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OF PAPUA NEW GUINEA

PATROL REPORTS

DISTRICT: MILNE BAY

STATION: ALOTAU

VOLUME No: 3

ACCESSION No: 496.

1968 - 1969

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Papua New Guinea Patrol Reports

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10th 663, 1949/70)

MILNE BAY DISTRICT PATROL REPORTS

1968-1969

ALUTAU

Report no.	Officer conducting Patrol	Area patrolled
1-68-69	J.B. Quinn	Part Maramatana council area
2-68-69	R.H. Gibbs	Entire Milne Bay L.G. C. area, comprising the Ealeba Tavara & Buhutu C.D.
3-68-69	J.B. Quinn	Part Maramatana council area
4-68-69 special	J.B. Quinn	Part Maramatana council area
5-68869	D.N. Butler	Bunutu C.D.
6-68-69	J.B. Quinn	Part Maramatana C. area
7-68-69	R.H. Faulkner	Part Ealeba coast C.D.
8-68-69	M.K.K. Rarua	Part Maramatana L.G.C.
9-68-69	J.B. Quinn	Part Maramatana council area, North east coast C.D.
19-63-69	J.B. Quinn	Part Naranatana council area
11-68-69	R.H. Gibbs	Milne Bay area, Ealeba, tavara & Buhutu C.D.
12-68-69	M.K.K. Rarua	Maramatana L.G.C. area



TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

PATROL REPORT

District of MILNE BAY	Report No. ALOTAU 1- 1968/69
Patrol Conducted by J.B. QUIN	N - ASSISTANT DISTRICT OFFICER
PART MARA	MATANA COUNCIL AREA
Patrol Accompanied by Europeans	R.H. FAULKNER - CADET PATROL OFFICER CONSTABLE AUWOKE - R.P. O N.G.C. SIGNE DIEROME - INTERPRETER
Duration—From 15 / 7 /19 68 to 26 /	7 /19 68
Number of Day	12 DAYS
Did Medical Assistant Accompany	
Last Patrol to Area by-District Services.	
Medical	GEHUA 1 INCH TO 4 MILES SERIES. ATTEND COUNCIL MEETING. FAMILIARIZATION.
Director of Native Affairs,	
PCXT MORESBY.	
	rded, please.
	District Commissioner
Forwar	District Commissioner Sation £
Forward 19	District Commissioner
Amount Paid for War Damage Compens Amount Paid from D.N.E. Trust Fund Amount Paid from P.E.D.P. Trust P.	District Commissioner Sation £
Amount Paid for War Damage Compens Amount Paid from D.N.E. Trust Fund Amount Paid from P.E.D.P. Trust F	Sation ££

TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

67-4-2 Ref:

Department of District Administration,

KONEDOBU. Papua.

29th Novembry 63

District Commissioner,

PATROL NO. ALOTAU 1-68/69

Your reference 67-1-7 02 10th September, 1968.

I acknowledge with thanks receipt of

Special/Annual/Census - Area Study/Situation Report by MR. R. PAULKNER J.P.O MARAMATAMA

..... Census Divisions.

The report itself was well presented but the map did not adequately show detail such as reads, Rest Houses, Aid Fosts, Mission Stritom and so on.

the new type of patrol report jacket should be used in the future.

cc. Mr R. Faulkner, C/- Sub District Office, line Bay District.

(T.W. ELLIS) Director

Delete as necessary.

TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA (

Discom

Our Reference 67-1-7

Our Repaired ask for ERJ/emj



Department of District Administration,

District Headquarters, Milne Bay District, ALOTAU

10th September, 1968

The Director,
Department of District Administration,
KONEDOBU.

ALOTAU PATROL REPORT No. 1/68-69

I attach the following documents:

- Alotau Patrol Report No. 1/68-69 submitted by Mr. R. Faulkner, Cadet Patrol Officer. - Covering comments by both Mr. J. Quinn Assistant District Officer, and the Assistant District Commissioner, Alotau.

2. The report by Mr. Faulkner reveals that he has taken an interest in the area and his observations are conscise and to the point. It is to be hoped that the standard Mr. Faulkner has set himself will be maintained.

For your information, please.

(M.J. Denehy) A/District Commissioner.

M. I Dene

67-3-1

DNB/jq

Sub-District Office, ALOTAU Milne Bay District 15th August, 1968

The District Commissioner, Milne Bay District, ALOTAU

ALOTAU PATROL NO. 1 of 1968/69

Attached please find a report of the above patrol compiled by Fr. Jadet Patrol Officer Faulkner, comments on the report by the Officer conducting the patrol Mr. Assistant District Officer Quinn, and camping claims.

Kr. Faulkner was requested to write the report of this patrol as an exercise and also to relieve Mr. Quinn of this duty so that he could spend more time with the Senior Local Government Officer, whom he is to relieve.

I agree that Mr. Faulkner's observations are thoughful and expect that his next report will be of greater depth and that with further training he should develope into a useful officer.

Following four weeks to be spent training under Mr. Assistant District Officer Gibbs on an annual census patrol in the Milne Bay Council area, Mr. Faulkner will conduct a solo annual census patrol of the Maramatana Commoil area.

For your information and action, please.

Molfatta

D. M. Butler

Assistant District Commissioner.

67-3-1 JBQ/jq

AT

Department of District Administration Sub-District Office, ALOTAU Milne Bay District 13th August, 1968

The Assistant District Commissioner, Milne Bay District, ALOTAU

COMMENT ON PATROL REPORT 1 of 1988/59

The patrol undertaken by Mr. Faulkrer was his first Administrative patrol and his first visit to the Maramatana Local Government Council Area.

The writer was musble to accompany
Mr. Faulkner on his visits to most villages as he
had to attend the Marametana Council Executive/
Finance Committee and General meetings, advise
in the compilation of First Revised Estimates,
and check the Cash Book and Final Financial
Statement for the 1967/68 year. Misson also
had to be effected with an Army party visiting
the Carusi area to survey proposed airstrap sites
and action was also taken to organize assistance
by the local people for the Army party coming to
construct the airstrip in Scattering.

However, except on the 24/7/68, Mr. Faulkner was never more than 4-5 hours werk from Gazusi. Naturally Mr. Faulkner needs fore experience but he aguitted himself creditably. The observations he has made are thoughtful and, with more field training, he should develop into a useful officer.

Political:

The Maramatana Council's Finance and Executive Committee are now properly functioning bodies who are developing a good grasp of Council book work and ideas on advancing the area for which they are responsible.

Economic:

Brads and Bridges - The Council has allocated funds to continue the construction of the 4-5 miles of road it has already built. Application has been made for a dollar for dellar subsidy from the Administration and it is hoped that the Army party, due in September, will also be able to assist with mechanical equipment.

The Council has also been urged to concider the purchase of a tractor, trailor and grass slasher and it is hoped the unit will be in operation later this year. Along much of the coast, road construction is relatively easy.

A SALE OF THE REAL PROPERTY AND A SALE OF THE REAL PROPERTY AND ADDRESS OF THE PROPERTY AND ADDRESS OF THE REAL PROPERTY AND ADDRESS OF THE REAL PROPERTY AND ADDRESS OF THE PROPERTY ADDRESS OF THE PROPERTY AND ADDRESS OF THE PROPERTY ADDRESS OF THE PROPERTY

Most of the creeks along the coast are shallow and have stoney bottoms; in the initial gtages fording them will present little difficulty. The bridge Mr. Faulkner refers to was a culvert near Punipuni plantation; the Co neil Works Manager, against advice, placed pipes in this steep-sided stream and covered them with rock and soil. The pipes were far too small to take the flow of water in flood time and the culvert was washed out. It has now been bridged on a temporary basis with coconu. logs.

Social:

Law and Order - As Mr. Faulkner comments, the people are extramely law-abiding. Most complaints are about pigsa money and women (in that order) and can usually be settled amicably in a meeting of all parties.

Miscellaneous:

Instructions had been given in the course of a previous patrol to repair and rebuild certain rest-houses and police barracks. In some cases these instructions had been carried out. Continual pressure in this respect is being given to village communities.

This officer experienced some difficulty in obtaining carriers in his first patrol of the area, but this difficulty decreased with the peoples' knowledge of the writer.

For your information, please.

Assistant District Officer.

PATROL REPORT

Report Number :

ALOTAU No. 1 of 1968/69

District

Milne Bay

Sub-District

Milne Bay

Council / Non-Council Area :

Patrol Conducted by

J.B. Quinn

Council Area

Designation

Area Patrolled:

Assistant District Officer

Personnel

Part Maramatana Council Area

Accompanying Patrol

R.H. Faulkner, Cadet Patrol Officer Sione Dierome, Interpreter Constable Auwoke, Royal Papua and New Guinea Constabulary

Duration of Patrol :

15th July, 1968 to 26th July, 1968 12 days

Date and Duration (if last D.D.A. Patrol to the area

24th June, 1968 to 28th June, 1968 5 days

Objects of Patrol

Attend Council Meeting Familiarization of Area Routine Administration

Total Population of Area Patrolled

4258

Map reference :

Gehua 1 inch to 4 miles series

Village Population Register

Not enclosed

INSTRUCTIONS TO MR. R. FAULKNER, C.P.O.

Wednesday - IAPOA NO. 2

17/7/68

Depart Garuai for Awaiama - about 50 minutes walk. Have a look around for a single track across the Awaiama River. (The cargo could go on through Iapoa 2 under charge of the policeman) Proceed on to Iapoa 2 (2½ hrs) and camp in Rest House.

Inspect housing in village and urge completion by people.

Go through to Kalo hamlet and have a look at the wharf.

Talk to Councillor and Village Constable if they are there. See if barracks are repaired.

Any courts refer back to me.

Any problems of people, talk them over with SIONE.

Get SIONE to arrange for carrier in the morning.

Thursday - HUHUNA

18/7/68

Leave IAPOA 2 and wlk through POIOTONA to HUHUNA. Camp in rest house.

After discussion with V.C. walk down to GUGA. Check progress on Police barracks and village housing.

Walk back to HUHUNA and check on housing there. Talk with V.C. about local affairs and arrange carriers.

Friday -

19/7/68

Send cargo off direct to GARUAL in charge AUWOKE. Self walk back to POLOTONA and IAPOA 2 thence through to KEIA.
Check KEIA housing and have talks with V.C.
Continue around point, through Awaiama to Garuai.

Carrier are paid 10c or 1 stick tobacco per. hour Police o put up flag on arrival at a village, and take it down at 6 p.m.

House - list
Trade stores - list

1 And and

INSTRUCTIONS TO MT. FAULKNER, C.P.O.

22/7/68 Monday

Engage carriers and proceed to Taupota Inspect housing, trade stores, etc. Check on progress of Rest house and Police barracks

23/7/68 Tuesday

Proceed through to Wamawamana Inspect housing, rest houses, trade stores, etc.

24/7/68 Wednesday

Proceed further up coast to Topura. Inspect housing, trade stores, etc. Check on progress of Police Barracks.

Wait at Topura for pickup some-time on Thursday.

In all places, discuse local affairs with village officials and Councillors.

As before, refer any Court cases to me; check on background of any disputes with SIONE

All other instructions as for last week

100

15-7-68	**	Departed Sanderson Bay for Garuai abcard M.V. TAVA 0845 hours arrived Garuai 1600 hours.
16-7-68		Garuai Council Chambers checking books and attendance at Finance/ Executive Meeting.
47- 7-68		Left Garuai 1030 hrs. arrived Iapos No. 2 1400 hrs. Track low-lying and damp, possible single track across Awaiama River a little inland. Inspected barracks and housing, in afternoon inspected Kalo wharf.
18-7-68		Talked with Iapoa No. 2 Councillor, 1000hrs. walked to Huhuna arriving 1230 hrs. Talked to Village Councillor and others. Walked to Guga and back in afternoon. Inspected housing, etc.
19-7-68		Left Huhuma 0900 hrs. returned Iapoa No. 2 1100 hrs. Track fair. Carriers and cargo returned to Awaiama. Self returned via Keia, inspected buildings and talked with Councillor. Overnight Awaiama.
20-7-68		0900 hrs. return Garuai 1000 hrs. Rest of Saturday spent at Garuai.
21-7-63	1	Sunday - observed.
22-7-68	•	1000 hrs. depart Garuai - Taupota 1130 hrs. Buildings inspected and progress noted. Afternoon and evening in general discussion with people, Councillor and Village Constables.
23-7-68	•	0900 hrs depart Taupota, Wamawamara 1200 hrs. General inspection along the way, talked with people in the afternoon. Track good.
24-7-68		0800 hrs depart Wamawamana, 1200 hrs Topura. Relevant inspection of buildings carried cut. Naturally Sat down with V.C's from Tapoa No. 1 and Topura, councillor and people in afternoon.

25-7-68

26-7-68

1200 hrs. pick up by A.D.O.
J.B.Quinn aboard M.V. TAVAA
proceeded Huhuna to pay
Village Constable then direct
to East Cape to overnight as
seas were too rough to land
further down coast.

After discussions in morning departed East Cape 1030 hrs aboard M.V. TAVA en route Alotau. Alotau 1250 hrs. Patrol stood down.

INTRODUCTION:

The area patrolled by the writer consisted of the villages stretching between Guga in the east and Topura in the west and an overnight stop at East cape. These villages being situated on that section of coastline of Milne Bay Sub-district known as the North-East coast Census Division.

As it was the writers first patrol its purpose was to train and familiarise the writer with method and purpose of patrolling and enable him to carry out minor general Administrative duties.

A. POLITICAL:

Upon first arriving at Garuai Council Chambers I sat in and observed a meeting of the Council's Finance/Executive Committee compiling First Revised Estimates.

The pace of the meeting was painfully slow considering the amount of money to be allocated and number of projects involved. However this evidenced an exceptional grasp of what vastequired of them by the Committee. The slowness of procedure was not a result of the participants mental lethargy but of the due and complete consideration they attempted to give to each item and the problems involved.

Mr. J.B. Quinn, the Council's Administrative Advisor, showed remarkable forebears ce in only talking upon one or two occasions and then not a great length. Following this principle of correction only, and minimal intervention, he has instilled in the members of at least this section of the Council a knowledge and confidence in the function that I have noted by its absence in other funcils.

Bearing in and discussions I has with the people in the villages is sited, this confidence has emitted from the Jouncillors to the villagers and extended to the all embracing political scene. Though the people may still have slightly fuzzy ideas upon the political machinations of their country they are eager to learn correctly and avoid misconstruing developments.

B. ECONOMIC:

Though this area does not have a vibrantly advancing economy, steady steps are being taken to urge the people on to fiscal dependency and thus conomic security.

Roads and Bridges

Previously the Council has attempted to not a formed read westward from the Council Chamber: They achieved success for several miles and would have been able to continue many miles up the coast erost problems of bridging a number of creeks. With the limited facilities available, the Council Works Manager has attempted to bridge the creeks. he has been

unsuccessful. On attempting to bridge these creeks on several organions it was found that each time heavy rains came down they swept the entire, or part of, the construction away. Therefore, as might be foreseen, work has core so a grinding halt on this project.

flowever and Army Civic Action Patrol is Que in the trea hertly for the particular purpose of constructing an airstrip at Gardai. Negotiations are under way for the possibility of diverting a little effort from the airstrip for a while in order that the Army Engineer's specialized knowledge may speed the advancement of the Councils road works programme.

If reasonable success can be met with in the road works programme it will enable a constantly operated pick-up of village copra and produce by Council transport and delivering to a central shipping point thus facilitating an operable, low cost, steady economic outlet for the people. I feel that this situation of a constant reliable outlet - not having to rely on intermittent coastal traders and small cutters as is the present case - would gradually spur the indigenous population to rise from their hind quarters and walk upright in the world of fiscal economy.

Also if success is met in this pregramme the long range plan is to connect up the road system with that existing on the Tavara coast of the Sub-district thus facilitating a vehicular connection between this Census division and the main term centre of Alotau.

Wharves

At present a wharf of kasi-kasi piles is under construction at Kalo. This will be the propossed central shipping point and will be able to accommodate the coastal vessels that ply the waters of this District.

Retail Outlets

A co-operative Wholesale Society has been temporarily set up at Garuai, near the Council Chambers. A wholesale distribution point has been constructed of native materials and from this point it is intended to disseminate goods to private, individual, family or clan/village groups who are either constructing or have built trade stores in the villages. The people are pretty enthulastic about this idea and consequently it is going shead at a reasonable rate. If envision the eventual creation of an excellent village centre for the buying and selling of goods and produce. Also a better facilitated method of collection, movement and eventual shipping of economic produce to main market centres. Shipping in bulk will be further enhanced when the base wholesale store moves to a permanent site near the council wharf being constructed at Kalo.

General Rural Development

The area under discussion may be roughly divided into two sections -

(a) - that section of coast east of Garuai Council Chambers.

(b) - that section of coast west of Garuai Council Chambers.

(a) East of Garuai is relatively fertile land which the people exploit so the limit of their

necessity though further extensive agricultural exploitation is quite feasible.

(b) West of Garuai the story is slightly different in that along this section the people insist on the practice of burning off anything that terms. Even though after years of simple, involved, and demonstrative explanations they still refuse to see the stupidity of their actions and maintain this habit of living. This is gradually pushing the tree line further and further across the hills inland. Whereas on the other section of coast people may be only minutes walk from their gardens, on this section it is necessary for them to go and live in their gardens for several weeks due to the distances involved.

The burning is playing havor with the fertility of the land in this area; though it appears not to affect the people in any slight measure. It follows that economic agricultural production in this area is pretty low.

I feel that the completion of a road system in this area will cause an unprecedented boost in the conomy. However it must be borne in mind that all developments will be in direct quantitive relation with the law population of the area and the subsequent difficulties involved.

C. SCCIAL:

Health and Education

The health and education along this coast is attended to mainly by the Methodist, Seventh Day Adventist and Anglican Missions who have various schools and clinics dispersed along the coast. Taking into account the small number of people eligible for these services andthe area over which they are scattered the peoples' general health and the children's education is attended to in a fairly reasonable manner.

Law and Order

There is little or no crime of serious consequence, most disputes being about women or pigs; which is the more important being indiscernable.

The Councillors and Village Constables between them reports any minor complaints they cannot settle and as the people are fairly law-abiding the serious complaints are few and far between.

Mission Influence

The whole are is under Mission influence.
The Anglicans being very influential, the Methodists also strong but not as widespread nor well-equipped, and the Seventh Day Adventist who have a small station at the back of Muhuna.

The general mien of the people is for a quiet, trouble-free life which is encouraged by one and all. Though a degree of lassitude creeps in and appears to somewhat prejudice the reople as regards constructive outlet, it is certainly a saving on judicial enquiry.

MISCELLANEOUS:

Patrol Facilities

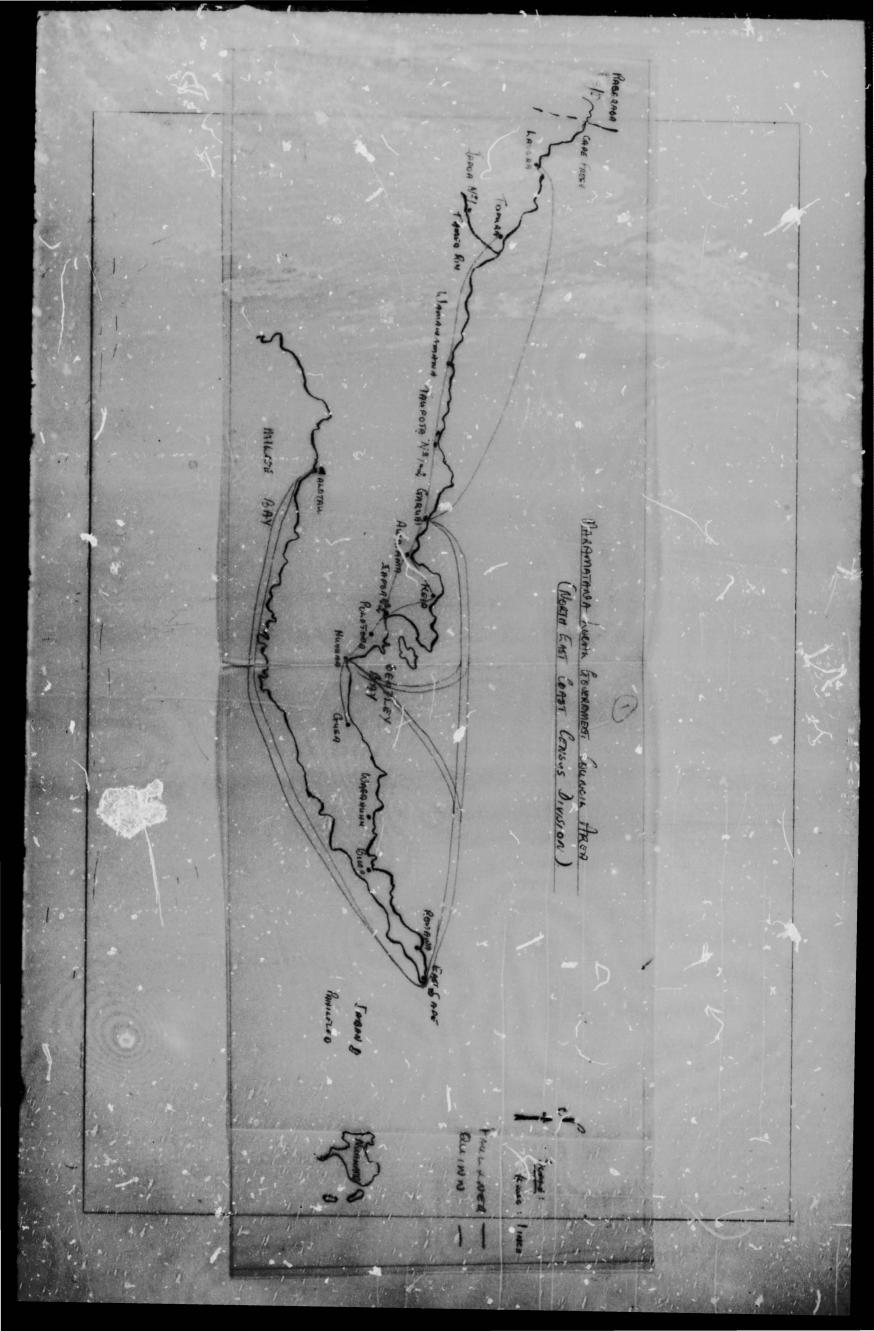
Unfortunately the people in this area are not very keen on facillitating the job of patrolling. Generally speaking I found that carriers of sufficient quantity were not asy to find and when found were not willing to carry very far. Also, most of the rest willing to carry very far. Also, most of the rest houses are in an appalling state of neglect. The people continually promise either their maintainance people continually promise either their maintainance or renewal; but in many cases they only say this as a motor response with no particular intention behind it.

Fortunately all villages cannot be verbally castigated in this manner. It appears that the further west one some along the coast part Garuai the more intent people are upon maintaining reasonable facilities for people going there though the facilities of the rest, etc., were quite good at the Mission centre at East Cape.

Ar y Civil Action Patrol

All the way along the section I patrolled the people were very interested in the oming event of the Civil Action Patrol the Army is sending to build the airstrip in this area. The village officials were in airstrip in this area. unanimous and complete agreement with the idea that a number of people from each village should devote an amount of their time to assist the Army in this project, however the actual implementation of their assistance is yet to be seen. Lullans

Cadet Patrol Officer.





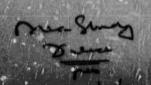
TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

PATROL REPORT

Report Number	ALOTAU NO. 2 of			
Subaistrict	MILNE BAY			
Discrict	MILNE PAT			
I VDE UL A BLIOL	***************************************		ISTRICT OFFICER.	
Area Patrolled)	ENTIRE MI	LNE BAY LOCAT GOVERNMENT	
(Council and/or		COUNCIL A	REA, COMPRISING THE EALEBA,	
Census Division/s.)		TAVARA AN	D BUHUTU CENSUS DIVISIONS.	
Mr. A. Preo, Rur Duration of Patrol-from No. of Days	r. C.P.O. P.O. Interpreter isi Siliki al Development 19 / 8 /68	T-30 /11 /	Const. 1st Class Apuru Atanbo Const. Auwoke Kakami Mr. A. Liasine, Agric. Asst. Mr. S. Dawara, """ Mr. N. Yaiogalu, """ Mr. R. Sedai, Agric. Field Ass Const. st Class Dubana Varina. 68 (Broken periods)	t.
19.11.67 t	o 4.1Buhutu and	Ealeba -	4.12.67. Tavara - 12.12.67 11 broken days. Tavara - 12 broken days.	
1	3. Surve 4. Exami 5. Routi	netion of ne Adminic	Radio Receivers Council owned assets in the area proposal for airstrip on Portio tration: c development throughout the area in development.	
Director of District Admir	nistration,			

Forwarded, please.

District Commissioner.



26th June, 1969.

District Commissioner, Miles Bay District, ALOSAU.

PATROL NO. ALOTAU 2/68-69.

Your reference 67-1-7 of 12th June, 1969.

I acknowledge with thanks receipt of Annual Census
Report by Mezers, R.H. Gibbs, Aggistant District Officer, and
R.H. Faulkner, Cadet Patrol Officer, to EALESA, TAVAPA and
BUHUTU Census Divisions:

Although reports have been unavoidably delayed they have been read with much interest.

Both officers have submitted excellent reports and, in particular, Mr. Gibbs has increased the value of the Area Study by the attachment of detailed and informative Appendices. A minor point is that he should take a little more care with his spelling and choice of words in some instances.

Mr. Gibbs should now be well placed to earry out his role as Council Advisor and I trust that the reported tension will not develop into a ber to effective and purposeful Council activities,

The success of this combined Departmental patrol should be followed up by similarly mounted patrols in future to ensure that the evident interest presently generated is maintained in all villages.

Confidential correspondence should not be attached to the report but be irwarded under separate cover with a cross reference to same appearing in the report itself.

Director.

our

Mr. R.H. Gibbs, Assistant District Officer, Sub-District Office, ALOTAU. Milne Bay District.

Mr. R.H. Faulkmer, Cadet Patrol Officer, Sub-District Office, ALOTAU. Milne Bay District.

Please note that political education must be a continuing process in all cituations with the emphasis on the advantages of national unity.

TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

67. 4.35

Teis, one
Telegrams.

Our Reference. 67-1-7

If calling ask for NIR.

AMB/hf

NIR.

AMB/hf

NIR.

Depa ment of District Administration District Headquarters, Alotau Milne Bay District.

12th June, 1969.

The Director,
Department of District Administration,
Konedobu,

PATROL REPORT ALOTAU No 2-68/69

Please find attached copies of the above Area Study submitted by Messrs R.H. Gibbs ADO, J. Balderson, Patrol Officer and R.H. Faulkner, Cadet Patrol Officer after a patrol through the Milne Bay Council area late last year.

The tardiness of the submission of these papers were partly caused by Mr Gibbs having to perform manifold duties at District Headquarters during the sickness of the acting Deputy District Commissioner and the absence of the Senior Local Government Officer.

Pr. Gibbs has been advised that the method of overcoming the "lack of involvement in local government at the village level" is to create effective Ward Committees and Ward plans and to ensure that field officers attend and assist at Ward Committee meetings.

There is some tension between Mr Gibbs as Council Adviser and Councillor Dennis Young. This arises from Mr Young's ambitious, unorthodox (or hare brained) business schemes involving (or attempting to involve) the Council and his lack of application to bring any project to fruition. To my mind the source of the evil lies in the creation of a Regional Electorate in this Council. The Regional Councillor has no village to speak the or work in and tends to become a "stirrer" and a critic of the Administration to maintain political support throughout the Council area.

Other matters in the report will be dealt with by other correspondence.

3/8

a/District Commissioner.

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Meeting on Political and Economic Development.

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PATPON PERPORE

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Report Number : ATOTAU No. 2 of 1968/69

Sub-District : Milne Bay

District : Milne Bay

Council Area /: Milne Bay

Patrol Conducted R.H. Cibbs.

Designation : Assistant District Officer

Area Patrolled: Entire Milne Bay Local Government
Council area, comprising the Ealeba,
Tevare and Reputu Census Divisions

Personnel Accompanying Patrol MR. R.H. Faulkner, Cadet Patrol Offic 19.8.68 to 31.10.68 (broken)

Mr. J. Balderson, Patrol Officer. 28.10,68 to 31.10.63

Mr. M. Towasi, Patrol Interpreter 19.8.68 to 30.11.68 (broken)

Councillor Gadosisi Siliki, Chairman of the Milne Bey Agricultural Association. 19.8.68 to 31.10.68 (broken)

Mr. A. Preo, Rural Development Officer. 11.9.68 to 23.9.68

Mr. Annas Liasina, Apricultural Assistant.

Mr. Sinod Dawara, Agricultural Assistant. 21.10.68 to 31.20.68

Mr Nelson Yaiogalu, Agricultural Assist.

Mr. Edward Sedai, Agricultural Field Worker Trainee. 11.9.68 to 28.9.68

Constable First Class Dubana Varina.

Constable Auwoki Kakamai.

Constable First Class Apuru Atanbo 8.10.58 to 30.11.68 (broken)

19.8.68 to 30.8.68 - 12 days
11.9.68 to 21.9.68 - 11 days
26.9.68 to 28.9.68 - 3 days
8.10.68 to 31.10.68 - 23 days
25.11.68to 30.11.68 - 6 days

Number of Patrol Days

Duration of

Patrol

Buhutu and Ealeba 19.11.67 to 4.12.67 - 11 broken days. Council Elections and Feneral Adrinistratio Date and Duration of last D?D.A. Patrol to area Tavera 18.11.67 to 12.12.67 - 12 broken days. Council elections and General Administration N.B. Does not include 1968 Nouse of Assembly Election patrols. The last full Administrative patrol to the Buhutu, Eale's and Tavara Census Divisions was carried out between 7.8.67 and 16.9.67. Carry out Annual census of Buhutu, Esleba and Tavara Census Divisions and compile new Census Tex Roll - Roll of Objects of Patrol Electors register.
Distribute D.I.E.S. radio receivers.
Survey of all Council owned assets in the area. Examination of proposal for airstrip on Portion 357 in the magarai area. Complete action on all outstanding matters on file and a nuted for patrol. Routine administration. 6. Promote conomic developmentthroughout the area patrolled. Foster political development. Map reference Fourmil of Samarai.

PERSISORY OF PARUA AUD NOW GOTHERA

PATROL DIARY

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ALOTAU PARROL REPORT NO. 2 of 1968/69

Monday,
19th August, 1963 : 1130 hours departed Alotau for Kihakihana by outboard and dinghy arriving 1400 hours.
Talks with Councillor Gadosisi. Overnight Kilakilana. (Gibara Ward).

Tuesday,
20th August, 1968: 0800 hours departed KILA ILANA for IILA
arriving 1300 hours. Census. Routine
matters parried out. DIES rodio receiver
given to Councillor.

Wednesday,
21st August, 1968. : 0800 - 1300 hours compilation of Mila CensusTax Roll - roll of Electors. 1420 hours
departed for GELEMALATA arriving 1610 hours.
Census. 1930 -2400 hours compilation of
census forms and balance of V.P.R.

Thursday,
22nd August, 1968: 0830 hours. Compilation of census register
and routine administration.
1930-1230 hours. Meeting on political and
economic evelopment. 1400 hours to IPOULI
arriving 1600 hours.
1530-1810 hours. Census.
2030-2230 hours. General talk with village
leaders. Compilation of chesus.

Priday,
23rd August, 1968: 0800 hours. Routine Administration.
1030-1330 hours. Meeting on political and
economic development.
1430-1730 hours book work.
1730-1830 hours. Adjudicated minor complaint
2030-2120 hours enesus and book work.

Saturday,
24th August, 1968: 0830 hours. Departed for SIASIADA via
proposed airstrip side and Primary "T" School.
1130 hours. Census.
1500-1700 hours. Meeting on political and
economic development.
1750 hours. To Sagarai Plantation.

Sunday, 25th August, 1968 : At Sagarai until 1400 hours when returned to STASIADA. 1500-1500 hours. Police investigation.

Monday,
26th August, 1968: 0800-0900 hours. Talk with people. Radion
receiver from D.I.E.S. handed over to
Councillor. 0900 hours to SAGATAI via
TOMONAU. 1100 hours police investigation
(rape) and arrest. Census of Sagarai taken,
thence on to GELETATAIA (2 hours ex Sajarai).
Discussion with Councillor and village leaders

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Tuesday, 27th August, 1968 0800-0910 hours. Discussions with leaders. 0910 hours departed Gelemalaia for KILAKILANA via Duabo, arriving 1300 hours. Census of Gibara at Kiladilana. Broks and records compiled during the evening.

Wednesday, 28th August, 1968

0900-1300 hours: meeting on political and economic development.
1430-1899 hours: Discussions with village leaders and book work.

Thursday, 29th August, 1968 : Objo hours. Tak with Milne Bay Local Covernment Council Executive committee. 1930 hours: departed Kilakilana for CAMADOUDOU carrying out road survey en route and erriving Gamadoudou 1030 hours. Census look work and discussion with village leaders until 2200 hours.

Friday, 30th August, 1958

ogoo-1400 hours. Meeting on economic and political development.
1600 hours: Ly outboard to ALCTAU.

Wednesday, 11th September, Gol:

O700 hours. To Gamadoudou per outboard. Patrol gear to WAGAWAGA by outboard. Road survey from MAMADOUDOU to WAGAWAGA. Census and Routine Administration at Wagawaga. Inspected Primary upp School and Aid post.

Thunday, 12th September, 1968:

0900-1500 hours. Meeting on political and economic development. CPO Faulkner on 'Elivali" land investigation.

Friday, 13th September, 1968:

0800-0930 hours: Census statistics. 0930-1130 hours to DAIO carrying out road survey en route. Census and routine administration at DAIO.

Saturday, 14th September, 1968:

1000-1600 hours: meeting with people on political and economic development. 1700-1800 hours looked over the Catholic Lission station. 1800-1900 hours discussion with people on tractor and boat purchase by Village. 1940 hours: by outboard to ALO AU

Monday, 16th September, 1968: 0730 hours: returned by subboard to DAIG. 0900 hours: talk one with Daic people who advise they wish to purchase a tractor instead of a launch. Advice re approact to Development Bank for loan given.

ond survey natters radio or.

Welked to GWANTLI carrying out road survey en routs. Census and routile matters attended to at Gwawili. DIES radio receiver Fehded over to Concillor.

Tue-sday, 17th September, 1968:

Advice re Development Bank Loan given to pro rective applicant. Meeting on polytical and economic development. Tisited some Evawill coconut to ves.

Wednesday, 18th September, 1958:

ogod hours: deported Gwawili for DA ADAWA carrying out rost survey an route. Called in at LABALACE Plantation. Census. To Wagawaga by outboard for benzing and oil. Returned Dawadawa and respected cosonut plantings up Dawadawa river.

Thursday,

Meeting on political and economic develop-

h Mentember, 108:

CPO Faulkner and self to ALOCAU a orespard. Self returned to DAWADAMA. Took amount badly burned to Catholic Mission hospital at DATO. Returned to DAWADAMA on one cylinder as motor suddenly rot operating properly. To Lemma arriving 1730 hours. Censua.

Saturday, 21st Sept mber, 1968:

objected hours: meetings on encountered d.D.A. political revelopment. Inspected d.D.A. School on Aid Post. Astempted to repair outboard - impuccesive. Roturned to Moral on one cylinder, arriving 1930 nours.

Thursda, 26th 3 cambe, 1968:

OS45 helps. Departed Alotan for BUNETA by four wheel drive vehicle. Walked to INLE UDI and rejoined patrol which arrived er WALALAIA. Census conducted. Inspected beleaved account plantings with Mr. A. Freo (D.A.S.F.).

Priday, 27th Soptember, 1978:

0930-1600 hours: Pasting on economic and political development.

Caturday, 28th September, 1968:

0830-1030 hours: Book work. 1100 hours: per M.V. "Managura" to Alotau via WAMUNOJ. Arrived ALOTAU 1500 hours.

Tuesday, 8'n October, 1963 :

1330 hours. By outboard to BOU via Rubuleta. Talks with Councillor and people. Finded TIES radio receiver to Councillor. T. Figure 20 and the patrol until 19. 19. 68 when Agricultural Assistant Sinoa lined the patrol.

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Wednesday,
9th October, 1968: Census carried out by CPO. Inspected all old, new and prospective cash crop plantings at BOU and LELEGWAGWA. Census statistics during evening.

Thursday,

10th October, 1968: Talks with people, thence to LELEGWAGGA to
ascertain reason for poor attendance by
people of this village at proposed meetings.
Returned BOU. Inspected Aid-Post.
1223-1630 hours Meeting. 1645 hours to DIVINAI

Friday,

11th October, 1968 : Census. Inspected Primary "T" School and spoke to student asse bly. Inspected all coconut groves, gardens and toak plantings.

12th Cetober, 1968 : 0900-1400 hours: Il eting on economic and political development. Inspection of Council assets (Divinai School).

Bunday, 13th October, 1968 : Talks with people. To BUBILITA.

Monday, 1968 : Census. Inspected all coconut groves. Talks with People.

Tuesday,
15th October, 1968 : Meeting with people on econom ic and political development. Complaints negotiated Visited Agriculture station and discussed matters with OIC). Underwood. To WATUNOU arriving 1730 hours.

Vednesday, Sth October, 1968 : Talks with people. Census. Visited Watunou gardens and coconut groves.

Thersday, 17th October, 1.68 : Meeting on political and economic development. 1600 bours to MGLLA. Whalks with people.

Priday,
18th October, 1968: Hended DIES radio receiver to Councillor.

spiel to geople. Jensus begundthen
inspected all coconut groves. Discussions
with people during the evening.

Seturday,
15th October, 1968: 0830-1430 hours: Meeting with people on political and economic development. 1530 hours to ALONAU by outboard.

Sunday, 20th October, 1968: 1500-1730 hours: To NIGILA by four wheel drive vehicle to pick up petrol gear.

Monday,
21st Vetober, 1968: 0800 hours: To AHIOMA by Landrover. Short
talk on various matters to people. Gensus
hegun. Visited all gar ens and coconut
groves. Returned ALOTAV 1700 hours.

Tuesday, 22nd October, 1968: 0800 hours: To AHIOMA where meeting on economic and political held. Returned Alotau 1700 hours.

Wednesday,
23rd October, 1968: 0800 hours: To MUTIUWA by Landrover.
Talked to people. Inspected all village ground. Returned Alotau.

Thursday,
24th October, 1968: 0800 hours: To MUTIUMA. Meeting with
people on economic and political development. Inspected "K.B." (United Church)
school and hospital. Visited MUTIUWA
women's club. Returned Alotau.

Priday, 25th October, 1968: 0800 hours: To RABE, talk with people. Census begun. Visited all Rabe plantings. Returned Alotau.

Saturday, 26th October, 1968: 0900 hours: To RABE. Meeting with people on economic and political development. Returned Alotau 1700 hours.

Survey, 27th October, 1968 : At ALCTAU.

Monday, 28th Ortober, 1968: Patrol joined by PO Balderson. 0830 hours to WAFMA. Talked with people. Inspected village lands. Slept Weema.

Tuesday,
29th October, 1968: 0830-1430 hours. Meeting with people.
1530-1830 hours: inspected Aid post and cattle. Talked with people.

Wednesday,
30th October, 1988: 0830-1500 hours: Patrol moved to
MATWARA Rest House. Inspection of allen
Gabagabuna land:

Thursday,
31st October, 1968: 0830-1500 hours: Meeting with Gabagaluna people. Returned to Alotau per three ton truck arriving 1800 hours.

Monday,
25th November, 1968: 0800 hours: To MAURA. Consus. Talks
with people. Visited most cacao and
coconat plantings at NAURA, KAPARIKA and
GARUAHI No. 3. Beturned Alotau.

Tresday,
26th November, 1968: 0745 hours. To BERAMA and thence to
BARAGA via HAUKA. Returned to Naura where
meeting held. Inspected school, aid post,
and store. neturned Alotau arriving 2100.

Wednesday, 27th Nevember, 1968: 0745 hours: To IANIANELLE. Census. Visited all eccount plantings, retuned ALOTAU. Thursday, 28th November, 1968: 0800 hours: To IANIANEME. Meeting with people. Friday, 29th November, 1968: 0745 hours: To MAIWARA. Visited all coconut plantings in the immediate MAIWARA area. Saturday, 30th November, 1968: 0845 hours. To MAIWARA. 0930-1600 hours. Meeting with people on political and economic arrelopment. Returned Alotau arriving 1630 hours. Patrol stood down.

ALOTAU PATROL REPORT NO. 2 of 1968/69

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SITUATION REPORT: - Milne Bay Local Government Council Area. Tavara, Ealeba and Buhutu Census Divisiors.

(i) POLITICAL

1) The Milne Bay Local Government Council was one of the first Councils to be established in Papua and New Guines. Its early form was as the Tavara and Ealeba Native Village Councils which were begun in 1954.

Progress and success has, over the years, been opasmodic depending upon the degree of interest and ability of the Council Adviser. This state of affairs existed because Advisers have tended to do the work themselves bother than spend time and energy training Councillors to do the job. The result is that the Council has not progressed as well as it should have done. Over the past two years a conscious effort has been made to correct the situation and effolts met with a considerable degree of success until the Council gained multi-racial status. As Adviser to the Council I cam report that attempts to train Councilions are now stifled, not because Advisers do not attempt to facilitate the Council becoming an effective body, but because European Councillors have now taken over the exact role of former advisers. This is most unfortunate because there is a good deal of ability within the Council, especially amongst the members of the Executive/Finance Committee. The result is that the Councillors from the vilages are but of touch with what the Council is doing, and consequently there is a lack of involvement in local government at village level. The Council has, on the other hand, been successful in completing the works programme over the Lapt two years and this fact coupled with increased contact at village level by Administration officers of our department (in the main) and a willingness on the part of the Council to prosecute tax defaulters has led to an improvement in collection of tax revenue. This prompts me to suggest that the people accept the local government system but do not support it with as much enthusiasm as they might.

2) The District Council's Conference has not gained recognition at village level. The majority of people are not aware of its existence and few know of its' function. It is certain that even fewer understand the influence such a body can exert. The majority of the grievances voiced in the Council's Conference have emanated from Mr. D.C. Young, Vice President of the Milne Bay Council and Chairman of the District Council's Conference, however village people in the area either (a) are not aware of conference deliberations and decisions or (b) are not interested due to lack of understanding and a consequent feeling of uninvolvement.

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Mr. Young has been an active and powerful force in the Council area for the last two years. His "big plans" caught the imagination of the people. I refer to the amalgamation of the Milne Bay Council and his Company, Hihila Pty. Ltd., to form what would become known as "Alotau Trading Company." This idea seems to have been supplanted by a District wide investment or holding Company, which likewise, would incorporate all Mr. Young's business interests. The more interested people at village level now feel less certain of Mr. Young due to (a) the extended delay in the formation of Alotau Trading Company, and (b) the lack of clarification from him regarding the District wide investment company and where the people of Milne Bay Council area fit into the scheme.

Some Councillors feel that the original plan between the Council and Mr. Young has been "opened" to "everyone" when it should only have involved the Milne Ray Council.

- 3) Little or now knowledge of District Advisory Council debate, decisions or overall workings is held at village level, even though the former President of the Milne Bay Local Government Council is a member.
- A) With a number of years of Local Government behind them, together with the fact that the people of Milne Bay had a representative in the Territories' House of Parliament as far back as Legislative Council days, the people of the area patrolled are amongst the mast politically mature in the Territory. The fact that the areas representative in the Legislative Council, the 1964/68 House of Assembly and the current "House", Mr. John Guise, is a man to whom considerable prestige is given has aroused pride and hence given rise to greater political awareness.

The people, generally speaking, do not hold the Member for Milne Bay Regional, Mr. C. Abel, in high regard.

The people en confine their interest to parochial matters and few are interested in affeirs of national importance. They identify as (a) belonging to the Milne Bay District, and (b) as being part of Papua, a sense of belonging to Papua and New Guinea as a country has not yet emerged.

There is no wish for Papua and New Guinea to gain speedy independence. If anything, the attitude is to delay the matter indefinitely. The people quite openly say that they are not ready to shoulder the responsibilities entailed in such a change.

The degree of political sophistication waries sightly throughout the patrolled area. The people of he Buhutu Census Division are less aware than the counterparts on the Ealeba and Tavara coasts.

(ii) ECONOMIC

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The patrolled are must, of necessity, rely on Agricultural pursuits if the economy is to be expanded. The area has a condiderable agricultural potential which to date has not been realized. A fortune in copra is left to rot on the ground or choke in the overgrown groves all over the "Bay" every year.

The Major object of the patrol was to have the prople convert this weste into copra. The latent copra production potential is sufficient to more than double present production and this statement includes allowance for subsistence consumption.

The patrol spent at least two days in each village and time was spent by both the Rural Development Officer and myself inspecting cash crops and the peoples' land in general, in order to gain a true impression of the situation. Almost without exeption villages were found to have large numbers of palms which were bedly overgrown with scrub and badly in need of thinning due to nuts germinating where they had fallen from the parent tree. In most villages the areas of producing palms were considerably smaller than those which had been taken over by bush growth and consequently not used in production.

The Milne Bay Council began an economic development programme contest last July. The idea is that
the ward that does most each crop work in the fiscal
year 1968/69 will receive a \$500 cash prize. Unfortunately the initial accent was placed on new plantings.
The emphasis has since been transferred to the cleaning
and use of what already exists.

A "double production" campaign was introduced by the District Commissioner last year. This campaign has been incessartly promoted over Radio Milne Bay. The campaign, together with talks by Administration officers on Radio Milne Bay explaining the need to develop the economy of the District are widely received in the area patrolled.

The attached spiel shown at Appendix "A" of this report was designed to promote a feeling of urgency in the need to accelerate economic development. I was met by enthusiastic promises of "action" with rare exeption, at the completion of meetings held in all villages throughout the area.

Since the patrol was completed I have had time to assess the outcome of the promises made by the energeople to begin production in earnest. The majority of villages did begin work. Some only worked for a week or two and then lost interest, some stopped work for the Christmas period and failed to start again, but there are ten or so villages hard working and making excellent progress.

I attribute much of the fault for this economic stagnarcy to the lack of guidance given by the Department of Agriculture, Stock and Fisheries. This statement will be discussed more fully in the area study section of this Report.

I would also draw attention to para. 39 entitled "Summary" of the Rural Development Officer's report, which is attached at Appendix "B". The Rural Development Officer has admitted D.A.S.F.'s failing with regard to the Eeleba Coast Census Division. In his report on the Suhutu, which is also attached, at Appendix "C", he makes an identical comment at para. 50 entitled "Summary". I strongly endorse the remark and submit that the same situation to a worse degree exists along the Tavara coast due to D.A.S.F. inactivity in this area over the years. My opinion is that the people of the Milne Bay Council area will strive to develop their economy (a) Administration officers continually show an interest in their efforts and/or lack of efforts. (b) Administration officers explain the need for the change from a subsistence economy to a cash economy. This is a continuing need for many years to come. (c) The people are able to gain financial reimburse-ment for their produce with a minimum of fuss and delay. (d) The goods offered at village level are accessible and attractive enough to engender incentive. (e) Intra and inter village and clan squabbles over land ownership can be successfully arbitrated, A failure to meet the need on one or a Buontu combination of the requirements above mentioned will result in reversion to inactivity. (in order of importance):-(1) Copra production and marketing - general. (2) Labour -opportunities for employment continue to increase with the development of Alotau. "The economy of (3) Cocoa - Naura Village. (4) Coffee - mainly Buhutu area with minot sporadic production throughout the whole Council area. Further development will possibly take place in the following spheres:-(1) Cattle industry and marketing facilities. (2) Teak growing. Smal planted in villages. Small areas have already been (3) Sawmill. The Buhutu forest lease may be taken (4) Market gardening. Scope exis supply Alotau with vogetables. Scope exists especially to

(5) Minor cash crop growing - crops such as birds eye chillies, peanuts and pepper. (6) Poultry farming. With the growth of Alotzu demand for eggs and dressed poultry will increase. increase. (7) Passenger and carrier transport services.

Road passenger transport will be required
to convey produce to Alotau especially when
the copra Marketing Board becomes astablished sally rat Alotau. Copra - Co-operatives, Missions, the producer, Plantations, local and European trade store owners. Cocoa - D.A.S.F. This is probably influence state b Coffee - D.A.S.F. and Co-operatives. death. Co-operatives handle the bulk of indigenous copra. The following figures are official and serve to illustrate that the area is gradually progressing. Copra production 1965,66:- 3,302 bags. What Valueves, \$33,652. Copra production 1966/674- 3,426 bags Value \$30,823 however, Copra production 1967/68 - 4,866 bagse bodies Copra production 1968/69 - 4,848 bags
Value - not known.

No new societies have been established during the period in Juestion. Production should reach 6,000 bags for the 1968/69 year. Ro co-operative Society exists in the Buhutu Census Division. The people have asked that a survey be carried out with a view to establishing a society in the area. Sufficient potential exists in my opinion to have a store established at Ipouli Village. The people hold enough a pital to have a society established. Each village will be discussed in turn in the rea study section of this report under the heading "The economy of the area". A number of organized sport teams have been armed within the town of Alotsu and Compros Class (libeross) has somy oneh nared members, of whom Movice are shown by the Cameron Club and the Milne Bay Comaril. major mission body in the Council arms. The Cathol Missign has well asuablished eress of inflation around its stations at Da'o, Ladava and dags a. Catholic Eissich has also extended into the Simula Genaus Division. The Methodelst Mission of white the Brites Church has control of five will a on Taveria coest.

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(iii) SCCIAL

The population of the patrolled area are socially amongst the more advanced peoples of the Territory. The high degree of social sophistication is the result of the Kwato Mission influence throughout the area for many years. The Kwato influence has not penetrated universally however. In most villages a handful of Kwato trained men and women are readily recognizable. The appear to use their Kwato training as a status smybol and generally speaking are acknowledged as leaders but not to the fullest extent. None of the younger generation; and I refer to those in their 20's and 30's, have this Kwato "stamp" or aura about them. This is probably due to the wane of the Charles Abel influence since his death. Skills given to the people of the "Bay" by Kwato include carpentry, boat building, furniture construction, mechanics, nursing, clerical, home management including sewing and baking, and sport - mainly cricket.

The people of the area are organized into what they tem clubs, however, these are not formal nor organized.

Each village has what they term a Woman's Club, however, these could be best described as loose bodies which sometimes come together and bake or sew. The Club is normally presided over by a "Woman's Committee" who appears to be the woman most active and willing in the village. In many cases the club appears to consist only of the "Woman's Committee" and one or two off-siders who she can successfully dominate. The remainder of the village women periodically rebel and return to the fold for short periods until the cycle recommences.

The men come together in the same loose formation from time to time to play cricket. A number of village cricket pitches exist.

Kwato has a club known as the K.B. Youth Club. This body does not appear to concern itself with Youth Club type activities. Its only visible function is its bakery for baking bread which is sold to Alotau residents.

A number of organized sport teams have been formed within the town of Alotau and Cameron Club (licences) has some oneh ndred members, of whom fifty are indigenous.

Movies are shown by the Cameron Club and the Milne Bay Council.

The Kwato Circuit of the United Church is the major mission body in the Council area. The Catholic Mission has well established areas of influence around its stations at Daio, Ladava and Hagita. The Catholic Mission has also extended into the Buhutu Census Division. The Methodaist Mission circuit of the United Church has control of five villages on the Tavara coast.

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The only other Mission represented in the area is the Seventh Day Adventist Mission which has a station at Lamhaga on the Ealeba coast. This Mission has very little influence amongst even those who live within close proximity to the station. The people openly despise the Seventh Day Adventist Mission, mainly because of the Missions rulings on diet.

Health Services are adequate, generally speaking. Hospitals exist at Alocau staffed by a Suva trained Doctor, Daio Catholic Mission (staffed by a qualified sister) and Ladava (staffed by a qualified sister). Aid Posts are at Ipouli, Wagawaga, Lamhaga, Walalaia, Bou, Watunou, K.B., Maiwara and Naura.

Administration and Mission schools are operated within the erea. Primary "f" Schools are at Ipouli, Siasiada, Gamadoudou, Wagawaga, Gelemalaia, Daio, Gwawili, Lamhaga, Walalaia, Lelehudi, Divinai, Watunou, K.B., Rabe, Ladava, Maiwara and Naura. A Primary "I" School is operating at Alotau.

The Kwato Extension Society operates a vocational school at K.B. The school carries out all the Milne Bay Council's contract building and maintenance work.

There is one high school i he area operating and another which is in the throse of construction.

The entire area is quite law-abiding, and there is negligible racial tension.

Services provided by the Government, and by non-Government agencies include:-

Banking, Post Office, Radio and telegraphic services, Health services, Education services, Co-operatives, Agriculture, Stock and Fisheries, Welfare, Police and Corrective Institutions, Public Works, Government Stores, Transport, Treesury, Bank of New South Wales, A.N.Z. Bank, T.A.A. and Patair agencies, Shell Oil, Hihila Pty. Ltd., A. Chan and Co., and W. Leo (Trade stores).

(iv) MISCELLANEOUS

I have discussed the possible causes of economic stagnancy. Added to this is the fact that the people have an easy life with food readily available with a minimum of effort. They do not need maney to live happily and well. They cannot see the need for hard work as it has never been part of their background.

AREA STUDY: - Milne Bay Council Area Ealeba, Tavara and Buhutu Census Divisions. PATROL REPORT: - ALOTAU NO. 2 - 1968/69 INTRODUCTION 8) 1. The area under review is the Milne Bay Local Government Council area which comprises the Ealeba, Tavara and Buhu i Census Divisions. The area constitutes the North (Tavara) and South (Ealeba) coasts of Milne bay and the Buhutu Valley, which lies between the Pini Range on the western end of Milne Bay and Mullirs's Harbour on the South or Sugu coast of the District. 2. The topography consists of coastal plain on the Ealeba and Tavara which vary from a narrow coastal strip to coastal fringes of up to 8 miles. The watershed for the Tavara Coest is the tail end of the Owen Stanley range, whilst teh Pini range forms the natural boundary between the Ealeba census division and the Samarai sub-District. The other area of the Council is the Buhutu, which is a large valley which ringed by mountains on three sides and by the swamps of Mullins Harbour or the

> 3. There are three major rivers in the area. These are the Sagarai (Buhutu), Gumine (which forms a natural boundary between the Ealeba and Tavara coasts) and the Dawaiawa (Ealesa). The Tavara coast is served by scores of smaller rivers and creeks.

other.

- Vegetation varies from rain forest and stunted secondary growth on the mountains to r avily wooded areas and grassland on the coastal plains and Buhutu Valley.
- The climate is pleasant and temperature varies from the 70's during the wet months to the 80's during the drier months. Nights are cool for a coastal area of T.P.N.G.
- The area is open to the south east and as such receives the bulk of its rainfall during the south east trades season from April through to August. varies between 150" and 200" per annum. Rainfall
- b) 7. Milne Bay Sub-District Headquarters, Alotau, is responsible for the patrolled area. Alotau is also the District Beadquarters fro the Milne Bay District. Access to Alotau is either by aircraft through Gurney airstrip - a category "A" field, or by coastal vessel. Samarai, the former district headquarters, is some 32 hours distant by trawler.
- The Tavara and Ealeba population is accessible ansport. The Tavara is also nearly completely by sea transport. accessible by vehicle. The Buhutu Valley is somewhet more difficult to get to. Natural access is from the South coast by vessel, at high tide via the Sagarai River to Tomonau Plantation. This means of entry does not mean negotiating mountain climbs.

The other means of access is from the Northern side which involves negotiating the Pini Range. The latter route is used by the Administration staff and others who have, of necessity, to approach from the North. c) 9. All areas of the Milne Bay Council have had long and varied contact with western civilization. The Kwato Mission has been in the area for some 80 years. Administration contact came, initially, from Samarai: I presume in the early 1900's. Later Sineada Patrol Lost was established. was established. 10. The people glso had contact with miners who were operating in the Buhutu hills in the 1920's and 30's.

11. Experience with the European plantation came in the 1910-20 period when plantings at Giligili, Hagita and Waigain Plantations were commenced.

12. The next major outside influence on the "Bay" was the second World War, when the area was one of the major staging camps in the west Pacific. The war was, major staging camps in the west Pacific. The war was, and still is, responsible for a serious break-down in major staging camps in the west Pacific. The war was, and still is, responsible for a serious break-down in the social structure and traditional technology in both the Ealeba and Tavara areas. The Buhutu remained the Ealeba and Tavara areas. The Buhutu remained relatively untouched by the war. Theresult of the war was much cash and material compensation which was not a was much cash and material compensation which was not a natural or evolutionary process. The overall result natural or evolutionary process. The overall result now - after the war surplus and cash has sidappeared - now - after the war surplus and cash has sidappeared is that there is no lasting replacement built up by the people to fill the gap which is now apparent in their way of life.

POPULATION - DISTRIBUTION AND TRENDS

a) 13. Census Revision and recompilation of the census registers was carried out by the patrol in ration to the three census divisions patrolled. Village population registers are attached at Appendices 12, J2 and K2.

The major details are:-14.

4877 Population Tavara 2002 Population Ealeba Population Buhutu 866

7745 Total Population

Natural Increase Tavara Natural Increase Ealeba Natural Increase Buhutu 2.60% 1.15%

15. No calculations of neo-mortality rate are included as the previous census recorded few pregnancies.

b) 16. All villages are linked by reads or tracks. In the Bahutu the villages of I pouli and Siasiada are linked by vehicular road. This road joins these villages with Tomonau and Sagarai Plantations.

17. All Ealeba Villages, except Lamhaga, are linked by what amounts to a disused highway. This road was built by American forces during the second

World War. The road stretches from Gibara to the Dawadawa River. The road is the subject of Appendix B. 2.

18. The majority of Tavara villages are served by vehicular road. Villages east of Eubuleta are not in this category. The road is impassable beyond Bubuleta although formed road exists as far as Bou.

c) 19. There is a flow of skilled and unskilled labour from the villages, however it is not an alarming figure. The majority of absentees have some skill which they find has a better market outside the Milne Bay District.

The Ealeba and Tavara are moderately populated for a coastal area of the Territory. The Buhutu is much more sparsely populated, there being a wealth of good ground available far and above the needs of the people in the foreseeable future.

C. SOCIAL GROUPINGS

a) 20. There are nine distinct clan groupings in the Milne Bay Council area.

Tavara - Ealeba Relationships

Galuboi -Bunebune *
Hiyai c
Towoku o
Hulalana
Tagolewa

Buhutu - Ealeba Relationships

Galubwai
Bunebune
Bina
Tiyai
Wadahea
Kulokulo

- b) 21. The extended family is the operational social unit.
- e) 22. Although the language in the area under study is similar from village to village ther are certain dialectic changes which vary in degree of similarity. Generally it could be stated that the language of the Tavara coast is partly akin to the Suau language and partly akin to languages of the North East Coast (Wedau) and the Ealeba coast and Buhutu are quite similar to the Suau language.
 - 23. Specifically:
 - i) On Tavara from Walalaia to Rabe are of one group and are affiliated with Daio and Gwawili on the Ealeoa coast.
 - ii) On Tavara from Waema to the west is enother group.

iii) Within group ii) at Naura village are a further two languages, both different. One of these is an adaptation of Suau and the other appears similar to the language spoken on the Maramatana crast to the North across the range. iv) A further dialect is spoken in the Buhutu Valley. This is spoken also by some Naura people, end Gibara, Gamadoudou and Wagawaga. v) Wagawaga, Dawadawa and Lamhaga speak yet a further dialect of what is basically Suau. d) 24. Language ties, land tenure, Marriage Observances (residence) and inheritance provide the main relationships Residence is traditionally between the social groups. Matrilocal although the custom is now not always adhered to.

Besc is through the Matriline. As would be expected
the resultant cohesion between social groups is strong. 25. Strong ties are evident between the villages of Bunutu Bubuleta and Naura and Sivinai and Gwawili. e) 26. Wagawaga and Lamhaga together with Gibara appear to affiliate with the Buhutu people who in turn are strongly linked with the peoples of the Suau coast. LEADERSHIP a) 27. Appendix "D" gives details of all Councillors in the Milne Bay Council area. Leaders of note not inc Leaders of note not included in the appendix are:-Mr. J. Guise - Speaker of the House of Assembly. Member for Alotau Mr. C. Abel - Member for Milne Bay Regional. Ex Head of Kwato Mission. 28. Mr. Guise's popularity and domination of the political scene at the local level is unquestioned. There appears to be no man from the area who has any habitual aspirations as Mr. Guise's successor. There are some who are capable but all appear to suffer from feeling of inadequacy. This opinion refers only to feeling of inadequacy. This o indigenous people in the area. Mr. Abel is not popular with the majority of his constituents. See Appendix "D" for list of Councillors and b) ju.
details There is often conflict bewtween the younger educated men and those who have only moderate traditional power. Generalising, it is true that there are those with traditional power who do not choose to become onvolved with modern day democratic institutions such as Iccal Government. The undrelying reason for this is that the ultimate power still rests with them. The younger representatives in the power struggle continually have to give way on the important issues. The biggest factor to be considered is that the traditional leaders still control the lands - singularly the most important asset in village life. in village life.

E. LAND TENURE AND LAND USE

- a) 32. As will be later discussed under the heading "The Economy" the entire population of the Milne Bay Council area with the exception of Produci and Gwawili has sufficient land to enable considerable participation in cash cropping.
- 33. Much planted land is not harvested. I refer to coconuts. Much land which should have been planted has not been planted. The reaons for this are complex and many; suffice to mention three here which are directly concerned with land.
 - A man thus cannot pass on the fruits of his labour to his children. The people of the whole "Bay" area have just as strong a tradition in wanting to give good things to their children so if a man works hard and builds up a good plantation he is loath to see it pass to his sisters sone and daughters. This system worked well for what is was made to deal with subsistence crops which stay in the ground for only one season and which are easily harvested by the planter when the land is due to revert. Needless to say the great difficulty encountered when a plantation is to revert. The result is a severe brake on the acceptance of cash cropping.
 - ii) The people of the "Bay" (and here I exclude the Buhutu because I did not encounter this phenomonon there) appear to have an inbuilt savagery or jealousy toward any man who shows iniatiative and drive by trying to "work" his land. As soon as work begins a thousand complaints are voiced and another score of disputants immediately lay claim to the land he is using. This is normally enough to induce the progresser to cease operations. Should he continue he will be the victim of varying degrees of basstadry ranging from the pulling out of his plantings to threats of sorcery.
 - iii) Land disputes the in with (ii) above, and are responsible for "freezing" large areas of land.
 - iv) Demarcation Committees are working in the area, however, the process is slow and tedious. Some land has been surveyed and pegged. The people appear happy with the blocks which have resulted and seem to work better with the land issue apparently settled in their minds.
- b)35. Several European and Mixed Race people hold land under lease from the Administration. No native holds any lease from the Administration or the Crown. The Milne Bay Courcil, however, is to apply for 200 acres of Crown land at Gailgili for a teak project.
- 36. An elite minority are aware of land tenure conversion and have voiced interest in the idea. The majority still are aware only of customary tenure.

37. The Council is to begin a register of traditionally owned land to assist in disputes.

c) 38. Cash cropping has been existant in the area for many years. The majority of plentings are individual, however, a few communal plots exist. The people favour individual plantings. Communal plantings are rarely "worked" due to disputes regarding the proceeds.

F. LITERACY

- a) 39. See Appendix "S" for details of schools breakup of students, etc.
- degrees of educational standard in the Milne Bay Council area. One High School exists and another is due to open in 1970. A vocational school is run by the Kwato circuit of the United Church. Sixteen of the Primary schools are staffed by Certified teachers. Seven of the Primary schools are Administration and of these six (6) are maintained by the Milne Bay Council. Three (3) schools are Catholic, seven (7) the United Church and one (1) Setenth Day Adventist.
- 41. All schools teach English. The United Church schools are of a lower standard academically than the others.
- at Lambaga is a boarding school. The school is without doubt the best equipped and conducted in the area, however, only seven (7) local children attend an indication of the faiths' rejection by the local people.
- b) 43. Approximately 40% of the adult population of the Buhutu are literate in simple English. The percentage of literacy in the local vernacular and Suau is somewhat higher probably in the region of 65%.
- 44. Literacy in English is somewhere near 20% of adults on the Ealeba abd Tavara Coasts. Literacy in the local verhacular would be in the vicinity of 80%.
- c) 45. A list of persons who have received higher education was not compiled. There are, however, more than thirty persons who have received such training. Many of them are away working.
- d) 46. Again, details were not compiled! There are a large number of students away at schools and institutions, both in the Territory and overseas, at the present time.
- e) 47. Copies of the D.I.E.S. publication "Our News" were sighted in villages around schools, aid posts, Missions and other centres. The people are "news" hungry. Many houses are "decorated" with cut outs from newspapers and magazines.

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48. All villages in the area have at least one radio in their midst. Seven (7) DIES radio receivers were handed out to selected villages for Community listening to Administration broadcasting stations - especially Radio Milne Bay, which is by far the most popular station with village listeners.

The patrols itinerary was broadcasted by Radio Milne Bay and the resultant improvement in organization was most obvious. All villages except one had heard the itinerary on the radio and were well prepared. No tension due to unexpected arrival was experienced. The people look on Radio Milre Bay as their own station. The most popular programmes in order of popularity were found to be:-

Local News.

2.

Music request session.
String band music programmes. Special programmes and talks.

STANDARD OF LIVING

- (i) The Tavara Census Division and to a lesser a) 50. (i) The Tavara Census Division and to a lesser degree the Ealeba Census Division, as mentioned in the "Introduction", is still suffering from a break-down in technology which was an indirect result of the second World War. Housing in these areas is to put it mildly, disgusting. Many houses are little more than a conglomeration of rusting scrap metal which would make the famous Aboriginal gunyah look like Buckingham Palace. The condition of the houses deteriorates as time goes by however, the people seem to be able to adapt to the situation by using rusty corrugated iron to patch other situation by using rusty corrugated iron to patch other rusty corrugated iron. The last resort is to return to traditional housing. The gain of semi-permanent material housing was not an evolutionary process, brought about by the peoples' efforts and because of this the people are not geared to maintain that which they gained through no effort of their own no effort of their own.
- (ii) The direct reverse is the position with housing in the Buhutu. All materials used are traditional Repairs and the dwellings are constructed to last. are regularly carried out. Surrounds are kept clean and hedges and gardens are common.
- 51. Sanitation generally is satisfactory. However, here again, the Buhutu appear the masters of the more sophisticated coastal dwellers of the Tavara and to a lesser degree the Ealeba.
- 52. In fairness to the villages of Bou and Naura (Tavara) I would commend them on their excellent standard of construction, layout and village hygiene.
- European artefacts are in common use throughout the area. Clothes are worn by over 90% of the population. Few wear traditional garb.

b) 54. The staple is taro col. supplemented by sweet potatot, yam, sago, fish, coconut, bananas, pineapple, sugar cane, maize and greens. Canned foodstuffs, rice, sugar, tea and coffee are regularly purchased by the average family throughout the area. The amount purchased depends on the provimity to a store and the degree of cash cropping carried cut or the amount of money available from alternate means such as employment.

c) 55. There are council community centres at Gamadoudou and Lamhaga. The Council will build a further two this fiscal year. One at Ianianini and one at Gwawili. It is planned that two such structures will be built each year until each ward in the Council has been covered.

56. Boy Scouts, Girl Guides and the Red Cross operate within the Cou cil area on Mission and Administration stations.

57. A Sporting Association exists at Alotau. Village people play organized cricket and soccer on occasions. Women sometimes play softball and basketball, though not to any major degree.

58. The United Church runs the so-called "Youth Club" at K.B. near Alotau. Activities do not appear to be of the convential youth club nature. The only visible activity is baking bread for sale to the public and Alotau retailers. The Club also runs a small canteen.

1 The Cameron Club at Alotau is a Multi-racial licenced club. Membership is approximately 50% indigenous some of the more influential local village people are members. Movies are shown once a week.

60. The Milne Bay Council shows movies at villages along the Tawara road once a week.

from outboards to 30ft, launches. Only two privately owned vehicles are owned by local native people. The Council hires its tractor and truck to local residents who are served by the Tavara road.

H. MISSIONS

a) 62. The United Church (Kwato and Methodist Overseas Mission), Roman Catholic Mission, Anglican and Seventh Day Adventist denominations are present in the patrolled area.

Buhutu - United Church (Kwato)
Roman Catholic

Ealeba - United Crurch (Kwatc)
Roman Catholic
Seventh Day Adventist

Tavara - United Church (Kwato and M.O.M.)
Roman Catholic
Anglican

Ukala (Anglican), Ladava (Roman Catholic), Hagita (Roman Catholic), Daio (Roman Catholic) and Lamhaga (S.D.A.).

9 64. United Church villages are Gelemalaia, part Siaviada, Gibara, Gamadoudoo, Wagawaga, Gwawili, Dawadawa, part Lamhaga, Walalaia, Lelehudi, Lelegwagwa, Bou, Divinai, Bubuleta, Watunov, Nigila, Ahioma, Rabe, Mutiuwa, part Waema, part Naura, part Ianianini and part Maiwara. Roman Catholic villages are Ipouli, part Siasiada, Mila, Daio, Gebagabuna, part Maiwara, part Tanianini and part Naura. The Seventh Day Adventist Mission is confined to Lamiage and has minimal influence even in this village. The Anglicans have small followings from area to area but mainly concern themselved with the Alotau town population. 65. There does not appear to be any conflict between Missions or between villages of different faiths. The only tension arises from the lack of acceptance of the teachings of the S.D.A. Mission. Appendix "R" gives details of Mission services available in the area. Services include church, school, hospital and one Mission/local people combined store. The United Church is the most influential Mission in the area. The Catholic Mission is well established. The majority of eser per le follow their Mission in as much as they go to Church regularly. NON INDIGENES Plentations in the area are:-(i) Tomonau - rubber (part of Sagarai Estate)
(ii) Sagarai Estate - rubber and copra
(iii) Waigani Estate - copra and cocoa (iv) Hagita - copra (vi) Giligili - copra (vi) Guguwepo and Didiwaga - copra (vii) Hihila - copra (viii) Labelabe - copra (ix) Dawadawa - copra There are several smaller holdings which produce from time to time . 70. Commercial establishments include:-(i) Andrew Chan and Company, Alotau (ii) Hibila Pty. Itd., Alotau

(iii) Wesley Leo and Company, Alotau

(iv) Hibila/Combined Village store, Naura.

(v) Hibila/Combined Village store, Maiwara

(vi) Hibila/Combined Village Store, Lehehudi

(vii) Catholic Mission/Combined Village Store, Daio.

(viii) Hibila Trade Store, Hibila Plantation

(ix) Giligili Trade store, Giligili Plantation (ix) Giligili Trade store, Giligili Plantation (x) Waigani Trade Store, Waigani Plantation (xi) Sagarai Trade Store, Sagarai Plantation (xii) Hugita Trade Store, Hagita. 10

(iv),(v) and (vi) are stores run by Hihila Pty. Ltd., which are said to pa 50% of the profits back to the village people by way of a village book. 50% of profit is retained by hihila Pty. Ltd.

(vii) is a store run by the Catholic Mission. 509 profits are paid in the form of a rebate back into the people who buy at the store. The other 50% of profit is used by the Mission as funds for the school and hospital at Daio.

The Administration maintains the following centres:-

> Alotau - District Headquarters. Bubuleta - DASF Training and expreimental station

> Ahioma - Women's Training Centre. Welfare Branch of D.D.A.

Sineada - Former Sub-District station. Now used by DASF.

The following are not staffed:-

Gehua - Former Patrol Post Gamadoudou - Forestry purchase to provide a service base in Milne Bay for the Buhutu timber lease. Giligili - Administration purchase to allow for expansion of Alotau.

72. Daio, Hagita, Ladava (Catholic) and K.B. (United Church) Mission stations are staffed by expatriates.

73. A timber purchase covering some 136,000 acres has been carried out in the Bunutu Valley. The lease has not yet been taken out by any company.

The following construction firms operate in the Alotau area:-

(i) D.C. Watkins - builders. ii) Stewardson Bro - builders

(iii) G.A Wort - builders.
(iv) Catford Constructions - earthworks
(v) Craig and Hammersley - general contractors.

(vii) K.P. Vocational school - general building and maintenance.

The Administration Departments of Agriculture, Stock and Fisheries, Listrict Administration, Public Health, Education, Public Works, Trade and Industry, Labour, Lands, Surveys and Mines, Posts and Telegraphs, Police, Treasury and Law are represented at Alotau.

Many afore-mentioned estab. ishments do not use local labour but prefer to import their requirements.

Present local utilization

20 - 40 casual labour

drivers

2 domestics

boss boys 2 cow boys

Sagarai and Tomonau Estates - Steamships Mrading Company. Possible utilization

120 labourers

4 drivers

domestics

8 boss boys

3 cow boys



Waigani Estate - B.N.G.D. Company

Prevent local utilization Possible utilization

20-40 casual labourers

1 driver

2 domestics

1 storeman boss boy

80 labourers

2-3 drivers

domestics

storeman

boss boys

Hagita - Romand Catholic Mission

Present local utilization

25 casual labourers

1 driver

domestics

2 boss boys

Possible utilization

60 labourers

2 drivers

10 domestics

4 boss boys

A number of carpernters, plumbers and labourers are also currently employed on construction of the High school.

Giligili - D.C. Young

Present local utilization Possible utilization

30-40 casual labouers

2 drivers

domestics

storeman

2 boss boys

2 cow boys

80 labourers

o drivers 6 domestics

storeman

mechanic

5 boss boys

8 cow boys

Guguwepo and Didiwaga - M. Cadigan

Present local utilisation Possible utilization

10-15 casual labour

1 ecw bcy

1 driver

Hihila - D.C. Young

Present and possible utlization

25 casual labour

Labelabe - R. Colman

Present local utilization Possible utilization

3-4 casual labourers

8-10 casual labour

Dawadawa - S.D.A. Mission

Present and possible tilization

6 casual labour.

The Missions employ the usual contingent of teachers, medical orderlies, nurses, domestics and labourers.



78. Each trade story located in the villages 30 staff. The Alotau stores employ up to

79. In excess of 100 people are employed in firms.

c) 80. Giligili and Hihila are the only plantations which purchase native copra. Vegetables can be sold to the general public at the Alotau market every day of the week. Saturday is the biggest market day.

81. Sagarai, Waigaint, Hagita and Giligili purchase fresh vegetables whenever it is officeed for sale. Ahioma, Bubuleta and Cameron High school are also regular markets for large quantities of fresh foods.

82. All establishments which prepare produce except Sagarai are connected together by vehicular road to Alotau.

J. COMMUNICATIONS

a) 83. Rouds - Appendices "K" and B2" refer. Formed road exists from Bou through to Naura. This road was constructed during World War II. Due to loak of bridging between Bubuleta and Bou, vehicle access is not vurnetly available. During dry periods the road is trafficeable by convential drive vehicles. Due to the nature of the mnay crossings four wheel drive is necessary to negotiate the road during the wet periods. Feeder roads link Gurney airstrip, Waiganai trunk road.

Gibara to Dawadawa. The road is not open due to the dilapidated state of the most of the crossings. This road was also built during World War II. Follow-up action by this Department, using the Rural Development fund and the Milne Bay Council will attempt to re-opne this section of road. It is hop to have this road open to tractor and four wheel drive traffic by June, 1969.

85. Four wheel drive standard road has ben constructed by the Buhutu people of Siasiada and Ipouli from their villages to link up with the road from Tomonau to Sagarai. This road gives access to both a shipping point and a trade store. Extension of this road to the village of Gelemalaia is possible. The route to be followed would be along a fromer vehicle track from Sagarai Plantation to a point near the hamlet of Binabinahole, midway between Ipouli and Gelemalaia. The route should then follow the old Watubo road (as opposed to the recently cut track) to Gelemalaia.

86. The Ealeba road links the villages with Mission centres, schools, wharves and stores. The Tavara road system links villages to wharves, Mission and administration centres, stores, schools, hoppital and airstrip.

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88. The villages of Mila (Brhutu), Lamhaga (Ealeba), Walslaia and Lelehudi (Tavara) do not have road access.

b) 88. Sea - small ships wharves exist at:=

Buhutu - Tomonau

Ealeba - Gibara Wagawaga Gwawili 🕈 not completed)

Tavara - Divinai
Bubuleta
Nigila
Alotau (vessels up to 2000 tons)
K.B.
Rabe
Giligili
Gabagabuna

Wharf coverage is adequate except for the need for a wharf at Walalaia and, perhaps, Lamhaga.

- 89. Shipping visits all the above wharves frequently enough to uplift any produce which awaits transport.
- c) 90. Air Garney is the only operable strip in the area. It is an ex-World War II tarmac surfaced strip connected by vehicular road to Alotau. Gurney is regularly serviced from Moresby and flights continue to other areas of the Milne Bay District.
 - Monday

 (i) Moresby Gurney Moresby

 (ii) Moresby * Gurney Vivigani Losuia Vivigani Gurney Moresby:
 - Tuesday (i) Moresby Gurney Moresby (ii) Moresby Rabaraba Gurney Moresby
 - Wednesday (i) Moresby Gurney Moresby (ii) Moresby Gurney on alternate weeks Misina Gurney Moresby.

Friday (i) Moresby - Gurney - Moresby.

A number of charter flights also operate in and out of Curney.

- 91. Gurney is open to Category "A" aircraft.
- 92. Appendix C2" discusses the proposed light aircraft strip for the Buhutu.

K. TECHNICAL AND CLERICAL SKILLS

93. Due to the length of European contact and adequate aducation facilities for a number of years there are an abundance of persons with clerical abilities.

94. Technical skills are held by many due to the K to influence over the years. It is rere not to find a carpenter, joiner or boat builder in any coastal village of the "Bay". A handful of drivers, mechanics and plumbers, and painters are without work in the villages. The Milne Bay area is known for its tradesmen all over the Terriotry.

L. THE STATE OF POLITICAL DEVELOPMENT

- 95. Appendix "D" and the political segment of the "Situation report" apply here. Comments made under the heading "Leadership" ante also apply.
- Generally speaking, the people hold the Administration in high regard. The patrol was well received and was looked after with unusual hospitality in all viliages. The talk on political and economic development at Appendix "A" gave the people plenty to resent and talk against. In actual fact only two men attempted to decry the "talk" and the plans to develop were encountered during the entire patrol. One was the ex-Council clerk, Bondai Pita, a man embit ted by defeat in both the last House of Assembly elf. The and his own Council elections. The other was and administration truck driver, Gilbert Toroigawa, who was on loave and quite under the influence of alcohol. At the end of the meetings when the talk at Appendix "A" was given the general pattern was for a number of individuals to stand up and make a speech of appreciation for telling them of the Politico economic position.
- 97 The mechanics of the democratic system are bally understood. The people have moderately regular contact with their M.H.A.'s and normally contact them (mainly JohnGaise) when aggrieved.
- been used as a political sounding box and miniature political arena for Mr. D. Young, Vice-President of the Council. There is not doubt in my mind that Mr. Young is using the Council as a means of extending influence with a view of contesting the next House of Assective elections. I am equally sure that Mr. Young is using the Council as a means of ext noing his business interests. He hopes to gain a strong business footing by attempting to combine with the Council and thus use the Council and overall reputation to gain considerable advantage over other businessmen both expatriate and native.

The people are how beginning to react poutlined under the Political section of the Situation report.

99. There is no unifying cause of rese dent.

100. A number of individuals were attended all manner of Local Government, Co-operati Advisory conferences and Miss Alice Wedega, M.H.A., was a member of the Legislative Council.

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109. Cash value of this activity is calculated

Sagarai Waiganai Hagita Giligili	*-	99	400 250 150 300	Per "	annum.
Aniom-	-		500	11	11
Bubuleta	-		250	- 17	11
Cameron High School Alotau	h -		2000	"	n
Market	-		5200	11	11

TOTAL \$ 9050 per annum

e) 110. Calculations of wage labour are as follows. (N.E. Not including payments to foreighn natives)

Administration Alotau

Transport D.D.A.	\$ 7176 8060
DASF	780
Police P. & T.	520 300
Education PHD	4680
PWD	1000
Ahioma	520
profes	2028

ALOTAU (including Ahioma) \$ 45064

111. PRIVATE Fnterprise - Alotau

The amount paid waries from time to time mainly depending on the amount of construction work being carried out. Average figures are:-

G.A. Wort - 3 carpenters, 10 labourers, 1 plumber \$10400 Stewardson Bros. - 1 mechanic, 1 domestic, 1 companies

M. Exton - 2 labourers (casual)	1800
D.C. Watkins - 10 labourers	240
D.C. Young - 1 c'arls	2120
A. Chan and Co. A. Chan and Co.	3500
A. Chan and Co 8 storement 3 domestics W. Leo - 1 domestic	4000
	200
TAMON	20 000

112. Doher rivate staff

Domestics and casual labourers arage approximately

\$ 2,000

113. Patrol Expenses

DDA - \$400 PHD 100 DASF - 200 Malaria Control 200

\$ 900

114. Wages told by Milne Bay Council

Total average emoluments p/a

6500

.... / 17

125. (f) Co-operatives are functioning in the area. Appendix "L" gives details and amount of prouce handled. The attitude of the people appears towards Co-operatives to vary. Some societies function well - others battle for survival. The attitude towards the societies is closely bound up with the attitude towards work. The progressive villages have strong Co-operatives - the aormant villages have Co-ope atives in keeping with the overall stagnancy.

123.

124.

Labelabe

Dawadawa

Casual labour

Casual labour

126. No Rural Progress Societies operate in the area.

127. Total share capital invested in Milne Bay Sociteies is \$53,428.

128. The people of the Buhutu have asked that a survey be carried out with a view to establishing a Co-operative in their area. Ipouli would be the logical centre for such activities.

129. Cutstanding primary producers are:METOA of Ipouli
PAUL TOMI of Welwelaia
CLIR. MAHURU MARK of Gwawili - plantings
are outside the Council area.

400

600

TILAKA of Gibara
Councillor MATHEW PAUL and GADOSISI
SILIKI area actively attempting to
foster overall economic development.
They are also increasing their own
plantings.
Sale Maielo, Salmon Jeremy, Daniel
and Me'z'a (all of Naura) are the
main Cocoa froducers. Each froduces
In excess of 1000/65 of Wet
beans fer annum.

- 130. DUNEBA- Douglas and GAGAVA Ipunesa run a successful stroe and copra buying business at Wagawaga in the Ealeba roast.
- 131. (h) Bank accounts with the Commonwealth Bank, the Bank of New South Wares, and the A.N.Z. bank are held within the area. The Commonwealth Bank has by far the majority of accounts. About 2000 accounts are held with this Bank.
- 132. (i) There is no difficulty involved in meeting tax obligations. Tax default can only be attributed to unwilliagness to pay.
- (J) 133. There are 1,278 able bodied males within the Milne Bay Council area. These are men between the ages of 16 and 45. The per capital income figure is worked cut on this basis.

134. Primary Produce

Cocoa 485.00 Coffee 1630.00 Copra 115740.00 Market

gardening, and sale of produce 9050.00

\$4264805800 \$-126, 905.00

135. Local Papuan business profit from Commercial enterprise \$ 4,000.00

136. Co-operative profit share \$ 8,000.00

137. Boat building and repair, carrentry and Building \$ 6,000.00

138. Wages

Administration Wages Alotau,
Sineada and Bubuleta \$ 45,664.00
Private enterprise
Alotau \$ 22,260.00
Patrol Payments Administration \$ 900.00
Wages - Milne Bay Local
Government Council \$ 6,500.00
Patrol Payments Milne Bay Council \$ 150.00
Co-operative Wages \$ 4,000.00

/ 20

K.B. Mission 2,900.00 Catholic Mission, Ladava 1:750.00 Catholic Missien, Hagita 2,800.00 Catholic Mission, Daio 1,800.00 S.A.A. Lamhaga 300.00 Indigenous 1,000.00 5,450.00 3,950.00 5,700.00 entrepreneurs Sagarai Estate Waiganai Estate Giligili Pltn. Guguwepo and Didiwaga 1,300.00 1,500.00 Hihila Labelabe Dawadawa 600.00

GRAND TOTAL \$ 255,229.00

159. The per capita income for able bodied adult male at present living and working within the Council area is a fraction below \$200.00 per annum. This is not an evenly realistic rate. Villages in the Buhutu would average less than half this figure. Someindividuals would gross tonsiderably more.

Some teak seen. Palms badly in need or thing. A village of "talkers".

WATUNOU - Teak has been planted out. Some clearings and new plantings seen. Old groves badly overgrown and in need of thinning. Co-operative here handles 25-30 bags/month. Young Councillor appears to disatisfy the people.

NIGILA - Cc-operatives and wharf here. Co-operative struggling - handles 30-35 bags /month. All coconut groves badly overgrown. 22 new clearings seen but not one planted. People told to plant up before bush growth claimed their efforts. New planting is all incorrectly spaced.

AHIOMA - An abundance of good land. Many plantings were wrongly spaced. People advised to plant 27' on the triangle. Old groves badly overgrown and in need of thinning.

MUTIUWA - Wharf at K.B. 300 new palms planted out during the last two (2) months. Old groves badly looked after.

RABO - Wharf and Co-operative here. Total production handled comes from Waena, Rabe and Mutiuwa and is 65 bags/month. Palms badly overgrown and in need of thinning.

WARMA - An abundance of land. A few recent plantings seen. Most groves badly overgrown and in need of thinning. Co-operative branch store opened here during course of stay.

GABAGABUNA - Here too new plantings incorrectly spaced were seen. People are working at (a) cleaning up existant groves (b) new plantings and (c) making copra. Wharf and Co-operatives service the village.

NAURA - Incorrect spcing of coconut palms in evidence here also. These particular palms planted at 9° on the square. Land abundant. Cocoa generally well tended. Visited Eaparika, Baraga, Garuahi No. 3, Naura and Derama. Hihila/Community store turnover is \$700 -\$800 during the cocca flush - drops to \$300 in other months.

IANIANINI - D.D.A. and Lands Field Assistants currently working with Demarcation Committee here. Some Demarcation representatives have not even bothered to make contact with the field assistants - a poor state of affairs. Councillor works at Giligili and does not spend enough time with his people.

MAIWARA - Served by Hihila / Community store, Co-operative (Gabagabuna) and wharf (Gabababuna). An abundance of land and latent copra ptential.

(m) 142. Most Tavara villages from Bubuleta to Iantanini have the aided advantage of having many war time roads runn through their lands, which nore or less divide the id into blocks which are accessable to vehicles from the main trunk road.

FAR THE ECONOMY POSSIBILITIES OF E

(0) 143.

two years

in 1964/65.

All villages except Gwawili and Divinai have sufficient land to allow for cash crop expansion. Large unused tracts of land exist in the Buhutu and around the Gumine river and Naura areas.

patrol is to concentrate on interested villages.
These are hard to find without interest first being aroused - it will not simply appear. The "modern way" of patrolling is a dismal failure in the "Bay". I suggest DASF "go on patrol" in an attempt to utilize the dormant motential which exists. After a "true" patrol DASF can then judge intelligently which villages warrant further attention and which do not. The situation has changed since Mr. Cheung went around in 1964/65.

- (b) 145. Market gardening could be increased to supply more fresh foods to Alotau. As Alotau grows the demand will naturally increase. See (i "Economic" in the Situation report.
- Wage earnings could be increased within the area as many employers rely on "foreign" supply. This would, however, deplete the villaes of necessary labour if the production of produce in the area is to be lifted to full potential. In other words, all available manpower is required in the villages to (i) utilize existing plantings, and (ii) increase plantings.
- See (ii) "Economic" in the Situation report. (d) 147.
- (e) 148. As previously stated the reaction to the call for increased effort in the economic sphere was verbally (in all cases) and actually in the majority one of enthusiastic agreeance. See Appendix "A"

O. ATTITUDE TOWARDS LOCAL GOVERNMENT

149. The attitude towards Local Covernment is as outlined in the Situation report under (i) "Political" paragraph 1.

P. APTITUDE TOWARDS CENTRAL GOVERNMENT

the patrol happily. They extended excellent hospitality Parties involving a good deal of effort and work were given the patrol at Gibara, Wagawaga, Swawili, Lelehudi, Bou, Divinsi and Waema. A number of other villages prepared meals for the patrol.

151. The people hold the Administration in high regard generally speaking.

Q. ACCOMMODATION. SERVICES AND FACILITIES

Rabe, Waema, Gabagabuna, Ianianini (Sineada can be used) and Naura have rest houses.

No accommodation facilities exist in

Alotan.

153. Trade stores exist throughout the area.
The are sufficient to maintain the community at status quo. Improvements are necessary if economic development is to accelerate.

154. Sporting facilities exist as per Appendix "G2".

R. MEDICAL AND HEALTH

155. Appendix "U" gives details of hospitals and Aid posts together with services available at these places.

156. The general health of the people is good. Tinea Imbricata is common in the Buhutu.

Orderly at I pouli who was not doing his job. This wan has since lost three months pay for being absent from duty and has been reprimanded by the Alotau from duty and has been reprimanded by the Alotau from duty and has been reprimanded by the Alotau from duty and has been reprimanded by the Alotau from duty and has been reprimanded by the Alotau from the beautiful and the sent to hospital:

Melita of Mila - very weak and anaemic after a difficult childbirth Gailaka of Gelemalaia - probable T.B. Not previously examined. 158. Materia control had recently been in the tuhutu when the patrol was in the area. They have have have sprayed the villages of Mila and Gelemelaia.

159. Malaria Control had completed three sprayings of both the Baleba and Tavara coests.

S. LAW AND JUSTICE

160. An Bastern Highlands lebourer was arrested and charged with rape at Sagarai Plantation. The patrol named all indentured labour working at Sagarai and Towonsu that they here expected to "keep the law" and behave in a decent manner towards local village people.

161. The charge was heard by the Supreme Court on circuit at Alotau. The man, Kono - Farane, was convicted and sentenced to seven (7) years hard labour. The outcome was passed to both village and plantation labout at Sagarai and Tomonau.

LICENCES AND PERMIT

163. These are enumerated at Applandices "H",

162. Bo other court cases were determined during or arising from this patrol.

U. CONCLUSI N

Consistent contact is necessary to bring the economy of the area forward. Further social and political development will not occur to any extent until the money made by the people at village level increases. This will only happen if the people use their ground more fully than they have in the past.

plantings is considerable. Many families have sufficient ground to ven own 1000 coconut palms. With sufficient organization it is possible for these people to earn in excess of \$1,000 per year from their plantings. This should be the pal.

(R.H. Gibbs)
Assistant District Officer

Administrative Adviser

Milne Bay Council Area.

PATROL REPORT:

Alotau No 2-1968/69

MEETING ON POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT.

1. During the course of this patrol a meeting with the people was held in each village. The meeting was held on the seconday of the patrol's stay in each village after I had viewed the gardens coconut groves, plantings, etc etc. The main object of the meetings was to show a feeling of the meetings was to show a feeling of the meetings. of the meetings was to arouse a feeling of need for increased activity in the economic sphere. Due to the nature of the talk increased political awareness was fostered at the same time.

2. The meeting was carried out by the writer in 25 villages. The only remaining village received the talk from the Rural Development Officer who accompanied the patrol in part. reaction of the people was one of enthusiasm in all villages except Gamadoudou, Dawadawa and Bubuleta. Response in these three villages was positive though not enthusiastically so. In all villages at least one and up to ten individuals stood up at the completion of proceedings and thanked the patrol for its patience and efforts in explaining the situation. This was usually accompanied by vows to begin ork. Many people said that no patrols had ever explained things of this nature to them and that how that they had heard what the situation was they would work harder.

3. The talk, with interpretation, took from between $2\frac{1}{2}$ to 3 hours. The people than asked questions and the meeting usually went for about another 1 to 12 hours.

The following is a precis of the talk:

Public appreciation of materials available to work

with - eg. number of people in village, land etc.
Put people it ease to interject and ask questions.
No to be fraid or wait as question will be forgotten and the other people will not have the benefit of hearing it.

Representation of the advancement of Milne Bay District as compared with other Districts since World War 2. Milne Bay District was one of the top Districts before the War. Where does it ctand today? People told District is behind even "new" Districts because "new" district, although only with with influence of Europeans for 20 or so years have

with influence of Europeans for 20 or so years have worked hard- while Milne Bay has been asleep since 1945. Illustration of the skills Milne Bay people have, Carpentery, boat building, joinery, wharf construction, bridge construction, mechanical abilities and sewing, baking etc. Pointed out the number of artisans sitting doing nothing in the villages. Pointed out the number of Artisans away in other Districts working. Way? Because their cwn District is too poor to by them. They help other District to Leave their cwn District further behind.

Why is Milne Bay poor? Lack of mention in Five Year

Why is Milne Bay poor? Flan? Why? Lack of mention in Five Year

Money must come from somewhere - fromsale of a product - what product? In this case of primary product - copra. Illustration of steps involved to build up T.P.M.G. J. Primary Industry Secondary Industry

Primary Industry likened to the posts of a house, the first step when building. Secondary Industry
likened to the roof of a house - the final step.
Must have posts to hold it up. A ladder was used in much the same way to illustrate the point.

Appendix A Page 3 the brothers to come together again and work the plantation and be hoppy again. People told its hard to start work because of all the problems - land disputes, matrilineal inheritance pattern, pleasurable distractions, dislike People told they must overcome the problems and start work so Milne Bay can catch up to the rest of T.P.N.G. and be an equal brother - not a weak brother. Strength lies in your land - copra. Aim to have your family own 1,060 palms. This should be near \$1,000 a year. This will make the District Strong - a full partner in a young emerging country. A country is a family. You must work together for a good family. You must work with your brothers from other parts of T.P.M.G. to make a good country. This means doing your share. If you do not work now you can expect trouble later.

There is no magic involved - no magic to do the work for you - only yourselves, your land and hard of hard work. (p) (q) 357 (s) work for you - only yourselves, your lend and hard work which must be done. Thank you for your attention.

Department of Agriculture, The patrol was conduct Stock and Tisheries, Milne Bay istrict, Milne Bay listrice,
ALOTAU.

6th January, 1969.

On reacting a village and on completion of introductions formalities, the councillor, to there all the District tericultural Officer The District 'gricultural Officer,
Department of Agriculture,
Stock and Fisheries,

PATROL REPORT - RALEBA COUST.

Sub District Project Report No 3-68/69 District " No.....

Staff: D.A.S.F Alex Preo, Rural Development Officer Annas Liasina, Agricultural Assistant Nelson Yaiyogula " 2 Farmer Trainees

D.D.A. Mr. R. Gibbs, Assistant District Officer Mr. R. Faulkner, Cadet Patrol Officer

Private Mr. Gadosisi Siliki - Councillor Gibara Ward, Chirman of Agricultural B.V.A. and A.D.C.; with Scutcillor Gadosisl Association.

Diary 11-12 September, 1968 Waga Waga Village 13-15 " Daio " Gwawili " Dawa Dawa " Lamhaga "

economic.

the matter.

Objects: 1. To combine a DDA and DASF patrol with the aim of obtaining a greater response from the people in their understanding of present politic and economic situations both in villages in Milne and Milne pay within the Territory fo Papua and New Guinea.

- 2. Emphasise the necessity for increased economic Development of a higher standard than now practised and outline the results and possible consequences when Self Government Independence is introduced if the people do not work.
- 3. Assessment and evaluation of each villages past interests in working their land and their potential for future expansion, and development.

4. Introduction to the people of D.A.S.F. policy and Sub- litrict plans for development and progress in village agriculture.

5. Explain the system of Village Agricultural Clubs (VAC) and so enable a better working co-operation bet een the people themselves in their effor to 'go ahead'.



in 217

The patrol was conducted in the following mamner:-Method:

1. One week prior to commencement of the patrol, the itinery was broadcast over Radio Milne, to ensure contact with the maximum mumber of peopl. This turned out to be an highly successful system.

On reaching a village and on completion of introductions and formalities, the councillor, together with the Agricultural Committee or Ward Committee and any other interested farmers accompanied the R.D.O. and the A.A.'s on a through inspection of the village owned land.

Through this process the peoples' past interest and method of working the land was evaluated, and their potentialfor expension was assessed. A programme would later be formulated to correct any deficiency or error in the method of land utilization.

Not only were cash crop gardens inspected but also the vegetable gardens, virgin land and land newly being cleared, as well as copra driers. A census was taken (by the village people) of the number of mature and immature coconuts. See Appendix A. As it is however, these figures mean very little today and will mean even less in the future; for the simple fact, that a count was made of all coconuts - many of these will be thinned out.

Also the impetus of planting is increasing at a fast rate and so many villages will shortly double plantings over this year.

See Appendix B for planting figs. this year. During this inspection tour the D.D.A. staff conducted a population census.

On the second day a meeting was conducted by the R.D.O. and A.D.O.; with Councillor Gadosisi, the village Councillors and Annas Liasina taking a part.

The talks given by the R.D.C. and A.D.O. supplemented one another to the extent that a tremendous response was gained in practically every instance.

7. To begin with the R.D.O. gave a summary of his previous day's inspection outlining the villages potential and constructively criticising the methods utilized by the village in their approach to work. The need to work land was emphasised. The foreseeable future of the e people lies in their land and not in great industries and factories, which are the secondary facets of development. Emphasis was also put on the necessity for political and social development, as well as economic.

8. This introduced a talk given aptly explained political thinking in re he A.D.O., who very aptly explained political thinking in re n to economic development. Great effort was taken to ensure the people understood the exact meaning of self-government and independence and thus the consequent necessity to work for it.

ompletion the people wereasked for their thoughts (if any) on the matter.

10. In most villages the response was tremedous - the people were sparked. They admitted laziness, and said they would start work immediately.

11. At this junction, a plan of work was proposed to the people - in order to allow an organised system to be followed and so prevent a waste of effort and lead to greater efficiency. thenselves. Plantings this year totalled 24/1 palms. There had been grown groves which would noter grown tio. ... 13: a the next 4-5 years. he cuconum groves were mostly marry tray.



It was suggested that old coconut groves be first cleaned of all bush and then thinned out to increase production.

Copra driers were to be erected or repaired and copra made. Then

new land was to be cleared and more coconuts to be planted to provide for the future.

The report will now deal with individual villages in the order they were visitied.

14. Waga Waga A very pretty village with nice lawns and a heautiful sheltered cove. However, the people have not much interest in in land development. There are no extensive plantings of any cash crops and those that do exist are very badly overgrown by busheven in the groves next to the village. One enterprising person (Duneba) runs a trade store and buys coconuts from the people for copra production. He also ownes a fairly lare, well looked after plantation.

Copra driers are very poor and the quality of copra, being rammed at the time of inspection was under dried. There werea multitude of small clearings of virgin bush that had been only recently comme ced.

The peoplehad started a furniture factory in the past and it appears as though this was quite well set up, however, this obviously failed because Milne Bay was not ready for this second step. There is no money in the area to purchase such luxury items. It was stressed to the people that they must work their land first. hey are inthe present process of erecting a brick factory. This is alright - as long as they realise that it will be only a small venture until such time as more money accrues in the district. It is true "that supply can create Demand", but finance must exist in order to effect this demand and back it, and so permitt a continuence of supply.

The Milne Bay Local overnment Council's recent drive "to plant more coconuts" has been misinterpreted by the councillor, in that he told his people that each and ever, planter of at least 150 coconuts will receive prize money! This was obviously the re son for the number of small areas being cleared.

18. Coconuts were very inadequately harvested with the consequence of much waste and heavily overcrowded groves where germination has been allowed to proceed.

19. Copra drying was a long drawn out process in several driers, as only small lots were added at each time.

Coffee gallens were completely neglected. The people do not care to have this crop.

21. Potential for future expansion is excellent s very good country remains to be utilized, soils are very suitable for coconuts and there is no land shortage. A wharf and a sheltered cove facilitate marketing appreciably.

22. People responded well to our meeting and said they would work their land. Acceptance of V.A.C. was encouraging and people liked the idea. Councillor appears inadequate and unenthusiastic - has no go in him.

23. Dato The Councillor here is extremely active and has the whole village working their land under the agricultural Club System. The people are interested in development and progress for themselves. Plantings this year totalled 2441 palms. There were numerous young groves which would enter production within the next 4-5 years. The coconut groves were mostly fairly tidy.

be no problem. Gwawili Village The councillor has a long record of excellent service. Although ageing he is nevertheless the man behind the Push. The Gwawili people are unfortunate in not having as good a parcel of land as other villages. The land is very narrow, in places being lonly 50 feet or so wide before the steep hills are approached. Mostly the soils are rather gravely and of a poor nature. Also the village is scattered a great distance along this coastal belt. Some work is being done- but the groves are mostly overgrown due possibly to the difficulty of access and the steepness of the land. Thinning is badly required. Planting distances need to be urgently reviewed as variation occurs from 12 to 30' spacings on the square.

COPY

Future potential lies in full utilization of present plantings by clearing and thinning the existing groves and planting up the limited amount of suitable land. Utilization of the hill country could be achieved by introduction of teak. European vegetables could possibly be grown in the small upper river bays where relatively deep friable loams have accumulated. Peper could possible also be introduced. Trial plots for the latter introductions would be necessary before a full programme was commenced. Land shortages do exist but many people have been able to acquire land in the Upper DawaDawa River area in the past although this possesses problems - such as accessability - they do own some land and can therefore alleviate most shortages problems. own some land and can therefore alleviate most shortagex problems.

A wharf at present is under construction and more tunds are being awaited for its completion - expected to be aished by Jan 1969. This will greatly ease the problem of produce outlet.

Response at the meeting was extremely encourageing and the people promised to commence work the next day.

30. Dawa Dawa Village. The Councillor is inadequate and ext poor as a leader. He has no go and no interest. The people from the sea-side village also appear highly disinterested, The Councillor is inadequate and extremely whereas those from the inland region (Kari Kari) are reasonably active. The Dawa Dawa people's land is only slightly wider than active. The Dawa Dawa people's land is only slightly wider than that of the Gwawili people however, there is extensive area of flat land inland along the Dawa Dawa River. Immature groves are numerous but are not cleared and looked after with the consequence of very slow growth. Mature groves on the other hand are relatively clean especially in the upper hari Kari area. Several smoke houses are extremely good and solid and copra is of excellent quality.

This was the only villiage which showed no response

Generally coconuts groves are not maintained - being overgrown and consequently little harvesting is achieved with the result that nuts are germinating and overcrowding existing plantings.

41. In many areas copra driers are of poor construction, old and dilapidated, and not properly filled and used.

42. The obvious lack of development along the Ealeba Coast can thus be put down to the following points:

- a) No incentive to work no money in the area.

 This has been assessed as being a "fe t need" of the people
- b) Lack of interest and guidance by Agriculture the people would also consequently lose interest.

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ADDENDUM.

A visit was made to the Ealeba Coast on 1.11.68 - this was

The villages visited for inspection of progress and work being done were Dawa Dawa, Gwawili, Daio and Waga Waga.

The result so fareis extremely remarkable and very impressive. The coastal strip from Lamhaga through Dawa Dawa, Gwawilt and Daio villages is almost completely void of bush growth. The area between the coconuts has been thoroughly cleared up. The people have said they now want to go ahead to thin their groves and start making copra. New plantings have also been commenced by way of initial clearing of bush.

an Agricultural Assistant has been sent to the area for the purpose of thinning and lending further advice.

It is obvious the people are willing to go ahead, to work if sufficient guidance and incentive is given.

The people are utilizing the system of V.A.C. exceptionally once the areas have been cleared and the excess coconuts

Regular patrols will be maintained throughout this area to prevent a waning of interest.

ALEX PREO RURAL DEVELOPMENT OFFICER.

Copy.

Appendix 'B' Page 8

(79)

APPENDIX A.

Coconut Census - Taken by the village people.

Nil plant Mature 18 new 38 Immature

Waga Waga Daio Gwawili Dawa Dawa Lambaga

Naga Waga

2441 " 14981 v new garden 3669 ged. 8018 6173

5954 aw gardens 3771 (census not completed)

As stated in the report - these figures mean little.
Once the areas have been cleared and the excess coconuts thinned out a thorough census will be made by Agriculture.

at an even greater rule. This will replace old cocomits and provide an incentive for young people to remain in the villages.

- The first

(3)

APPENDIX B:

Coconut planting figures Planting sinc March 1968.

Naga Waga hil planted but 18 new gardens cut.

Daio 2441 " many new gardens pegged.

Gwawili Nil "

Dawa Dawa 71 " 6 new gardens cut

Lumhaga Nil "

NOTE: As stated in the report the impetus of planting is increasing - it is envirage and hoped that with the completion of the patrol the people will increase their plantings at an even greater rate. This will replace old coconuts and provide an incentive for young people to remain in the vill res.

Department of Agriculture, Stock & Fisheries, ALOTAU.

2nd January , 1969.



district Agricultural Officer. Department of Agriculture, Stock & Fisheries,

PATROL REPORT - BUHUTY

Sub-District Project Report No. 4-68/69.

District Project Report, No.

Alex Preo, Bural Development Officer. innes liesime, Agricultural Assistant. Welson Wafyogalu, Agricultural Assistant. Parmer Fraince.

(Department of District Administration and District Communication).

+th Forenber: Depart Alotau Mar Sibara per MY Nagana. Pick no carriers, Walk to Mila.

5th Lovember: Gelomalita. 6th Roverber: Ipoxli. Fit Sowenheer Washafe.

oth November: Termonen - for coffee purchase.

Oth November Wilbers

11th November : Beturn to Alocau.

DEFERMAN

- In inspect the lami of each whilege and assess its part interest in work and evaluate its potential for future expansion.
- In silvers the present political and economic situa-Pague and Jew Gringa.
- 43岁 to emphasion the teressity for increased ecomomic tereloguest of a figure standard and more videopread nature than before experienced in mine day, and pur-line and explain the possible consequences if people to not asks when self-government is introduced to Payte and less Indices.
- In outline DANT solley and bub-Mistelet plans for development and progress in the economic sphere. (1-)
- Dy interduce Nelson Talyogalu, agricultural Assistant, to the people.
- To make that Delegated fills "Nationage" a vay" and "table hair Hice as a support and example of "Soing shear
- Armel Collee Purchase

- News and itinerary of the patrol were broadcast over Radio Milne Bay to ensure contact with the moximum population.
- The patrol had two phases of organisation:
 (a) inspection of village gardens and land;
 (b) the meeting, including showing of the film, and a period for discussions.
- 3. Inspection of village land resulted in a period of demonstration and field talks similar to a "farm walk". Often a great percentage of men followed the Agriculture contingent.
- past interest in work and evaluate the methods used and potential for future expansion so that a programme at village level may be planned at a future date.
- In the evening the people assembled to receive a talk given by the Rural Development Officer, which consisted of a summary of the village inspection, followed by an explanation fo why people should work. Why they should significantly increase the impetus of economic development and why the work they do should be done properly. It was then outlined how agriculture can help to give them the correct guidance in their efforts to progress. It was also stressed that the people will first have to show agriculture that they are genuinely interested and that they will continue to work in order to receive greater attention from the Administration. Nelson Yaiyogalu, the Agricultural Assistant, was then introduced to the people and it was pointed out that he would be posted to the Buhutu in January, 1969 to carry out extension duties solely in that area.
- 6. The D.I.E.S. film was then shown, in fact shown twice, and the people questioned about it to ensure they received the implications of the story.
- 7. There was then a question and answer period. The Assistant District Commissioner participated when answeres required information on matters other than those from the Rural Development Officer, e.g. Council matters, roads, etc.
- 8. In several villages, following the film which was extremely well received, the people proffered some very constructive questions for discussion.
- 9. The report will now deal with individual villages in the order of their visits.

MILA

- 10. This is the least accessible village in the Buhutu but has the greatest male population residing in the village. Powever, there is no work being done apart from the clearing averal small plots which are to be used for coconut planting this seems to be an extremely slow task as there have been only about 100 coconuts planted this year.
- Il There are only 10 coffee gardens of about 70 trees each, these were only just cleaned up prior to the patrol's

..../3

masses of germinating coffee seedlings carpeting the ground.

- Arch pruning had been practised in most blocks but had not been maintrined with the result that some trees had spring and others had outgrown themselves and were now too tall for harvesting and were reverting to the multiple stem system. The pruning has been done only by Agriculture on its infrequent patrols. Arch pruning demonstrations were given.
- 13. During the meeting at night, the people claimed they had done no work because of the inaccessibility to Mila and lack of adequate guidance from Agriculture.
- 14. It was explained that the people will have to put up with the inaccessibility to start with theroad will come after there is demand for its use. such as for movement of produce. Uidance in agricultural techniques will be given by Nelson if the people show a genuine interest in work.
- 15. Mila, similar to other Bullutu villages, is endowed with a large tract of land and forest country. Their potential for expansion is excellent the big obstacles to overcome will be the lack of road and the people's lack of desire to work.
- 16. Mr. Butler raised the question of the purchase of a tractor for the Buhutu but the people said they did not want it as there was no road to Mila and they had not produce to move.

GELOMALAIA

- 17. This village is unfortunate in having about 75% of its male population absent. Nevertheless, the people are attempting to work. Coconut groves are maintained by the people residing in the village and this is only a small proportion of the total area.
- 18. The worst aspect of work in this village is found in the new plantings. These are incorrectly spaced, varying from 18' to 21' on the square to 30' on the triangle and the coconuts are not planted properly but merely placed on top of the soil beside the peg.

 There is absolutely no hole dug for the seed nut.
- 'planted' coconuts were being eaten by rats was probably due to this incorrect planting since the areas where coconuts were covered were untouched.
- 20. There are many new gardens being cleared for coconuts, and there are some quite good patches of pueraria established around some groves.
- 21. The coffee gardens have not been maints ned as far as pruning goes. This was said to be due to insufficient guidance! New coffee gardens are all arch pruned, but there has been no real attempt of prune for quite some time.

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- 22. People appeared very interested and most men from the village followed the inspection.
- 23 23. Demonstrations were given on lining and pegging; on planting and on pruning and maintaining coffee trees.
- 24. At themeeting the people showed great interest in the posting of an Agricultural Assistant to the area-a house, relatively new, was offered for his use.
- 25. Discussions were raised on Village Agricultural Clubs and on teak and rice planting.
- 26. With proper aid, this village has an excellent potential for advancement; apart from the large extent of good coconut country, the people are eager and interested in progress and development.
- 27. Mr. Butler raised a question regarding the road and purchase of a tractor. The people claimed that they had not decided whether they wanted a tractor as yet and would endeavour to decide over Christmas when most men returned to the village.

IPOULI

- 28. Ipoulivillage is definitely the most go-ahead village in the Buhutu area. Some farmers, e.g. Matoa Gaisure, run coconut plantations that (I would claim) are the best in Milne Bay. Spacing is adequate and the coconuts are very neatly lined point-device! The entire area of 3000 coconuts of Metoa's block is covered by puerarai. A similar story is to be found in other blocks of Ipouli village.
- 29. Coffee gardens are very clean and although pruning has not at all times been maintained, there is evidence of some attempts being made. A more consistent form of guidance is required for this task. Ipouli is the buggest producer of coffee and copra in the Buhutu.
- 30. Copra driers are well constructed and the copra is of excellent quality.
- The meeting at night was nightly successful. The heople stated that, given proper guidance, they would work better even in this village, planting of some coconuts is poorly done, and coffee pruning needs revising.
- Questions and discussions were of a more constructive nature than is usually found, e.g. what is the future fo the coffee industry, coffee prices, etc.
- 33. When asked of their intentions regarding a tractor purchase for the Buhutu, the people claimed that Sagarai Plantation at the present time supplied all the transport that they needed. In the future when their coconut groves are mature and producing and there is a greater demand the people will consider this issue.
- 34. The village is in an excellent position to becoming one of the wealthiest villages in the Buhutu. The people are definitely interested, as seen by their enquiries and by the amount a i quality of work. They have sufficient land with which to progress.

SIASIADA

35. There is not much development to be seen here. Coffee is neglected and unpruned. Coconuts, although being planted, are done so incorrectly. Old groves, have been allowed to become too overgrown by bush - this naturally has impeded harvesting. Pheraria does, nowever, abound on several blocks.

36. The meeting was rather disappointing and no discussions were called for.

TAUMONAU.

37. Coffee purchase realised a total of 5 tons 8 cwt. 1 gr. 19 lbs. being bought at \$1500.01. Break up may be shown as follows.

	F	AQ	U/FAQ	
Mila		lbs.	12	lbs
Gelomalaia	1484	11	111	11
Ipouli	6742	11	415	11
Siasiada	3048	11	231	11

38. The coffee was brought in by the growers on the Friday morning as was requested by the broadcast over Radio Milne Bay.

39. The coffee was stored in a spare store house at Taumonau Plantdion - the rubber section fo Sagarai Plantation. Transport was made available by the courtesy of Mr. Parry, Manager of the Estate, to move the produce to the whar?

MV ALOTA U was chartered from the Milne Bay Local Government Council at a rate of \$15.00 per day. Total coxst arrived at \$60.00 for 4 days' hire.

41. The entire purchase went over quite smoothly except for two occasions totalling 40 hours when the MV ALOTAU became stuck on a mud bank.

GIBARA

42. The people of Gibara are fortunate in having an extremely active and interested Councillor. He is Chatman of the Agricultural Committee of the Milne Bay Local Government Council as well.

43. Under his leadership, the people are carrying out their work of development methodically and thoroughly, with only a few criticisms being necessary.

44. A very thorough inspection was made of this village.even though a heavy rain occurred, the inspection was continued as the people were keen to show the Rural evelopment
Officer all.

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45. The forest land has been cleared and paths for future roads marked out and cut facilitating movement of produce and accessibility between the various owner's blocks. This took a fair amount of planning on the part of the Councillor.

46. Criticisms which were necessary were as follows:

- (a) The people are neglecting old coconut groves; rather than clean these first and make copra, they are clearing new land for plenting for the future. Suggestion made was that they move their resources towards copra production for a start, and when the old groves are cleaned and thinned then continue with new plantings.
- (b) New plantings are progressing at an extremely impressive rate. Since May, 1968, 2905 coconuts have been planted. But, the earlier platshave not been maintained with the result that they are being overtaken by bush growth. Advice given here was that rather than work on clearing bush feither from old groves or new land) for five days each week they should do so only for three days, the other two days be spent on planting pueraria and maintaining the new planting.
- (c) Coffee gardens are extremely well looked after as far as cleanliness is concerned. However, pruning has been neglected, with the consequence that the trees are mostly too tall to harvest. The owners know how to prune and have the tools, but are not carrying out the work because of low prices. Suggestion made here was that the plots could be worked, probably on a percentage basis, by people who had no land, or school children or, better still, by the womens club. This was thought to be a good idea. This way the village would reap the benifit and there would be full utilization of existing crops.
- 47. The meeting in the evening was rather disappointing as there was very little talk or discussion called for. The people claimed they would take the advice given concerning maintenance of new coconut gargens and would plant pueraria. Apart from this they had no problems or questions;
- 48. Gibara has an excellent potential for future development and progress. There is an abundance of land. The Councillor is akeen and eager leader and the people have given and example of their dexterity and aptitude for brd work.
- 49. A wharf is partly completed and when done so, will greatly facilitate produce movement. A well run co-operative store operates at the village.

SUMMARY

Copy

50. The lack of sufficient development in the Buhutu can be put to inadequate guidance by Agriculture. There have been many constant staff changes over the past years with the result that there is no continuity in policy and aid to the villages.

The people have had little incentive to work on their own without guidance. Where there have been attempts made, in many cases they have been erroneous, causing a waste of effort and often land, which although is no big concern at present, may be of great import in the future.

52. Movement of produce, except from Ipouli, is a difficult task. There is a road in the Buhutu but it is so weathered and gullied that is is unusable by tractors at the present time.

53. The people want a road but this will cost money and a lot of effort on their part. There is no great amount of produce to move at present, but if the impetus of development is increased, as the people claim they aim to do, there will be a big demand for an accessible outlet.

54. Coffee is being more and more neglected in favour of coconuts because of the present price structure which favours copra production. The people stated in many instances that they will not plant new coffee - for the time being at least.

55. Coconut planting methods need urgent attetnion, spacing is often inadequate or in excess and planting is a poor attempt when the seed nuts are merely placed on top of the ground.

The five villages visited have an excellent future in sight, if sufficient work is put into the effort of development. Land is abundant and very much suited to coconuts. Accessibility will have to be considered shortly to facilitate movement of produce and to give the people an incentive and assurance to do the planting.

FOLLOW UP

57. By the end of January, 1969 it is hoped to have an Agricultural Assistant established in the area, residing at Gelomalaia. This is approximately the axis of the Buhutu and most villages can be reached within a few hours walk from there.

58. The Rural Development Officer will visit the rea in January and frequently thereafter to maintain interest and check on method of progress and development.

50. It is suggested that the problem of a road be looked into by the relevant authorities.

60. The ratrol was successful and the objects of the patrol were achieved as hoped. It will be necessary to review the situation by next June and note if any action has been taken by the people or if programme changes are called for.

Alex Preo.
Rural Development Officer.

C.c. Regional Agricultural Officer, PORT MORESBY.
District Commissioner, Milne Bay District, ALOTAU.
The Director, D.A.S.F. KONEDOBU.
Assistant District Commissioner, ALOTAU.

Appendir 'C' Page 8 page 8 -COPY APPENDIX 'A' APPENDIX Coconut census - taken by the people. Village 983 Mila 1,029 Monrolu Gelonalaia - 61 dent): -579 Standardiada terate 1 1,042

Standardiada terate 1 1,042

Res of 1,076

For Pr Gibara. Under the 9,761

Tor his own beliefs and ideas were they also with the required strong the first they also with the required strong they are they also with the required strong the required strong they also wit of vice-Predictat Young. This men is also pro-Administrati NOTE; Once an Agricultural Assistant is stationed in the area e more thorough census will be made. The fugures as shown will wary since thinning is required in many plots and on clearing bush new Recoconuts will be found . . The rate of planting secoconuts will be found . neether rate of planting set not he is also expected to increase considerably. Even where it is no is also expected to increase considerably. Even where it is no is anti-Administration. Mr. Young as over to see Strongly anti-Administration. Mr. Young as over to see inseelf as the "elempton" of the people. The political nimself as the "elempton" of the people. Each political to expend the basiness holoings to tover the whole of the District. Capable of leading the people. The people is that the political that the people is that the political that the people is that the people is that the people is that the people is the people into the political that the people is that the people is the people is the people into the political that the people is the people into Lebard Merk (Vice-President) :-Standard 5. Literate in English. He come and come plantings at Menra. A natural least with a strong ality. A follower of b.C. Young who also attemns to be ality. A follower of b.C. Young who also attemns to be ality. The Young (50%) Community (50%) translations above assisting a property of the Community and the comm Kalou & Bark :-Title Commissioner. Continue Demercation Commissioner. Continue Demercation Commissioner. In President Milne Bay Commiss. Se influential lender. In the Administration. Not as active before but asily expeble of drawing an active versionse from his page.

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MILNE BAY COUNCIL ALOTAU MO. 2 - 1968/69



APPENDIX D

CONFIDENTIAL REPORT ON COUNCILLORS - MILNE LOCAL GOVERNMENT COUNCIL

Romulus Philip (President):-

Aged 46 years. United Church. Educated to Standard 5. Literate in English. Has some mechanical and building ability. Has no drive and is not a good choice for President. Under the influence of Vice-President Young Does not have the required strength of conviction to stand for his own heliofs and ideas when they clear with those for his own beliefs and ideas when they clash with those of Vice-President Young. This man is also pro-Administration which in the current is situation must make him a "Yes" man.

<u> Lennis Charles Young (Vice-President):-</u>

Aged 33 years. Anglican. Company Director, plantation manager, trade store owner. A man with "big ideas" and a strong impression of himself and of his own abilities. He is capable of promoting nasty incidents as he does not hesitate to use "colour" and discrimination (even where it is not in evidence) to turn a group against everybody but himself. Strongly anti-Administration. Mr. Young appears to see himself as the "champion" of the people. Has political aspirations and a wish to expand his business holdings to cover the whole of the District. Capable of leading the people. Has people many ideas and can instill a desire to develop into the people. Unfortunately, I believe, this man is not to be trusted.

European.

Lebasi Mark (Vice-Prosident):-

Aged 43 years. United Church. Educated to Standard 5. Literate in English. Has cocca and copra plantings at Naura. A natural leader with a strong personality. A follower of D.C. Young who also attempts to keep faith with the Administration. Instrumental in having a D.C. Young (50%) Community (50%) trade store established in Naura village. A hard worker for the Council. Letasi unfortunately is a strong talker who does not "do" as much as first impressions may indicate.

Papuan.

Mahuru Mark:-

Member for Lands. Aged 60 years. Deputy Lands Title Commissioner. Chairman Demarcation Committee. Ex-President Milne Bay Council. An influential leader. Leto the Administration. Not as active before but still capable of drawing an active response from his people. Deputy Lands Appendix D

Gadosisi Saliki:-

Member for Agriculture. Aged 29 years. United Educated to Standard 4. Has toured Australia Church. and New Zealand with Moral Re-armament group. Literate and New Zealand with Moral Re-armament group. Literate in English. A receptive young man who wants native people and Europeans to work together happily for the good of TPNG. Pro-Administration. Is not afraid to stand up for what is he believes. A hard worker for the people of Milne Bay Council and a good man to work with. A man the Administration should support and develop as a leader. Papuan.

Billy Tanby:-

Member for Education. Aged 40 years. Catholic. Educated to Standard 5. Literate in English. Active in Co-operative. The most fluent speaker of English in the Council. A wily campaigner who has the ability to think for himself. Pro-Administration to a degree. An effective Councillor. Papuan.

Mathew Paul:-

Member for Health. Aged 28 years. Catholic. Educated to Standard 5. Literate in English. A hard working and reliable Councillor who is pro-Administration. Has ability to lead and think. Mathew and Gadosisi are the youngest Counillors to hold a fortfolio and I consider them the best. A good Councillor to work with. Papuon.

William Morris Strang: -

Assistant Member for Finance. Aged 32. Catholic. Headmaster f Cameron High School. Completely under the influence of D.C. Young and often violently opposed to administration (especially D.D.4.) policy and effort. Can be relied upon to a port Young in everything. Does not represent the wishes of his ward and thus not an efficient Councillor. European. Councillor.

Francis Seribu:-

Aged about 25 years. Educated to Standard 6.
United Church. Literate in English. Has ability but lacks drive. Pro-Administration and easily influenced. Papuan.

Enoch Solomon :-

Aged 46 years. Educated to Standard 5. United Church, Idterate in English. No drive and little ability. Does not appear to be a leader. Papuan.

Taveneto Manurere:-

Aged 56 years. No formal education. United Chur-Poor English but speaks Notu and Dobuan. A strong leader who is Pro-Administration. This man must be a traditional No formal education. United Church. leeder. Has his ward on the move with cash crop plantings.

Kemekiu Teboadi:-

Aged 26 years. Little education. United that A lazy and ineffectual Councillor. Against anything which involves work. Hes no ability to lead he people. Papuan

to Jevelou. Does not side with my partia

Appendix D Aged 43 years. United Church. Educated to Standard Speaks a little English. A talker. Pro-Administration but most unimpressive. Wailon Jacob: -Aged 23 years. United Church. Educated to Standard 7. Ex-Council clerk. Literate in English. A young man full of talk. Has no influence in is vard. Appears unpopular. Another D.C. Young "Yes man". Not and effective Councillor even though he has ability. Papuan. Sadoka Taumeto: -377 Aged about 35 years. United Church. Educated t Standard 3. Literate in English. Surely at first glance but pro-Administrator. Has ability but needs support. A fair Councillor. Banaba-Wailu:-Aged 49 years. United Church. Little formal education. Pro-Administration, but has limited ability. Not able to lead although he has probably does represent the wishes of his people. Not a strong Councillor. Papuan. Aged 55 jears. United Church. Educated to St Diterate in English. Former small ships Master. Educated to Standard Councillor who represents only his own requirements. A comming old man who is useless as a Councillor. Papuan. Jack Taliva: -Aged 30 years. Born at Nordup village, Rabaul.

Educated to Standard 7. Public Works foreman, at Alotau.

Literate in English. Has yet to take his seat in the

Council as only recently elected to vacant Alotau seat. A

strong personality who has ability. Pro-Administration

should make a good Councillor. New Guinea New Guinean / Benoni Bate:-Aged 56 years. Educated to Standard 6. United Church. Former Mission plantation manager now turned carpornter. A cheerful character. Has ability but does not devote sufficient time to his deties as a Councillor. Born at Suau and hence looked upon as a foreigner by his constituents. A fair Councillor. Papuan. Tiobe Geluwage -Aged 48 years. United Church. Educated Standard Understands sim le English. Active in Co-operative. Not an impressive representative. Lacks drive and initiative. Does not have the ability required to lead his people.

Papuan. Educated Standard 2. Not adequate. Robert Cadigan:-Aged 27 years. inglicen. Educated to Standard 5.
Literate in English. Jorks with his father on their
elienated property. Has coconut plantation and about 50 head of cattle. A pessimist on village people's ability to develop. Does not side with any particular faction.

.. 4 .. Appendix D

Has ability and is a useful Councillor on occasions. Has the normal "chip on his shoulder" associated with mixed blood people. Mixed race

Sauri Vanaberra:-

Aged 41 years. Drited Church. Educated to Standard 3. Literate in English. A CoUncillor of some ability. Appears popular with his people. A worker who is not really aligned with any particular faction. An effective Councillor who may prove useful if given more attention and support by the Administration. Papuan.

Issac Tanby:-

As d 35 years. Catholic. Iducated village school.
Literate in English. Employed by Giligili Plantation.
Appears impressive at first but is not a progressive
Councillor. Does not have enough coltact with his people.
Could be a D.C Young "yes man" but of this 1 am not yet sure.
Pepuan.

Bede Tanby .-

Aged 44 years. Catholic. Educated to Standard 5.
Literate in Eng' in. A solid Concillor. Not under the
"Young" infl ic. This man has ability and is the undisputed
leader of his people. A good Councillor who represents his
people.

Papuar.

L ani Yauwesa:

Aged 45 year. No formal education and no English. Poes not sufficient awareness, education or drive to be an affective Council or Pro-Administration. Papuar.

Iapeta Nei'ba: -

Agod 31 years. Educated to Standard 3. Semi-literate in English. Has some abi;ity to is overawed by co stal people in the Council meetings. Tarely expresses himself. Pro-Ad ministration. Requires Administration support. Fapuan.

idiutuna cenc' ::

Aged 31 years. Catholic. No adduction. Understands simple English. A shy man who seldom talks out. Heeds Administration support. Pro-Idministration. Papuan.

Lulia Dalaroe .-

Agei 35 years United Church. Fe cated to Standard.
4. Literate in Erglish. Under the influence of D.C. Young but nor unbreakably so. A fair Courcillor. Papum.

Esekiela Wedega: -

Aged 3. years. United on reh. Educated to Standard 5. Semi-literate in English. most unimpressive Councillor. Lacy and without ability. Papuan.

Disse Diska:-

Aged 31 years. No education. No English. Has little awareness. A bush man who needs Administration support. Pre-Administration. Fapuan.

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Appendix D Isimeri Ke Pri:-Aged 31 years. United Church. Educated to Standard 5. Literate in English. Has some ability but does not use it. Not a worker. Easily led by to others. A "yes man" for everybody. Papuan. man" for everybody. Madesi Manapule: -Aged 51 years. United Church. No education. No. English. An ineffectual Councillor who does nothing to enhance progress. Papuan. Andrew Telembo:-Aged 33 years. United Church. Educated to Standard 2. Semi liverate in English. Shy. Lacks drive and initiative. Not a leader. Ineffective although pro-Administration. Papuan.

AREA PATROLLED : MILNE BAY COUNCIL PATROL REPORT : ALOTAU NO. 2 - 1968/69

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APPENDIX E

NAMES OF COUNCILLORS - WARDS

Ward No.	Ward Name	Councillor
1	WALALATA/GADUDU	Francis Seritu Enoch Solomon
2.	LEENUDY	Poi Elika
3	BOU/LELEGWAGWA	Tapeneto Manusere Kamekiu Tobaodi
4.	DIVINAI	Romulus Phillip
5	BUBULETA	Beiouli Lobai
6.	WATUNOU	Wailon Jacob
7	NIGILA	Badoka Taumeto
8	AHRONA	Baraba-Wailu Eli-Dickson
9	MUTIUWA	Benoni-Bate
10	ALOTAU TOWN	Jack Taliva William Morris Strang
	RABE	Tiobe Geluwaga
12	WAEMA/UKAKA	Robert Cadigan
13	GABAGABUNA/ LAVIAM	Eilly Tanby
14	MAIWARA	Sauni Vanaberra
15	IANIANINI	Issac Tanby
16	DERAMA/NAURA	Bede Tanby
17	BOBUA	Lebasi Mark
18	SIASIADA/SINALELE	Diani Yauwasa Iapata Wei'iba
19	IPOULI	Didiutuna Henoka
50	GELFMATATA	Iulia Dalapoe
22	/ GIBARA	Gadosisi Siliki
22	GAMADOUDOU	Esekiela-Wedega

.. 2

Appendix E

23	MTTA	Duisae Digki
24	WAGAWAGA	Iaimeni Ketari
25	DAIO	Mathew Paul
26	GWAWILI	Mahuru Mark
27	DAWADAWA	Madesi Manapule
28	LAMHAGA	Andrew Telembo
29	REGIONAL WARD	Dennis Charles Young.

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Area Patrolled: Milne Bay Council Area

Patrol Report: Alotau No 2-1968/69



RADIO RECEIVERS AND RECEPTION

- 1. D.I.E.S. radio receivers were distributed during the course of the patrol. It was pointed out that these radios were supplied by the administration in order to allow the people increased communication with the Administration. The people were asked to tune in to Radio Milne Bay, however this request need not have been asked as the choice of the station was automatic. The Patrol advised the people to build "listening houses" for the D.I.E.S sets.
- 2. All villages in the patrolled area have at least one radio receiver and it was noted that Radio Milne Bay is the most listened to station. Reception varied throughout the area. Poor reception of Radio Milne Bay was found at Dawadawa, Lamhaga Gelemalaia and Naura. The set used on tests was a Phillps portable without an aerial.
- 3. The people look on Radic Milne Bay as "their" station and consider it both an informative and authorative source of informative ation.
- The following are details of the D.I.E.S. receivers distributed by the Patrol:-

Make	Serial Number	Village	Census Division	Person Responsible	Comments
Toshiba	30201133	Lamhaga	Ealeba	Councillor Andrew	Radio Milne Bay - Poor Moresby - good. Aerial required
Sanyo	1)206	Воз	Tavara	Councillor Tapeneto	Radio Milne Bay - satisfactory without aerial
Sanyo	13311	Chasiada	Buhutu	Councillors Dian and Iapeta	Radio Milne Bay - satisfactory with out aerial
Philips	37986	Nigila	Tavara	Councillor Sadoka	Radio MilneBay - Sasisfactory without aerial.
Philips	41256	Walalaia	Tavara	Councillor Enoka	Radio Filme Bay - satisfactory without aerial
Philips	41260	Gwawili	Ealeba	Councillor haduru	Radio Milne Bay - goodsfactory without aerigal
Philips	37985	Mila	Buhutu	Gouncillor Dusai	Radio Milne Bay - good without aerial



Page 1 Appendix G.

Area Patrolled: Milne Bay Council Area

Patrol Report: Alotau No 2-1968/69

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LANGUAGES SPOKEN MILNE BAY COUNCIL AREA.

Mila - Gelemalaia - Ipouli - Siasiada

The Buhutu villages above speak a dialect of the Suau language. The difference between Buhutu and Suau is very slight.

Gibara - Gamadoudou

The two Ealeba villages speak another dialect of Suau.

Wagawaga

Another dialect of Suau.

Gwawili - Daio

These two villages speak a slight dialectical change to the language.

Dawadawa - Lamhaga

Another slight dialectical change of Suau.

Walalaia - Lelehudi - Bou - Divinai - Bubuleta - Watanou - Nigila -

Ahioma - Mutiuwa - Rabe

Speak Tavara.

Waema

Appears to be amixture of Tavara and North East Coast dialects.

Gabagabula - Maiwara - Iarianini

Appears to be a mixture of Tavara and their own language.

Naura

Has elements of the Maiwara and North East Coast languages as well as influence of another language which it is said originated in the mountains behind Naura.

Dage 1. Appendix H

Area Patrolled: - Milne Bay Council Area.

Patrol Report: - Aloteu No. 2 - 1968/69.

FIREARM PERMITS AND LICENCES.

TUBELLE TRANSPORT	Property and the State of the S		
lame	Address	Туре	
D. D. A.	Alotau	Shotgun	
Milisa Dosin	Ahioma	"	
Banaba Warli	Ahioma	r.	
dile Lalaheta	Ahioma	11	
donst. Auwoki	Alotau	"	
Eli Dickson	Ahioma	"	
Peter Kavua	Alotau	"	
Dubana Varina	Alotau		
Aberica Wabila	Gibara	11	
Asario Douglas	Maiwara	11	
Const. Auwoki	Liotau	11	
Apuru Atanbo	Alotau	"	
Adiseni Diwadiwa	Gwawili	11	
Cohutaliana	Bou	"	
Tapeneto Munulel	e Bou	#1	
Mailobe	Slaslada	**	
Lolo Tubaiodi	Bou	"	
Poi Elese	Botz	"	
Pilipi Olele	Gadudu	11	
Loigawaru	Waema	11	
Batawi	Alotau	- 11	
Bolihau	Alotau	11	
Bokamani	Bubuleta	"	
Billy Iowani	Gwawili	11	
Borik Sam	Ipouli	"	
Maboiani	Rabe	**	
Aberoi	Gipara	**	
Dawawa	Alotau	11	
Thomas Morely	Alotau	11	
Iveaba	Alotau	11	
Evara Auwa	Alotau	"	
M. Cadigan	Guguwepo	11	
Charles Bayagau	Alotau	11	
Romulus Phillip	Divinai Daio	n	
Kelegolo Siemu	Divinai	11	
Wili Norisi	Divinai	"	
Sunedari	Divinai	"	
Wili Dikoari Iabu Manapure	Dawadawa		
	Dobubodu	- 11	
Joseph Tarby Simious Wemonai		11	
Steven Deiwale	Mila	11	
Enal Wanara	Hihila	11	
3. Irana Pokua	Gelemalaia	. 11	
Mogado Gainapa	Gamadoudou	11	
Mahuru Merk	Gwawili	"	
Gutai Gelewani	Gamadoudou	"	
Tilisa Bunegoi	a Gelemalaia	t!	
Taubibi	Gumine	50 11	
Takadau Diawai	Gelemalaia	"	
Didibe Paiesi	Gamadoudou	"	
Dudly Toela	Mutiuwa	"	
Kahan Peter	Gibara	11	
Gunabei Seitub	u Mutiuwa	"	
Gulia Obela	Dalo	"	
Gebutariana	Bou	"	
Gamurua	Buhutu		
Lira Kilina	Kilakilana		
Sakiela Ubalin	Kilakilana		
Marura Israel	Kilakilana		
Kwato	K. B.		
Katawej Panisi	Lelehudi	1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 -	
	the state of the s	91.1918 A CASE	

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Ser. No.	
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57234	
24498	
PR301	
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31847	
48874	
61072	
W4012	
V34581	
V34700	
34474	
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01094	
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A88610 05344 05860 68414	5
A88610 05344 05860 68414	5
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34589 488610 05344 05860 68414 06204 5266	5
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34589 A88610 05344 05860 68414 06204 5266 1558	5
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34589 A88610 05344 05860 68414 06204 5266 1558 9618 YA1853	5
34589 A88610 05344 05860 68414 06204 5266 1558 9618 YA1853 05633	5
34589 A88610 05344 05860 68414 06204 5266 1558 9618 YA1853 05633 81107	5
34589 A88610 05344 05860 68414 06204 5266 1558 9618 YA1853 05633 81107	5
34589 A88610 05344 05860 68414 06204 5266 1558 9618 YA1853 05633 81107 34596	5
34589 A88610 05344 05860 68414 06204 5266 1558 9618 YA1853 05633 81107 34596 31016	5
34589 A88610 05344 05860 68414 06204 5266 1558 9618 YA1853 05633 81107 34596 31016 30686	5
34589 A88610 05344 05860 68414 06204 5266 1558 9618 YA1853 05633 81107 34596 31016 30686 76536	5
34589 A88610 05344 05860 68414 06204 5266 1558 9618 YA1853 05633 81107 34596 31016 30686 76536	5
34589 A88610 05344 05860 68414 06204 5266 1558 9618 YA1853 05633 81107 34596 31016 30686 76536 5863	5
34589 A88610 05344 05860 68414 06204 5266 1558 9618 YA1853 05633 81107 34596 31016 30686 76536 5863 70622	5
34589 A88610 05344 05860 68414 06204 5266 1558 9618 YA1853 05633 81107 34596 31016 30686 76536 5863 70622 81125	5
34589 A88610 05344 05860 68414 06204 5266 1558 9618 YA1853 05633 81107 34596 31016 30686 76536 5863 70622 81125 YA186	5
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34589 A88610 05344 05860 68414 06204 5266 1558 9618 YA1853 05633 81107 34596 31016 30686 76536 5863 70622 81125 YA1860 YA184	02
34589 A88610 05344 05860 68414 06204 5266 1558 9618 YA1853 05633 81107 34596 31016 30686 76536 5863 70622 81125 YA1866 YA184 8319	5
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76858 27360 33888 34237 469932 12257 34491 734495 70622 57234 2899 70622 57234 2899 70622 57234 2899 70622 57234 2899 70622 734581 734700 34474 81094 450924 12257 61658 57187 61570 70406 GW16 YA2583 YA2489 14702 YA1639 34589 05344 05860 68414 05860 058	5

Page 2. Appendix H.

Area Patrolled:- Milne Bay Council Area.
Patrol Report:- Alotau No. 2 - 1968/69.

FIREARM PERMITS AND LICENCES.

		~ ~ .	44503
Sale Ewalupo	Lamhaga	Shotgun	44203 34288
Kalola Koiamu	Lelehudi		28713
Lafuiaue Kaiara	Siasiada	"	YA1832
Daniel Wagaaiawa	Ladava	"	34469
Wanaia Koiamu	Lelehudi	i	81099
Faleboni Kureni	Lelehudi	11	83749
Lakatani Bogogo	Sagarai	"	6397
Loia Francis	Watunou	"	37410
Luke Manumesi	Laviam	11	5896
Lebasi Mark	Naura	ii ii	10360
Pindo Augamei	Maiwara		143148
Poila Daiabia	Maiwara	11	34482
Deunai Taulero	Maiwara	%1122 3:	81122
Sauni Vanaberra	Maiwarra	MAILE.	34590
Kalikala	Maiwara	11	64071
Waripogi Gahoini	Maiwara	"	64073
Marbese Dewara	Maiwara	"	68184
Marius Paulus	Giligili	"	34561
Metoa Gasule	Sagarai	11	67037
Maurice Towasi	Inouli	11	61356
Noel Liasiasi	Bubuleta	"	05639
Dorere Semoa	Naura		34421
Peuka Tarumori	Rabe	11 2	68236
Paulus Koroide	Giligili	n	59374
F. H. D.	Alotau	1 11	34593
Jelili Tanaliwa	Rabe	11	34590
Saulo Gireku	Maiwera	Î	25008
Sunedarl	Divinai	11	83736
Sigimilo Naroge	Mila	ıı	34593 32745
Tunuhuai	Rabe	"	32745
Tammori	Wagawaga Lamhaga	a	77191
Taudivere Sawauli			10436
Bede Tanby	Naura	/ 11	76673
David Paratapa	Wagawaga Waema	"	6375
Jambo Kelalau	Waigani	"	61029
Gaiwani Ilasi	Waigani	"	38385
H. Couts	Dawadawa	"	34373
Wamari	I poul 1	"	77143
Gouda Wolania	Ianianini	11	36204
Tamalabeta	Ahioma	"	46885
Modigai Igeuli	Maiwars	"	45891
Diki Iailo	Ipouli	"	83690
Eamauri Gaisule	Bubuleta	"	34478
Gaileko Tokanito	Nigila	11	77494
Jimmy Douglas	Maiwara	11	65014
Nuegu Dobi	Tanianiri	11	V68145
Auda Siasia	Gabagabuni		61601
Nairina Nigiris	GROWRERGER		

Page 1. Appendix I.

Area Patrolled: - Milne Bay Council Area.

Patrol Report: - Alotau No. 2 - 1968/69.

TRADE STORE LICENCES - MILNE BAY COUNCIL AREA.

D. Voung.	Hihila Plantation.	19599.
D. C. Young.	Giligili Pltm.	19598.
D. C. Young.	Alotau.	19597.
Baroiroi Oswin.	Maiwara.	30851.
Kwato.	Bisrarka.	
J. Parry.	Sagarai.	
Duneba Douglas.	Wagawaga.	
Waema Womens Club.	Waema.	30855.
Cameron Trading Co.		
(A. Chan & Co.)	Alotau.	19585.
Aloysius Gorogo.	Hagita.	19589.
Monson Raraoia.	Labelabe.	
E. N. G. D. Co.	Weigeni.	30853.
Hahasa Inuada.	Lamhaga.	19581.
Father Moore.	Daio.	19576.
Galagabuna Women.	Gabagabuna.	19580 & 19573
Isaac Tanby.	Dobudobu.	19577•
D. C. Young.	Mobile.	10570
M. Cadigan.	Guguwepo.	19578.
W. Leo.	Alotau.	19584 & 19566.
Lebasi Mark.	Naura.	96082.
Tiso Douglas.	Maiwara.	19568.
Bondei Pita.	Gamadoudou.	19569.
Mahuru Mark.	Gwawili.	19570.
John Cornelius.	Lelehudi.	19572.
Arthur Lauder.	Alotau.	19579 & 19572.
Gwegory Tuvare.	Divinai.	19575.
Onesi Mataika.	Walalaia.	30854.

Fage 1.
Appendix J.

Area Patrolled: - Milne Bay Council Area.

Patrol Report: - Alotau No. 2 - 1968/69.

LIQUOR LICENCES.

Hihila Pty Ltd.

A. Chan and Company.

Cameron Club.

Storekeepers Lic.

Storekeepers Lic.

Occasional Lic.

AREA PATROLLED: MILNE BAY COUNCIL PATROL REPORT: ALOTAU SO 2 - 1968/69

APPENDIX

ROADS: -

Trafficable:-

ALOUAU .	- NAURA	18 miles
ALOTAU .	- WAIGANI	16 miles
ALOTAU .	- GURNEY	8 miles
ALOPAU .	- BUBULETA	15 miles
	- TOMONAU	5 miles
SAGARAT	- IPOOLI	8 miles
SATARAT	- STASTADA	7 miles

Non - trafficable but formed road - inadequate crossings

DAWADAWA - KILAKILANA (GIBARA)

11 miles

BUBULETA - BOU 5 miles BURULERA - BOU

Milne Bay Council Area. Area Patrolled

No 2 - 1968/69 Patrol Report:

Co-operative Societies - Branch Stores - Copra Buying Points.

- Kilakilana Co-operative Ltd.
- 2. Maivara Co-operative Ltd.
- Labe (Rabe) Co-operative Ltd.
 (a) Branch Store Waema
- Abioma (Nigila) Co-operative Ltd. 4.
- Divinai Co-operative Ltd.
 (a) Branch Store Watunou 5.

Copra Buying Points under Divinai
(i) Dicinai
(ii) Bubuleta
(iii) Bou
(iv) Lelegwagwa

- Walalaia Co-operative Society.

Copra Buying Points under Walalaia
(i) Gadudu
(ii) Lelehudi
(iii) Wagahuhu (Maramatana Counci Area)

AREA PATROLLED: MILNE BAY COUNCIL PATROL ROPORT: ALOTAU NO 2 - 1968/69



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APPENDIX M

PRICES - TRADE GOODS - ALOTAU

CAMERON TRADING CO	. PTY. LTD.		
Article	rend	Price	
Rice Brown - per lb. Rice White " " Sugar 11b. wheatmeal (50 lb bag) (2lbs 15c) Phhin flour (25 lbs bags) (2lbs 17c) 1 x 16 ozs. fish (15 ozs) 1 x 13ozs fish (5 ozs) 1 tin square taper meat - brand 1 tin square taper meat - brand 1 tin of Vound (with cereal) 1 lb Trade soap 1 lb Tea (trade) 1 2 oz tin evaporated milk 1 lb hard biscuit (Trade) (10c ofr 3) 1 stick tobacco 1 box matches Mens trade shorts (white) Mens trade shirts Underpants (Trade) Women's blouse Women's skirts Brassiere (Trade) Fants Trade Balnket Trade mosquito net Pillow and case Trade bed sheet Trade saucepan 6 pints Single burner primus 1 gallon kerosine 300 cr Coleman pressure lamp Ordinary size Hurrican lamp (large) " " small	777 777 Huttons Greatwall Anchor Carnation	10c 10c 10c 3.50 1.80 20c 10c 50c 40c 30c 25c 10c 20c 10c 10c 20c 10c 10c 20c 10c 10c 20c 10c 20c 10c 20c 10c 20c 10c 20c 10c 20c 1.20 1.20 1.20 1.20 1.20 45 c 30c 2.50 1.00 1.20 45 c 30c 2.00 1.80 2.00 1.80 2.50 1.80 2.50 1.80 2.50 1.80 2.50 1.80 2.50 1.80 2.50 1.80 2.50 1.80 2.50 1.80 2.50 1.80 2.50 1.80 2.50 1.80 2.50 1.80 2.50 1.80 2.50 1.80 2.50 1.80 2.50 1.80 2.50 1.80 2.50 1.80 2.50 1.70 2.00 1.80 2.50 1.80 2.50 1.80 2.50 1.50 80c 80c 1.50 80c 80c 1.50 80c 80c 80c 80c 80c 80c 80c 80	

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Area Patrolled:- Milne Bay Council Area.

Patrol Report:- Alotau No. 2 - 1968/69.

PRICES - TRADE GOODS - ALOTAU.

HIKILA PTY LTD.

Wigge	brand	Price
Rice, brown - per lb,		106
Rice, white - per 1b.		106
Cagar, per 1t - not the		106
Wheatmeal - 50 lb bag		\$2. 66
Plain flour - 251b bag		\$1. 82
Fish, 1602 till	777	506
Fish, 502 tin	177	106
Meat, taper, 1602	Huttons	506
Meat, round tin, 120s, with cereal	Buttons	256
Soap, 11b bar sin, the state out and	Barilla .	256
Tea, 11bilh bar soap	Bushells	326
Evaporated milk, 1202	Carnation	186
Bisouits, hard, apprex 21b - 3 biscui	ts	10,6
Tobacco, trade twist, 1 stick		100
Matches, cox rade built is stick		56
Shorts, mens trade quality		81 80
Shirt, mens trade quality		MT. 00
Singlet, mens trade		606
Underpants, mens trade Womens blouse		506
		65,6
Womens dress, trade Brassiere, trade		31. 80
Pants, womens trade		406
Blanket, trade quality		81. 40
Mosquito net		81. 80
Pillow		\$2.00
Pillow case		404
Bed sheet		81, 00
Saucepan, 6 pint		81. 20
Primus, single burner		84. 20
Kerosene, 1 gall		60%
Pressure amp, 300 c.p.	Colman	811.50
Ordinary size Hurricane lamp		\$1 .80
Small Hurricane lamp		\$1.00

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Page 3. Appendix M.

Milne Bay Council Area. Area Patrolled:-Alotau No. 2 - 1968/69. Patrol Report:-

PRICES - TRADE GOODS - ALOTAU.

WESLEY LEO AND COMPANY.

Article	Brand	Price
Rice, brown - per 1b		106
Rice, white - per lo		106
Suger, per 1b		100
Wheatmeal	n	stock \$1.80
Plain flour - 251b bag	777	20
Fish, 16 oz	777	10
Fish, 9 02	Huttons	50
Mant tonow Inos	110000110	22
Meat, round tin, 120z, with cereal	Barilla	25
Soap, 11b bar soap Tea, Bushells, 11b	Bushells	22
	Carnation	20
Evaporated milk, 1202		10
Mahanen trade twist. 1 stick		10 2
Biscuits, hard, 3 to 11b Tobacco, trade twist, 1 stick Matches, box Shorts, trade quality		da 10
Shorts, trade quality		\$1. 40 \$1. 20
Shirt, mens trade		80
Singlet, trade		50
Underpants, mens trade		81. 00
Blouse, womens trade		\$2.00
Dress, womens trade		50
Brassiere		\$1. 40
Blanket, trade		81. 50
Mosquito net		\$1. 50
Pillow		50
Pillow case Bed sheet		81. 50
Saucepan, 6 lint		\$1. 60 35 30
Primus, single burner		\$5. 30 60
Kerosene, 1 gall	O-lman	\$13.60
Pressure lemb. 300 C.D.	Colman	\$2 .80
Hurricane lamp, mraxmarxxxxxx large		\$1, 80
Hurricane lamp, ordinary size		

PATROL REPORT: ALOUAU NO. 2 - 1968/69



APPENDIX W

CROF CENSUS COCOA

VillageMatureImmatureProduction 1968ValueNaura588540655894 lbs.\$485.00

Purchased as wet beans by D.A.S.F. Production in 1967 was 12,169 lbs. of wet beans.

CROP CENSUS - COFFEE

<u>Village</u>	Mature	Immature	Production	1968	<u>Value</u>
Laviam	1088	_	Nil		
Ianiarini	662		11		
Gabagabuna	879	_	"		
Waema	1972	-	11		
Habe	1120	-	H		
Mutiuwa	219		11		
Ahoima	1156		11		
Nigila	1191		- 11		
Watunou	1256	_	11		
Bubuleta	1803		"		
Divinai	3200		"		
Bou	710		"		
Naura		orox) -	107 lbs		\$ 15.00
Mila	1960		112 "		
Gelemalaia	3000		1595 "		6 4500 00
Ipouli	6000	-	7157 "		\$ 1500.00
Siasiada	4000	-	3279 "	,	
Gibara	4873	Nil	1216 "		\$ 173.00
Lamhaga	125	il	Nil		
Dawedawa	150	11	"		
Gwawili	550	- 11	H		
Daio	377	#	"		
Wagawaga	2406	11	11		
Gamadoudou	1819	"	"		

Coffee and cocoa figures have been gained from D.A.S.F. Alotau

. 2 .. Appendix N



CROP CENSUS - COCONUTS

Village	Mature	Immature	Product	ion 1968	Value	
Mila	244	983	Accurate	information	unavai labi	Le.
Gelemalaia	579	1029	"	"	- 11	
Ipouli	10915	3225				
Siasiada	1042	867	"	"	"	
Gibara	10000	4500 3280			"	
Gamadoudou	3075 14981	3669	14	"		
Wagawaga Daio	8018	6173	"	"	11	
Gwawili	10000	4000				
Dawadawa	16000	6000	11	"	. 11	
Lambaga	8000	3771				
Walaleia	18631	17153 2949	11	"	11	
Lelchudi	3759 2706	3797	11	"	"	
Lelegwagwa	7500	7500	"			
Bou Divinsi	12000	3000	"	"	11	
Bibuleta	17100	1180				
Watunou	6000	3000	11	n	"	
Nigila	8000	2400		-		
Abioma	7409 9000	1000	"			
Mutiuwa Waema	10545	13334	"	11	11	
Garagabuna	11500	3030				
Laviam	7400	1000	"	"	"	
Maiwara	27000	3000- 3' 3700 50			"	
Ianianini	5000 8000	8000	, "	"		
Naura Rabe	10545	13334	"	"	"	
Race	10,712					

AREARATROLLED: MELNE BAY COUNCIL PARROL REPORT: ALOTAU NO. 2 - 1968/69

APPENDIX O

CO-OPERATIVE PRODUCTION - COPRA

	1965/66 Bags	1966/67 dags	1967/68 Bags	1968/69 Eleven months	(Twelve months est. in brackets
		S. S		Security Sec	
Maiwara	507	654	1352	(757	(828)
Kilakilana	690	578	131	1624	(684)
Labe	553	433	456	(752	(816)
Waema	6	-	-	1 90	(96)
Ahioma	219	235	441	489	(528)
Divinai	566	822	1667	(586	
Watunou	190	199	112	285	
Bou	4-1	- 4	4.1	1 475	
Lelegwagwa	a.			194	(1680)
Walalaia	577	505	709	(521	
Lelehudi				93	
Wagahuhu ((Maramatan	a Buying	Point)	19	(732)
	3302	3426	48(2	4915	(5364)

indicates one central buying point - under one name Society.

treditionship producting again		man and an and an and an and an
Mawara	1512	
Labe	912	

Ahioma 528 Divinai 1680 Walalaia 732

5264 bags.

(rammed) is 160 lbs. The average weight of a bag of copra

Page 1 Appendix P

area Patrolled: Milne Bay Council Area

Pairol Report : Alotau No 2 1968/6;

NON INDIGENOUS ENTERPRISES. N.B. Operating concerns only

	N.B. Operating conce	eras only
A.	Hihila Plantation	D.C. Young, Giligili Plantaion, Milne Bay
В.	G.A. Wort Construction	G.A. Wort, Builder, Alotau.
C.	Andrew Chan and Company Store	c/- Andrew Chan & 60. ALOTAU.
D.	Wesley Leo and Company Store	W. Leo, Alotau.
E.	Hihila Pty Ltd.	c/- D.C. Young, Giligili Plantation, Milne Bay.
F.	D.C. Watkins Construction	c/- T. Shepherd
G.	M. Exton Electrician	c/- M. Exton
H.	Stewardson Bros, Builders CatfordConstructions Earthworks.	/- Stewardson Bros
I.	Craig & Hammersley Contractors	c/- F.E. Craig
J.	K.B. Plantation	c/- Kwato Mission, K.B. ALOT/w.
K.	Giligili Plantation	D.C. Young, Giligili Plantaion Milne Bay.
L.	A. Lauder, Scrap Metal Buyers	c/- F. Hodland,
M.	Hagita Plantation	c/- Catholic Mission, Hagita. Milne Bay.
N.	Waigani Plantation	c/- Waigani Estate. Milne Bay.
0.	Sagari and Tomonan Plantaions	c/- J. Parry, Sagari Estate, Vai <u>Samarai</u> .

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AREA PATROLLED: MILNE BAY COUNCIL PATROL REPORT: ALOTAU NO. 2 - 1968/69

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APPENDIX Q

ADJENATED LAND

Portion 363	Siasiada School lease	Milne Bay Council
Portion 357	Proposed Airstri site	Administration.
Portion 360		
Portion 356, 359,	Sagarai and Tomonau Pltn	s.Steamships Trading Co.
Portion 128	Waiganai Estate	B.N.B.D. Company
Portion 127	Hagita Plantation	Catholic Wission
Portion 122	Giligili "	D.C. Young
DA 1604		L. Tanby
DA 1710		D. Tanby
DA 1948 (LF 131/24)Sineada Patrol Post	Administration
DA 1759		F.P. Jansen
DA 2420		A. Gorogo
DA 1612	Dago Mission School	Kwato
Da 1977		N.L. Saurlers
DA 1731		Robinson River Pltns.
DA 737		
CL 611	Kadava	Catholic Mission
DA 1923	Whar:	
DA 750	-	
DA 1922	Gehua	Administration
DA 1563	-//**	S. Pilacapio
DA 1564	-	M. Cadigan
DA 1474	1	M. Cadigan
DA 1473		M. Cadigan
Portion 136		M. Cadigan
Portion 137		
Portion 183		
Portion 140		
LA 3261	Rabe	Co-operative Society
LA 4058	Rabe Council Chambers	Milne Bay
LA 5585	and School	Council
DA 7-11	Mutiluwa	L.M.S.
Portion 138& 123	Koeabule Mission and Pintation	Kwato
Portion 138	Cameron High School Alotau Estate	Administration

Appendix Q



DA 2431	LOCATION.	Alotau To	ownship		Administre	tion.	
	Section (I) section (I) and the section (I)	Ahimma Wo	omen's		Administra		
Portion	121	Lelehoa		STATE POP	L.M.S.		
Mila Portion	143 & 145	Ahioma L	td.		Estate of N. White,	Louis Tardy Executor	-3
Gel 6 DA 1132		Halowia :	Pitm.		Administra	tion	** \
Ipc DA 1142		Haloia	Water of a		31		.")
Sia Portion	60 & 65	Bubuleta	Agricl.	Stn.	Administra	tion	in
Portion	62 & 64	Hihila P	ltn.	(United Ch	D. C. Young	t welfere	ai
DA 1456		Gibara		chelle His	Native Res		g
Gama Portion	147	Gamadond	outer the	(United Ch	Administra	itdon by	
Portion	120	Bismarka	School.	attention	and islan	t weffare	
Portion1	123	Bismarka	From Cat		Kwato		
LA 2075 LA 112/9	(P)	Kwakela		(United Or	Catholic N	dission	
Portion	108	Gwawili		nions	United Chu	AND RESIDENCE OF THE PARTY OF T	,
DA 1080	GREADA	Labelabe	Pltn.	School, st	R. Colman		1
. Portion	126 & 109	Dawadawa	Church	United Or	S.D.A. Mis	sion	d
Portion and 70	185,119	Lamhaga	Samool. More er	ious cases	S.D.A. Mis	sion	1
Portion	146	Pwala Pl	tn. taola	h Welfare	Daio. Int	ent and	
Daring	Kwato		Church to Gway	111. Medi	eren) seno cal and in	fant .	

Ameto Cracen (United church)
Church (United Church) School
(uncertificated teacher) He aist i contail Methodist Methodist

Ewate ... 6.0.A.

Habe Wadna

Methodist Ewats Mysta

Evato of a board of 8 : 1001

Kwa Ks

Church (United Church)
Church (United Church)
Medical and Aufant welfare by Catholic
Mission, Ladava, Some to Ladava
Datholic Mission Genool;

Page 1 Appendix R

Area Patrolled: Milne Bay Council Area.

Patrol Report: Alotau No 2-1968/69



MISSIONS - LOCATION - SERVICES

VILLAGE	MISSION	SERVICE PROVIDED
Mila	Catholic	Church
Gelemalaia	Kwato	Church and School
Ipouli	·Catholic	Church and School
Siasiada	Mwato	Church (United Church)
Gibara	Kwato	Church (United Church) Medical attention and infant welfare from Catholic Mission.
Gamadoudou	Kwato	Church (United Church) and Primary School. Medical attention and infant welfare from Catholic Mission
WagaWaga	Kwato	Church (United Church) Infant welfare from Catholic Mission on occasions.
Daio	Catholic	Church, School, Hospital, (full facilities available)
Gwawili	Kwato	Church (United Church) Primary School. Minor medical treatment. Moreserious cases referred to Catholic Mission Paio. Infant and Maternah Welfare by Catholic Mission
Dawadawa	Kwato	Church (United Church) School pupils to Gwawili. Medical and infant Welfare by Catholic Mission, Daio
Lamhaga	Kwato S.D.A.	S.D.A. School, Aid Post, and Church Kooto Church (United church)
Walalaia	Methodist	Church (United Unurch) School (uncertificated teacher)
Lelehudi	Methodist	Church (United Church)
Bou(including Lelegwagwa)	Methodist	Church (United Church)
Divinai	Methodist Kwato	Church (United Church)
Bubuleva	Kwata	Church (United Church)
Watunou	Kwato	Church (United Church) School
Nigila	Kwato	Church (United Church)
Ahioma	Kwato	Church (United Church)
Mutiuwa	Kwato	Church (United Church) Primary School, Aid Post, Vocational School
Rabe Waema	Kwato Kwato Catholie	Church (United Church) Church (United Church) Medical and infant welfare by Catholic Mission, Ladava. Some to Ladava Catholic Mission School.

Appendix R.

Page 2 Appe	ndix R.	(ind)
Village	Mission	Service Provided.
Gabagabuna (including	Catholic	Church Primary School Hospital (full facilities)
Laviam) Maiwara	Catholic Kwato	Both Missions conduct Church Both Missions have Schools - Kwato- Dago. Catholic - Ladava. Medical through Catholic Mission
Ianianini Naura	Catholic Kwato	Church Medical and Intant Wellare Church Church

Page 1 Appendix S

Area Patrolled: Milne Bay Council Area.

Ratrol Report: Alotau No 2-1968/69

SCHOOLS - TYPE - LOCATION - DETAILS

TYPE	LCCATIONS	TEACHERS	COMMENTS	AND GRADES
Primary "t"	Gelemalaia	1 Certificated	Kwato School	Grade 1 - 11 Grade 2 - 11
Primary 'T'	Ipouli	1 'B' Cert.	Catholic	Grade 1 - 12 Grade 2 - 8
Primary	Siasiada	2 certificated	Administration	Approx 50 Grades prep to 4
Primary	Gamadoudou	1 certificated	Kwato	Approx 30 Grades Prep - 2
Primary	Wagawaga	1 'B' Cerc 2 'A' Cert	Aim_nistration	Prep - 59 Grade 2 - 12 Grade 3 - 13 Grade 4 - 9 Grade 5 - 31
Primary	Daio	l 'A' Cert 2 'B' Cert 1 Victorian certificate 2 permits	Catholic	Approx 160 Grades 1-5
Primary 666666666	Gwawi3123	2 'A' Cert 1 Permit	Kwato	Prep - 30 Grade 1 - 10 Grade 2 - 15 Grade3 - 25
Primary	Lamhaga	l 'B' Cert L 'A' Cert	S.D.A.	Approx 50 Grades 1-5 only 7 local pupils taught rest are boarders
Infants	Walalaia	Uncertificated	Methodist	Prep - 12
Dimary	Lerehudi	1 'A' Cert	Administration	ep - 41
Primary	Divinai	T.I.C. 'E' Course 2 'B' Cert 2 'A8 Cert 1 Trainee	Administration	Prep - 42 Grade 2 - 48 Grade 3 - 36 Grade 4 - 38 Grade 5 - 28 Grade 6 - 27
Primary 't'	Watunou	1 'A' Cert 1 Permit	Kwato	Prep - 15 Grade 1 - 12 Grade 2 - 12 Grade 3 - 6
Primary T'	к.в.	L uncertificated l Must. Cert.	Kwato	- 25 grade 2 - 23
Privary	Rabe	E.O. Grade 1 2 'A' Cert 1 'B' Cert	Administration	Prep - 38 Grade 1 Grade 2 - 28

(43)

Page	2	Appendix	3

TYPE	LOCATION	TEACHERS	COMMENTS	NUMBER ENROLLES
Primary	Rabe			Grade 4 0 38 Grade 5 - 44 Grade 6 - 39
Primary	Ladava	1 'B' Cert 3 'A' Cert 1 Uncert	Catholic	Prep - 34 Grade 1 - 18 Grade 2 - 27 Grade 4 - 18 Grade 5 - 27
Primary	Dago	l 'A' Cert	Kwato	Grade 1 - 21 Grade 3 - 18
Primary	Naura	l 'A' Cert l 'B' Cert	Administration	Grade 1 - 21 Grade 2 - 4 Grade 3 - 15 Grade 4 - 18 Grade 5 - 8
Primary	Alotau	E.O. Gr 1 E.O. Grl 3 Teacher GR 1	Administration	Prep - 7 Grade 1 - 3 Grade 2 - 4 Grade 3 - 5 Grade 4 - 5 Grade 5 - 2 Grade 6 - 3
Vocations School	K.B.	L tech training teachers cert	Kwato 2 year course	22 Students

The Cameron High School, Alotau, has students in attendance from the area in Forms 1, 2, and 3.

AREA PATROTLED - MILNE BAY COUNCIL AREA PATROL REPORT - ALOTAU NO. 2 - 1968/69



APPENDIX T

MAINTENANCE REQUIREMENTS MILNE PAY COUNCIL ASSETS

Place	Description	Condition	Maintencance Required
IPGULI	AID POST	Good	Painting and 500 gablor tank in need of repair or replace- ment. Numerous holes. Paint green and yellow.
STASTADA	TEACHER'S HOUSE	Good	Requires painting - green and yellow. Guttering required on back of house.
SIASIADA	CLASSROOM (Double) Bush material	Fair	Replacement with a permanent structure should be considere
KILAKILANA	AID FOST (Unstaffed)	Poor	Painting (Green and Yellow) white ants in some panelling and framework - needs re- placing. About 4 sheets of masonite (9' x 4') and 12 lengths 4" x 2" 9' long. Guttering requires repair.
GAMADOUDOU	COMMUNITY CENTRE	Good	Complete painting - not completed when built. Repaint 1969/70. Sills- eaves - architraves guttering, doors.
WAGAWAGA	AID POST	Good	Repaint interior and exterior green and yellow. Tank to be repaired - leaks a little.
WAGAWAGA	DOHOOL - NEW HOUSE	Good	Chimney leaks. No water tank Stove no good.
	CLASSROOM = DOUBLE	Good	Repaint interior and exterior Green and yellow. Water tank leaks. repairable.
LAMHAGA	COMMUNITY OF THE	Poor	Repair and replace guttering require 60' guttering and clamps. Complete repaint. Green a dyellow. Recommend building he pulled down and r built due to white ants being active in most of the frame work. Building about 42' x 20'. 1 sheet of iron rusted through - fibro requires the first (9' x 4'). Framework is %" x 2" x 4" x 2".

Appendix T

MALALATA

AID POST

1 hole in top and several pin holes in side of water tank Several sheets of rooting from practically gone. Several small lengths of wood infested with white ants.

LELEHUDI

SCHOOL AND TEACHER'S HOUSE

Fair

1 tank. Repaint interior and fascia and coverstrip. Colors are green and yellow - front steps requiring complete renewal. Require front and back doors. 4 posts required replacement - 3 not holding house - have sunk and 1 rotten. Guttering required for back of house 34. Down pipe into tank. All shutters do not close up properly.

CLASS ROOM = NATIVE MATERIALS

Disgusting/See comments under "Schools".

BOU

AID POST

Disgusting/1 set of font steps. 20
sheets corr. iron 8' x 3' (or
46 sheets to replace the whole
roof) 1 x 500 gallon tank,
1 cement tank stand (10 bags)
Lownpipe 25 ft. Guttering 12
ant cays for piers. 2 x 12'
6" x 1" for fascia. 1 pier
sunk and not holding up
building. Paint roof (red)
Paith building outside and in
yellow = trim and shutters
green. Replace 5 shutters 4' green. Replace 5 shutters 4'

x 4'. Replace flooring - area 26'
x 15' - to patch up 200 lineal
feet of flooring. One front
door with lock. One lock for
dispensary door. 50' (Lineal)
of 4" x 2" in 8 ft. lebgths for studs remainder for

noggins.

Flooring is 4" x4"

PRIMARY 'T' DIVINAL

Fair

Double Classromm 60' x 20' (steel frame) Repaint green and yellow. Guttering for west side also downpipe into tank. Aluminium insulating for ceilings. Double Classroom 60' x 20' (wood frame) Repain roof green. Repaint interior and exterior - green and yellow.

5 sheets fibro 9' x 4'.

Renai lesking roof . Rehings
front double doors and reframe dcorway. Rehings storeroom door 4" x 2" - 20 lineal

(3)

feet. 3" x 4" cover - 30
lineal feet 6" x 1½" (for
sill). 15 lineal feet 4"
coverstrip 4"-ceverstrip
40 lineal feet 2" x ½"
coverstrip for shutter jams
60 lineal feet 3" x2" - 16
lineal feet (shelves 2" x 1")
40 lineal feet (shelving) 2
sheets masonite 9' x 4', 1
new 1000 gall. tank. Guttering
and down pipe required. Repair
back and front 30' gutteing
required to patch up and 25'
down pipe.

Teachers House
(32' x 18') Replace front
steps and porch. Material
required 4" x 2" - 3 x 6
pieces. 7 x 6" x 1 - 4' 3"
long 9" x 2" - 2 lengths 6'
6" long. 9" x 2" 5 lengths
3'3" long. 1000 gall, tank.
40' guttering. New tank stand
(6 bags cement). Repaint foof
(Red). Repaint in and out
yellow and green.

BUBULETA

WELL

0.K.

CRICKLE PITCH

0.K.

WATUNOU

AID POST

Bush materials

Fair

Nil

RABE

COUNCIF CHAMBERS AND GENERAL COUNCIL

COMPLEX

WAIEMA

AID POST

Good

Repaint interior and exterior Green and Yellow. Put Malthoid under tank.

readily ascertain requirements

MAIWARA

AID POST

all alumicium building

Re-attachment of ceiling which is covered in.

No details compiled as

Council contractor can

NAURA

AID POST

Fair

Repaint interior and exterior green and yellow. Red roof. 7 x 9ft lengths. 4" x 2" studs. 126 lineal feet of 6' x 1" fascia. 20 ' guttering and 8 brackets. 25' downward pipe. 5 begs cement - tank sta

NAURA

SCHOOL = ENCLOSED CLASSROOM 60' x 25'

Painting - Partition interior - exterior and roof. Exterior cover strips. Maintenance - build partition to ceiling. Caneite 3 sheets 9" x 4" & framework. 2" x 2" (100 lineal and extend doorway to baffle secound. New doors with locks

Appendix T

(-398)

NAURA IMQ

Shelves in Std. 2 & 4 classroom.

Painting exterior cover stri s and interior roof. Maintenance guttering repaired. 1 more 1000 gall. tank required. New flue. Furniture. 6' length of 4" x 2" steps. Railing repaired. No washing facilities. Require 1 double cement tub.

Details in regard to the Council Headquarters complex mot included as access to assess the work required is a simple matter for both the Council and the Council's contractor.

Page 1 Appendix U.

Area Patrolled: Milne Bay Council Area.

Patrol Report: Alotau No 2-1968/69

AID POSTS AND HOSPITALS - LOCATION -DETAILS.

CLASSIFICA TION	LOCATION	STAFF	BUILDING	COMMENTS
Aid Post	Ipouli	A.P.O Grade 1 (Admin)	Permanent	Service non-exist- ant A.P.J. Not attending to duty lives in own villag of Gelemalaia. Aid Post overgrown and dirty
Aid Post	WagaWaga	A.P.O. Superviso (admin)	rermanent r	Grounds and Building clean & tidy. good wervice given
Aid Post	Lamhaga	Semi- trained orderly S.D.A. Mission	Permanent	Only Minor abrasion and injuries attended to
Aid Post	Gwawili	Ewato trained Nurse	Native Materials	Only minor abrasions and injuries attended to
Hospital	Daio Catholic Mission	l Triple cert. Sister & 4 Papuan rurses in training	Permanent 20 bed Hospital Male and female wards. clinic area & dispensary labour ward	Excellent Service infant and maternal welfare patrol along the length of the Ealeba coast each fortnight
Aid Post	Walahaia	A.P.O. Grade 2 (Admin)	Permanent	Grounds and Building clean Service satisfactory. Orderly does not Patrol
Aid Post	Bou	A.P.O. Supervisor (Admin)	Permanent	Good Service. Patrols Bubuleta to Lelegwagwa once a month
Aid Post	Watanou	A.P.O. Grade 2 (Admin)	NATIVE Materials	Service satis- factory. Medicine stock low at time of visit
Hospital	Alotau	Medical Officer Medical Assistant Orderlies Nurses	Permanent	Administration Hospital



Page 2 Appendix U

Classification	Location	Staff	Building	Comments (F)
Aid Post	К.В.	Kwato Trained Nurse	Permanent	A Run down Establishment redundant as hospital at Alotau
Aid Post	Maiwara	Kwato trained nurse (Council) (Admin)	Permanent	Satisfactory
Aid Post	Naura	A.P.O. Grade 1	Permanent	Good service given by orderly
Hospital	Ladava Catholic Mission	one triple cert sister l trainee nurse	Permanent 10 bed Hospital Labour ward	Excellent service Unfant and mater- mal welfare

The sister at "adava asked the patrol if it was possible for the mission to received grant from the Administration as about 40 miles a week are travelled by Land Rover on Emergency cases to and from Alotau. Many minor cases which cannot be fitted into Alotau are diverted to Ladaua.

PAGE 1 -APPENDIX V.

Area Patrolled: Milne Bay Council Area.

Patrol Report: Alotau No 2-1968/69



Village Stores - Location - Details - Evaluation

Note Not including Co-operative Societies.

National Survey of trade Stores has been forwarded to Trade and Industry

Owner	Location	Farma Details onk	Evaluation
Steven Ha	ORIGINAL PROPERTY OF THE PROPE	TALK.	DVALUACION
Haraday	Gwawili	Store is in owners house which is native materials. Average stock on hand \$60 value. Trade foods only kerosene and tobacco	Store not well run nor sufficiently stocked.
Paul Tiso	Bubuleta	As above	As above.
Milne Bay Youth Club	К.В.	Sells bread and Trade goods. Average stock on hand \$400	A canteen type store. Opens at set hours. Fills a needi
Maiwara Village & O.C. Young	Maiwara	Trade goods. A fair stock held Value \$500	Fills a need. Co-operative also in the area.
Naura villa & D.C. Young	ge Naura	Trade goods. Good stock held. Value	Store opens at set times. Well run. Average Turnover Appears to be \$400/ \$500 per month. Store fills a definite need
D.C. Young	Lelchudi	Trade goods. Poor stock	No other store in area Improvement would give incentive to produce.
Cabidi Dabidanina	Gwawili	Store in owners House. Native Material. Store not open set hours Insufficient stock held	Store poorly managed
Alesana- Numelo	Gelemalaia	Store is owners house. Yearly turnoverapprox \$200	Store poorly managed irregularly stocked
Duneba- Douglas & Gagava- Ipunesa	WagaWaga	Store Temporarily not operating Average yearly sales \$2108 Store' opens at regular hours. Good supply of trade goods	A Weel run store Supplies a need

PAGE 2 APPENDIX V

alotau

Walguni

Canarai

Owner Location Daio Village Daio and Catholic Mission	Permanent New store Well stocked. Opens regularly sells food clothing hardware & other goods Turnover \$14,400 per annum	Evaluation An excellent store Supplies good service and probably part reason why Daic is striving in the mecomomic field.
Bondi Gamadoudo Pita Bului ata	Store in House Permanent. Stock fair	a fair store

ons

Page 1 Appendix W Area Patrolled: Milne Bay Council Area Patrol Report: Alotau No 2-1968.69 RADIO TRANSCEIVERS - MILNE BAY COUNCIL AREA. Hihila 1. 2. Bubuleta Alotau 3. Waigani Sagarai 5.

Appendix X

Area Patrolled: Milne Bay Council .rea.

Patrol Report: Alotau No 2. 1968/69

Clubs - Type - Details - Location.

CLUB	DOCATION	TYPE	Damana
Cameron Cli	ab Alotau	Licence Recreati	DETAILS ion
Milne Bay Youth Club		Mission Youth Clu	Activities mainly baking bread. Not much of other activities
Club	1	Womens Club	Catering for Occasions held at Council HQ and baking main activites
Gabagabuha Women's Clu	b	Women's Club	Club runs tea shop Gabagabuna for travellers
Maiwara Women's Club	Maiwara	Women's Club	Main Activity Baking
Ianianini Women's Club	No. 1	Women's Club	Main Activity Baking
Naura Women'	s Naura	Women's Club	Baking and Sewing
Laviam Women's Club	Laviam	Women's Club	Main Activities Baking
Waema Womens	Waema	Women's Club	Baking
Mutiuwa Women's Club	Mutiuwo	Women's Club	Awaiting Completion
Watunov Womens Club	Watunou	Women's Club	of new Buildings Baking
Bubuleta Women's Club	Bubuleta Village	Women's Club	Baking
Divinai Women's Club	Divinai	Women's Club	Baking, some sewing
Bou Women's Club	Bou	Women's Club	Baking
Lamhaga Women's Club	Lamhaga	Womens Club	Baking
Gwawili Women's Club	Gwawili	Women's Club	Baking C.
Daio Women's	Daio	Momen's Club	Baking
WagaWaga Women's Club	WagaWaga	Women's Club	Baking

Other Women's Clubs exist however they only function from time to time.



TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

APPFNDIX Y.

Department of District Administration,

Sub-District Offic

13th August, 1968.

Our Referen If calling ask for

67-3-2

Telegrams DISADM

Telephone

Mr. R.H. cibbs, Assistant District Officer,

ONAR PASSOD NO. 2 of 1968/1969

As discussed at length with ou please prepare to depart on patrol to the Bubutu, Pal ba and Tavara Census Divisions on the 19th August, 1,68.

2. Your pairol will be an "Annual Census Type" as described in our Director's Gircular 67-1-0, dated 21st June, 1968 - our file 67-1-1.

3. Mr. Cadet Fatrol Officer Faulkner vill accompany your patrol until September 14th. Please isstruct bin in all aspects of patrolling, including census taking and in all aspects of patrolling, including census taking and statistica, village, aid post and Council asset inspections, statistica, village, aid post and Council asset inspections, recording of observations and details for situation reports and area studies and general demeanour on patrol, reports and area studies and general demeanour on patrol, as he will be conducting a sole patrol shortly after his time with you. time with you.

4. Specific objectives of your patrol, apart from those of al "Annual Census Type" are:-

- (a) Distribute D.I.W.S. Radio receivers as arranged and record the name and position of the responsible person placed in charge. Arrange for the construction of "listening houses" if villages do not already contain a suitable building our file 82-1-1.
- (a) Survey all council owned assets and detail site, type, condition and maintenance req irements.
- (e) Examine the matter of the proposal for an direction on Portion 357 in the Sagarai area and make your recommendation to me our file 35-1-1.
- (d) Complete action on all matters for Attention riles and matters minuted to you for attention on on Patrol pascol.

Arrange with the O.T.C. Police for an R.F. & N.G.C. rember to accompany your patrol - interpreter Maurice has been detailed to accompany you.

6. Arrangements have been made with the O.T.J. Radio lilns day to Dadcast working of year patrol to Burry and Raleba villagers. Plande ensure that you advise me of your itinerary for the Pavara area during the week ending 6th Sep bay so that similar warning may be given to those villagers.

I wish you an interesting and successful estrol.

D.W. Butler. Acsistant District Commi sion

AREA PATROLLED: MILNE BAY COUNCYL PATROL REPORT: ALOTAU NO. 2 - 1968/69 (30)

APPENDIX Z

Good evering listeners.

ADO Gibbs, which he has sent me from his patrol. This is it.

I have just visited the people of the Buhutu Valley. Our patrol spent 9 days in the area and we visited the villages of Mila, Gelemalaia, Ipouli and Siasiada. On patrol with me were Councillor Gedosisi, Chairman of the Milne Bay Agricultural Association, Mr. Faulkner, Cadet Patrol Officer, Patrol Lyberpreter Maurice and Constable 1 st Class Dubana.

We were all very pleased with the way the way the Buhatu people made to feel very welcome and we all remember the way the people looked after us.

Out patrol spent 9 days in the Buhutu. In this time I was able to see how lucky the Buhutu people are. They are lucky because they have much good land which they can use for cab crops. They are lucky because they are not short of land. Their ground is not difficult to make roads through.

Councillor Gedosisi explained to the Bunutu people that the strength of the Buhut, the strength of the Wilne Bay District and the strength of the Territory was in the ground. He told the people that countries such as Australia and New Zealand, which he visited last year, became strong because the people of thos countries had used their land wisely and well.

Gadosisi explained that to make the Territory strong and happy the people must first use their ground properly just as the people of Australia and New Zealand had done.

Some people in the Territory of Papua and New Guinea, and even here in our own Milne Bay District, are very short of land. They do not have enough land to plant their cash crops to help themselves, their children, theri District and their Country. This is why you people of the Buhtut are lucky - you have big ground. You have plenty of land to plant your cash crops.

You have a good way to help yourselves, your District and your country. If you use your ground for cash crops - if you plant up your plantation - brg plantations - you will see your area go ahead.

.... /2

The Buhutu people and their Councillors told our patrol that they would begin to plant their plantations and that they meant to begin straight away. The Administration and the Milne Day Local Covernment Council will help the Bahula people as much as they can with this work but the Administration and the Milne Bay Counc I cannot hold the axes and knives and so the work you people must hold these. We are all looking to the Buhutu with interest as these people begin their big step to go ahead. The Buhuta will win becase they want to go ehead. Thank yo for listening. Good n ght.

AREA PATROLLED: MILNE BAY COUNCIL PATROL REPORT: ALOTAU NO. 2 - 1968/69



APPENDIX Z

TALK FOR RADIO MILNE BAY ON RECENT PATROL TO EALEBA COAST BY D.D.A. AND D.A.S.F.

R. GIBBS, A.D.O.

Good evening listeners.

We have just completed a patrol to the Ealeba coast of the Milne Bay Council area. On our patrol were Mr. A. Preo of Agriculture, Alotan, Chairman of the Milne Bay Agricultural Association, Councillor Gadosisi - Siliki, Mr. Robert Faulkber, Cadet Patrol Officer, Patrol Interpreter Maurice, Agricultural Assistant Annas Liasina, Constable Auwoke, farmer trainees Edward and Nelson, and Myself.

We visited the villages of Kilakilana, Gamadoudou, Wagwaga, Daio, Gwawili, Dawadawa and Lamhaga, and spent 2 days in each of these villages.

On the patrol we talked with the people about the need for us to work hard together to increase cash crop production so that our District can become strong District and go ahead. The Milne Bay District before the war was one of the strongest Districts in Fapua and New Guinca, but today our Milne Bay District has fallen behind many of the other Districts. This is because our District has been sleeping while the other Districts have been working hard to go ahead. Because of this the big Government in Port Moresby gives big projects which e at big money to the Districts which have worked hard while we in the Milne Bay only get a small amount of money spent to our District each year.

This is no good for our District - what we must do is work nard so that we can show everyone that we want to go ahead. Then the big government in Port Moresby will be able to help us more.

The people of many Ealeba villages know this and are working hard to make their villages, their Districtm and their Country, Fapua and New Guinea, strong.

People at Daio village have planted since May this year 2,441 new coconuts palms. People at Kilakilana have planted nearly 2,000 palms in the same time.

The villages of Wagawaga, Gwawili, Dawadawa and Lamhaga have also begun to clean up their plantations and plant up new ground.

This is very good indeed.

Soon the Administration, the Milne Bay Local Government Council and the Ealeba people will begin work to re-open the old Army road from Kilakilana to the Dawadawa River. This will help the Ealeba coast people to market their produce.

... /2

Appendix 7 Paul told the patrol that they were banking money to buy a tractor to help them with their cash crop work. Daio people are working very hard to go ahead. They know that the only road for them to win big money is to use their land properly and visely. All the people of the Ealeba coast told us that they did not wish to sleep but that they wanted to work hard and help themselves. The District and their country. Our patrol told the people that it was our job to help them and that we want to help them but that we could not help them if they did be work - because you don't need help to do nothing. We are wating for the Ealeba people to sing out when they want us to help. We know that the Ealeba people have picked up their axes and knives and have begun work - we also know it will not be long before they sing out for us to go tack to their villages and help them to go ahead. They all wish to go ahead and because of this they will win. Thankyou very much for listening. Good night. Kel 630091 Lel Lawagea

AREA PATROLLED: MILNE BAY COUNCIL AREA PATROL REPORT: ALOMAU NO. 2 - 1968/69



APPENDIX A 2

COPPA DRYERS - TYPE - LOCATION

Village	Type	Number
Gibara	Hot Air Smoke Ceylon	8 2 1
Gamadoudou	Hot Air	2
Wagawaga	Smoke Hot Air	13
Daio	Smoke	8
Gunwili	Smoke	9
Dawadawa	Smoke	5
Lamhaga	Smoke	5
Mila		-
Gelemalet	Smoke	5
Ipo li	Smoke	4
Siesiada	Smoke	3
Welalaia	Smcke	4
Kelehudi	Smoke	2
Lelegwagwa	Smoke Hot Air	2
Bou	Smoke	4
Pivinai	Smoke Hot Air	5
Bubuleta	Smoke Hot Air Ceylon	4 2 1
Watunou	Smoke Hct Air	3 1
Nigila	Smoke	4
Ahioma	Smoke Hot Air	5 2
Muttuwa	Smoke	4
Rabs	Smoke Hot Air	8

Appendix a 2

Waema

Gabagabuna

Laviam

Maiwara

Ianianini

Naura

Smøke Hot Air

Smoke Hot Air

Smoke

Not Known

Not Known

Not Known

Appendix B2. Page 1

Milne Bay Council A ea Area Patrolled:

Alotau No 2. 1968/69 Patrol Report:

EALEBA COAST ROAD SURVEY.

The following road survey was carried out preparatory to Mr. R. Faulkner starting work with the people to re-open the road using both Council and Rural Development Works Funds. The work required involves opening all river and creek crossings.

From	То	Distance	Obstacle	Obstacle Width	Road Surface	Notes
Kalakilana	Head of WW 2 Road	1 mile	Gauba Creek	2 ¹ + ft	Village Constructe grassed not boggy Suitable tractor or 4wheel dri	Cement over- flow culvert would be Successful
Head of W.W. 2	Gamadoudou Communtiy Centre	2½ miles	Oinara Creek	12 ft	WW2 Constructi Gravelled	Oinara can onbe built from War scrap
Road	Centre		Bolama Creek	12 ft		Serviceable
4			Arigona River	55 ft		Bridge
Contre WagaWaga Rest House	WagaWaga Rest House	2 miles	Saiwaga River	50 et	Cravel Surface	6 X 5' Diameter ex war cement
			Creek			pipes each 8' long are at crossing
A (8) 2 03	NE DAME		Saiwaga Creek	10 ft		Construct from War scrap
			Iubeiube	36 ft	" · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Bridge
		200	Da'aDona- Donada	40 ft		Bridge
Resh House Res	Daio Rest House		Sala Creek	k 45 ft	gravel Grassed	ford and Bridge
	11000		Togai Cre	ek(1)10 ft		Culvert
		e during No a work and	Togai Cre	ek (2) 40 ft		Can be forded Overflow Causeway using 3' Cement Pipe 3 in line or 3 by 2 lines
			Aloiyawi Creek	20 ft		3' diameter cement pipe Culvert 3 pipes in line
Daio Rest	Gwawili Rest Hous		s DaioCreek	210 ft	Grassed Gravel	Actual water holding with

Daio Rest House

From *	• to	Distance	Obstacle	0	bstacl With	e Road Surface	Notes (13
Daio Re	st Gwawili	2½ miles	Daio Creek	2	10 ft	underneath	normally 30 ft stome causeway and culvert suitable swamp
			Daio Creek	6	ft		3 X 2' diamete: pipes in line
	frigulation of the control of the co		Kwakela Creek no l	3	5 ft	andria no sta	Bridge
	2. Ey opin	1 w	Kwakela Creek No 2	3	0 ft		Bridge,
•			Dagwehu Creek	6	ft		Ford
			Oikilele Creek	100	ft	Dores :	Army Scrap and build up rock causeway. Mere- ly a 'BOG' or swampy area.
	tion contest a		Bolikiroro creek	18	ft		Culvert. one line 3' pipes
		Sylventine.	Haguhagulana Creek	12	£t	on thomas	Bridge - Arme scrap
	No.		Up a lai Creek	30	ft		Gravel Cause- way
•/	About formers 1		Ginahogi Creek	25	ft		Bridge.
			Gwawili Creek	45	ft	Grassed Good	Bridge
wavala	DawaDawa 32 mi		Dwakau Creek	45	ft	Condition	Gravel.or Cement Causeway
			Dedeia Creek	30	ft		Bridge Army tracks
			KoKohi Creek	30t	tft		Bridge Army Tracks

The next obstacle along the coast is the Dawadawa River which is some 400-500 ft wide and is a major engineering undertaking. The forces during World War 2 used a punt to negotiate this river.

25tft

Latelabe

creek

Already

serviceable

The west end of the road is also fringed by a major river - the Gumini.

Appendix

Area Patrolled: Milne Bay Council Area

Alotau No 2-1968/69 Patrol Report:

ASSESSMENT - AIRSTRIP PROPOSAL - PORTION 357 2 SAGARAI VALLEY

- 1. After inspecting the proposed sith and considering the proposal I firmly recommend that the land be made available to Steamships Trading Company to construct the strip.
- My opinion is abased upon:-
- (a) D.C.A. have viewed the site and saysit is suitable for twin engined light aircraft.
- (b) The actual site itself is perfect. The surface is made up of cinders and is excellently drained. Approaching the site by aircraft presents no problems.
- Sagarai and Tomonau Plantations and Ipouli and Siasiada villages. The site is adjacent to Siasiada Primary "T" School.
- There is no Airstrip within many miles of the area, (d) the closest being at Gurney.
 - Much clearing has already been accomplished.
- Steamships Pty Ltd. are willing to finance the construc-(f) tion of the strip.
 - The strip would serve the Buhutu timber purchase area.

Warf in dilapidated condition, Owned by Mihila Bty

Gabagabuns Wharf in Yeir condition. Wharf maintained by B.N.G.D. (Waigani Estate) and Catholic Mission. Co-operatives also know to assist.

3. Approval should be given to Steamships Trading Company to commence operations. Construction of the strip would be a big step forward in the development of the Buhutu valley. owned.

Page 1 Appendix D2

Area Patrolled: Milne Bay Council Area

Patrol Report: Alotau No 2 1968/69

(11)

Wharves - Location - Condition.

Buhutu:- Tomonau - Wharf owned by Sagarai Estate. Fair condition. Wharf currently being moved to another site.

Ealeba:- Kilikilana (Gibara) - Wharf in fair condition but decking on pier not completed. A Co-operative/village asset.

WagaWaga - Wharf in fair condttion. A Council/village asset.

Givawili - Wharf proper complete. Pier yet to be decked. An excellent wharf. Council/village assec.

Tavara: - Divinai - Co-operative wharf. An old wharf in need of maintenance.

Bubuleta - DASF/village wharf. Very small. Not adequate.

Nigila - Old Army stone and earth filled causeway bolstered by steel plates. Good condition.

Alotau: - Administration steel and concrete structure. Takes ships up to 2,000 tons.

K.B. Kwato Mission wharf. Fair condition.

Rabe. Wharf in fair condition. Council/Co-operative owned.

Ciligili Wharf in Dilapidated condition. Owned by Hihile Bty Ltd.

Garagabuna Wharf in fair condition. Wharf maintained by B.N.G.D. (Waigani Estate) and Catholic Mission. Co-operatives also know to assist.

There is a strong need for a wharf to be constructed at Walal Walalaia.

PATROL REPORT: ADOTAT NO. 2 - 1968/69

(40)

APPENDIX E 2

AIRLINE SCHEDUZE - GURNEY

Monday (i) STOL

Arrive Gurney 0830 ex Port Moresby. thence Vivigani - Losuia - Gurney

(11) T.A.A.

Arrive Gurney 1400 ex Port Moresby. Return Port Moresby

Tueday (i) PATAIR

Axrive Gurney 1215 ex Port Moresby Return Port Moresby.

Wednesday(i) PATAIR

Arrive Gurney 1100 ex Port Moresby Return Port Moresby

(11) T.A.A.

Arrive Gurney 1000 ex Port No. sby To Misima return Gurney and Fort Moresby (fortnightly only).

pr pro incoming

Thursday

Friday (i) PATAIR

Arrive Gurney 1215 ex Port Moresby Return Port Moresby

HILME BAY COUNCIL ADOTAU NO. 2 - 1962/69 A community centre with accommodation facilities exists at Gamadoudou on the Ecleba coast. Details of rest houses have been enumerated in the Area Study section of this report. No transport service extats within the Area.

This is an important sphere which should give immediate involvement to one or more local people. No hotel exists at Alotau. Service flats have recently been opened at Alotau and these provide accommodation for up to 14 persons. The all inclusive tarrif is \$14 per day yer and Hughy - dennis

Fage L Appendix G2

Area Patrolled: Milne Bay Council Area

Patrol Report: Aloteu No 2 1968/69

SPORTING FACILITIES

LOCATION

FACILITY

Playground and cricket pitch Maiwara Playground and cricket Pitch Rabe Play round and cracket pitch Nigila Divinai Playground and cricket pitch Gwawiii Playground and cricket pitch Wagawaga Playground and cricket pitch Bou Playground and cricket pitch Bubuleta Playground and cricket picch K.B. Playground and cricket pitch Watunou Playground and cricket pitch Cameron High Playground and cricket nets Cameron High Basketball Courts (2)

Ahioma Basketball Court and playground.

Rabe Primary Basketball Court

School

Bubuleta P Station

Playground

side Datatas Tomas

Alotau Oval - Soccer and Rugby - Tennis Court-Basketball Court.

Area Patrolled: - Milne Bay Council Area. Patrol Report:- Alotau No. 2 - 1968/69.

CENSUS STATISTICS AND TRENDS,

- 1. Overall population in the three census divisions has increased over the last twelve months. This has been mainly due to natural increase and not to migrations into This has been the area.
- 2. The situation of mothers and their babies is healthy. Very few become infant mortality figures and thus birth rigures on the V.P.R. forms give a reasonably accurate picture of an upward trend in poulation.
- leaving their places for centres both in and outside the District. Many of these workers have qualifications which they are unable to successfully use in their home area. However by Territory standards the rate of absenteeism is by no means alarming.
- 4. During the census all children attending a hool anywhere were marked as absent students in order to give an accurate picture of the numbers attending school.
- 5. The new "Census Tax Roll Roll of Electors" forms
 1 and 2 were compiled for the area until the patrol ran
 out of forms at about the half way mark. Further forms
 were unavailable at the time. The form itself was
 found to be most inpractical a) Insufficient space between
 eyelets and commencement of the writing section of the form.
 Be Insufficient space to write names in. (c) Poor quality
 paper. (d) No covers. If these registers have been
 compiled to last a lengthy period covers of strength will
 be needed to preserve them. (e) Increased time entailed
 to compile statistics due to the fact that details are on
 two pages instead of one.

Total Population:-

	1967	1968
Buhutu Baleba Tavara	838 1928 4581	866 2002 4877
	7347	7745
Nale Adults 2524 Nemale Adults 2033 Nale Children 1687	V2 -	

7745

1501

Adult Absentee Workers'-	
Inside District Male Outside District Male	256 350
Inside District Female	144

AREA PATROLLED: MILNY BAY COUNCIL ALOTAU NO. 2 - 1968/69 PATROL REPORT!

14-1-1 10.0/3a

Sub-District Office, ALOTAU Milno ay District 27th March, 1969

APPENDIX L2

Assistant District Commissioner, (Administrative Adviser) Maracatana Local Seyemment Council,

CENSUS CORRECTIONS

During a census patrol carried out through the bilne Bay Council area redently the following capsus alterations were made and affect the South Eact Coast consus register.

BERRA-SALI (F) ex Biws. Now recorded at Bubileta RUVH-WELLED (F) ex Ispos No.2 Now recorded at Migile. DENNIS-SIKINI (M) 1946 - as for Bath Welibo DAVID - NILIKI (M)1948 - " "

SYRIL- STEEKI (K) 1950 - " "

KARUMEDIDI-BOREDAU (F) approx. 1921 ex Huhuna. Now

ICLINA-OKAI'IPA approx. 1951 ox Hahuna. Now recorded Walalais.

PELENCISE-EDYNI approx 1945 ex Guga. Nov recorded Welskia.

AMY-DIDI (F) approx. 1943 ex Wagshuhu. Now recorded PEL-MASI-DAPIWA (F) approx. 1948 ex Wegahuhu. Now recorded Lelehudi

MARTHA-WAIDA (F) ex Taupota. Now recorded Naura.

KEKEOSI-GALWARI (F) ex lapos No. 2 Now recorded Naura.

MUROIKE-ANIDORO (F) approx. 1945 ex Haura. To be recorded at Lapon No. 2

GAMARI-WABITU (M) 12.7.64 as for Muraike.

DISMELI-GAMAUA (P) approx. 1922 ex Tanianini WILLIAM-KALI (M) 26.6.61 THOMAS +KAIL (M) 21.8.63 To be recorded at Huhuna.

(R.H. Gibbs)

AREA PATROLLED: FYLNE BAY COUNCIL SALOTAU NO. 2 - 1968/69

144-1-1

med/jq

Sub-District Office, ALOTAJ Milno Bay District 27th March, 1969

APPENDIX L2

Assistant District Commissioner, Sub-District Office, SAMARAI

CHNSUE CORRECTIONS

During a census patrol carried out through the Milne Bay Council area recently the following census alterations were made and affect your registers.

MANANOSI-WAIBUBUBA (F) approx. 1944 deleted from Bou New resident at Basilaki Island.

ITALIA-IOSM (F) approx 1910 ex Sudau now recorded at Ahloma, Ravara C/D

KARMO-POIBUNA (H) approx. 1933 ex Logea. Now included Robe, Tovara C/D.

VIOLET-FRANK (F) approx. 1940 ex Avaroro (Suem) Recorded at Innimini, Tavara C/B.

HINAUWELE-OSIKE (P) approx 1930. ex Sariba. Now recorded at Gamadoutou, Tavera C/D.

MARKO-IDIA (M) 14.7.47, ox Logeia. Now recorded at Wagawaga, Ballba C/D.

HALEKAUWA - TOPIO (M) approx. 1941. Deleted from Wagawaga, Esleba C/D. No be included with wife at I:m'isu, Susu.

TATNOTA-GARMALONI (M) approx. 1927, deleted from Wagneson. Living with while at Muabune near Samarai.

NOUTE-TONIAMIABOU (M) approx. 1930 ex Basilaki Island.
LEHIA-NOULI: (M) " 1960 " " "
BAIAMAI-NO LE (M) a " 1963 " " "
now recorded at Gwawili, Ealeba G/D.

LUCIAN-TONOLI (M) or Ipouli, Buhutu C/D. To be recorded Savutha, Sumu.

KARORO- DEC(N) ex Siasiada, Buhutu C/D. To be recorded Porowal, Sam. GONEAR-BAUWALEI (F) as Nor Karoro NUMEMA-IURI (F) as for Kuroro.

... /2

Appondix L ONANI-LAUKWAIANA (M) ox Borowal, har been registed at Sianiada, Bubtc C/D. DOLILI-TAUDALAURA (F) Colors Iron Lolloteta, Suma Lelcumo-Fonl (N) HONA-FONI (F) SULTI-S-FONI (N) All now reserved at Classicia, Bibits C/D. States touch, Enland S/D. 1950 of Vare Island. New recorded Monte-7 (5) approx. 1950 of Vare Island. New recorded Grandension, Falcon G/D. PROPERTY O (3) approx. 1949 or Subarai. NULLE ANGUNE (F) Approx. 1928 on Seingwin, Summ. Now Recorded Commissions Salubb C/Re MANIANA-SININA (F) approx. 1961. ex Alcalu, Sum Equ recorded Semedoudou, Ruleba C/R.

PATROL REPORT

NI WE BAY COUNCIL AL TAU HO. 2 - 1968/69

14-1-1 RHG/jq

ALOTAU Milno Bay District 27th Eurch, 1969

APPENDIX L2

Assistant District Commissioner, Sub-District Office,

CHYSUS CORRECTIONS

During a census patrol carried out recently in the Milne Bay Council area the following census alterations were made and affect your registers.

WELTLING- TAUNIDUBE (r) opprox 1938 ex sissi. Now recorded at Gabagabuna, Tavara C/D.

IAROBO-MATAPOA (M) Married at Kukuia but still recorded at Mila, Buhutu G/D.

BCMI-GIRUMA (H) ex Tutubeia. Now recorded at Henra, Espara C/d.

LAUWENO-TOROTALE (M) or Tutubeia, approx. 1938
WAFURO-BARATI (F) ex "approx. 1945
HAMALEYA-BAUWENO (F) "approx. 24.4.63
WIGHOGENO - LAUWENO (M) "7.12.68
WAGUGEL-BAUWENO (M) "10.8.68,
RES NOT POCOFOCO ST WILLIAM, TAVARA C/D.

DWATGA-GULROYA (M) ex Sipupu, new recorded at Valedkia, Tavera C/D.

Assistant Dintrict Officer

(13)

PATROL REPORT: ALOTAU NO. 2 - 1968/69

APPINDIX L2

14-1-1

RHG/19

Aborau Milne Bay District 27th March, 1969

Assistant District Commissioner, Sub-District Office, ERABARABA

CENTRUS CORRECTIONS

During a censue patrol carried out through the Milne Bay Council area recently the following census alterations were unde and affect your registers.

KEIHONI- LADRE (M) approx. 1936. Married at Bubuleto and recorded there. Ex Vanama

JAMES - NAPOLEON (M) has been deleted from Haura register. Said to be living at Wanama permanently.

SATOMS - JAMES (" as for James Mapoleon.

KATIBI- ANTITA (M) Hos been included in Maura register. Deleta from Ewagila

DOMIGO - BARIARA (M) Has beendeleted from Mila. To be included Daga C/D. Probably Boinenay.

(R.H. Gibbs)

PATROL REPORT: ALOTAU NO. 2 - 1968/59

14-1-1 IMG/jq

APPENDIX L 2

Sub-District Office, ADOTAU Milne Bay District 27th March, 1969

Assistant District Commissioner, Sub-District Office, PORT MONESBY

CHIEUS CORRECTIONS

During a census patrol carried out through the Milne Bay Council area recently the following census alterations were made and affect your register.

KILA GUMA (M) Approx. 1948 ex Hula. Now recorded at Venma, Tavera G/D.

TOH ETLA (M) Approx. 1942. ex Hula. Now recorded at Wasma, Tavera G/D.

DAVID MALO (M) Approx. 1940 ex Hula. New recorded at Waema, Tavara 0/D

A

(R.H. Gibbs) Assistant District Officer

ATIME BAY COUNCIL ALOTAU NO. 2 - 1968/69 EVALUE OF THE REPORT !

14-1-1 RHG/19

Sub-District Office, ALOTAU Milne Bay District 27th March, 1969

Assistant District Commissioner, Sub-District Office, GREEN RIVER H RIVER

CENSUS CORRECTIONS

Daring a consus patrol carried out through the Milne Bay Council area recently the following consus alterations were made and affect your registers.

MAMAJI - HAWASSME (K) approx. 1924
PELINDA - SOLOMON (F) approx. 1924
THERREA - MAMAJI (F) approx. 1954
LEO- MAMAJI (M) approx. 1961
MONICA-MAMAJI (F) approx. 1953,
have all been included in the Waema
register of the Tavara C/d. The families' exact
village is not known but MAMAJI is a former policemam.

(H.H. Gibbs) ent District Officer.

MILNE BAY COUNCIL ALOTAU NO. 2 - 1968/69 PATROL REPORT: APPENDIX M2 R.P. & N.G.C. MEDBERS ACCOMPANYING PATHOL 1229 CONSTABLE 1/C DUBAVA-VARINA An asset to the patrol. 1202 CONSTANTS AUWOKE-KARAMAI Not impressive. Not over-endowed with intelligence and certainly does not possess initiative. CONSTABLE //C A VURU-ATALIBO An asset to the patrol. (R.H. Gibbs) Assistant District Officer

COAST - EALABA - TAVARA CENSUS DIVISIONS. MATAMATANA LOCAL GOVERNMENT COUNCIL A REA MILNE BAY LOCAL GOVERNMENT COUNCIL

PATROL REPORT ALOTAU NOZ-1968/69.

MILNE BAY SUBDISTRICT. BUHUTU - NORTH EAST COAST - ENLARS

BUNUTU CENSUS A



TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

Telegrape DISCOM

Dur Reference 67-1-1

JBQ/jq

Department of District Administration,

Sub-District Office, ALOTAU Milne Bay District

21st February, 1969

District Commissioner, Milne Bay District, ALOTAU

COMMENTS - ALOTAU PATROL NO. 2 - 1968/69

Please find attached three copies of a Patrol Report submitted by Mr. R. Faulkner, Cadet Patrol Officer. Mr. Faulkner accompanied Mr. R. Gibbs, Assistant District Officer, throughout most of this period in order to gain field expertence and a grounding in his duties as a Patrol Officer.

2. The patrol covered the three Gensus
Divisions of the Milne Bay Local Government Council,
visiting nearly every village and hamlet. This
patrol was the most thorough and comprehensive
carried out in this Council area in recent years,
and distinct results have been noticeable, especially
in the field of economic development. Large areas
of secondary bush, which had obscured plantations
for years, have been cleared for new plantations,
fallen nuts have been collected and copra driers
rebuilt or repaired. It is to be hoped that this
economic improvement will continue.

3. The comments I desire to wake on Mr. Faulkner's report are:-

The submission of Mr. Faulkner's report and my comments on it have been delayed, unfortunately, due to the non-receipt, at the time of writing, of Mr. Gibbs' report. It was hoped that matters brought up by Mr. Faulkner would be elaborated and explained by Mr. Gibbs.

Rather than further delay, this report is now submitted; Mr. Cibbs' report will be submitted immediately on receipt at this office.

Topography and Accessability:

The fact that the Buhutu Census Division is isolated from Milne Bay by a high mountain ride has led to a suggestion that this area would be better administered from the Susu Patrol Post of the Samarai Sub-District. The matter was brought up at the recent Milne Bay District Council's Conference by the Susu Council delegate. This Council is willing to incorporate the Buhutu Census Division within its boundaries. It was hoped to informally discuss this matter with the Buhutu Councillors at the last meeting of the Milne Bay Council but they did not attend the

meeting - a not unusual occurrence. Faulkner has spent some considerable time since the New Year in supervising the re-opening of the cld wartime Ealeaba Coast Road. Approximately 8 miles of this twelve mile road is now open in dry weather to vehicular traffic; the Milne Bay Council has, with Administration assistance in arranging trawler transport, placed a tractor and trailer on the road. Extensions to open the road to its whole 12 mile length are proceeding and have been expedited by the use of the tractor/trailer. t are immense - the Hondbaster Mishool informs me that he would Social Groupings: This information, especially regarding language, should be of interest to the Government Anthropologists and, possibly, the University of Papua and New Guinea. Re Section (d)(iii) - an emerging sense of unity depends, to some extent, on intermarriage and inter-relation. Leadership: atom (4) - the Council is also extressing Faulkner has based his observations on talks with the Wagawaga and Gamadoudou people, who suffered an unfortunate experience with the old Milne Bay Development Coupany. The Milne Bay Regional member received minimal votes from this area.

Land Tenure and Use:

Land Tenure and Use erefore no projects - therefore Section (E)(b) - the Land Titles Commission team at Alotau has pegged the village areas of Naura, Ladava, Gabagabura, Sineada, Gwawili, Daio, and has half completed Ianianini and commenced work at Wagawaga. There are 19 village areas still to be delineated.

Section (E)(c) - according to the Rural
Development Officer at Alotau, the area patrolled
registered a distinct increase in production immediately
following the patrol. However, the area is
gradually slipping back again, and it would seem that
continual pressure will have to be exerted if the
gains made are not to be last altogether. toaciers and school

Standards of Living: asieda school, medical evacuation,

Section (G)(a)(i) - the Milne Bay Council a a Village Sanitation and Hygiene Rule which, to knowledge, has never been erforced by the Council.

Section (G)(a)(ii) - the Buhutu Census
Division is a pleasant change for patrolling officers
after the dilapidated villages of the Ealeaba and
Tavara areas. The people have a pride in their
villages; this pride is absent in the Bay villages.

Communications major of a graded mule-track

Section (a) - the Milne Bay Council 1969/70 estimates is putting asics over \$2000

1.3/4

The Biles Say Come to been considering

extension and other works on the Ealeba, Tavara and Buhutu roads. Rural Development Subsidy for these works will be claimed.

Gwawili has now been rehabilitated and is in use.

Possibilities of Expanding the Economy:

Section (b) - the present Alotau Native
Market provides a restricted quantity of highpriced native foodstuffs. The opportunities for
native entrepreneurs are immense - the Headmaster
of the Cameron High School informs me that he would
like to tay over 1000 lbs. of sweet potato/yams and
500-600 lbs. of fish each week to feed his pupils.
Over 200 houses in the town are fitted with wood
burning stoves, yet people have to buy fire-wood
from saw-mills in other Sub-Districts or cut their
own in the bush. These business opportunities have
been pointed out to the Council, the Agricultural
Committee for the Council and to local leaders, but
little interest has been shown.

Section (d) - the Council is also expressing an interest in teak plantings.

Attitude toward Local Government:

The peoples' attitude to the Council has imprved over the last 18 months. A campaign of prosecution of tax defaulters broke the viscious circle of "notax, therefore no projects - therefore to tax".

Appendix F: have advised Mr. Palikae to the people of t

There is no doubt that Radio Milne Bay is a most valuable adjunct to the work of the Administration in this area. Patrol movements, visits of officers to Villages, movements of Council teams, etc., etc. can be broadcast and made known to the people.

Appendix H: the for Camping Allowance Fast

An airstrip in this area could be useful, not only to Sagarai Plantation, but also to the Administration - movement of teachers and school supplies into the Siasiada school, medical evacuation, For your friformation, blesse.

attach/

5.2%

Appendix I:

The Buhutu"roads", mentioned by Mr. Faulkner, were formed pre-war by Mr. Elliot-Smith, a well-known Administration officer of that time. It is believed that they were intended as a broad walking track, but many of them could be brought up to trafficable standard fairly easily.

The remains of a graded mule-track, still in reasonable condition, runs from the old mining area at Ilo Ilo on top of the Pini range to Gamadoudou.

The Milne Bay Council has been considering placing a tractor and trailer in the Buhutu for some time; however, the attitude of the people still needs to be determined.

TERRIFORY OF PAPELA AND NEW GUINEA

Appendix J:

Dear Bloke

As stated previously this road, except for a minor culvert or two, is now open to wheeled traffic from the Dawadawa river to Gamadoudou. The road will be opened to Gibara in the near future. A tractor/trailer combination is using the road and the people can now see the advantages of being able to move produce to a wharf site. The miles of old army road running inland from Gwawaili, Daio, Wagawaga and Gamadoudou provide ready made access to large areas of good coconut planting land. Balmitu, Balaba and Yavara

Appendix 0:

As previously stated, a large amount of clearing of old coconut groves and planting of new nuts has been taking place. Under the guidance and supervision of the Department of Agriculture, the overgrown groves have been thinned out. However, it will need constant pressure by the Administration if the gains made as a result of the patrol are not to be lost, aspects of partalling, including census tratisales, village, and-post and Council esset census taiding and

demendant on

General Comments:

urico han been d

Wr. Faulkner has submitted a Report which is valuable for the amount of information it contains. The report is marred, however, by occassional turgid form of sentence. I have advised Mr. Faulkner to check his dictionary now and then, as he does tend to use words which do not fit the meaning of the sentence - "aight" for "naught" in the Preamble to the Situation Report, "transcend" for "precede" in Standards of Living. Apart from this, to report is well presented and has maintained the standard of this officer's first report - Alotau Patrol No. 1 -1968/69. -1968/69. maintenance

Claims for Camping Allowance for Mr. Faulkner and Mr. M. Towasai are attached. The claim by Mr. Towasai for 13/7/68 to 31/7/68 and 11/8/68 to the commencement of the patrol is due to the fact that Mr. Towasai departed early so as to advise Buhutu and Ealeba people of the coming of the patrol.

For your information, please.

I wish you am interesting

Assistant District Compressioner.



TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW CUINEA

Telephone
Our Rep. proc. 67-3-2
If calling ask for DNB/jq

Department of District Administration,

Sub-District office, ALOTAU Milne Bay District. 15th August, 1968

Mr. R.H. Gibbs, Assistant District Officer, ALOTAU

ALOFAU PATROL NO. 2 of 1968/69

As discussed at length with you please prepare to depart on patrol to the Buhutu, Zalaba and Tavara Ceksus Divisions on the 19th August, 1968.

- 2. Your patrol will be an "Amual Census Type" as described in our Director's Circular 67-1-0, dated 21st June, 1968, our file 67-1-1.
- 3. Mr. Cadet Patrol Officer Faulkner will accompany your patrol until September 14th. Please instruct him in all aspects of patrolling, including census taking and statistics, village, aid-post and Council asset inspections, recording of observations and details for situation reports and area studies and general demeanour on patrol, as he will be conducting a solo patrol shortly after his time with you.
- 4. Specific objectives of your patrol, apart from those of an "Annual Census Type" are:-
- (a) Distribute D.I.E.S. Radio receivers as arranged and record the name and position of the responsible person placed in charge. Arrange for the construction of "listening houses" if villages do not already contain a suitable building our file 82-1-1.
- (b) Survey all Council owned assets and detail site, type, condition and maintenance requirements.
- (c) Examine the matter of the proposal for an airstrip on Portiou 357 in the Sagarai area and make your recommendation to me our file 35-1-1.
- (d) Complete action on all matters for Attention on Patrol files and all matters idnuted to you for attention on patrol.
- 5. Arrange with the O.I.C. Police for an R.P. & N. G.C. member to accompany your patrol interpreter Maurice has been detailed to accompany you.
- Arrangements have been made with the O.I.C.
 Radio Milne Bay to broadcast warning of your patrol to
 Buhutu and Ealaba villagers. P.ease ensure that you
 advise me of your itinerary for the Tavara area during the
 week ending 6th September so that similar warning may be
 given to these villagers.

I wish you an interesting and successful patrol.

D.N. Butler

months tont District Commissioner

There's Fig. 19. PATROL REPORT. Trest of the control 20. -65 - 10 days The Market Conference of the C

PATROL REPORT

Raport Number

ALOTAU No. 2 of 1968/69

Sub-District

Milne Bay

District

Milne Bay

Council Area

Milne Bay Local Government Council Area.

No alternation and white

Patrol Conducted by

Mr. R.H. Gibbs

Designation

Assistant District Officer.

Area Patrolled :

The whole of the Milne Bay Local Government Council area, comprising the Buhutu, Zaleba and Tavara Census Divisions.

Personnel Accompanying Patrol

Mr. R.H. Faulkner, Cadet Patrol Officer

19-8-68 to 31-10-68
Mr. J. Balderson, Patrol Officer.

28-10-68 to 31-10-68
Mr. Maurice Towasi, Interpreter.

19-8-68 to 31-10-68
Cllr. Gadosisi Saliki, Chairman MBLGC
Agricultural Committee. 19-8-68 to 31-10-68
Dubana Varina, Constable, 1st class.

19-8-58 to 30-8-68
Auwaoki Kakamai, Constable.

11-9-68 to 24-9-68
Apuru Atanbo, Constable 1st class.

8-19-68 to 31-10-68
Mr. A. Preobrajensky, Agricultural Officer.

11-9-68 to 28-9-68
Mr. Synod Dawana, Agricultural Assistant.

21-10-68 to 31-10-68
Mr. Nelson Yaiogalu, Agricultural Assistant.

11-9-68 to 28-9-68
Mr. Edward Sedai, Agricural Trainee

11-9-68 to 28-9-68

Duration of Patrol 1. 19-8-68 to 30-8-68 - 12 ways 2. 11-9-68 to 20-9-68 - 10 days 3. 25-9-68 to 28-9-68 - 4 days 4. 8-10-68 to 19-10-68- 12 days

5. Day trips by road from Alotau:-21-10-68 to 26-10-68 - 6 days

6. 28-10-88 to 31-10-68 - 4 days.

Total Number of Days on Patrol = 48

Date and Duration of last D.D.A. patrol to area

Buhutu & 19-11-67 to 4-12-67 - 11 brokendays Ealeba Milne Bay Local Government Council elections and General Ad inistration.

Tavara 17-2-68 to 27-2-68 - 10 days.

1968 House of Assembly elections.

18-11-67 to 12-12-67 - 12 brokenday Milne Bay Local Government Council

The last full Administrative patrol to the Bahutu, Ealeba and Tavara areas was carried out between 7-8-67 and 16-9-67 - 36 patrol days.

Objects of Patrol:

- 1. Carry out Annual Census of Buhutu,
 Ealeba and Tavara Census Divisions
 in Milre Bay Local Government Council
 area and compile new Census Tax
 Roll Roll of Electors.
- 2. Distribution over area of D.I.E.S. Community Radio receivers.
- 3. Survey of all Council owned assets in the area.
- 4. Examination of proposal for airstrip on Portion 357 in the Sagarai area.
- 5. Complete action on all outstanding matters on file and minuted for patrol.
- 6. Routine Administration

Total Ropulation of Area Patrobled

Buhutu Census Division = 866 Ealeba " " = 2001 Tavara "

TOTAL =

Fourmil of Samerai.

DIARY.

Village Population Register :

Map Reference

Enclosed.

ALE MAI The control of the co Seed Assert 1 199 STAR TOWN OF THE ACTION OF THE START OF THE Noted you to the translation of the teacher of the product of the political and the ATROL DIARY.

Consider the second sec Speal - Orly her farebox chapter at less connect chapter at less connect chapter at less chapt ZMI AMPLIEU,

LOTAU PATROL REPORT NO. 2 of 1968/69

Monday 19th August, 1968

Kilakilana - Patrol mounted Alotau.
Mr. R.H. Gibbs, A.D.O. and Mr. R.K.
Faulkner, C.P.O. and Constable Dubana by
outboard dingy with patrol cargo to
Kilakilana arriving 1400 hrs. Talks
with Councillor Gadosisi. Overnight
Kilakilana (Gibara Ward). Rendezvous
Interpretar Maurice.

Tuesday 20th August, 1968

Mila - Patrol departed Kilakilana 0800 hrs for Mila via Upoulo arriving 1300 hrs. Chairman MBLGC A cultural Committee accompanying - M. dosisi Saliki - Mensus Mila. Handed over D.I.T.S. radio receiver to Mila Councillor. 1930 to 1230 hrs meeting with people for teneral talk and discussion of political and economic development. Overnight Mila.

Wednesday 21st August, 1968

Gelemalaia - 0800-1300 hrs compilation of Village Population register and new Census Tax Roll - roll of electors. 1400 departed for Gelemalaia arriving 1610. Census taken. 1930 - 2400 hrs compilation of VPR and Census Tax Roll - roll of electors. Overnight Gelemalaia.

Thursday / 22nd August, 1968

Ipouli - 0830 hrs further compilation census statistics and forms and routine Administrative matters. 1030 - 1230 hrs meeting on political and economic development. 1400hrs to Ipouli arriving 1600hrs. 1630 -1810hrs census carried out 2030-2230 hrs general talk and compilation of forms.

Friday 23rd August, 1968

Ipouli - Routine administration. 1030-1330hrs. Meeting on political and economic development. 1430-1730hrs census statistics. 1730-1830hrs minor complaints. 2030-2130hrs finished compilation of forms. Overnight Ipouli.

Saturday 24th August, 1968

Siasiada - 0830hrs to Siasiada via airstrip site proposed by Sagarai. 1130 census carried out. 1500-1730 hrs meeting on political and economic development and census statistics. 1730hrs to Sagarai Plantation. Overnight Sagarai. Handed over .D.I.E.S. radio receiver to Concillor

Sunday 25th August, 1968

Siasiada - returned Siasiada, completed compilation of new census forms and routine administration. Overnight bissiada.

Monday 26th August, 1968

Sagarai Plantation - Gelemalaia - 0900-'000hrs depart Siasiada for Sagarai Plantation via Tomonau. Census Sagarai Plantation, Gios Police investigation and arrest. Continued on to Gelemalaia ex Sagarai via Binatanabole - 2 hrs. General talks in evening. Over ant Gelemalaia.

Tuesday 27th August, 1968 : N

Gelemalaia Gibara - talks with pressure people in molving. 1000-1145 hrs to Duabo. 1150-1333 hrs to Gibara rest house at Kilakilaa. Census Gibara Statistics and compilation of form till 2400hrs. Overnight tilera

Wednesday 28th August, 1956

political and economic development.

Census compilation and general discussions in afternood. Overnight Gibara.

Thursday 29th August, 1968 :

Londay St. 19681

Gibara - Gamoudoudou - MBLCC Executive Committee arrived ex Gamadoudou. 1200hrs patrol to Gamadoudou. Census carried out. General talks with people. Statistics and compilation of new forms till 2200hrs.

Friday 30th August, 1968 :

Gamadoudou - Alotau - meeting with people on economic and political development.

ADO Gibbs talk recorded by and. 1600 hrs departed for Alotau by launch. Patrol gear left at Gamadoudou. Patrol postponed till completion of census of Town of Alotau.

Saturday & Sunday 31st August, 1968 & 1st September, 1968:

Alotau - observed at Alotau.

Descentera - finali

Monday 2nd September, 1968

to

Friday 6th September, 1968 : Alotau - carrying out of census of town of Alotau with help from students of Cameron High School. Compilation of Census- Tax roll - Roll of electors for Alotau.

Saturday & Sunday 7th & 8th September 1968

Alotau - observed at Alotau.

Monday 9th September, 1968:

lotau - Sub-District office, Alotau

Tuesday 10th September, 1968:

Alotau - Sub-District office, Alotau and preparation to continue patrol tomorrow.

Wednesday 11th September, 1968:

Wagawaga - 0700 hrs patrol resumed. AO Preo and assistants accompanying to Gamadoudou ex Alotau to retrieve patrol cargo by outboard dinghy. To Wagawaga.

Afternoon census carried out and statistics completed. Overnight Wagawaga.

Thursday 12th September, 1968:

Wagawaga - compilation new census register. Land investigation Eliwali. Meeting on "political and aconomic development. Overnight Wagawaga.

Frilay 13th September, 1968:

Wagawaga- Diao - census compilation complete. A.O. Preo met with people on specific matters of economic development. 1200 hrs ratzol to Daio. Census and general administration carried out. Cvernight Daio.

Saturday 14th September, 1968:

Daio - meeting on political and economic development and all-day discussions on purchase of tractor and/or boat by village. Finalization compilation of books. Overnight Daio.

Sunday 15th September, 1968:

Daio - observed at Daio.

Monday 16th September, 1968:

Gwawili - 1000-1100hrs ex Deio to Gwawili. 1400 hrs census and compilation of statistics to 1800 hrs. Handed over D.I.E.S. redio. Overnight Gwawili.

Tuesday 17th September, 1968:

Gwawili- meeting on political and economic development and finalization of compilation of new census register.

Wednesday 18th September, 1968:

Dawadawa - Dawadawa ex Gwawili in morning. Census and routine administrative duties carred out in afternoon. Overnight Dawadawa.

Thursday 19th September, 1968:

Diwidawd - finalization of compilation of densis - Tax roll and roll of electors - meeting on political and economic development. Overnight Dawadawa.

Priday 20th September, 1968:

Lamhaga - by outboard with ADO Gibbs to Alotsu. Self on special leave to Moresby. Patrol continued to Lamhaga. For the purposes of Census, general administration and meeting with the people on political and sconomic development. Handed over D.I.E.S. Radio receiver.

Saturday, Sunday Monday, 21st, 22nd, 23rd September, 1968:

Self on special leave in Moresby. Patrol completed Tambura and officer returned Alotau.

Tuesday 24th September, 1968:

Alctau - self returned to Alotau ex Moresby. Patrol cago and interpreter, policeman and agriculture assistants returned by M.V. "Kamonai Preparation to resome patrol tomorrow.

Wednesday

45h Ostoker, 1968 :

wednesday
25th September, 1968: Walalaia - 0700 hrs aboard M.V. "Kamonai"
with AO Preo for Walalaia to continue
patrol. Afternoon census of Walalaia
new census register. Overnight
Walalaia. Randed over D?I.E.S. radio

Thursday

26th September, 1968: Walalaia -Lelehudi - political and economic development meeting held in morning. Minor complaints attended to.
1400-1500 hrs to Lelehudi. 1500 hrs
1600 hrs census carried out. Overnight

Friday 27th September, 1968:

Migila - mocuar Lelehudi - political and economic, agricultural, development meeting held. Finalization of compilation of census statistics and new resistant statistics and new register. Overnight

Saturday 28th September, 1968:

Alotau - 1100 hrs depart Lelehudi aboard M.V. "Managuna" arriving Alotau 1415 hrs. Patrol postponed till finish of Council meeting.

Tuesday 8th October, 1968

Bou - 1330 hrs patrol resumed.

Agricultural personnel not accompanying.

Personnel and cargo by Toyota, tractor
and outboard to Bou. Talks with Clir.
and people in evening. Overnight Bou.

Handed over D.I.E.S. radio receiver.

Wednesday 9th October, 1968

Bou - 1000 hrs census carried out and statistics compiled in evening. Vill land inspected. Overnight Bou.

Thursday 10th Notober, 1968 :

Bou-Divinai - Re-compilation of new census register and meeting on economic and political development. 1700-1800 hrs to Divinai ex Bou.

Friday 11th October, 1968

Divinai - Census carried out and land inspected. Orernight Divinai

Saturday 12th October, 1968

Divinai - census statistics, figures and compilation new census - tax roll - roll of electors. Meeting on political and economic development. Overnight Divinai.

Sunday 13th October, 1968 : th Databer, 1950

desurdes 2000 Ortober, 1965

Bubuleta - 1600 hrs ex Divinai to Bubuleta. Census of Hihila Plantation en route. Bubuleta 1/30 hrs. Overnight Bubuleta.

Hate - man frig on political and son

development weld "4 Rabo. Monday 14th October, 1968: Bubuleta - census of people taken. Gibbs inspected all land at Babuleta. Evening spent in compiling new census register. Overnight Bubuleta. Gibbs Tue day 15th Cotober, 1968 : Bubuleta - Watunou- finalization census statistics and census of Bubuleta Agric. station. Meeting held on political and economic development. To Watunou. Overnight Watunou. Wedn sday 16th October, 1968 : Watunou - general balks with the people and census carried out in the morning. Compilation of statistics and new census register in the afternoon. Gradens and groves toured. Overnight Watunou. Thursday Watunou - Nigila - Neting held at Watunou on political and economic development. Late afternoon patrol proceeded to Nigila. Overnight Nigila. 17th October, 1968 : Friday Nigila - census carried out under adverse weather conditions. Gibbs toured land and plantings. Handed over P.T.E.S. radio receiver. Overnight Nigila. 18th October, 1968 : Saturday Migila - compilation of census statistics. Census Tax Roll- roll of electors. Meeting of economic and political development. 1500 hrs by outboard to Alotau. 19th October, 1968 : Alotau - Observed at Alotau. cargo by road from Nigila. 20th October, 1968 : Monday Ahioma - day trip by road to census Ahioma and four land. Evebing retr 21st October, 1968 : Evebing return Alotau. Tuesday Ahioma - compilation of statistics and 22nd October, 1968 : census relister. Day trip by road to Ahioma, meeting sconomic and politic development. Evening return Alotau. economic and political Wednesday. Mutiuwa - day trip by road to census and inspect land and plantings. Return 23rd October, 1968 : Alotau in evening. Thursday Mutiuwa - compilation of statistics and census register. Day trip by road to Mutiuwa. Meeting on economic and political development. Evening return Alotau. 24th October, 1968 :

Seturday 26th October, 1968 : Rabe - meeting on political and economic

to Alotau.

Rabe land and plantings. Evening return

Friday 25th October, 1968 : development held at Rabe. Return by road to Alotau in the evening.

Sunday 27th October, 1963

wife in some

Alotau - observed with due respect in Alotau.

Monday 28th October, 1968

Waema - patrol resumed. P.O. Balderson accompanying. Census of people and inspection of Waema lands and plantings carried out. Overnight Waema.

Tuesday 29th October, 1968

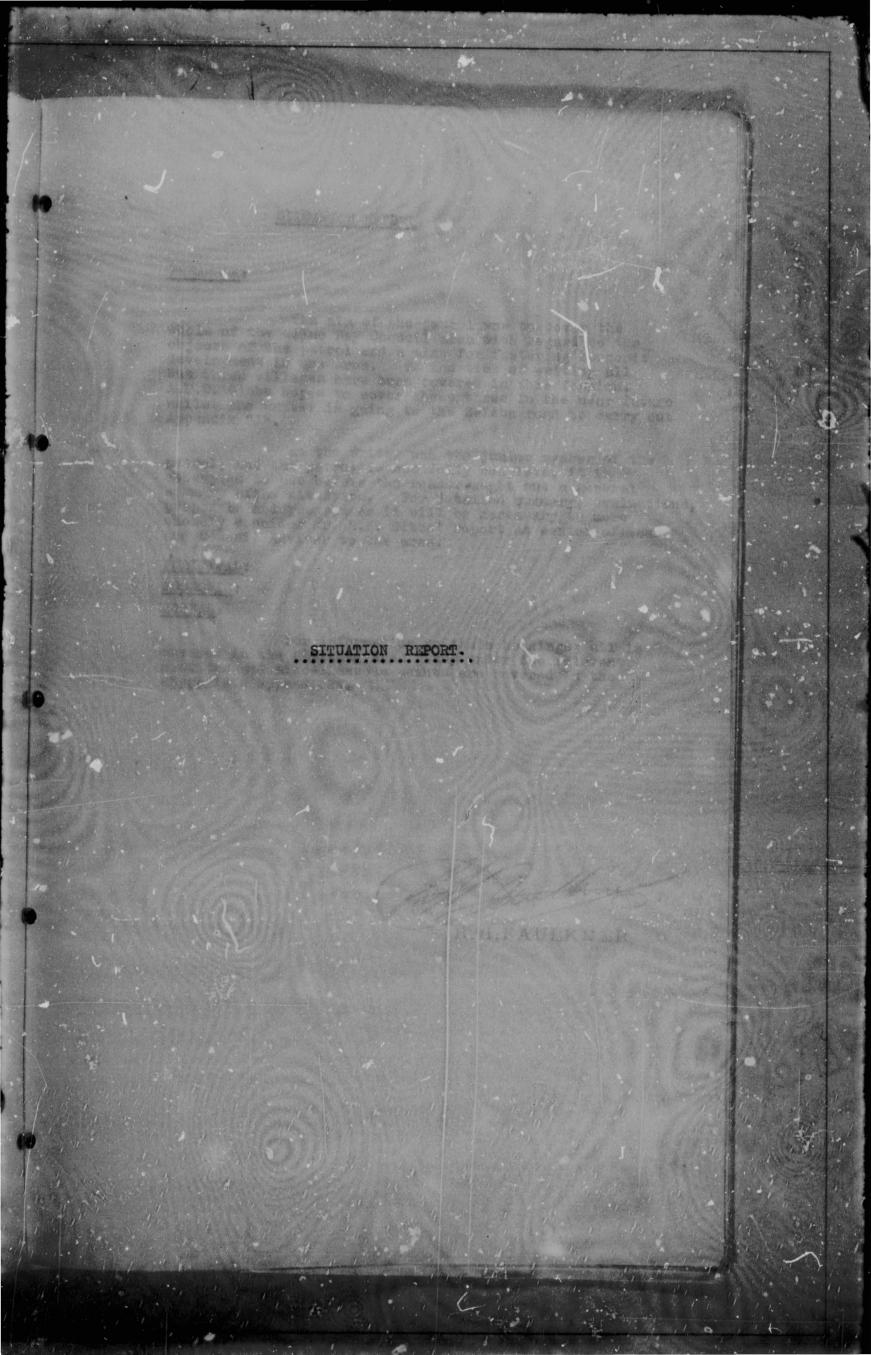
Waema - compilation of census statistics and census register meeting held, on political and economic development. Overnight Waema.

Wednesday 30th October, 1968

Gabagabuna - Balderson returned Alotau. Patrol to Gabagabuna. Census of people carried out and tour of land and plantings made. Overnight Maiwara Resthouse.

Thursday 51st October, 1968

Gabagebura - meeting held on political and economic development. Survey of assets etc. completed. Evening return to Alotau per 3 ton truck delivered for purpose. Patrol stood down Alotau 1700 hrs. T.



SITUATION REPORT

PREAMBLE:

The aim of the patrol was to cover the whole of the Milne Bay Council area with regard to the objects of the patrol and a plan for fostering economic development in the area. To the time of writing all but three villages have been covered in this fashion.

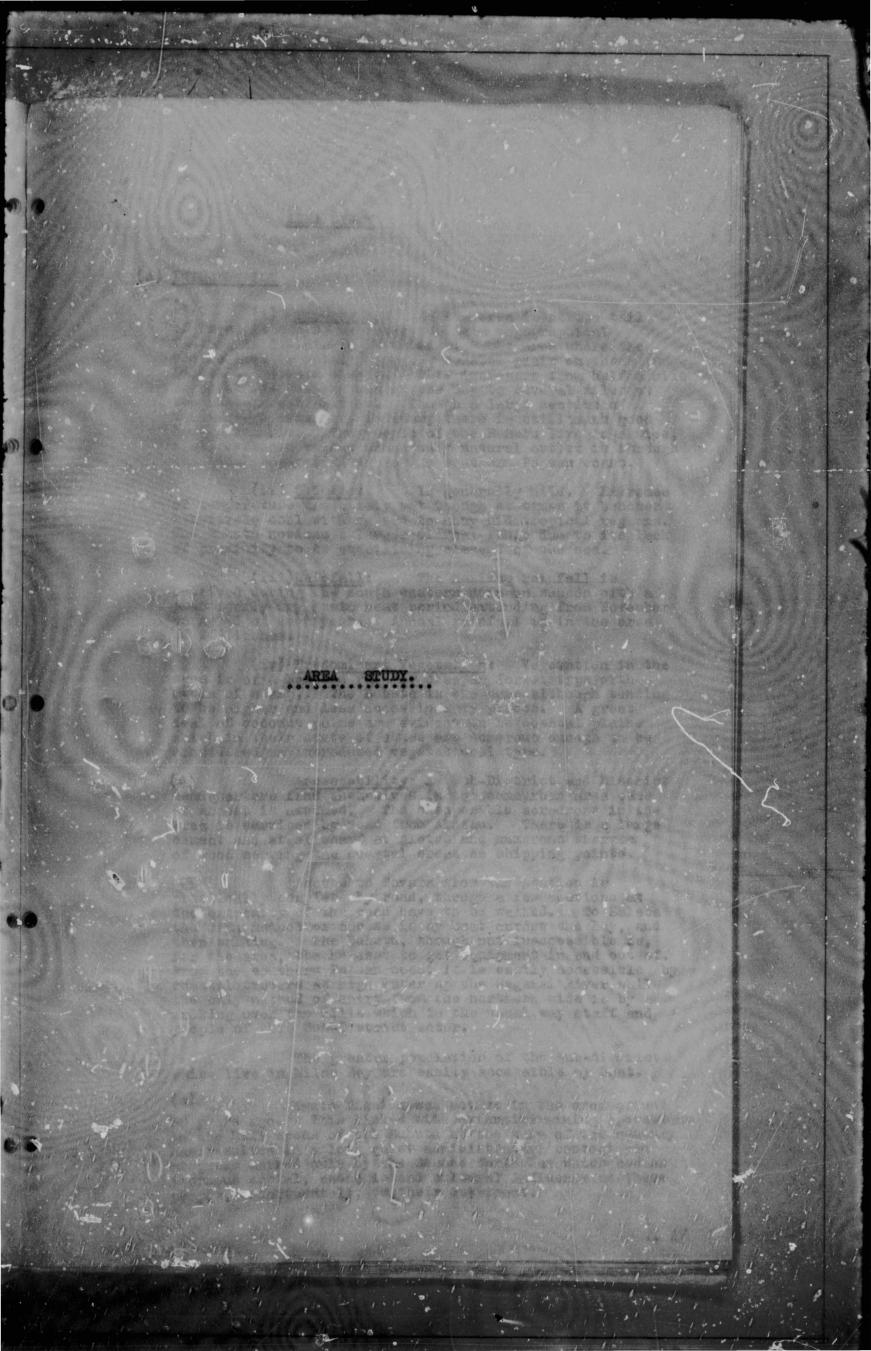
A.D.O. Gibbs hopes to cover these three in the near future whilst the writer is going to the Ealeba road to carry out Appendix "J".

As the writer was the junior member of the patrol, and the patrol is not fully complete, it is attempted to put before the reader aught but a general summary of the situation. For detailed summary, evaluations, proposals and programmes it will be necessary to more closely consider Mr. R.H. Gibbs' report as senior officer and Council Adviser to the area.

POLITICAL: ECONOMIC: SOCIAL:

For information to these headings; all is covered in the attached Area Study under the relevant sections and miscellaneous points are covered in the apprpriate appendices.

H.H.FAULKNER



AREA STUDY

(A) INTRODUCTION

(a) (i) Topography: As the area is at the tail of Papua it can be expected the main topographical feature is diminishing mountains. The area where the people live is solely upon the coastal plain on te Faleba and Tavara coasts. This increases from half a mile or so at the eastern end of the Bay to several miles at the western extremities. Though a large section of the western extremity is swamp there is still much good land available. The people of the Bukutu live in a wide, flat, enclosed valley whose only natural outlet is through the tidal Sagarai River to the southern Papuan coast.

(ii) Climate: Is generally mild. Extremes of temperature are rarely net though at times it becomes relatively cool with regard to many mid tropical regions. The Buhutu notices a larger diurnal range due to its lack of proximity to be stabilising element of the sea.

(iii) Rainfall: The maximum rainfall is received during the south eas. In monsoon season with a practically dry humid heat period extending from November to April of each year. Annual rainfall is in the area of 204 inches.

(iv) Predominant Vegetation: Vegetation in the area is of a Lowland rain or creeper forest type with areas of samp. The Buhutu is the same although tending to be higher and less dense in many places. A great deal of soconut palms are evident on he coastal plains which in their state of abuse are numerous enough to be considered an introduced vegetational type.

(b) Accessability: As Sub-District and District Headquarters find themselves in the sameurban area ease of access is assumed. The oneoperable aerodrome in the area is serviced by road from Alotau. There is a large cement and steel wharf at Alotau and numerou wherves of wood serving the cosstal areas as shipping points.

Access to Tavara from the station is practically complete by road, though a few sections at the extremity of the road have to be walked. To Ealeba the main method of access is by boat across the Bay, and then walking. The Buhutu, though not inaccessible is, for the area, the hardest to get equipment in and out of. From the southern Papuan coast it is easily accessible by coastal traders at high water up the Sagarai River while the only method of entry from the northern side is by walking over the hills which is the usual way staff and people of this Sub-District enter.

The greater population of the sub-divisit which live in Milno Bay are easily accessible by boat.

(c) Kwato Mission was active in the area around 80 years ago. This linked with extensive mining operations in the hill areas of the Buhutu at the turn of the century has resulted in a long quiet administrative contact and progress marred only by the Second World War which had an enormous social, economic and cultural influence on these people, unfortunately, to their detriment.

(B) POPULATION .- DISTRICT AND TRENDS

Refer Appendices A. B. C and D of this report.

Due to the good health services in the
area and the excellent state of general health of the people
the neo-natal mortality rate at present is considered, for
all practical purposes, a redundant statistic. This is
helped by the fact that nearly all women in the area now
appear to have their babies at the hospitals and regularly
attend the many infant welfare clinics.

(b) All Bubutu villages are linked by a good walking track. Gibara and Naura are linked to the Bubutu area by several Passable walking tracks.

all Ealesba villages are linked by foot road vehicular road.

The Tavara, from Naura to Bubuleta is serviced by vehicular road and a good wiking track beyond Bubuleta.

(c) There is a general outward flow of labour both skilled andunskilled from the area as evidenced in Appendix "3". However, by Territory standards the figures are in no way abnormal and suggest only that the people are finding themselves better opportunities elsewhere.

(C) SOCIAL GROUPINGS

(a) There are nine district clan social groupings in the area though overlapping of sub-clans and relationships exist between different areas and between the Census Divisions.

TAVARA - EALEBA CLAN RELATIONSHIPS

Galuboi
Bunebune
Hiyai
Toyoku
HulaJana,
Tagolewa

-,*, and C = splinter groupings of each other.

BUHUES - BALEBA CLAN RELACIONSHIPS

Galubwai
Bunebune
*
Bina
Tiyai
Wadahya
Kulokulo

- (b) The functional social unit in the area is mainly the extended family though in places such as the Buhutu the unit is more clan than family while on the coast the case is reversed.
- (c) Although the language in the area under study is all of a similar variety with no major changes it is roted that certain regional differences exist as far as minor usage of the language.

• 3/ .

(i) On Tavara from Walalaia to Rabe are of one group and arex affiliated with Daio and Gwawili on the Balaab coast.

group. (ii) On Tavara from Waeme to the west is another

(iii) Within this group at the village of Naura two languages are spoken which are different from that in (ii). One of these is influenced from the Fife Bay crea on the Suau coast to the south. The other is influenced from the Maramatana side to the north.

(iv) Another group comprises the Buhuta valley which has affiliations with Gibara to Wagawaga on Ealeba coast and around to Naura on Tavara Division.

(v) Wagawaga and Lamhaga area separate grouping originating in the dream time somewhere in the Suau area of the southern Papuan coast.

All these groupings bear a very strong relation to the Suau language which heavily influences the area and could be said to be the major lingua franca in the area.

(d) (i) Relationships between the clans are generally good under Administration though there is a history of dissentions between each other which occasionally came to the fore.

(ii) Following general lines of language groupings in the area the cohesion within the groupings is strong.

(iii) Affiliations and alliances occur historically between certain clars and areas, and due to an increasing areast amount of inter-marriage between all areas a solid affiliated state over the whole area and extending outside the Council boundaries is gradually being realised.

(e) Relationships outside but adjacent to the area consist of intermarriage and local exchange of goods, services and labour mainlythrough clan affiliation by marriage ties.

(D) LEAUERSHIP

(a)

Mr. J. Guise - Speaker of the House of Assembly.
Member for Alotau Open.

* Mr. C. Abel - Member. Milne Bay Regical. Ex-head of Kwato Mission.

Mr. Romulus President, Milne Bay Local Philip - Government Council.

Mr. Mehurv.

Mark

Government Council. Deputy Land
Titles Commissioner. Member of
District Advisory Council.

Mr. D. Young- Trader, merchant, plantation owner. Vice president of Council.

* Popularity is on a definite ebb tide in areas where their influence and authority were once respected.

(b) The traditional village pattern of leadership is being modified. The traditional leaders still hold a lot of sway. The younger more educated mon are not usurping the authority but smalgamating with it in many cases in an attempt to achieve hetter results. (E) LAND TENURE AND USE A straight line of matrineal land tenure and inheritance to the accepted pattern is observed as the traditional system. (b) Several people hold land on lease for the purposes of plantations etc., but it is not a wide practice by the native peoples. Though many areas are owned by mixed race and white people. The villagers have a knowledge of tenure conversion but are not overly keen on the idea for the traditional system of inheritance and usuage is still strong in the matter of land. However a great interest is shown in the work of Demarkation. Mainly for the reason that in many areas land disputes are so numerous and dreary that the people are even sick of it themselves and see this as a good way of recording something on which perhaps to build, and then if warranted, to enter the field of conversion. However this is an assumption that can only be realised, or otherwise, bythe passage of time. (c) Cash cropping on a minor scale by le village people has been existent for a long time in the area. A rejuvenation in interest is being shown of late and with the economic production drive at present under way in the area work is being trebled overnight. To this end individual and communal land is being worked in an effort to obtain some respectable degree of production. LITERACY (F) Refer Appendix "K" of this report. (a) (b) Approximately half of the people in this area are literate to some extent in the vernacular, and in English somewhat under half are reasonably literate. (c) As this area has been served by Mission high schools for some time the standard of education is relatively high. Nearly all people have had some amount of lower education, and as high schools have been operable around for a reasonable time, although no figures are to hand, it can be assumed that a fair smattering of people are to be found who have had what may be termed as higher education. Refer Appendix "B" as census registers are unavailable for names. Refer Appendix "F". (e)

(a) (i) Over the years conditions in the villages on the Ealaba and Tavara coasts have detiorated to a shocking extent. This is mainly due to the availability of war scrap which the people have used to construct their homes. Many of the areas of housing can be viewed as giving the appearance of waight but conglomerated of shandes as the war scrap deteriorates and the people cannot afford to maintain them but will not go back to house construction out of native materials. out of native materials.

Sanitation is of reasonable standard and though there is room for impreovement there is no real

Clothes and European artifacts are in general use throughout the area in mention.

(ii) The Buhutu presents an entirely different picture as far as housing and living conditions are concerned. All materials are native and kept in good repair and all surrounds are in good condition; generally each house sports some part of hedge, flowering garden or colourful trees in close proximity to the quarters which gives an overall pleasant impression of the area.

The major staple diet of the whole area is turo with assorted sundry native foods as a follow-up.

Canned and packaged foodstuffs and luxury goods are purchased from trade stores and Alotau Mall by people who can afford it, as an interesting supplement; but only in a minority of cases does this transcend taro.

(c) There is a Council Community Centre at Gamadoudou and the Council has instituted a programme of each financial year adding to this.

Organizations such as Red Cross, Girl Guides and Boy Scouts exist and are in operation.

A sporting committee at Alotau which organises competitions of many different sports and players is also operational.

MISSICNS

BUHUTU - Roman Catholic, United Church.

EALEBA - Roman Catholic, United Church, Seventh

Day Adventists.

TAVARA - United Church, Roman Catholic, Anglican.

All these missions live in a relationship with each other and help when necessitat ...

(b) Refer Appendices "K" and "T".

(c) All people in this area belong to one mission or another and actively follow their faith. Both major missions ie. Catholic and United Church find their influence equally distributed.

6 ..

(I) NON-INDIGENES

(a)0

Plantations

(i) Sagarai Estate (ii) Waigani Estate (iii) Giligili Plantation (iv) Hihila Plantation (v) Hagita Plantation

Commercial Establishments

(vi) Cemeron Trading Company (vii) Wesley Leo and Company (viii) Hihila Pty. Ltd.

(b) With regard to (a) all satablishments are fully employing their local complement of workers and unless expanded could notreally employee. The overall number employed would be around 400 persons.

(c) Although it is possible for these places to be outlets for primary production in those areas where produce requires an outlet Co-operatives service this need adequately.

(J) COMMUNICATIONS

(a) Roads: Buhutu: refer Appendix "I"
Ealeaba: " " "J"
Terara:

Wehicular road commecting Alotau with all relages in the census division from Bubuleta west. This traversable by four wheel drive vehicle, much by Ledan car. East of Bubuleta to Walalaia walking tracks are easy with a tractor road gradually being extended.

Road systems existing in the separate census divisions are at the moment not interconnected and remain entities unto themselves.

(b) Sea: Small ships wharves exist at:-

Aiotau - also suitable for vessels up to 2000 tons Koiabule Mission Rabe Gabagabuna Wagawaga Gibara

(c) Air:(i)Gurney is the only operable airstrip in the area, It is an ex World War II tarmac surfaced strip connected by vehicular road to the centre of Alotau.

(ii)Gurney is regularly serviced from Moresby and flights continue to other areas of the Milne Bay District.

Moresby - Gurney - Moresby.

(2) Moresby - Gurney - Vivigani - Losuia - Vivigani - Gurney - Moresby.

Tuesday (1) Moresby - Gurney - Moresby (2) Moresby - Rabaraba - Gurney - Moresby

. 7/

Wednesday (1) Moresby - Gurney - Moresby (2) Moresby - Gurney - on alternate weeks to Misima - Gurney - Moresby.

Priday (1) Moresby - Gurney - Moresby.

Added to this are many charters by private and government sources, as required.

(K) TECHNICAL AND CLERICAL SKILLS

Due to the high standard of education in this area Territory standard clerical skills exist to a reasonable degree, many people having worked on government or mission payrells.

Technical skills such as carpentry, beat building, furniture joining, etc., are held by many as a result of Kwato missions extensive involvement in these fields over the years and to this present day.

(L) THE STAGE OF POLITICAL DEVELOPMENT

The Tayara and Ealeba Native Village Councils were established in 1954, and the first rudiments of democracy - voting for a representative - were witnessed i operation. These two councils amalgamated in 1958 to form the Tilne Bay Native Local Government Council, and also included the Buhutu Census Division. This council has recently become multi-racial.

With this considerable experience and background, together with the fact that the people of Milne Bay had a representative in the Territory House of Parliament as far back as legislative council days, it is logical that these people would want to and in fact did grasp the significance of the House of Asserbly in 1964. It is thought that at this stage the people of the Milne Bay Council area were amongst the more politically sophisticated peoples of the Territory.

The people of Milne Bay have over the last few years developed a sense of national awareness. They still consider they are Milne Bay first but that they are also part of Papua., and to a much lesser extent that they are part of the Territory of Papua and New Guinea.

The fact that the areas representative in the Legislative Council, the 1964-68 House of Assembly and the present Speaker of the House, Mr. John Guise, is a man to whom considerable prestige is given, has had the desired effect of arousing pride in the Milne Pay people, and thus led to a political awareness, which is ever increasing.

(M) THE ECCNOMY OF THE AREA

(a) The major economic tree in the area is the coconut palm. Refer Appendix "O".

(b),(c),(d) and (e)
Please refer to the Council adviser's report
by Mr. R.H. Mbbs, on the patrol as to the existing, probable,
and planned economic production in the area with regard to

8 .. an intensive high production campaign being carried out. (f) Co-operatives are functioning in this area. Refer Appen ix "N" of this report. is Mr. 1. Young who has commercial, trading and plantation interests throughout the area. He employs elements of his family in the administrative side and employs local and went Trieness labour West Irianese labour. (h) There are approximately 2000 Commonwealth Savings Bank accounts held by the people in the area under survey. (i) The only difficulty in meeting tax obligations has been the occasional unwillingness of the people to pay. This situation is rapidly being remedied. There is no difficulty in meeting monetorial obligations if the desire exists. (j) To apply a per capita income to this area would be irrelevant, the reason being that many people sain only what is required from them in tax plus occasional spurts of activity to enable purchase of some desired luxury item. Where others labour throughout the year to earn amounts enabling the purchase of engines for boats, corrugated iron for houses and so on. The range is from \$10-\$20 to many hundreds and is nowhere evenly distributed, but this applies to singular areas interspersed between each other throughout. (N) POSSIBILITIES OF EXPANDING THE ECONOMY (a) Only a small percentage of arable land is axable at present utilised. Many thousands of acres are capable of being bought into production. (b) As the Town of Alotau increases in size a definite outlet could be obtained for permanent market gardening as presently compared with the hit and miss policy of the village market. (c) Wage earnings could be increased within the area through the production of villagecopra to a minimal extent of \$1000 per family per amount on the land and labour supply at present existing. However if expatriate employess started heavily expanding and drew their labour from local sources a drop in production and fall off of new plantings could be expected if the economy expands asis hoped. The people are realising they can earn more working their own rather than some-one closs copra and if the economy does expand from the village level upward it is probable that employees will be forced to draw their labour requirements from outside the area.

> Cash crops existing are:-Copra - generally throughout. Coffee- Buhutu, Gibara and Naura

Some individuals are expressing interest in and planting trial plots of teak.

Cocoa - Naura

Overall it is viewed that the major crop - being it so well known, easily handl and having elements of stability - in the erea will be copra. And all major efforts should and area being directed towards this end. (e) The reaction of the people to the present producation campaign has been reasonably good. The publicity of this reaction being carried through is also good. A further detailed appreciation will be evident in Mr. Gibbs' report. ATTITUDE TOWARDS LOCAL GOVERNMENT As Local Government has existed in this area for many years the following survey of attitudes is correspondingly framed though not in direct line with the directive in Dept. Standing instructions Volume I. The people of Milne Bay have not sup orted their Council as fully as they could have done of r past years. This has been due to a lack of involvement in bocal Government at village level and a resultant failure to identify with bocal Government. This has been due to (a) Failure of the Council to meet the expectations of the people (by not achieving works programmes and providing other services whether or not the service asked for is a reasonable demand or not).

(b) Failure of the people to pay their tan because they are of the opinion that Local Government is doing nothing for them. for them - no ta: - no projects - no projects - no tax.

It may also be a point here that the people believe they should not have to pay tax to a Council to have needs provided for but that the Administration should merely provide them - gratis.

(c) Failure to keep the villager informed of developments as they occur and failure to keep the Council's plans and explanations of these plans before the villager's eyes constantly. The cause mentioned at (a) in r gard to accomplishment of projects has, Juring the last few years, not been eveident. The majority of the works programme has been accomplished. The tax situation is steadily improving due to talks on Radio Milne Bay, circulars being distributed throughout the Council area and summonses being taken out against tax defaulters being taken out against tax defaulters. The Council is conscious of the need to keep the villager informed of Council developments and this is presently being organized. Attitudes have improved and it is expected that they will improve even further over the next few months. (P) AFTITUDE TOWARD CENTRAL GOVE WHENT The people are quite awars that they are represented in the House of Assembly by Mr. J. Guise and Mr. C. Abel. Thectoral proceedure is well known and little .. 10/ hestitation is in evidence when voting.

The people mainly confine their interest to parochial matters, and few are interested in affairs or national importance.

part for self-government to be proclaimed in the near future.

(Q) ACCOMMODATION, SERVICES AND FACILITIES

- apart from village rest houses, is non-existent.
- (b) Transport is attended to along transport recutes mainly by walking or bicycles and by cances or motor boats across Filme Bay. Private individuals resident in Alotau own their own rehicles. An Administration vehicle pool at Alotau contains 23 vehicles and the Council maintains a truck and tractor along the Tavara road. Added to this, although not numerous, area various conveyances of no great significance.
- (c) Stores are operable in the town of Alotau, presenting a fair range of goods to the populace. Trade stores and Co-operatives spread throughout the areas supply the needs existing at present in those areas.

R.H. FAULKNER.

Total Late APPENDICES.

INDEX OF APPENDICES

- Census Situation and Trends
- Village Population Register, Combined Ealeba, Tavara and Buhutu Consus Divisions.
- Village Population Register, Buhutu Census Divisions.
- Village Population Register, Ealeba Census Divisions.
- Village Population Register, Tavara Census Divisions. E
- Radio Receivers for Community Listening
- Meeting on Political and Economic Development
- H Airstinp Sagarai
- Buhutu Road
- Ealeba Road
- School Survey
- Health and Mission Facilities
- On operativis
- Coconut Flantings.

APPENDIX "A"

CENSUS - STATISTICS AND TRENDS

- 1. Overall population in the three census divisions has increased in the last twelve months. This is mainly due to births. Although there have been migrations within the area there has been no marked exodus to, or influx from other areas.
- 2. The situation of mothers and their babies is healthy. Very few become infant mortality figures and thus birth figures on following appendices give a reasonably accurate picture of the up and coming rate of population of the area.
- 3. Throughout the area there is a steady stream of workers leaving their places for centres inside the District or places such as Moresby, Laep Hage, etc.

Many of these workers have qualifications of sorts and thus leave their area to pursue what they think are the riper fruits on the other side of the orchard.

However, by Territory standards this absenteeism is by no means alarming. Though it is an unfortunate situation where they can achieve thice as much in their own area as can ever be hoped of achieving elsewhere yet these people still persist in beaving for the bright lights.

During the census all children attending school enywhere were marked as absent students in order to compile a reasonably accurate pointer to the standard of education in the areas. Many of the children were in the area, at schools, at the time of census but for purposes mentioned this is considered irrelevant.

(i	Total Population Buhutu Ealeba Tavara Total	1967 838 1928 4581 7347	1968 866 2001
(it)	Male Adults Female adults Male Children Female Children	2334 1904 1680 1425	the pa

(ii) Adult Absent e Workers

Inside	District:	257
	Female	125
Outside	e District:	
	Male Remale	32

APPENDIX "F"

RADIO RECEIVERS FOR COMMUNITY LISTENING

- 1. Pursuant to instructions and a supply of radio x ceivers received from Mr.J.M. Smeeton, Officer in Charge Radio Milne Bay, these receivers have been distributed for the purpose of community listening.
- 2. As the patrol spent only several days in each village it is impossible to knowledgeably say what effect these gift radios have had. However, from the short period of observation permittedths people were very much taken by their acquisition and fully intended to look after the set and obtain the maximum use from it.
- It was pointed out to the people that these radios were cuplied by the Administration in order that the people would comprise part of a larger listening and participating audience in communication between the Administration and the village people. With this in mind it was attempted to impress upon them of their receiver obligation to tune into the Administration broadcasts, particularly those of Radio Milne Bay.
- 4. The peoples' response to this was very much in order. In those places where private receivers were already in existence Radio Milne Lay was by far the premier listening station. It was noted that the peple have a fierce sense of ownership and participation in the affairs and broadcasts of Radio Milne Bay. Many letters containing information and requests are sent into the programme supervisors and the results are eagerly awaited by all and sundry. Also, during and since the patrol various reports and talks about the patrol have been put across the radio by senior officers and it was noted with pleasure that the people consider the media as an authoratative and informative source.
- Overall the reception is of a standard which is by far sufficient to ameliorate the difficulties in mass communication which tist.
- 6. The following is a schedule of the performance of the various receivers distributed in the particular area in which they were to operate.

Make	Serial No.	<u>Village</u>	Census Divis.	Person Respons.	Reception
Toshiba	30201133	Lanhaga	Ealeba	Cllr. Andrew	Fair on RMT. Requires aerial
Sanyo	13206	Bou	Tavara	" Tupeneta	Fair on RMB Without aerial
Sanyo	13311	Sissiada	Buhutu	" Iapeta & Dian	11 11
Philips	37986 41256	Nigila Walalaia	Tavara	" Sadoko " Enoka	" " "
	41260	Gravili	Ealeba	" Hahvru	Good on RMB Without aerial
	37985	Mila	Buhutu	" Dusai	Good on RMB & Moresby with out aerial.

APPENDIX "G"

MUSETING ON POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

- 1. During the course of this patrol at each village a meeting of all people and personnel in the area was held to discuss Political and Economic development. The meeting was iniated by Mr. R.H. Gibbs A.D.O. for the purpose of explaining certain catholic aspects to the people and drawing them into active participation and discussion on the subjects in mention and to raise others if they felt so inclined.
- 2. The effect and r sponse of this meeting upon differing areas and people is covered in the Situation Re ort section of this report.
- 3. The following is barely an outline of the general form of approach used to commence the meeting which in most cases ran into five or so hours of talks and discussions.
 4.

Put to the people were:-

(1) Economic

- (a) The position of Milne Bay District and Council area in the general overall economic situation of the Territory of Papua and New Guinea, with special reference to this area and District as compared with specific examples of other areas and Districts. The lack of interest the Central Government is willing to show in this area, as evidenced by the new 5 year plan, if the people do not up and throw themselves into economic pursuits.
- (b) Theresources this area already holds which are many and varied and some of the oriminally obvious reasons for not using these resources the people are resorting to were exhorted to be null and void.
- (c) Illustration, simplification and explanation of the basic steps of economic advancement, maturity and consequent competetive involvement on the international scene in all industrates, both secondary and primary.
- (d) A lead on to Political Development through the necessities of Economic Development to consolidate the country and its people for the eventuation of self-government.

(31) Pol 'cal

(a) I tensive illustration and explanation of exactly what self government is and involves and a complete review of the self government situation throughout T.P. & N.G. and the need for preparedness when it eventuates and a question to the people if they thought they were prepared. The thought of which was howled down with derision in many places while in others they agreed maybe not so violently.

(b) What being prepared involved and what extent it affects each individual as a component c his community. What could happen here and has happened in meny places in the world, when self-government has eventuated and certain sections of the community had not bothered to prepare themselves for it. Generally speaking the idea of arriving at self-government not being prepared was declaimed against with fervour.

(111) Economic - Political

The dependent inter-reastion between economy and politics was explained and methods and cases of economic and community development in a general sense were entered into.

5. This was basically the talk given which many times led into quite wide searching and probing discussion and plans by the people for the people.

Naturally it was put in a form and progress easily understood by the people of the area and the specific cases and particular examples especially evident pertaining to a village were brought out and discussed at length at all times.

6. The talk usually took about $2\frac{1}{6} - 3$ hours to complete with interpretation. Time was then at the disposal of the people to discuss and decide whatever aspects they chose and this generally ran into an extra several hours depending on the degree of interest shown.

APPENDIX "H"

PORTION 357 MILINCH DOGURA FOURTIL SAMARAI

With regard to the a/Director of Lands, Surveys and Mines' letter CL 235 of 18th March, 1968, the area under metion was investigated and the following resume are the findings of the patrol.

- 2. The actual site itself as pointed out appears aminently suitable. There is an overall coverage of cinders which is excellently drained. This was evidenced by the occurrence of heavy rain the evening before and a dry hard area existing in the morning as the patrol passed through.
- 3. Much cleaning has already been done by the interested party. The bush in this area is not extremely heavy and upon approval the area for the strip could be cleaned in an extremely short time.
- 4. The strip site is linked by an existing vehicular road to Sagarai and Tomonau plantations, and to Ipouli and Siasiada villages.
- 5. The strip site is also adjacent to the Administration cal Government Council Primary "T" School at Siasiada.
- 6. Upon a discussion with Mr. J. Parry, the manager of Sagerai Plantation, it appears that the Department of Civil Aviation have already inspected the site and claim it subtable for twin-engined light aircraft.
- 7. Further to discussions with Mr. Parry, we were informed that Steamships Trading Company are willing to finance the complete venture and only await the go ahead to start.

APPENDIX "I"

BUJUTU ROAD

- 1. Sgarai Plaitatio in the Buhutu Census Division; inked by Lad to Tomonau Plantation, I pouli Village and Siasiada Village. These roads are mainly left over from the mining activity which was prevalent in the area many years ago.
- The roads presently in use have only two vehicles on them. A tractor and a Your whell drive jeep. In wet weather sections become impassable but this is of no real consequence to industry in the area, such as it is.
- 3. Much of the Bulutu area shows signs of previously existing, formed roads but as the plantations have no use for them they are not, at the moment, open.
- An upsurge of economics production is hepefully expected in the area as a result of the present patrol. If this state of affairs does in fact eventuate in the near or far future ease of disposal of product should be fairly easy to facilitate.
- The reason being that over many sections of the old roads practically a sedanroad may be evolved by the simple process of cleaning thirty years of accumulated forest. Over other sections, slightly more inhibiting, a minimal amount of expense and effort would be necessary to open up the road at least for tractors and four wheel drive vehicles.
- 6. The possible road network together with an agreement with the owners upon use of the wharf servicing the plantations would create a very neat economic production unit in the Sagarai Valley.

PROM	<u> </u>		BRIDGES (in location order-Name)	WIDIH	(CULVERTS in location order-Name)	WIDTH	SURFACE CONDITION & DESCRIPTION ROADS	
Gibara Resthous Kilakilana	e Start of W.W.II road	1 mile	Gauba	24 ft.			Village constructed road - no surfacing not boggy-grassed, no major obstacles easy to open to 4 wheel drive vehicle or tractor.	EALEBA 8
Start of W.W.II road	Community Centre	2-3 miles	Oinara Anigona (Top crossing Gamadoudou village)	10 lt.	Rolama	12 ft.	Excellent surface of laid ravel 2-3 lanes. Prenerly drained	ICAD .
Janadoudou	Wagawaga	2 miles	Saiwaga Iubeiube	50 ft. 36 ft.	Saiwaga	10 ft.	Excellent surface Gravelled in most places	
Wagawaga	Daio	1-7 miles	Da'adona donada Sala Iogai'iogal	42 ft. 45 ft 40 ft.	Iogan'iogai Aloiyami	10 ft, 20 ft.	Excellent surface Gravelled in most places	

"J"

. 2 ..

Daio	Gwawaili	21-3 miles	· A	45 £t	Deio Creek Daio Creek	210 fc. 6 ft.	.Good surface gravelled.
			Kwakela 2	33 ft.	Daguehu Okilele Bolikiroro	6 ft. 100 ft. 18 ft.	
			Haguhagulana	12 ft.	Uwalai	30 ft.	
			Ginahaogi Gwawili	27 ft. 48 ft.	ogatat.		
Gwawili	Dawadawa	3½ miles	Dedeia Kokohi Labelabe	30 ft. 30 ft. 25 ft.	Dwakau	48 ft.	Good surface gravelled.

2. The above schedule refers to a road runing a great deal of the length of the Maleba coast line. Whis road was originally put in and used by the Americans encamped upon this coast during World War II.

3. The surface upon the length of the read is in general in excellent condition. Some places require 1 ght but leared but basically remain unharmed.

4. The only reason for this road not being open is that a number of creeks need either fording or bridging to make them passable. As with the roads in the subutu, a minimal amount of effort and expense is necessary to re-open this road for the conveyance of economic produce.

It is intended in the immediate future for the writer to re-visit this area and with the aid of the people, a grant from the Milne Bay Local Government Council and a matched grant from the Rural Development Projects re-spen this road, or as much as is financially feasible, to help advance a growing economic advancement push in the area.

PLACE	OPERATING AUTHORITY	STANDARDS	ENROLLMENT	PEACHERS	QUALIFICATIONS
Ipouli	Catholic Mission	1/ & 2	20	1 . 1	"B" Jertificate
Siasiada	Administration	2 & 4	53	2	24
Gamadoudou	United Church	Prep. 1 & 2		1	Certificate
Wegawaga	Administration	Prep. 2 3 4 5	59 12 13 9 37	3	2 x "A" Cert. 1 x "B" Cert.
Gelemalaia	United Church	1 & 2	22	1	
Daio	Catholic Mission	1 to 5	160	4	
Gwawili	United Church	Prep. 1 2 3	30 10 15 25	2	
Lamhaga	S.D.A.	1 to 5	. 49	d Addisorts to	1 x "A" Cert. 1 x "B" Cert.
Lelchudi	Administration	Prap.	41	1	1 x "A" Cert.
Divinai	Administration	Prep. 2 3 4 5 6	42 43 36 38 28 27	6	T.I.C. "E" Couse 1 trainee teacher 2 x "B" Cert. 2 x "A" Cert.
			219		

AFFEIDIX "K"

KEALING TOOL

Watunou	United Church	Prep.	15 12 12 6	2	1 x "A" Cert. 1 x Fermit teacher
Koiebule	United Church	Prep.	25 23	2	1 Temple no cert. "prep" 1 female nocert. "2"
Rabe	Administration	Prep., 2,4,5,6	197	5	
Ludava	Catholic Mission	Prep. 1 2 4 5	34 18 27 18 27	5	"A" Certificate Teacher no training "A" Certificate "B." Certificate "a" Certificate
Maiwara *	United Church	1 & 3	49	1	
Naura *	Administration	2,4 & 5	52	2	

To date patrol has not actively visited this area but Council Adviser's report will cover all aspects more fully upon completion of area.

2. There is also a Primary school at Alotso serving the town. It runs a "T" and "A" stream and is staffed by 4 teachers and his an enrollment of 109 students from Pap. through to standard 6.

3. Gaps which appear in the above schedule are mainly due to absence, for one reason or a other, of popople who could supply the idiornation.

4. Overall it can be seen that between the Missions and Government the area is well covered by Primary schools tooled to the needs of the people.

5. Many of the achoels have yourding facilities which generally are of a fair to good stendard and serve their purpose admirably.

6. Attendance is of a high stendard as children either live on or very near the school thus precluding the excuse of travel as a reason for non attendance.

7. Teaching staff is also of sufficient standard, the majority displaying excellent application to their job.

Letest figures to hand are 309 students, 13 teachers, giving forms 1,2 and 3. However the school is in the process of repid expansion and it is hoped to add a 100 odd more students in the conding semester.

9. The United Church at Koimbule has a teacher holding a Termical leacher's Certificate taking a vocational school in a two year course comprising building, joinery, plumbing, velting, ceneum forming, pointing etc. This year his attendance 122 students.

10. The Cornolic Mission at haults is in the process of constructing a Mich school. The siduation and harlisting are excellent and it was hoped to open to a Madited number in 1769. However, due to lask of firsts to purchase further materials it is now proposed to become functional by 1970.

HEALTH AND MISSION FACILITIES

1. Aid Posts

Place	Type	Staffed By	Service Grading
Ipouli	Permanent	A.P.O. 1	Now existent service. No petrolling, A.P.C. spends most of time residing in home village.
Kilakilana	"	Unstaffed	
Yagawaga		A. P.C. 1	Area in good condition but insufficiently stocked with supples.
Gwawili	Bush mater	ialoKwato nurs	eGeneral dressing station well run. Cases refferd to Daio hospital.
Lamhaga	Permanent	S.A.A. missio	nMinor abrasions and other injuries attended to.
Walelaia	"	A.P.O.	Areu in fair condition. No patrolling. So, rice to Walalaia O.K.
Bou	. "	A.P. Sup. 1	Monthly patrol. Fair stock supplies. Good service.
Watunou .	Bush Materials	A.P.0. 2	Satisfactory though stock not adequate
Waiena	Permanent	Unstaffed	
Maiwara	Sar A	Kwato nurse	Stock area and service satisf.
Naura *	"	A.P. Sup.	Area good and aid post well run.

To date patrol has not actually visited this area but Council Adviser's report will cover all aspects more fully upon completion of area.

2. Mission Health Centres

A twenty bed hospital staffed by one Triple Certificated European pister helped by four Papuan nurses in training.

Regular fortnightly patrols are carried out by the ater and two nurses up and down the coast by boat at pre-

The hospital is well laid out and adequately equipped for most cases. Any more serious matters are reffered to Samarsi or Alotau.

LADAVA:

A ten bed hospital ward staffed by a Triple certificated European Sister assisted by one Papuan nurse in training.

Regular clinics are held in the immediate area. The hospital handles all maternity cases, general injuries, minor diseases and attempts to curb a heavy malarial incidence in the area.

The hospital is well run and supplied and any more serious cases are reffered to Alotau.

Administration Hospital

ALOTAU:

Qualifications Staff Doctor Medical Officer, Suva

Grade 2 Infant Welfare Medical Asst. Territory General Grade 3 Grade 2 Nurse Orderly 2 order ies 2 orderlies Grade 1 District Health Education officer Med. Asst. Grade 2 T.B. Control Officer Med. Asst. Grade 1

Med. Asst. Grade 1.

The hospital comprises two wards giving a total of 35 beds. An X-Ray clinic, general patients, out patients, minor operations and maternity are attended to.

4. It is seen from sections 1, 2 and 3 of this appendix that the Council area under montion is reasonable well covered with facilities for health services.

The three hospitals are adequately and competantly run. Those areas of Maleba and Tavara where aid posts are not up to A1 standard still have some decility within reasonable distance to obviate any real concern through proper staffing and running of these posts is being attended to.

The only blot on the escutcheon of this service record is the Buhutu. As the aid post in this area is noted as being less than functional it means the closest public facility available to the people of the Buhutu is across the range and down to the coast at Wagawaga, which to say the least is an unpleasnt trip for an unwell person.

However moves are afoot to remedy the situation and it is hoped a service will be supplied in the near future.

The aspect of physical health of the whole Council area is excellent. A reasonably heavy malarial incidence is evident in the awamp country at the western end of Milne Bay proper, but this is only to be expected.

APPENDIX "M"

TRADE STORE SURVEY

- Pursuant to a form distributed by the Department of Frade and Industry with regard to a National survey of Indigenous Wholesalers and Retailers the said survey was carried out in all areas coming under the patrol.
- 2. Several small ingignificant cupboard stores were found to exist in the Buhutu Census Division. These have no real hope of getting off the ground for some years as the cash income of this area is relatively low. A well stocked trade store at Bagarai Estate Plantation serves the needs of the Estate and village quite adequately.
- The Caleba Census Division also maintains its quota of small stores which carry out their accompanying small service to the community. A Ce-op. at Gibara and a well-stocked community store at Daio, in which the Catholic Mission holds 50% of shares, assists in serving the needs of the community in some of the larger consumer goods.
- 4. The Tavara Coast is adequately serviced with private stores, community storew and Co-operative organizations, and the rapidly developing urban community of Alotau.
- 5. Overall, the needs of the three census Divisions in the area are adequately serviced by retail buying centres relative to the buying power of the people.

APPENDIX "N" CO-OPERATIVES

- 1. Co-operative societies fostered by Department of Trade and Industry have existed on the Tavara and Ealeba coasts for some years now. However, from our observations they can not really be said to be flourishing.
- 2. Several are showing increasing turnover but most are remlatively atatic or in a minor state of regression.
- No figures and break-ups are presented here as they are not extremely impressive nor indicative of the true possible potential of the area. It is hoped that as a result of this patrol, and serveral determinations made by members of the societies during the patrol, that these Co-operatives are now really going to start fulfilling their purpose.
- 4. The process of advancement is hoped to follow these lines:-
 - Increased production being passed through the societies as a result of meetings referred to in Appendix "F".
 - b) This increased and more varied stocktering of goods leading to greater consumer interest in the area thus leading on to biger and better product in of marketeable primary produce.
- 5. The aim expressed in 4 may be ambitious but by no means is improbable. The potential production in the area, even without new plantings of crops, is not being exploited to even one third, as so much production is being wasted simply by lack of tending and processing of existing crops.

APPENDIK "O"

COCONUT PLANTINGS

- 1. It will be noted that figures below are not all inclusive of the erea the patrol passed through.
 - a) Some areas the patrol was too occupied for its limited stay to organize a count and figures were not supplied on request though on promise of their arrival they may be included in Mr. ADO. Gibbs' report.
 - t) Several crea necessary to culminate the patrol have not as yet been visited by the writer and will also be covered by ADO Gibbs.
- Also, since the patrol went through, many of the figures below have risen by substantial amounts due to erormous progress now in new plantings; and many have fallen lue to a very active programme of tree thinning, for greater produce carried on by D.A.S.F. in the Sab-District.

Coconut Census

Village	Mature	Inmature	No. of Driers	Type
Mila	244	983		No.
Gelemalaia	579	1029	2	Smoke
Ipouli	6715	3225	4	ü
Siasiada	1042	367	3	
Gibara	9781	4076	12	Hot air
Gemedoudou	3075	3280	Sec 3	
Wagawaga	14981	3669	?	?
Daio	8018	6173	4	Smoke
Lamhaga	5954	3771	. 6	"
Walalaia	18631	17153	4	"
Lelehudi	3759	2949	2	
Lelegwagwa	2706	3797	?	?
Bou	74 2	7844	?	?
Bubuleta	16579	1180	?	?
Rabe	10545	13334	Many. Mos	bas blo t
			no good.	

AFRENDAGE TO AFFENDIN "O"

STATISTICAL IN ORDANION - LITTLE CO LOCAL COVERNMENTS

AGRICULTURE.

Production:-

Plus

Contra (Balatti) 6 tons per year value \$1600

Cecao (Naura Village)5 tons per year (Tavare) value \$600

Copra (Native entire area) 900 tons

Copra Giligili 300 tons per year Hagita 130 tons per year Miscellaneous 100 tons per year

Plantings:-(Native only)

Coffee	EALEBA	BUHUTU	TAVARA
Meture Immature	10,000	13,000	27,000
Cacao Mature T nature		-	5,000

AST EALAGA- TAVARA GENSUS DIVISIONS. A LOCAL GOVERNMENT COUNCIL AREA WAKATA ISE OJABAM ISL D PAHILELE ISL SCALE : 4 mas to liver MILLIONE BAY LOCAL GOVERNMENT COUNCIL AREA. PATRON RELITES

MILNE BAY But ITU- NORTH ! NORTH EAST CORST CENSUS DIVISION RABARABA Sus / BISTRICT TOPURA JAPON Nº1. MARAMATAN RABE Naura . INMANENE . GABAGABUNA MAND ARA NA GELEMAL HIR AR Max BUHUTU CENSUS DIVISION MILA 55/0



TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

PATROL REPORT

District of MILNE B	AY Report No. ALOTAU NO. 3 of 1968/
Patrol Conducted by	J.B. QUINT - ASSISTANT DISTRICT OFFICER
Area Patrolled	PART MARAMATANA COUNCIL AREA
Patrol Accompanied by Europ	CONSTABLE TVETARA - P. P. AN. C. C.
Native Duration—From 17 / 9 /19	SIONI DIEROME = INTERPRETER VAI GENOU = P.H.D. WELL FOREMAN 68 to 26 / 9 /10 68
N	umber of Days. 10 DAYS
	any
Last Fatrol to Area by-Distr	rict Services. 26 / 7 /19 68
Med	ical /19
Man Reference	CEHUA 1 INCH TO 4 MILES SERIES
Objects of Patrol MARAMATA MEETINGS STATEMEN	SE WITH P.I.R. CIVIC ACTION PATROL (2) ATTEND NA FINANCE/EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE AND COUNCIL (3) CHECK COUNCIL CASH BOOKS AND MONTHLY TS (4) ROUTINE ADMINISTRATION
Director of Native Affairs,	
PORT MORESBY.	
	Forwarded, please.
/ /19	District Commissioner
Amount Paid for War Dama	ge Compensation £
Amount Paid from D.N.E. Tr	rust Fund £
Amount Paid from P.E.D.P. T	rust Fund

TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

Ref: 67-4-13

Department of District Administration,

KONEDOBU. Papua.

20th November, 1963

The District Commissioner,

PATROL NO. MACCON 3-09/69

Your reference 67-1-7 of 11/11/66

oc. has J.D. Grinns

(T.W. ELLIS) Director

* Delete as necessary.

W GUINEA

MINISTRATION,



TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

Telegrans
Telephone
Our Reference 67-1-7
If calling ask for
Mr. ERJ/bh

Department of District Administration, District Headquarters, Milne Bay District, ALOTAU.

11th November, 1968.

The Director,
Department of District Administration,
KONEDOBU.

A SHARE THE PARTY OF THE PARTY OF

PAYROL REPORT NO. ALOTAU 3 OF 1968/69.

I attach in duplicate two copies of a special Patrol Report submitted by Mr. J. Quinn, Assistant District Officer, covering his visit to the Maramatana Local Government Council Area. Copy of covering memorandum 67-3-1 from the Assistant District Commissioner, Alutau, is also attached.

- 2. The Civic Action team of the P.I.R. duly arrived at Garuai in the middle of October and have nearly completed work on the airstrip together with the construction of native material buildings which will comprise a Rural Health Centre and Education complex.
- 3. A further report on this Civic Action task will be forwarded shortly.

have given to the course of the manifest themselves

4. For your information and records, please.

M. J. Denely)

(N.J. Denely)

A/District Commissioner.

ALOTAU.

67-3-1

DMB/19

Sub-District Office, ALOTAU Milne Bay District 21st October, 1968

The Dirict Commissioner, Milne May District ALOTAU

PATROL REPORT - ALOTAU NO. 3 of 1968/69

rt together with claims for camping allowance.

The report is self-explanatory and requires little comment.

The P.I.R. Civic Action Patrol arrived on the 100 October, 1968, and the call for village workers will sent out by runners and over Radio Milne Bay. On the 18th October some 50 willagers had arrived at Garuai and word hai arrived that parties from more distant villages were on the way. It is hoped that the figure of 200, the number awaiting the Army at the time of this patrol, will again turn up.

Successful completion of the sims of the joint Army/Council project will give a great impetus to tevelopment in this area which was until recently in a long term doldrum.

For your information and action, please.

D.N. Butler

Ascistant District Commissioner.

PATROL REPORT

Report Number:

ALOTAU (Special) NO. 3 of 1968/69

Sub-District :

Milne Bay

District

Milne Bay

Courcil Area :

Maramatana Local Government Council (North East Coast Censur Division)

Patrol

Conducted by :

J.B. Quinn

Designation :

Assistant District Officer

Patrolled

Part Maramatana Local Government Council area of North east Coast Census Livision.

Personnel Accompanying Patrol Constable 0730 Iveiaba, Royal Papus and New Guinea Constabulary. Sioni Dierome, Interpreter Vai Genou, Public Health Dept. Well foreman (17/0 -18/9 and 25/9-26/9)

Duration of Patrol

17/9/68 - 26/9/68 (10 days)

Date and Duration of last D.D.A. patrol to area

15/7/68 - 26/7/68 - 12 days

Objects of

- (1) Liaise with P.I.R. Civic Action
- Patrol.
 Attend Maramatana Finance/Executive Committee and Gene al meetings.
 Check Council cash-books and (2)
- (3)
- monthly statements.
 Routine Administration. (4)

Total Population of area Patrolled

4258

Mar Reference

Gehua 1 inch to 4 miles series

Village Population Register :

Not enclosed

ALOTAU PATROL REPORT NO. 3 of 1968/69

Tuesday 17/9/68 Departed 1030 hrs. on M.V. "Erlo" and sailed East Cape. Discussions with Councillor about Village well. Thence to Wagahulu and on to Garuai, arriving 1800 hrs. Camped in Council Lodge.

Wednesday18/9/68

At Gargai. Discussions with Clerk
about Council matters. To Makimaki
plantation to discuss purchase Punipuni
plantation with President. 1100 hrs
bicyced to Taupota. "Erlo" to Keia,
Taupota and Topura to drop off well
material for commencement well-building
programme. Discussions with missionary
at Taupota. Inspected Punipuni Plantation
and discussed with darold, the acting
manager. Returned Garuai late afternoon.
Word cant out for people to come in and
assist Army team in Council building
programme.

Thursday 19/9/68 At Garuai. Check of Council books commenced. Plan for Education and Health Centre commenced. Walked 1 mile along good track for discussion concerning building requirements at Awaiama. Returned late afternoon.

Friday 20/9/68 At Garuai. Finalized check of Council books for July and August. Further work on plan for siting of buildings. People started to arrive to work with Army team.

Saturday 21/9/68 At Garuai. Received news of non-arrival cf Army team due to breakdown of barge. People sent home.

Sunday 22/9/68 At Garuai. Observed.

Monday 23/9/69 At Garuai. Discussions with Mr. Malara on progress of Co-operatives in Maramatana area.

Tuesday 24/9/68 At Garuai. Discussions on Netuli Bay wharf. "Erlo" arrived 1145 hrs. - sent Topura to pick up materials. Further work on Health ari Education Centre plan.

Weinesday25/9/68 At Garuai. "Erlo" sent up coast to pick up materials. Attended Finance/Executive Committee meeting and General Meeting of the Council. Discussions on 5 year Council development plan. Loaded cargo and sailed Awaiama 1900 hrs.

Thursday 26/9/68 0545 departed Awaisma on M.V. "Erlo" and sailed to Guga, Ronana, East Cape and Alotau; arriving 1330 hrs.

Patrol stood down.

Deparament of District Administration.

67-1-2 DNB/1q

Sub-District Office, ALOTAU Milne Bay District 13th September, 1968

Mr. J.B. Quinn,
Assistant District Officer,
C/- Sub-District Office,
ALOTAU

Dear Mr. Quinn,

The M.V. "Erlo" will be arriving at Alotau on the morning of the 17/9/68. Please make yourself ready to depart on patrol to the North East Coast Census Division or that date.

- (a) Liaise with the Pacific Islands
 Regiment party which is due to arrive at Garud
 on the 22nd-23rd September. The party will
 undertake certain developmental works (of which
 you are aware) for the Council and you are
 requested to provide every assistance to the Army.
 - (b) Attend the Maramatana Finance/ Executive Committee and General Meetings on the 24th and 25th of September.
 - (c) Cheek the Council Cash Book and Monthly Pinancial Statement.
 - (d) Undertake the routine Administrative matters previously minuted to you.

attomers. The main itse clamers on the Council tive tear hasale, ment plan. Drie was described whether of the Council and Council team were leadered. Council to will further diomes the plan in vilney, personne one is will be rivelized at the plan particular on the civilian of the council team.

- 3. Arrange for a Police Constable to accompany you, and draw the necessary patrol equipment from the Sub-District stere.
- I wish you a successful patrol.

Yours feithfully.

D.N. Butler.
Assistant District Commissioner.

Department of District Administration.

41-5-4

JB9/10

Sub-District Office, ALOTAU Wilne Bay District 6th October, 1963

Assistant District Commissioner, Sub-District Office, ALOTAU

HARAMATAYA COUNCYL

Patrol No. 3 of 1968/69, the Gash Books and Monthly Financial Statements for July and August were checked over and signed. All books balanced.

2. The main points noted were:

- (a) Tax Collection for 1968/69 has been vary successful less than \$600 of tax remains to be collected. Action was taken at the Council General meeting of the 25/9/68 to stress to all Councillors that presecutions for failure to pay tax would be undertaken.
- (b) Back tax for previous years is \$50 over the Estimate; this amount will further increase.
- (c) Orders have been placed for a large amount of timber to finalize construction of the Council wharf at Netuli Bay and to commence construction of the Council Education and Health Centre. Shortly liter the patrel returned to Aletau, the timber was delivered to Caruai.
 - (d) Orders have also been placed for steel trusses for the Health and Education Centre and these should arrive shortly.
 - (e) The Visitors Rouse erected by the Council is rapidly nearing completion.
 - (f) Wells at Topura and Taupota and Ronzus were partially completed; wells at Wanawaman, Keia will be installed by the Works Manager. All wells will be in operation when foot-valves ordered from Government Stores arrive.

The Executive/Finance Committee meeting and the General Meeting held on the 25/9/66 were also attended. The main item discussed was the Council Five Year Development plan. This was carefull explained to the Council and certain items were included. Councillors will further discuss the plan in village meetings and it will be finalized at the next meeting on the 14/11/68

4.

(J.B. Quinn)

Assistant Matrict Officen

Department of District Administration.

52-1-1 JBQ, jq

Sub-District Office, ALOTAU Milne Bay District 3rd October, 1968

Assistant District Commissioner, Sub-District Office, ALOTAU

VISIT OF ARMY PARTY TO GARUAI

As you are aware, one of the main objects of Alotau Patrol No. of 1968/69 was to liaise with a P.I.R. Civic Action, team due to arrive at Garuai (the Council Centre for the Maramatana Local Government Council) to undertake certain Civic Action projects.

- The Army party was originally Scheduled to arrive over the period 15th and 16th of September, and arrangements were made with the people for volunteers from each village to gather at Garuai at this time to a sist the Army party. However the party postponed its arrival until the 22nd-23rd of September, 1968.
- Many people went home after clearing a large camping area for the Army and cutting a centre line for the airstrip. The patrol vessel was sent to provide Nuakata Island, Topura and Lavora to pick up building materials for Council projects and to remind the people to come in again about the 22nd and 23rd of September.
- 4. On the morning of the 21st, the writer received a message that the army had had to postpone their arrival until the middle of October. Messages were immediately sent out along the coast to inform the people of this latest development.
- 5. On the 25th September, opportunity was taken at the General Meeting of the Maramatana Council to explain this last postponement and to request the people to have patience until the Army arrives.

SUMMARY:

The Council andpeople are very willing to assist the Army party (nearly 200 arrived on the 14th and 15th September) but the postponements are naturally cooling their enthusiasm.

am unwilling to send cut a further call for volunteers until the Army are actually in residence ar Garuai.

soull, diesel-engaged onting

economically.

Assistant District Officer.

199,50

Department of District Administration.

51-1-1 JBQ/jq

Sub-District Office, ALOTAU Milne Bay District 8th October, 1968

Assistant District Commissioner, Sub-District Office, ALOTAU

STRUATION REPORT

As can be seen from the diary, the patrolling officer spent most of his time in the vicinity of Garuai, the Council Headquarters.

Quick visits were paid to Awalama, Taupota, Guga, Ronana. East C e and Wegahuhu villages by the officer conduing the patrol; Levera, Topura, Vamawamana and Keis villages and Muakata Island were also visited by other members of the patrol on the Administration vessel M.V. "Erlo".

A. POLITICAL:

Councillors in the responsibilities of their office.

B. ECONOMIC:

extens economic development in the 1968/69 financia. year.

- built at Netuli Bay (nie Imlet); timber decking for the wharf has recently arrived as it is expected that this project will be completed well before the end of Nevember. The where a 398 feet long, though nearly had of this length is over mud flats. Vessels drawing up to 10 feet at low tide will be able to make use of the wharf. The wherf provides the only secure and protected tie-up point on the whole stretch of coast between Alotau and Wedge.
- (2) The Council has purchased a MasseyPerguson tractor, t siler and grass slasher. This
 will initially be used to construct a road between
 Taupota and the Council wharf as Netuli Bay; some
 sections of this road have already been constructed.
 Later the vehicle will move copra and other produce from
 villages along the road to the wharfpand will extend the
 road in future years.
- (? The Council intends to purchase a small, diesel-engined cutter type ressel which will service those villages and islands at present isolated economically.
- (4) The Council is considering the purchase of Puni-Puni Plantation, a large property lear Giruai.

1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1

Development Bank finance would be neede for this venture.

2

(5) The Maramatana Wholesale Society, based at Garuai, is in operation. Six villages Co-operative stores have been built and a dozon other stores (one for each village) are in the process of construction. Later on, the Wholesale Society will move to a new site near the wharf at Netuli Bay.

C. SOCIAL:

Health

Materials are being stock-piled at Garuai for the construction of a sulth Centre. Initially the Surgery/Labour Ward/Office will be of permanent materials with native material male and female wards and staff quarters. Permanent buildings will replace the bush buildings in fature years. The P.I.R. Civic Action patrol, now due in mid-October, will assist in this venture.

Education

As above. Materials are being stock-piled; some classrooms will be permanent, others will be temporary native materials. P.I.R. Civic Action Patrol will assist.

The Education and Health Centre will be staffed by Mission personnel initially.

D. MISCELLANEOUS:

The people responded very well to a call to assist the P.I.R. Civic Action team in mid-September, but were naturally disappointed when the visit of the team was twice postponed. A good amount of initial clearing work was done before the people dispersed to their villages.

Apologies and explanations for the postponement of the visit were given at the Council meeting on the 25th September, and it is hoped that the enthusiasm of the people will not be dampened too much.

The team is now due to arrive at Garuai on the 15th and 16th October.

A light to be to be

(J.B. Quian)
Assistant District Officer.





TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINFA

PATROL REPORT

District Of	Keport Noal	1968/
Patrol Conducted by	Mr. J.B. Quinn - Assis	stant District Officer
Area Patrolled	PART MARAMATANA COUNCI	IL AREA
Patrol Accompanied by Europ	peans NIL	
	CONSTABLE DUBANA SIONE DIERCME	1229 - R.P.&N.G.C.
THE CASE OF THE STATE OF THE ST		. D.D.A. INIMPRESER
Duration—From14/10/19		
N	Number of Days 5 days	
Dio Medical Assistant Accomp	panyNO.	
Last Patrol to Area by-Dist	rrict Services 26 / 9 /19 68	
Med	dical//19	, \
Map Reference	GEHUA 1 INCH TO	4 MILES SERIES
Objects of Patrol [1]	Liaise with P.I.R. Civi	c Action Company
	Routine Administration.	
	······································	
Director of Native Affairs,		
PORT MORESBY.		
- 2.		
	Forwarded, please.	
/ /19		
		District Commissioner
COMPANY OF A STATE		
Amount Paid for War Dama	age Compensation £	
Amount Paid from D.N.E. T	rust Fund £	
Amount Paid from P.F.D.P.	Trust Fund	
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		Company of the same
14.		11 11 11 11 11
and the second of the second	The late of the la	

13th January, 1969 District Commissioner, a Bay District, PATROL NO. ALOTAU A OF 1968/69. Your reference is 67-1-7 dated 10th December, 1968. I acknowledge with thanks receipt of Special Report J.B. Quinn, A.D.O., to part Maramatana Local Government Council f the North East Coast Consus Division. 3. It is pleasing to note the success of the P.I.R. Givle Action Patrol with which Mr. Quinn reintained liaison while sarrying out routine duties. (T.W. BLLIS) Director. Mr. J.B. Quinn, A.D.O. Sub District Office, ALCTAU. Milne Bay District.



0

D

TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

Telephone
Our Reference 67-1-7

l) calling ask for 4-3-20

ERJ/bh

Department of District Administration, District Headquarters, Milne Bay District, ALOTAU.

10th December, 1968.

Director,
Department of District Administration,
K O N E D O B U.

Minimum Commission, man. Miles Bay Matchet,



PATROL REPORT ALOTAU 4/68-69.

Attached please find the abovementioned Special Patrol Report submitted by Mr. J. Quinn Assistant District Officer. It represents a follow up to the patrol covered in my memorandum 67-1-7 dated 11th November 1968.

2. Since receipt of this report, the Civic Action patrol of the P.I.R. has completed their tasks and departed leaving an attitude of goodwill and mutual respect behind. Unfortunately, whilst the airstrip is considered to be adequate by Army standards, it did not pass D.C.A. inspection. D.C.A. have requested a full engineering survey to be carried out to determine the extent of the work necessary to bring this aerodrome up to commercial standards. This is being taken up in separate correspondence.

3. For your information, please.

(M.J. Denehy)

A/District Commissioner.

M. J. Devely

ALLEGE TO SELECT TO A SECURITION OF THE PARTY OF THE PART

PATROL MAGGE 67-1-1 ATRAN (Special) No Sub-District Office, DNB/19 ALOTAU Milne Bay District Sub-Dist 13th November, 1968 Coremanda Local Jovernment Coment (North Dest Const Consus Division) Council area District Commissioner, Milne Bay District, ALOTAU siment District Officer Area Patrolled REPORT ALGEAU (SPECIAL) 0. 4 61 1968/69 I attach three copies of a short
Patrol special patrol to the Margantana Scuncil area by
Mr. Quinn, Assistant District Officer. duration of At the present time Mr. Quinn is again in the Maramatana area to check on and aspist the activities of the Civic Action patrol. Duretion V work is proceeding well and co-operation by the local villagers has been good. Objects of retrel The report is necessarily brief. Total Population of erec Fagrolled Oshag 1 inch to 3 Reference Village Population Register :

Report Number:

ALOTAU (Special) No. 4 of 1968/69

Sub-District :

Milne Bay

District :

Milne Bay

Council area :

Maramatana Local Government Council (North East Coast Census Division)

Patrol Conducted

J.B. Quinn

Designation :

Assistant District Officer.

Area Patrolled

Part Maramatana Local Government Council area of North East Coast Census Division.

Personnel Accompanying Fatrol Constable First Class Dubana 1229-Royal Papua & New Guinea Constabulary. Sione Dierome - D.D.A. Interpreter

Duration of Patrol

14/10/68 to 18/10/68 - 5 days

Date and Duration of last D.D.A. patrol to the area :

17/9/68 to 26/9/68 - 10 days.

Objects of Patrol

- (1) Liaise with P.I.R. Civic Action Company
- (2) Check Council books
- (3) Routine administration.

Total Population of area Patrolled :

4258

Map Reference

00

Gehua 1 inch to 4 miles series.

Village Population Register :

Not enclosed

PATROL DIARY

ALOTAU PATROL MEPORT NO. 4 1968/69

Monday 14/10/68

Departed Alotau 1020 hours per M.V. "Tava"
Rough seas to Garuai. Arrived Garuai 1730 hrs;
Army convoy (2 barges and one workboat)
arrived 1745 hrs. Guided convoy to landing
beach in front of Council Chambers. Vessels
commenced unloading until halted by darkness.

Tuesday 15/10/68

Up at 0500. Council tractor, trailer, grass slasher unloaded from lending craft. M.V. "Tava" sent up along coast to advise people of arrival of Army. Discussions with officers on siting of camp. Checked Council books for September. Further discussions with officers. Testing of Council tractor.

Wednesday 16/10/68

Construction of road into hospital area commenced. First Army party arrived ex Dogura. M.V. "Tava" sent down coast to advise people of arrival of Army party. Work with Army rest of day. Biscussions on work programme with Councillors and local people. Second Army party arrived 1700 hrs. Discussions with officers on work programme during evening.

Thursday 17/10/68

Discussions with officers and N.C.O.'s on school, hespital and aizstrip sites. M.V. "Tava" returned 0800 hrs, sert Awaiama with sick woman. Inspection of all sites in company with Army. Drawing up site plans for buildings. Heard land dispute during afternoon - long, inclusive discussion, people told to come in again on 14th November for further discussions.

Priday 18/10/68

Final discussions with Major Worland and other officers. Loaded broken dozing blade on M.V. "Tava" and departed for Alotau C800 hrs. Called Awaiama, Guga and East Cape. Arrived Alotau 1545 hrs.

Patrol stood down

Department of District Administration

3

67-1-2 DNB/19

Sub-District Office, ALOTAU Milne Bay District 11th October, 1968

Mr. J. D. Quinn, C/- Sub-District Office, ALOTAU Milne Bay District

Dear Mr. Quinn,

INSTRUCTIONS- ALOTAU PATROL NO. 4 - 1968/69

Please be prepared to depart on patrol to Garuai, the headquarters of the Maramatana Local Government Council, on Monday the 14th October, 1968.

2. A boat has been arranged to transport you to Garuai; this beat is required to return to Samarai on the 18th October and you should also return at that time.

3. Your duties are as follows:-

- (a) Liaise with the P.I.R. Civic Attion Company due at Garusi on the 15th - 16th October.
- (b) Check Council books for September.
- (c) Routine Administration.

I wich you a successful patrol.

Yours faithfully,

D.N. Butler. Assistant District Commissioner. 51-1-1 JBQ/19

Sub-District Office, ALONAU Mains Bay District 21st October, 1968 (2)

Assistant District Commissioner, Sub-District Office,

REPORT OF ARRIVAL P.I.R. CIVIC ACTION THAN AT LABOR

Pollowing two postponements, 1 m very pleased to state that the Pacific Islands Regiment Civic Astion Team is now camped at Garuai, the headquarters of the Maramatana Local Government Council.

2. A small advance party, and most of the tentage, rations, etc. arrived in the evening of Monday, 14th October, 1968. The advance party and equipment were conveyed in two landing craft, which were escerted from Port Moreaby by the tray ship M.V. "Tarocki". The landing craft were able to go ashore on the shelving, stoney beach directly in front of the Council Chambers.

Inloading commenced on the Monday evening until brought to a halt by darkness. Further unloading was carried out next day and camp was set up at the side of the Couroil eval. At Tuesday's middy high tide both landing craft moved off the beach; the proceeded to Dogura to collect the first party of manant further equipment which was to be flown direct from Port Moresby by "Caribou" transport hireraft. The second barge proceeded to Samarai to pick up 10 drame of fuel for the Council transfer and cases of nails for construction work.

Equipment brought in consisted of one tipper track, one Aray tractor and two grading attachments, one Journal tractor with three ton trailer and grass cutter. An army Land Rover was later brought from Dogura, where it had been flown in by aircraft. It had been hoped that a bull-dozer and roller would and been hoped that a bull-dozer and roller would an assessment to extramely appreciative of the Army bringing in the new Gouncil tractor and trailer as it would have proved impossible to get these items ashere from an ordinary vessel owing to the absence of a wharf.

S. The first party arrived from bogura a! 0800 on the Wednesday , the landing graft returned to Degure to plok up the second party which arrived at 1700 hours.

6. One of the barges also lifted from the beach at Garnai a large arount of timber for the deaking of the new Council wheel in Fetuli Reg.

SE/10/6910_10/10/58 Consum Dails

and the hospital on Thursday, 17th October, 1968.

All three projects are going shead tog ther. A large quantity of native materials for the buildings is in situ and arrangements have been made for the supply of other materials. It is also hoped that steel trusses for the permanent buildings (ordered nearly 6 weeks age) will arrive next week. If time permits, assistance will be given to erect the frames. Arrangements have also been made for the Army party to dynamite a number of large coral boulders blocking the proposed road to

8. Tentative arrangements have been made for an initial landing attempt by "Caribou" aircraft on the 5th November, 1968. However, this is naturally dependent on fine weather over the next two weeks. The team will move out of Garuai about the 14th November.

shout 45 local people has reported in to assist the Army team, and more were coming in. The M.V. "Tava" (Administration vessel) was sent up the coast on the Tuesday and down the coast as far as the Muskata and Labom-Pakilele Islands on the Wednesday to advise all villages of the arrival of the Army party and to ask them to send in men to assist. On the return of the patrol, a news item was also passed to Radio Milne Bay for broadcast.

Assistant District Officer.

ROYAL PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA CONSTABULARY

THE	REGIONAL	SUPERINTENDENT,
5	SUB-HEADQ	UARTERS,

SUB=DISTRICT OFFICE

ALOTAU . MBD. 28/10/68

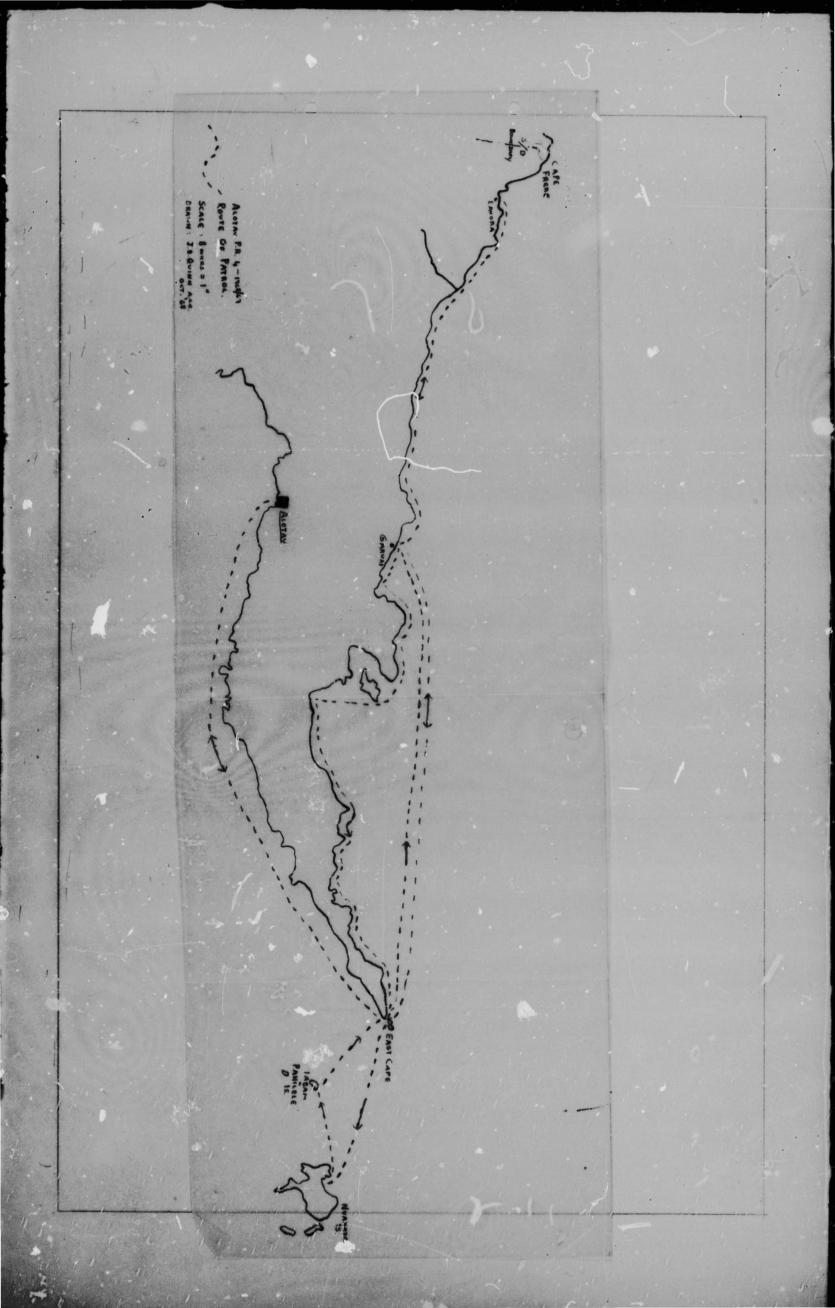
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SUBJECT: No. 1229 Name DUBANA

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Officer of R.P. and N.O. Constabulary AJ.B. Quinn A.D.O.)





TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

PATROL REPORT

MITAN	TE BAY
	Report No. ALOTAU NO. 5 -1968/69
Patrol Conducted by	MR. D.N. BUTLER ASSISTANT DISTRICT COMMISSI
Area Patrolled	BUHUTU CENSUS DIVISION /
	y Europeans MR. A. PREC - RURAL DEVELOPMENT OFFICER
	Natives SIONE DIEROME - D. D. A. INTERPRETER Natives AUNAS LIASINA AGRICULTURAL A SISTANT
Curation—From1./	NELSON AIYOGALU - AGRICULTURAL ASSISTAN .11./19.68.to10/11./1968
	Number of Days 8 days
Did Wadted Assistant	AccompanyNC.
Did Medical Assistant	Accompany
Last Patrol to Area b	by—District Services30 / 8
4	Medical /19
	FOURMIL OF SAMARAI
Objects of Patrol	1. FAMILIARIZATION
	2. ROUTINE ADMINISTRATION
Director of Native Af	fairs
PORT MORESBY.	
TORT MORESDI.	
	Forwarded, please.
/ /19	District Commissioner
A D.116 W.	
	To Damage Compensation £
	.N.E. Trust Fund £
Amount Paid from P.I	E.D.P. Trust Fund
<i></i>	
THE PARTY OF THE P	

Division of District Administration, Department of the Administrator, KONEDOBU. PAPUA.

67-4-37

1

10

1st September, 1969.

The District Commissioner, Milne Buy District, ALGUAR.

PATROL ALOTAU NO. 5/1968-69.

Your reference is 67-7-1 of 1st August, 1969.

- 2. I at inculeage with thanks receipt of Special Report by Mr. D.N. Butler, A.D.C., to Bubutu Census Division.
- 3. This report presents a sound picture of an area which has little hope for development at present.

(T.W. ELLIS)
Secretary
Department of the Administrator.

Mr. D.N. Butler, Sub-District Office, ALOTAV. Milne Bay District.

Please note that political education must be a continuing process in all situations with the emphasis on the advantages of national unity.



TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GRINEA

Teleprusne

Telegrams DISCOM

Our Reference 67-7-1

If calling ask for

Mr...

Division Department of District Administration. Department of the Administrator, District Headquarters, Milne Bay District, ALOTAU.

1st August, 1969.

The Secretary And NEW Division of District Administration, Department of the Administrator, KONELOBU.

ALOTAU PATROL REPORT NO.5 1968/69 MR. J.B. QUINN, A.D.O.

The above report is forwarded for your perusal please. No map or Patrol Instructions accompany the report as it is a follow up of ratrol No. 2 for the same area.

- 2. The four villages visited appear to have little hope of development. Road access would be extremely difficult and the human percentage of agricultural produce is an arduous task at the best of times, let alone considering the meagre return.
- 3. Absenteeism of the male work force is not uncommon in these situations they must earn money somehow to pay taxes etc. Although the percentage is slightly higher, most of the absentees are employed within reasonable distance of their homes.

(F.G. Diver)
District Commissioner

Department of District Administration.

67-1-2 JBQ/jq

Objects of Parent:

Sub-Edstrict Office, ALOTAU Milne Bey District 2nd January, 1969

District Commissioner, Milne Bay District, ALOTAU

ALORAU PATROL BEPORT NO. 5 - 1966/69

Please find attached three copies of a patrol report and three copies of a claim for camping allowance submitted by Mr. D. Butler, Assistant District Commissioner.

2. This short petrol was carried out in order to follow up the visit to the area by Alotau Patrol no.2 - 1968/69 (19.8.63 - 27.8.68 in Buhutu). The two economic development films "Keledoga's Way" and "Rabaraba Rice" were also shown wherever possible.

Assistant District Commissioner

The American Development was a property

Alotau No. 5 - 1968/69 Report Number

Milne Bay Sub-District

Milne Bay District

Milne Bay Local Government Council (Buhutu Census Division) Council Area

Patrol Conducted D.N. Butler.

Assistant District Commissioner Designation

Part Milne Bay Local Government Council of Buhutu Census Division Area Patrolled

Mr. A. PReo, Rural Development Officer Sione Digrome, D.D.A. Interpreter Annas Liasina, Agricultural Assistant Nelson Yaiyogalu, Agricultural Assistant Personnel Accompanying Patrol

Duration of 1/11/68 to 10/11/68 - 8 days Patrol

Date and Duration of last D.D.A. Patrol to the area 19/8/68 to 30/11/68 - 12 ways

Pamiliarization Routine Administration Objects of Patrol:

Total Population of area Patrolled: 866

Fourmil of Samarai Map Reference Village Population Register :

Not enclosed

PATROL DIARY

Application of the second second

ALOTAU PATROL REPORT NO. 5-1968/69

Friday, 1/11/68

Field day Ealeba coast - film showing "Happy Farmer" at Daio Village and Daio Primary school, Kebegulie (Dawadawa) Village, Gwawili Village and Wagaw ga Village.

Saturday, 2/11/68 and Sunday, 3/11/68

At Alotau

Monday, 4/11/68

: 0645 - 1000 abortive attempt to proceed
Gibara by outboard dinghy, returned Alota
1000- departed H.V."Bagana"
1100- Gibara.
1130 departed Gibara 1300 Uloulo
1330- departed Uloulo 1600 Mila.
1630-1800 - two film showings and discussions
1930-2100 - short addresses by Agricultural
officer and self introducing Agric. Assistant
Nelson, posted Buhutu from January, 1969.
Two film showings. Overnight Mila.

Tuesday, 5/11/68

Departed for Gelemalaia 1100. Inspected gardens (coffee and coconut) en route.
Arrived Gelemalaia 1330. 1930-2130 two showings of film. Overnight Galemalaia

Wedn sday, 6/11/68

0730-1000 - discussion with Mila people.
1000-1200 - to Ipouli.
1200-1430 - discussions and call purchase coffee.
1430-1715 - inspection coffee and coconut plantations.
1930-2200 - two showings film. Overnight Ipouli

Thursday, 7/11/68

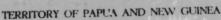
0800-0910 - discussions with Ipouli people.
0910-1000 - Ipouli to Siasiada
1045-1930 - inspection of plantations and
discussions.
1930-2200 - two showings film. Overnight
Giasiada.

Friday, 8/11/68

: 0700-0800 - discussions with Siasiada people 0800-0900 - To Tominou. 0900-1300 - purchase codfee. 1300-1500 - Sagarai Flantation 1500-1600 - Discussions/complaints with Sagarai

natives. 1600-1730 - To Gelemalaia - overnight Saturday, 9/11/68 0720-1100 - Gelemalaia to Gibara 1200-1400 - Discussions 1400-1500 - Preparation of speed boat 1900-2200 - Talks, discussions, film showings Sunday, 10/11/68 0600 - departed Gibara by outboard and dinghy, arrived Alotau 0700. Washed down, packed, etc. Patrol stood down 0900.





Telegra

67-2-1

Our Reference.....
If calling ask for

DNB/jq

Department of District Administration.

Sub-District Office, ALOTAU Milne Bay District 6th December, 1968

The District Comissioner, Milne Bay District, ALOCAU

ADOTAU PARROL No. 5 (SPECIAL) 1968/69 BUNUTU CENSUS DIVISION

This patrol was mounted to follow up the visit to the area by Alotau Patrol No. 2 during which an Economic Development drive was commenced.

The patrol took with it the films "Kalodoga's Way" (Copra production) and "Rabaraba Rice" (Rice production) which had been made by the Department of Information and Extension Services for the Economic Development drive.

The patrol visited the four village centres of Mila, Gelemalaia, Ipouli, and Siasiada in the Buhutu as well as a number of hamlets associated with those villages and inspected plantings of economic tree crops and discussed with the village people the Economic Development arive.

At all points the films were shown a number of times - using a daylight screen for day showings - and the people encouraged to discuss the ways in which they could increase their own income.

The ratrol also discussed the proposal that the Bahutu people, with a subsidy of \$1000 from the Milne Bay Local Government Council, purchase and operate a tractor and trailer unit in the area. As reported below two village groups were against purchasing the tractor on the grounds that production rigures at present and in the near future could not support the operation of a tractor and trailer, one village was strongly in favour of purchasing the unit and the fourth village had not considered the ratter by the time the patrol departed from the area.

The purchase of this tractor was discussed by some Buhutu Villagers with some of the Council Executive Committee in August, 1968. The Council Executive Committee has suggested that the Council provide \$1000 towards the initial cost and that the remainder of the cost be collected from the various village bank accounts.

Whilst there is sufficient money in village bank accounts (the remains of the Sagarai limber Parchase Payments) to cover the Buhutu share of the purchase price, there is not sufficient for running costs, insurance, maintenance and repairs for the life of the tractor and the main worry in the minds of the people is that their present

low production does not return sufficient cash to cover these items. The large numbers of able males absent from the village inhibit any great increase in production and I am forced to agree with the members of the two villages who were against the purchase. SITUATION REPORT MILA VILLAGE A bush village of 209 population including 83 soult males of whom 12 are aged and 23 absent from the village, leaving a male work force of 48. Isolated by rock ridges and str ams from the open floor of the valley, hila faces immense difficulties in construction a tractor road into its cash cropping areas. Cash cropping areas, mainly coffee and some coconuts, are smell and production is very small. Production could be increased immediately by harvesting all coffee and coconuts, but the people are not generally willing to carry produce from Mila to the road head at Ipouli - 42 hours carrying time. Construction of a tractor road from Mila towards Gelemalaia is not infeasible but would be an immense task for the 48 able men. A Village meeting was held on the 4/11/68 which was not attended by members of the patrol. At a meeting on the morning of 5/11/68 he patrol dvised that the Village meeting had voted not to participate in the purchase of a tractor on the grounds that their present and immediate future production would not varrant use of a tractor - is it was put by ex-Councillor Simeni "we have no road, we have little production. The tractor would be well out before we could use it". Other speakers supporting Simeni were:-"Committee" BINAU "Messenger" Councillor DUISAE No one spoke in favour of the purchase. GELEMALATA VILVACE A small village isolated from the present road head by some 12 hours walking of difficult road building ridges - rocky but low. Population is 209 including 60 adult males of whom 9 are aged and 22 absent from the village, leaving a work force of 29. At the time of this patrol's visit there were 13 able bodied men in the village as others had taken casual work at Sagarei Plantation.

. 3 .

The patrol visited this village on the 5th/6th November and again on the 8th/9th November and held discussions with villagers. The villagers advised that they had not held a general meeting and therefore could not advise the patrol whether they wished to participate in the purchase of a tractor and trailer.

gardens however present production is low.

IPOULI VILLAGE

A village of 244 people including 87 adult males of whom 15 are aged and 38 absent in other areas leaving a work force of 33 able males.

cituated on the main valley floor and with easy access to the vehicular road head the village has extensive areas of cash crops and production is relatively high.

I pouli is the only village in the Buhutu which has any reasonable potential for production in the immediate future.

. The villagers advised the patrol that they did not want to participate in the purchase of a tractor and advised that they wished the matter to be deferred for 2 years.

SIASIADA VILLAGE

A scattered population of 226 including 80 adult males of whom 17 are aged and 33 absent in other areas, leaving a work force of 30 able males. At the time of the visit many were absent at casual work at plantations, Reaving 16 able men.

motor road to Siasiada village centre, the village has quite large areas of cash crops but production is low.

The villagers advised that they wanted to participate in the purchase of a tractor.

D.N. Botler.
Assistant District Commissione



LERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

PATROL REPORT

District of MILNE BAY Report No. ALOTAU NO. 6 -\$1968/69
Patrol Conducted by MR. J. B. QUINN = ASSISTANT DISTRICT OF FIGER
Area Patrolled PART MARAMATANA CO NOTE AREA
Patrol Accompanied by EuropeansNII
Natives SIONE DIERONE = D.D.A. INTERPRETER
Duration—From. 11 / 11 / 19 68 to 15 / 11 / 19 68
Number of Days
Did Medical Assistant Accompany
Last Patrol to Area by—District Services 18/10/19
Medical /19
Map Reference GEHUA 1 INCH TO 4 MILES SERIES. (1) Check Council Financial Records. (2) Attend Council Finance/Executive & Gen. Meting (3) Ligise with the P.I.R. Civic Action Fatrol. (4) Show films where possible. (5) Auttine administration
Director of Native Affa a PORT MORESBY. Forwarded, please.
/ /19 District Commissioner
Amount Paid for War Damage Compensation £

Division of District Administration,
Department of the Administrator,
KONEDOBU. PAPUA.

67-4-46

21st August, 1969.

The District Commissioner, Milne Bay District, ALOTAU.

PATRUL NO. ALOTAU 6/63-69.

Your reference 67-7-1 of 7th August, 1969.

I acknowledge with thenks receipt of Special Report by Mr. J.B. Quinn, Assistant District Officer, to North East Coast Census Division.

Your comments adequately cover the contents of this short report.

(T.W. ELLIS)

Secretary.

Department of the Administrator.

C.C.
Mr. J.B. Quinn,
Sub-District Office,
ALOTAU.
M. Ine Bay District

Please note that political education must be a continuing proces in all situations with the emphasis on the advantages of national unity.

67.446.

DISCOM 67-7-1 Division XXXXXXX Department of the Administrator, District Headquarters, Milne Bay District,

7th August, 1969.

Assistant District Commissioner, Sub-District Office, ALOTAU.

PATROL REPORT NO. ALOTAU 6 - 1968/69 MR. J.B. JUIN

Thank you for memorandum 67-1-2 of 2nd January, 1969 also the above report.

2. Again I must apologise for the delay in onforwarding this report, it, among many others is just coming to light in a filing system organisation.

Apparently, the Civic Action Patrol by the P.I.R. was a most successful effort. I am pleased to know that the people of the area participated so willingly.

- a pity the people would not produce to the full excent of the potential.

Minute to:

The Secretary,
Department of the Administrator,
Division of District Administration, KONEDOBU.

Two copies of the above report are forwarded for your perusal please.

other reports makes them practically valueless, but the explanation of the memorandum. I hope with the institution of the new filing is in the memorandum. I hope with the institution of the new filing system, to ensure prompt onforwarding of reports.

(F.G. Driver, District Commissioner.

67-9-2

JBQ/19

Sub-District Office, ALOTAU Milne Bay District 2nd January, 1969

District Commissioner, Kilne Bay District, ALOTAU

ALOTAU PATROL REPORT NO. 6 - 1968/69

Patrol report and three copies of a claim for Camping Allewance submitted by Mr. J.B. Quirn.

- 2. The short patrol was carried out mainly to check the Maramatana Local Government Council Monthly financial records and to attend the Cruncil Pinance/Executive Committee and General meetings.
- 3. A museary of work carried out by the Pacific Islands Regiment Civic Action petrol in conjunction with the Council is included in the patrol report. The Council is undertaking the finalization of work on the school and hospital buildings.
- 4. It had been hoped to show the two films "Kalodoge."s Way" (Copra production) and Rabaraba Rice" (Rice production) to the Council and to meetings at Awaisza and Hubrma. However, the projector was not carried over the range due to the unco-operative attitude of the Matunou Councillor and carriers. Mr. Quinn departed Watunou on the 11/11/68 and the Councillor had promised to send the projector over, using two carriers, on the 12/11/68. The Councillor and people were reminded that the Administration is doing its best to encourage development and siguid expect a modicum of assistance from the people in return.

5. For information and onforwarding, please.

(J.B. Quinn)
Assistant District Commissioner

· · · · · · · · · · ·

6

67-1-2

DNB/jq

Sub-District Office, ALOTAN Milne Bay District 7th Movember, 1968

Mr. J.B. Quina, Assistant District Officer, C/- Sab-Pistrict Officer, ALOTAU

Deer Mr. Quinn,

PATROL INSTRUCTION - ADOTAU PATROL NO. 6 - 1908/69

Please prepare to depart on patrol to the North East Coast on Monday, 11th November, 1968.

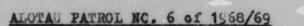
- 2. Your duties are as follows:-
 - (1) Check Council Financial records.
 - (2) Attend Council Finance/Executive Committee and General moetings.
 - (3) Chack on progress of work undertaken by Council and P.I.R. Civic Action Fatrol.
 - (4) Show economic development films where possible.
 - (5) Routine Administration.

3. I wish you a pleasant patrol.

Yours faithfully,

Assistant District Commissioner.

PATROL DIARY



Monday 11/11/68

Final preparation for patrol departure.

Departed for Watunou 0930. Obtained eight carriers and walked through bush and along stream to base of range. Walked up and over ridge, down stream and arrived at Huhuna 1500 hrs. Self proceeded to Awaiama along good walking track leaving interpreter to follow with cargo. Cargo arrived Awaiama 2000 hrs in company with interpreter Sione - interpreter maurice having had to return Alotau to attend sudden Supreme Court case.

Tuesday 12/11/68

To Garuai along good walking track arriving 0830 hrs. Discussion with Major Worland on progress of Army Civic Action patrol. Majority of troops leaving in afternoon: rear party to remain and await mechanical equipment to complete the airstrip. Inspection of Council books. Discussions with Clerk and Works Manager on progress of works programme.

11

Wednesday

Inspection of mark on airstrip, road, school and hospital. Council Finance/Executive Committee meeting. Discussions with Council on 5 year development plan and future of Puni-Puni plantation.

Tnursday 14/11/58

Council General meeting. Discussion with President, Works Manager and Clerk concerning Council projects. Departed Garuai 1500 hrs and walked to Huhuna arriving 1900 hrs. Camped in rest house.

teke

ier

Friday 15/11/68

Beparted Huhuna 0800 hrs and walked back over range to Watunou, arriving 1030 hrs. Picked up by car and returned Alotau 1400 hrs.

Patrol stood down

ree-

1d 20

arec

pleted

4

JBQ/jq

Sub-District Office, ALOTAU Milne Bay District 22nd November, 1968

Assistant District Commissioner, Milne Bay Sub-District, ALOTAU

PROGRESS OF P.I.R. CIVIC ACTION PATROL AN GARUAI

The P.I.R. Civic Action Patrol has now completed its work at Garuai and has returned to Port Moresby. A small rear-party is remaining to await an Army barge bringing in mechanical equipment to finish surfacing work on the airstrip.

2. The P.I.R. Company of about 140 men arrived at Garuai on the 24/9/68 and departed Garuai on 12/11/68. In that time they undertook the following projects:-

Airstrip:

Grans and trees removed from a strip about 2000 ft.
long. All stumps blasted and holes filled.
Surrounding timber cut down to provide necessary
clearances. Soil conditions proved too difficult
for the small tractor with grading blade attachment
brought in by the party. trmy are providing heavier
mechanical equipment in the form of a large grader
to finish this project. Action is being taken to
arrange for the provision of strip-markers. The
first landing, possible by Service afforaft and
naturally dependant on weather conditions, should take
place in early December.

Hospital:

- (a) 2- 30 x 20 native material wards completed.
- (b) 2 native-material married houses half to threequarter completed.
- (c) 1 native material store room half completed.

N.B. The Council Works Manager is now preparing the form-work for the cement floor of a 60 x 20 steel-framed, cement brick surgery, labour ward, etc., and has poured the floor for a permanent materials 30 x 20 ward.

School:

- (a) Five 30 x 20 native material class-rooms three of which are completed and two with frames completed.
- (b) Six native material matried teachers houses two of which are three-quarter completed whilst the remaining four have and frames completed.
- (c) One native material store room frame completed
- N.B. The Counci? now has the steel-frames for the

.. 2 ..

two permanent material 60 x 20 double class-rooms for this project. Once construction of the permanent hospital building has been completed, work will commence on the buildings.

Road:

The Army party also blasted a number of coral boulders blocking the Council road near Punipuni Plantation. If time permits, the Army will also use their grader on this section.

- 3. Some buildings had to be left unfinished due to a lack of materials. Contributions of material were brought in from villages up and down the coast, however, village people supplying materials could not keep pace with the construction teams. The Anglican Mission school at Awaiama, about 4 miles down the coast, is closing down at the end of the school year. The class-rooms and their buildings (all native material) are being demolished and salvageable material is to be transported to Garuai in the Council President's boat to be used in finishing the Council buildings.
- 4, Up to 120 Maramatana people assisted the Army party and the Officer-in-Charge expressed himself well pleased with the co-operation of the Council and people. A party for the P.I.R. was held at Garuai on Saturday, 9th November and presents of mats and artifacts were made to the officers and N.C.).'s.
- 5. Once the airstrip is completed, the Council will move a formal Resolution expressing its thanks to the P.I.R. It is hoped to have this formal Resolution printed on good quality paper and signed by all Councillors. It is then hoped to frame it and present it to the P.I.R. Company to serve as a memento of the Council's appreciation.

6. For your information, please.

J.B. Quinn Assistant District Officer.

(J.B. Ontrel

(2)

6-2-1/41-5-4 JBQ/jq

Sub-District Office, ALOTAU Milne Bay District 1st December, 1968

Assistant District Commissioner, Milne Bay District, ALOTAU

COCONUT CENSUS - MARAMATANA LOCAL LOVERHMENT COUNCIL AREA

Please find attached six copies of a Coconut Census for the North-East Coast Census Division of he Milra Bay Sub-District - Marsmatana Local Government Council area. The census was compiled by Agricultural Assistants working from the Bubuleta Agricultural station.

- 2. The figures have been discussed with local residents and Agricultural officers and are believed to be precise. Additions to give the "Full total" were occasionally incorrect and have been corrected by the writer. The survey did not cover Nuakata and Indom-Pahilele Islands and their totals have been estimated. The estimate is regarded as conservative,
- The census only includes village and does not include alienated plantations production. Plantation plantings are considerable, especially in the vicinity of Romana, East Cape, Biwa, Wagahuhu, Iapos No. 2, Folotoma and Garuai. Between Garuai and Taupota is situated the large Punipuni P antation with approximately 270 acres under coconuts and with an annual average production (taken over the last 14 years) of 69 tons. With the exception of Punipuni, many of the alienated blocks are overgrown but could be readily brought back into production.
- 4. As on be seen from the above, and from the attached figures, the Maramatana area has a large unexploited potential. The main reason why the area is unexploited can be summed up in the three words lack of transport. This is despite the fact that boats are continually moving up and down the coast; however lack of suitable wharves and the small number of bags of copra produced by many individual hamlets and villages make it an uneconomic proposition for vessels to call in every mile or so along the 50 miles of coastline.
- The Maramatana Council has built a large wharf at Netuli Buy and, once the route is pegged, will start work on a road running along the coast from Taupota to the wharf. In future years, this road will be extended as far as possible both up and down the coast. The Council also has recently taken delivery of a tractor and trailer. The Maramatana Wholeshie Society, recently established in temporary quarters at Garuai, plans to move to a permanent site near the wharf; again this is in the future.
- 6. The wharf, road, tractor/trailer/Wholesale Society all interlock together; by these means it is hoped to concentrate sufficient copra at one point to stimulate coastal vessels to make regular calls. Once the people see their copra being moved, they should in their turn, produce more copra.

(J.B. Orinn)

COCONUT CENSUS

MARAMATANA C.D.

ame of Village	Mature	1956 to 1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
East Cape Ronana	3396 6658	687 585	486 521	545 431	892 1063	448 710	332 341	245 235	100
Biwa	4781	59		67	498	672	280	197	225
Wagahuhu	5009	688	85	127	423	473	926	243	436
Miriwau (Hamlet) No. 2 of Wagahuhu	1675	859	-	-	230	779	204	-	-
Guga	11,617	410	316	388			1130	70	78
Huhuna	7678	275	-	3795			474	-	
Porotona	7249	-	134	3511	75	708	720	-	-
Iapoa (No. 2)	1102	-	1295	391	916		629		1385
Keal	3853	202	368	709	529	100 y 2000	103		
Awaiama	3208	1569	-		1430		147		
Garushi	6474	1623	-	416	2050		331		
Raupota (No. 2)	4067	781	-	-	-	465	521	212	420
Taupota (No. 1)	2551	1321	94	33	1256		-	•	-
Wamewamana	2518	72	84	2032	3365				4
Topura	2204	1573	227	949	1420		1000000		5
Rumaruma No. 2 Hemlet of Topura	581	545	399					1397	83
Lavora	1099	188	54	503	1014				
Iapos No. 1	930	259	157	433	1457	36	6 696	1946	•
FULL TOTAL	86381	11697	4220	1548	38 212	59145	96 77	79064	*689X 5976

Corrected Total 76650 11697 4220 15488 21225 13598 8289598 5946

Flus
Estimated figures
(not included above)
for
NUAKATA IS.
IAMAM-PAHILELE IS.

estimated 3500 estimated 1000

GA) TOTAL OF PLANTINGS IN MARAMATANA (CENSUS DIVISION -

169,202



TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

PATROL REPORT

Report Number ALOTAU (SPECIA	L) NO. 7 - 1968/69				
Subdistrict MILINE BAY					
District					
Type of Patrol					
	ER, Cadet Patrol Officer.				
Area Patrolled	PART EALEBA COAST CENSUS DIVISION				
(Council and/or	MILNE BAY LOCAL GOVERNMENT COUNCIL				
Crasus Division/s.)	AREA				
Personnel Accompanying Patrol	SIONE DIERONE 2/12/69 to				
Consts. 1st C. GINA	21/12/68				
" " BIGA	MAURICE TOWASAI 8/1/69 to				
" AMANI (see inside cover)	(20/3/09 (Broken)				
	128/. 3./ 69 (Broken)				
No. of Days. 5% days					
Last D.D.A. Patrol to Area: ALOTAU PATRO	I NO. 2 - 1968/69				
Date 28/8/68 to 21/9/68 (Broken)	.Duration13. days				
Objects of Patrol (Briefly) With referen	ce to attached "Parrol Instructions".				
	uvenation of Ealeba Coast road,				
	velopment funds, and proceeding				
from the Dawadawa River town	rds Naura Village				
Total Population of Area Patrolled					
D. ector of District Administration.					

Director of District Administration, KONEDOBU.

Forwarded, please.

/ /19

District Commissioner.

67-4-68

22nd August, 1969.

The District Commissioner, Milms Bay District, ALGTAN.

PATROL NO. ALOTAU 7/1968-69.

Your reference is 67-7-1 of 7th August, 1969.

- 2. I acknowledge with thanks receipt of Special Report by Mr. R.H. Faulkner, A.P.O., to part Ealaba Census Division.
- 3. The continuance of this road project is undoubtedly essential for the development of alotsu and the District as a succuraging.
- 4. Mr. Faulkner's report is we? detailed and informative.

Department of the Administrator.

Mr. R.H. Faulkner. Sub-District Office. ALOTAU. Milne Bay District.

Please note that political education must be a continuing process in all situations with the emphasis on the advantages of national unity.

\$ 67 468 DISCOM Milne Bay District, 7th August, 1969. Assistant district Commissioner, Sub-District Office, ALOTAU. PATROL REPORT NO. A TAU 7 - 1968/69
MB. R.H. FAULKNER, C.P.O. Thank you for memorandum of 19th March, 1969, together with the above report. I apologise for the long delay in onforwarding same, but it is one of many I have found in recent weeks. Alotau the main port in the District, this road is a must; the opending up of same will allow the coastal people access to stores, Administration and other services without the stores hazardous sea voyage. It will also allow them a means of bringing produce to the township. One can expect that, resulting from this, feeder roads can move off the main road so opening up more country to possible economic development. The opening of kine miles of read on this area ust have some effect on the people. Continuence of this project is essential for development of the Bay itself. Minute to: The Secretary,
Department of the Administrator,
Division of District Administration, KONGDOBU. Two copies of the report are forwarded please.

(25)

JBQ/19

Sub-District Office, ALOTAH Milne Bay District 19th March, 1969

District Commissioner, milne Bay District, ALOTAU

COMMENTS - ALOTAU (SPECIAL) PATROL REPORT - NC. 7 - 1968/1969

Please find attached original and two copies of a Patrol Roport submitted by Mr. R.H. Faulkner, Cadet Patrol Officer.

- 2. The patrol covers the period Mr. Faulkher spent on the Ealeba Coast in an attempt to re-open the old wartime road running the length of the coast from the Dawadawa river in the cast to Kilakilana (Gibara village) in the west.
- 3. Comments I desire to make on the Report are as follows:-

Introduction - Para 2.

\$613 of the \$1000 Rural Development Works
Funds have been spent to date on this project, with
\$200 spent from Council funds. More of the Council
money will be committed soon. With this money, 9
miles of road has been re-opened to wheeled traffic;
naturally, the road will not be to the time due to rivers and creeks which have to be forded.
With the Administration providing the labour and sea
transport, a Council tractor and trailer was taken
across the Pay and landed at Wagawaga. The vehicle
is now running on the road and has stimulated the
interest of the people on roadwork.

- Para 5.

Some cases of explosive for bomb disposed have arrived at Aletau and the bomb disposal expert is expected at the end of March. Nearly 150 bombs, mines, rockets, grenades and roztar shells have been located and will, it is hoped, be destroyed.

Advancement of Construction - Para 3

This office was advised on 13/3/69 that culverie have now been placed in the Okilele swamp and this area is now passable.

lain and is almade a section of an analysis of the manuficulty.

(2+)

General Observations - Paras 3, 4 & 5

Mr. Faulkner is too pessimistic about the interest of the people. It was hard to overcome their lethargy but, as Mr. Faulkner states, more interest was shown when a vehicle was actually seen to be using the road. Officers visiting this area would be well advised to take a motor-bike with them and make as use of the road as possible.

Propositions and Recommendations - Para 1

Pushing this road through to Waura is an obvious necessity. An extra \$1000 of R.D.W. funds has been allocated for this purpose, and this will be matched by an equivalent amount from the Milne day Council in its 1969/70 Draft Estimates.

- Para 2

I instructed Mr. Faulkner to attempt to locate a road route around the head of the Bay which would obviate the need for the long proposed road to Naura. Mr. Faulk er discovered that the Military Forces during the War had a jeep track from Maiwara to Kilakilana; he followed this track to Elibalalalele hamlet on the banks of the Gumine river, but considered the country to be far too swampy for road building. Apparently the Armed Forces were cally able to use this route in the dryest of dry weather.

On 24/12/69, Mr. Faulkner walked from Hagita Plantation to Kilakilana, the walk taking 5% hours. Mr. Faulkher considered that this route could be developed into a motor road, but mechanical assistance (bull-dezers, trucks, etc.) would be accolutely necessary. This track is the main track used by the native people when walking to and from the Buhutu Cehsus Division.

- Para 3

Mr. Faulkner checked the proposed road section - Haihohaiho - Duagaibo - Kilakilana. As he states " the mere clearing of the bush could open up a jeep track for all weather use". The section Haihohaiho - Naura was not examined, but had previously been pegged and marked by a licenced surveyor.

- Para 4

Mr. Faulkner gives a number of cogent arguments for commencing the extension of this road from the Naura end instead of the Kilakilana end. The road already built has been constructed using unpaid volunteer labour from the Ealeba villages. However, the country between Naura and Kilakilana is almost uninhabited and unpaid volunteer labour will undoubtedly be unavailable.

A small line, say 30 men, should be recruited and based at Naura with a truck or Land-Rover. They should be supervised by a D.D.A. officer and their job should be to follow the surveyed road route down to Filakilana; this section should be brought to the best standard possible, taking into account the facts of unskilled labour and limited funds. Once this is done, the whole read can be upgraded in future years.

- Fara 6

Mr. Faulkner's suggestion in this paragraph also has merit. People are more inclined to work on a road if they can see vehicles using the results of their labour.

Chain and Compass Survey

The work undertaken by Mr. Faulkner
means that the whole road from the Dawadawa
River to Naura has now been surveyed. In
separate correspondence, I will request if copies
of the survey of the route from Kilakilana to
Naura can be made available to this office,
This survey was carried out by a firm of licensed
surveyors (Laurie and Montgomery) for the proposed
Sagarai timber scheme. Sagarai timber scheme.

General Comments

As previously stated, approximately 9 miles of road was re-opened as a result of Kr. Faulkner's patrol. Mr. Macindoe, Cadet Patrol Officer, will be proceeding to this Coast next week in order to finish the final 1 - 2 miles towards Kilakilang.

Claims for Camping Allowance for both Mr. Faulkner and Mr. Towasaf, Interpreter, are attached.

For your information and onforwarding to the Director, please.

Quinn)

Map Reference : Malinon of Gabina; Fourmil of Casarai

Village Population Not anclosed 2 refer Alous Jetro! Register

Department of District Administration

Milne Bay District

22nd January, 1969

PATROL REPORT

ALOTAU Nc. 7 of 1968/69 istaics Office, Report Number

Sub-District Milne Bay :

67-3-2

District 1: Milne Bay

Council Area : Milne Bay

Mr. R. H. Pullmer,

Dear dr. Faulkner,

Patrol Conducted

Colegorope DOSADAL

(2)

Mr. R.H. Faulkner, Cadet Patrol Officer

Designation : Cadet Patrol Officer

PATHOL INSTRUCTIONS

Part Ealeba Coast Census Division Area Patrolled : Milne Bay Local Government Council area.

These instructions are written in order to

Personnel : Interpreters
Accompanying Sione Dierome: 2.12.68 to 21.12.68
Patrol Maurice Towasai: 8.1.69 to 28.2.69(Broken)

Const. 1st Class Cine Lakinaia: 26.11.68 to 21.12.68 The acconst. 1st Class Biga Korina: 26.11.68

all tallen trees Const. Anani Iworo: 27.11.68 to 2.12.68

Duration of Now have commenced: 27.11.68 (Broken)
Patrol Date stood down: 1.3.69
of culverts, oridges and small fords.

Once the trustor

Number of Patrol 10058 days

Date and Duration | 28.8.68 to 21.9.68 - 13 days (Broken)
Patrol to area | Sertain the sites of any beautiful or previously reported to this

Objects of Patrol: With reference to attached "Patrol Instructions". To commence constructive rejuvenation of Ealeba Coast road, expending allocated Rural Development funds, and proceeding from the Dawadawa River towards Naura Village.

Attend to any other Total Population 2001 for a population Patrolled

: Milinch of Gehua; Fourmil of Samarai Map Reference

Village Population Not enclosed - refer Alotau Patrol No. 2 Register



TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

Department of District Administration,

Sub-District Office, ALOTAU Milne Bay District 22nd January, 1969

Mr. R. H. Faulkner, Cadet Patrol Officer, C/- Sub-District Office, ALOTAU

Dear Mr. Faulkner,

PATROL INSTRUCTIONS - ALOTAU PATROL NO. 7 of 1968/69

These instructions are written in order to formalize previous verbal instructions to you.

- 2. Your main task on this patrol is to completely re-open the old Army road from the Dawadawa River to Gibra/Kilakilana village. Money for the project has been Allocated from the Rutal Development Fund and also from the Milne Bay Local Government Council.
- 3. The actual road surface should be cleared of all fallen trees and regrowth. Any ditches and drains alongside the road should also be cleaned out.
- 4. You have already received a large quantity of old 44 gallon drums, marsden matting and 100 bags of cement. These materials are to be used in construction of culverts, bridges and small fords. The Milne Bay Council has been asked to provide other materials such as creosote, deck spikes and large nails.
- once the tractor promised to the ba coast by the Council is mechanically sound, arrange mts will be made to ship it over to you as soon as possible.
- Ascertain the sites of any bombs, mortars, shells, etc., not previously reported to this office. The village people along that coast are delving into old wartime dumps for scrap metal and are discovering large numbers of these dangerous missiles. I wish to add them to the list we have compiled here; a demolition expert to get rid of all these "infernal machines" has been requested.
- 7. Attend to any other matters of a routine nature brought to you by local posple. If you require any assistance in any matter, please contact me. I will come over to see you when possible and you will also have the small dinghy and motor for your use.

Tuesday, 26th November, 1968 Thespapes of 8. Please maintain a patrol diary and remember that I want you to submit a Patrol Report when you return to Alotau. Your Patrol Report will mainly cover your road-work but you should have certain observations to make which would serve to emphasize points raised in your Alotau Patrol Report No. 2 of 1968/69.

I trust you will have a pleasant and productive patrol.

Yours faithfully,

Quinn) Assistant District Commissione

Construction commences on Deasis ari Pokent bridges. Village peoples.

Observed. 1968

2nd December, 1968

28rt Kovember, 1968 :

Wrider, 25th Rovember, 1960

Saturday,

ist Decem

Tuesday,

Wednesday,

Prisoners continued on Decein and Kokohi oridges. Constants Amani maturned to Alotau. After previous promises village people refrain from coming out to work. ADC Gross acrived scenes on impection and valued to a group. inspection are valked to a group. E consider had a meeting in the evening Stracted a promise to sometime work.

Prisoners still on the bridge and fout the road. Most of agreed aport willage people turned up and constructed a sort of ford across Gwawill River.

Prisoners carrying on as yeste day.

Fillage roll of temproved eligibly: working on Ginebucki orest. Friamers attampted to retaine a tremedials look from the village to work on Owawili river.

Thursday, 3th December, 1968

4th Dovember, 1966



PATROL DIARY

26th November, 1968:

briday. Still December, 1968 1

Despatch of two loads of prisoners, a constable to each, aboard M.V. "Alotau", in order to set camp at Gwawili.

Wednesday, 27th November, 1968:

Ita December, 1968 :

Last load of prisoners with constable aboard M.V. "Alotau" departed Alotau 0600 hours. Self to Gwawili by outboard 1630 hours. Inspection and talks with Councillor.

Thursday, 28th November, 1969:

Prisoners cutting road through Labelabe Pltn. towards Dawadawa River. Inspected position for bridges in Gwawili ward.

Friday,
29th November, 1968: All day spent on collecting of piles
for prospective bridges. Villagers for prospective bridges. Villagers in assistance. observed required materials.

Saturday, 30th November, 1958 :

Construction commenced on Dedeia and Kokohi bridges. Village peoples presence marked by their absence.

Prisoners all day on Blille on

noon, esting down 1st December, 1968 : Observed.

2nd December, 1968

reiday, wer, 1968:

cemo end Prisoners continued on Dedeia and Kokohi. bridges. Constable Amani returned to Alotau. After previous promises village people refrain from coming out to work. ADO Gibbs arrived across on inspection and talked toa group.

Personally held a meeting in the evening. Extracted a promise to commence work.

Tuesday,
3rd December, 1968: Prisoners still on the bridge and
cutting the road. Most of agreed upon
village people turned up and constructed
a sort of ford across Gwawili River.

Wednesday, 4th December, 1968

Prisoners carrying on as yesterday. Village committance approciably declined.

Thursday, 5th December, 1968 Teneday,

16th December, 1968:

village roll up improved slightly, working on Ginshaogi creek. Prisoners attempted to retrieve a respectable ford from the villagers work on Gwawili river.

(1)

Friday, 6th December, 1968:

Villagers completed Ginahaogi and prisoners working on road and passes toward Daio.

Saturday, 7th December, 1968:

roursday, 19th December, 1968: Prisoners continued on toward Daio and started a section of sea wall. Villagers finished on Friday, next half to start Monday.

Sunday, 8th December, 1968:

Observed. arriving Vagawaga 7000 070 hours. Waited all day for boats the

Monday, 9th December, 1968:

Prisoners finished cutting road toward Daio. Villagers working on bridge at Haguhagulana.

Tuesday, 10th Devember, 1968:

Wednesday,

Saturday, Plat December, 1968:

Villagers still at Haguhagulana.
Prisoners completed sea wall and adjacent ford. Self and interpreter Sione inspected road through to Kilakilana and observed required materials.

Gamadoudou. Discussions on Eslaba road.

Wednesday, 11th December, 1968:

9th January, 1969 :

8th January, 1969 :

Prisoners working on ford at Okilele in morning. Self to Alotau by outboard for rations. Camp moved to Daio in afternoon, setting down at 2200 hours.

Thursday, 12th December, 1968: 10th January, 1969:

Prisoners all day on Okilele and clearing up camp and barrack site.

et's latum

Friday, 13th December, 1968:

Sapurday, Tuesday,

Prisoners working on Okilele. Quinn and Macindoe arrived to pick up Council's copra for Alotau. Completed Devekopment Bank request for Finance form.

Saturday, 14th December, 1968: 22nd January, 1969:

Prisoners all day at Kwakela gathering stem stones. Self to Gamadoudou looking for ex W.W. 14 scrap for use on read.

Sunday, 15th December, 1968:

Observed.

Monday, 1969 : 16th December, 1968:

Prisoners working on creeks at Daio Mission and villagers cutting logs for bridges.

Tuesday, 17th December, 1968:

Morning prisoners at the Kwakela creek

Countries reubers. Touls to Wagewaga

Dawadawad River to Dalo

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inspe

Wednesday, 18th December, 1968:

Wednesday, 1969

Visit by Macindoe looking for bombs with Quinn, brought rations with them. Prisoners spent all day in relinquishing the grasp of the jungle upon three logs.

Thursday, 19th December, 1968:

All worked all day until evening pulling logs out of bush, floating them down the seashore to Kwakela bridges.

Friday, 20th December, 1968:

Broke camp, arriving Wagawaga 7000 0700 hours. Waited all day for boatd that did not arrive.

Saturday, 21st December, 1968:

Tueeday, 48h Pehruary, 1969 :

Pridely

0800 M.V. "Poseidon" arrived. Embarked for Gwawili to pick up gear, dropped it at Daio, thence to Alotau. Despatched prisoners to appropriate quarters.

Wednesday, 8th January, 1969

Departed Alorau 0900 hrs by outboard for Gamadoudou. Discussions on Ealeba road.

Thursday, 9th January, 1969 :

Inspected proposed re-routing Pato - Wagawaga by-pass, decided agains a for the prepresent. Will be excellent for secondary feeder road at a later date.

Friday, 1969 :

Discussions with various Councillors on the road. Returned to Alotau 1700 hrs to arrange for supply of materials.

Saturday, Tuesday, 44th21st January.

0830 hrs to Daio to set up camp. Thence to Gibara by outboard for discussions with Ccuncillor re road. Walked to Gwawili in afternoon to inspect road.

Wednesday, 22nd January, 1969:

Seturday, Oth February, 1969 : By outboard motor to inspect in existing and proposed roads at Gibara. M.V. "Yelangili" landed tractor at Wagawaga in afternoon.

Thursday, 23rd January, 1969:

Meeting held at Wahawaga. Road walked and discussed with people. Returned ALotau 1715 hrs.

Tuesday, 28th January, 1969: Ex Alotsu for Gibara 1530 hrs. Delivery

28th January, 1969: Ex Alotau for Gibara 1530 hrs. Delivery of tools and discussions with Council Committee members. Tools to Wagawaga

..../4

and inspected progress of road. Delivered tools to Gwawili. Daio 1730 hrs.

Wednesday, 29th January, 1969:

Running of chain and compass line alorg course of road from Dawadawad River to Daio Set down due to encroaching inclement weather.

Thursday, 30th January, 1969:

Inumour.

General inspection and talks with people around Daio. Chain and compass line not resumed due to heavy rain.

Friday, 31st January, 1969:

0800 hrs retruned Alotau in heavy seas as per instruction A.D.C.

Tuesday, 4th February, 1969:

Transported Messrs. Gibbs and Preo to inspect road. Movement via outboard of cement from Gwawili to Wagawaga. Discussions with Gibbs and Preo re bridgework Daio. Returned Gibbs and Preo to ALOtau. Self returned Daio.

Wednesday, 5th February, 1969:

19th February, 1969:

Chain and compass survey continued from Daio to Arigona creek. Halt called due to too heavy scrub.

Thursday, 6th February, 1969:

Discussions at Daio. Proceede d to Gamadoudou, Annual Council meeting in progress. To Alotau, discussions with ADC. Returned to Wagawaga by outboard then Daio per M.V. "Poseidon".

Friday, 7th February, 1969 :

Morany, 1960:

Priday.

Walked to Gamadoudou. MERTIng re road. Finished chain and compass survey to connect with previous survey on Survey file 447-462 No. 2214, connecting portion 147-162-36. Returned Daio in afternoon.

Saturday, 8th February, 1969 : Observed.

Sunday, 9th February, 1969 : Obersed.

Monday, 10th February, 1969: All day on construction Wagawaga bridge.

Tuesday, 1969: All day on construction work.

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5

Would be finished but for lack of materials. skilma with people and Councillons, akilma with people and Alones, did not any

Wednesday, 12th February, 1969:

All day at Wahawaga preparing bridge site at Da'donadonana and lokking for timber.

Thursday, 13th February, 1969:

Saturday

Setting up Da'adonadonana, and aftermoon spent getting tractor across deckingless bridges to dive for Marsden matting off the reef at Daio Mission.

Friday, 14th February, 1969:

Completion in as far as two bridges at Wagawaga are passable to traffic. Ex Wagawaga 1330 hrs for Alotau by outboard through heavy seas. Alotau 1430 hrs.

Monday, 17th February, 1969:

1000 hrs to Gmadoudou. Working on Tubeiube to get tractor across. of pipe from Sawaga River. Extraction

Tuesday, 18th February, 1969:

Pipe into Iubeiube, filling with stones and gravel. Work going very slowly.

Wednesday, 19th February, 1969:

Still filling Iubeuibe and re-organizing pipes in Saiwagi to effect oversize culvert

Thursday, 20th February, 1969:

Completion of Iubeiube and Saiwaga and start on Yanigona ford. Early discontinuation due to torrential downpours.

Friday, 21st February, 1969:

Further cutting away of ford at Awigona. 1120 hrs by outboard to Alotau.

Monday, 24th February, 1969:

1120 hrs.depart Hagita Plantation for Kilakilana Barracks. via Parigarara, Haiasai, Haiho haiho, Redisedi, Duagaibo, arriving 1700 hrs.

Tuesday, 25th February, 1969:

Cutting a walking inspection track from Duageibo toward Maiwara along pre-war road.

Wednesday, 26th February, 1969:

Exemining further extensions of pre-war road

Thursday, 27th February, 1969:

Further road exaimination.

Friday, 28th February, 1969;

t. In line of which was not work to be an one world was fi way.

of the Milyon Count Gen

Discu.sions with Councillors on further road work to be done, instructions given.
Walked along section of raod near
Kilskilana with people and Councillors.
Waited for boat from Alotau, did not arrive.

Dib-District.

Sayurday,

1st March, 1969 : 1000 boat arrived from Alotau, departed Kilakil ma for Alotau, arriving 1130 hrs.

1: 73 11

Patrol stood down. tools and ownerwation e

MIN'S TENEDRED BEARTY

There has been as a surpression of the control of t

4. Methern of metan sould stration were

Instructions; this matter of bomblishesd was dealt with by a sector state of bomblishesd was dealt with by a sector state of bomblishesd was dealt was a sector of the sector of sector

CONCERNION THE EXTENSIVE PLEVIOUS Referring to a might a weer socommissioned

19 Pr. R.S. Gibbs, Ask, willst on Aletzi Pat 1 Da.? 1966/69, e formed reed can between the Dawatews Mive and Filedices vallege.

This road was light; by control with seculary some grown. In most places a walking truck withsted along the path of the road serving to some the quarter of the road serving to some the quarter of the road serving to some the quarter of the serving to some the serving to some the serving to serving the serving the serving to serving the serving to serving the se

This termination is dissected by 27 one water named as a constitution of the constitut

to proceed along any cognilicant milance of the read.

A. INTRODUCTION

- 1. In line with the Patrol Instructions the main purpose of the Special Patrol was to resurrect an old World War II army road running along a section of the Ealaba Coast Jensus Division of this Sub-District.
- 2. \$1000-00 Rural Development Funds had been made available for this purpose and matched by a corresponding \$1000-00 from the Milne Bay Local Government Council. The maney has been used to purchase tools and construction equipment which has been augmented by voluntary labour from the natives resident in the areas throughout which the road passes.
- A rough chain and compass line was run from the Dawadawa River to the present road head, purely for the purpose of measurement. A plan of this survey has not been drawn as this office does not possess drafting instruments of a fine enough nature to transpose the readings to one of reasonable proportions for this report. The readings and attendant information are appended for the purpose of calculating any desired distances.
- 4. Metters of routine administration were appropriately dealt with where encountered.
- Refferring to paragraph 6 of the Patrol Instructions; this matter of bomb disposal was dealt with by a special visitation to the area from Mr. T. Macindoe, of this office. He has sighted, mapped and advised pertinen authority of the existence of said bombs.

B. CONSTRUCTION EXISTING PREVIOUS TO THIS PATROL

- 1. Referring to a sight survey accomplished by Mr. R.H. Gibbs, ADO, whilst on Alotau Patrol No.2 1968/69, a formed road ran between the Dawadawa River and Kilakilana village.
- 2. This road was largely overgrown with secondary scrub growth. In most places a walking track existed along the path of the road serving to connect the coastal villages.
- 3. This formed road is dissected by 27 cdd watercourses. They range from minor obstacles at all times of the year to a number, considering the amount of expenditure available for this project, of relatively major obstacles in the wet.
- 4. Due to the state of disrepair or nonexistence of practically all watercourse crossings a four wheel vehicle of any variety would have been unable to proceed along any significant mileage of the road.

witch tice or his

ADVANCEMENT OF CONSTRUCTION DURING THE PATROL 1. With the added helr of 40 convicts during a month before Christmas, 1968, work was commenced on the Dawadawa River end of the road on stant involved. Lowers, 27th November, 1968. 2. The project has advanced from this point in proken stages till 1st March, 1969, whence the writer departed this project prior to going on Recreational leave. 3. The road is now open from the Dawadawa River to Okilele. The Ckilele swamp site has previously been prepared and with a few hours work and some additional material will be passable. 4. The next obstacle is Kwakila River, over which a bridge is proposed but has not yet been commenced. An enterprising driver is able to negotiate this obstacle at the moment. 5. From there is a clear run through to Arigona Creek, on which work was commenced prior to my departure. regularly, as tools and construction ment have been required, namerous and infinition - by outboard dingly RVATIONS of mode book and forth across GENERAL OBSERVATIONS 1. Though no doubt proposed in good faith, the accomplishment of this project on a self-help basis fails to receive an enthusiastic reception from the people. 2. They are quite willing to have the rosa there and energetically desire it but would prefer some-one else to rebuild it. As is obvious by the advancement of the road, they are working, though a great appellation of hot air is necessary to achieve a minimal result. 4. However, with the lately advent of the Council tractor to assist in this work, a slight amount of "cause and result" appears to be blossoming forth amonst the people. In the last couple of weeks of my stay a more active interest appeared to be generating, solely due to the presence of the tractor. The obvious key to maintaining interest amongst the people is to keep an operational working vehicle upon the road. E. PROPOSITIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS dependence supply route 1. It is an obvious imbecility to envisage this section of road to exist as an entity unto itself and remain in repair for any reasonable period of time.
Consequently it follows that construction on this road should not be allowed to finish short of connecting it with the road running from Alotau along the Tavara Census Division.

(12)

2. To this purpose a road has previously been surveyed and pegged by a licenced surveyor between Naura and Kilakilana. As this stretch of road is pegged over virgin country and is reasonably long, several alternate routes have been explored with a view to lessen the labour involved. However, difficulties of extended swamp lands and high water rivers were encountered in all cases and the only feasible route is that already pegged.

involved due to the nature of the project is the distance. Apart from this the ground surface is generally excellent in texture. Drainage poses no problem due to the nature and lie of the land. In most places the mere clearing of the bush could of an up a jeep track for all weather use.

- 4. When sipervisory work recommences on this project, instead of going back immediately to the middle of the Ealeba coast, the obvious point of commencement is at the Naura end of the road. I put this due to:
 - i) Previously, as tools and construction equipment have been required, numerous trips ad infinitum by outboard dinghy had to be made back and forth across Milne Bay, which most of the time is not exactly a pleasurable experience due to the constant occurrence of seas. This not only makes the trip highly uncomfortable but is dangerous.
 - ii) For the larger amounts of equipment; the to the great demand for shipping in this area, delays run from one week to the next till boats were available for transportation.
 - iii) Continuation from Naura is natural as this is where the present road from Alotau finishes.
 - iv) With a project of this nature; ie. working on minimal funds, an incalculable amount of help in the form of advice and loan of equipment, etc., can be readily and practically instantaneously obtained if there is a road connection with a centre and as Alotta.
 - v) As the road advances in construction it is continually used and maintained and thus has no chance of felling into disrepair.
 - vi) The question of dependable supply route forms no problem as previously, thus a smoother and more constant progress can be achieved in a reasonable period of time.
 - 5. If this is implemented and my previous assumptions as per D4 and 5 are correct it should in no way detract from the already started section of the road.

For by the time the two sections meet it should be the union of two complete sections and an immediate connection with Alotau, for the whole coast as far as the Dawadawa River. As this is the construction of a vehicular road I strongly suggest the officer acting in a supervitory capacity be supplied with an appropriate vehicle, to wit, a motor bicycle. As the road progresses and problems arise it is necessary for the continuation of work to be able to move more quickly from place to place, to search out materials, inform different scattered groups of work plans, etc., etc. If this is unable to be achieved due to the lack of acquisition of a motor bicycle, work comes to a acquisition of a motor bicycle, work comes to a grinding halt with monotous regularity. Angendin "A (R.H. Faulkner) Tess Survey Patrol Officer Laws River openate Phe for present road asid. 000000000000000000000

INDEX TO APPENDICES.

Appendix "A" Patrol Map.

Appendix "B"

Chain and Compass Survey from the Dawadawa River to the present road head.

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RA / GRINSUS DIVISION GLALAUR ISA. MILNEI BA

PATROL, ROLLE
PROPOSED ROAD (PREVIOUSLY SURVEYED)
WHANUES
VILLAGES ROADS EXISTING TO ANOTHE. Scare !

CHAIR WAS SHOP AS HURREN Completed 7th Pebruary, 1969 APPENDIX " B " o of a bolt in the run of a sement x 18 ft) on the

Is about base of a boil in the North East ceruer of a sement size (13 ft. x 18 ft) be the Mestern bank or the Dawnsteen Bivar lying opposite the

CHAIN and CoMPASS SURVEY

EALEBA ROAD

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Completed 7th February, 1969

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Vally Labe Greek ...

CP 34 and

P 49 - Make law gales of the co

OP 50 - Organita Species over 15 Mart

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Dispute of Greage story

TOP 64 - Middle of Gwarfit White

r all address live Strangers free.

RIMARKS

Datum -	North East slab (13	base of a bol corner of a ft. x 18 ft) on ank of the Day	cement .
213	River lyin	ng opposite the	
317	180	7 - 36	279

- Seventh Day Adventist Mission Plantation.
- Iw a white painted cement survey CP 12 peg on the sea side (North side) of road.
- Is a cement survey peg set in the middle of the road. CP 15
- Cp 20 CP 25 Labe Labe Plantation.
- Lobe Labe Creek

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- and 35 Midway lies Kokohi Creek
- 39 and Midway lies Dedeia Greek 40
- CP 48 Middle of Dwakau Creek
- Opposite lies Gwawili Wharf CP 56
- CP 57 Opposite lies Gwawili Rest House

50 - 57

80 - 61

67 4 63

64 - 6

67 - 68

68 - 69

69 - 70

70 - 71

71 ~ 72

207

231

270

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四条3

200 63 Middle of Gwawili-Creek

500

SEACH

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7/30

3,00

65 and Midway lies Ginahaogi Craek.



CHAIN and COMPASS SURVEY OF EALEBA ROAD Completed 7th FEBRUARY, 1939

Station Forward Bearing (Degrees)		Distance (Links)	Station	Forward Bearing (Degrees)	Distance (Links)	
	0.2		1 36 37		200	
Datum - 1	213	65	36 - 37	284	390	
1 - 2	317	180	37 - 38	270	500	
2 - 3	340	160	58 - 39	280	500	
3 - 4	286	310	- 40	284	500	
4 - 5	297	370	40 - 41	274	250	
5 -6	285	500	41 - 42	261	500	
6 - 7	283	500	12 - 43	267	500	
8	284	500	43 - 44	263	500	
8 - 9	246	380	44 - 45	263	500	
9 - 10	273	195	45 - 46	293	500	
10 - 11	302	500	46 - 47	305	350	
11 - 12	305	151	47 - 48	335	300	
12 - 13	278	335	48 - 49	298	170	
13 -	249	500	49 - 50	263	260	
14 - 15	261	23	50 - 51	310	500	
15 - 16	266	380	51 - 52	292	500	
16 - 17	176	500	52 - 53	295	420	
17 - 18	1	415	53 - 54	292	300	
18 - 19	233	315	54 - 55	207	500	
19 - 20	2231	1 .	55 - 56	298	500	
20 - 21	243	360	56 57	235	370	
21 - 22	268	495	5' - 53	279	500	
22 - 23	266	500	58 - 59	328	190	
23 - 24	266	430	59 - 60	288	500	
24 - 25	263	390	60 - 61	291	200	
25 - 26	267	500	61 - 62	- 257	260	
26 4 21	288	#30	62 - 63	273	190	
27 - 28	303	500	63 - 64	285	140	
28 - 29	298	500	64 - 65	269	500	
29 - 30	293	500	65 - 66	268	500	
30 - 31	285	255	66 - 67	256	200	
31 - 32	297	500	67 - 68	263	400	
38 - 33	297	500	68 - 69	231	300	
33 - 34	280	500	69 - 70	270	240	
34 - 35	289	500	70 - 71	292	500	
35 - 35	289	500	71 - 72	283	500	
	Classification of the				1	

CP 149 - Jube Iube Creek

CP 156 to CP 157 -

Sawga Saiwaga Creek overflow

CP 162 - Saiwaga Creek (Proper)

CP 169 - Is a round headed galvanised spike driven into an hardwood tree at mean Australian eye I vel on the southern side of the road on the east bank of the Anigona Creek

CP 179 - Is an iron pipe corresponding with "Reference Mark" 8 on a road traverse done by J.J. Tierney on 9.11.67. Survey file No. 2214 connecting portions 147-162-36

COLUMN ASSESSED					
72 - 73	274	500	108 - 109	304	500
73 - 74	272	380	109 - 110	292	385
74 - 75	253	260	110 - 111	253	140
75 - 76	289	390	111 - 112	268	500
76 - 77	310	260	112 - 113	261	500
7 - 78	290	500	113 - 114	261	500
78 - 79	290	310	114 - 115	260	500
79 - 80	277	170	115 - 116	259	500
80 - 81	281	500	116 - 117	270	390
82 - 82	281	500	117 - 118	268	170
82 - 83	274	450	118 - 119	294	500
83 - 84	257	300	119 - 120	284	400
84 - 85	272	500	120 - 121	256	500
85 - 86	277	200	121 - 122	258	380
86 - 87	265	500	122 - 123	206	500
87 - 88	264	500	123 - 124	262	140
88 - 89	261	400	124 - 125	285	500
89 - 90	280	500	125 - 126	287	500
90 - 91	269	400	126 - 127	287	300
91 - 92	255	500	127 - 128	227	500
92 - 93	266	500	128 - 129	227	500
93 - 94	277	500	129 - 130	227	500
94 - 95	264	500	130 - 131	214	500
95 - 96	268	500	14 - 132	215	260
96 - 97	283	280	132 - 133	233	340
97 - 98	320	390	133 - 134	243	500
98 - 99	323	310	134 - 135	247	430
99 - 100	334	500	135 - 136	255	500
100 101	332	210	136 - 137	284	500
101 - 102	318	240	137 - 138	289	500
102 - 103	313	500	138 - 139	235	90
103 - 104	310	500	139 - 140	261	500
104 - 105	308	390	140 - 141	275	500
105 - 106	304	420	141 - 142	279	500
106 - 107	300	500	142 - 143	259	500
107 - 108	306	500	143 - 144	237	500
		71			
CHICAGO CANADA CONTRACTOR CONTRAC	Control of the Contro	THE RESERVE TO SERVE THE PARTY OF THE PARTY		The second secon	

Upalai Creek CP 80 CP 90 and Midway lies Heguhagulana Creek CP 91 In middle of Bolikororo Creek CP 98 CP 98 Drum and gravel culvert **CP 99** CP 101 CP 102 to Okilele ford CP 103 and Drum and gravel culvert CP 104 Dagweha Creek **CP 105** Kwakela Creek CP 106 CP 105 and Daio Catholic Mission CP 106 On and 1/3 after - drum and gravel culvert CP 107 CP 107 and 2/3 from CP 107 to 2 way from CP 108 **CP 108** Daio Creek Is a galvanised spike with iron washer CP 110 collar set in cement slab outside Daio Rest House. Iyami Creek CP 112 Middle of Iogai Iogai Creek CP 117 CP 120 to way is drum culvert CP 121 OP 123 to OP 124 way is Salia Creek 2/3 way to CP 130 - drum culvert CP 129 **CP 130 and** Wagawaga Wharf lies ½ way CP 131 Wagawaga Creek CP 132 Drum calvert CP 133 Iron bridge across drainage cutlet

Da'adonadonada Creek

CP 135

CP 138

144 - 145 145 - 146 146 - 147	242 236 223	500 450 340				*	
147 - 148 148 - 149	246	460 470					
149 - 150 150 - 151	230 259	500					
151 - 152 152 - 153	264	500 190					
153 - 154 154 - 155	253 292	220 500					in the second
O 155 - 156	287	500 500					
157 - 158 158 - 159	261	390	1				
159 - 160 160 - 161	244	500					1
161 - 162 162 - 163	245	290			1		
163 - 164 164 - 165	250	500					
165 - 166 166 - 167	259 278	310		~);			No.
167 - 168 168 - 169	273	500				<i>j</i>	
169 - 170 170171	287	280					
171 - 172 172 - 173	272	500 500					
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174 - 175 175 - 176 176 - 177	265	500 500		. 1			
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0: ///				6.12 191		10	



TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

PATROL REPORT

ETOT OFFICER
District Commissioner

The District Commissioner, Milne Bay District, ALCTAU.

PATROL NO. ALOTAU 8/1968-69

Your reference 67-7-1 of 7th August, 1969.

I acknowledge with thanks receipt of Special Report by Mr. M. Rarus, A.D.O., to NORTH MAST GOAST Census Division.

It is pleasing to note the progress on this road. I trust that the enthusiasm of the people in this project can be maintained.

Mr. Rarua's report is interesting, but it is rather brief for a 60 day patrol, and it lacks information. Mr. Rarua should study my circular 67-1-0 of 21st June, 1963, before writing his next report.

Mr. Marindoe's report, submitted as a training exercise, contains some of the information mis(ed by Mr. Rarus, and it is a reasonable effort. Mr. Marindoe would also do well to study my circular on patrol reports.

Department of the Administrator.

Mr. M. Rarua,
Assistant District Officer,
a/- Sub-District Office,
ALOTAU,
Nilne Bay District.

Please note that political education must be a continuing process in all situations with the emphasis on the advantages of national unity.

(PB)

DISCOM 67-7-1



7th August, 1969.

Assistant District Commissioner, Sub-District Office, ALOTAU.

PATROL REPORT NO. ALOTAU 8 - 1968/69 MR. M. RARUA. A.E.O.

Thank you for the above report, I am unable to

2. Again, I must apologise for not attending to the onforwarding of this report earlier.

Work apparently progressed well on this road, it is hoped that over the years the aim of the people can be

District Commissioner

Minute to:

The Secretary,
Department of the Administrator,
Division of District Administration, KONEDOBU

Only one copy of this report is enclosed. I regret delay in forwarding same.

(F.G. Driver)
District Commissioner

67-3-1 JBQ/ja Sub-District Office. ALOTAU, Milne Bay District. 24th January, 1969.



standard as that section rushing west of Garusi. I
would suggest that you clear an initial line between
Mr. M. Rarua, said officer less a which to semmence work.
Assistant District Officer less lated with the various clan
Sub-District Office land the road will run: a priorient a time
AFOTAU for completing a certain section should be exceed
to and a record kept for payment purposes.

Dear Mr. Rarus, Council tractor and trailer can move

of ue CONTINUATION OF PATROL INSTRUCTION -d are on hand for the work ALOTAU PATROD NO. 8 - 1968/69 lable on the

The road should

you under cover of my 67-1-2 of 6/1/69.

Please make arrangements to depart to Geruai on the Administration trawler which is returning the District Council's Conference delegates to their home areas. This vessel will leave Alotau on either Friday 24th or Saturday 25th January, 1969.

I have arranged for this vessel to load a large amount of native materials at Bubuleta; thuse materials are for the hospital and school at Garai. I have arranged that this vessel will also load as many old 44 gallon drums and as much maraden matting as possible - please see the captain and supervise this loading. Yours Teachfully.

4. The P.H.D. vessel "M.V. Arona" is departing this morning with another large quantity of drums and marsden matting, which will be put ashore at Garuai.

5. The 44 gallon drums and marsden matting will be used in the construction of the North-East Coast road.

6. D.I.V's for tools and other equipment for use on this road have been placed with Government stores. However, sufficient tools are on hand at Garuai Council chambers to commence the work.

7. Mr. Macindoe, Cadet Patrol Officer, will accompnay you, for training in patrol matters and to gain general field experience. He shouldreturn to Alotau on 8/2/69. You may return with him if desired to pick up extra supplies and present a progress report. Mr. Macindoe will rejoin you later in February.

8. I am informed by Mr. P. Mudge, Surveyor, that he will survey the North-East Coast road "in about two weeks". However, you can commence work on the section running cast from Garuai as this is the most important section and will give access to the Council wharf at Netuli Bay.

The road should be constructed to the same standard as 'hat section running west of Garuai. I would suggest that you clear an initial line between Garuai and Awaiama as a basis on which to commence work. Contracts should be negotiated with the various clan leaders over whose land the road will run; a price and a time limit for completing a certain section should be agreed to and a record kept for payment purposes.

- The Council tractor and trailer can move surfacing gravel and other road materials. Ten drums of uel have been charged to the project and are on hand for the work. Good quality gravel is available on the beaches near the road.
- 11. One 15' bridge will probably be required between Garusi and Mr. V. Guise's plantation at Makimaki. Stone/cement buttresses should be used with hardwood overlaid by marsden matting. The bridge should be solid enough to support the weight of a tractor and loaded trailer.
- 12. If needs be, maintain cortact through the Mission radio at Taupota or the Council messenger at Garuai.
- 13. Please attend to any routine matters that may be brought to you by the people. BULKER MED By WELL THOUGH
- I wish you a pleasant and productive patrol.

Yours faithfully, Avended an Engura actual Septemble Resting of the Security of Security

The second of

(J. B. Quinn)
Assistant District Commissioner.

Make where notes on which

Miter alcousator with President way been to take watering to Carthai 2000 or loss to the returns to case of the Birlos

From Warry and that, period over a constant to despect the property of the contract of the con

(4) 1 will meat you at Carolla do the 13/1/63.

I what you a please



TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

Telegrams DISADM Telephone

67-1-2

JBQ/jq

ares Estrolled

Department of District Administration,

Sub-District Office, ALOTAU Milne Bay District 6th January, 1969

Mr. M. Rarus, Assistant District Officer, Sub-District Office, Patrol ALOTAU

Dear Mr. Rarua,

PATROL INSTRUCTIONS - AI NO. 8 - 1968/69 ALOTAU PATROL

Please be prepared to depart on the M.V. "Erlo" this morning for a patrol to the North-East Coast. Your duties are as follows:-

- (1) Check at Bubuleta to see if there is any native material to be taken around to Garuai. According to Mr. V. Juise, Mr. D. Underwood should know.
 - Serve Summons at Walalaia. (2)
 - Attend Tex Payers Annual General Meeting at RUNANA. Remind President and resting of the necessity of increase in tax rate in order to pay for purchase of Punipuni Plantation. (3)
- (4) Attend second Annual General Meeting of taxpayers at Wamawamana.
 - Make short notes on what occurs at each of the meetings.
- (6) After discussion with President, use boat to take materials to Garvai; however, ensure boat returns to Samarai on the 9/1/69.
 - From Wamawamana, patrol down coats to Garuai; attending to routine matters already pointed out to you.
 - I will meet you at Garuai on the 13/1/69. (8) I wish you a pleasant patrol.

Yours faithfully,

Assistant District Commissioner



TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

PATROL REPORT

Report Number W No 8. of. 1968/69
SubdistrictALOTAU
DistrictWILVE, BAY
Type of PatrolSPECIAL
Patrol Conducted by NICKY. K. K. RARUA A. D. O
Area Patrolled). PART. NORTH. FAST. COAST C/D.
(Council and/or MARAMATANA COUNCIL AREA
Census Division/s.; /
Personnel Accompanying Patrol
MR. T. C. MACINDOF C.P.O
Duration of Patrol - From 23/1 /69 To 3 /4 /69
No. of Days. 60. days: excluding. 10. days. at. Alotau.
Last D.D.A. Patrol of Area. Alotan. Special. No. 9-1968/69.
Date13/1/69Duration4. days
Objects of Patrol (Briefly) J Assist. in. supervising
.the construction of read
Total Population of Area Patrolled 4258

Director of District Administration, KONEDOBU.

Forwarded, please

/ /19

District Commissioner

PATROL DIARY

- 24/1/69. Departed Alotau per M.V. POSEIDON at 1600 hours a.m. with delegates from various councils returning to their places. Slept aboard.
- 25/1/69. Arrived at Esa'sla 0530 a.m., departed Esa'sla 0300 arriving at Raba Raba 1800 hours. Slept aboard and departed Raba Raba 2400 hours for Caruahi.
- 26/1/69. Arrived Garushi 0730 a.m. materials unloaded, patrol party settled at the council house. Slept Garushi.
- 27/1/69. Am talked to small crowd of people from Garuahi regarding the road work. Pm attending to the Council correspondence
- 28/1/69. C.P.O. Macindoe checked the proposed road, self to round the people for the meeting no one attended meeting called off. P.M. attending the inward mail for the council.
- 29/1/69. The visit of Health patrol in the area made people to attend and thus enabled me to give my talk on road, the result was not pleasing. I was told to wait till President Guise arrived from Alotau.
- 30/1/69. Heavy rain delayed the trip to Avaiama for meeting Self to Awaiama and C.P.O. Macindoe to Taupota to send message to A.D.C. P.M. walked the proposed road between Reina river and Council centre.
- 31/1/69. A.M. discussing with the people from Guga and Keia with regarding the school building at Garushi. C.P.O. Macindoe to Taupota for the house inspection.
- 1/2/69. A.M. ivestigated a complaint from Puni Puni plantation. P.M. Observed.
- 2/2/69. Sunday Observed.
- 3/2/69. Attending the general meeting at Awaisma, Keia, Iapoa were also attended, Self gave talk on the importance of road for the growth of their business. C.F.O. Macindoe accompanied.
- 4/2/69. Visited President V. Guise discussed in lenght the road contract, the surveying of the portion of the road between Reina river and the Awaiama village.
- 5/2/69. Arrangement being made and the road work on cast of Garuai started. From 1100 to 1606 with President at the office attending the inward Mail.
- 6/2/69. At the council office preparation wages for concillors a end the labours, attended the council books, C.P.O Macindoe on road work.
- 7/2/69 C.P.O. Macindos departed for Alotau 0930, self supervising the work on the school buildings.
- 8/2/69. Saturday observed.
- 9/2/69. Sunday observed.
- 10/2/69. A.M. at the office going through council books and paying the labours. P.M. visited Taupota mission to send radio to Alotau; checked road between Taupota and Garuahi Via Puni Puni plantation.

11/2/69. A.M. worked on council orders, entering council books, filing the inwards mail. P.M. Attending Finance meeting which ended 1700 hours.

12/2/69. 0830 to 1100 council books work, 1100 to 1545 with President rearranging councils' filing system.

13/2/69. A.M. entering inward mail in inward book.
P.M spend with the villagers at school building.
The report of road work brought by the team leaders both section of the roads work seems to be getting on pretty well.

14/2/69. A.M. spent on road work. P.M. spent on school building with locals.

15/2/69. Saturday observed.

16/2/69. Sunday observed.

17/2/69. A.M. going through council books with new clerk for the Maramatana council. P.M. supervise the digging tatrines for school.

18/2/69. Take stock -Take on Council's stock on hand with eh the assistant of John Edi. Work on road inspected, and school buildings nearing completion.

19/2/69. A.M. worked on council books.

P.M. prepared to depart for court investigation at WAGCHUHU. Departed per GRACELANE 1345 and arrived 1650. Net Councillor and village Constable and discussed the purpose of patrols visit. Slept WAGCHUHU.

20/2/69. 0800to 1410 inspected the village while waiting for the parties arrival. One case heard and was postponed till arrived of accused party, the sound case both parties failed to appear after work has been sent to them. Slept WAGOHUHU.

21/2/69. 0800 to 1645 held general discussing with the villagers on matters of economic development and general work, of Administration. 1145 departed WAGOHUHU for GUGA arriving 1030, inspected the places between two.

22/2/59. 0930 to 1400 village inspection, rest of the day observed at GUGA.

23/2/27. Sunday Observed at 1 cs.

24/2/69. A.M. completed village inspection. P.M. decamped and waited for boot from Alotau out didn't turned up. Slept GUGA.

25/2/69. Ex-Guga 0745 for GARMAHI arriving 1605.

26/2/69. A.M. Discussing with President regarding the general meeting, inspected work on school and health centre buildings. P.M. Checked council books, attended Finance Executive meeting, checked new tools arrived from Alotau for road work.

27/2/69. A.M. Assisted WANAWAMANA people on their building; settled couple of complaint from Awaiama. P.M. on complaints again.

28/2/69. 0800 to 1000 preparation for Gouncils' general meetings 1007to 1300 settling desputes between PATERNON and OWEN of CARUAHI. P.M. General meeting.

1/3/69. SATURDAY - OBSERVED.

2/3/69. SUNDAY - OBSERVED.

3/3/69. A.M. with 3 councillors went in the bush to find suitable waterfall for running the water pipe down to council water. P.M. Worked on Court Case between Councillor SEBASTIAN and NOAN of WAMAWAMANA VILLAGE. A.D.C. Quinn visited the centre for handover and takeover.

4/3/69.

A.M. Handing/over of Council Clerk to John Eddy and Teking/over of Administrative Advisor from A.D.C.

Mr. Quinn. P.M. Continuation of General meeting and Second Revised Estimates.

5/3/69. Attending the general meeting.

6/3/69. With A.D.C. to inspect the road work at PUNIPUNI and the GARUAHI/AWAIAMA section. Depted 1400 arrived HUHUNA rest house 1735. Slept HUHUNA.

7/3/69. Departed HUHUNA 0730, Arrived WATUNOU1035, exWATUNOU 1105 per landrover for Alotau. P.W. settling.

8/3/69. & 9/3/69. Saturday & Sunday.

10/3/69. 0745 to 1200 MARAMATANA Council matters. 1300 to 1450 Welfare. 1450 tp 1606 others.

11/3/69. 0745 to 1040 others.
1040 to 1500 meeting a visiter at GURNEY.
1490 to 1606 correspondence on matters ar iving from the patrol.

12/3/69. 0745 to 0835 others. 0835 to 1200 Police investigation. 1300 to 1606 Council.

13/3/69. 0745 to 0930 General.
0930 to 1200 Police investigation.
1300 to 1606 Police investigation.

14/3/69. A.M. Preparation for patrol. P.M. Issuing Court Summons.

15/3/69. Saturday observed.

16/3/69. Sunday observed.

17/3/69. Travelling time to Garuahi.

18/3/69. 0700 to 0750 Completion of Handover/Takeover with Mr Quihn. 0800 to 1200 Councal Books. 1300 to 1606 Checked on Garuahi road work.

19/3/69. 0745 to 1000 Council. 1005 to 1200 Local Courts. 1300 to 1606 Local Courts.

(10)

20/3/69. A.M. Inspecting Council work projects. P.M. Inspecting Taupota road work.

21/3/69. A.M. going through Draft Estimates. P.M. Draft Estimates and 2nd Revised Estimates.

22/3/69. Saturday - obset 1.

23/3/69. Sunday - observed.

24/3/69. A.M. Council finance. P.M. Preparation for storemans' course.

25/1/69. Whole day spent on council project.

26/3/69. A.M. with villages work on airstrip. F.M. Council correspondences.

27/3/69. Settling complaints and court. P.W. visisted Puni Puni section of road. 6 a.m. to 0835 worked with Surveyer on the road. 0900 to 1200 court.

29/3/69. Saturday - 0900 to 1130 inward correspondences.

30/3/69. Sunday - observed.

31/3/69. 0800 to 1100 investigating minor complaints.
1100 to 1200 Correspondence.
1300 to 1606 investigation land disputes.

1/4/69. 0800 to 1000 Council's general correspondences.
1000to 1200 Local Court.
1300 to 1606 inspecting council projects,
and held meeting with mission teachers.

2/4/69. A.M. The road boss-boy visited council centre reporting the completion of his section of road. Self went along with him to check. P.M. Preparation for departure to Alotau, ex-GARUAHI 1930. per M.W. MANAGUNA, Slept abourd.

3/4/69. 1.45 a.m. arrived Alotau.

PATROL STOOD DOWN

PATROL BEFORT - No. 8

INTRODUCTION

The area patrolled is part of North East Coast between Taupota and Iapoa No. 2 villages. The main object of the patrol was to assist in the construction of a road between the council centre to Iapoa No. 2 where the Maramatana Council have constructed a wharf. There was great interest shown by the people during the various meetings held. The actual work on the road started a week late due to the absent of the Council President Mr. V. Guise. Contracts arranged by the Council were given to Taupota, Garuahi and Awaiama villages The biggest portion of work road was done by the Garuahi people who were paid \$250.

- The patrol was accompanied by cadet Patrol Officer T. MACINDOE, who was called back to Alotau after spending allost 14 days with the patrol. The duration of patrol was from 23/1/69 to 2/4/69 including the 10 days spent at Aletau. The writer was called back to the station to give a progress report and get more supplys.
- 3. During the patrol, half of the writers time was spent on Councils' books and correspondence and supervising other Council projects, meanwhile the road work was left in the hands of local contractors.
- 4. The present sim of the Council is to get a road from Taupota to Tapoa No. 2 where the wharf has been built. A distance of approximately 22 miles. The country, which this road is going through, is a very sizable area of unfulating land, most of which is covered with kunai grass and light timber.

OBSERVATIONS & COMMENTS.

1. The patrol received a friendly welcome during its lengthy stay at GARUAHI. The villages concerned showed great interest when they heard that the patrol was there to start their new road. The Awaiama people especially, were very keen and did not even wait for President Guise who was still away at Alotau. The Garuahi people were not so keen however, even when a meeting was called, only eight men were present. After sitting at Garuahi for more than a week the writer was forced to get other villages to start the Garuahi section of the road, but advice received from A.D.C. Alotau was against the idea of employing different villages to do the work of the other. Eventually the actual road started on 5th February.



Meanwhile President Guise arrived, and arrangements were made for the payment of road contractors. The final decision was \$170 for Awaiama and \$250 for GAROAHI. Now the road is taking shape, the people are leaving their old tracks and travelling on the much cleaner and wider road. This shows that the people are really taking an interest in the road. This interest carnot, maintained if payments to contractors are delayed. A situation which exists at present.

THE ROAD

- 6. The road itself one be called North East Coast road which will eventually, (it is hoped), link with the South East Coast via Bubuleta. (As mentioned earlier). At the present the Council's interest is to get the road to the wharf at Iapoa No. 2, than from Iapoa No. 2 to Hununa, then to Guga if sufficient funds are available.
- 7. The monies for the road were made available by the Maramatana Council with a subsidy on a dollar to dollar basis from the Administration.
- 8. The prime need for this road is to enable the peoples' present limited copra production to be transported to a central shipping point, thus getting away from the present system of small coastal vessels calling in at various villages, from time to time, in the hope of getting a few bags of copra. It will also benefit locals who live along the road and are too far from present pick up points.
- 9. The surveying of the road has now reached the wharf and its initial construction is half completed. With the exception of bridging a few smaller creeks. The next stages of construction should start soon. This will be between AWAIAMA and the wharf, and a hilly section at Garuahi. With a distance of about half a mile, this last stretch will require a fair amount of material to be shifted from the hillside to make it traversible by a vehicle.

PERSONAL ACCOMPANYING PAROL

MR. T. C. MACINDOE, Cadet Patrol Officer, whow was on his first patrol performed his duties willingly. An efficient officer and gets on with local people well. This is the type of officers that this department needs - matured mind and ready to listen rather than to be lecturer most of the time.

I enjoyed Mr. Macindoes' assistanteduring his short period with the patrol.

GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS.

Re-patrol instructions - Alotau Patrol No. 8 - 1968/69 dated 6th January, 1969.

- Called at Bubuleta, native materials were ready but the boat was full with patrol things.
- SUMMON SERVED.
- Attend Tax Payers Annual meeting at Ronana 3. Various matters were debated and president erphasize the need for increase in Tax rate. Majority of people voiced against the encreasing the \$6 Tax. Much explaining was required before some people realized the need for raising present Tax rate.
- The patrol did het to WAMAWAMANA but had to return following day to Alotau with urgent case of mental disorder from TAUPOTA.
- Subjects discussed at RONANA meeting were:
 - a WATER Transport
 - TAX RACE 1969/70 b)
 - c) Aid POST NUAKATA IS.
 - ADMINISTRATIVE ADVISERS if the advisers a)

could serve large terms with Councils.

- e) Council Term of OFFICE
- f) RONANA WARD to be devided into 2 separate wards.
- Trading Licence Council to take g) over the issuing of Trading Licences so as to increase it kevenue.
 - n) Council Rules.
 - i) Chairman Demarcation Committe
 - Water Well East Cape.

I could not give the details of WAMAWAMAWA for payees reeting because the patrol left before it started.

ITEM Not applicable.

Not Applicable.

Returned to GARUAHI with A.D.C.

> 67. 4. 5/6 67-1-9-67-7-1 District Headquarters, Alotau, Milne Bay District AMB, sm 11th August, 1969 Assistant District Commissioner, Sub - District Office, ALOTAU. ALUTAU FATROL REPORT 8 -68/69 Receipt of the above report by Mr. M. K. Rarua, Assistant District Officer and your comment is acknowledged. Mr. Rarua should not have proceeded on his second patrol until he had completed a situation report. Please advise him of the importance that the Director places on receiving such situation reports within a few weeks of the completion of the patrol. In future camping allowance claims will not be processed until a complete patrol report has been submitted. From the diary it appears that a number of disputes including land disputes were dealt with. The report should include the name of the disputants, the substance of the action and the decision reached, for the guidance of future patrels. If the matters were dealt with in a formal court this is not necessary as case papers would be filed in the Local Court Records. For a 61 day patrol the report is extremely sketchy and unworthy of an Assistant District Officer. The accompanying report by Mr. M :Indoe, Cadat Patrol Officer is also too brief but gives a good picture of the road task, its economic basis and political notivators. Minute to:-The Parector, Department of District Administration, KONEDGOU. Two copies forwarded herewith. F. G. DRIVER District Co. distinger.



TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

Department of District Administration,

Sub-District Office, ALOTAU Milne Bay District 24th January, 1969

Mr. T. Mactandoe, Cadet Patrol Officer, Sub-District Office, ALOTAU

PATROL INSTRUCTIONS - ALOTAU PATROL NO. 10 of 1968/69

Please make arrangements to depart with Mr. Rarua, Assistant District Officer, on the M.V. "Poseidon", departing Alotau either Friday 24th or Saturday 25th January, 1969.

- 2. You will remain with Mr. Rarua until 8/2/69 and then return to Alotau; rejoining Mr. Rarua later in February.
- 3. This will be your first patrol and give you some general field experience; I have requested Mr. Rarua to give you training in patrol matters so that you may know the procedure when the time comes for you to undertak solo patrols.
- 4. Please maintain a patrol diary and make notes on daily occurrences as you are required to submit a Patrol Report on your return. Examine the Director's Circular on file 67-1-1 for the information required when submitting a Patrol report. Do not think that any comments or observations you make will be ignored or sleighted, quite often a fresh pair of eyes can distinguish "the wood from the trees".
- 5. Your main work on this patrol will be to assist Mr. Rarua in supervising the construction of the North-East Coast road in the Maramatana Local Government Council area. This road is a vital factor in the economic development of a large part of the Council area.
- 6. I have issued written instructions to Mr. Rarua concerning this work and you should also peruse his instructions.

7. I wish you an interesting and informative patrol.

Assistant District Commissioner

ALOTAU PATROL NO 8 - 1968/69

PATROL DIARY

Friday, 24th January, 1969

1800 hrs. Departed Alotau on M.V.
Poseidon on special patrol to N.E. Coast
Maramatana Council area. Also on board
Councillors from various Sub-Districts to be
landed at various places en route.

Saturday, 25th January, 1969

at Nobranay, 1900

Arrived Esatala 0530 and left at 0800 for Rabaraba, arriving there at 1800 hrs.

Sunday, 26th January, 1969

till Fabrance 3945

Departed Rabaraba 0139 hrs fro Garuai, arriving off Garuai 0730. Unloading of bridging material commenced immediately (some 100 was surplus 44 gallon drums and a large quantity of Marsden matting). Rafts were ballt to convey most of this material to the shore. The whole operation concluding at 11 hours with the landing of the patrol personnel ADO Rarua and CFO Macindoe. Party established themselves at Council Lodge.

Monday, 27th January, 1969

地域

Walked along excellent track to Taupota where discussions were held with the village councillors about the road. Also arranged that some people were sent to Garuai to assist in the building of school houses.

Tuesday, 28th January, 1969

Inspected proposed route from Garuai to Awaiama in the morning. A scheduled meeting with the Garuai people in the afternoon did not eventuate, as no one turned up.

Wednesday, 29th January, 1969

A Health Department patrol arrived in Garuai to give T.B. Innoculations, and as most people turned out for this event Mr. Rarua took advantage of the situation to deliver a lengthy talk to the people about the road. However, village spokesmen informed Mr. Rarua that as arrangements had not yet been made about payment they would await the return of the Council President, Mr. V. Guise, before Excommending work.

Thursday, 30th January, 1969

Heavy rain in the morning prevented any movement. Went to the Mission at Maupota with the purpose of using the radio to inform the ADC Alotau of the situation and enquire as to the expected date of arrival of Mr. Guise.

Friday, 39th January, 1969

Again to Taupota where requested information was received, also inspected village to see if any work had been done with regard to a Village Inspection Report prepared by the Council Walking time to and from Taupota 3 hrs.

Saturday, 1st February, 1969

Remained at Garuai

Sunday, 2nd February, 1969

Observed

Monday, 3rd February, 1969

To Awaiama where the ADO spoke to a large gathering of local people, whose response was excellent, many questions were asked and a promise to start work the following morning was given.

Tuesday, 4th February, 1969

President of the Council, Mr. V. Guise, returned from Samarai the previous evening and some two hours were spent with him discussing the problems we had been having and were likely to have. From Mr. Guise's we proceeded to the Reiano river where a start was made marking and clearing the proposed route to Awaiama.

Wednesday, 5th February, 1969

Work commenced on the road at Garuai and general supervision and advice were the order of the day.

Thursday, 6th February, 1969

Villagers working hard at Garuai abd making good progress.

Friday, 7th February, 1969 Left Garuai at 0830 hrs for Alotau, stopped for 20 mins. at Mr. V. Guisels and 30 mins. at Awaiama, thence over the hill to Watunou, where expected vehicle departed just before the writers arrival due to a misinterpretation of a telegram, so carried on to Ahioma where was picked up by the ADC at 1700 hrs.
Walking time 7 hrs. 40 mins.

MARAHATANA COUNCIL AREA

The main purpose of this Patrol was to assist and advise in the construction of a roadway, along the North East Coast of the Milne Bay Sub-District. Initially this road is to be built from Taupota Village to the newly constructed Council wharf at Iapoa I lage No. 2. A distance of some ten miles. Extensions are planned at a later date. The prime function in the road is to enable copra, produced in the area, to be prinsported to a central shipping point, thus enabling a more economical handling of the areas sole source of income.

- 2. Mon'ts for the project were mode available by the Maramatana Council, bolstered by an Administration subsidy from R.D.W. funds.
- 3. The work is being done by village people on a "Contract" basis, (an arrangement proposed by the Jouncil)
 A contract is given to a Village Leader through whose land the road will pass. This man arranges his own labour from amongst his people, and has to ensure that certain requirements as to road width, clearence of stumps, etc, are adhered to this obviates eny necessity for continually checking on workers.
- 4. It was originally noped that work would start immediately on arrival of the Administration Officers, but unfortunately, due to the absence of the Council President Mr. V. Guise, who had not finalized methods of payment etc, a start was not made until his return to the area. Mr. Rarua A.D.O. took the oporturity during this period to speak on a number of occasions to the people, about the road, and the effect it should have on the economic development of the area. His talks were well received, and it is obvious that the people of the Maramatans area are becoming aware of the necessity to "go shead".
- onstruction of the road in this initial stages, the country through which it cases is mainly flat, well drain, and close enough to the coast along most of its length, to make access to gravel deposits a simple matter. or bridges will have to be constructed, though culve is will be required at frequent intervals. For this last purpose a number of forty four gallon drums have been landed at Garnai. The culverts constructed with these drams, will of course, only he of a temporary nature, and the Council will have to ensure that they are gradually replaced by more permanent structures.

The writer feels that maintenance of the road, once established, may cause some problems, this due to the "Contract" method of construction. The people may be unwilling to voluntarily labour on a project that they have reviously been raid for. Gravel though readily available will take many months of steady work to deposit in sufficient quantity, to make the ro road anything but a low speed tractor or four wheel drive affair. 6. The only dissenting voice in the area, neard by the writer, was that of the resident Anglican Priest, Father Barnes, who feels that the people are not ready for such "symbols of progress" Father Barnes lets his opinions be known publicly, though how much influence he had on the local population the writer could not say, as he was not in the rea long enough to evaluate this. Mr. Barnes is . Lvengelizing type of missionery, who does not appear to consider the development of this country into an independent nation as important. The driving force behind the road, and infact the development of the area as a whole is the Council President Mr. V Guise. A man of strong personality and character. ear of the people and the ability to project his very progresive ideas to them. It is doubtful whether there is anyone else in the area who could, if need be, take his place. I Marindal T. C. Macindoe.

MARAMATANA TISANOS +



TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

PATROL REPORT

Report Number	ALOTAU NO. 9 1-	6 968/6 9	
Subdistrict	MILNE BAY		
District	MILNE BAY		
Type of Patrol	SPECIAL		
		= ASSISTANT DISTRICT	COMMISSIONER
Area Patrolled		PART MARAMATANA COU	NCIL AREA
(Council and/or		NORTH EAST COAST CE	NSUS DIVISIONS
Census Division/s.)	J. ,		
Personnel Accompanying	Patrol	,	
MR. A. PR	BO = RURAL DEVEL	OPMENT OFFICER D.A.S	. P.
MR. F. JO	HNSON - STOCK IN	SPECTOR MILNE BAY DI	STRICT
MR. M. RA	RUA - ASSISTANT	DISTRICT OFFICER	
Duration of Patrol—from	13 / 1 / 69	то 16/ 1/69	
No. of Days	MR. A. PREO = RURAL DEVELOPMENT OFFICER D.A.S.F. MR. F. JOHNSON - STOCK INSPECTOR MILNE BAY DISTRICT MR. M. RARUA - ASSISTANT DISTRICT OFFICER on of Patrol—from 13 / 1 / 69 To 16 / 1 / 69 Days 4 days D.D.A. Patrol to Area: SPECIAL PATROL NO. 6 -1968/69 11/11/68 to 15/11/68 Duration 5 days s of Patrol (Briefly) (1) Check Council Financial Records (2) Attend Council Finance/Executive and General Meetings (3) Inspect Punipuni Planatsion with DASF Officers		
Last D.D.A. Patrol to A	rea: SPECIAL P	ATROL NO. 6 -1968/69	
Date 11/11/6	8 to 15/11/68	Duration 5 days	
Objects of Patrol (Brief	ly) (1) Check C	ouncil Financial Rec	ords
	(2) Attend	Council Finance/Exec	utive and General
	(3) Inspect	Punipuni Planatsion	with DASF Officers
	(4) Routine	Administration	
Total Population of Area	Patrolled 4258		\$
~\.			
Director of District Admi KONEDOBU.	inistration,		
KONDODO.			
	Forw	arded, please.	
/ /19			
September 18 4			
		District Con	nmissioner.

67-4-38

GPB:IK

22nd August, 1969.

The District Commissioner, Milne Bey Pistrict,

PATROL NO. ALCTAU 9/68-69

Your reference 67-7-1 of 1st August, 1969.

by Mr. J. S. Quinn, A.D.C., to part NORTH HAST COAST Census Division.

The patrol was of a routine nature, and it requires no comment at this stage.

Secretary,

Department of the administrator.

Mr. J. B. Quinn. Sub-District Office, ALCTAU, Milne Bay District.

Please note that political education must be a continuing process in all situations with the emphasis on the advantages of national unity.

TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA Division Manual of District Administration.
Department of the Administrator,
District Headquarters,
Milne Bay District,
ALOTAU. DISCOM 67-7-1 If calling ask for 1st August, 1969.

The Secretary No NEW Son.
Division of District Administration,
Department of the Administrator,
KONEDOBU.

ALOTAU (SPECIAL) PATROL REPORT NO. 9 MR. J.B. QUINN, A.D.O.

The above report is forwarded for your perusal.

Map accompanies the report, but no instructions were issued

as Mr. Quinn was Assistant District Commissioner, Milne Bay

Sub-District at the time.

2. Again I must apologise for a late submission due to misplacement of this among other reports and their recent discovery.

Little comment is necessary, the purpose of the patrol was to inspect Puni Puni Plantation with a view to purchase by the Maramatana Council. This transaction has since been completed.

Enc:

DISCOM
67-7-1

District Headquarters,
Mine Bay District,
ALOTAU.

1st August, 1969.

The Secretary,
Division of District Administration,
Department of the Administration,
District Headquarters,
Mine Bay District,
ALOTAU (SPECIAL) PATROL REPORT NG. 9
MR. J.B. QUINN. ALP.O.

The above report is forwarded for your perusal.

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(F.G. Driver)
District Commissioner

Enc:

Walked

67-1-1

JBQ/19

Sub-District Office, LATOLAU Milme Bay District, 27th Februayr, 1969.

District Commissioner, Milne Bay District,

ALOTAU (SPECIAL) CATROL REPORT NO. 9 1968/69 hours. Camp made in

Please find attached three (3) copies of the above Patrol report, together with Claim for Camping Allowance. At Garwai. By tractor to Panja

Lodge.

The patrol was of short duration and mounted for three main purposes, namely

- Inspecting Punipuni Plantation in company with DASE Officers, second with (a)
- Attending January Finance/Executive and med General meetings of the Maramatana Local Government Council, (b)
- Checking Council financial records and not (c)

on Puni Plantation (41-5-14 of 3/2/69) are attached.

4. The Finance/Executive and General meetings of the Council were also attended. I still await a copy of the Minutes of the meeting; the delay in submission is due to the fact that the Council has only recently obtained the services of a new Clerk, but J. Apini, Local Government Assistant, departed on leave on 20/12/68; Mr. J. Eddy, the ex-Louisiade Council Clerk, has agreed to accept the sacant position.

5. During the patrel, the writer acted as Clerk and brought Council records and correspondence up to date.

6. For your comments and onforwarding to the Director, please.

Quinn) missioner

PATROL DIARY

ALOTAU PATROL REPORT NO. 9 - 1968/69

Monday, 13th January, 1969:

Departed Alotau 0930 per M.V. "Tauri". Calm seas. Called at Walalaia and East Cape. Summons served at East Cape. Proceeded to Garuai, arriving 1700 hours. Camp mede in Council Lodge.

Tuesday, 14th January, 1969:

At Garuai. By tractor to PuniPuni Plantation in company with
Mr. A. Preo, District Rural
Development Officer, and Mr. P.
Johnson, Stock Inspector. Walked
through plantation, inspecting
thoroughly. Discussions with
Harold, acting Manager. Returned
Garuai. Finance/Executive Comm.
meeting. Attending to Council
correspondence as a/Clerk had been
transferred and a replacement not
arrived. arrived.

Mary to But

Wednesday, 15th January, 1969: At Garuai. Attending to Council office duties. Discussions with Council President, Mr. V. Guise, on local matters and Council projects, especially purchase Punipuni plantation. Inspection of school and hospital buildings, also check of airstrip. Attended Maramatana Council General meeting.

Thursday, 16th January, 1969:

and been made,

Francisco Source

General office duties at Council chambers. Departed 0800 for Alotau, calling at Guga, Ronana, East Cape and Walalaia. Arrived Alotau 1645 hours.

Patrol stood down.

Control of the second s

resolved that:

41-5-14

JBQ/jq

In a full souncil as Sub-District Office, ALOTAU Milne Bay District

the Waranatana Local Covernment Council ap the purchase of Pun pun 3rd February, 1969. Steemanips Trading Company for \$14,000.

ed's permiselen from the

District Commissioner, Milne Bayt District; with its application to the Bank

ALOTAU of New South Wales for a loss or overdraft of

110,500 for the paramase of Punipum Flantation.

LOCAL GOVERNMENT COUNCIL PURCHASE OF PUNIFUND PLANTATION

vestigate Your 41-5-6 of 6/1/69 and attachments from Headquarters refer. in the Council area.

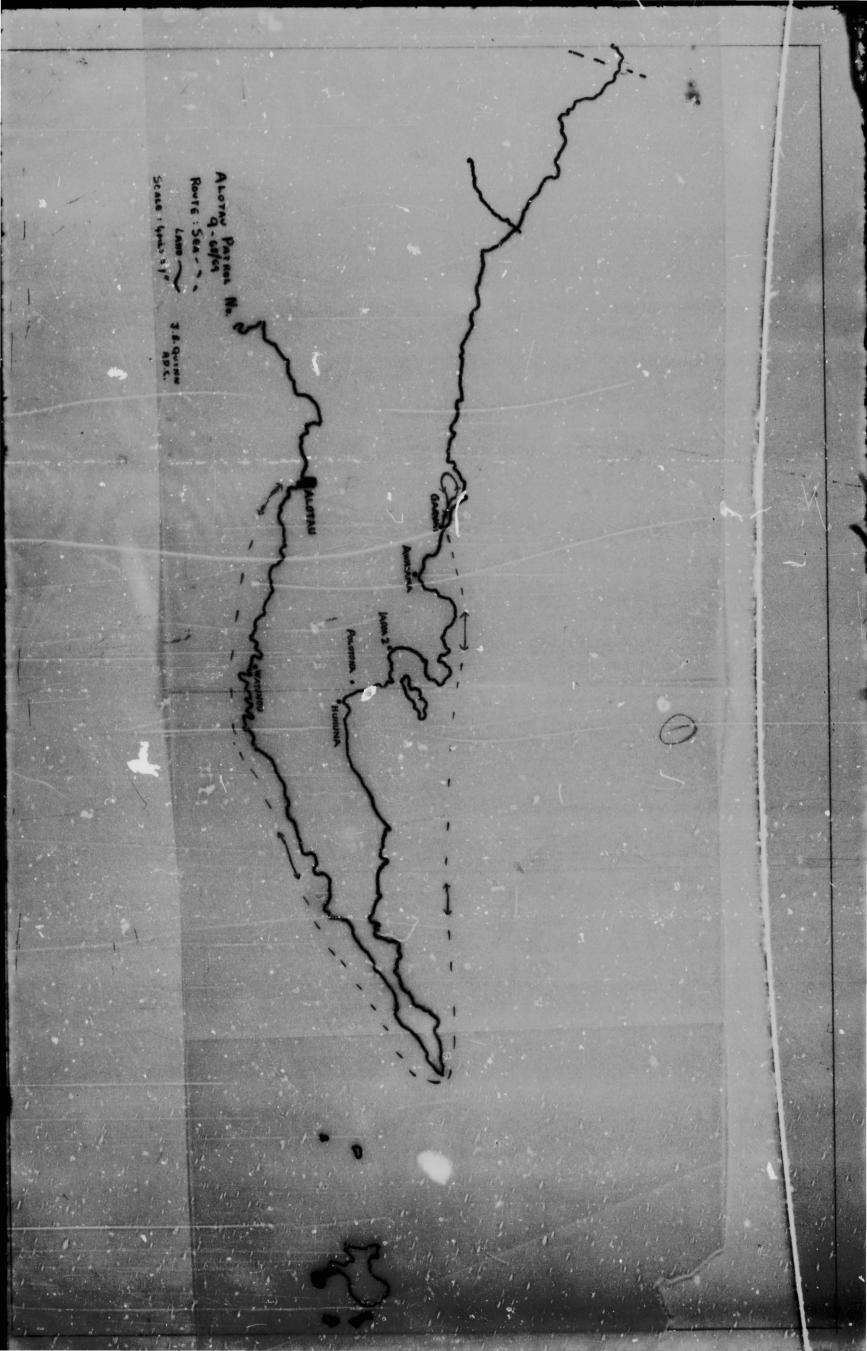
Please find attached 4 copies of each of the following papers: about eventually be divided into r sale

- to Maramatona Council per Brief: Punipuni estate - this gives a history of the plantation and contains production figures, details of buildings, etc. It was compiled in 1958 by Mr. R. Efford, Staemships Plantation inspector. large purisof its area.
- (b) Letter from Manager, Bank of New South Wales, Samarai, dated 31/10/68. This was in reply to a letter from the Council seeking information as to whether the Bank would consider a loan of acquirin purchase of the Plantation. y, which is aliented
- (c) Letter from J.K. Smith, Company Solicitor, dated 4/11/68, advising that the Councils tender of 114,500 was acceptable to Steamships Trading ty. Ltd.
- (d) Letter dated 15/1/69 to the Plantation Inspector of Steamships Pty. Ltd. (who appears to be handling the disposal of this property for his Company) from the Council President. This letter covers the points raised by the Commissioner for Local Government.
- from the Council President, seeking his assistance with the legal technicalities of this purchase.
- 13. These papers give the background to date of the proposed purchase of this plantation.
- 4. The Council does not regard the plantation as a revenue raising asset. The unfortunate impression that it did was given by the President, Mr. V. Guise, when he called on the Commissioner for Local Government sometime in October, 1968. However, at that time, the proposal to purchase had just come up and no decision as to future use had been made.

5. In a full Council meeting held on 14/11/68, the Council resolved that:

- (a) the Maramatana Local Government Council approves the purchase of Punipuni Plantation from Steamships Trading Company for \$14,500.
- (b) the Council requests permission from the Commissioner for Local Government and the Treasurer to proceed with its application to the Bank of New South Wales for a loan or overdraft of \$10,500 for the purdhase of Punipuni Plantation.
- (d) the Council requests permission from the Commissioner for Local Government to use its Reserve Fund in the purchase of Punipuni Plantation.
- (d) the Administration investigate the possibility of using Punipuni Plantation to start cattle production in the Council area.
- (e) after the Plantation has been purchased, Punipuni plantation should eventually be divided into blocks for sale to Maramatana Council people in order to assist the development of the Maramatana Council area.
- 6. The Council has considered that there is good potential for cattle raising in a large partbor its area. There are many square miles of well-watered grassland, the whole area is tick-free, and adjacent to the main coastal shipping route.
- 7. With the present District and Territory interest in cattle, the Council does not want to miss the opportunity of acquiring this developmental property, which is alienated, is available, and is suitable for the development of a cattle project which could benefit the people and the area.
- 8. The plantation was inspected on 14/1/69 by:-
 - Mr. J. Quinn, a/ADC and Adviser to the Council,
 Mr. A. Preo, Rural Development Officer, DASF.,
 Mr. P. Johnson, Stock Inspector, DASF.
- quantities of nuts forming on the palms, even in the marginal and poorer areas at the rear of the plantation. The plantation was also partly covered in a legume (Pueraria), highly suits a for cattle feed; this legume would be encouraged in ther grasses and secondary growth were cut and cleared.
- 10. Water is available in a stream running through the property; wells could also be sunk if required a well sunk about 12 miles down the coast yielded unlimited quantities of water for a FTR Company of 150 men for over a month.
- 11. The agricultural Department at Alotau has forwarded a favourable report on the plantation to its Headquarters; it considers that the purchase price of \$14,500 is a reasonable one.

12. The Council has asked Steamships to provide the details requested by the Commissioner in his letter to the Regional Local Government Officer. The Council will also be assisted in its application for a loan. For your inef information and onforwarding, please. (Sgd) J.B. Quinn Assistant District Commissioner





TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

PATROL REPORT

ALOTAU (SPECIAL) NO. 10 - 1968/69
MILNE BAY
MILNE BAY
SPRCIAL
MR. J.B. QUINN - ASSISTANT DISTRICT COMMISSIONER
PAPT MARAMATANA COUNCIL AREA
NORTH FAST COAST CENSUS DIVISION
MR. M. RA A - Asseistant District Officer - 3 - 7/3/69 and 17/3/69 CONSTABLE 1st Class BUSC - 1-7/3/69 SAULANA NABBI - Outboard Operator - 24-25/2/69 24/2/69 To.25/2/69. 3/3/69 - 7/3/69 erd 17-18/3/69 8 DAYS (BROKEN) ea: SPECIAL PATROL N. 9 - 1966/69 16/1/59 Duration 4 DAYS (1) HANDOVEP/TAKCOVEZ QUINN - RARUA (11) CHECK COUNCIL FINANCIAL RECORTS. (11) ATTEND FINANCE/EXECUTIVE AND GENERAL COUNCIL (11) ATTEND FINANCE/EXECUTIVE AND GENERAL COUNCIL (11) ASSIST IN COMPILATION OF 2rd REVISED/MEETINGS (2/69 and DRAFT ESTIMATES 1969/1970 (v) INSPECT ROAL WORK (vi, PUPCHASE OF COUNCIL LAND Patrolled 4258

Director of District Administration, KONEDOBU.

Forwarded, please.

/10

District Commissioner.

67-4-41

1st September, 1969.

The District Gramissioner, Miles Bay District, ALGUAU.

PATROL ALOTAU NO. 10/68-69.

Your reference is 67-7-1 of 1st August, 1969.

- 2. I acknowledge with thanks receipt of Special Report by Mr. J.B. Quine, A.D.G., to part Forth East Coast and Relabs Consus Divisions.
- 3. The improvement in the change of attitude of the people of the Maramatona Council ures is very pleasing. The parties responsible for this change should feel justly proud.
- 4. It is also good to note the increased economic progress throughout the area. This is unrellent.
- 5. Hr. Union has submitted a highly informative report. A good patrol by a keen officer.

(T.S. RILIS)
Secretary

Mr. J.B. Quinn, c/- Sub-District Office, KEREMA. Gulf District.

Please note that political education must be a continuing process in all situations with the exphasis on the advantages of national unity.

TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA Division Dependent of District Administration, DISCOM Department of the Administrator, District Headquarters, Our Reference 67-7-1 Milne Bay District, If calling ask for ALCTAU. Mr. 1st August, 1969. The Secretary,
Division of District Administration,
Department of the Administrator, KONEDCBY. ALOTAU (SPECIAL) PATROL NO.10 -1968/69 MR. J.B. QUINN, A.D.Q. Two copies of the above report are forwarded for your perusal please. Mr. Quinn was, at the time Assistant District Commissioner, Milne Bay Sub-District, thus no Patrol Instructions were issued. A map accompanies the report. 2. The patrol was completed in March and forwarded to this office within reasonable time, unfortunately, this one among others were misfiled and came to light recently, thus the delay for which I apologise. Local Government There has obviously been a marked change in the attitudes of the people. This is due mainly to the unceasing work of Mr. Quinn and the President of the Council. Added to this is the development within the area due to Council funds being aided by Rural Development funds so allowing much more work to be done in the area. Notes on the Councillors will be most useful to officers in follow up work. Rural and Economic Development Road, and airfield development in the area is most encouraging, but what impresses most is the economic development in the area. Continued planting of coconuts and other crops and increased production will certainly bring this area ahead economically. 6. Recent discussions with a local trader from the Baniara Sub-District indicate that since he has commenced picking up copra in that area and eastwards along the coast, production is booming. Talk of suitable anchorages may hamper this somewhat, but the proposed road to a central wharf and storage coupled with availability of a tractor will alter this. 7. The mission block HOIGE near Topura has been recently surveyed. During course of survey we experienced trouble with native people as to boundary and the surveyor was forced to stop work on it. Fortunately the matter was resolved by one of our officers visiting the area and explaining to the



people the implications of survey. It is felt the cause of this was the fact that the Surveyor, although instructed to advise the Sub-District Office that he was going into the area, failed to do so.

Law and Order

8. There appears to have been a general retention of Village Constables after inception of Local Government. I propose to take this matter up under separate correspondence and obtain a definite ruling on it.

Army Civic Action Patrols

9. Obviously an asset in this area. There is no indication that the projects undertaken were Army only. This was proven by the presence of Mr. Quinn and use of Administration water transport.

Garuai Airstrip

See and the last

000

lo. Latest reports are that the strip is not yet open to commercial aircraft. Work is still progressing on the project. Rural Development funds amounting to \$3,000 and Council funds of \$1,000 plus approximately \$1,500 in labour have been allocated to date. It is anticipated the strip will be be open after the "wet" season in December.

11. Generally a good and informative report. Mr. Quinn is to be congratulated.

(F.G. Friver)
District Commissioner

AT Gardel. Were the through the boxes of the

operand Aldham 5015 by our and drawn

Attaca.

seapenday, Augi

PATROL DIARY

ALOTAU (SPECIAL) PATROL NO. 10 - 1968/69

Monday, 24th February, 1)69 :

Departed Alotau by outboard dinghy and proceeded through calm seas to Divinai. Picked up wife of Council Clerk and her personal effects. Continued through calm seas to East Cape. Heavy seas (4ft waves and 15 know wind) on North east coast. Went ashore at East Cape to wait for sea to abate. Discussions with local Missionary, Councillor and Village Constable on local affairs. Slept at East Cape.

Tuesday, 25th February, 1969

Seas became higher overnight.
Decision made to return Alotau.
Returned through choppy seas o Divinal, where Council Clerk's wife and gear returned, and continued through rising seas to Alotau, arriving 1130 hours.

Monday, 3rd March, 1969

Departed Alotau 0915 by car and drove to Watunou. Discussions with Councillor on pay for carriers. Departed Watunou 1030 and walked over 1200 mountain ridge to Hahuna, arriving 1315 hours. Changed carriers and proceeded along coastal track through Polotons, Iacoa No. 2, Awaiama and on to Galiai, arriving 1730 hours. Met Mr. Rarua, ADO.

Tuesday, 4th March, 1969

At Garuai. Commenced Hardover/
Taksover from Mr. Raruam ADO, who had been acting as Council Clerk, to Mr.
J. Eddy, the newly recruited Council Clerk. Hardover/Takeover from celf as Administrative Adviser to Mr. Rarua ADO. Cash Book, Financial Statement.
etc. balanced. Working through 2nd Revised Estimates 68/69 with Council.
Meeting finished 1740 hours.

Wednesday, 5th March, 1969

At Garnet. Working through Draft Estimates 69/70 with Council. Inspection of Heelth Cebtre and School. Working on Punipent Plantation application for loan. Further discussions with Council on the estimates

Thursday, 6th March, 1969

1968/1969

At Garuai. Further work on Punipuni loan application. Inspection of road work through Punipuni Pantati n. Advice given on brigge construction. Returned Garuai. Departed Garuai 1330 hours and proceeded along new road work to Awaiama. Continued through Iapon No. 2, Polotona and Huhuna, arriving 1740 hours. Can in DASF extension centre.

Morths. In that period the writer undertook

ridge to Milne Bay, arriving coastal road at 0945 - 2 hours, 10 minutes for the walk. Waited for vehicle. "Hitched" ride to Alotau in DASF Toyota, arriving 1100 hours.

Monday, 17th March, 1969

Departed Alotau 0900 by W "Tauri" for Garuai. Delivered Triple-Antigen vaccine to East Cape and PHD Fatrol goar to Huhuna. Arrived Garuai 1700 hours. Farewell party and presentation to self and wife late at night. Speech by President and self.

Tuesday.

At Garuai. Completed Handover/Takeover to Mr. M. Rarua in early morning.

Departed 0830 for Alotau - stopping at East Cape for inspection of Council well site and discussions on local affairs with the Missionary in Charge.

Arrived Alotau 1630 hours. Departed Alotau 0900 by MV "Tauri" for

ers now very enthusiastic about "chair Agrelopment of "their" Countl.

oranget a bout by training and by publing land the orange and the publing land to control the and the general Council have been held throughout the end the general Council have been held throughout too wear, and lectures on Political Development are given at such meeting. The inoil is construct to province years, is expected to a we up its day activates, the collection programmes, etc., etc. the smiter's activates activate has been that he will not do the work which should not done by the Council. The Dirance/Directive Comments as an effective body and is calculated to grain leading to the General Council. One of the main problems for the Council was the verbal dictionness of any in the Programment; the haspered the Council be such as the the Programment; the haspered the Council be such as a formal council or were stilling to bring their when the transfer when the transfer when the council or were stilling to bring their when the council or the council or were stilling to be the distance of the council or were and give the development of the distance of the council or the council o

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SITUATION REPORT

ALOTAU PATROL REPORT NO. 10 -1968/1969

MARAMARANA LOCAL GOVERNMENT COUNCIL AREA - NORTH EAST COAST CENSUS DIVISION

The following is a Situation Report of the Maramatana Council area which is contiguous with the North Past Coast Census Division of the Milne Bay Sub-District. The writer has been associated with this Council, as its Administrative Adviser, for the past fourteen months. In that period the writer undertook twelve patrols to the area, for a total of 99 patrol days.

It is hoped that this report will contain all essential information gained by the writer, and that it will serve as a guide to future officers advising the Council.

POLITICAL:

Local Government

The Maramatana Council was established in March, 1963, and covers the North East Coast of Milne Bay and the Nuakata and Obstruction Islands. The Council area is divided into nineteen wards, which correspond with the nineteen villages in the Cehsus Division. Counil Headquarters are at Garuai, roughly the mid-point of the Coast.

This writer noted in his Area Study of the Council (S.D.O. file 51-1-1 of 5/6/68), at page 4, that the Council had "retrogressed since the first heady days of optimism and the people are, to some extent, apathetic towards it". I am pleased to state that this attitude has been reversed - Councillors and people are now very enthusiastic abou "their" Council and the development of "their" Council.

In the main, this changed attitude has been brought a bout by training and by putting responsibility on the Council. Short training courses for Committees and the general Council have been held throughout the year, and lectures on Political Development are given at each meeting. The Council, in contrast to previous years, is expected to draw up its own estimates, tax collection programmes, etc., etc. The writer's attitude has been that he will not do the work which should be done by the Council. The Finance/Executive Committee is now an effective body and is capable of giving leadership to the General Council. One of the main problems facing the Council was the verbal decisiveness of Mr. V. Guise, the President; this hampered the Council because other Councillors were unwilling to bring their view point of view forward and have it denigrated by the President.

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Mr. Guise remains very much the President, but he is now assisted by a Finance/Executive Committee which gains confidence in itself at every meeting.

The changed attitude of the Council is due also to the large Works programme undertaken in the Council area. In previous years, Works money was generally spent on the Council Headquarters and the people could see nothing in their villages for their taxes.

Over the last year, 6 village wells have been dug, a wharf has been constructed and a road is under construction along the length of the coast. The Council 5 Year Development Plan has been drawn up so that the villages will continue to get a fair percentage of the revenue of the Council.

This changed attitude has led to the Maramatana people responding enthusiastically to requests for volunteer labour and materials for Council projects. The Council is only \$68 under its estimate for tax and back-tex for the 1968/69 year - this is after revising the back-tax estimate upward twice. It can be expected that the Council will exceed it tax estimate by the close of the Financial year - this is something which has never before happened. The Council has increased its tax rate from \$6 to \$8 for the 1969/70 Financial year.

As mentioned before in correspondence, representatives from the Milne Bay Council villages of Walalaia, Lelchudi and Bou attended the Maramatana taxpayers meeting at Ronana. These representatives wanted their villages to join the Maramatana Council - they have cultural and traditional affinities with villages in the Maramatana area; but their main reason for wishing to join the Maramatana Council was that the Milne Bay Council was doing nothing for them.

The Maramatana people still have little of what can be tormed as a "national" outlook. Primary loyal, are to the Clan and village, with the remaining percentage of loyalty going towards the Council.

Local Government Councillors

The main power in the Council, and indeed the whole North-East Coast area, is the President of the Council, Mr. V. Guise - the brother of Mr. J. Guise, Member of the House of A sembly and Speaker of the House. The writer has enjoyed most pleasant and cordial relations with Mr. Guise. This co-operation has increased the effectiveness of the Council.

Councillor Front from Wagahuhu, Councillor Worman from Romana, Councillor Gibson from Topura, and Councillor Gtonewing from Taupota are the most effective of the other Councillors.

The Councillors from Iapos No. 1, East Cape and Lavora are about the most ineffective in the Council; the Councillors from Nuckata and Iabom-Prhilile (Obstruction) Islands find it extremely difficult to attend meetings due to weather and transport difficulties.



Actually, these last two Council wards have more traditional affinities with the Southern part of Normanby Island and the Samarai Local Islands than the Maramatana area.

House of Assembly and House of Assembly Members

hase of the nearby

As stated above, the President of the Council is the brother of Mr. J. Guise, M.H.A. and Speaker of the House. Mr. J. Guise obtained an overwhelming percentage of votes cast in this area for the Milne Bay Open Electorate; Mr. C. Abel, Member for the Milne Bay Regional Electorate also obtained most of the votes cast in this area for that electorate.

I have been informed that Mr. J. Guise may retire from the House at the next Elections and give his support to the candid ture of Mr. V. Guise. Whether this actually happens remains to be seen.

Political Education

As previously stated, training courses involving political education have been given to the Council, and lectures on various aspects of political development have been given at nearly every Council meeting.

invertable as a nucleus estate with could be sub-ECONOMICIALO prailer proparates for sale a fatorested Vernames catale organica.

General Rural Development

The main economic problems of this area have been lack of transport and lack of marketing points; action has been taken to eliminate or lessen these problems in an integrated and comprehensive manner.

A large Council wharf has been constructed at Annie Inlet (Netuli Bay), the only protected anchorage along this Coast. Administration assistance was given in driving the piles for this project.

A coastal road to run, initially, from Taupota to the wharf is under construction at the moment. The Council has set eside money for this project and has obtained a Biral Development Works subsidy. This road should be open by June. The Council has also put money aside in its 1959/70 Draft Estimates for extensions and improvements to this road and has asked for a R.D.W. subsidy. When the road is completed is will provide an outlet for just over 50% of the Council people, and the area with the greatest potential copra production.

The Council has recently purchased a Massey-Ferguson tractor and trailer and this vehicle will be able to move village corra to the wharf.

The Maramatana Wholesale Co-operative ociety commenced operations at Garvai in June and has done about \$12,000 worth of business since then. At the moment, the Dociety only wholesales goods, but it is intended that the Society will later bild permanent quarters near the wharf and handle outgoing copra.

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Previously, only four small stores provided a source of trade goods to the area and people had little incentive to produce copra for money which they could not spend without an arduous trip to Samarai or Alotau. "Co-operative" stor s are now being set up, one for each of the Council villages. Approximately 8 of these stores are in operation and licences are being sought for another six. This leaves five villages or islands yet to build, and some of these stores will be finished shortly.

Briefly, the basic infrastructure of a road, a wharf, a marketing outlet and places in which to spend money have been laid down. This infrastructure is not complete, but when it is the Maramatana area should should be able to develop economically. The area has tremendous unused potential - there are 169,000 coccnuts palms on the coast, of which nearly 90,000 are bearing auts. New plantings are being undertaken at an average rate of 11,000 - 12,000 per year - indeed, one Garmai clan has planted over 3000 nuts alone in 1968.

The Councid, in October, 1968, submitted a bid to Steamships Trading Company for the purchase of the nearby Punipuni Plantation, which has been put up for sale. The Council's bid was accepted and application has been made for an overdraft to finance the purchase. It is considered that the Maramatana area has a great potential for a cattle industry, and this plantation would be invaluable as a nucleus estate which could later be subdivided into smaller proparties for sale to interested Maramatana cattle producers.

Activities of Development Departmenta

The only other Department, besides the Department of District Administration, involved in development in the area has been the Co-operative section of the Department of Trade and Industry. Mr. M. Malara, the Co-operatives Officer at Rabaraba, has put in a tremendous amount of work in establishing the Maramatanz Wholesale Society.

It is very disappointing fact that the Department of Agriculture has not made a formal patrol of this area for a number of years. Various agricultural assistants have visited certain villages, but a proper Agricultural patrol would stimulate interest in development even more. The writer may be parochial, but is felt that a more profitable return could be obtained from Agricultural extension in the Maramatana area than the Milne Bay area. The Maramatana people have a pride in their Council and area which is notably lacking in the Milne Bay people.

Processing and Marketing

In the past, it has been uneconomic for the many boats which do pass up and down this coast to call in at widely scattered coastal hamlets and villages in the hope of, possibly, taking on a bag or two of copra - the copra must be paddled put in a cance because no wharf existed in the whole length of the coast.

With the Council tractor and trailer concentrating copra at one central point - the Netuli Bay wharf - coastal boats of 11 feet draft will be able to load speedily and in any weather. Once a regular service is established production should increase and other boats will, as a result, be attracted.

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Village Cash Crop Extension

stated above, the people of the Maramatana area are parting an average of 11,000 - 12,000 coconuts per year. This number could be increased substantially with little effort. Adequate land for ecconut plantings exists in every village except Guga, Wagahuhu. Biwa, Ronana, East Care and the Isham-Pohilele (Obstruction) Islands. From figures supplied by the Agricultural Department copra production could be 360 tons per annum by 1971.

On these last villages and islands, pepper has been trial planted and has borne very well. Development for these land short areas probably lies in such high profit/intensive cultivation crops like pepper or other spices.

Non-Indigenous Development

Summed up shortly - Nil.

The Maramatana Council is negotiating to purchase Punipuni Plantation, the only non-indigenous plantation on this coast. The Anglican Mission has a small tradestore at Taupota, which is to be closed down on the close down of the station. There is another small, United Church, masion trade store at East Cape, and this Mission has also a plantation on Meimeiera Island, just off the Cape. However, this plantation is worked by the East Cape peole on a share basis with the Mission.

The large Anglican Mission block at "Heage", near Topura, is not used by the Mission.

SOCIAL It is borned also to obtain asheld on, not only too kester staff, but wise for education shaff in fiture course, we that the woole less the Birnation courses will be seen as the bornes.

Bducation the County 1

Education in the area is handled by the Anglican and United Church Missions. In September, 1968, the Council, with assistance for a month from an Army Civic Action Patrol, commenced construction of a school at Garuai. The school is on Council land but is staffed by Anglican and United Church teachers, including one European woman. The school buildings (6/30 x 20 native materials classrooms and 5/30 x 20 native materials staff houses, plus one 30 x 20 permanent materials teacher's house) were completed by volunteer labour over the Christmas period. All native materials were contributed free of charge, transport from the villages being provided by Administration work-boats, Army assault craft and the Council President's boat.

Standard Six level. The Council has planned to construct 2/60 x 30 permanent material double classrooms in the 64/69 financial year and has a programme in its 5 Year Plan to progressively replace all the native material buildings. By 1972, the school should consist of all permanent material buildings - steel frame, cement floor, brick wall construction.

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The Anglican Mission runs a school at Taupota whilst the United Church mission runs echools at East Cape and Wagahuhu. Nearly 60% of all children of school age are actually in school - this is an excellent figure when compared with many other places in the District. Higher education is provided by the Anglican Mission at Dogura and the United Church Mission at Salamo and Misima.

Health

The Missions have provided most of the Health Services to this area in the past, but the Council has now moved into this field. The Anglican Mssion had a small adi post at Taupota, which will close when the Mission station closes. The United Church maintains a hospital at East Cape and a low-level Aid Post at Wagawagahuhu.

The Council Aid Post at Huhuna has he a staff change and should now work more efficiently. An Aid-Post has been opened on Nuakata Island in temporary buildings: a permanent materials building is scheduled for construction in the 1969/70 Draft Estimates.

The Council, with essistance from an Army Civic Action team, commenced construction of a Health Centre on Council land at Garusi in late 1968. The Centre is now in operation, being staffed by an Anglican Mission Suva-trained Aedical officer and other mission health workers. The Centre consists of 3/30 x 20 native materials wards, 1/30 x 20 native material Cormitory, and 2/30 x 20 native material staff houses. A 60 x 30 permanent materials (steel frame, brick walls, etc.) dispensary/ ward/ office is half completed at the moment. All native material buildings are to be replaced with permanent buildings by 1972.

It is hoped also to obtain subsidies, not only for health staff, but also for education staff in future years, so that the whole Health/Education complex will be controlled by the Council.

Law and Order

The was a servent actors

The Maramatana area still maintains the Village Constable system and this led to some conflict of authority between Councillors and Constables in the past. Lectures to Councillors and Constables on their respective rights and duties at have been given and have proved effective in building co-operation between these village leaders. All Constables have been paid up to date for 1967/68, and will be paid their 1968/69 wages in May, 1969. In many cases, old uniforms have been replaced and this led has led to increased pride in themwork.

People on the coast are usually very law-sbiding; most cases brought to the attentio of patrols involve pigs, women and the repayment of debts, both money and traditional medium of exchange (Mwali, Bagi, etc.).

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Services Fravider by Government and Coveragent Agencies

The only Government Depactments really involved
with the rea are Depactment of District Administration
and the Co-operative Section of the Depactment of Trade
and Industry. At the time of writing, the Co-operative
Training Officer, Mr. Ellist Sijan, is conducting a tradestore management course at Gardai. This course should
enable village "G-operative" tyade-stres to function as in
an efficient and profitchle Manual

Massions

Three his rious are recepted in the erre - the
Anglican Mission has controlled the western Maraustann
people for har years whilst the United Charch (Methodot
Mission) has controlled the eastern a rematana people.
The dividing line between there two Mission areas is at
Tapoa No.2: The Seventh Day Adventist his sion moved
into Polistons Village 2 - 3 years ago and had autract d
approximately 50-60 adherents.

There is no Cargo Cult feeling in the erea, and no known native unrest.

Community Education and Youth Activities

Very little Community education has been undertaken in the past throughout the area. The Council is paying the tuition of a Maramatana girl at the Ahioma paying the tuition of a Maramatana girl at the Ahioma paying Centre during 1969. This girl will be employed by the Council when she graduates from Ahioma; she will undertake Welfare and Community education work in the council area. The wife of the new Council clerk is also a graduate from Ahioma, and it is hoped to use her services in Women's Club work once she settles in to Garusi.

The Anglican Mission father at Awaiama is also keen on starting a Boy Scout Troop in the area; once this group gets under way it will prove of benefit to the young lads along the coast.

MISCELLANEOUS

Army Civic Action

A P.I.R. Civic Action patrol arrived at Garuai, the Headquarters of the Maramatana Council, in mid-October. The team consisted of about 150 officers and men under the command of Major G. Worland.

The writer had purchased a new tractor, trailer and grass-cutter of behalf of the Council during a visit to Port Moresby i. August, 1968. It was arranged that the Army landing craft bringing the Civic Action equiptee army landing craft bringing the Civic Action equipment to Garuai would also transport the Council's vehicle. This was a valuable service as no normal vessel could have put this equipment ashore due to the lack of a wharf.

Approximately 120 Maramatana people volunteered to help the Civic Action team at Garani, whilst many people in the villages cut and prepared the native material for transport to Garuai. Frojects undertaken by the combined Civic Action team and volunteer Maramatana people were:-(a) Construction of an air strip at Garuai - see Appendix "A". (b) Construction of a school at Garuai - 11 large native material buildings were commenced and many completed before the team had to depart.

All were later completed by voluntary labour and are now in use. (c) Construction of a Health Centre at Garuai . 5 large native materials buildings commenced and most compated. Remainder were completed by voluntary workers. (d) Construction and grading of roads on Council land to serve School/ Health Centre and Council Centre - approximately 1 mile of road works carried (e) Blasting of coral boulders which blocked the route of the proposed North-East Coast road, and grading of 1 mile of this road. The work carried out was an excellent example of co-operation between the Army, the Council and the people, and a practical refutation of "egg head" theories, recently given prominence in the news media. Quinn) Commissioner Assistant Dist

APPENDIX "A"

Garuai Airstrip

One of the main projects carried out by the Pacific Islands Regiment Civic Action patr | and the maramatana people was the construction of a light aircraft strip at Garuai, on Council owned land. This project was constructed to such a stage that R.A.A.F. "Caribou" aircr ft were able to land and fly out Tivic Action squipmen..

However, when the Disrbict Airport Inspector flew into the strip, he stated that it did not meet the standard required for commercial sperations and thus could not be opened.

This was very disappointing, not only to the Council, lut to this office.

What should be remembered is that the Airport Inspector saw the strip at its worst - a month before he arrived the area was simply kunai plain with some stands of timber. When he arrived, earthworks were still raw and the ground had not constituted.

The writer thoroughly inspected the strip site on 5/3/69. Except in one or two places, the strip was well covered in grass and had been cut by the Council tractor and mower a few days beforehand. Most of the tractor area was firm and consolidated, and it was considered strip area was firm and consolidated, and it was considered that rolling the strip would improve the grassless spots tremendously.

A volunteer labour line is shortly to commence work on the site. In passing, it may be mentioned that the writer walkedup and down the airstrip site about six times and did not see any of "medjum sized boulders protruding through the surface" or any "treet roots" as stated in the Airport Inspector's 50-7-19 of 5/12/68, addressed to the Co-ordinator of Transport, copy to the District Commissioner, Alotau. What was noticed was stones of up to 9" in diameter protruding a possible two inches above the surface and tree rootlets lying on the surface. The labour line will carefully check the site, remoting any stones and rootlets and filling and consolidating any small holes with good gravel. Trees and growth on the North-East side will be removed.

The strip was completely dry when inspected, though drainage would need to be improved in order to cope with heavy wet season rains. A parking bay can be provided with very little additional work.

The strip was constructed to a standard design plan, supplied to Major Worland by D.C.A. Headquarters in Fort Moresby, after Major Worland had discussed the matter with them. The writer also notes that P.C.A. were asked by the Co-ordinator of Transport, in Augst,

Appendix 1967, to arrange for air and ground studies to determine a suitable site and to prepare necessary working drawings - District Commissioner, Samarai, minute A4-3-20/1-1-10 of 5/9/69 to the Assistant District Commissioner, Alotau, refers. This was never carried out. Alotau, refers. the Territory of a far worse standard, than the Garuel site, and would have been quite happy to lad there on 5/3/6 The recent construction of a school and hospital near the airstrip site lend urgency to the project, as does the increased tempo of Council activity and economic development along the North-Best Coast. As of this present time, it takes a full day to reach Garuai by boat or by foot - the same amount of time is wested on the return journey. In contrast, the writer has flown over Garuai 3 minutes after a Cessna "Skywagon" has lifted off Gurney airstrip. is to furnish doppe Gurney airstripenn object of The Fresident of the Marametana Council, Mr. V. Guise, intends to write again to the Department of Civil Aviation, Port Moresby, requesting that another inspection of the Garuai airstrip be made. contract euryeyer les et leen gone srouhe to tote const been constructed or cleared. On 6/3/99, the writer for the Council tractor 2% miles from Jerisal into Ponimus Plantation; a small test is calling and clearing a road track through this plantation. By the time of writing, the team should have cleared through to the misitation boundary and met the wide, cleared track (walking) which runs through to Tampota Mission. Culverting and side-ditching are the only things required to bring this owner to rehicular students. At present, the road locks two small cracks or Turnigum Plantation, but one of these can areal of bifited. The Council Works Manager was undertake this work. Zast area derust, a new road trace (except the LD) yds) had been out and oleared 21 miles through Avaiant Village. So follow the eld walking accept the have meent the destruction of huntreds of village moconute. The new race is much better a 15 avoids a much better at an idea for a site. The method of construction the has been been to that a "contract" is let to a vil on leader to describe the road through his village lend. The only of sations that are placed in the food set he tong the road process of the sations that are the same to be road processed to a state of the same than the same track are really holed any fill the sad white density.

North-East Coast Road

The North-East Coast road is the main project now being undertaken by the Maramatana Local Government Council. The Council set aside money in the 68/69 Estimates for this road and this money has been matched by an Administration subsidy from the Rural Development Works Funds.

Initially, 10 miles of road was scheduled this would mean from Taupota, through Punipuni Plantation,
Garuai and Awaiama villages to the Council wharf site
near Iapoa No. 2 village. Extensions to increase the
road to a total length of 24 miles are then proposed.

The main object of the road is to funnel copra produced in the area Taupota-Guga into the new Council wharf at Iapoa No. 2 (Netuli Bay). Copra is produced in villages and hamlets right along this co. t but it has proved uneconomic for coastal boats to call at each hamlet in order to, possibly, pick up a few bags of copra. All copra produced has to be rowed or paddled out over open beaches as no wharves existed.

After much delay and procrastination a private contract surveyor has at last gone around to this coast in order to properly peg the proposed road.

At the moment, about 5 miles of road has either been constructed or cleared. On 6/3/69, the writer drove the Council tractor 2½ miles from Garuai into Punipuni Plantation; a small team is cutting and clearing a road trace through this plantation.

By the time of writing, the team should have cleared through to the plantation boundary and met the wide, cleared track (walking) which runs through to Taupota Mission. Culverting and side-ditching are the only things required to bring this track to vehicular standard. At present, the road fords two small creeks on Punipuni Plantation, but one of these can easily be bridged. The Council Works Manager can undertake this work.

East from Garuai, a new road trace (except for 200 yds) has been cut and cleared 2½ miles through to Awaiama Village. To follow the old walking track would have meant the destruction of hundreds of village coconuts. The new trace is much better as it avoids a number of steep-sided creeks and crosses the wide, but shallow, Luana-Riana river at an ideal ford site.

The method of construction that has been used is that a "contract" is let to a village leader to construct the road through his village land. The only conditions that are placed on the "contract" are that the road trace is cleared to a stated width, tree stumps end roots are removed, holes are filled and side drains

dug where required; all this work must be done within a stated time. The constructor recruits as many of his fellow villagers as he feels necessary and sets his own daily hours of work. This method avoids daily labour rolls and continual checking aid counting to ensure that all labourers are working. The agreed price is paid to the contractor and he is responsible for its distribution.

The 21 mile section from Garuai to Awaiama was completed in just over 3 weeks at a cost of \$400. The section is not yet trafficable due to the need for cemain construction of culverts.

Approximately 100 war surplus 44 gallon drums and a large quantity of marsden matting was delivered to Ganuai by Administration trawler in January. These drums will be used in culvert construction, whilst the matting will be used in bridge decking.

Once this road is completed to its whole length, and in operation, action can then be taken to have the cross-range road given a greater priority than at present. This road over the range separating Milne Bay from the North-East coast is beyong Council resources and would need to be built by the central Government. The writer has walked from the old Army coastal road near Watunou (Milne Bay side) to Huhuna (North-East coast side) a number of times, and considers that a road could be rushed over this section. The distance involved is 4 miles, walking time is 2 hours 10 minutes, but there is a 1200 foot ridge to cross.

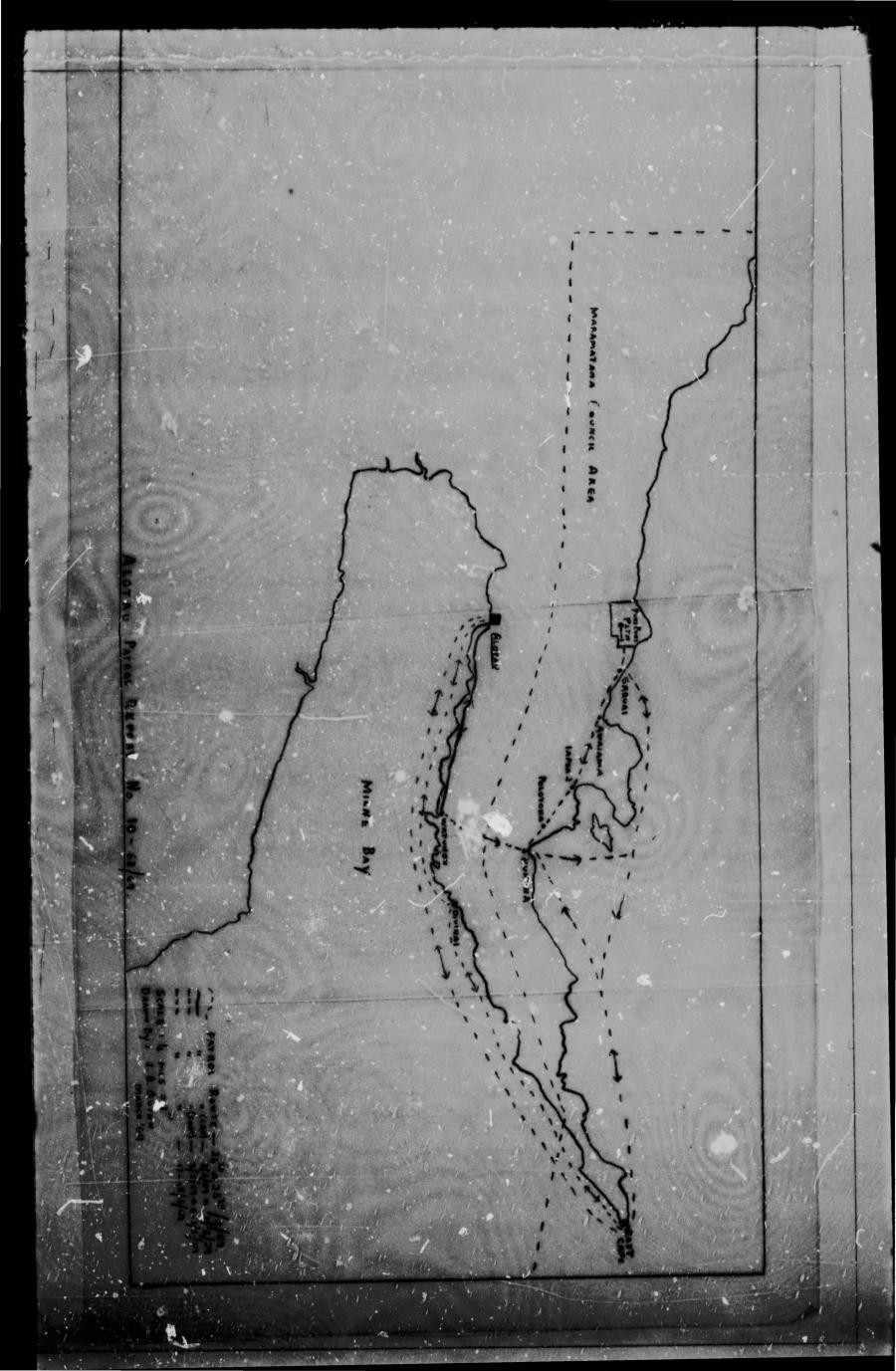
The cross-range road would give vehicular access to the area from Alotau and would not only benefit the Maramatana Council and its people, but would also be of great use to Administration officers and private people.

On lines here ander west any on

(J.D. Sylva)

RCYAL PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA CONSTABULARY

	SUBJECT			Name				
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TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

PATROL REPORT

	y R. H. GIERS.
	NE BAY COUNCIL AREA, EALEBA, TAVARA and BUHUTU CENSUS DIVI
Patrol Accompanie	by EuropeansD.SIMESON. (Part. Only.)
	Natives. M. TOWASI. & GONS BATAYT
Duration—From.2	3./4/1969.to22./71/19.69
	Number of Days42
Did Medical Assis	tant Accompany?NO
Last Patrol to Area	by—District Services19/8/1968. to 30/11/68.
	Medical /19
Map Reference	FOURNIL OF SAMARAI
Objects of Patrol.1.	Local Government & Political Education 2. Survey Unpro
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67-4-65

10th October, 1969.

The District Commissioner, Milne Bay District, ALOTAU.

PATROL NO. ALOTAU 11/1968-1969.

Your reference 67-7-1 of 18th September, 1969.

I acknowledge with thanks receipt of Situation Report by Mr. R.H. Gibbs, Assistant District Officer to EJHUTU, EAGABA and TAVARA Census Divisions.

The increase in copra production is pleasing, though much more effort is still required from some villages.

The report provides a good picture of the area patrolled, the people, and their current attitudes, particularly towards Local Government. While the overall situation appears sound, there is still much to be do a.

A very good report of an effective patrol.

Department of the Administrator.

Mr. R.H. Gibbs, Sub-District Office, ALOTAU. Milne Bay District.

Please note that political education must be a continuing process in all situations with the emphasis on the advantages of national unity.



TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

67-7-1 Our Reference.

If calling ask for DNB/sm

Division XXXXXXX of District Administration, Department of the Administrator, District Headquarters, ALOTAU. Milne Bay District.

18th September, 1969

The Secretary, Department of the Administrator, Division of District Administration, KONEDOBU.

ALOTAU PATROL NO.11 - 1968/69

I forward two copies of the above patrol report by Mr. R. H. Gibbs, Assistant District Officer.

At the Council meeting in early September the Milne Bay Council passed a Ward Committee Rule and it is hoped Ward Committees may be elected in November/December.

District Commissioner.

c.c. Assistant District Commissioner, Alotau.

67-1-1

DNB/nm

Sub District Office, ALOTAU, Milne Bay District.

29th August, 1969.

The District Commissioner Milne Bay District, ALOTAU.

A ACTAU PATROL No. 11 - 1968/69

I attach three copies of the above report together with Camping Allowance claims in respect to Mr. Gibbs A.D.O. and the patrol interpreter.

- 2. It is regretted that this ratrol was so broken. This was caused by:-
 - (1) The wife of the officer conducting the patrol became seriously ill with rheumatic fever and the officer was temporarily transferred to Samarai.
 - (2) The officer conducting the patrol was involved in the prosecution of and in administrative matters concerning an intruding Formosan fishing vessel.
 - (3) Due to his wife's sickness and the necessity to care for his two year old daughter the officer conducted part of the patrol by daytrips. These were frequently disrupted by flooding rivers.
- One of the main objectives of this patrol was to encourage the people to do something about their expressed disatisfaction with the lack of action by their Council rather disatisfaction with the lack of action by their Council rather than to simply talk. Ways and means of bringing the people's wants and desires to the notice of the Council and in particular the and desires to the notice of the Council, a draft rule has Committees is acknowledged by the Council, a draft rule has Committees is acknowledged by the Council, a draft rule has been submitted to the Council by its Advisers, and Advisers have been submitteed to the Council that this Rule be passed so that recommended to the Council that this Rule be passed so that ward Committees may be elected in November/December this year ward Committees may be elected in November/December this year during the Council election patrols. No action has been taken by the Council to pass the rule.
- 4. The information at Appendix "C" is valuable and will be used to find ways and means of bringing unproductive areas into production. Disputants will be advised to contact their into production. Disputants will be advised to contact their local Deputy Land Titles Ormmissioner and assistance in documentation offered.
- 5. Mr. Gibbs has presented a well written and informative report. I commend him.

Seistant District Commissioner

PATROL REF RT

REPORT NUMBER:-

ALOTAU No. 11 of 1968/69.

SUB DISCRICT:-

MILNE BAY.

DISTRICT:-

MILNE BAY.

COUNCIL AREA: -

MILNE BAY.

PATROL CONDUCTED BY: - R.A. GIBES.

DESIGNATION:-

SSISTANT DISTRICT OFFICER.

AREA PATROLLED: -

ENTIRE MILNE BAY COUNCIL AREA; Comprising EALEBA, TAVARA and RUHUTU CPNSUS DIVISIONS.

PERSONNEL ACCOMPANYING SATROL:-C. SIMPSON P.O.I.T. (Part Only) M. TOWASI CONSTABLE FIRST CLASS BATAVI.

DURATION OF FATROL: 23-4-69 5-4-69 28-4-60 3- 5-69 5-5-69 8-5-69 14-5-69 " 17-5-69 29-5-69 " 29-5-69 10-5-69 " 11-6-59 13-6--69 " 16-6-69 " 13-6-69 16-6-69 19-6-69 20-6-69 27-6-69 23-6-69 30-6-69 9-7-69 " 12-7-69 15-7-69 " 18-7-69 22-7-69 " 12-7-69 22-7-69 3-7-69

NUMBER OF FATROL DAYS:- 42.

DATE AND DURATIC OF TAST D.D.A.PATROL TO A SA:-

19. 6-68 TO 30-11-68
(EROKEN) - 55 DAYS.
CENSUS - ROUTINE ADMINISTRATION PROMOTE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT AND
FOSTER POLITICAL DEVELOPMENT.

OWECTS OF PATROL:-

DOCAL GOVERNMENT & POLITICAL ROUCT. SURVEY UNPRODUCTIVE CASH CROPS. ROUTINE ADMINISTRATION. 2.

PACOURAGE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT.

MAP REFERENCE: -

FOURMIL OF SAMARAI.

District Officer Assistant

Council Administrative Advisor

TERRITORY OF PAFUA AND NEW GUINEA

PATROL DIARY

ALOTAT PATROL REPORT No. 11 of 1968/69

23rd April, 1969:- 1200 hours - per outboard to Gibara. Visited coconut plantings. Slept Gibara.

24th April, 1969: - Meeting with people.

25th April, 1969: Heavy rain. Patrol gear to Gamadoudon. By outboard to Alotau for Anzac Day.

28th April, 1969:- 0845 hours - By outboard to Gamadoudou. Inspection of road. Meeting with people.

29th April, 1969:- Heavy rain. 1200 hours - to Wagawaga. Meeting held.

30th April, 1969: - Meeting with people. 1500 hours - to Daio.

1st May, 1969:- Meeting. Inspection of plantings.

2nd May, 1969:- Talks with people. Moved to Gwawili. Meeting commenced at Gwawili.

3rd May, 1969:- Meeting continued. 1350 hours - by outboard to Alotau.

5th May, 1969:- By outboard to Gwawili and on to Dawadawa arriving 1500 hours. Inspected plantings.

6th May, 1969:- Meeting and talks with Dawalawa people.

7th May, 1969:- 0930 hours - To Lamhaga. Talks with people.

8th May, 1969:- Inspected coconut groves. Meeting held. Returned Alotau via Gamedoudou and Gabagabuna.

14th May, 1969:
0830 hours - By outboard to Walalaia accompanied by Patrol Officer in Training,
D. Simpson. Arrived 1130 hours. Inspection
of coconut groves. Meeting with people.

15th May, 1969:- C800 - 1100 hours - Mesting. 1230 hours - To Lelshudi. Inspection of school and coconut groves.

16th May, 1969:- Meeting with people. 1560 hours - To Bou. Meeting.

17th May, 1969:- Meeting with people continued. To Alotau.

29th May, 1969:- To Gamadoudou to investigate land claim by BUNEBUNE clan.

10th June, 1969:- 0745 hours - To Divinai, Bulbuleta, Wabunau and Nigila - talks with people Returned Alotau.

11th June, 1969:- To Divinai. Meeting hold. Hetarned Alotau 2000 hours.

13th June, 1969:- To Bubuleta. Talks and meeting with people Returned Alotau.



16th June, 1969:- To Watunou. Inspection of coconut plantings and Co-operative store. Meeting with people.

19th June, 1969:- To Nigila. Inspection Co-operative. Talks with villagers.

20th June, 1969:- To Nigila. Meeting held.
23rd June, 1969:- To Ahioma. Talked with people. Meeting Held.

24th June, 1969:- To Mutiuwa. Meeting held.

25th June, 1969:- To Rabe. Meeting held end talks with people.

26th June, 1969:- To Waema. Meeting held. Investigated land query.

27th June, 1969:- To Gabagabuna/Laviam. Heavy rain. Meeting postponed. Talked with Councillor and leaders.

30th June, 1969:- To Gabagabuna. Meeting held.

1st July, 1969:- To Maiwara. Talked with people. Limited attendance only. People told that meeting was cancelled due lack of sufficient numbers and that the meeting would not be held unloss the people made an approach through their Councillor to myself.

2nd July, 1969:- To Ianainini. Meeting and talks held.

3rd July, 1969:- To Naura. Meeting and talks with Naura people

9th July, 1969:- By Cessna aircraft from Gurney to Dogura Anglican Mission arriving 1330 hours.

Discussions with Mission staff on HIOGE land dispute.

10th July, 1969:- 0600 hours - by outboard to HIOGE arriving 0815 hours. Talked with surveyor and Missionary. Talked with village people disputing ownership and boundaries of HIOGE land. Matter settled.

11th July, 1969:- 0630 hours - Departed HIOGE by outboard for Dogura arriving 0815 hours. Investigated police matter.

0

12th July, 1969: - 0820 hours - by aircraft from Dogura to Raba - raba and returned to Gurney. Prisoner placed in custody at Alotau.

15th July, 1969:- 0800 hours - by outboard to Gibara. Thence walked into buhutu valley village of MILA Talked with people.

16th July, 1969:- Meeting held at MILA. To GELEMALAIA.

Talked with people. Inspected plantings.

Moeting with people.

17th July, 1969:- To IPOULI. Talks with people and inspection of coconut plantings. Meeting held at IPOULI for wards of IPOULI and SIASIADA.

18th July, 7969:- Talked with people. Wal'ed from IPOULI to

to DUAGO and thence to GIBARA. Returned to Alotau by outboard motor arriving 1730 hours.

22nd July, 1969:-

the Conduction

To Maiwara at request of Maiwara people to hold meeting which was previously cancelled.

PATROL STOOD DOWN.

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ALOTAU PATROL REPORT NO. 11 of 1968/69

SITUATION REPORT:-

MILNE BAY LOCAL GOVERNMENT

COUNCIL AREA. EALEFA, TAVARA

AND BUHUTU CENGUS DIVISIONS.

(A). POLITICAL

A major task of the patrol was to increase political awareness at both the local and central government levels. To this end a lecture was developed at the outset and delivered in every ward of the Milne Bay Council area. A precis of the lecture is attached at Appendix "A". My impression is that the lecture was comprehended by approximately 80% of the people who heard it. It remains to be seen if the village people of the patrolled area have sufficient energy to use the increased understanding and knowledge to improve the present situation especially on the local government scene. A wide difference exists in understanding of political matters from person to person. Some individuals were found to be well informed and conversant with the National and Local Government system whilst others had no idea beyond being able to say the name of John Guise and recall they had voted for him - the reason and significance of their vote remained, to them, a mystery. The average lies somewhere in between these two extremes.

(1). NATIONAL OR CENTRAL GOVERNMENT.

All people are aware of the existance of the House of Assembly and the vast majority have a fair adea of it's function. FEV WERE found who had an idea of how the House of Assembly (legislative) and the Administration (executive) fitted into the scheme of things.

becoming independent within the next few years or indeed within the forseeable future. The village attitude appears to be one of continuing acceptance and reliance on a Administration which to most is synonymous with Australia.

Mr. J. Guise continues to be held in high esteem by his constituents whilst Mr. Abel's influence and popularity is low.

A handful of leaders were found to have followed the news of Papua and New Guines/ West Irian incidents and the West Irian Act of Free Choice and expressed dismay and unhappiness at proceedings. Interest in this matter, no doubt, was heightened due to the employment of many West Irianese within Milne Bay.

(11) LOCAL GOVERNMENT.

The patrol found many instances where village people were disgruntled due to Council decisions, inactivity, priorities etc. Many people had valid points and criticisms which obviously they wished taken up by me. The correct channel of action was in each case explained and there concerned encouraged to pursue the matter. The classic example of this state of affairs involved the people of the Buhutu Valley. These people said they had been paying tax for eleven years in which time they had received a small aid post building and a teachers house from the Council. They asked where the rest of the tax money they had paid had gone. There are approximately 160 male and 120 female taxpayers in the Fuhutu. The tax rate is \$8 per annum

and \$2 per annum respectively. They had been promised a tractor by the Council some four years ago and to this end a BUHUTU MANSPORT FUND special account was begun by the Council. This

At this stage the Council had over \$4,000 in the account, A proposition was then put to the Buhutu people by the Council executive committee, pushed heavily by Vice President, D. Young, that the Council put up half the money to buy the tractor and the people use their village accounts to make up the balance. The Council executive (D. Young) maintain that the people wanted to pursue this line but that the Administration or some-one had stopped them. The fact of the situation is that the entire Buhutu population state they will not use any of their own money towards the cost of a tractor as the Council has promised them and must put the tractor in the Buhutu area. The people of the Buhutu were advised of the correct manner to pursue the matter and it is hoped they do so at the next meeting of the matter and it is hoped they do so at the next meeting of the Milne Bay Council.

This prompts me to suggest that the lack of involvement in local government at village level is largely due to the people having insufficient say in what their Council does due

- (i) Lack of communication between the people and their Councillors.
- (2) Lack of communication between Councillors and Council.
- (3) Overriding of the people's ideas, wants and newly certain "influential" members of the Council newly echelon.
- (4) Lack of communication of what was said at the meeting by full Council by the Councillor to his people on his return to the village.
- (5) Councillors being "Afraid" or too shy to put up their peoples ideas at the meeting for fear of sounding foolish in front of certain more aware Councillors.

One man at Walalaia Village expressed the view that since the Council had become multi - racial the people appeared to get a worse deal and went on to say that he did not agree with Councillors giving out "consolation projects" such as cricket pitches, pig wire and Womens Club subsidies when people had asked for other works designed to lift the economy. He suggested that where the Council was mable to follow the records. that where the Council was unable to follow the people's request immediately (i.e. In that years estimates) then it ask the people if they were willing to wait a year or two until sufficient funds enabled the requested work to be done.

Talks with villagers were designed to show how this state of affairs could be rectified. The role of ward committees was emphasised and the people informed that a Council Rule was necessary in order to establish ward committees. Many people said they would press for their election at the same time as the next Council elections which are to be held in November, 1969.

Several people on the Ealeba Coast suggested that the Council hold meetings at set intervals on their side of "the bay" instead of always holding meetings at Rabe. With the large building at Gamadoudou available and another currently under construction at ewawili the idea is a good one.



It would generate more interest in the Council.

Anumber of people were also critical of the Councils failure to hold annual general meetings during this and previous years.

Notes on Local Government (Prepared by D.N.Butler for local use) and appended to this report at Appendix "B" were handed out in the villages to literate persons.

(111) DISRTICT ADVISORY COUNCIL

Little or no knowledge of D.A.C.workings, functions and debate is held by the average village person.

(1V) DISTRICT COUNCILS CONFERENCE

Here Again, the average villager has little knowledge or involvement with this body. Most of the views and ideas expressed by Milne Bay Council delegates to this conference do not eminate from the people but rather spring directly or as a result of lobby from Mr. D. Young, Vice President of the Milne Bay Council and Chairman of the District Councils Conference.

(B). ECONOMIC.

It was pleasing to note increased effort in both production, plantings and crop care in a number of villages. Certainly, these words of praise are not applicable to all villages within the area. Villages which have excelled in the economic sphere are: TIBARA, DATO, GWAWILI, BOU, GARAGABUNA/LAVIAM and all four Buhutu Valley villages. Other villages have done nearly as well but some such as LELEHUDI, LAWHAGA, GAMADOUDOU, BUSULETA, WAGAWAGA and IANIANINI have done very little. The

Using as a basis, general observation and actual tree counts carried out by Agricultural Assistants and Councillors, I estimate that 50,000 coconut seedlings have been planted out by indigenes in the Milne Bay Council area during the 1968/69 fiscal year. The four Buhutu villages of MILA, GELEMALATA, IPOULI and SIASIADA have planted out nearly 12,000 new during this period and the village of GIBARA alone has planted in the vicinity of 6,000 palms.

A check of copra production figures at various Cooperative Sccieties shows an overall increase in production.

The most startling risc was evidenced at the KILAKILANA Co-operative Society (GIBARA) where production has risen from an average 40 bags per month to an average 90 - 100 bags per month over the last three months.

I was also pleased to note a surge of life in the Ahioma Co-operative Society at NIGTLA. This society has the reputation of being the worst in the Milne Bay area. When last I visited NIGTLA in October, 1969 it was on the verge of being closed.

From the 20/6/68 to the 18/12/68 this society produced 197 bags of copra.

From 19/12/68 to the 20/6/69 1t has produced 345 bags of copra.

The patrol encouraged and stressed the importance of economic development at village level. This was done by linking the economy with the present National and international

(H)

situation and by once again referring to the ultimate goal of successful independence for Papua and New Guinea. People in the villages show marked interest in such explanations.

Attempt was made to interest people in developing further primary and service industries which will become increasingly in demand as the town of Alotau grows. Mention was made of cattle, teak, market gardening, poultry farming, taxi and bus services and carrier services. Nobody has yet come forward with an enquiry regarding any development in any of these fields.

An Agricultural Assistant has been posted to the Buhutu since March this year. He is working well and has the confidence and co-operation of the Buhu'zu people.

A survey of the Buhutu area was to be carried out to determine whether a Co-operative could be established. The survey was not approved by the Registrar of Co-operatives. The people made no mention of the survey or the establishment of a Co-operative Society to me during the patrol. I feel that the request for a Co-operative Society in the Buhutu was largely for political propaganda by one group of the District Councils Conference.

A survey of unproductive cash crops was carried out and this is attached at Appendix "C". The list is not complete due to the fact that many native people would not admit to having cash crops lying idle.

There is also some contention between the people and I as to what constitutes unproductivity. Village people class palms which are overgrown and from which copra is perhaps made once every 6 or 8 months as productive which to my mind is a little ridiculous. The list however only includes land and crops which are completely unused for some reason or other. Land and crops which are poorly or inefficiently used have not been included.

The Milne Bay Council had the benefit of an energetic Rural Development Officer(i.e. One who gets out among the people) for some eight months preceeding this patrol but unfortunctely he has been transferred and no replacement has been forthcoming. Much of the recent headway in the economic development sphere must be attributed to his efforts.

To sum up - the area must baselts economy on agriculture A start has been made but the people must continue their efforts if any significant development is to take place.

(C) SOCIAL

Education: The three census divisions are well catered for at the infant and primary education levels.

The Administration in conjunction with the Milne Bay Council has schools at Siasiada (Buhatu), Wagawaga (Ealeba), Nauru, Rabe, Alotau, Divinai and Lelehudi (Tavara).

The Catholic Mission runs primary "T" Schools at Ipouli (Buhutu), Daio (Ealeba) and Ladava (Tavara).

The United Church has primary "T" Schools operating at Gelemalaia (Buhutu), Gamadoudou, Gwawili (Ealeba) Walalaia, Watunau, K.B. and Dago. The Seventh Day Adventist Mission operates a primary school at Lamhaga (Ealeba).

A vocational school is run by the United Crurch at K.B.

The Cemeron High School, Alotau, has students in forms 1 to 4. Another High School is nearing completion at Hagita on the Tavara Coast. This school is being built by the Catholic Mission and is due for its first intake in 1970.

Health:- Both the Ealeba and Tavara Census Division are well cared for with health services. The Buhutu is not as well covered however its service is none the less satisfactory.

The Buhutu Aid Post at Ipouli appears to be operating satisfactorily. The people say the orderly is carrying out his duties in a more efficient manner. During my last patrol the sorvice was found to be virtually non-existant.

The Wagawaga Aid Post is unstaffed. It would be more satisfactory for the Wagawaga Orderly to be located at Gamadoudou in the Community Centre. This would enable him to serve Gibara, Gamadoudou and Wagawaga from a more central position especially in view of the demolition of the Gibara Aid Post. The Milns Bay Council should carry out the minor works necessary to make part of the Gamadoudou building suitable.

Other health services remain unchanged as notated at Appendix "U" of Alotau Patrol Report No. 2 - 1968/69.

Law and Order: The area covered is extremely law abiding, the most common offence being failure to meet local government tax responsibilities. One arrest was made during the course of the patrol, however this occurred on a special trip outside the Milne Bay area and involved a Mekeo man. The offender was arrested at Dogura Anglican Mission and charged in the District Court, Alotau, on two counts of vagrancy. The man had had three previous similar convictions and was sentenced to a total of 7 months I.H.L. It is hoped to transfer him to Bomana and arrangements will be made for him to be sent back to his home area at the completion of his term.

Services Provided by Government and Government Agencies:-

The Administration Departments of Agriculture Stock and Fisheries, The Administrator, Public Health, Public Works, Education, Home Affairs, Post and Telegraph, Treasury, Law, Police, Lands Surveys and Mines, Trade and Industry, Labour and Forestry are represented within the Milne Bay Council Area.

Missions:- There is no apparent friction between Missions operating in the patrolled area, however many native people voice



strong objection to the Seventh Day Adventists, who are few even though they operate one large establishment at Lamhaga on the Ealeba Coast.

Mission represented are:-

Buhutu - United Church (Kwato) Roman Catholic.

Ealeba - United Church (Kwato)
Roman Catholic
Seventh Day Adventist.

Tavara - United Church (M.O.M. and Kwato)
Ronam Catholic
Anglica.

Nearly every village has what is termed a Womans Club, however, these are merely loose bodies which sometimes come together for certain activities, paramount among which are sewing and baking.

The Club is normally presided over by what is termed a "womans committee" who is the woman most willing to undertake any catering chores which arise in village life. The Milne Bay Council employs a Welfare Assistant to teach village women to anage their homes better thus raising the standard of living. Efforts in this field meet with moderate success, lack of money being the restricting factor.

The men of the area come together periodically in much the same loose formation to play sport - mainly cricket.

Kwato has a Club known as the K. B. Youth Club. Its activities do not include conventional Youth Club type activities. Its only visible function is to bake bread for sale to Alotau residents.

Kwato also runs a two year vocational course at K. B. near Alotau. The course gives boys a basic knowledge of carpentery, joinery, plumbing, painting. cement-work and other mannual arts.

The Cameran Club at Alotau is a licenced recreation Club which is multi-racial. About half of the members are indigenes and of these approximately one third are from the Milne Bay Council area. The Club operates successfully with a minimum of racial friction although incidents do sometimes occur.

General:The Administration is held in high regard by most people in the patrolled area. This was borne out by the pleasing manner in which the patrol was received. Negligible racial tension is in evidence.

No cults or unrest exists within the Council area.

(D) MISCELLAMEOUS

A report on a land dispute involving the Administration purchase at Gamadoudou, native land and claims by C.Abel over a house on the foreshore reserve has been compiled and submitted.

Similarly, a report on a dispute between the Anglican Mission, Dogurs, and native people around the land in question,



"HIOGE", has also been compiled and submitted.

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introvers forth

Alienated land is the subject of a further three disputes which will also be dealt with in separate correspondence. Land involved is WAIGANI ESTATE, HAGITA, and DIDIWAGA/GUGUWEPO.

Further road construction has taken place since my last patrol through the area. The Ealeba road, a Rural Development Fund project, has been opened to wheeled transport from the Dawadawa River to Gamadoudou, a distance of some 8 miles.

The Tavara road has been re-opened from the former road head, Bubuleta, to Bou, an addition of some 6 miles.

A road from Sagarai Estate to Gelemalaia is planned for commencement almost immediately.

People from the villages of Divinai, Bubuleta,
Watunau, Nigila, Ahioma, Mutiurua, Rabe, Waema, Gabagabuna/
Laviam, Maiwara, Ianianini, Naura,
and Siasiada were informed of an A cation for a Prospecting
Authority being made by Pacific Island Mines Ltd. The application includes the lands of the entire Milne Bay Council Area.
The reaction of the people to this news was one of pleasure and
agreeance that the company should search for minerals in the
Milne Bay area. This aspect of the patrol will be covered by
a special report and is mentioned here only for information.

Deleis

R.H. GIBBS Assistant District Officer

Council Administrative Advisor

(20)

AREA PATROLLED: PARTOL REPORT: -

MILNE BAY COUNCIL

ATIOTAU NO.11 - 1968/69

AFPENDIX "A"

PRECIS O. TATK ON LOCAL AND

CENERAL GOVERNMENT

1. What is Government ?. Government is people.

2. What people ?.

All of the people in Papua and New Gainea.

3. How ?.

By using:

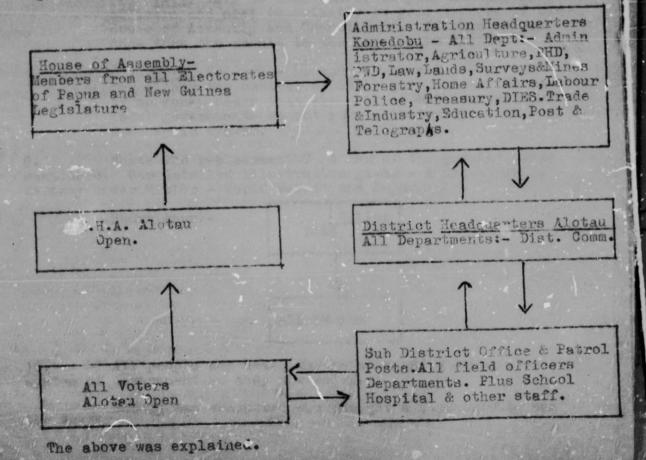
(a) House of Assembly

(b) Local Government Council

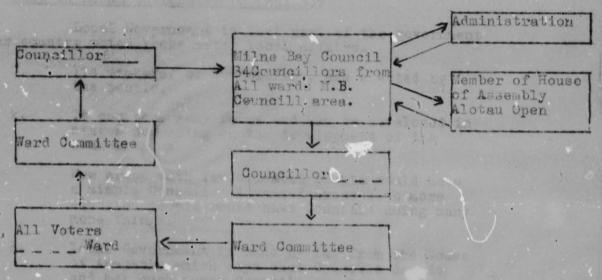
4. Explanation of how House of Assembly and Local Government Council fit into the scheme of things and the significance of the individual voter.

5. Illustration of how the House of Assembly is the head body and how the Local Government Council is subject and operates under the House of Assembly. i.e. House of Assembly is responsible for Legislation to determine how Local Government will be run.

6. Diagramatic plan of how House of Assembly and Admin - istration work for the country. Specific case of Alotau Open Electorate.



Diagramatic plan of how Local Government works.

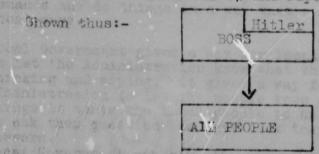


The diagram was explained and examples given.

- 8. Three thin's voters must do to make the aforementioned two democratic systems of Government work properly.
 - (1) Think, If the voters do not use their heads if they have no thought of ideas on subjects which should concern them then they have nothing to give their M.H.A. or Councillors.

If this is the case in all electorates or all wards then the things being said in the House of Assembly or in the Local Government Council have not come from the people. This defeats the whole purpose of the system.

- (2) Talk, Talk to each other, to your Administration officers and most importantly to your Members of the House of Assembly and Councillors. If this is not done then the result is the same as in (1) ante.
 - (3) Work. No work no money no money no tax for either the central or local government. No tax or no money means that the work of both central and local governments cannon goon the result no democratic system.
- 9. Whats the replacement? A few of the possibilities mentioned. One detailed illustration given A dictatorship Germany under Hitler World War 11 and Japan.



10. All people who heard the talk wanted a democratic system of Government as they now enjoy.

the answer. Wobody was encounted who thought a dictatorship was

NOTES ON LOCAL GOVERNMENT (COUNCILS) PART 1

LOCAL GOVERNMENT IN GENERAL

1. WHAT IS LOCAL GOVERNMENT (COUNCILS)?

Local Government is that part of the government of our country which looks after local affairs.

- 1. Its members, or Councillors, are elected by the people.
- 2. It can take many forms and can be developed in stages depending on the development of the Council area.

New areas with few educated people would have a simple Council. Advanced areas with more educated people would have Councils doing many more things.

- 3. Local Government is made by law from the House of Assembly which says what Councils can do and how much power Councils can have.
- 4. Local Government collects money from inside a small area and spends the money inside the area to help the local people.
- 5. Local Government administers or looks after a small area making rules for the better running of the area.

11. WHY HAVE LOCAL GOVERNMENT (COUNCILS)?

There are a lot of things which are only local.

The Administration cannot be expected to look after all public activities at every small place. There are things which can be done locally for the people of an area which are too small to bother the Administration about.

Here are some reasons for having Local

Government: -

- 1. A local group of people with authority and some money means that local demands and needs can often be met quicker.
- 2. The People who know most about local needs are local people. Because they are local people themselves they are able to think of ways of doing things which make the local people happier. Local Government lets local people make rules to suit needs and give service to suit local demands and do things in a way that suits local ways.
- Local Government gives a way for local people to let the Administration know what they are thinking and saying. It gives a way for the Administration to let the people know about things it wants the local people to know and to ask them questions and get back their answers.
- 4. Local Government can give the people some services better than the Administration can.
- 5. Local Government gives local people a way to see that public affairs are carried out in a way suitable to them and a way to take part in public affairs.

- Local Government gives a way for local people to learn about government and poletics. It gives training to elected leaders and helps them learn to take place in government at a National level the House of Assembly.
- 7. Local Government can help to bring all the local people together. All the different groups in a multi-racial Council can work together in a Council. This helps national development.

111 REPRESENTATION

Who may be a Councillor? Who may vote to elect a Councillor? What area does a Councillor represent? How Councillors are to be elected?

All these things are set out in the Constitution of the Council.

The Constitution is made by the Administrator's Council only after officers have talked with the people. If the people find the constituion is not working well it can be changed.

All the people who are 18 years old and who have lived in the Council area for 6 months or more out of the 12 months before the elections are held can vote.

In a Council there is no difference between men and womem. Womem can be Councillors, the same as men. Women can vote the same as men.

Because women do not earn money like men a Council usually sets allower tax rate for women than for men. It does not have to do this. The Council must think about how men and women earn money and how much they earn. It then sets a tax rate that they can and must pay.

1V THE COUNCIL

The Councillors are the elected spokesmen of their people and when they are together in a formal meeting they are "the Council". The man who is President is not "the Council"! The Finance Committee or the Executive Committee is not "the Council"! The Government officers who are the Advisors to the Council are not "the Council"! Of course the Council Clerk who works for "the Council" doing the letters and orders and looking after the c n books is not "the Council"!

This is important to remember. "The Council" is a proper meeting of the Councillors and it is only at a proper meeting of "the Council" that the real Council work can be done. It cannot be done by two or three of the Councillors talking on the road or in the village.

Two or three Councillors can talk about Council work and come up with a good idea. BUT to make a rule about their idea they must tell the Council at a proper meeting and let all the Councillors talk about it. If the Council thinks it a good idea it can pass a resolution and make a rule.

V POWERS OF A COUNCIL

The powers of a Council are set cut in the Local Government Ordinance. These powers are greater than powers given to Local Government in Australia.

The powers are over the control, the management and administration of the Council area. The powers are to ensure the welfare of the Council area and the people in the Council area.

Local Government has power in its own area but only under the control of the House of Assembly Local Government is second to the House of Assembly.

The House of Assembly gives the Administrator's Council and the Commissioner for Local Government certain things to do about Councils. These things are to protect the people and to see Council money is spent properly.

V1 COUNCIL FINANCE

Local Government Councils give service to the people. These services have to be paid for. Men have to be paid wages, equipment and naterials have to be purchased.

Councils are given the power to collect taxes.

A Council sets a tax rate itself. That is, the Councillors elected by the people meet and set a tax rate. The Councillors know how much money is in the Council area and can set a rate the people can pay.

The Administration helps Councils by giving them money too. This is a subsidy. The Administration does not give all the money a Council needs, but for some work it helps the Council by giving a part of the money needed to do a job.

V11 COUNCIL TAX

The Councillors set the tax rate. They do this after they have talked about and thought about how much money the people in the Council area earn.

The Council then makes a Tax Rule for the year. When this rule is agreed to by the Commissioner for Local Government everyone must pay the tax the rule says they must pay.

If a person is a sick person who cannot work, or if they are crippled and cannot work, or if for any other reason they cannot earn money to pay the tax, they must go before a special committee of the Council - this is the Tax Review Committee - they must tell this Committee about why they cannot pay the tax. The Committee will then think about their talk and may cut the tax. They may say that the person must pay half tax or some part of the lex or may say that the person need pay no tax.

In any case the committee must give the person a ticket - a tax exemption receipt - which says how much tax the person need not pay.

The Committee may give a tax exemption if a woman has a lot of small children and if she and her husband do not have very much money. But, if the woman and her husband have plenty of money the Committee will not give her a tax exemption.

Whenever a person pays tax the Tax Collector must give them a Tax Receipt.

The Tax Exemption Receipt or the Tax Receipt must equal the tax a person must pay. If a half exemption is given by the Committee then the Tax Exemption Receipt and the Tax Receipt added together must equal the Tax which should be paid.

V111 COUNCIL RULES

A Council can make rules. A Council cannot make rules which try to change any laws made by the House of Assembly. Every Council wishing to make a rule must send to the Commissioner a copy of the rule it wants to make. This is to check the rule and to see that it does not change any laws already made by the House of Assembly.

The Commissioner will tell the Council if the rule is a good rule or he can tell them that part of the rule or the whole of the rule must be changed to make it good.

The full Council can then talk about the rule and can make a resolution about it to make a Council rule.

The rule is then sent to the Commissioner for Local Government and will then be laid before the House of Assembly. The House of Assembly may disallow the rule or part of it and in this case the rule or part disallowed no longer has any effect.

The Commissioner can also disallow a rule, or part of a rule, or he can recommend a change to the rule. If he does this he must report to the House of Assembly telling them why he has done it.

Any person who breaks a Council rule and who is convicted by a Court can be fined up to \$200.

The Council is not a Court and cannot set up a Gourt or hear Court cases. "A Court" is a Local Court or a District Court or the Supreme Court.

1X COMMITTEES

A Council must have a Finance Committee to look after Council moneys. This Committee puts in orders, pays accounts and looks at the prices of goods and materials to see that Council money is spent well. The Committee cannot do as it likes. It can only spend the money as it is told by the Council.

A Council can make other committees to do other work. All committees can do only what they are told to do by the Council.

If a Committee thinks a rule is needed then it can recommend to the Council a rule BUT only the Council can make a rule.

All Committees must report to the Council about their work. If the Council thinks the committee is not working properly then it can instruct the committee to work better or change the members of the Committee.

X COUNCILLORS

A Councillor does not have any more power or authority than any other person. He cannot hear Court cases or fine people - this can only be done by a proper "Court" in the proper way.

A Council rule may give a Councillor authority to instruct his people to do certain things - if a person does not do the things the Councillor has the authority totall him to do the Councillor may take him to Court and the Court may

fine him or send him to prison.

Because he is the man the people have elected to be their Councillor the people should show him respect and listen to him.

Often a Councillor will sit and hear people talk about troubles - they may be married troubles or about gardens, or rigs or land. Sometimes the people will agree in front of the Councillor to settle the trouble in a way the Councillor has suggested. This is known as adjudication and is good BUT if the people cannot agree then the Councillor cannot force them to do what he suggests and he cannot order one person to pay a fine or "compensation" to another person. Only a proper Court can do this.

The Councillors first job is to be a spokesman for the people in his ward. He is to carry their talk to the Council and speak for the people of his ward. He is to carry the talk in the Council Chambers back to the people so that they know what their Council is doing.

X1 SUMMARY

Local Government is to let people of an area have some say in the running of their own area. Local Covernment is second to the House of Assembly so anything a Council does must be agreed to by the House of Assembly. This is mainly to make sure the people are protected and that the Council areas are run the way the House of Assembly wants the whole country run.

Because the Councillors are local people they know the local problems and can help make sure that the money the Council gets from tax and from the Government (subsidie.) is spent in the right place.

The Council can also employ local people as builders and other workers and help local people earn money.

The Council can also help people work together to do tigger jobs to help the whole area. Often jobs would not get done because they are too big for one village or group of people. The Council can help the people organize and work together.

NOTES ON LOCAL GOVERNMENT - PART 2

APPENDIX "B"

LOCAL GOVERNMENT AND THE PEOPLE

1. HOW CAN THE PEOPLE SUPPORT LOCAL GOVERNMENT?

0

The people can support Local Government by showing interest in the work of the Council.

When the election of Councillors takes place they should think very carefully about their vote.

Which candidate will make the best Councillor?
(a person who tries to help other people. A person who is willing to give time to Council meetings, and most important a person who can talk to other people and who listens to them will be a good Councillor).

Which Councillor is the best person?
(it is no good having a Councillor who tells lies or makes trouble between other people. Someone who steals or fights a lot wouldn't make a good Councillor).

All the people should vote at the election. Most men vote and if women do not vote orif only a few vote, the Council becomes a "men's" Council. This is not right, because the Council should be the "people's" Council.

The people should talk with their Councillors.
Tell him the things the people think the Council should do.
They should listen to the Councillor and help him tell the people what was said at the Council meetings by listening properly.

The people should try to follow the ideas the Council has to help them. They should help with Council work on village projects and encourage other people to work.

The people should always follow the Council rules.

11. HOW CAN THE PEOPLE BECOME INVOLVED IN LOCAL GOVERNMENT?

The best way for the people to become involved in Local Government is for them to become Councillors. Of course not all people can become Councillors but they can become involved in Local Government through ward committees when these are set up. These committees give advice to the Councillors for the ward and also help him tell the people what the Council wants.

Another way for the people to become involved in Local Government is for them to go and listen to a Council meeting People often say "the Council should do this" or they say "Why haven't the Council done this". Every Council would like to do everything for the people in its area BUT there is no Council that can do everything; Councils do not have enough money or enough people to do all the work.

At Council meetings the people can hear the Councillors talk about what it would like to do and hear them decide just what of all these things it can do. The amount of money a Council has and the number of people who can do things are the two points on which the Council must consider.

The people should try to see the problems the Council has.

The people should talk with each other about what the Council is doing and about what they would like the Council to do.

They will probably find out then that there are a lot of things they want and then they must start to think of which are the most important things. They must find cut which are the things they really need the Council to do.

Often they will find that they can do part of a job them-selves and they only need some help to finish the work. (It might be a carpenter or building materials). They do not really need the Council to do all the work and pay for all the materials too.

There is more chance that the Council will help people who are willing to do part of the work themselves. The Council may not have enough money to do all of a job but only enough to help.

The people must remember that there is often more than one way of doing something or of fixing up a problem.

They should think about it first and ask for advice before deciding which is the best way.

If people do not think about all the parts of a problem they may make a mistake.

Perhaps a group of p cople feel their problem is schooling for their children. They do not think about it properly and tell the Council that they want the Council to build a classroom. If the Council does build a classroom there are three new problems:-

(1) A teacher's house

Toilets for the children.

This means that the problem is not fixed up because if Education or the Missions do not have a teacher to send, the classroom is no use and if there is not enough money for a Teacher's house then the classroom is no use even if there is a teacher.

The Council would have wasted tax money.

The people should talk together about all the parts of a problem and then tell the Councillor so that he can tell the Council what his people think.

If the Council finds there is a good reason why they cannot do what the people ask, then the people can understand the reason because they have thought about the parts of the problem

THE PEOPLE AND THE COUNCIL TAX 111.

All the people must understand that the Council cannot do arything to help them unless it gets enough money.

Most of the Council money comes from tax.

Everyone who is over 17 years old and has lived in the Council area for one year must pay the Council tax.

Of Course if a man or woman is very old or is too sick to earn enough money then they can go to the Tax Review Committee and ask that Committee to lower the amount of tax they should pay or to let them off - this is an exemption.

The Committee should not give, an exempt on just because a person has a lot of children. If aperson has a lot of children and is old or sick or a bit old or a bit sick and it is

hard for him to earn enough money it is al. for the Committee to give an exemption. If the person has a f children but also a lot of money then he should not get an exemption and should pay his tax.

A person should not get an exemption just because he is

Sometimes the people get angry with their Council and do not pay their tax. It might be because they think the Council does not do enough.

If the people do not pay their tax their Council cannot do anything, and it is no good the people saying it should do something

If only half the people pay their tax then the Council can only pat its workers - clerk, aid-post orderlies, drivers, messengers and labourers - it cannot buy any building materials or pay carpenters.

If a Council has built a Council Chambers, Aid-Posts, schools and other buildings then each year it must spend money to look after these buildings. If the people do not pay their tax well the Council may not have enough money to do this and good buildings will fall down.

If all the people pay their tax then the Council has money to spend on doing things for the people. Your Council will be strong.

To help the Council properly the people must pay their tax in July each year. If all the tax is paid in July the Council will know how much money it has to spend and it can order all the things it needs and get the work done.

If the tax is paid slowly then the Council does not know how much money it will have and cannot order the things it needs.

All the companies want to be paid in money. It is no good to promise to pay later.

IV. THE PEOPLE AND THE COUNCIL RULEC.

The laws of our country are made by the House of Assembly to make sure our country is run properly and the people can have a good life.

There are many local things which are too small for the House of Assembly to worry about. The House of Assembly gives Councils power to make laws or rules about these small things.

It is the full Council that makes a rule. It makes the rule after a Council Committee has talked about all the parts of the rule and the full Council has also talked about all the parts of the rule. They make a rule to suit local needs. To do this they look at rules made by other Councils and talk about the local position and then change the rules for other areas to make a good rule for their own area.

The people cannot follow a rule they do not know about so the Council must tell all the people what the rule says.

V. HOW CAN PEOPLE HELP THE COUNCIL

Your Council wants to help the people because this is what its job is. If the people pay their tax the Council can help them to make a better life. You must help your Council to do this.

For some things like water wells, teachers houses, aid posts and roads, the Administration helps Councils by giving them money. The Council must do the job first and when it is finished the Administration pays the Council part of the cost of the job.

This means that if the Council gets the tax quickly and gets the work done the Administration money can be used for extra work.

If the Council builds two wells, the Administration will give it enough money to make one more well or to do something else. Of course if the work is not done then the Administration will not give the Council anything.

This does mean that your tax money is worth more than you pay, if you pay it quickly so that the Council can get the work done quickly and collect the money from the Administration.

By paying tax quickly you help your Council help you.

Sometimes the Administration will count labour given free by villagers as part of the cost of the job. If you give your work free on a Council job you help your Council help you.

By being friendly to your Councillors you help them to do their job and this helps the Council help you. If you are angry with the Councillors they feel shame and don't work well. This will spoil your Council.

The Council is your Council. It is up to you to see that it can do its work properly and help you to a better life.

AREA PATROLLED: -

MILNE BAY COUNCIL

PATROL BEFORT:-

ALOTAU NO.11 - 1968/69.

APPENDIX "C"

CASH CROPS - UMPRODUCTIVE AREAS

NAME, PERSONS INVOLVED.

COFFEE.

All coffee plantings on the Tavara and Ealeba coasts are unproductive. People say they do not produce coffee because marketing is too difficult. If the people are interested in producing this crop arrangements for marketing can be made with D.A.S.F.. The department will not arrange marketing for the negligible sammounts which have been produced in the past.

Mr. Preo, Rural Development Officer, attempted to have coffee plots on the Tavara and Ealeba coasts brought into production as a source of revenue for womens Clubs as most plots are too small to provide any incentive to the individual.

The lack of interest shown this suggestion suggests to me that the reason for non production is purely lack of motivation on the part of the people. For Coffee Census figures see appendix "N" Alotau Patrol Report No. 2 - 1968/69.

N.B. The Buhutu villages of MILA, GELEMALAIA, IPOUAI, and SIASIADA are not included in the foregoing as they do produce.

COPRA

Gibara:-

Owner of Land:- ILELEWO - TAUKOWI (M)
Owner of Palms:- ILELEWO = TAUKOWI (M)
Name of Land:- FALAWATU
Number of Trees:- 180 - 200.
Regson for Non - Production:-

Land in question is at BEDISEDI hamlet near the Gumine River. There is no road from the land in question to a marketing outlet, and it is too far to carry produce without the aid of a vehicle.

Suggested Rectifying Action: - Eventual Ealeba road extension.

Gibara:-

Owner of Land: - SAPIEDI - LOIABADA Owner of Palms: - SAPIEDI - LOIABADA Name of Land: - GELESALEWA. Number of Palms: - 100 Reason for Non- Production: -

Owner working in Port Moresby. Said to have run off from village because afraid of a screerer - one GAISENI - DUMOIA. GAISENI interviewed and warned re screery activities. GAISENI NOT working the land in question but says it belongs to him. Suggested Rectifying Action: - Determination of what appears to be a land dispute.



Gibara:-

Land was owned by KALAKALA (deceased). He willed the land to his son vertally. This was accepted initially however in 1968 KALAKALA'S brother - one BEDATELO - claimed the land was his. Ownership is thus disputed between son and brother. Owner of Land:and brother.

Owner of Palms:-As above - disputed. GISAUATAEATABULU. 100 - 150. Name of Land:-Number of Palms:-

Reason for Non Production:-Land and tree dispute arising due to a clash between the old custom and the new. Suggested Rectifying Action: - Not Known.

ote:- It appears that the Ealeba and Buhutu are both following the old custom of matrilineal land inheritance but are also following the western pattern of father to son or child. A number of variations in the pattern are in evedence - the situation is very confused. Basically it could be said, that he who is the best talker or the most plausible rogue, has the best chance of gaining and holding land.

Wagawaga:-

Two areas containing an estimated 1500 - 2000 mature palms exist at Wagawaga. The areas are termed "general plantation" by the people.

The areas are not producing due to a number of factors. The people of Wagawaga requested an officer spend a day or two with them to settle the matter in order that they could begin work on the plantings again.

Gwawili:-

Owner of Land:- PATRICK TAMILOIN AND
BISEILI SISILETA - both claimants

Owner of Paiss:-Planted by PAIRICK.

Name of Land:-Number of Palms:-UPALAI'E 60 - 70

Reason for Non Production: .. Land dispute between Patrick and Biseili.

Suggested Rectifying Action:-Settle dispute.

Walalaia:-

Owner of Land:-

MULAWEIA - MOSEI (F) and ONESSI - MATAIKA (M) both claimants.

Owner of Palms:-Disputed as above.

Name of Land:-KATAKATABABANA

Number of Palms:-189

Reason for Non Production: - Land of pute. Suggested Rectifying Action: - Settle dispute.

Walalaia:-

Owner of Land:-Cwner of Palms:-IUANI(JOE) - TOMADIWENI IUANI(JOE) - TOMADIWENI Name of Land:-BAGUMANI.

Number of Palms:- 60 - Region for Non Production:-60 - 80.

tion:- Joe has been in Rabaul for many years and nobody has been given approval

to work the palms.
Suggested Restifying Action: - Write to Joe and ask him to suggest a system to allow one of his family to work the nuts.

C/- Barelay Bros. P.O. Box 277 Present Address:-LAE.

Walalaia:-

Owner of Land: Owner of Palms:-PALITOGALA - DUDUEGA Palms planted by MALITAN - WATALIBO KOMOKOMOUTUNA

Name of Land:- KOMOKOMOUTUWA

Number of Palms:- 63

Reason for Non Production:- Land and palm ownership dispute

between PALITOGALA and MALITAN.

Action:- Sattle dispute.

Walalais:-

DELEMAIA - BAUKUNONO and Owner of Land:-

BENEWA - ULICWA (F) (disputed)
PENEWA - ULICWA

Owner of Palms:- PENENA
Name of Land:- YAWALAT
Number of Palms 100
Reason film on Production:-YAWALATA.

Reason for Production: Land dispute.

Suggester dectifying Action: Settle dispute.

Ahioma: -

Owner of Land:-

MELOMA - ALIOTA(F) LC - ALIOTA WOKWOKKELE and

SIDA

Planted by a man who is now deceased.

His clan make no claim. The four above own sections of the land. Each advised to work the palms planted on their own land.

All agreed. All are members of MAGESUBA Owner of Falms:-

clan. Name of Land: GEHIGEHI

Number of Palms:- 700 - 800
Reson for Non Production:- Dispute over palms.

Ahioma:-

LUIDA - LALE (F)
Disputed - LUIDA - LALE and
TILISA - DOSEE Owner of Land:-

Mame of Land: -HEHEGO

Weme of Land:-Number of Trees:-

Number of Trees:- 200 - 300
Reason for Non Production:- Falm dispute.
N.B. LUIDA cwns land - Therefore owns palms too.

Rabe:-Owner of Land:-

GEGENEDI WALINO (Himala Clan)

Owner of Land:-

and MANAWEGA - GUNAGEI - dispute

Owner of Palms:-

ownership.
Planted by HULANA Clan
MANAWEGA - GUNAGEI.
BIT

Name of Land:-

Number of Palms:- 30 Sture plus 300 newly planted by GEGENEDI.

Reason for Non Production:- Land Dispute. Suggested Rectifying Action:-Settle dispute.

Waema:-

Owner of Land:-Owner of Palms:-

ESAU - LOIHAI Palms planted by father of one, JUMBO, and owned by GABUB clan.
JUMBO is a member of GABUB.

MAIWOKU.

Name of Land:-

100

Number of Palms:-Reason for Non Production:-Suggested Rectifying Action:-

Dispute over palms.

ction: Land owners has agreed that the GABUB clan can work the palms. Land owner is a member of GABUB.

Waera: -

Owner of Band: - Owner of Palms: -

WALIBAIA - SIMIMELE (F)
LORENKE - ELISANA's father (dec'd) planted the palms. WALIBAIA and LORENKE are both members of the GUGUWEPO family.

Mame of Land:-Number of Palms:- TAWALATA 150

Reason for Non Production:-LORENKE is said to control the Reason for Non Production:

palms but he has been absent working at Hagita for 2 months. All disputants belong to the same family but a stalemate exists over proceeds from the copra.

Suggested Rectifying Action:

All parties agreed that LORENKE (represented by his brother NEDI) and WALIBAIA alternate equally a month about

to work the palms.

Gabagabuna:-

Owner of Land:-Owner of Palms:-Name of Land:-Number of Palms:-

MANUDELI (No. 1) - SIGEIOGE MANUDELI (N. 1) - SIGEIOGE KEKERINA

About 75
cn:- Land is too distant from road and vehicle transport. Manudeli (No.1) is also sick and unable to work. His only able bodied close clansman is Manudeli (No.2) the Council truck driver who is Reason for Non Production:not interested in working the palms.

AREA PATROLLED:-

MILNE BAY COUNCIL

PATROL REPORT: -

ALOTAU NO. 11 1968/69.

APPENDIX "D"

INDIVIDUALS FOR CATTLE PROJECTS

Attention was drawn to the cattle currently at Bubuleta Agricultural Station for the purpose of beginning village cattle projects. This was not done in all villages for obvious reasons but was mentioned wherever I thought persons had the necessary qualifications.

I advised interested persons to contact the District Rural Development Officer for advice and further information with a view to commencement. I advised in broad terms of the basic requirements. Surprisingly, the patrol did not receive one enquiry or indication of interest.

4

Execu Distract 67-3-2

and District Office,

16th. April, 1969.

Mr. 3. M. Gibbre Assistant District Officer, ALCEAS.

ACCTAG PATRIE BO.11- 1955/59 - PATRIE TRETTRETT HIS

Flo and propers to depart on a patrol of the Milno Beg Council a rea as soon as possible after your rotum from out

Subject to the enrangements made at the meeting with the Laleba people at the meeting hold at Magawaga on Modnesday, 9th, April, 1969, Mr. MacIndon, C.F. J. vill accompany you to the Laleba meet where he will provide assistance and advice to the people in the completion of this years work on the Rural Euvolopeant Fund project. At all times then you are in the area plance give him the assistance and advice he may require.

the objectives of your patrol ares-

- (1) to re-establish your personal contest with the people of the Council area in your expectty as Council Administrative Advisor.
- (2) Daving formal and informal discussion continue to educate the people in (a) the duties and responsibilitie a of the Councillors;
 - (b) the duties and responsibilities of the people towards the Council; and
 - (c) the ways and means by which the people can bring their needs and wents to the attention of the Council. In this please emphasise the Ametions of Ward Counttees.

I note that the Council has passed a motion that Ward Counciltoe Newtons will be elected at the same time on the next elections of Councillors are held - Nevember/December 1969. However, I and that a Mard Counciltoe Bule has not been passed by the Council. Please ensourage the people to discuss this matter with their 'Specialors and to ask him to egitate in the Council for the passing of this Rule which will provide a formal means by which the ptysic can bring their wishes to the notice of the Council.

(3) Please inspet tall areas of each orepr and determine which areas are NOT in preduction. List all non-productive areas by Consur unit and Courcil Maxd, showing the following details-

Hame of land.

Hame of owner of land - indicate if ownership disputed.

Hame of owner of crop

Hature of trace otc.

Headons for non-productivity. H.g., Owner of crop absenty

Land ness Land or grop ownership in disputes

Crop owner inexpenditated and no able relatives

to took crop etc.

(3)

Suggest to me possible ways and means of bringing these non-productive areas back into production. Please discuss the metter with the people and determine their thoughts in take motter - they may well suggest a sa itable "Papusa" way.

- (4) As the Department of Agriculture are interested in finding individuals with potential for starting "cattle projects", please he op your eyes open for any individuals the may have the meconsary encess in 50 cores of land plus some capital as well as the interest.
- (S) Complete action on all matters for attention on patrol files and all matters minuted to you for attention.
- (6) Places attend to any routine administrative matters brought to your attention, however to avoid any continct with your dation as administrative advisor to the Council, do not carry out Magisterial duties unless you are certain that there is no other may to ensure expeditions hearing all the matter is not contentions. All other court matters should be sent to aloten,

for a uniformed Homber to accompany your patrol.

of all other duties in which time you are to complete your patrol report. The Report is to be submitted to me on the morning of the fourth working day after your return from patrol.

departure from Aloton to this patrol, please ofvice se and news of the patrols advent will be broadcast over Redio silne

I wish you a successful patrol

Assistant District Commissioner

C.C. District Commissioner

AREA PATROLLED: -

MILNE BAY COUNCIL

PATROLL REPORT: -

ALOTAU NO. 11 - 1968/69.

APPENDIX "F"

Economic and Service Industry Development Possibilities.

The patrol told the people in the villages along the Tavara coast road from WATUNOU to MAURA that the following spheres of development were possible undertakings by village people.

- (a) Cattle see appendix "D".
- (b) Poultry farming A growing market exists at Alotau for both eggs and dressed poultry.
- (c) Produce Carrier Road transport.

 An immediate need with expansion quaranteed when C.M.B. and the overseas wharf are established at Alotau.
- (d) Bus service both in Alotau town and to and from town along the road route.
- (e) Taxi service.
- (f) Market gardening on a commercial scale to cater both for European and native tastes.
- (g) Pig farming This would need to be run along up to date lines; traditional native style pig farming would be out of the question.

The people were told that the town of Alotau was built for the benifit of Milne Bay District people. They were told that business opportunities would increase with the growth of Alotau and that these opportunities should be taken up by Milne Bay people if they were not then they most certainly would be by outsiders whether they be European, Chinese, Mixed Race or foreign natives.

They were told that capital was the major requirement to begin a business and so they should be saving their money to commence business before the opportunity was lost.

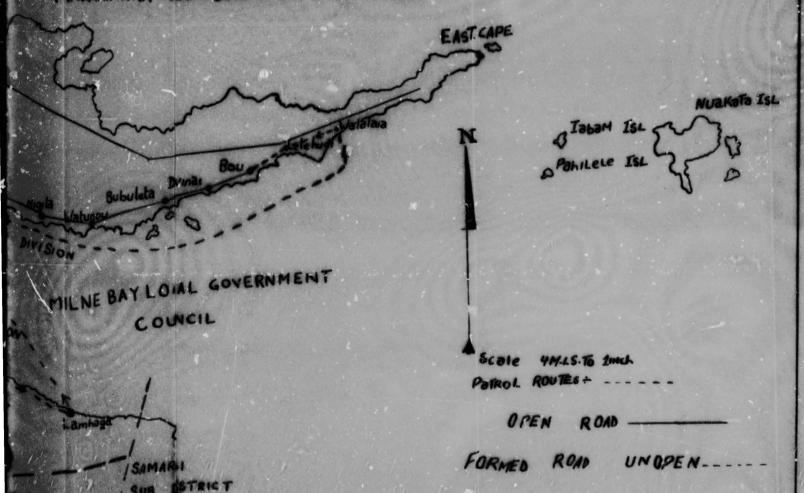
They were urged to contact their field officers should anyone be interested.

13 -01968/69

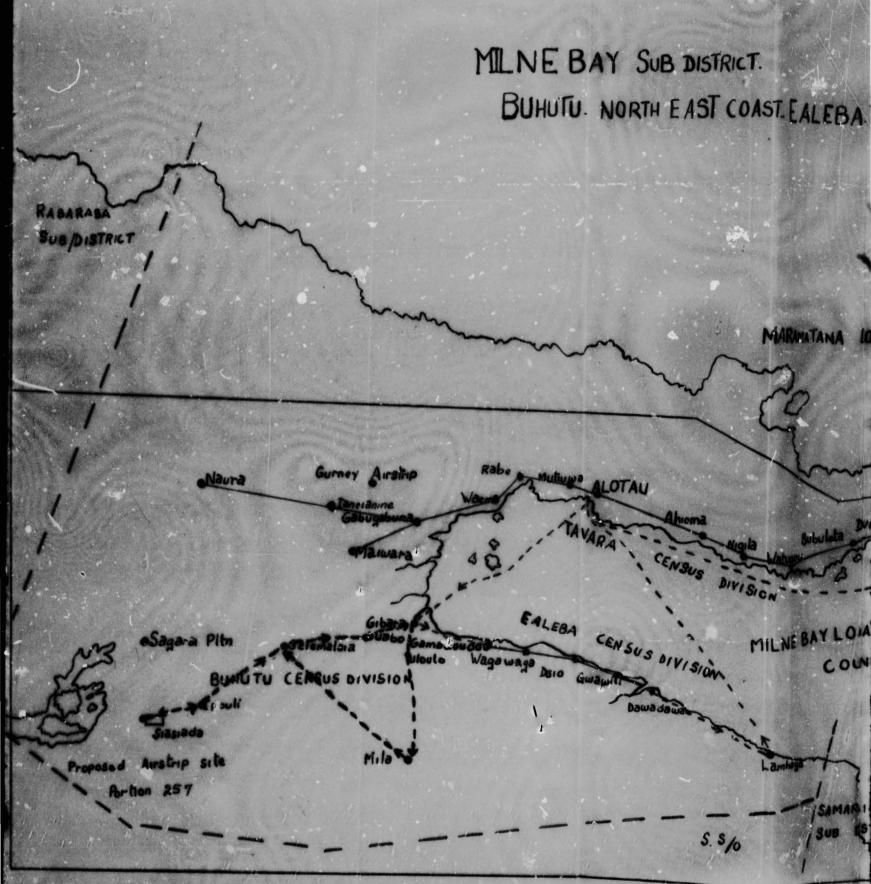
RICT

COAST. EALEBA TA VARA CENSUS DIVISION.





PATROL REPORT ALOTAU. MINER 11 - 1969/60.



DIRECTOR



TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

PATROL REPORT

District of	Report No12021.968/.69
Patrol Conducted byM.K.K.BARU	A-ADO.
Area Patrolled MARAMATANA	L.G.C.AREA, N.E.C. C/D
Patrol Accompanied by Europeans	NIL
Natives	2
Duration—From. 30. /4. /1969 to.1.2	/6/19.69
Num	aber of Days41
Did Medical Assistant Accompany?	No.
Last Patrol to Area by-District Services	MA3CH/1969
MedicalAP	RIL//19.69.
Map Reference	
Objects of Patrol	
Director of District Administration, PORT MORESBY. Fo	orwarded, please.
/ /19	District Com:nissioner
Amount Paid for War Damage Compens	
Amount Paid from D.N.E. Trust Fund	
Amount paid from P.E.D.P. Trust Fund	I
	4 4 4
	My Sung Deer
	- 20

224 67. 4. 61 SubDistrict Office, ALOTAU, Milne Bay District. 22nd September, 1969.

The District Commissioner Milne Bay District, ALOTAU.

14 -1-2/67-1-1

RHG/nm



CERSUS STATISFICS NORTH BAST COAST

Attached please find 3 copies of the corrected census for the North East Coast Census Division.

2. The previous statistics were incorrect and the Officer who prepared them was instructed to resubmit them. This he failed to do before being transferred.

AC. 2 WH. Gibles

R. H. GIBBS Assistant District Commissioner

Minute to:

The Secretary, Department of the Administrator, Division of District Administration, KONEDOBU.

File:

Forwarded please. My 67-7-1 of 28/8/69. The figures were finally compiled by Mr. Gibbs after Mr. Raura's departure.

(F.G. Briver)

67.46/136

67-1-1

DIVERNO

Sub District Office, ALOTAU, Milne Bay District.

29th August, 1969.

he District Commissioner, Milne Bay District, ALOTAU.

ALOTAU PATROL No. 12 - 1968/69

Your 67-7-1 of 28th August, 1969, refers.

- 2. The next patrol to the Maramatana area will be instructed to make "Goodwill" and pre election education its prime objectives.
- For over two years the officers acting as
 Administrative Adviser to the Maramatana Council has been
 instructed not to exercise police or magisterial powers in
 the area. At the last meeting the Council passed a motion
 requesting the A.D.C. Alotau that he permit the Administrative
 Adviser to hear simple cases, not involving the Council or
 Councillors, whilst in the area. Councillors, whilst in the area.
- Much work over the rast two years has resulted in a radical change in Administration/Maramatana people relationships and I am confident that the Administration as a whole is regarded with confidence by the people of this area.
- 5. As a result of improved relationships in the area the confidence of the Councillors has increased and the Maramatana Council is an effective unit. It has the confidence of most people in its area, rarely has to resort to court action in tax matters (1968/69 tax estimate was exceeded and less than twenty tax defaulters are known) and Council/Administration/people co-operative projects are going ahead very well.
- 6. There is no difficulty caused by land pressures in the area. The area as a whole is under populated. Whilst the people to whom Mr. Rarua refers do come from Baniara Sub District, they are in most cases related distantly to the Maramatana people, who ethnically, linguistically and culturally have close ties with the Wedau (Baniara Sub District) people.
- 7. Mr. Rarua has been given the Requisite instructions.

D. N. BUTLER

helf with

The Secretary,
Department of the Administrator,
Division of District Administration, KONEDOBU.

Forwarded please. My 67-7-1 of 28th August, refers. I am still awaiting the Village Population Registigures. 1969 Population Register

District Commissioner.

(35)

Division of District Administration, Department of the Administrator, KONEDOBU. PAPUA.

7-1-2

12th September, 1969.

The Preparator-in-Charge, Papua and New Guinea Public Museum, and Art Gallery, P.O. Bex 635, PORT MORESEY.

SKULL CAVES - HUAKATA ISLAED

report of ALOTAU PATROL NO. 12/68-69 of the North East Coast Consus Division, Milne Bay District.

It is considered that the matter way be of some

(ToWe BLLIS)
Secretary
Department of the Administratore

.../(Incl).

Division of District Administration, Department of the Administrator,

67-4-61

12th September, 1969.

The District Commissioner, Milne Bay District, ALOTAU.

PATROL NO. ALOSAU 12/68-69.

Your reference 67-7-1 of 28th August, 1969.

I acknowledge with thanks receipt of Anzael Census and Area Study by Mr. E. Ramus, A.D.O. to NORTH EAST COAST Census Division.

Your comments, together with those of the Assistant District Commissioner, effectively cover the main features of this

I agree that a goodwill patrol should be a worshwhile

step.

The Preparator-in-Charge of the Territory Missum has been advised of the skull caves on Muskata Island.

Mr. Rarua's report is generally of a reasonable standard. He has provided a lot of information, and some of his comments are quite worthwhile. I am pleased that detailed advice has been given to Mr. Rarua so that he may correct the failings in his report.

> (T.N. ELIJS) Department of the Admiristrator.

Mr. M. Rarua,
Assistant Mitrict Officer,
Sub-District Office,
AJOTAU. Milne Bay District.
Please note that political education must be a
continuing process in all situations with the emphasis on the
advantages of national unity.

67.46/63 Division XXXXXXXX Papartment of the Administrator, District Headquarters, 67-7-1 CL/sm Milne Bay District 28th August, 1969 The Assistant District Commissioner, ALOTAU PATROL NO. 12 - 68/69 Receipt is ecknowledged of the above report submitted by Mr. Rarua and your comprehensive comments. I note with interest Mr. Rarua's remarks that the word "Sovernment" is used by perents to frighten their children. If this is correct you should take immediate steps to combat this feeling. Verhars the best method to adopt would be that currently being used in other areas of the Territory, i.e. a goodwill patrol through the area. On such a patrol the conducting officer should not use his court or police powers but concentrate on gaining the peoples confidence. Although I agree with him that a special Political Education patrol is not required I consider that much could be gained by mounting a goodwill patrol to this census division. Political Elucation is a continuing project and every opportunity should be taken to educate the people. Informal discussions after normal working hours are perhaps the best approach on a routine patrol. At paragraph 8. Mr. Rarua states that there are alot of outsiders settling in the area. Is there any difficulty over land? The matter of Village Constables in a Local Government Council area has been taken up with Headquarters in separate correspondence and I will advise you in due courss. The drain of the younger progressive element of the village is a problem being faced in most Districts of the Territory. You should instruct Mr. Rarua to complete the Village Population Register within one week. This instruction should be in writing. FG. Deven F. G. DRIVER. 4 District Commissioner. The Secretary Division of District Administration, Bopartment of the Administrator, KONEDOBU. TOTAL AND PERSON TO THE PARTY OF THE PARTY O

(3)

Distroff 67-1-1

DNB/nm

Sub District Office ALOTAU Milne Bay District.

22nd July, 1969.

The District Commissioner Milne Bay District

Patrol Report Alotau No. 12 of 1968/69

Mr. M.K.K. RARUA A.D.Q.

I enclose the above report and claims for camping allowance for Mr. Rarua and Er. Dierome.

2. At times Mr. Rarua's reportis difficult to understand due to apparent contradictions, repetition and confused use of English, however it does contain considerable information in the area study and appendices and is an improvement over his last report.

3. SITUATION REPORT

"A" POLICIOS

1. I do not agree that the people know as little, politically as Mr. Rarua suggests or that a "political education" Special Patrol is the answer. Each and every patrol should educate in politics at the Local Government and Mational levels.

2. As the Maramatana Covneil elections are due during December, 1969 Mr. Rarus's work over the next four months will entail education in this sphere of Local Jovernment and should give him opportunity to introduce discussions and instruction in other aspects.

3. I have requested Mr. Rarus to prepare notes for luctures in political education for this area, especially in those espects which he considers are ill - or little known there.

4. "B" ECONORIC

1. The purchase of Punipuni plantation has not been finalised due to delays in legal representation. Letest advice is that finalised documents have been forwarded to the Council meeting and it is hoped all will be finalised at the Council meeting on the 18th and 19th July, 1969.

2. The stores mentioned by Mr. Harus, here and elsewhere through the report, are not co-operative stores as normally known. They are privately owned member stores of the Maramatana Spolesale Co-operative Society.

3. The Council has now received advice that a Rural Development Fund subsidy of \$3,00 has been made available for completion of this airstrip. With the Council cash donation and volunteer village workers the airstrip will be completed this financial year

A POTENTIAL TO THE PARTY OF THE



AREA STUDY

5. ECONOMIC

1. Under this heading there are a number of conflicting statements. e.g. "Maramatana area is at a standatill".

"the area could reach 103 tons per annum" (from mature plantings").

"producing in the vicinity of estimated figure".

"aren't making use of the coconuts they have".

"planting an average of 11,000 to 12,600 coconuts per year".

2. It is obvious that Mr. Rerus is not clear in his own mind as to what he considers is the true state. Gertainly the Maramatana area is, and has been, eccacaically depressed, however using his population figures it appears that each year the area is planting ten coconut palms for each adult male resident in the area. This is substantiated by his figure of 79,000 immature occonuts. I cannot agree that this indicates the area is at a standatill.

3. It is not clear to me whether Nr. Rerus is saying that the area is producing the 203 tons estimated by D.A.S.F. as the possible production from mature palms or some other estimated figure not included in the report. The latter seems more likely as he says variously, "People aren't making effective use of the coconuts they have", "the ground covered with nuts and small growing palms", which statements indicate that the area is not producing the estimated "possible" but some lesser amount. - which is in fact the case.

6. SOCIAL

Page 9 para. 62. The statement is basically correct and Mr. Vernon duise undoubtedly does earry the Council with him on most matters. His is however, a benigh autocracy, and the majority of Councillors to speak in debate, their views are considered by the Council and the Council does at times, albeit seldom, go against the wishes of their President. He is knowledgable, thoughtful and a hard worker for his Council and with his wider experience, education and ability to read and understand, deserves the position of respect given him by his fellow Councillors.

2. All Councillors understand what goes on in meetings, mostCouncillors understand the Local Government function and the Maramatana Council is not a one man band.

7. CENSUS

1. The village Population Register submitted by Mr. Rarus and this for the second time, is still incorrect and is being returned to him for correction.

2. The correct total population is 4505 not 4511, the increase since the last census is 247, however however his Births/Deaths, Migration In/Out figures indicate 162.

Kumerous oub totals are incorrect and obviously no effort to check sub totals against the grand total has been made.



LAND

Mr. Rarus is commended for the details of land custom and tenure recorded under those sections. It would perhaps have been better had he recorded the various sources of information.

9. ANTHROPOLOTY

Our leadquarters may wish to transmit the information contained in this section, particularly in respect to the Skull Caves to the Territory Museum and other bodies.

10. Mr. Rarua has not followed the headings set forth in Chapter XV11 of Vol.1 of the Departmental Standing Instructions. he appears to have invented his own system and in doing so has ommitted mest of the information required under headings N to U.

11. Mr. Rarus has not completed all action required by his patrol instructions in regard to:-

- (a) Recommendations for the issue of Trading Licences to member stores of the Wholesale Co-operatives.
- (b) Completion of action on the Wanagama land purchase-file 35-6-9 He is being requested to complete this action.
- Whilst this report is an improvement over his last report, Er. Rarua has not fulfilled the Directors requirements set out in his 67-1-0 of 21st June, 1968 and to which Mr. Rarua's attention was drawn by patrol instructions issued. However, as the compilation of this report took Mr. Rarua over three weeks and as he is currently attending to Council Administrative matters in the Maramatana area, the report is forwarded as is, with the exception that corrected census figures will be forwarded as soon as this is done by him. warded as soon as this is done by him.

Assistant District Co

Mr. Rarus, A.D.O. ALOTAU.

Please take action as requested at:-

a. paragraph 3 (3)

b. paragraph 6 (1) - To assist you I corrected your first register and requested that you check Births/Deaths/Migration In/Migration Out and achieve a balance. You have ignored the corrected copyl handed to you. Please compile four copies of the corrected Register after you have checked Births/Deaths/and Migrations.

e. paragraph 8 (a) and (b) These items were specific matters requested by your petrol instructions.

D. N. SUTLER

Assistant District Commissioner



TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

PATROL REPORT

Report Number12 1968/69
SubdistrictAIOTAU
DistrictMINE BAY
Type of PatrolANNUAL CENSUS REVISION
Patrol Conducted by N.K.K.RARUAADO
Area Patrolled). MARAMATANA L.G.C. AREA
Council and/or . NORTH EAST COAST CENSUS DIVISION
Census Division/s.)
Personnel Accompanying Patrol1. R.P. &N.G.C
1 INTERPRETER.
Duration of Patrol - From 30/4/69 To 12/6/69
No. of Days41
Last D.D.A. Patro' of AreaMANCH 1969
DateDuration
Objects of Patrol (Briefly). REVISION Of CENSUS
experient as per Patrol Instruction
Total Population of Area Patrolled 4.5%
Director of District Administration, KONEDOBU.

Forwarded, please

/ /19

District Commissioner



TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA



Sub-District Administration, ALCTAU, Milne Boy District.
24th April, 1969.

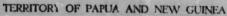
Mr. M. RARUA, Assistant District Officer, ALOTAU.

ALCTAU PATROL NO.12-1968/69 - PATROL INSTRUCTIONS ANNUAL CENSUS PATROL MARAMATANA

Please be ready to depart on an Annual Census
Type Patrol of the Maramatana Local Government Council Area
(North Mast Coast Census Division) early a.m. on Tuesday
29th April, 1963 by M.V. Yelangili to GARUAHI Council
Chambers. From this point your patrol will be by foot
until a vessel is required to visit Mackata and Labam
Islands.

- 2. The objectives of your patrol are:-
 - (1) Annual Census Revision.
 - (2) Routine Administration please remember that as Administrative Adviser to the Council you should try to avoid acting as a Magistrate unless you are certain that doing this well not have an adverse effect upon your relationship with the people.
 - (3) Inspect all completed member stores of the Wholesale Co-operative and recommend the issue of Trading Licenses for completed store. Also list all licensed stores in the area.
 - (4) Complete action on the Wanagama land purchase file 35-6-9.
 - (5) Check the matters for attention on patrol file and complete any action required.
 - (6) Check the N.M.T.A. file and draw an advance to make any W.M.T.A. payments.
- 3. Please read our Director's 67-1-0 on file 67-1-1 paying special attention to Part I para 6 Annual Census Patrol Reporting and Part IV paras 1 to 4 Area Studies.
- 4. Read Mr. Quinn's Area Sudy of the Maramatan are on file 51-1-1 at folio 16 and use it as a basis for year study, up dating and amending it as you consider necessary.
- 5. See the District Inspector of Police and revert a uniformed member of the force be detailed to accompany you.







Department of District Administration,

6. On completion of you patrol you will be allowed one working week free from all duties during which you should complete your report and area Study. I will expect your full report submitted to me at the end of this period.

7. Do not hesitate to contact me if you require any advice or assistance in carrying out your duties.

I wish you a successful patrol. take states forward area its

Consisted sober of the Manual D. N. Gut Manual Land Constant District

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ALOTAU PATROL NO 12 OF 1968/69.

SITUATION REPORT OF MARAMATANA LOCAL GOVERNMENT COUNCIL AREA - NORTH EAST COAST CENSUS DIVISION

A. POLITICAL:

The Maramatana Local Government Council was set up to cover the whole census division on the North East Coast.

The Councillors of the day have been taught and are continueing to be educated in the responsibities of their office. The Executive and Finance Committee with the President's wide knowedge of council work often handle all the matters concerning council.

Mr. V. Guise is the key figure of the present Council, he has been unopposed as the President in the Council. Mr. Guise has recently visited Australia and he beleives that the time is ripe for this Territory to take a step forward from its present Government, i.r:-more control for Local Members, influencial men in the area are Councillor Gibson of Topura village, John Mark who originally came from Misima and now resides at Awaiama and is the only non-councillor who is a member of the Finance Committee, Robert of Ronana who is on the Agricultural Committee, and of course there are certain elderly men from each village or clan who have a lot of influence. The village constables are losing much of their power to the elected Councillors. An example of this, the V.C. of CARUAHI who unable to compete with President Mr. V. Guise has left GARUAHI and is living at IAPOA 2.

The general attitude of people towards present Government and Self Government is apathetic. The people look upon the law or officer of the law as not a friend and therefore they fear the law - not because its for their benifit but because its "Government". The parents use the word "Government" to frighten their children; the children learn at an early age to fear and dislike lawmen. Frankly speaking people are with the Government all the time and have great respect for it.

The people are aware of the House of Assembly but have little or no knowledge of its functions. Their members Mr. J. Guise and Mr. C. Abel as far as the writer knows have never visited this area since they were elected.

The writer feels a special Patrol should be mounted in this area chiefly to instruct on Political Education. Although these people have experienced two House of Assembly elections, I personally think they have not a clue on voting - especially on preferential voting. There was not any mention of Parties which previous officer mentioned in his report that "The Pangu Pati gained a few supporters". This could be so When members of Party were campaigning but interest appears to have waned.



B. ECONOMIC.

In the 1968/69 financial year the Maramatana Council have been concentrating largly on economic development.

- 1. The 398 foot solid wharf has been built at Netuli Bay. Vessels drawing up to 10 feet at low tide will be able to make use of the wharf, which provides the only secure and protected tie-up point on the whole stretch of coast between District Headquarters, Alotau and Wedau.
- 2. The road between Taupota and wharf at Netuli Bay has been surveyed and section of this road has already been constructed. The tractor, trailer and grass-cutter will eventually be used to construct this road.
- 3. The Council has now bought PUNI PUNI Plantation from Steamships Trading Company and first shipment of copra to Samarai is expected soon. The Council received a loan of \$10,400 from the Development Bank to purchase this plantation and the balance from its own revenue.
- 4. The Council intends to purchase a small diesel- engined cutter type vessel which will service those villages and islands at present isolated economically.
- 5. The villages that do not have their own Co-operative stores are: IAPOA 1, TAUPOTA 2, WAGOHUHU, BIWA, RONANA, NUAKATA, and IABAMA, the other twelve villages have them. The Maramatana Wholesale Society, based at CARUAHI is supplying these Co-operative stores.
- 6. The Council, with the help of the Pacific Island Regiment Civic Action Patrol has constructed an airstrip which when it is put into operation will be open to light aircraft.
- 7. The Council intends to run a water pipe-line from one of the two water-falls to serve the needs of the small population living at Council Headquarters. This will be ideal as there is a School and Health Centre at the village of GARJAHI who will benifit from it.

The only cash crop in the area is copra. The present shipment to SAMARAI would be approximately two hundred tons per annum. The villagers have no desire to better or/and extend their present cash crops, this is due to lack of incentive by the people themselves.

The Anglican Mission operating from DOGURA have re-opened HIOGI plantation and a european is already there clearing the bush. Mr. V. Guise has MAHI MAHI plantation near GARUAHI village and Mather near BIWA village about 90 to 100 acres. Mr. B. Warren has 70 acres of young palms near POLOTONA village and already has had \$1000 from Loan Bank for the upkeep of the plantation.



C. SOCIAL

Health:

The Health Centre has been built at GARUAHI on Council land. The Surgery, Labour Ward and Office building is of permanent materials; three wards, nurses quarters, and Medical Assistants residence are all of native material. All the villages in the area assist voluntarily in this venture.

The Council has built an Aid Post for the NUAKATA and Obstruction islands at NUAKATA, as this council is in stage "O" the Government is running the Aid Post at present.

There are Aid Posts at HUHUNA run by P.H.D., one at each of EAST CAPE and TAUPOTA. The EAST CAPE, TAUPOTA and Health Centre at GARUAHI are staffed by mission personnel, the Council anticipates to have full control of Health Centre in near future.

Education:

The Council now has a school operating on its land, a fixe teachers residence and fixe classrooms, two quarters for boarders and a permanent material residence for Sister-in-charge. The permanent classroomand office is now under construction. Permanent buildings will replace the native buildings in future years. The school is jointly run by Anglican and United Churches.

The other schools in the area are East Cape Mission school, WAGOHUHU, both run by the United Church and S.D.A. school at IAPCA 2. and TAUPOTA Anglican school.

Teams from Maramatana have visited DOGURA during the month of May to play cricket, soccer and basketball. The return matches will be held at GARUAHI later on this year.

This all organised by the Council. The womenfolk are keen to run their clubs which almost every village has but need someone who could educate them. At the 1968/69 financial year the Council has a young girl attending the Welfare Training Centre at Aihoma.

The Co-operative's Instructor Mr. E. Elijah visited GARUAHI to hold a 2 weeks Store-man's Course. This has been a great benifit to the local store-men.

Miscellaneous:

The people responded very well to a call to assist the Pacific Island Regiment Civic Action Patrol when they visited the area in mid October 1968. The people are grateful for the free service the Army has given them.

> M. K. K. RARUA Assistant District Officer.

DA	TROI	. DT	ADV
2.4	TANT	I NT	WIFT.

- : Departed 1150 by M.V. Yelangili; on board were ADC of Alotau, Auditor for Local Sovernment Council and 30-4-69 some european passangers for Samarai. Arrived at Samarai late afternoon. Slept aboard the Yelangili.
 - : Ex-Samara 3am, arriving Garuahi 1000- self and other 1-5-69 two officers went ashore, the beat was sent to bring few more councillors for the meeting next day. The Auditor went through the council books, self showed the ABC around the council projects etc-etc. Slept aboard the Yelangili.
 - : Ex-Garuahi 0745 for Dogura aboard was a very sick; thenc from Dogura back to Lavora where patrol party disembarked. Arrived at Lavora 1307-met by dancing villagers; rest of the afternoon the party settled in the rest house.

 Slept Lavora. 2-5-63
 - : 0800 to 1000 awaiting villagers to assembled; 1000 to 1120 talk given on economic, political and social activities at the village level and need for any improvent. This is followed by annual census revision, more discussing with the local men; settling of minor complaints. 3-5-69 Slept Lavora.
 - : Sunday observed at Lavora; at night villagers putup farewell party for the patrol. Slept Lavora. 4-5-69
 - 5-5-69
- : Inspection of houses, latrines etc-etc at Lavora.

 Shert Lavora.

 Departed Lavora 0920 for Topura inspecting the houses at Topura village enroute to rest house. Met V.C. from lapos 1 and Topura discussing with them and councillor Gibson. Settled couple of complaints between Lavora 6-5-69 people and Topura. Slept Tapura.
- : Ex-Topura 0645 for Iapoa 1, census revised, talk with village men on village matters, attended land matter to Robert who wishes to get aloan from the Loans Bank. Left Iapoa 1 and back to Topura 1540; census figures. Slept Topura. 7-5-69
- : Census revision at Topura; discussing with the people; heard eight (8) cases of girls needed maintainance. Slept Topura. 8-5-69
- : Departed Topura 0730 called in at Hicsi Plantation managet by Brother Jeoffry for the Anglican Mission-discussed some matters inlength its Brother then proceeded to Wamwamana rest because the village official 9-5-69 and patrol party settled. F.m. o hous revised and talked with the villagers. Slept Wamawamana.
- : AM heard minor complaints, trade store inspected, shot guns licences checked. PM village inspected. Slept Wamwamana. 10-5-69
- : Sunday Observed at Wamawamana. 11-5-69

(1)

PATROL DIARY.

- 12-5-69 : Departed Wamawamana 0835 inspecting houses enroute to Taupota No1, arriving 1210- met v/cs and discussing with courtillors. 1445 to 1700 copmlitud village inspection of laupota No.1 Slept Taupota meeting house.
- 13-5-69 : 0800 to 1000 both Taupota villages assembled talk given on the same subjects as given to the other villages. AM revision census of Taupota No1; PM did Taupota No 2. and rest of the afternoon census figures.

 Slept Taupota.
- 14-5-69 : Departed Taupots for Garuahi Council center met
 President and spent rest of the day discussing and
 attending to council books.
 Slept Garuahi.
- couple of cases of marriage brokenp. Rest of the day spent at the council office.

 Slapt Garuahi.
- 16-5-69 : Departed Garuahi- inspecting houses enroute to Awaiama rest house, met village officials discussed village matterz.

 Slept Awaiama.
- 17-5-69 Revised census at Awaiama. PM awaiting boar to get back to Alotau with President of Maramatana Council; no boat.

 Slept Awaiama.
- 18-5-69 : AM observed; Pm President arrived on GraceLane with other parties; ex-Awaiana 1307, called in Wagohuku then to FastC ape. Slept East Cafe.
- 19-5-69 : Ex-East Cape 3AN for Bubuleta Agriculture Station to be pickedup later on the day by transport from Alotau.

 Slept Alotau.
- 20-5-69 : At Sub-District Office with ADC and party from the Garuahi attending to PuniPuni plantation papers.

 Slept Alotzu.
- 21-5-69 : As on 20-5-69, above.
- 22-5-69 : All the papers for the PuniPuni signed, Ex-Alotau 1130am by GraceLane (a rough trip to East Cape arrive at 1740) sailed through the night and at Keia 1015PM. The patrol party settled at Keia. Slept Keia.
- 23-5-69 : AM cansus revised at Keia, general discussing with villager. PM village inspection and census figures. At 2100 . a the writer was having tea when first report of woman died reported and after adjusting my census figures another death reported at 2130hrs a small boy aged 6. Slept Keia.
- 24-5-69 : Decause of the double deaths the writer decided to abide with local custom and spent nother night at Keia.

PATROL DIARY.

- 25-5-69 : Sunday day observed at Keia.
- 26-5-69 : Departed Keia 0750, arriving at Iapoa No2 0900 met people and the village officials. Sent patrol things ahead to Polotona; revide census at Iapoa 2 heard complaints about outsiders settling at Iapoa causing trouble with local woman, couple of cases coconuts theft.Ex-Iapoa 1530 enrouse for Polotona called in at Mr. B. Warrens' plantation to discussione problems and had oup of tea; thenc1725 proceeded to Polotona met village officials and reminded them for patrols' visit next day then continued to Huhuna rest house.

 Patrol camped at Huhuna rest house.
- 27-5-69 : Ex-Huhuna rest house 0650 for Polotona- census revised talked to the villagers on local matters, settled couple disputes, checked trade stere licence. Departed Polotona 1300 arrived Huhuna 1345 addressed the assembled villagers and revised census.

 Slept Huhuna.
- 28-5-69 : Departed Hununa 0830 for Iapoa 2 to inspect the houses ect etc.Returned Hununa 1725.
 Slept Hununa.
- 29-5-69 : AN visited coconut plantation at Huhuna to settled the ownership, the matter went off hand and a fight started involving 14 mm. All sent to Alotau for court action. PM catching up with census figures. Slept Huhuna.
- 30-5-69 : Constable 1/e left with court people for Alotau, people of Guga assembled at Huhuna for census census revised for Guga people. PM heard and settled more complaints from fapoa, Polotona, Guga and Huhuna- none required for court action. Heavy rain at pight.

 Slept Huhuna.
- 31-5-69 : AM investigating a rumour that some of the villagers buying goods from Samarai and selling them to the people without obtaining trading licences. PM inspection of trading stores at Huhuna.

 Slept Huhura.
- 1-6-69 : Sunday Day o'sserved at Huhuna.
- 2-6-69 : Departed Huhuna for Guga ther proceeded to Wagohuhu arriving 2130hrs.
 Slept Wagohuha.
- 3-6-69 : Revising of annual census at Wagohuhu and PM visited mission school and the harlets nearby.

 Slept Wagohuhu.
- 4-6-69 : Ex-Wagohuhu for Biwa inspecting the villages along the way to Biwa, arriving Biwa 1230.Met Medical Assistant Kila and V/Cs, Medast. giving TB injection 1400 revising of annual census for Biwa.

 Slept Biwa.
- 5-6-69 : Departed Biwa 0825, did house inspection on the way to Ronana, arriving Ronana 1240. A workboat "Alotzu" arrived 1330 to transport patrol party to smaller islands.

(A)

PATROL DIARY.

- (cont.)

 1330 departed for Nuakata stopping at Iabama to let the people know the arrival of Patrol, then continued to Nuakata Island arriving at 1645. Met village officials then boat left for Sewa Day.

 Slept Nuakata Island.
- 6-6-69 : Villagers assembled at 1000, census commenced at 1015, followed by talk then general discussing. Slept Nuakata.
- 7-6-69 : Saturday AM inspected nearby villages and the only trade store on the island owned by Thomas a mixedrace of Malaya. PM observed.

 Slept Nuakata.
- 8-6-69 : unday visited caves which were used by earlier people for storing their dead relatives skulls. Still no sign of boat.

 Slep* Nuakata.
- 9-6-69 : AM packed all belongings them waited fro the boat The boat arrived 1230 aboard it for Iabama Island Revision of census at Iabama where Failele group has been waiting. Ex-Iabama 1600 for Ronana.

 Slept Ronana rest house.
- 10-6-69 : 0800 to 1000 villagers assembled, talk given on three main topics followed by census revision.
 1425 to 1740 heard complaints.
 Slept Ronana.
- 11-6-69 : Departed for East Cape met V/Cs then census revised. PM worked on census f'gures, at night heard complaint about coconuts.

 Slept East Cape.
 - Departed East Cape 0730, called in at Walalaia to served Court Summon to Alasina and again at Divinai to settled a case brought from Romana about a child. Arriving at Alotau 1245.

END OF DIARY.

(18)

ALOTAU PATROL REPORT NO 12 OF 1988/69. AREA STUDY - MARAMATANA LCCAL GOVERNMENT COUNCIL AREA - NORTH EAST COAST CENSUS DIVISION

INTRODUCTION: -

The patrolling officer covered the whole North East Coast including the islands of IABAMA and NUAKATA. All villages were visited except the smaller hamlets on the two islands. With the exception of IAPOA No 1 and 2 all the villages are scattered in small hamlets up and down the coast. The patrol spent a week at HUHUNA village where it based itself whilst working in IAPOA 2, POPOTO. A and GUGU villages, this was necessary as these villages did not have their rest houses built.

- 2. The Maramatana Local Government Council Area extends from Cape FRERE to EAST CAPE, NAUKATA and IABAMA islands inclusive. The Census Division covers the North Coast, an extension of the Owen Stanely Ranges, thorefore, as one can expect the topography is quite steep. The narrow coastal fringe gives way to grass covered mountain slopes an indication of the lack of adequate flat land for cultivation.
- 3. Climate conditions during the patrol were excellent as this area was experiencing its dry season. The North East Coast receives its rain from the North West Monsoons.
- 4. The only access to the area from District Head-quarters at Alotau are by boat, a trip of some eight or nine hours depending on weather conditions, and by foot across the Ranges. There are half-a-dozen tracks crossing the Ranges but the easiest is the one from WATUNOU to HUHUNA, crossing time is two hours to Council Headquarters at GARUAHI. There is a coastal track from Alotau/East Cape to WEDAU. The Council have cleared a site for a airstrip at GARUAHI and work is underway to bring it up to commercial standard. The Council have also built a wharf at NETULI BAY and vesselsdrawing up to 10 feet at low tide will be able to make use of this facility. This wharf will be the shipping point for the whole North East Coast area.
- The main duties of this patrol were the revision of annual census, routine general administration, inspection of all completed Co-oprative member Stores, complete action on the WANIGAMA land purchase. The writer also attended to numerous cases of minor complaints. The people in general seem to be a happy lot and abide by the law.

POPULATION DISTRIBUTION AND TRENDS:-

6. Attached is a copy of the latest Village Population Register forms.

OF ALB STA

Population 456 (Census: May/June 1959)
Adult Males 1222
Child Males 933
Child Females 888

Acsentees - Inside District
Adult Male 144
Adult Female 57

Absentees - Inside District.

Child Male Child Female 45 Absentees -Outside District.

> Adult Male Adult Female Child Male Child Female

Migrations - In.

Male Female 120

Migrations - Out

Male

A high percentage of absenteeism and migration out occurs in the area, most are at inter-village level.

The majority of absentees occur between LAVORA and HUHUNA villages especially TAUPOTA villages where some people have been away for years. Some have taken up farming plots on the Popondetta resettlement scheme others seek employment in the larger towns.

7. As can be seen on the population register there have been more births than deaths since the last census.

There were 237 births compared with 34 deaths, most deaths occuring in the ages above 45 years.

- 8. During the course of the patrol the writer noticed that many outsiders were coming into the area to settle. There's group of BANIARA Sub District people who came originally to work on the local peoples' plantations, these people have married and settled at IAPOA 2 and POLOTONA villages. There have been many cases of inter-marriage between Islanders and the people of Maramatana, especially in the villages between HUHUNA and EAST CAPE.
- No calculations of neo-mortality rate are included as the previous census recorded few pregnancies.
- 10. At the present all villages are linked by tracks, the road now under construction will link TAUPOTA; CARUAHI, AWAIAMA, IAPOA 2 villages then out into NETULI BAY where the wharf is.
- 11. There is a flow of skilled and unskilled labour from the villages but not an alarming figure. The majority of absentees have some skill or trade for which they find better use outside the area or District.

LEADERSHIP:-

Mr. Vernon Guise brother of the Speaker of the House of Assembly is a prominent leading figure in the area both in and out of Council. Mr. Guise was, before becoming the prominent ligure he is today Manager of PUNI PUNI Plantation for Steamships Trading Company.

After the second world war he purched MAHI MAHI PLANTATION and now owns three coconut plantations, a workboat, and two trade stores. He gained his education at DOGURA Anglican Mission, he is a member of the District Advisory



Committee, member of the Milne Bay Sports Association, President of Maramatana Council, lay-man for his church; previously visited Australia with other Presidents of Papua and New Guinea Councils. Altogether a key man in the present development of the area.

- 13. Mr. Gibson Councillor for TOPURA (population 358) member of the Executive/Finance Committee for Maramatana Council, Lay-man for the Anglican church, speaks good English, Pidgen and Police Motu. His sphere of influence extends beyond his ward.
- 14. Mr. John Mark, originally from MISIMA island, owned two plantations, ex-councillor for AWAIAMA ward, and member of Finance Committee. Very keen to see Maramatana progress in every field of development.
- 15. Mr. Robert, Chairman of the Village Agricultural Committee, a young man who speaks good English, Pidgen and Police Motu. I doubt his personal attitude towards the Administration as he seems to be a very self centred man.
- 16. There are no signs of traditional or hereditary leaders in the area under study. The people are turning to the younger and more educated men for leadership.
- 17. The extended family is the operational society unit.
- 18. The language in the area patrolled is similar to that of the Bay people, but there are certain dialectal changes. The villages between LAVORA and POLOTONA speak WEDAU language and from HUHUNA to EAST CAPE speak TAVARA dialect including the IABAMA island people. The NUAKATA group speak a mixture of TAVARA/BUNAMA dialect.
- 19. The relationship between the component social groups in the Maramatana area are strong. The strong ties are caused by language, land, inter-marriage and inheritance.
- 20. The strong ties between groups outside but adjacent to the area being surveyed are evident between the villages of EAST CAFE and WALALAIA, NUAKATA and BUNAMA, LAVORA and WAMIRA.

21. LAND TENURE AND USE

The inheritance of land rights in the area is through the matrilineal system. A child, either male or female has the right to inherit land from his or her mother, grandmother etc. all of which are on the mothers side or mothers relatives. By purchase, a man or woman can buy land from their father or grandfather. This may or may not be in the same clan, but once land has been purchased in this way all rights of the previous owners no longer exist. It cannot revert back to the original owner or owners relations. When the father dies his children cannot live on his land for more than a year, they then can only return when their cousins (fathers relations) allow them. On the other hand, if the children bury their father on his land they can resettle almost immediately. Land purchase in this way does not revert to the fathers childrens clan, but remains in the original clan.

22. ACQUIRING LAND BY OTHER MEANS.

If a man from one clan baries a man from another clan, other than his own, he is given a portion of the deceased mants land - he can also give gifts in return for

(6)

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22. ACQUIRING LAND BY OTHER MEANS.

If a man from one clan buries a man from another clan, other than his own, he is given a portion of the deceased mans land - he can also give gifts in return for



the land. When this man dies his children must give gifts to the previous owners in order to retain the land.

- (2) If a man in clan 'A' has a good friend in Clan'B' he may invite him to come and live on his land and will give him a nortion. When the owner of the land dies, his friend must help to bury him and this then entitles his the portion of land. On the other hand if he (the friend) doesn't help with the burying and has not given any gifts he can be chased off of the land. he can be chased off of the land.
- and his clan name coincides with one in the village received into that clan and given a peice of land in exchange for girts. If he marries into yet another clan and gives girts to the woman's relatives this is considered payment for the woman and does not entitle him to receive any lend for the gifts.
- 24. The only fertile land in the area is used mainly for gardening. The Coastal strip is planted with coconuts, the only source of income. There is little effort by individuals in replanting.

25. LITERACY.

See attached Appendix "A" for details of Schools.

- 26. Approximately 5% of the population of the Maramatana area are literate in simple English. The literacy in local vernacular is some what higher than that of English.
- 27. rds Chr A list of persons who received higher education was not compiled, however more than twelve persons who have had such training are in the area.
- 28. There are a fair number students away for area mainty at school in the Territory and 2 or 3 in Australia. Again a list was not colled. students away from the
- 29. There is a privately owned radio receiver in every village. The only newsletter available in the area is the D.T.E.S. publication of "OUR NEWS" but there are not enough copies for all villages.

30 STANDARD OF LIVING.

The general housing in the laramatana area is far from good, especially in the western section of the North East Coast where semi-permanent materials are hard to obtain. Whereas the eastern section of the coastal strip people use local materials which are locally available and houses are better. Repairs are regularly carried out Repairs are regularly carried out.

- 31. The sanitation throughout the area patrolled is quite satisfactory. No specail comment is warranted for for any particular village.
- 32. Foth clothes and European artifacts are in common use throughout the area. Traditional grass skirts are used when working or for singsings.
- The staple food in the area is Taro this is supplemented by yars, pumpkin, sweetpotato, corn, pitpit, local cabbages, babanas, coccnut, fish, pig, dog, fowls, tepioca and sugar cane. People often purchase canned foodstuffs, but this depends on money they obtain from copra.

34. The only community centres in the area are at WAMAWAMANA, TAUPOTA and RONANA. Father Barnes of the Anglican Mission is starting Boy-scouts at AWATAMA, and Maramatana Primary 'T' School is thinking of starting Red Cross. The only sport played in the area are cricket and soccer, recently three teams of soccer, cricket and basket-ball players visited DOGURA.

35: MISSIONS.

Missions operating in the area are the Anglican, United Church and Seventh Day Adventist. The Anglican mission has controlled the western Maramatana people for many years, whilst the United Church has controlled the eastern Maramatana people. The Seventh Day Adventist mission reantly moved to POLOTONA and Iapoa 2 and this mission is gaining many supporters from the local people. On the islands of NUAKATA and IABAMA the majority of people belong to the United Church few are Anglican.

36. The United Church has its headquarters at East Cape, whilst the Anglican Mission has its headquarters at DOGURA in Raba-Raba Sub-district. The Anglican Mission at TAUPOTA has been moved tack to DOGURA leaving only a native teacher to run the school. Father Barnes, spends most of his days visiting villages between POLOTONA and LAVORA and holding services and spends very little time at AVAIAMA.

37. See appendix "B" for personnel employed by each Mission and their activities.

38. The general attitude of the indigenous population towards Christian Missions in the Maramatana area appears to be very good. The people follow their missions in as much as they attend church regularly.

39. NON-INDIGENES

Plantations in the Marenatana area are:(1) HIOGA Coconut Anglicar Mission
(2) PUNI PUNI " S.T.C.
(3) MAHI MAHI " V. Guise
(4) BURUNA " V. WEYFON
(5) GIGITUPA " V. WEYFON
(6) PILEPILEHINA " B. Warren
(7) MEIMEIARA " United Church

40. The Anglican Mission trade store at TAUPOTA has been closed down and will be re-opened soon at HIOGI. The United Church has a small trade store at EAST CAPE and the mission ownedMEIMETARA plantation which is worked by the East Cape people on a share basis with the Mission.

41. ROADS:-

At the present time the Maramatana Council is constructing a portion of road between Council Headquarters end the Council wharf at ANNIE INLET. The work commenced in February and so far 9 miles of road has been built. The Council obtained a Rural Development Works subsidy for this road and in its 1969/70 draft estimates has put aside money for the extensions and improvements to the road.

42 TRACKS:-

The villages on the whole North East Coast are linked by walking tracks. The conditions of these tracks are good with the exception of the one between GUGU AND WAGOHUHU

which is very rosky and steep. The only access to the District Readquarters at Alotau is across the range. There are a houser of tracks leading into the area, perhaps the easiest of these is from WATTWOU to HUMAULA.

43. The Maramatane Council has constructed a very solid wharf at ANGIE INLET (Bentley Boy) this is the only protected anotherage along the coast.

The Council with the help of a P.I.M. Civic Action team has constructed an airstrip on its land, however the District Airport Inspector did not approve of its use for 6/mmercial operations and it could not be opened. Most of the strip area is firm and consolidated, a volunteer labour line has sommended work removing boulders and tree roots and fitting in small holes with good gravel. The operation of this airstrip will cut travelling time to five minutes to and from District Headquarters at Alotau.

45. TECHNICAL AND CLERICAL SKILLS

Although the people of Maramatana have had contact with Europeans for many years they have a limited number of persons with any clerical ability. This perhaps is due to the lack of adequate education facilities in the area.

46. There are only a handful of people with any technical skills throughout the area, most skilled people seek employment elsewhere. It is rare not to find a Storeman in the villages. Recently a Co-operative Training Officer Mr. Elliot Elijah conducted a trade-store management course at GARUAHI and about 37 males and 1 female attended.

47. Economic.

Recommically the whole Maramatana area is at a standatill. People aren't making effective use of the coconuts they have, they make enough copra to cater for their simple needs and pay their tax.

43. In reading past patrol reports, in the 1950's Village Agriculture Committees were set up in a number of villages in an effort to imporve agriculture production. Coffice trees were planted near RONANA and nearby villages, but nokeen interest was taken in them, therefore no coffee has been produced. Rice and pepper have also been introduced at some time but again lack of interest from the locals has eassed agriculture staff to discontinue planting.

The main economic cash crop for the whole area iscopra. An estimation of copra production from the present mature plantingsby the Agriculture Department says that the area could reach 103 tons per annum. Every attempt has been made by past officers of Agriculture and District Administration to find out how much copra has been going out of the area, but as the copra is sold on an individual basis and not through a branch or store this is impossible. At the present from the writer's observation, the whole Maramatans area is producing in the cacinity of estimated figure. Whilst in the area the writer moted the ground covered with muts and small growing palms.

than the Bay area but because the villages are scattered in small hamlets along the coast it makes it an unecommonic proposition for commercial boats to call in and cut of many goints to pick up only two or three begs of copra. However the Anglican Mission possels "Maclaren King 2" and "St. Deorge" the Peseration boat "Papua" Nr. 7. Onise's "Green Lane" pick



up copra, as do four others at NURKATA and EAST CAPE area. now the Council have built a wharf at ANNIE INLET but this will only benifit the nearby villages as at the present time the road does not link with all villages. The Council has started building the road from Council Headquarters to AWAIAMA village a distance of three miles and they are hoping to reach the wharf during the next financial year.

The Agriculture sub-centre near HUHUNA is doing some good work in getting the people to clean uptheir coconut groves to make a good quality copra. The future income of Maramatana lav mainly in copra production. To assist the local people the Council has constructed a wharf, and is constructing a coastal road which will link with the wharf have also purchased a trailer and tractor which is not only of assistance with road work but will also pick up copra for the Co-operative stores which Co-operative section (operating fromRaba Raba Sub-district.) have already started in each villags. The Council have now purched PUNIFUNI plantapion from Steamships Trading Company and in the near future the Council will purchase a small engined cutter. This cutter will provide a regular service to the villages beyond the road and to the islands.

There are 6 privately owned stores, 1 Mission owned at EAST CAPE and 12 trading stores and 1 bulk store owned by Maramatana Wholesale Society. The Anglican store at TAUPOTA has been closed and they are now seeking a licence to put it at the new station at HIOGI. All these stores usually carry the barest assortment of basic needs. From writer's observation these societies could not do much as the 'PAPUA' the Federation boat takes so long to tring in stores, whereas private stores are kept well stocked.

53. There is a good possibility of cattle being raised on part of the grasslands around TOPURA, PUNIFUNI, IAPOA 2, MAHI MAHI and HUHUNA. The Council is going to put a test herd on its FUNIPUNI plantation and if successful ther local people will be encouraged to raise cattle. There has been mention of semi-precious stones and coloured rock in the TAUPOTA area by other officers and the writer noted this too, but what are these to local people. If these people cannot double their sopra production, plant tea or grow other cash crops the writer feels sure they would not be prepared to go quarrying.

The people of the North East Coast suffer from occasional droughts, which past officers have reported, these have in the past blighted garden crops, this is so this year. The people of LAVORA - GARUAI area have been affected and there is a general snortuge of food in this area. Fortunately there are trade stores which give a little support to the villagers.

55. The Maramatana Wholesale Co-operative Society commenced operations at GARUAI in June 1968 and has done about \$13,500 worth of business since then. Co-operative stores are now being set up at the following villages:-

VARIABING 1. TAVORA

2. TOPURA

3. WAMAWAMANA

ndependen 4. and TAUPOTA

GARUAHI 6. AWATAMA 7. KEIA

7. KEIA
1APOA 2

9. POLOTONA

10. HUHUNA

obange in 11. BAST WAFE develop un12.

The villages put together to form one Co-operative at TOPURA and IAPOA 1, RONANA-IABAMA and EAST CAPE. RONANA being the village with the largest population (373) is intending to break away and form its own Co-operative.

of 11,000 to 12,000 coconuts per year and with more effort this number could be increased substantially. It is estimated by the Agriculture Department that by 1971 the area could produce 360 tons of copra per year. The area has 169,000 coconut palms on the Coast of which 90,000 are bearing nuts.

57. SOCIAL

Basically the old social systems have broken down to some extent and have not been replaced or reinforced by the new Christian ethic. During the recent patrol the writer noted a significant increase in marital disputes and claims by young girls with illegitimate children.

CAPE United mission sended which is staffed by United Church staff, and the Maramatana Primar, T School at GARWAI Staffed by both Anglican and United Church. There are small mission schools at WAGOHUHU, IAPOA 2, TAUPOTA staffed by native teachers A high percentage of children aged between 13 to 16 are attending other schools cutside of their area, and about 20% of the adult population are absent from their villages, in most cases permanently. As there is no cash in their area there is nothing to keep the young adults at home. They have been educated and expect a high standard and they are not prepared to spend their lives working copra and developing their villages. This as a basic fault of the education system which cannot be remedied at the Council or area level. A road across the Range will be an ideal thing as Alotau developes then the plight of the future generation of the area may change.

59. Housing, which provides an insight into the social situation ranges from good to very good, in the United Church area housing appears to be of a better standard. Adult Education Courses have been started at AIHOMA in Milne Bay and it is hoped the Council will select some men from Maramatana to attend this course. A tendency to build houses directly on the ground has been noted and the way to remedy this is to send some of the villagers to attend this course mentioned.

with the Maramatana people they have little or no interest in things beyond their village area. To discuss matters beyond local level would seem to them "a magie". The writer noticed from discussions with village men after a days work, that past officers did not fully or wilkingly interpretate meanings of Independence or Self Government. The officers only touched on the topics and hoped the people understood the difference between the types of Government. During a talk with the people the Writer discovered that the people believed these types of government meant the same as "Congregationalish". It is nuite obvious among these people when one mentions "self-government" they automatically conclude with the idea of independence and their reaction is "that we are not ready". This of course is speaking of the older and more conservative leaders; the younger men who have had some contact with the outside of their district perhaps think differently.

61. As mentioned earlier the Meramatana Council was inaugurated in 1963 and since then there has been a noticable change in the peoples attitude towards political change and development. The people show great interest in their Councils'

00

progress and of the work they are doing. To date the Council have completed:-

Waterwells
F.T. School
Council Lodge
Aid Post
Health Centre
Sports Field
Wharf

and yet to be completed are:- GARMAI - IAPOA 2 Road

Airstrip
also the Council is purch sing Punipuni plantation from
Steamships Trading Company. The people have shown great
interest to Council Headquarter, at GARUAI and they give thei
time voluntary.

The President of the Council Mr. V. G ise, being much further advanced economically and politically than other buncil members has the final say in anything the Council does. Recently Mr. Guise visited many parts of Australia with other Presidents of Papua and New Guinea Council s for educational purposes. The other Councillers are reached to make any decisions without first hearing Mr. Guise's views.

There was to be confusion between the Villago Constables and the Councillers concerning their respective duties and functions towards their wards. This confusion will double once the Ward Committees are appointed, therefore the writer fee the Village Constables should be abolished.

knowledge of the recent House of assembly election. They voted decisively for Mr. I. Guise in the ALOTAU Open and a good majority voted for European Mr. C. bel in the Milne Bay Regional Electorate. The writer from his observation noticed that the Maramatana people after voting for these men have lost interest in them as they feel the Members have lost interest in the prope, they expected frequent or at least once in awhile visits from their Members, because the people think and say "we voted for them - not the Government", and perhaps the people such as at Maramatana, who have no interest in anything beyond their idendiate village have a right to feel this way.

65. The Councillors of the day seem to have a fair knowledge of running their Council meetings, The Councillors who seem to be effective in their wards are:

GIBSON of TOPURA VILLAGE
Stonewigg " TAUPOTA 1 "

GIBSON Of TOPURA VILLAG Stonewige "TAUPOTA 1 " RUSSELL "AWAIAMA " HIHINUA "HUHUNA " PROUT "WAGOHUHU "

66. The Councillors from IAPOA 1, WAMAWAMANA, GUGA and POLOTONA are about the most ineffective in the area. The Councillors from Obstruction Islands find it extremely difficult to attend meetings due to weather and transfert difficulties.

67. The Councillors, Gibson of TOPURA and Norman of RONANA and Fresident V. Guise attended District Councillors Conference at RABE at the beginning of this year

68. To sum up. the writer considers the Maramatana people are quite content with their lot, the have very little desire

9

to improve themselves. they have the potential to better their living standard but lack the incentive. Because the older people have no desire to improve conditions there is a drain of young and educated people leaving the area looking for a netter and a happier life. At the present it is difficult to see how this situation can be improved.

Taupota Mission 1 Papuan School Anglican

Wagabuhu Missishi Baruan (F. Hasan M. K. K. RARUA

Assistant District Officer.

W.B. The Schools which no longer exect due to establishment of Maramatana R.T.J. an Vor anort staffed on behalf of missions are:

Awaiene) inglied Niesi

A pota (leaving only Prep.)

Lapon : Several Day Livertist



(8)

SCHOOLS-

AND THE

TA LATONE

School Sub - Distract Stas.

Garval P.T.S. 1 European (F.) Prep - 5

Meramatana. 5 Papuan Priest Mission only
Papuan Priest Mission 1 Papuan Priest Mission only
School Anglican Papuan Orderly
Wagohuhu Mission Fa uan (F.) Prep. 2&3
School (United) 2 Papaun (M.)
United Mission
School (United) 1 European (F.) Sion & wife Mission
School (United) 1 European (F.) Sion & wife Mission
School (United) 1 European (F.) Sion & wife Mission
3 Papuan (M.)

Buropean Teacher Aid Foot

N.B. The Schools which no longer exest due to establishment of Maramatana P.T.S. and/or short staffed on behalf of missions are:

Awalama
Taupota (leaving only Prep.)

Anglican Mission

Iapoa 2

Seventh Day Adventist

1 Papuan Priest

1 Papuan Priest

Mission

Senool

APPENDIX "B"

MISSIONS.

Anglican Mission Headquarters at DOGURA in the RABARABA Sub - District.

LOCATION. STAFF ACTIVITIES.

Taupota Papo	1 Papuan Priest 1 Papuan Teacher 1 Papuan Orderly 1 European Priest	Mission only Mission School Aid Post Mission only
2. United Church at EAST CAPE.	(formerly M.O.M.) circuit H	eadquarters
East Cape	Furopean Mission & wife 1 European lay Mission (female)	Mission Printing School
	1 European Teacher	Aid Post
Ramina	(female) 3 Papuan Teachers 2 " Aid Post Ord.	Store
Saupeta	2 " Nurses 1 " Priest	
Wagohuhu	1 Papuan Teacher	School
Guga	1 Papuan Priest	Mission
Huhuna	1 Papuan Priest	Mission
Polotona	1 Papuan Priest	Mission



APPENDIX "C"

HEALTH CENTRE.

The GARUAI Health Centre is managed and staffed by Anglican Missions which has its Headquarters at DOGURA. Freviously this Health Centre was at AWAIANA the present staff are as follows:-Mrs. W. W. G. 1se

1 Papuan Medical Assistant 4 Papuan Training Nurses

2. AID POSTS - cillo

LOCATION Staff	CONTROLLER
Nue.kata 1	Council
East Cape 4	United Mission
Ruhuna 1	Council
Taupota Bules in Force 1	Anglican

livgeing Pig Rule Registration of Births, Deaths & Marriages.



APPENDIX "D"

COUNCIL

MARAMATANA LOCAL GOVERNMENT COUNCIL

1. coation	Administrative	Advisor Mr. M.K.K.Rarua A.D.O.
2 Managama	President	Harold ParMr. V.N. Guise
3 Patemara	Vice President	Topure "Mr. Joseph
4 Avelena	Councillors	Awaisma Co-ops.
5 tapos 2 Matakugas Sirubiru	Staff	Table 1 Clerk Table 1 Works Manager The Company of Messenger The Compan
Gusabila Gusabila Mahi Wahi	Tax Rate	\$8 for Males
Pagekniu Inruai Northora Rast Pape Rasson	Rules in Force	Hygeine Thama

N. B. The Arglican Mission Trade Store at Taupota has been pulled down when the lay missionary goved to DOGURA. and Mr. PAROIRO DEVIN of TAGPOTA went bank-rapt.

APPENDIX "E"

E (020)

TRADE STORES.

Location and Name

Wanegama/ Lavora Patogura Geruputa Awaiama Awaiama Madujama Lapoa ? Matakugugu Birubiru Gaireko Tugebila Hapiloawawa Mahi Mahi Wagohuhunbinala Webley S. Gun Garuai Nuguemotal Bast Cape Mission Taupota Atanpa Westey Scott 8/ Sh DALMINIA

Bislein

Welibo

Karias Dicore Cotey

Owners

Harold Parascoe Lavora Co-ops. Topura Wamawamana Co-ops Miss Mita Mark Awaiama Co-ops. Keia Iapoa 2 Polotona Kulokulo Family Huhuna Co-ops. Guga Co-ors.
Thomas Simon
Vernon Guise Vernon Guise Garuai Co-ops. Keherara, Ronana & Iabama ... United Church Taupota Co-ops.

Serial Mc Remarks

N. B. The Anglican Mission Trale Store at Taupota has been ulled down when the lay missionary moved to DOGURA.

And L. BAROIRO OSWIN of TAUPOTA went bank-rupt.

White Scott 3/Gan

Mobiley Sport 3/Gun 14 0.

APPENDIX "E"



SHOT GUNS

Name 2	lake	Type	2	ali	bre	Serial No.	Remarks
Harry Mark Ra	ick	S/Gu	1	12	G.	36207	Awaiama
Nicodemus/ Didihimilahi	?	S/Gur	1	12	G.	TA2535	
Oswald/ KadailadauiaWe	bley	S/ Gu	in	12	G.	34305	
Jeremaih Koiabugh	? 1	S/Gun		12	G.	10385	
Robertson Baiketa	?	3/Gun		12	G.	14698	Kela
Russel/ Digaims	a ?	3/Gun		12	G.	960018	"
Austin Robinais	a Weble	y S.G	un	12	G.	10794	Iapra 2
Tomidimidi/ Osomidi Ge	occado	S/G	un	12	G.	10766	1 3
Dennis Lianpu W	Webley S	ott i	3/ Gun	12	G.	77112	11
Ian Magoro C	looey	S/G	ın	12	G.	46882	
Lester Maili W	lebley So	ott S	5/Gun	12	G.	76957	
Sialein W	ebley Sa	ott S	Gun	12	G.	77055	
Welibo W	ebley Sc	ott S	Gun	12	G.	50768	н
Marius Dinore C	ооеу	S	/Gun	地	G.	114100	Nuakata

AFPENDIX "G"



During the course of the patrol I had time off in the evenings to ask and answer questions from the villagers.

1. LAVORA PEOPLE

After a days work I was asked by the village elders, Councillors and V.C. to join them in their evening discussing. In the course of discussing the writer was told that the people of LAVORA wish to move their present village site back to where it had been before the Government told them to move out on the coast. The people stated that at the present they have no available land where they could plant more cash crops and make gardens. The land where they are living now belongs to one clan and this clan refuse to let other clans plant coconuts or make gardens. The people complained that at present it takes them a day to go to their gardens and a day to return. The villagers are willing to construct a road to link TOPURA village and their own new village site.

I personally feel these people should go back to their own land and start on planting their each crops. Not only for economic reasons for these people are wanting to go back to their old village site but also socially.

?. In A.D.O. Quinns Area Appreciation report, file 51-1-1 dated 5th June, 1968, stated that, I quote "As far as can be ascertained, there was never a Government Patrol Post set up in the Maramatana area". The statement is correct but Quinn mi sed a point, that about 1940 or there about a certain officer known to the locals as BOURKE with two native policemen were at HUHUNA. They stayed in permanent native material buildings and started to construct a wharf which was not completed when the party was called back to SAMARAI. People don't know why this party left but I presume the World War 2 forced the party to abandon their ca camp. The people did not see or hear from BOURKE and his policemen, the buildings and the wharf fell. The only sign of this party still remains is the flag pole near the present rest-house.

This story was told by Councillor HUHUNA of HUHUNA and after enquiring among the elders, they confirm it.
Therefore although a Patrol Post was never set up, an attempt was made for a Base Camp in the area.

3. Whilst at NUAKATA Island I went out bird shooting and accidently came across a skull cave. There must have been over a hundred skulls. After my investtigation I learned that there are many such caves scattered around the island. The story I gathered from the locals is thus:-

Long before the coming of whiteman and missionaries the NUAKATA islands were populated by many different clans, and each clan has a different skull cave. When a person died he or she was buried in the clan burial ground. The method they used was to plant the whole body in the ground leaving only the head above the ground. The head is then covered with a clay pot and thus remains like that until it decomposed and after a big feast the skull is removed, smoked and taken to the cave.

This practice is no longer existing but the caves are worth seeing, unfortunately the writer did not have enough time to visit all the caves.

APPENDIX "H" PATROL PERSONAL Constable 1/C Gina :- Had this constable from 9/5/69 to 19/5/69 most ineffective, careless lazy and untrustworthy. Constable 1/C Valentain: This officer accompanied the patrol from 22/5/69 to 30/5/69, an exellent officer knows his field duties. Sioni: This officer showed keen interest at his work. very respectable, good personality and above all trustworthy. Interpreter

