly high on the East Coast at census meeting - an indication of the above stated feeling. The patrol found difficulty in finding accommodation also on the East Coast and had to station itself in a few villages, i.e. LAEURAMAU, PARUAI, MANGAI and LAVONGAI simply because no housing was available in many villages. The patrol camped in all villages on the West Coast.

MISCELLANEOUS.

National Day programmes were sold (twelve programmes in all) when they were issued to the patrol at MANGAI on the 9th September, and general advertising was given at each census for NATIONAL DAY.

AREA STUDY

STATION: Kavieng
DISTRICT: New Ireland
CENSUS DIVISION: Kara

OFFICER CINFILING: P.M. White, P.O.
SUB-DISTRICT: Kavieng
L.S. COUNCIL: Tikana

LEADERSHIP.

(A), (B), (C).

KUNAK (BENNY) - KOKALU (3/17) of NAMASALANG Village.

BENNY, as he is commonly referred to, is the committee for NAMASALANG Village. He is middle aged, married with a young son and is reasonably well educated. He takes a very active role on the village affairs. He was very active in establishing and organising a work team to clear land for the construction of the NAIKMA Primary "T" School. BENNY is politically aware, cheerful, talkative, pro-Council and Administration, and an influential man in his village.

BANIMU-IOSEF (4/12) of USIL Village.

BANIMU is the committee for USIL. He is young, alert, and not outspoken probably because of his nature, but this does not imply he is unaware of the situation at hand. He is a strong supporter of the newly formed T.F.A. and is a respected office bearer of that Association. He is head of the T.F.A. Sub-Branch located at USIL. BANIMU is educated to Form I standard at UTU Boys' High School. He is an influential person and probably pro-Council and Administration, when it suits him.

MALAPOIAP-LIMANG (11/7) of LAEFU Village.

Is the Councillor for Ward 5. He is middle aged, married with 4 children and has a good education. Travel throughout Papua New Guinea in his former occupation as a heavy machine operator with P.W.D. MALAPOIAP is conversant in both Pidgin and English. POIAP, as he is commonly called, is a hard worker, reliable, and a good member of the Council and the Finance Committee. He is an influential person, strongly pro-Council and Administration. Councillor POIAP is a member of the NALIK/KARA Constitutional Planning Committee Discussion Group.

2.

MARIS-BALAT (1/1) of BELIPU Village.

Lauren MARIS, as he is known as, is the ex-President of TIKANA Local Government Council. He is 46 years of age, a businessman, married with children and an outspoken, active man, very much respected if not liked throughout the whole of KARA. He has visited Australia, is aware of the meaning of economics, social and political development and is always only too happy to assist patrols. He is pro-Council and Administration. Lauren is a very shrewd and astute person. He is a member of the NALIK/KARA C.P.C. Discussion Group. Maris stood for the KAVIENG Open Electorate in the 1972 House of Assembly Elections but was soundly defeated. He is a member of the United Party and also a recent member of the T.F.A.

WANARIU-SONLANGA (13/5) of PANAMECHO Village.

WANARIU (Simion) is the committee for the village. He is 47, married and an enthusiastic person, very interested in communal affairs. Simion is politically aware and took a very active and useful part in political education discussions conducted by Mr. Bailey on his 1972 patrol. Simion was absent from this Census Meeting as he had an executive meeting of the Timber Committee for the NAKMAI Company at NAKABALANG Village. He is reported to be pro-Council and Administration. WANARIU-SONLANGA is a member of the NALIK/KARA C.P.C. Discussion Group.

GAMALA (AMOS) BALAVURUS (12/5) of PANAMECHO Village.

Aged 59 Amos is the No. 2 Committee for PANAMECHO and assisted the patrol in SIMION's absence. He was a Pastor for the United Church Mission before and was stationed in Rabaul for a number of years. In 1957 he was elected to the newly formed Tikana Council - a position he held for 6 years. Amos now is on the Board of Management for PANAMECHO Primary "T" School, and one of the traditional big men of the village. He is still very influential in the PANAMECHO/BELIPU area.

LANGI SOUAL (5/1) of PANGEIFUA Village.

Committee man for PANGEIFUA. Mission educated, LANGI worked for a short time (mid 60's) with the Department of Agriculture, Stock and Fisheries in KAVIENG as a field assistant. He was very helpful to the patrol although he doesn't exert any great

(LANGI BUAL continued)

influence over the village. LANGI is 33 years old and has no children from his divorced wife. He has obtained a Development Bank Loan to build a copra drier, but now is finding difficulties in repaying this loan.

BOKAP LISAGAI (5/1) of PANAMAFI Village.

Daniel BOKAP is the ex-member of the House of Assembly for the KAVIENG Open Electorate. He is 30, married with two children and is presently working as a carpenter/joiner instructor at LEMAKOT Vocational School. He does, in fact, represent LEMAKOT Village in the MALIK/KARA C.P.C. Discussion Group. He is an intelligent person who does inspire others.

MILUH YOKAP (9/8) of PANAMAFI Village.

ORAM/MILUH is 55 the executive of the NAKMAI Timber Company. He is the leader, so to speak of the Company on the West Coast. ORAM appears to be pro-Government/Council and took a very active role in the Political Education discussions after the Census. He is in his mid-thirties, married with 3 children.

WANARIU-TITUM (19/15) of LEMUSMUS No. 1 Village.

WANARIU is 53 years of age and is married with 4 children. He is Vice-President of the LEMUSMUS Branch of the T.F.A. and is certainly more intelligent than the President KAIA NANDAU (Paulus) from LEMUSMUS No. 2. He is reserved in his views and it is difficult to judge his personal feelings towards the Council and the Administration.

PISKAUT LEMALUA (10/7) of LEMUSMUS No. 1 Village.

PISKAUT is a young man married with five children. He is undoubtedly a forthright, outspoken, self confident and domineering person. A history of service in the Corrective Institutions as a Warden in Port Moresby and Madang, has certainly developed this type of personality. Unfortunately PISKAUT has had a history of anti-Council/Administration feeling since his return to LEMUSMUS No. 1 and has often attempted to uproot the system (refer J.I. ABERNETHY's Area Study, Patrol Report No. 8 of 1969/70 page 12). Again PISKAUT, as with Mr. Bailey's census patrol of last year, was helpful to the patrol when conducting this census and conducting political education discussions. PISKAUT also seemed more willing to talk in informal discussions with him than he has in previous patrols.

(PISKAUT LANALUA continued)

PISKAUT won the by-election for Ward 4 in 1972 and is now councillor for the area. He is still anti-establishment and has a dominant influence in the LEMUSMUS No. 1 area. Cr. PISKAUT is an Honorary Member of the T.F.A. and does not have to pay annual dues to the Association. I concur with Mr. Bailey's comments that PISKAUT probably talked himself into that bracket of Honorary memberships, and that he does put himself above the very association he helped create.

LOGOM SAU (10/1) and his wife, MOLAU NABAIONG (10/2) from LEMUSMUS No. 1.

Both in their late fifties, LOGOM and MOLAU are members of the C.P.C. Discussion Groups. Both are strongly anti-T.F.A. and very much pro-Government/Council. MOLAU is head of the Women's Fellowship and would be the most outspoken, and forthright woman on the West Coast KARA.

HERMAN MATLAUN, Head Teacher, LEMUSMUS Primary 'T' School.

Herman, from PANARAPAI Village, is Daniel BOKAP's twin brother. He, like Daniel, is a very quiet but influential person in the PANARAPAI/LEMUSMUS Nos. 1 & 2 area. He is also pro-Government and actively assisted the patrol in political education discussions at the census at LEMUSMUS No. 1. He is a member of the NALIK/KARA C.P.C. Discussion Group.

KAI-MANDEAU (4/17) of LEMUSMUS No. 2 Village.

KAI is 45 years old and unmarried. He first introduced the T.F.A. to the West Coast. KAI is president of the LEMUSMUS Branch of the T.F.A. and is relatively influential in that field. KAI was cheerful and only too willing to inform the patrol of the activities of the T.F.A. in the area. He has little influence though at LEMUSMUS No. 2 because there are very few T.F.A. members in the village. He is not an overly impressive person.

BAI MAU (1/2) of LAVALAI Village.

Aged 43, BAI is the former Councillor to Ward 4. BAI is not a very dominant, active person but is pro-Government/Councils and he assists visiting patrols. He is the appointed committeeman for LAVALAI to the NAKHAI Timber Company.

5.

PAPARIN-WASO (18/17) of LAKURAMAU Village.

Darius (his more commonly known name) is the Councillor for Ward 12. He is 47 years of age, married, and has been a member of the Council since its inception. Darius was formerly a Pastor with the United Church. He is not a very active Councillor, but he does impart some influence over his fellow villagers. He is pro-Council and Administration. Darius is on the Executive of the NARMAI Timber Company.

MOKIS MOPAI (10/1) of LUBURUA Village.

MOKIS is 39 years of age, married with eleven children, two of whom are students at the University of Papua New Guinea. He is a local businessman with substantial plantings of coconuts and cocoa. MOKIS is a committee member of N.I.N.S.A. (New Ireland Native Societies Association). He recently travelled to Port Moresby to attend a conference on Native Societies and their operation in Papua New Guinea. MOKIS was President of the recently insolvent LAKUBUL Cocoa Society. This gentleman is hard working, positive thinking and active with a keen interest in economic development of the area. He is well respected by field officers of both D.A.S.F. and this department. He is pro-Council and Administration, is respected by the people and is certainly an influential man. MOKIS is a member of the G.P.C. Discussion Group for NALIK/KARA. MOKIS was a former Government teacher at KULANGIT Primary 'T' School.

TOM REGAN (13/9) of LUBURUA Village.

Tom is married with seven children and was a director of the recently insolvent LAKUBUL Cocoa Society. He is the committeeman for LUBURUA Village. He is, like MOKIS, a very successful businessman with large holdings of cocoa and coconuts for which he obtained a loan from the Development Bank to develop. Tom is pro-Government/Council and is an influential person. He is on the executive of the NARMAI Timber Company.

GARAFOI-SINALAU (7/11) of FANGALAWA Village.

GARAFOI is an aged, ex Luluai. His influence and authority have diminished with his years. Now he is a cripple and is rapidly becoming senile.

TAKEPAN-TAMEGAN (20/8) of LEMAKOT Village.

TAKEPAN is a traditional leader and a very respected person. He is also an ex-Paramount Iduai.

VELAGAMOS TAMEKOROL (6/9) of LEMAKOT Village.

Head of the T.F.A. Sub Branch at LEMAKOT, VELAGAMOS is 47, married with twelve children. He was a former teacher with the Catholic Mission, both at LEMAKOT and at TALABIA in West New Britain. He is a successful businessman in the area with large coconut holdings, a workshop for repair of minor faults to vehicles in the area and a brick-making machine.

TILIGAS-SAMBO (18/18) or KEPAS of NONOPAI Village.

KEPAS is 56 years old, married and has three children. He is the committee for NONOPAI Village and has a certain amount of authority. He is pro-Government and Council. KEPAS is a member of the BALIK/KARA C.F.C. Discussion Group.

MAILIU-KULETMO (13/14) of NONOPAI Village.

Darius (MAILIU) was until his retirement in 1971 a Government teacher. His last posting was in Popondetta, Northern District. He has been a former Councillor for the Ward. Darius is an impressive man both in stature and standing within the village. He is definitely pro-Government/Council. His wife BATUA TIT (13/15) is President of the BALI/NONOPAI Women's fellowship. His brother PITALOT KOLETMO (11/1) from LAVONGARARUM Village is an equally influential man in his village.

HORATIUS-IGUA (10/16) of LAVONGARARUM Village.

Horatius is a young, well-educated man with considerable experience in many fields. He was previously a radio announcer with the A.B.C. and a district representative for the New Ireland Savings and Loans Society. At present Horatius is touring Papua New Guinea as New Ireland's chosen representative on the Commission to Inquire into Land Matters in Papua New Guinea. He is well respected in his village and interested in its well being. His influence has been of benefit to the people as has been indicated by Mr. J. ABERNETHY in his Area Study, Patrol Report No. 8 of 1969/70. Horatius is pro-Council/Administration and has worked hard to develop Saving and Loans Societies in New Ireland.

TAVAKARIU-MALANBEE (11/1) of LAUAN Village.

TAVAKARIU is the Councillor for Ward 11 and a member of the Tikana Council Finance Committee. He is married, has two children, a good educational background and is conversant in KARA, Pidgin and English. TAVAKARIU is a member of the New Ireland School Board and on the Board of Management of MANGAI High School. He is a member of the C.F.C. Discussion Group for NALIK/KARA area. TAVAKARIU takes an active and interested role in his work as Councillor and is respected by the people for it. He is strongly pro-Council/Administration and is one of the two elected members of Tikana Council to the New Ireland Area Authority.

RARAI SOLES (8/1) or Francis of LIVITUA Village.

Francis is 52 years old, not married, pro-Council and Administration in outlook. A member of the P.I.R. in the late 1950's he now has a successful taxi/trucking service in the area, operates a new brick trade store at LIVITUA and has applied for a liquor license for the store.

KARAKE-MARANGAS (3/17) or Israel of MANGAI Village.

Israel is the Councillor for Ward 10. He is married with one child and was an ex-Minister of the United Church Mission. He served as a medical orderly in the last war. Israel is not a powerful, aggressive Councillor but does have the respect of his ward. He is a member of the C.F.C. Discussion Group for the Census Division.

ERON-WATANGI - LANGINI (1/1) of MANGAI Village.

Eron is an outstanding entrepreneur in the area. He runs a very successful brick factory opposite MANGAI High School and also ran a co-operative Trade Store at MANGAI Village. Eron, with Peles MAZAMAT from MUNAWAI Village (NALIK) are the Directors of NAKMAI Timber Company Ltd.

DINGEI TAVUR (6/13) of LOSSUK Village.

DINGEI is the committee man for LOSSUK Village. He is also committee to the NAKMAI Timber Company for LOSSUK. He is President of the Saving and Loan Society situated at MANGAI Village. DINGEI is anti-T.F.A.

8.

PASINGARTOM NGANGAS (3/16) of LAVONGAI Village.

Tom, as he is referred to, takes an active interest in village affairs. He is married and is the committee for the village. Tom is anti T.K.A./T.F.A. and pro-Council, Administration. He is respected by the villagers at LAVONGAI and does assert some influence. Tom is very anti-T.F.A. and doesn't hide his dislike for the Association.

JOSEPH TIANG (11/11) of LAVONGAI Village.

Joseph is 34 years of age, married with 3 children. He was a school teacher and appears bright. According to Mr. Bailey's Area Study (1972/73) Joseph appears to be a radical and is rather critical of expatriate economic interests in Papua New Guinea. Joseph at the moment is Treasurer of the new Saving Club "KAROK". He is opposed to the T.F.A. and their operations in the area.

MAMPUR LETO (8/8) of NGAVELUS Village.

MAMPUR's father LETO-MALEP (8/6) is a former Councillor for Ward 10. MAMPUR is an ex-member of the P.I.R. He is a Member of the Constitutional Planning Committee Discussion Group, and also a director of the T.F.A. along with LIMAN WAIKA (16/10) and SAMAREI GAS (10/20) of NGAVELUS Village. MAMPUR is 30 years old, married with no children. He was co-operative with the patrol and took an active part in discussions after the meeting.

MAKIS KAUWUNG (12/14) of NGAVELUS Village.

Aged mid-30's, vice president of the T.F.A., MAKIS remained in the background during the census at NGAVELUS village. He did not take part in any of the discussions, formal or informal, after the meeting. He was completely overshadowed by LISOM LAWESI of KASELOK Village, President of the T.F.A. who attended the census meeting at NGAVELUS.

LOLO BOLAU (1/21) or Frida of LAVONGAI Village.

Frida is the President of N.I.W.A. (New Ireland Women's Association). She is middle aged, and intelligent, and is a "doer" and not a talker. She has virtually personally been responsible for revitalising Women's Clubs in the District, and has organised many courses and successful money raising functions. Undoubtedly pro-Council, pro-Administration and anti-idleness.

The above mentioned persons were influential people noticed by the patrol.

The pattern of leadership is undergoing change. Younger, better educated and more outspoken men are assuming the influence and leadership once held solely by the traditional "big men" of the village. This trend can be expected to increase with the changing times of this country resulting in more and more emphasis being placed on the younger and more educated men for leadership.

PATROL REPORT

Report number: 2 of 1973/74
 District: NEW IRELAND
 Patrol conducted by: D.C. RUBDIGER
 Area patrolled: TIGAK CENSUS DIV.
 Duration of patrol: 18/9/73-1/10/74
 Last D.D.A. patrol: Census 30/8/73-17/10/73
 Last O.L.G. patrol: patrol July '73
 Map reference: Fournil Kavieng
 Bilinch Bagail Bay

Objects of patrol: Census, updating of Area Study
 Station: Kavieng SDO
 Subdistrict: KAVIENG
 Designation: Assistant Patrol Officer
 Personnel accompanying: Nil
 Number of days: 12
 Total population of area: 3,056
 Council area: TIKANA
 House of Assembly Electorate: KAVIENG OPEN

The District Commissioner,
New Ireland District,
Kavieng

- In respect of this patrol, I attach
- Field Officers Journal Folios 51 To 52, (✓)
 - Patrol Instructions, (✓)
 - The Report and my comments, (✓)
 - Area study, (-)
 - Updating of area study, (✓)
 - Situation Reports No's 1- , (-)
 - Patrol map, (✓)

DATE: / 19

[Signature]
 Assistant District Commissioner

The Secretary,
 Department of the Administrator,
 Division of District Administration,
 KONEDOBUBU, Papua New Guinea.

- In respect of this patrol, I attach
- Area study, ()
 - Updating of area study, (✓)
 - Situation Report No's. 1- ()
 - ()
 - ()
 - District Headquarters assessment of
 Patrol & Report..... Above average
 Average ✓
 Below average

Date: 12/11/73 /19

[Signature]
 District Commissioner

POPULATION

Date of Census	Village	TOTALS (Excluding Absentees)				ABSENTEES (Resident outside Electorate)				Grand Total
		CHILD (Under 15 yrs)		ADULT		CHILD (Under 15 yrs)		ADULT		
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
26/9/73	BAGAIL	37	27	39	44	-	-	5	-	152
18/9/73	BAGATERE	5	3	10	6	-	-	-	-	24
21/9/73	BANGATAN	26	22	36	41	2	1	7	3	138
24/9/73	BUTEI	45	38	44	36	2	1	13	4	183
20/9/73	ENANG	33	32	38	27	-	1	9	2	142
29/9/73	ENUK	22	18	22	19	6	3	11	2	103
19/9/73	KABIEN	33	34	43	36	2	-	6	2	156
28/9/73	KABLEMAN	37	39	45	41	4	1	7	4	178
28/9/73	KASELOK	38	27	35	33	3	2	3	3	144
19/9/73	KAUT	32	29	43	31	-	-	-	-	135
21/9/73	KITON	18	38	25	25	-	-	4	-	110
27/9/73	KULANGIT	43	32	43	34	5	1	11	5	174
19/9/73	LOKONO	17	26	33	19	5	6	4	5	115
27/9/73	MAICH	22	19	38	32	3	2	18	8	142
26/9/73	MONGOL	13	24	27	22	-	-	4	-	90
24/9/73	NOROWAUL	36	34	36	30	-	-	4	-	140
25/9/73	NUSALIK	17	22	30	25	2	3	5	2	106
25/9/73	NUSAILAS	13	23	30	22	-	-	6	1	95
26/9/73	OMO	37	35	38	37	-	3	5	6	153
27/9/73	PABLIANG	25	13	25	26	-	-	7	1	97
28/9/73	PAHAPAI	17	20	18	19	4	3	7	1	89
1/10/73	PUTPUT	25	34	35	33	-	-	2	1	130
24/9/73	TOME	9	1	11	9	-	-	1	-	31
21/9/73	UPUOS	50	41	58	58	3	2	6	1	219
		650	631	802	705	43	29	145	51	3,056

POPULATION 1972/73

ADD Births 89
Migrations In 104
193

2977

193
3170

LESS Deaths 38
Migrations Out 76

POPULATION 1973/74 CENSUS 114

114
3056

DEPARTMENT OF THE CHIEF MINISTER & DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION

29

P.O. Box 2396
KONEDOBU
Papua New Guinea

Ref.: 67-9-11
Date: 26/11/73

The District Commissioner
New Ireland
P.O. Box 103
KAVIENG

RE:.....KAVIENG.....PATROL NO. 2.....OF.....1973/74
CONDUCTED BY MR.....D.C. RUEDIGER.....
TO.....TIGAK.....CENSUS DIVISION.

... I acknowledge with thanks receipt of:-

- ~~Situation Reports~~.....
~~together with assessments. These have been distributed~~
~~to appropriate Headquarters Branches for information~~
~~and action required.~~
- Area Study amendments/~~amplification.~~

W.P. Ryan
W.P. Ryan
a/Secretary.

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DEPT OF THE CHIEF MINISTER & DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION
P.O. BOX 103,
KAVIENG.

Kav 2/73-74

CAT/mc

12 November, 1973.

Assistant District Commissioner,
KAVIENG.

KAVIENG PATROL NO 2 of 73/74 - TIGAK CENSUS DIVISION.

Receipt of Patrol Report, Area Study (updating), Journals, Census Statistics and maps compiled by Mr. D.C. Ruediger, A.P.O., together with your Instructions and comments is acknowledged.

The Report and Area Study are adequately commented on in your covering memorandum.

The attitudes within the census division vary and are consistent with previous conclusions, that dis-satisfaction prevails in the areas of least development. The influence of the anti-establishment M.I.A. has undoubtedly spread and can account for much of the anti-local government (Tikana Council) feeling. The percentage of tax defaulting is staggering and can be attributed to past poor Council performance in the main. What is the present position with tax collections?

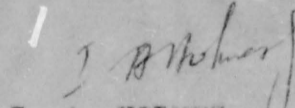
I would doubt that the provision of a workboat to the Tigak islanders would result in any total change of attitude toward the Council. The Council recently received approval for the transfer of R.I.P. funds to assist in workboat purchase (ex the Kapsou/Bagatera road - \$1500). If the Council does acquire a workboat, particular attention should be given to its management and operation in the best interests of the people. Council operated workboats in this District have had a sad history to date.

If Kavieng succeeds in being selected for siting a fish canning factory, it would provide a stimulus to the fishing industry in this area. Local fishermen, if they respond to their opportunity, ought to be capable of supplying well in excess of the D.A.S.F. estimated 200 ~~tons~~.

Your other comments concerning attitude towards patrolling are noted.

Mr Ruediger has compiled an informative updating study and made some useful observations in the time spent on patrol.

Camping allowance claim has been processed.



I. A. HOLMES
District Commissioner.

c.c. The Secretary,
Dept of the Chief Minister &
Development Administration,
KONEDOBU.

DDA 67.9.11.

(1)

C.C.

The Secretary,
Department of the Chief Minister
& Development Administration,
KONEDOBU.

Forwarded please are copies of Report (1), Jackets and Census
Statistics (1), Updating of Area Study (2), Map (1) and copy
of A.D.C.'s instructions and covering comments (67-1-2 of 23rd
October, 1973.

Master Area Study was Kavieng Patrol No 2 of 1972/73

I. A. Holmes

I. A. HOLMES
District Commissioner

1. Copy of Report (1)
2. Copy of Report (2)
3. Copy of Map (1)

The first part of the report covers the period from 1969 to 1973 and deals with the migration of 23 persons from the area to the Kavieng Patrol No 2 area.

The second part of the report covers the period from 1969 to 1973 and deals with the migration of 23 persons from the area to the Kavieng Patrol No 2 area.

The third part of the report covers the period from 1969 to 1973 and deals with the migration of 23 persons from the area to the Kavieng Patrol No 2 area.

The fourth part of the report covers the period from 1969 to 1973 and deals with the migration of 23 persons from the area to the Kavieng Patrol No 2 area.

✓

67-1-2

D. R. Schupp A.D.C.

Department of Chief Minister &
Development Administration,
Sub-District Office,
KAVIENG.

23rd October, 1973

District Commissioner,
KAVIENG.

PATROL REPORT KAVIENG No. 2 - 1973/74 - TIGAK CENSUS DIVISION
MR. D. RUEDIGER, ASSISTANT PATROL OFFICER

... Please find attached three (3) copies of the above mentioned report.

The objectives of the patrol were:

- 1. Compile 1973/74 Census figures.
- 2. Updating of TIGAK Area Study.
- 3. Publicise C.R.A. prospecting authority application.

1. Census Statistics

The figures show a normal Natural Increase of 1.65 per 100 and combined with an immigration increase of 28 persons, result in a total increase in population for the Census Division of 79 persons.

My comments on Census revision under memorandum 67-1-2 of 12th October, 1973 apply. Mr. Ruediger experienced similar attitudes by the villagers towards census recordings, as have other patrols.

2. Updating of TIGAK Area Study

The Area Study for the Census Division was recompiled September/October, 1972 by Mr. P. White. It was a thorough compilation and consequently the updating only required that information resulting from changes during the period between the two patrols.

(a) Education.

The Education Department have no forward proposals to establish new schools in the area. Previous comments on the adequacy of education facilities are applicable in this Census Division. The list of students from the Census Division receiving Higher Education has been amended. Most of the students are attending either UTU (boys), MADINA (girls) High Schools else MANGGAI (United Church) High School.

TASIPUL LUAKAS, who was reported as being at a Brisbane High School is now reported as being at RABAUL receiving clerical training. The number of radios listed show that there is one working radio for every 22 persons. There could be some merit in the use of Rural Development Funds to improve the ratio. Once again the problem of radios not being suitably styled to receive Radio New Ireland broadcasts has been mentioned. This time an

2.

approximation of 50% has been suggested. If this is the case then the potential of Radio New Ireland to spread its programmes is seriously restricted. Any reports, messages etc. that originate from this office are broadcast both over Radio Rabaul, as well as Radio New Ireland.

(b) Economic Development

(1) Fishing - The comments on the activities of Gollen-Kyokyo, particularly the extension of exports to the United States is interesting material. It is unfortunate that at this stage there is no local capital invested in the company's operations.

The Department of Agriculture estimates that it is possible for the people of New Ireland to obtain up to 200 tons of fish annually from local waters.

The Department of Agriculture has indicated a proposal sponsored by the Asian Bank and covering the New Guinea Islands Region to fish the waters and sell the harvest in the Highland Regions of Papua New Guinea. Basically the proposal consists of 40 to 50 ft. work boats with 20 ton freezer units buying throughout the Islands and depositing at shore bases whereupon larger vessels will collect and freight to LAE for onforwarding to the Highlands. The success of the scheme will naturally depend on the retail price in the Highlands. However if the proposal becomes a reality it could mean increased revenue for the villagers particularly in the offshore islands. The value of 200 tons of fish at 15 cents per pound to the District would be approximately \$71,000.

(2) Timber - the only timber establishment in the Division is the KAUT Timber Company. It currently has no local capital invested. It could be possible, after a thorough examination of the potential of the Company for a local consortium to obtain a majority shareholding. This could be done by making a bid for the shares of one of the 3 major holders and buying up the outstanding 35,000. It is possible that the T.F.A.; T.I.A. or even the Council or combined Councils could be interested parties at some later stage.

I am not aware and cannot understand the reason for the comments on objections to the TIKANA Council by the KABIEN/LOKONO villagers over their timber areas. If the people are keen to include their area in the lease and the Company are equally keen to acquire, I can't see why it shouldn't be included.

(c) Attitude towards Local Government

The Council are aware of the need to provide a workboat for the use of the TIGAK Island groups. Moves have been made to acquire such a boat. The finalising of funds for the purchase should be in early November. The current hold up is the need for an audit of the Council's books prior to a loan being approved by the Regional Local Government Officer.

Considering the Council's extremely poor financial position it is hardly likely that they could be expected to supply further materials to KABIEN Aid Post. If the people aren't prepared to convey the materials from KAUT harbour to KABIEN then it is fairly certain that the people are not particularly interested and are using it

3.

as an excuse to criticise the Council, particularly as KABIEN village is very pro-T.I.A.

3. Application for Prospecting Authority - C.R.A.

Notice and explanation of the application was made prior to the receipt of notice of withdrawal. The attitude in the Census Division was much more favourable than that found in the KARA Census Division.

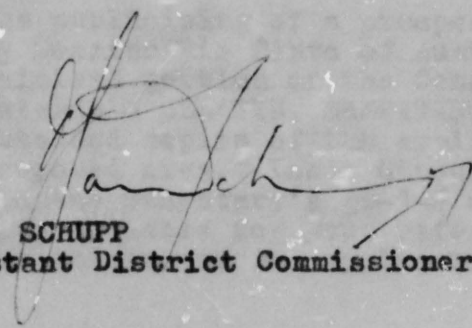
It is not known whether the notice of withdrawal reached the people. However, it must be assumed that it did since only two or three people arrived for the hearing on the nominated day. The political education portion of the patrol report should have been submitted as a Situation Report. It is apparent that there was little or no communication between the patrolling officer and the villagers on Political Education.

I am certain that the numbers shown to be T.I.A. supporters within the villages listed are below the actual number of paid up members and sympathetic supporters of the association.

The patrol was originally programmed for 29 days, but because of the patrolling officer's commitments to the New Ireland Area Authority it had to be considerably condensed into 12 days. Unfortunately this did not allow Mr. Ruediger sufficient time to observe and enquire as well as he might have. The report itself is well presented and contains some interesting and important information on a number of subjects required for Area Study reports.

Mr. Ruediger is to be congratulated on the good presentation and the thoroughness with which it was conducted in the time available.

... Claims for camping allowance are attached.

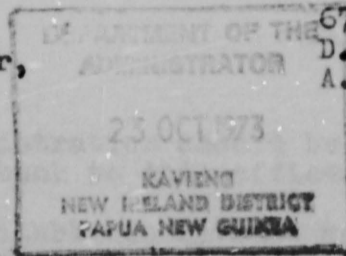

D. R. SCHUPP
Assistant District Commissioner

cc. Mr. D. Ruediger,
Assistant Patrol Officer,
KAVIENG.

Sub-District Office,
KAVIENG.

5th September, 1973

Mr. D. Ruediger,
Assistant Patrol Officer,
KAVIENG.



Dear Dennis,

PATROL INSTRUCTIONS - KAVIENG PATROL NO. 2 OF 1973/74 -
TIGAK CENSUS DIVISION

As discussed, please be prepared to proceed on patrol to the TIGAK Census Division on or about the 10th September, 1973, depending on completion of Area Authority duties.

The patrol should be completed on or about 8th October, 1973. However, if other commitments necessitate earlier completion this will be understandable.

You should familiarise yourself with the requirements of Circular 67-1-0 of the 25th November, 1971 as well as the contents and remarks of Patrol Report No. 1 of KAVIENG of 1972/73 and Standing Instructions on Area Study Submissions (pp. 16-27).

The objects of your patrol will be:

1. Compilation of the 1973/74 Census figures for the Division.
2. The complete updating of the TIGAK Division Area Study as compiled by Mr. P. White in his report No. 1 of 1972/73. The extension of T.I.A. activities particularly among the island groups and that portion of the West Coast covered by the Division.
3. The publicising of a prospecting authority application by Conzinc Rio Tinto of Australia which includes the total mainland portion of the Census Division and the following islands - SELAPIU, BANGATANG, MANE and BAUDISSIN. I have attached copies of the application and a map of the proposed area. Lands Circular 67/142 of 3rd November, 1969 and the Secretary's 35-1-1 of the 29th April, 1969 are also attached for your reference and assistance in the publicising of the application.

2.

4. Matters of General Administration should be dealt with by you or referred back to this office.

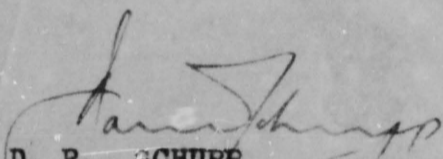
You should make yourself available to discuss matters referring to Political Education.

You will be required to have a speedboat made available for the first half of the patrol. Please arrange through the appropriate officer.

Similarly for the latter portion of the patrol you will need a vehicle in the movement between villages. Please make the necessary arrangements to coincide with your mainland movements.

I wish you a pleasant, interesting and successful patrol.

Yours sincerely,


D. R. SCHUPP
Assistant District Commissioner



Kav. Pat. No 2 73/74

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DEPARTMENT OF THE CHIEF MINISTER AND DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION

TELEGRAMS:
TELEPHONE:

Sub-District Office,
KAVIENG. PAPUA NEW GUINEA

Mr. D. Ruediger,
Assistant Patrol Officer,
KAVIENG.

Date: 5th September, 1973

Our Reference: 67-1-1

Action Officer: D. R. Schupp

Designation: A.D.C.

Your Reference:

Date:

Dear Dennis,

PATROL INSTRUCTIONS - KAVIENG PATROL NO. 2 OF 1973/74 -
TIGAK CENSUS DIVISION

As discussed, please be prepared to proceed on patrol to the TIGAK Census Division on or about the 10th September, 1973, depending on completion of Area Authority duties.

The patrol should be completed on or about 8th October, 1973. However, if other commitments necessitate earlier completion this will be understandable.

You should familiarise yourself with the requirements of Circular 67-1-0 of the 25th November, 1971 as well as the contents and remarks of Patrol Report No. 1 of KAVIENG of 1972/73 and Standing Instructions on Area Study Submissions (pp. 16-27).

The objects of your patrol will be:

1. Compilation of the 1973/74 Census figures for the Division.
2. The complete updating of the TIGAK Division Area Study as compiled by Mr. P. White in his report No. 1 of 1972/73. The extension of T.I.A. activities particularly among the island groups and that portion of the West Coast covered by the Division.
3. The publicising of a prospecting authority application by Conzinc Rio Tinto of Australia which includes the total mainland portion of the Census Division and the following islands - SELAPIU, BANGATANG, MANE and BAUDISSIN. I have attached copies of the application and a map of the proposed area. Lands Circular 67/142 of 3rd November, 1969 and the Secretary's 35-1-1 of the 29th April, 1969 are also attached for your reference and assistance in the publicising of the application.

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4. Matters of General Administration should be dealt with by you or referred back to this office.

You should make yourself available to discuss matters referring to Political Education.

You will be required to have a speedboat made available for the first half of the patrol. Please arrange through the appropriate officer.

Similarly for the latter portion of the patrol you will need a vehicle in the movement between villages. Please make the necessary arrangements to coincide with your mainland movements.

Wish you a pleasant, interesting and successful patrol.

Yours sincerely,


E. J. EGAN
Assistant District Commissioner

PATROL REPORT No. 2

Station KAVIENG Officer Compiling D.C. RUDIGER, A.P.O.
 District NEW IRELAND Subdistrict KAVIENG
 Census Division TIGAK L.G. Council TIKANA

(For recording of routine information not of a situation report nature, actionable at Subdistrict or District level, and of value to succeeding officers. No copy is required at Headquarters.)

(For further pages, use foolscap blanks.)

Govt. Print.—1792/40,000.—5.72.

INTRODUCTION

The purpose of this patrol to the TIGAK Census Division was to recompile the annual revision of census; updating of the TIGAK Census Division Area Study as compiled by Mr. P. White in his report No 1 of 1972/73; to ascertain the extension of T.I.A. activities in the islands and that portion of the West Coast covered by the Division; and to publicise an application for a prospecting authority by Conzinc Rio Tinto of Australia.

MOVEMENT OF PATROL

Movement of the patrol within the West Coast and island section of the Division was by de Havilland dinghy, powered by a 40 h.p. Johnston outboard motor. At the commencement of the patrol 15 gallons of fuel was carried, an extra 30 gallons being obtained from the Sub-District Office at Taskul.

Administration vehicles were used for the East Coast section of the Division.

LAND MATTERS

Nil

LAW AND ORDER

No cases of breaches of law and order were brought to the attention of the Patrol.

T.I.A. (TUKUKUVUL ISIKEL ASSOCIATION)

As per patrol instruction I tried to ascertain the extension of the T.I.A. activities amongst the island groups and west coast section of the Division. The following is a list of the number of professed members within each village:

<u>VILLAGE</u>	<u>Male</u>	<u>Female</u>
BANGATANG	9	3
BUTEI	27	15
ENANG	30	15
ENUK	10	7
KABIEN (West Coast)	6	
KITCH	16	4
LOKONO (West Coast)	4	

2.

<u>VILLAGE</u>	<u>Male</u>	<u>Female</u>
NONOWAUL	19	9
UPUOS	21	9
<hr/>		
TOTAL	142	62

The situation as reported in KAVIENG Patrol No. 1 of 1972/73 Area Study, Section (L) "The Stage of Political Development" still applies to the current situation.

PUBLICATION OF C.R.A. EXPLORATION PTY. LTD.'s APPLICATION FOR A PROSPECTING AUTHORITY

As per Patrol Instruction (as attached) reference 67-1-1 of the 5th September, 1973, the proposed application was publicised in all villages within the Division. The area applied for by the company included all of the mainland section of the Division plus BAUDISSIN, SELAFIU, BANGATANG and MANE Islands.

It was clearly explained to all village groups that the authority was only for prospecting and it was not an authority to mine.

No objections were received, the people feelings being if minerals of minable quantities were found it would help the economic development of their area.

Questions asked were:

If a village group only had a small area of land, and the total area was mined, would other land be made available to them?

Would local people be employed by the company?

If minerals are mined would they receive royalties?

PATROL RECEPTION

The patrol was well received in all villages.

CULTS AND UNREST

No cultist activities were noted by the patrol, nor were there any reports received.

POLITICAL EDUCATION

During the patrol film strips were shown at the following villages KAUT, KABIEN, NONOWAUL and NUSAILAS. Topics of film strips shown were Political Parties, The Judiciary, The Public Service, The Good Councillor and Self Government. Interest in Political Education ceased as soon as the showing of the film strip was completed, although the writer was requested to repeat the films several times at each screening.

Self Government - most people were under the conception that once Papua New Guinea achieves self government there would be a great upsurge in taxation.

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AREA STUDY

STATION: Kavieng

OFFICER COMPILING: D. C. Ruediger
A.P.O.

DISTRICT: New Ireland

SUB-DISTRICT: Kavieng

CENSUS DIVISION: Tigak

L.G. COUNCIL: Tikana

B. POPULATION - DISTRIBUTION & TRENDS

Attached is a copy of the 1973/74 Village Population Register (see inside of patrol jacket).

Summary of Village Population Register:

POPULATION PREVIOUS CENSUS 1972/73	2,997
ADD Births	89
Migrations In	104
	<hr/>
	SUB TOTAL 3170
	<hr/>
LESS Deaths	38
Migrations Out	76
	<hr/>
	3056
	<hr/>

Births Rate: 2.87 per 100

Death Rate: 1.27 per 100

Natural Increase: 1.65 per 100

Three (3) neo-natal deaths occurred during the year, which were not recorded as births or deaths.

AREA STUDY

STATION: Kavieng

OFFICER COMPILING: D.C. Ruediger
A.P.O.

DISTRICT: New Ireland

SUB-DISTRICT: Kavieng

CENSUS DIVISION: Tigak

L.G. COUNCIL: Tikana

F. LITERACY

Within the Census Division the Administration operates UTU High School and MAIOM Primary 'T' School. The United Church operates the following Primary 'T' Schools - KASELOK, IUR (officially known as LOKONC) and NOKOWAUL. Schools in the TIGAK Census Division are:

Government

UTU HIGH SCHOOL (Boys only)

Form 1	126 boarders.	11 day
Form 2	89 "	15 "
Form 3	48 "	4 "
Form 4	49 "	
	<u>313</u>	<u>30</u>

TOTAL: 343 students

MAIOM Primary 'T' School - 2 teachers

Std 1	26 boys	14 girls	Total 40	Teacher Mrs. A. KAWAM
Std 4	9 "	5 "	" 14)	" Mr. O. KAWAM
Std 5	9 "	5 "	" 14)	
TOTAL	<u>44</u>	<u>24</u>	<u>68</u>	

Anticipated Standards to be taught 1974 - Stds. 2, 5 & 6.

Mission

LOKONO (IUR) United Church Primary 'T' School

Std 2	15 boys	13 girls	Total 28	Teacher Mr. S. LEP
Std 4	16 "	19 "	" 33	" Mr. E. VATMAL- USAN
Std 6	13 "	17 "	" 30	" Mr. R. TOWILLY H/T
	<u>42</u>	<u>49</u>	<u>91</u>	

Anticipated Standards to be taught 1974 - 3 and 5.

2.

NONOWAUL - United Church Primary 'T' School

Std 1	20 boys	22 girls	Total	42
Std 4	15 boys	19 girls	Total	34
	35	41		76

Anticipated standards to be taught 1974 - 2 and 5.

KASELOK - United Church Primary 'T' School

Std 4	12 boys	8 girls	Total	20	Teacher Mr. E. LAILIE
Std 5	4 boys	12 girls	Total	16	Teacher M. LAGAPEI
	16	20		36	

Anticipated standards to be taught 1974 - 2 and 6

The United Church Primary 'T' School at LIGA near MAIOM village has been closed.

The following is a list of students receiving higher education:

TOLAE NAMOMA (F), University P.N.G. - Medicine	BAGAIL
RAUGI NAMOMA (F), Madina High School	BAGAIL
WALO RAVES (M), Utu High School	BAGATERE
LISA WAMANENA (M), Namatanai Vocational School	BUTEI
GASMALAI WONGISENA (M), Manggai High School	BUTEI
POKONTOP POPO (M), Teachers College, Lae	BUTEI
WANERA LAPAN (M), Technical School, Rabaul	BUTEI
WATLENGAI LUAKAS (M), University of P.N.G.	ENANG
TASIPUL LUAKAS (F), Clerical Training, Rabaul	ENANG
LAPANKAGAI LUAKAS (M), Teachers College, Pt. M.	ENANG
SENGATI LUAKAS (M), Manggai High School	ENANG
LAVENG MABAIA (M), Manggai High School	ENANG
TOLION KIPANG (M), High School Bougainville	ENUK
PAGAS KIPANG (M), Manggai High School	ENUK
WARMASALEI BANGAS (M), Manggai High School	ENUK
VATMAMASAN VOHSUP (M), Utu High School	ENUK
TURUMAI VOHSUP (F), Madina High School	ENUK
AUGUS LAPANKAUT (M), Utu High School	KABIEN
KAMBANEL MARIS (F), Clerical Training Rabaul	KABIEN
PIRIK NUMGAEN (M), Utu High School	KABIEN
PASINGAN MALAN PUKIS (F), Madina High School	KABIEN
REBON TAMEGAL (M), Goroka High School	KABIEN
ESAIA TAMEGAL (M), Manggai High School	KABIEN
ISMEL SUTMING (M), Manggai High School	KABIEN
KUPEN BATUA (F), Medical College Pt. M.	KABLEMAN
PESUSAP BATUA (F), High School Rabaul	KABLEMAN
KOSARO BALUM (F), Madina High School	KABLEMAN
BATUA LUWASO (M), Utu High School	KABLEMAN
MALANGUS LUWASO (M), Utu High School	KABLEMAN

MAMAS MAGILAU (M), Technical School, Rabaul	KABLEMAN
CLEMENT TOYEN (M), Rabaul Harbour master Course	KABLEMAN
TOLAVATA LAGAN (M), Trainee electrician, Lae	KABLEMAN
TAIALAKERK SAKIAS (F), University Pt. M.	KASELOK
BEVELI GAMBUA (F), Manggai High School	KASELOK
ANASIN KATAI (M), Utu High School	KASELOK
LASISI PETALI (M), Utu High School	KASELOK
BALA PETALI (M), Manggai High School	KASELOK
GAMALA KUMAINANG (M), High School, Bougainville	KASELOK
TAKOK KUMAINANG (F), Teachers College Goroka	KASELOK
KOLIS LAGUPEI (F), Manggai High School	KASELOK
SILOT KENOK (F), Manggai High School	KAUT
LARANGASE SIMION (M), Manggai High School	KAUT
MALAS PALIS (M), Manggai High School	KITON
BASAI PALIS (F), Manggai High School	KITON
MANUI SAMUEL (F), Clerical Training, Rabaul	KULANGIT
MANGAS SIALAS (F), Madina High School	KULANGIT
PITA KERI (M), Technical School, Port Moresby	KULANGIT
RAGAT UGI (M), Technical School Port Moresby	KULANGIT
LAPANMATUK UGI (M), Utu High School	KULANGIT
TAKALI BARASAU (F), Madina High School	LOKONO
GURUNGAN MISKUM (F), Teachers College, Rabaul	LOKONO
MALIA PAU (F), Madina High School	LOKONO
SAGASINA KAPIN (M), Teachers College, Goroka	MAIOM
WOLINGINA GIARK (M), Utu High School	MAIOM
KURASAT KENI (M), Technical School, Rabaul	MAIOM
OSMALA PETALI (F), Madina High School	MAIOM
TOM NOLIK (M), High School Rabaul	MAIOM
ROBIN PONOU (M), Utu High School	NONGOL
LUSINGAN KABAK (F), Madina High School	MONGOL
MAPA KABAK (F), MONGOP HIGH School	MONGOL
GILOMBO BEGAR (M), Rabaul High School	MONGOL
GARAMEI BUTUAMAT (M), Manggai High School	NONOWAUL
MALAERAU SIRIVAL (F), Madina High School	NONOWAUL
TAKUNGAIYEF LAFANSIMAN (F), Madina High School	NONOWAUL
ROSE HORONG (F), Madina High School	NUSALIK
NAKOS KAPLAVE (M), Vocational School, Namatanai	NUSAILAS
MERAKAU GAMBALAK (M), " " "	NUSAILAS
TEMATAUN LABURAM (M), Admin. College, Pt. M.	OMO
VLAIRIMA TITO (F), Madina High School	OMO
ALIT TONENG (F), Madina High School	OMO
DONEPOPO MARATAU (F), Manggai High School	OMO
MANUI LERAKIN (F), High School, Rabaul	OMO
BAGAL BATILEGUP (F), Madina High School	OMO

4.

LOMEL SERERI (F), High School Rabaul	OMO
TAKAU KUIU (F), Madina High School	PABLIANG
JOHNNIE BENEDICT (M), High School Rabaul	PANAPAI
MAGARET BENSON (F), Madina High School	PANAPAI
PASAWAI LUMBUM (F), Madina High School	PANAPAI
MARAWEI LUMBUM (F), Manggai High School	PANAPAI
TIPI ORAN (F), Madina High School	PANAPAI
MENAMIN PITEN (F), Sogeri High School	PUT PUT
RIMAN PITEN (M), Technical School, Pt. M.	PUT PUT
MINGARAE LAPAN (F), Madina High School	UPUOS
IATAIRAS WATSON (F), Manggai High School	UPUOS
NORRIS TIVAPATOI (M), University P.N.G.	UPUOS
MALISE TAU (F), Madina High School	UPJOS
VALASA SINUPMANGIL (M), High School, Pt. M.	UPUOS
PANIA LAPANPUTAL (M), Manggai High School	UPUOS

There has been a decrease in the number of working radios within the Census Division. Listed below are the number of working models within each village.

	1972/73	1973/74	+ or -
BAGAIL	12	11	1
BAGATERE	5	1	4
BANGATAN	5	5	
BUTEI	21	6	15
ENANG	5	7	2
ENUK	12	5	7
KABIEN	12	3	9
KABLEMAN	10	7	3
KASELOK	10	8	2
KAUT	8	6	2
RITON	4	4	
KULANGIT	20	11	9
LOKONO	6	2	4
MAIOM	11	7	4
MONGOL	4	5	1
NONOWAUL	8	7	1
NUSALIK	3	3	
NUSAILAS	9	7	2
OMO	5	9	4
PABLIANG	9	6	3
PANAPAI	4	1	3
PUTPUT	14	7	7
TOME	3	2	1
UPUOS	23	7	16
<hr/>			
	223	138	85

The decrease in radios by 85 is due mainly to technical troubles and in some instances lack of batteries.

5.

Approximately 50% of the working radios within the Census Division are unable to tune into Radio New Ireland as the short wave metre bands on their sets only go as high as 90 metres. Those sets able to tune into Radio New Ireland receive it loud and clear. The only exception being at NUSAILAS in Bagail Bay. Here the people said that the reception was only fair, and even the writer on his own personal set was unable to tune into Radio New Ireland (evening 24/9/73).

Location	Name	Radio Type	Reception	Notes
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...
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...
...

... radio broadcast.

... ..

Production figures for the
... ..
... ..

Month
January, 1973	25 tons	...
February, 1973	10 tons	...
March, 1973	277 tons	...
April, 1973	220 tons	...
May, 1973	115 tons	...
June, 1973	100 tons	...
July, 1973	100 tons	...
August, 1973	100 tons	...
September, 1973	100 tons	...
October, 1973	100 tons	...

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AREA STUDY

STATION: Kavieng

OFFICER COMPILING: D. C. Ruediger
A.P.O.

DISTRICT: New Ireland

SUB-DISTRICT: Kavieng

CENSUS DIVISION: Tigak

L.G. COUNCIL: Tikana

I. NON-INDIGENES.

Plantations

Plantation	Owner	Manager	Labour	Est. Monthly Production
KAUF	R. Reuter leased by J. Kilmurray		N/A	1 ton
KABIEN	J. Tahija	J. Tahija	N/A	N/A
BOUDISSON	W. Meehan	W. Hastie	N/A	N/A
LEMINGAN } KASELOK } PATIO }	P. Saunders	P. Saunders	28 casual	Copra 30 tons Cocos N/A
MANNE	H. Croyden	J. Birch	N/A	N/A
SELAPIU*	Coconut Products	E. Lauder	9-10 casual 26 contract	Copra 25 tons
BANGATAN	Burns Philp leased by J. Walker		N/A	8 tons
PANAPAI } NUSA }	Burns Philp	D. Powell	4 casual 35 contract	Copra 30 tons
ENUK	H. Croyden W. Meehan	J. Birch	N/A	N/A

* Has radio transceiver.

Fishing

Production figures for the Gollen-Kyokyo (Nuigini) Pty. Ltd. fishing company are listed below. (Latest figures available).

January, 1973.	29 tons	} Total catch by survey vessels checking new fishing grounds.
February, 1973.	10 tons	
March, 1973	173 tons	3 catcher vessels
April, 1973	270 tons	7 catcher vessels
May, 1973	815 tons	
June, 1973	1282 tons	
July, 1973	1756 tons	
August, 1973	966 tons	
September, 1973	1010 tons	
October, 1973	80 tons (as to date)	

2,

The fishing fleet comprises seven catchers and 2 mother ships, which are at present operating in the New Hanover area. Export of frozen tuna is mainly to Japan, but due to excellent catches since June exports have extended to the U.S.A. At the moment 100 Papua New Guineans are employed by the Company.

The small fish factory previously operated by Mr. G. Morris has closed and the indigenes now have to sell their catches to the Department of Agriculture, Stock and Fisheries.

Timber

KAUT Timber Company:

Since October, 1973 8 million super feet (true volume) of logs have been shipped to Japan. Sawmill operations have commenced (as required by lease condition) in the later half of September and so no production figures were available.

The timber company is at present constructing a road from KAUT (West Coast) to link up with the T.F.A. road inland from NGAVELUS (East Coast). Completion of this trans-island road will enable the T.F.A. to ship its logs out through the protected KAUT Harbour. Although the KAUT Harbour only has a narrow entrance the last two logging ships have successfully been able to anchor within the harbour. The KAUT Timber Company will shortly be sending a shipment of 1½ million super feet of 3-5 feet girthed logs to SANYO pulp as a trial for chipping. Share structure of the KAUT Timber Company is as follows (as stated by Mr. J. Copeland):

Total number of shares - 100,000 at \$1 each.

W. Meehan	5,000
H. Croyden	20,000
J. Copeland	20,000
J. Kilmurray	20,000
TOTAL	<u>65,000</u>

The remaining 3,500 shares are available for the local people to purchase, but at the present time there has been no takers. The company has a radio transceiver.

(8)

AREA STUDY

STATION: Kavieng

OFFICER COMPILING: D.C. Ruediger
A.P.O.

DISTRICT: New Ireland

SUB-DISTRICT: Kavieng

CENSUS DIVISION: Tigak

L.G. COUNCIL: Tikana

K. TECHNICAL AND CLERICAL SKILLS.

The following is a list of persons from the Census Division engaged in technical and clerical types of work:

WANARIU TEMEKOS (M), P.H.D. Namatanai	BAGAIL
WANARIU BRINGA (M), P.H.D. Kavieng	BAGAIL
GAWA KUSFASUGAU (M), Defence Force, Pt. M.	BAGAIL
SIMBA LAKAS (M), Electrician, Port Moresby	BAGAIL
NAIPAK SEGAIL (M), Driver P.W.D. Kavieng	BAGAIL
LAPANSIA NANGA (F), Nurse, Rabaul	BAGATERE
MAITE KOMBAT (M), Carpenter P.W.D. Rabaul	BAGATERE
LAGATI MALEIA (M), Defence Force, Pt. M.	BUTEI
SAPAI BALA (M), D.C.A. Radio Techn. Rabaul	BUTEI
PISAI POPOKA (M), Driver, Manne Plantation	BUTEI
PASINGANLAU PISAI (M), Admin. Driver, Lae.	BUTEI
ILUNGAI VOTANGA (M), Carpenter P.W.D. Wewek	BUTEI
WALAKAN PEAK (M), Police, Rabaul	BUTEI
SOLAM LAPAN (F), Typist, Rabaul	BUTEI
LESGAGUP KONGOWAT (M), C.R.A. Bougainville	BUTEI
WASOLON BINAS (M), Police, Lae	BUTEI
TULANGA PASINGALAU (M), P.W.D. DRIVER Kavieng	ENANG
MARILEMON TEMASANGAI (M), Police Bougainville	ENANG
WAIKOSEN TANGO (M), Driver C.R.A. "	ENANG
BATKASAP TOPAN (M), Elcom Kainantu	ENANG
APSOLA SANGURU (M), Police, Pt. Moresby	ENANG
NOVEL IGUAVILVILISAT (F), Nurse, Kavieng	ENANG
MELLIKAN WOBUP (M), D.A.S.F. Mt. Hagen	ENANG
TAUANBIKEK LAGAS (M), Teacher, Rabaul	ENANG
BANDI LAPANE (M) Police, Kieta	ENUK
WARISE KUANGTUMAN (M), Defence Force, Pt. M.	ENUK
UAT MARAGAS (M), Driver P.W.D. Pt. M.	ENUK
VANALE SAPANG (M), Teacher, HOSKINS	ENUK
VOASUP KONG (M), Teacher, New Hanover	ENUK
VATIEN VULANGIT (M), Mechanic, Rabaul	ENUK
BANIA VULANGIT (M), P.H.D. Goroka	ENUK
PONGOTUN PEPE (M), Defence Force, Pt. M.	ENUK
MASALIK IGUA (M), Driver P.W.D. Kavieng	KABIEN
MATARIENG BANMELES (M), Teacher, Lihir	KABIEN

ELSI NUPNEIM (F), Teacher, Lihir	KABIEN
PASWOKAN TAMEGUL (M), Defence Force, Pt. M.	KABIEN
NARAMA IANGA (M), Driver, Fissoa Pltn.	KABIEN
LAPANPCNGAS IGUA (M), Defence Force, Pt. M.	KABIEN
MENGA URA (M), Carpenter, United Church, Rab.	KABIEN
SOWAIK RAKUM (M), Plant Operator, P.W.D. Kav.	KABIEN
PANGAK NATURUK (M), Carpenter	KABLEMAN
MONGANGUN TONGENEI (M), Driver TPA Konos	KABLEMAN
LIWARAS FIGALO (M), Teacher, Pt. Moresby	KABLEMAN
TAMEITALANG FIGALC (M), Teacher Rabaul	KABLEMAN
PASINGANLAU TOKINKIM (M), Teacher, Tabar	KABLEMAN
OLOGO MAGILANG (F), Nurse, Lae	KABLEMAN
GANOL MAGILANG (M), Defence Force, Pt. M.	KABLEMAN
VODIA MARENGE (F), Clerk, District Office, Kav.	KABLEMAN
SIGARAME GAMBUA (F), Clerk Kavieng	KASELOK
MAKASAU MILANG (F), Nurse, Kavieng	KASELOK
BUTA TOLAVETA (M), Cook, University Pt. M.	KASELOK
SILAKAP KUMAINANG (F), Nurse, Kavieng	KASELOK
SILUA PASINGANPIU (M), Teacher W.N.B.	KASELOK
LAGUPEI LAPANDIR (M), Teacher Kaselok	KASELOK
LASWUT TOVET (M), Defence Force, Pt. M.	KASELOK
ERAMAUS PRENGA (M), Driver, P.W.D. Kav.	KASELOK
YAPLATEN VILAM (M), Driver P.W.D. Kav.	KAUT
MANTAU AIKIK (M) Clerk, Kavieng	KAUT
SAMUEL SAPUL (M), Sawmiller, East Timber Co.	KAUT
JAPANSIA NANGA (F), Nurse Rabaul	KAUT
WAPARANGI WATALE (M), Carpenter, Rabaul	KITON
NALIA RAKASI (M), Driver P.W.D. Kavieng	KITON
WOLUAI LARANGAS (M), Elcom, Lae	KITON
SOKUT Masion (M), Carpenter Rabaul	KITON
WULAMIS LARANGEN (M), Carpenter, Kavieng	KULANGIT
TAMAE SAMUAL (M) Clerk, Pt. M.	KULANGIT
PASINGAN SIALAS (M), District Med. Off Vanimo	KULANGIT
SIONI SIALAS (M), Fish Fact. worker Kavieng	KULANGIT
LAPAN ? (M), Clerk C.R.A. Bougainville	KULANGIT
NORKOYEN MAGIUI (M), Clerk Bulolo	KULANGIT
ROMATIEN TUNGAN (M), Clerk Police St. Kavieng	KULANGIT
PELU PAM (M), Clerk Kavieng	KULANGIT
ROSA TOKENA (F), Seamstress, Kavieng	KULANGIT
ROSA TOKENE (F), Seamstress, Kavieng	KULANGIT
KEPAS PASINGANMAZADAU (M), Driver Thomas & son Kavieng	KULANGIT
ERIK AWANIR (M), Teacher, Kavieng	KULANGIT
SIKENG MARVES (M), Driver Admin, Kavieng	KULANGIT
BATNIGAK TAPIT (M), Teacher, Mendi	KULANGIT

BULAU SIROMA (M), Defence Force, Wewak	KULANGIT
RCUS ANAMIR (M), Teacher, Rabaul	KULANGIT
KERES LAPANGUNG (M), Painter P.W.D. Kavieng	KULANGITVAR
BART SILAS (M), Carpenter P.W.D. Kavieng	KULANGIT
BARASAU TASO (F), Teacher, Mesi	LOKONO
KAMUK MARAMON (M), Teacher, Rabaul	LOKONO
MANGALIR PANGPANGUN (M), Teacher, Tabar	LOKONO
PIOPAI HORONGAS (M), Teacher, NONOWAUL	LOKONO
SARONG KOVANGAS (M), Driver P.W.D. Kavieng	LOKONO
MONAMBUNG TOLOMAN (M), Elcom, Pt. Moresby	LOKONO
SOWAIK RAKUM (M), Driver P.W.D. Kavieng	LOKONO
ANDRIAS ? (M), Driver BAUDISSION Fltn	LOKONO
KALABATAM PASRUAKAN (M), Teacher, Nonowaul	LOKONO
LONGOMEL PASINGANDANGI (F), Teacher, Pt. M.	MAIOM
KIAPIN LEPEPE (M), Teacher Bougainville	MAIOM
TAULARAGAI KAPIN (F), Teacher, Mendi	MAIOM
LARANG KAPIN (M), Police, Pt. M.	MAIOM
WORGEIL KAPIN (M), D.A.S.F. Kavieng	MAIOM
NANCY KASIN (F), Teacher, Madina H.S.	MAIOM
KAKAS LAMAUS (M), Driver, Kavieng	MAIOM
TAMENAU LAMAUS (M), Teacher, Goroka	MAIOM
PAKAS LOMAS (M), Cook, Utu H.S.	MAIOM
TUMILOWI PAKAS (M), Defence Force, Wewak	MAIOM
TEREPANGAN LAPANBORIS (M), Teacher, Rabaul	MAIOM
KONAP RAMELIS (M), Clerk, Kavieng	MAIOM
LINTIPOK RAMELIS (F), Teacher, Pt. M.	MAIOM
UNAS WATPEIL (M), Clerk	MAIOM
TARIN TOGAPI (F), Teacher, Mendi	MAIOM
MARUNG TOGAPI (M), Postal Clerk, Manus	MAIOM
PINGOT SIO-TU-AN (M), P.O. Mendi	MAIOM
BAT KENI (M), D.A.S.F. Rabaul	MAIOM
MURUMBUEI (M), Customs Officer, Rabaul	MAIOM
KONGA PETALI (F), Teacher Pt. M.	MAIOM
PISING PETALI (F), Clerk	MAIOM
SILAKOP DARIUS (F), Nurse, Kavieng	MAIOM
JUDAH PUNUI (M) Clerk, District Office, Kav	MAIOM
OSKAR SOUPAN (M), Teacher, Kundiawa	MAIOM
GAWOLI TOI (M), Cook, Utu H.S.	MAIOM
LAGAI TOI (M), Teacher, Namatanai	MAIOM
SULSUL POPAPALEN (M), Shop assistant KAV.	MAIOM
ANTON ? (M), Carpenter P.W.D. Kavieng	MAIOM
GART SEMPUCI (M), Driver P.W.D. Kavieng	MAIOM
WELOU SAULEI (M), Driver Bahills, Kav.	MAIOM
MANUS ESEKIA (M), Fisheries, Kavieng	MAIOM
GAPAI MANGE (M), Defence Force, Manus	MONGOL

GAMU MANGE (M), Elcom, Kavieng	MONGOL
LASUA MANGE (M), Wlder Dahill	MONGOL
MATAITE BOINO (M), P.H.D. Kavieng	MONGOL
GAS TOME (M), Welder P.W.D. Kavieng	MONGOL
WULAU SIERAMA (M), Defence Force. Pt. M.	MONGOL
LAEAWOKO MAMBO (M), Factory Hand, Nago	MONGOL
TANGAU WATIGAI (F), Teacher, Lae	MONGOL
LAPANINUKULAPAE PALO (M), Teacher, Duke of York Islands,	NONOWAUL
JOSEPAT GIVET (M), Carpenter	NONOWAUL
GUMALEI LAPANSIMAN (M), P.W.D. Pt. M.	NONOWAUL
BARAMAT RAUM (M), Teacher, Rabaul	NUSALIK
BULAK NALIK (M), Driver C.R.A. Bougainville	NUSALIK
PITA NAMEN (M), Defence Force, Wewak	NUSALIK
PASINGANBA RUPUN (M), Driver Admin. Kav.	NUSALIK
TOLONGO SEWA (M), Driver D.C.A. Kavieng	NUSALIK
LANGIN GIGIMAT (M), P. & T. Tech. Mt. Hagen	NUSALIK
VICTOR JOSEPH (M), Factory Hand Nago	NUSALIK
MATEIT SAWOR (M), P.H.D. Kavieng	NUSALIK
WILLIAM ANTON (M), Teacher, Pt. J.	NUSAILAS
VINSENIS ANTON (M), Defence Force, Pt. M.	NUSAILAS
BARASO TAMEIKON (M), Electrician Rabaul	NUSAILAS
TAGEN BOMAN (F), Seamstress, Kavieng	NUSAILAS
LUGASO WALIA (M), Surveyor Pt. M.	OMO
PAUNA TITO (F), Postal Assistant Rabaul	OMO
LANGAS TITO (F), Medical College, Pt. M.	omo
PANG TITO (F), Nurse Lae	OMO
GORA SIMIRAN (M), Teacher, Rabaul	OMO
TAPIT TAIPAN (M), Clerk P.W.D. Kavieng	OMO
OSCAR SUPAN (M), Clerk NAMASU Goroka	OMO
LAMBURA PINISAR (M), Carpenter P.W.D. Kav	PABLIANG
WILSON PENI (M), Defence Force, Pt. M.	PABLIANG
PENI GAGAIEN (M), Clerk, Rabaul	PABLIANG
PANGAS KUIU (M), Customs Officer, Bougainville	PABLIANG
LASISI KUIU (M), Teacher, Rabaul	PABLIANG
MONGO KUIU (M), Defence Force, Pt. M.	PABLIANG
WAUMAN KAPONG (F), Plant Operator, PWD Kav.	PABLIANG
SIA SAUCHENING (M), Driver P.W.D. Kav.	PABLIANG
PASINGAN DENGUP (M), Defence Force, Pt. M.	PABLIANG
LONGAMEL PASINGAN (F), Teacher Pt. M.	PABLIANG
ORIM BAKASOU (M), Driver Transport Kav.	PABLIANG
ERAMUS PERENGI (M), Driver, P.W.D. Kavieng	PABLIANG
MAGABON ? (m) Defence Force, Pt. M.	PANAPAI

5.

BENSON MESULAM (M), Teacher, Kimidan	PANAPAI
TOL IGUA (M), Teacher, Maion	PANAPAI
PALIAI WONDUWA (M), Driver Dahills Kavieng	PANAPAI
PETER FOWLER (M), Police, Chimbu	PANAPAI
TAMERWUL PRENGI (M), Clerk C.R.A. Bougainville	PUPPUT
WATANGAT NGAMBANG (M), Driver B. Tsang	PUPPUT
NORMAN MAUPAN (M), Chainsaw operator Konos	PUPPUT
MAITE KOMBAT (M), P.W.D. Rabaul	TOME
WATONGTOEN WAKA (M), Teacher, Mt. Hagen	UPUOS
LAPAN WATPASAKAN (M), Driver, Taskul	UPUOS
PASINGANINARU WATSON (M), Shipwright Pt. M.	UPUOS
TAU MAU (M), Driver, Thomas & Son, Kavieng	UPUOS
KULUK EREUL (M), Driver, Thomas & Son, Kavieng	UPUOS
PASINGAN TEMERENGIT (M), Bank Clerk, Rabaul	UPUOS

3

AREA STUDY

STATION: Kavieng

OFFICER COMPILING: D.C. Ruediger
A.P.O.

DISTRICT: New Ireland

SUB-DISTRICT: Kavieng

CENSUS DIVISION: Tigak

L.G. COUNCIL: Tikana

(M) THE ECONOMY OF THE AREA.

Coconuts - As the D.A.S.F. department does not conduct annual census of the number of bearing palms, an increase of 3% per annum of the number of palms and production has been suggested.

	<u>Latest Figure</u>	<u>1973/74</u>
Palms of bearing age	170,300	175,409
Production for past year	450 tons	463.5 tons

Estimated income from copra for 1973/74 at the current price of \$200 per ton is worth \$92,700.

<u>Cocoa</u> - total production 72/73	11.3 ton of wet beans
3% increase	<u>.3 ton</u>
Estimated total production	<u>11.6 ton</u>

One pound of wet beans is currently selling for 9 cents a pound and so the total value of cocoa sold was worth \$2253.97.

Fishing - since October, 1972 a total weight of 43,432 lb. of fish was sold to the Fisheries branch of D.A.S.F. Total value of the catch was worth \$6514.80, current price per pound being 15 cents.

AVERAGE CAPITA INCOME.

Income derived from sale of Copra	\$92,700
Cocoa	2,244
Fish	6,515
TOTAL	<u>\$101,459</u>

Plus 176 persons employed in technical and clerical work with an average income of \$1,200 - \$211,200
38 persons employed as labourers with an average income of \$520 per annum

\$19,760

\$332,419

TOTAL ESTIMATED income divided by total population gives a capita income of \$108.70 per person. The actual figure could be considerably higher as income derived from sale of garden produce and casual work on plantations has not been included.

(2)

AREA STUDY

STATION: Kavieng

OFFICER COMPILING: D. C. Ruediger
A.P.O.

DISTRICT: New Ireland

SUB-DISTRICT: Kavieng

CENSUS DIVISION: Tigak

L.G. COUNCIL: TIKANA

(O) ATTITUDE TOWARDS LOCAL GOVERNMENT

The Tikana Local Government Council has been in operation in the TIGAK Census Division since 1957. There are five (5) wards within the Division, namely:

<u>WARD</u>	<u>COUNCILLOR</u>	<u>VILLAGE</u>
1	SOKUT-KAK	BANGATANG
2	SILAKOT NOAH	NUSAILUS
3	TABITA NGURLAPAN	KAUT
8	PETER TAPURAL	KULANGIT
9	TEBITA LERI	KASELOK

Dissatisfaction with the TIKANA Council has been expressed, not by the 'voice' of the people, but by their failure in paying their Council tax. The tax collection on the West Coast and TIGAK Islands has a tax default percentage of 99% whilst the East Coast has a tax default percentage of 60%.

Dissatisfaction in this area towards the Council stems from three main points, namely, lack of an Aid Post, lack of a coastal road and lack of a forestry lease in the LOKONO-KABIEN area.

Aid Post - the former bush materials Aid Post at KABIEN (served KABIEN, LOKONO, KAUT & BAGATERE villages) has been closed; and the proposed permanent materials building has not been constructed. The writer had intended to inspect the building materials at KABIEN but on arrival was informed that the materials had been unloaded at KAUT Harbour. The people stated that some of the materials had fallen into the sea, but the quantity was unknown. The people further stated that they had been prepared to unload the material opposite the village and to carry them across the reef, which if had been done possibly would have resulted in all of the materials being delivered in a good condition. They on the other hand have made no attempt or effort to carry the materials from KAUT to KABIEN. The Council's inability to follow up with the supply of new materials, or to investigate the situation has caused the people's resentment towards it. The nearest medical facilities for this area is either the NONOWAUL Aid Post or the KAVIENG Hospital.

(1)

Coastal Road & Forestry Lease - The Council's decision to cease operations on the KAPSU-BAGATERE road has not caused any ill feeling with the people. The KAUT Timber Company is currently constructing a road from KAUT Harbour to link up with the T.F.A. forestry road inland from NGAVELUB (East Coast). This road should be open by December, 1973 to 4x4 vehicles. The people from the KABIEN-LOKONO area feel that the unspent money from the KAPSU-BAGATERE Road Project should have been allocated to build a coastal road from KABIEN to link up with the KAUT Timber - T.F.A. trans island road.

The people from the KABIEN LOKONO are dissatisfied with the Council as they feel that it was through the Council's interference that Mr. McCarthy was unable to get a forestry lease for the area directly behind their two villages. As this area is not within the KAUT Timber Company's forestry lease they feel that the Council should be assisting them in convincing the Forestry Department that a lease should be given to a contractor to log timber in this area. Royalties obtained for their timber would then enable them to pay their Council tax.

TIGAK ISLANDS

As the TIKANA Council has not provided a workboat to serve these islands the people feel neglected and so are dissatisfied with the Council. They said if a workboat is provided this ill feeling towards the Council would dissipate.

At KITON village there is a water tank, construction of which commenced 2 years ago and still not completed. It stands as it is as a monument to remind the people of the Council's inability to complete projects. Their general feeling was, why should they pay tax if the Council continues to waste the taxpayers' money by not completing projects it has commenced to construct.

EAST COAST

The majority of tax payers within this area are happy with the Council. No expressed opinions were given against it. People professing to belong to the T.F.A. (Tutukuval Farmers Association) stated that the Association policy was to work together with the Council.

PATROL REPORT

Report number: 3	Objects of patrol: Timber payment for PILIWA village
District: New Ireland	Station: KAVIENG
Patrol conducted by: P.M. WHITE	Subdistrict: KAVIENG
Area patrolled: TIANG Census Div.	Designation: Patrol Officer
Duration of patrol: 25/9/73 to 26/9/73	Personnel accompanying: Mr. M. Kazakoff District Forestry Off.
Last D.D.A. patrol: 16.10.72-28.10.72	Number of days: 2
Last O.L.G. patrol: July & August	Total population of area: 1151
Map reference: Fourmil of Kavieng Milinch of DJAUL	Council area: TIKANA
	House of Assembly Electorate: Kavieng OPEN electorate

The District Commissioner,
District,

In respect of this patrol, I attach

Field Officers Journal Folios	To	()
Patrol Instructions,		()
The Report and my comments,		()
Area study,		()
Updating of area study,		()
Situation Reports No's 1—		()
Patrol map,		()

DATE: / 19

Assistant District Commissioner

The Secretary,
Department of the Administrator,
Division of District Administration,
KONEDOBU, Papua New Guinea.

In respect of this patrol, I attach

Area study,	()
Updating of area study,	()
Situation Report No's. 1—	()
.....	()
.....	()

District Headquarters assessment of	Above average
Patrol & Report.....	Average ✓
	Below average

J. H. Williams

District Commissioner

Date: *16/10/73*

DEPARTMENT OF THE CHIEF MINISTER & DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION

3

P.O. Box 2396

XONEDOBU

Ref.: 67-9-9

Date: 21/11/73

The District Commissioner

New Ireland District

PO Box 203

SAVING

RE:.....SAVING.....PATROL NO...3.....OF 1073/74...
CONDUCTED BY MR.....P.M. HEISE.....
TO.....SIANG.....CENSUS DIVISION.

I acknowledge with thanks receipt of Patrol Report Jacket.

W.P. Ryan
W.P. RYAN
a/Secretary

DDA 67.9.9

2

District Headquarters,
KAVIENG.

Assistant District Commissioner,
KAVIENG.

18 OCT 73.
KAV 3/73-74
C.A.Trollope
D.D.C.

KAVIENG PATROL NO 3 of 1973/74
TIANG CENSUS DIVISION

Receipt of report compiled by Mr. White P.O. and your
comments is acknowledged.

The special objectives of the patrol were apparently
satisfactorily carried out as the half page of narrative
indicates.

Despite C.R.A.'s withdrawal of P.A. Application, the publicity
and explanations of mining activities presumably given by
Mr. White should have assisted the peoples' understanding
in these matters.

No other comment is necessary. Camping Allowance has been
processed.

I. A. Holmes

I. A. HOLMES
District Commissioner.

c.c. The Secretary,
Dept of the Chief Minister &
Development Administration,
P.O. Box 2596,
KONEDOBU.

Patrol Report Jacket attached for your records please.

I. A. Holmes

I. A. HOLMES
District Commissioner

10/10/73

PATROL REPORT No. 3

Station..... KAVIENG Officer Compiling..... P.M. WHITE P.O.
 District..... NEW IRELAND Subdistrict..... KAVIENG
 Census Division..... TIANG L.C. Council..... TIKANA

(For recording of routine information not of a situation report nature, actionable at Subdistrict or District level, and of value to succeeding officers. No copy is required at Headquarters.)

(For further pages, use foolscap blanks.)

Govt. Print.—1792/40,000.—5.72.

The purpose of this patrol to DJAUL Island primarily was for my presence at the timber payment (of approximately \$6,800 in all) for PILIWA Village. To this end I assisted Mr. Kazakoff, District Forestry Officer in organising and distributing the payment to the timber owners. Unfortunately two clan leaders failed to appear and so payment could not be made to timber owners from these clans. A return date - 10th October was set by Mr. Kazakoff for a return to DJAUL for payment to these clans.

At DJAUL, as per verbal instructions from the .A.D.C., Mr. D. Schupp, I informed as many people as time would allow of the Prospecting Authority Application by C.R.A. which includes DJAUL Island. A meeting was held at PILIWA Village; SUMANA, PANTIGOM and LEION Villages were visited and people from these villages were informed of the application by C.R.A. As C.R.A.'s application has now been withdrawn no further comment is necessary.

Pete White
10/10/73

PATROL REPORT

Report number: 4-73/74	Objects of patrol: Census Revision, Updating Area Study, General Administration.
District: NEW IRELAND	Station: KAVIENG
Patrol conducted by: P.M. WHITE	Subdistrict: KAVIENG
Area patrolled: MALIK GENSUS DIVISION	Designation: PATROL OFFICER
Duration of patrol: 26/11/73 - 9/12/73	Personnel accompanying: NIL
Last D.D.A. patrol: November, 1972	Number of days: 13
Last O.L.G. patrol: July, 1973	Total population of area: 2,029
Map reference: Fourmil Kavieng Milinch Lonsuk	Council area: TIKANA L.G. COUNCIL
	House of Assembly Electorate: KAVIENG OPEN

The District Commissioner,
New Ireland District,
KAVIENG.....

In respect of this patrol, I attach

Field Officers Journal Folios To	(✓)
Patrol Instructions,	(✓)
The Report and my comments,	(✓)
Area study,	(-)
Updating of area study,	(✓)
Situation Reports No's 1- 2,	(✓)
Patrol map,	(✓)

DATE: 29/11/1974

James Schryps
Assistant District Commissioner

The Secretary,
Department of the Administrator,
Division of District Administration,
KONEDOBU, Papua New Guinea.



In respect of this patrol, I attach

Area study,	()
Updating of area study,	(✓)
Situation Report No's. 1- 2	(✓)
.....	()
.....	()

District Headquarters assessment of
Patrol & Report.....

Above average
Average
Below average

Date: / /19

[Signature]
District Commissioner

POPULATION

Date of Census	Village	TOTALS (Excluding Absentees)				ABSENTEES (Resident outside Electorate)				Grand Total
		CHILD (Under 15 yrs)		ADULT		CHILD (Under 15 yrs)		ADULT		
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
27/11/73	BOL	12	21	24	27	-	-	6	2	202
28/11/73	FATMILAK	49	48	53	60	-	-	9	5	224
3/12/73	FISSOK	56	57	80	64	-	1	13	11	282
30/11/73	KAFKAF	31	31	39	29	-	-	5	2	137
29/11/73	KAMA	13	11	22	14	-	1	1	2	64
27/11/73	LAMALAVA	21	26	38	28	1	1	5	1	121
6/12/73	LARISLABA	55	41	58	60	3	-	9	7	233
4/12/73	LAUAPUL	38	50	59	48	1	1	13	5	215
6/12/73	LOGOGON	26	22	45	41	4	2	10	5	155
5/12/73	MEDINA	63	53	81	86	5	4	14	12	318
10/12/73	MUNAWAI	32	23	47	50	1	3	22	10	188
		396	383	546	507	15	13	107	62	2029
Summary of Village Population Register										
Population Previous Census 1972/73 - 1951										
Add Migrations in - 71										
Births - 58										
Sub Total 2080										
Less Deaths - 14										
Migrations out - 37										
Total <u>2029</u>										

DEPARTMENT OF THE CHIEF MINISTER & DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION

P.O. Box 2396
KONEPOBU
Papua New Guinea

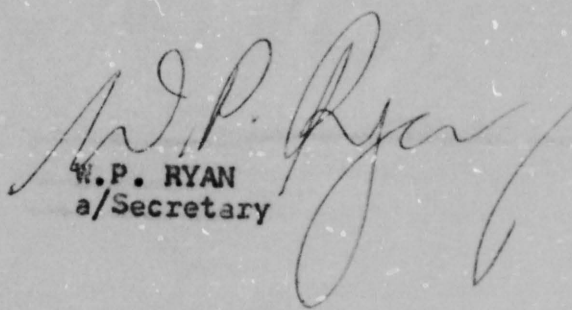
Ref.: 67-9-28
Date: 27/3/74.

The District Commissioner
New Ireland District.....
P.O. Box 103.....
KAVIENG.....

RE: ...KAVIENG.....PATROL NO...4.....OF...2973/74...
CONDUCTED BY MR...P.M. WHITE.....
TO.....NALIK.....CENSUS DIVISION(2).

... I acknowledge with thanks receipt of:-

- . Situation Report Nos...1 & 2.....
together with assessments. These have been distributed
to appropriate Headquarters' Branches for information
and any action required.
- . Area Study amendments/~~recompilation~~


W.P. RYAN
a/Secretary

DDA 67-9-28.

P.O. Box 103, KAVIENG



Assistant District Commissioner,
Sub District Office,
KAVIENG.

17 Mar 74
KAV 4 of 73/74
C.A. Trollope
D.D.C.

KAVIENG PATROL No. 4 of 73/74: NALIK CENSUS DIVISION.

Receipt of Situation Reports 1 and 2, updating of Area Study and map completed by Mr. P.M. White, Patrol Officer, together with your instructions and covering comments is acknowledged.

No further comment is called for.

Mr. White has carried out a valuable patrol.

J. Bagita
J. Bagita,
a/District Commissioner.

→ c.c. Secretary,
Department of the Chief Minister &
Development Administration,
KOROROSU.

Situation
Forwarded please are Reports 1 & 2, PR jacket, Area Study updating maps, census schedules and copy of A.D.C.'s comments.

J. Bagita
J. Bagita,
a/District Commissioner.

P.O. Box 104, KAVIENG.

District Commissioner,
KAVIENG.

29-1-74
67-1-2

D.R. Schupp
A.D.C

PATROL REPORT NO. 4 - KAVIENG - 1973/74
-NALIK CENSUS DIVISION

Please find attached three (3) copies of the above mentioned patrol Report.

The report is well presented. It contains two Situation Reports with my assessments and an upgrading of the Area Study of 1972/73. In accordance with the Secretary's memorandum 67-10 of the 15th August 1973 no formal Patrol Report is included.

The census figures show an overall increase of 78 persons. This is a 4% increase. However a large number were migrations in. The natural increase being 2.15 which approximates the National figure.

Mr. White has incorporated a large number of personalities from various villages into the report. They are interesting and add to the background information on local identities.

Except for "TAPIAS" Primary 'T' School all Schools including the two high schools showed increased student numbers for 1973. The high level of Education in the Census Division is depicted in the number of children attending colleges of higher Education as well as High School. In 1972/73 there were 123 from the area at High School or higher Education centres. A further 39 have been added to the number. This is thought to be the direct result of two (2) High Schools in such a small Census Division.

New Ireland Industries are the milling Company. Nakmai is made up of 45 villages owning timber within the Local Forest Area. Nakmai will have 50% interest in the timber Company. The Company will pay royalties at 30 cents per 100 super feet, payable 3 monthly.

The Company has met with a mixed reception. Some are optimistic. Some are dead against. The majority are keen to see how it will go before voicing their opinions. Only time will tell as to whether it will be successful or otherwise.

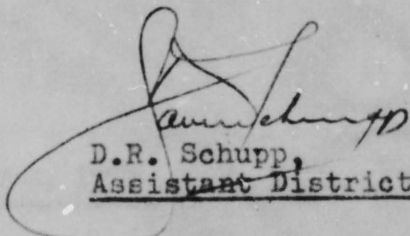
The Company plan to commence logging within three months from the date of assent by the Administrator.

A number of small business entrepreneurs are having a measure of success in their privately owned establishments. The incentive for further development of business ventures particularly cattle can only be brought by the village people themselves initiating the drive followed by corresponding assistance by the particular Government Departments concerned.

Apart from giving assistance to completing village water supplies which could not be completed due to lack of material and tradesmen, the objectives outlined in the patrol instructions were adequately and successfully dealt with by the Patrolling Officer.

Mr. White has completed a routine patrol successfully and competently and it to be congratulated.

Claim for Camping Allowance is attached.


D.R. Schupp,
Assistant District Commissioner.

OPERATIONAL & STATISTICAL REPORT

Attached is a copy of the 1971/72 Village Population Register for the village of Nalik, District of Poonch, Jammu and Kashmir.

Summary of Village Population Register

Population Previous Census 1971/72	1972
Male	75
Female	8
Total	83

AREA STUDY

NALIK CENSUS DIVISION

Birth rate - 24.6 per 100
 Natural Increase - 2.15 per 100
 There is an increase in the village and a decrease in the district.

UPDATED DECEMBER, 1973

This has resulted in a natural increase of 2.15 per 100 people - a very small percentage rate of growth with the 64 per 100 people recorded in the 1971/72 census.

The statistical work was prepared by the District Census Office, Jammu and Kashmir.

There are 1,104 males and 503 females in the Census Division - a difference of 601 males between the sexes.

B. POPULATION - DISTRIBUTION AND TRENDS

(a) Attached is a copy of the 1973/74 Village Population Register (see inside of Patrol jacket).

Summary of Village Population Register

Population Previous Census 1972/73	1951
Add Migrations In	71
Births	58
	<u> </u>
Sub-total	2080
Less Deaths	14
Migrations Out	37
	<u> </u>
	<u>2029</u>

Birth Rate - 2.76 per 100

Death Rate - 0.61 per 100

Natural Increase - 2.15 per 100

There is an increase in the births and a dramatic decrease in deaths within the Census Division this year. This has resulted in a natural increase of 2.15 per 100 people - a more normal population rate of growth than the 0.4 per 100 people recorded in the 1972/73 census.

One neo-natal death was reported to the patrol; that of Rose Logandan of Medina Village.

There are 1,064 males and 965 females in the Census Division - a difference of 99 males between the sexes.

(b) All eleven villages in the Nalik Census Division are located on the East Coast Road of New Ireland.

(Please see map attached for location and distances between these villages).

(c) Absenteeism from the District is approximately 10% or a total of 197 absentees. These are mainly in the younger generation category who have sought work and an education elsewhere, i.e. teachers, clerks, tradesmen, nurses, typists, students, as well as work in other professional fields.

D. LEADERSHIP

(a), (b) and (c)

WAKAUT (ELIAS) SAKAIL of MEDINA VILLAGE

Councillor for Ward 14 of the Tikana Local Government Council. Wakaut regained his seat on the Council after Pius Lapasen resigned in 1972. Pius defeated Wakaut in the 1971 (September) Elections after the former had been Councillor for 1 term. Councillor Sakail was elected as a member of the Finance/Executive Committee of the Council. Both Wakaut and his wife are members of Constitutional Planning Committee NALIK/KARA Discussion Groups. His wife (ELTI) MALALAU KUNAK is President of the Women's Club at Medina. MARGARE WAKAUT, their 20 year old daughter, has been studying law for 3 years at the University of P.N.G.

Wakaut has three children also attending High School and three children at Primary School and consequently has incurred minor debts in meeting their school fees.

He himself was educated at a Catholic Mission Primary School. Wakaut is a member of the Bahai religious order. He also is on the Board of Management at Medina High School.

(STION) TUHABAI SIGARUP of BOL VILLAGE

Member of the NALIK/KARA Constitutional Planning Committee Discussion Group. Tuhabai is 31 years old and an extremely successful business man. He is Chairman of the Board of

Management at Tapias Primary "T" School. His daughter Nari Tuhabi, 18 years old, has just completed her first year of an Agricultural Degree at the University of P.N.G. Stion is a close associate of Obed Boas, M.H.A. and is a member of the People's Progress Party. He is a very influential man in the area due in no small part to the success of his business ventures and the hard work he puts into them.

BALANEI BERITE of FATNILAK VILLAGE

Committee at Fatnilak; Balanei was in the P.I.R. for 9 years being stationed at Lae, West Sepik and Port Moresby and obtained the rank of Sergeant.

Balanei was Mission educated to Standard 6 before joining the army. He is 36 years old, married with 6 children. He was not very active in his duties as Village Committee man preferring to remain detached from the patrol during my stay in the village.

NAVONG BOKAP of KAMA VILLAGE

Navong is a very influential man in the small village community of Kama. He is 53 years old, married with one son Lauvuruk. Lauvuruk was for 5 years a member in the P.I.R. being stationed at Vanimo and Newak, but is now living with his father. Navong is the brother of Nein Bokap, a well known personality in the New Ireland District. Navong is a strong supporter of the Nakmai Timber Company being appointed Timber Committee for the Village. He states he is pro-government and pro-administration and he was very helpful to the patrol.

AKOMAT, MUNGAI AND KAMOI KAMBAGASO of KAFKAF VILLAGE

KAMOI KAMBAGASO and his other two brothers are primarily businessmen. The Kambagaso brothers base their business on a trade store at Kafkaf Village for which they have obtained a liquor licence. They also own and operate a Datsun 120 truck and have started a small cattle project at Kafkaf.

Kamoi Kambagaso, the youngest at 37 years old and most dominant of the three brothers, was absent at the time of this patrol in Port Moresby. He is attending a three month course on animal husbandry.

Akomat, the eldest of the brothers at 47 years old, was very attentive to the patrol, organized the census and answered questions asked by the patrol freely.

(FRANCIS) TILIPIS SAK of FISSOA VILLAGE

Committee for Fissoa Village. Tilipis is 57 years old, married with two children. He is very pro-Government and pro-Administration.

(FRANCIS) ORANG BILMARIS and his wife SONGISEL LUAKIS of FISSOA VILLAGE

Francis is the head teacher at Fissoa Primary "T" School. He also has been elected Timber Committee to Makani Timber Company for the village. He is a very astute, well liked person in the area. His wife Songisel is a very forthright person in her own right. She is a member of the Nalik/Kara Constitutional Planning Committee Discussion Group, and was

a former teacher herself. They have three children, one of which is adopted by them. Songisel has obtained a loan from the P.N.G. Development Bank for \$550 to plant and clear ten acres of coconuts.

WANALIU LANGAU of LAUAPUL VILLAGE

WANALIU is a member of the Nalik/Kara Constitutional Planning Committee Discussion Group.

HARRY SAMUEL of LAUAPUL VILLAGE

Committee for Lauapul Village. Harry is 32 years old married with four children. He formerly was at Taluanaiu Plantation for two years on Mussau Island as Assistant Manager. Harry is a member of the People's Progress Party and he takes an active interest in political events in the country.

HOHOMARANG SILANGAS of MEDINA VILLAGE

Executive member of Nakmai Timber Company, member of the Nalik/Kara Discussion Group for the C.P.C. and a leader of the Bahai religious sect at Medina Village.

Hohomarang, visited Australia last year to attend a conference of Bahai Mission. He has received a loan from the P.N.G. Development Bank for \$400 to plant 10 acres of coconuts.

Hohomarang is a very impressive, intelligent man and very influential in the Medina area.

KEREBUNG TALUA of MEDINA VILLAGE

Executive member of Nakmai Timber Company, Kerebung is also a member of the Nalik/Kara Discussion Group for the C.P.C.

He travelled to Israel in 1971 to attend a conference of Bahai representatives from the different countries of the world. Kerebung represented Papua New Guinea. He is a member of the Board of Management at Medina High School.

MUMOKO (LESLI) PETAMES of MEDINA VILLAGE

Spent three years in the P.I.N. stationed at Port Moresby. Lesli is now committee at Medina Village. He is 30 years old, single and was of great assistance to the patrol while at Medina Village. He certainly will be an influential leader in the future.

AWOGON WAIKA of LOGOGON VILLAGE

Committee for Logogon Village. Completed six years of Army service. Educated to Form 2 at Utu High School. Awogon is a member of the T.F.A. and a relatively influential man and a strong supporter of Councillor Sirenda and his policies - namely the anti Nakmai Timber Company feeling fostered by Sirenda in the area.

TALO FUMARAU of LARISLABA VILLAGE

Former Catholic Mission teacher at Lemakot, Kafkaf and Logogon Primary Schools, Talo now is Secretary to the T.F.A. in the area. He is 33 years old and the village committee for Larislaba. He is strongly opposed to the Nakmai Timber Company and its proposed operations in the area.

(PELES) MASAKMAT MINISAUP of MUNAWAI VILLAGE

Masakmat is a former Government teacher. He, along with Bron Watangai from Mangai Village, are the two directors of the Nakmai Timber Co. Ltd. He is influential in a wide spread area due to his association with the Nakmai Company. He failed to appear for the census at Munawai Village. The Committee for Munawai Village, Lepelis Wandilu, stated that Karakmat had departed that morning for two days for meetings on the West Coast. He was not interviewed by this patrol for this reason.

MEMORANDUM

Subject: Masakmat (Munawai Village)

Page 1	10	Teacher
Page 2	11	Administrative - King G. Wandilu
Page 3	12	Mr. Tom Wandilu
Page 4	13	Mr. Carl Wandilu
Page 5	14	The Island
Page 6	15	History of the
		Island
		Water Supply
		Forest (Munawai)
		Health Services
		Education

MEMORANDUM

Page	1	2	3
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8	31	32	33
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24	79	80	81
25	82	83	84
26	85	86	87
27	88	89	90
28	91	92	93
29	94	95	96
30	97	98	99
31	100	101	102

F. LITERACY

(a) Educational facilities within the Nalik Census Division are provided by the Administration and the Catholic Mission. The Administration operates Madina High School, Madina Primary "T" School and Tapias Primary "T" School. The Catholic Mission operates the following schools: Mongop High School, Logogon Primary "T" School and Fissoa Primary "T" School.

Details of the schools in the Nalik Census Division are as follows:

ADMINISTRATION

Madina High School (Girls Only)

<u>Form</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Teachers</u>
Form 1	- 68	
Form 2	- 72	Headmistress - Miss I. Marchmont
Form 3	- 36	Mr. Ivor Tressure
Form 4	- 34	Mrs. Carol Tressure
		Tom Warren
		Lindsay Wilson
		Peter Clyburn
		Siriat Kavon (Mrs.)
		Kalyene Rae (Miss)
		Onike Binet (Miss)
		Barbara Jackson (Miss)
	<u>210</u>	

Madina Primary "T" School

	<u>Boys</u>	<u>Girls</u>	<u>Total</u>
Standard 2	12	11	23
3	11	12	23
4	9	14	23
5	8	5	13
6	12	12	24
	<u>52</u>	<u>54</u>	<u>106</u>

Teachers - Headmaster - R. Patalan

M. Kisim
M. Jamo
P. Kaven

Tapias Primary "T" School

	<u>Boys</u>	<u>Girls</u>	<u>Total</u>
Class 1	13	8	21
Standard 3	7	10	17
Standard 5	13	9	22
	<u>33</u>	<u>27</u>	<u>60</u>

Teachers - Headmaster - E. Sakias

Mrs. J. Sakias
P. Wungaran

CATHOLIC MISSIONMenren High School

	<u>Boys</u>	<u>Girls</u>	<u>Total</u>
Form 1	70	68	138
2	78	70	148
3	38	34	72
4	43	36	79
	<u>229</u>	<u>208</u>	<u>437</u>

New Staff - Martin Milino

Francis Kaumu
Albert Sevanedah
Sister Jacinto
Elizabeth Narayo
Brother Herman
Jack Smithmeyer

Logosen Primary "T" School

	<u>Boys</u>	<u>Girls</u>	<u>Total</u>	
Class 1	10	12	22	
Standard 4	16	10	26	
5	12	5	17	
				Total - 65

Logogon Primary "T" School Teachers -

Headmaster - J. Tarang
 W. Kitanga
 Mrs. D. Carpenter

Fissea Primary "T" School

	<u>Boys</u>	<u>Girls</u>	<u>Total</u>
Class 1	20	13	33
Standard 5	7	6	13
6	7	3	10
	<u>34</u>	<u>22</u>	<u>56</u>

Teachers - Headmaster - F. Orang
 Francis Lavitas

- (b) Unchanged.
- (c) Additional students now receiving a higher standard of education, i.e. High School, University of P.N.G., from the Nalik Census Division are:

Medina Girls High School

BULES KALETAO	Form 1	Lamlana Village
LUAI TABU	Form 1	Fatsilak Village
MADASKARIU TURAKAI	Form 1	Kafkaf Village
LAUPUHEL PISAGA	Form 1	Fissea Village
LANGAT WANALIU	Form 1	Lauapul Village
IDAI LAITAS	Form 1	Lauapul Village
MAIA LOWEL	Form 1	Lauapul Village
SORA PAKIN	Form 1	Lauapul Village
LOLIU ARUFYINA	Form 4	Medina Village
NAPE SAPA	Form 1	Logogon Village
PATAUANAI MASEP	Form 1	Larilaha Village

Uta Boys High School

PAGASOM BIRUAK	Form 1	Fatmilak Village
MASAGI OBERT	Form 1	Larislaba Village

Mcngop High School

KATINGAN BUNOS (M)	Form 1	Lamalava Village
BELEHA LEWE (M)	Form 1	Fatmilak Village
BEIS LUSIO (M)	Form 1	Fatmilak Village
KAMBALANGIT AKOMAT (M)	Form 1	Kaf Kaf Village
GIGIR AKING (F)	Form 1	Fissoa Village
FELIX MOGALONG (M)	Form 1	Fissoa Village
MARIA ORANG (M)	Form 1	Fissoa Village
WILLIAM AWOGON (M)	Form 1	Logogon Village
SINIEU NAGAT (F)	Form 1	Logogon Village
TONGAUAN TULE (F)	Form 1	Logogon Village
BARANGTES SEREPANG (F)	Form 1	Logogon Village
HOMO MARANG AWANIS (M)	Form 1	Larislaba Village
PATHARIT MITARAP (F)	Form 1	Larislaba Village
MUNARAU MELELES (F)	Form 1	Larislaba Village
RANGAU MOMOS (M)	Form 1	Larislaba Village
MATHAZEA BANAMO (F)	Form 1	Munawai Village
KAKAGUM SARIS (M)	Form 1	Munawai Village
AVELAMAT MELAGON (M)	Form 1	Munawai Village

Segeri High School

LUPUI FANAS	Form 5	Fatmilak Village
LESIVET LIRAS	Form 5	Kama Village

Madang Teachers College

ARADES BIKIK (F)	19 years	Fatmilak Village
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VUDAH AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE

BALALABA LAMIS (M)	19 years	Bol Village
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Awara Technical School

BAGOLI MANDAS (M)	16 years	Bol Village
TAMELE SEVIAN (M)	17 years	Bura Village

(d) Students who have enrolled this year at University:

TONGOL TONUAT (M)	20 years	Medina Village
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ROBERT HILI of Fissoa Village is in Australia sponsored by the Electricity Commission of P.N.G. attending an Engineering Course.

I. NON-INDIGENES

The following additions and changes were made during the 1973/1974 year:

(b) and (c) - LEINARU and LOGAGON Plantations are now supervised by Gabriel Lanet.

(e) FISSOA Plantation is now managed by Gabriel Lanet.

(d) MEDINA Plantation is now managed by Colin Tonks.

(i) PIERA Plantation is now managed by Wilson Sabaea.

Production estimates for the plantations are as follows:

(i) PIERA Plantation - 15 tons of copra per month
 - 32 tons of cocoa per year
 - 23 contract labourers

(d) MEDINA Plantation - 20 tons of copra per month
 - 11 tons of cocoa per year
 - 18 contract labourers

(a) FILIBA Plantation - 5 tons of copra per month
 - 16 tons of cocoa per year
 - casual labourers only

(g) LOURU Plantation) 7 tons of copra per month
) 7 tons of cocoa per year

(h) PENIPOL Plantation) casual labourers only.

An extensive amount of pepper is also grown at Louru Plantation but it is uneconomical to harvest it.

(e) FISSOA Plantation, (b) LEINARU Plantation, (c) LOGAGON

Plantation - 6 tons copra per month

- 10 tons cocoa per year.

Rubber is grown at Fissoa Plantation, but it has not as yet been tapped. A herd of 68 head of cattle are also located at Fissoa Plantation.

- Casual labourers only

(f) KAFKAF Plantation - 19 tons of copra per month

- 8 tons of cocoa per year

- 33 contract labourers

M. ECONOMY OF THE AREA

Changes from Mr. White's 1972/73 Area Study

(f) (1) Development in the EconomySavings and Loan Societies.

In June, 1973, the Saving Clubs at Kama, Lemalaua, Bel and the Savings and Loan Society known as "TANDIF" at Fatmilak Village joined together to form one Savings and Loan Society known as "LUNGANGA".

"LUNGANGA" has a membership of 428 members. Assets are \$10,127.11. They have issued loans of \$3,425.16. The assets of the Society include a new office building at Kama at a cost of \$1,510.

The "BELASHUR" Society from Fissoa has a membership of 62 members. It has assets at \$3,654 with loans of \$2,000. The President and Secretary/Treasurer are Arames Pangot and Pakin Junias.

"LUNGANGA" President is (Belakot) Sikarap Panga of Kama Village and the Secretary/Treasurer Nodai Sungtra of Kaf Kaf Village. Two officers of the Saving and Loan Society are stationed at Kama Village, they are Gar Mitir and Pius Akum.

(f) (2) - The proposed cocoa society "WALHUT" which was to be formed from the disbanded "LAKABUL" Co-operative Society has failed to eventuate. Unlike the now functioning new cocoa Society at Namasiang Village on the Kara West Coast, the Lakabul Society was the first attempt at forming a society of this nature in the Malik area. The liquidation of Lakabul Co-operative Society

merely resulted in Mamaslang and surrounding villagers re-forming their former Cocoa Society for the Malik People, however the failure of this initial Co-operative Society has discouraged attempts to form another Cocos-Co-operative Society and no interest at all is now shown by the people in re-establishing a new Cocoa Society.

The Fermentary complex and large storage shed at Fatmilak are now disused, the people selling their wet bean to Bruce Tsang and S.W. Thomas Pty. Ltd. from Kavieng.

(f) (3) - A major development in the economy has been the advent of the Nakmai Timber Company. The Company has been formed to exploit the timber resources of mainly the Malik/Kara Censur Divisions. The area has been deemed a local Forestry Area under the Private Dealings Bill by the Government upon application by the Nakmai Company. Finance is being supplied by Japanese Companies under the banner of Woodland Co. Pty. Ltd. of Rabaul.

The Company was instigated by Peles Nazakmat of Munawai Village and Eron Watongai of Mangai Village (Directors of the Nakmai Company), and has received guidance and support from the New Ireland Regional M.R.A., Mr. Obed Boas.

No timber logging has commenced by the company, and in fact, no machinery at all has arrived in New Ireland for it to start operations. The companies aim is to start felling timber in January, 1974.

Eron and Hazakmat in particular, have been active in the Malik Census Division in getting support and active involvement from the villagers in this area.

Villagers, for their part, are mostly in favour of the company and its policies. The only opposition forthcoming is from T.F.A. members of the community who flatly refuse to re-lease their timber except to the T.F.A.

The T.F.A. is found in the villages of Logogon (the entire population are reported members of T.F.A.), Larislaba (half the population) and Munawai (4 members).

Dislike also was expressed to the patrol at Lauapul, of the method of payment for timber to be made by the company, i.e. payment for the timber to be made in the form of a dividend to the share holders of Hakmai (it is expected that all the villagers having timber logged by the company will be share holders in the company). It was pointed out by villagers from Lauapul that in their case where extensive timber holdings are involved, that they would receive the same amount of money as for example Munawai Village, which has relatively small amounts of timber.

G. 1 - Additional Outstanding Entrepreneurs

- (a) BAKING TOROBIN of FISSOA Village owns and operates a successful brick trade store at Fissoa Village. Baking has installed a stove in the store and hopes to provide hot meals as an additional service. He has also received

a Development Bank loan to plant 25 acres of coconuts.

Entrepreneurs in the 1972/73 Area Study.

(STION) TOGABAI SIGARUP of Bol Village.

Stion has purchased materials, i.e. bricks, roofing iron to construct a new trade store on the East Coast road. At present his trade store is located about 100 yards from the road and the trade store is an extension of his house. He also has, in part this year, installed and constructed a digester plant which, when completed and operational, will provide power for himself in lighting and refrigeration. The principle of the digester is that animal excretion (Stion has purchased 8 pigs already and has plans to buy more pigs and to buy a large number of poultry) is placed in a sealed confined space and that the resulting gas from fermenting excretion provides the power source.

KAMOI KANBAGSO of KAFKAF VILLAGE.

Kamoi has increased his herd strength by three new bull calves. The cattle are in excellent condition and although none have been sold yet, Kamoi and his two brothers can expect a profitable return in years to come from this business venture.

In contrast to Kamoi's cattle, Mazakmat Kimbai's cattle at Medina Village have not been increased in number and

KAV 4-73/74

NALIK CENSUS DIVISION

are in a poor condition due to the poor pasture available in the area.

(1) The T.F.A. and their economic endeavours are fully discussed in my Situation Report No. 2 accompanying this Area Study.

67-1-1

DRS/alm

Department of Chief Minister
& Development Administration,
Sub-District Office,
KAVIENG. N.I.D.

15th November, 1973

Mr. P. White,
Patrol Officer,
KAVIENG. N.I.D.

Dear Mr. White,

PATROL INSTRUCTIONS - KAVIENG No. 4 of 1973/74 - NALIK
CENSUS DIVISION

As discussed, please be prepared to proceed on patrol to the NALIK Census Division on the 26th November, 1973. The patrol should be completed on or about the 7th December, 1973. It will be necessary for you to make yourself familiar with the contents of Patrol No. 4 of 1972/73. A requisition for transport has been completed. When possible camp in each village at least once.

The major objectives are as follows:

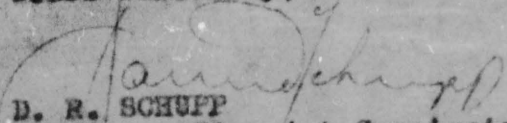
- (1) Census Compilation for the Division.
- (2) Updating of the Nalik Area Study as compiled by yourself in Report No. 4 of 1972/73.
- (3) The possibilities of promoting local business enterprises within the area.

Other items that you should attend to:

- (1) The Commencement of Rural Improvement Project, Vissou Interior Road Stage I, and report on progress.
- (2) Assistance, as required, to village water supplies included in the 1973/74 Rural Improvement Programme.
- (3) Political Development, particularly the reactions, if any and comments on, the passing of Self Government target date. Any current material aids etc. should be obtained from the District Government Liaison Officer.
- (4) Any other matters of General Administration.

I wish you a successful and pleasant patrol.

Yours sincerely,


D. R. SCHUFF
Assistant District Commissioner

PATROL REPORT

Report number: 5A-73/74	Objects of patrol: To Check On NAKMAI Agents
District: NEW IRELAND	Station: Kavieng
Patrol conducted by: Kaende Koi	Subdistrict: Kavieng
Area patrolled: Nalik, Kara, Noatsi, C.W.C. (Part)	Designation: T.P.O.
Duration of patrol: 13/12/73- 10/1/74	Personnel accompanying: B. Vaninara (P.O.) P. Enietou (T.P.O.) K. Inuwai (T.P.O.)
Last D.D.A. patrol: 29/10/73	Number of days: 18
Last O.L.G. patrol: 29/10/73,	Total population of area: 858,
Map reference: Kavieng and Namatanai Fourmil	Council area: Tikana, Central (Part)
	House of Assembly Electorate: Kavieng, Namatanai (Part)

The District Commissioner,
District,

In respect of this patrol, I attach

Field Officers Journal Folios To ,	()
Patrol Instructions,	()
The Report and my comments,	()
Area study,	()
Updating of area study,	()
Situation Reports No's 1— ,	()
Patrol map,	()

DATE: / 19 .

Assistant District Commissioner

The Secretary,
Department of the Administrator,
Division of District Administration,
KONEDOBU, Papua New Guinea.



In respect of this patrol, I attach

Area study,	()
Updating of area study,	()
Situation Report No's. 1—	()
.....	()
.....	()
District Headquarters assessment of	Above average
Patrol & Report.....	Average
	Below average

Date: 30/4/1974.

District Commissioner

DEPARTMENT OF THE CHIEF MINISTER AND DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION

P.O. Box 2396

KONEDOBU

Ref. : 67-9-60

Date : 27/5/74

The District Commissioner

New-Ireland-District.....

P.O. Box 103.....

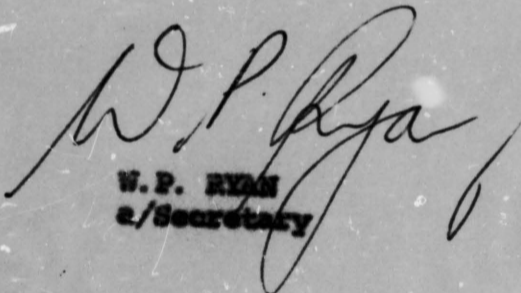
KAVIENG.....

RE : ...KAVIENG.....PATROL NO. ...SA.....OF 1973/74...

CONDUCTED BY MR.K. PI.....

TO :MALIK, KABA, NORTSI.C.V.C.....CENSUS DIVISIONS.

I acknowledge with thanks receipt of Patrol Report Jacket.



W.P. RYAN
s/Secretary

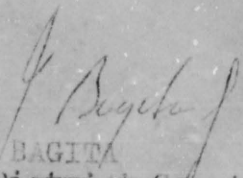
~~AAA 67-9-32~~
DDA 67-9-40

c.c.

The Secretary,
Dept. of the Chief Minister & Devel. Administration,
P.O. Box 2396,
KONEDOBU.

Copies of Patrol Report jackets are forwarded herewith for your records only. The three officers, together with Mr. B. Vaninara, A.D.O., were directed to compile a list of all persons over the application area by Nakai Co. Pty. Ltd. (a consortium of local, Japanese and Australian interests), who have the right to grant the right to sell or otherwise dispose of timber over traditional clan land contained in the Nakai Local Forest Area, and the right to grant other rights enumerated in Section 8 (2) of the Forestry (Private Dealings) Ordinance, 1971.

As you know, the Minister for Forests made the necessary approvals in Gazette Number 5 of the 17th January, 1974.


J. BAGITA
District Commissioner.

P.O. BOX 103 KAVIENG



Assistant District Commissioner,
Sub-District Office,
KAVIENG

20th April, 1974
Kav. 5A, 5B & 5C
of 1973/74
C. A. Trollope
D.D.C.

KAVIENG PATROL NUMBERS 5A, 5B AND 5C OF 1973/74
PARE KIARA, NALIK, NOATSI AND CENTRAL WEST COAST CENSUS DIVISIONS

Receipt of special reports by Messrs. Kaerde Koi (T.P.O.), P. Enietou (T.P.O.), and K. Inuwei (T.P.O.) is acknowledged.

Perhaps these should have been of Konos registration rather than Kavieng. I understand that the leader of this special purpose patrol, Mr. Blasius Vaninara, A.D.O., was to submit his report direct to the District Officer (Lands). No evidence of receipt of this, either in specific land files or Patrol Report files, exists.

All these officers emphasise the following points:-

- Need to advertise Nalmai's planned activities.
- Some dissatisfaction with the whole set-up because of its vague beginnings and hazy explanation. I would doubt that there was real coercion however, as stated, in having people sign the agreement.
- Need for some measures and resolution of policy in reafforestation.

All officers' claims for Camping Allowance have been processed. The reports are fair efforts and accounts of the activities directed. Copies of each are forwarded for your records as apparently these were submitted direct to the District Officer (Lands).

J. Bagita
J. BAGITA
a/District Commissioner.

PATROL REPORT

Report number: **5B- 73/74**

District: **New Ireland**

Patrol conducted by: **PETER ENIETOU**

Area patrolled: **Nalik, Kara, Noatsi, C.W.C.**

Duration of patrol: **(Part)
13/12/73- 10/1/74.**

Last D.A. patrol: **29/10/73,**

Last O.L.G. patrol: **29/10/73,**

Map reference: **Kavieng & Namatanai Fourmil**

Objects of patrol: **TO Check On NAKMAI Agents.**

Station: **Kavieng**

Subdistrict: **Kavieng**

Designation: **Trainee Patrol Officer**

Personnel accompanying: **B. Vaninara (P.O.) K. Inuwai
(S.B.O) K. KOI (T.P.O.)**

Number of days: **18 days**

Total population of area: **858,**

Council area: **Tikana, and (Part) of Central.**

House of Assembly Electorate: **Kavieng and (Part) of
NAMATANAI.**

The District Commissioner,

District,

In respect of this patrol, I attach

Field Officers Journal Folios To , ()

Patrol Instructions, ()

The Report and my comments, ()

Area study, ()

Updating of area study, ()

Situation Reports No's 1- , ()

Patrol map, ()

DATE: / 19 .

Assistant District Commissioner

The Secretary,
Department of the Administrator,
Division of District Administration,
KONEDOBU, Papua New Guinea.

In respect of this patrol, I attach

Area study, ()

Updating of area study, ()

Situation Report No's. 1- ()

..... ()

..... ()

District Headquarters assessment of Above average

Patrol & Report..... Average

Below average

District Commissioner



Date: *30/4/1974.*

DEPARTMENT OF THE CHIEF MINISTER AND DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION

P.O. Box 2396

KONEDOBU

Ref. : 67-9-41

Date : 27-5-74

The District Commissioner

~~New Island District~~

~~P.O. Box 103~~

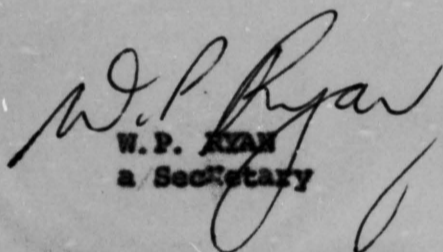
~~SAVIENG~~

RE :~~SAVIENG~~.....PATROL NO...~~5B~~.....OF ~~1973/74~~...

CONDUCTED BY MR.....~~P. ENIETOU~~.....

TO :~~HALIK KARA, NCATSI, & C.W.C.~~.....CENSUS DIVISIONS.

I acknowledge with thanks receipt of Patrol Report Jacket.


W. P. KIAN
a Secretary

DDA 67. 9. 41
~~DDA 67-9-32~~

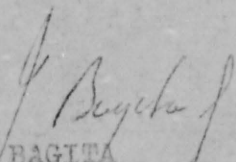
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c.c.

The Secretary,
Dept. of the Chief Minister & Devel. Administration,
P.O. Box 2396,
KONEDOBU.

Copies of Patrol Report jackets are forwarded herewith for your records only. The three officers, together with Mr. B. Vaninara, A.D.O., were directed to compile a list of all persons over the application area by Nakmai Co. Pty. Ltd. (a consortium of local, Japanese and Australian interests), who have the right to grant the right to sell or otherwise dispose of timber over traditional clan land contained in the Nakmai Local Forest Area, and the right to grant other rights enumerated in Section 8 (2) of the Forestry (Private Dealings) Ordinance, 1971.

As you know, the Minister for Forests made the necessary approvals in Gazette Number 5 of the 17th January, 1971.


J. BAGITA
District Commissioner.

P.O. BOX 103, KAVIENG



Assistant District Commissioner,
Sub-District Office,
KAVIENG

27th April, 1974
Kiv. 5A, 5B, & 5C
of 1973/74
C. A. Trollope
D.U.C.

KAVIENG PATROL NUMBERS 5A, 5B AND 5C OF 1973/74
PART KIARA, HALIK, NOATSI AND CENTRAL WEST COAST CENSUS DIVISIONS

Receipt of special reports by Messrs. Kaende Koi (T.P.O.),
P. Eniatou (T.P.O.), and K. Inuwai (T.P.O.) is acknowledged.

Perhaps these should have been of Kono registration rather than
Kavieng. I understand that the leader of this special purpose
patrol, Mr. Blasius Vaninara, A.D.O., was to submit his report
direct to the District Officer (Lands). No evidence of receipt
of this, either in specific Land files or Patrol Report files,
exists.

All these officers emphasise the following points:-

- Need to advertise Nakmai's planned activities.
- Some dissatisfaction with the whole set-up because
of its vague beginnings and ~~lack~~ explanation.
I would doubt that there was real coercion however,
as stated, in having people sign the agreement.
- Need for some measures and resolution of policy in
reafforestation.

All officers' claims for Camping Allowance have been processed.
The reports are fair efforts and accounts of the activities
directed. Copies of each are forwarded for your records as
apparently these were submitted direct to the District Officer
(Lands).

J. Bagifa
J. BAGIFA
District Commissioner.

67.9.32

PATROL REPORT

Report number: 50-75/74
 District: New Ireland
 Patrol conducted by: K. Inuwai
 Area patrolled: Nalik, Kara, Noatsi, C.W.C. (Part)
 Duration of patrol: 13/12/73/ 10/1/74
 Last D.D.A. patrol: 29/10/73
 Last O.L.G. patrol: 29/10/73
 Map reference: Kavieng & Namatanai Fourmil

Objects of patrol: TO Check on NAKMAI Agents.
 Station: Kavieng
 Subdistrict: Kavieng
 Designation: Trainee Patrol Officer
 Personnel accompanying: B. Vaninara (P.O.) P. Enietou (P.P.O.)
 Number of days: 18 days K. KOI (T.P.O.)
 Total population of area: 258,
 Council area: Tikana, and Central (Part)
 House of Assembly Electorate: Kavieng and Namatanai (Part)

The District Commissioner,
 District,

In respect of this patrol, I attach

Field Officers Journal Folios	To	()
Patrol Instructions,		()
The Report and my comments,		()
Area study,		()
Updating of area study,		()
Situation Reports No's 1—		()
Patrol map,		()

DATE: / 19

Assistant District Commissioner

The Secretary,
 Department of the Administrator,
 Division of District Administration,
 KONEDOBUBU, Papua New Guinea.



In respect of this patrol, I attach

Area study,	()
Updating of area study,	()
Situation Report No's. 1—	()
	()
	()

District Headquarters assessment of
 Patrol & Report.....

Above average
 Average ✓
 Below average

Date: 30/4/1974

J. Baguba
 District Commissioner

DEPARTMENT OF THE CHIEF MINISTER AND DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION

P.O. Box 2396

KONEDOBU

Ref. : 67-9-32

Date : 27/5/74

The District Commissioner

Now Inland District

P.O. Box 103

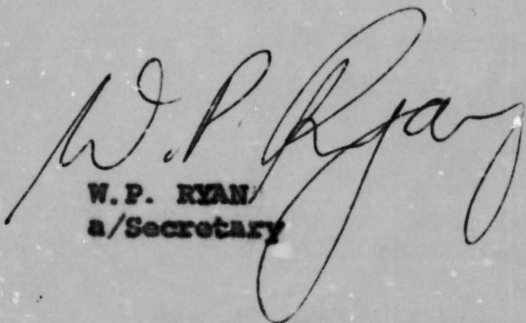
RAVING

RE : ... RAVING PATROL NO. SC OF 1973/74 ..

CONDUCTED BY MR. K. INUWA

TO : ... MALIK, KARA, MOATSI, C.W.C. CENSUS DIVISION.

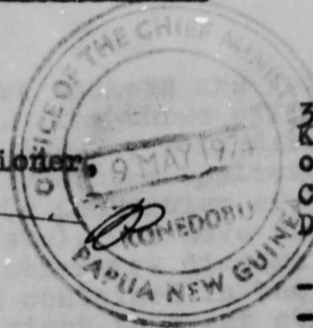
I acknowledge with thanks receipt of Patrol Report Jacket.



W.P. RYAN
a/Secretary

P.O. BOX 103, KAVIENG

Assistant District Commissioner,
Sub-District Office,
KAVIENG



30th April, 1974
Kav. 5A, 5B, & 5C
of 1973/74
C. A. Trollope
D.D.C.

KAVIENG PATROL NUMBERS 5A, 5B AND 5C OF 1973/74
PART KIAPA, NALIK, NOATSI AND CENTRAL WEST COAST CENSUS DIVISIONS

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a/District Commissioner.

...../2

DDA 67-9-32

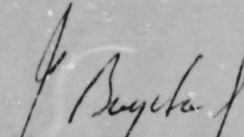
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