

NATIONAL ARCHIVES & PUBLIC RECORDS SERVICE  
OF PAPUA NEW GUINEA

***PATROL REPORTS***

DISTRICT: CENTRAL

STATION: MAGARIDA, 1972 - 1973

Original documents bound with reports  
for: Kupiano, volume 14.

# Papua New Guinea Patrol Reports

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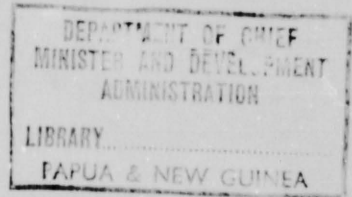
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CENTRAL DISTRICT

PATROL REPORTS

1972 - 73

KUPIANO

REPORT NO.

OFFICER CONDUCTING  
PATROL

AREA PATROLLED

1-72-73	R.H. Bamford	AROMA COAST	(jacket)
2-72-73	R. Gamu	MANAUA C.D.	"

MARGARIDA

1-72-73	V. Manoka	MAMAI & ILAI Village	
2-72-73	J. Clark	AMAZON BAY C.D.	"
3-72-73	M. Edgar	AMAZON BAY C.D.	"
4-72-73	J. Edgar	AMAZON BAY C.D.	"
5-72-73	J.L.D. Clark	AMAZON BAY L.G.C.	

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87467-1-9

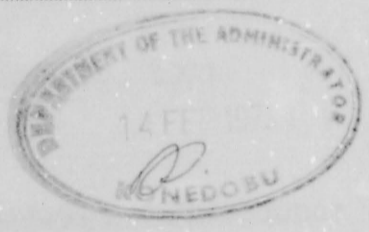
10



DEPARTMENT OF THE ADMINISTRATOR

Telegrams  
Telephone 67-2-7  
Our Reference.....  
If calling ask for KELLIHER/PAG  
Mr.....

In Reply  
Please Quote  
No.



Department of the Administrator,  
District Office,  
P.O. Box 776,  
PORT MORESBY.

12th February, 1973.

The Secretary,  
Department of the Administrator,  
Division of District Administration,  
P.O. Box 2396,  
KONEDOBU.

MAGARIDA PATROL REPORT NO. 1 - 1972/73

It would appear that this office's copy of the above report was forwarded inadvertently to you under cover of my memorandum of even reference dated 23rd November, 1972.

Could you please return same.

This is probably the reason for the comments contained in the ultimate paragraph of your 67-1-9 of 31st January, 1973. You will note from my above referenced memorandum that jacket only should have been forwarded.

For your information and assistance, please.

*R.T. Galloway*  
R.T. GALLOWAY,  
District Commissioner,  
Central District.

67-1-9

9

P.O. Box 2396 - KONEDOBU

67-1-9

31st January, 1973

The District Commissioner  
Central District  
P.O. Box 776  
PORT MORESBY

MAGARIDA PATROL NO. 1 - 1972/73

Reference your 67-2-7 of the 23rd November, 1972.

I acknowledge with thanks receipt of notification of the above patrol as submitted by Mr. V. MANOKA, Assistant Field Officer.

It is not necessary for you to forward copies of the Patrol Report section; if no Sitreps or Area Study are in the Report then all I require is a copy of the Patrol Report cover for my records. The actual Patrol Report section containing items of interest to you on Sub-District level should be retained by you.

S.J. PEARSALL  
a/Secretary

67-1 (A)



DEPARTMENT OF THE ADMINISTRATOR

Telegrams  
Telephone  
Our Reference.....  
If calling ask for  
Mr.....

In Reply  
Please Quote

No. 67-2-7


District Office  
P.O. Box 776  
PORT MORESBY.

23rd November, 1972.

The Secretary  
Department of the Administrator  
Division of District Administration  
P.O. Box 2396  
KONEDOBU.

PATROL REPORT-1/72/73 - MAGARIDA

1. Attached for your records please find Jacket for the above Patrol Report.
2. The Patrol was mounted wholly and solely in connection with land dispute.
3. The Assistant District Commissioner will be asked in future to complete the relevant section of the jacket before onforwarding.

  
(R.T. GALLOWAY)  
District Commissioner, C.D.

Attachment

Date: / /19 /

.....  
District Commissioner.





6/16

67-1-2

MJE/ha

Patrol Post,  
MAGARIDA.

22nd June, 1972.

Mr. Varea Manoka,  
Assistant Field Officer,  
MAGARIDA.

Dear Sir,

PATROL INSTRUCTIONS.

1. As per our verbal discussions please prepare to depart on Monday 26th June, 1972 to carry out a survey of land in the Mamai valley which will be subject to a Section 15 claim under the Land Titles Commission Ordinance by AMUA INAU and others of Ilai village.
2. You have read the information contained on files 35-2-1 and 35-2-2 about this land to which the Ilai people lay claim.
3. The Ilai people say that the land known as Mamai Estate is known in their language as Boragaru and Modaboka.
4. Your task is to survey the boundaries of the land claimed by the Ilai people.
5. You are to record all measurements taken and will reduce your records to a survey plan of the area upon completion of the survey by chain and compass.
6. If Mamai Estate is contained wholly or partly in the area claimed it will be necessary to mark the relevant boundaries of Mamai Estate.
7. I suggest you contact Mr. Bob Van der Loos, Manager of Mamai Estate to try to obtain an up to date copy of the plan of Mamai Estate.
8. You are to take the photostatic copies of Amua Inau's claim with you for reference and must return same to file 35-2-2 on completion of your patrol
9. Included in the photostatic copies is a map of the area the Ilai people claim use this as a guide only.
10. The Ilai people who are claiming the land will have to cut the boundaries to enable the chain and compass survey to be carried out.
11. The people are not, I repeat not, to be paid for this work by you.
12. Upon your arrival at Ilai village you should take up occupancy at the Rest House and endeavour to contact Amua Inai.
13. You will have to tell him that you have been sent by the Government to survey their claim and that you will need their assistance and co-operation.



14. You may employ one man to help you with the chain and compass work.
15. You can pay this man 15 cents per working hour.
16. You are to tell the claimants that you are only marking the land so that their claim can be registered with the Land Titles Commission.
17. You must explain that a Land Titles Commissioner will decide who owns the land.
18. You must impress upon the claimants that you marking the boundaries of their claim does not mean that any decision has been made about the land.
19. Anything the claimants say about the land you can record and incorporate in your report, you will have to record the names of any persons who say any thing about the land and the date on which it was said.
20. You are not to comment upon what the people say about the land to any of the Ilai people.
21. I suggest you stay at Ilai and Tanobada Rest Houses during the week while you are working.
22. On weekends you may be able to get a ride on Mamai Estate vehicles to Oni Oni or Geagea villages.
23. This office will forward your mail at regular intervals to you.
24. If it becomes necessary to mark any claimants boundaries on Mamai Estate advise the Manager. Economic trees or plants on Mamai Estate are not to be damaged or mutilated by you or those clearing boundary lines.
25. You may take with you or cash advance of \$30.00 to pay for purchase of firewood, payment of one labour, and any carriers you may need.
26. This advance is not to be used to purchase food as it is your own responsibility to pay for your own food out of your salary.
26. If you have any difficulties please send a note to me, through the manager of Mamai.
27. You will endeavour to complete the task as quickly and accurately as possible.
28. You will be provided with a letter of introduction to the Manager of Mamai.
29. I wish you a pleasant and successful patrol.

(M.J. Edgar)  
Assistant District Officer.



Patrol Post,  
MAGARIDA.  
26th June, 1972.

The Assistant District Officer,  
Patrol Post,  
MAGARIDA.

Dear Sir,

MAMAI & ILAI VILLAGE PATROL REPORT No.1  
OF 1972-1973.

1. Your 67-1-2 Patrol Instructions of 22nd June, 1972 has been followed. The patrolling commenced and mounted to Ilai valley on the 26th June, 1972.
2. The purpose of this patrolling was to carry out the survey of land in the Ilai valley which would be subject to a section 15 claim under the Land Titles Commission Ordinance by Amua Inau and other claimants of Ilai village.
3. On the arrival at Ilai and contacted Amua Inau and advised that patrol to this area was to survey their claim under the Land Titles Commission Ordinance of in Section 15. Further advised that this survey doesn't mean that any decision has to be given. Only the Land Title Commissioner has to give the decision to the owners of the land after the hearing is heard.
4. Before the surveying commenced Mr. Vander Loos, the Plantation Manager was advised that no economic trees or crops are and not to be damaged or destroyed by any means of claiming. Only the chain and compass survey is necessary and further advised, that Mr. Vander Loos has to advised the labourers not to be suspicious when group of men come around hear.
5. The surveying commenced as soon as the possible and necessary advised were given to the claimants and the Manager of the Mamai Plantation. Mr. Van der Loos.
6. The surveying has been progressing quite well for about few days then received an urgent letter from the Officer in Charge Magarida which requested the District Commissioners for Central District Mr.A.K. Jackson's visit to Ilai village on Tuesday 4th July, 1972 for discussions with Ilai people over the ill-fellings between villagers and the Plantation Manager over the Mamai Estate.
7. On Tuesday 4th July, 1972 1100 hours the District Commissioner, Mr.A.K. Jackson accompanied by the Officer in Charge Magarida arrived at the Mamai Estate by Mr. Van der Loos's jeep.
8. Mr. Van der Loos welcomed that District Commissioner and the Officer in Charge Magarida to his house for discussions there with.
9. For being with Mr. Van der Loos the Officer in Charge Magarida advised to collect all the Ilai villagers to be gathered together at the end of the rubber plantation between Ilai village and Mamai.
10. Within 2½ hours time all the villages were all awaiting for the arrival of the District Commissioner Mr.A.K. Jackson for commencement of the discussion.
11. As soon as the District Commissioner and the Officer in Charge Magarida arrived the discussion commenced and the District Commissioner Mr.A.K. Jackson spoke to the Ilai people in Police Motu language. Mr.A.K. Jackson explained to the people in great details about the New Bills that were being brought up in the House of Assembly by all the ministers who involved mainly on the land matters all over the Papua New Guinea. He also explained to the Ilai people about the previous Administration Ordinance about Land purchase and Regulations and advised them not to be unhappy or show any bad impressions to the Mamai Estate Manager or to any other workers or otherwise if he or they would be attend the court for such bad discrimination of being breaking the law.

18

3

12. After the discussion and advising the District Commissioner and the Officer in Charge Magerida returned back to Mamai. As the District Commissioner and the Officer in Charge returning on their way, to the villagers were discussing amongst themselves and agreed to wait for these new bills and Regulations and listen to what the Ministers who are mainly involved in the Land Matters say in the House of Assembly.

13. However the surveying continued on smoothly and no bad feelings against what the District Commissioner has said. During the surveying there was man named NOGA GAILE of Ilai village said that when he was child hood some surveyors came to Ilai valley to survey the area. He could remember only but did not mention their names.

14. There was another man named ODIU SIVOVA of Ilai village. He said that when he was young boy four Europeans came to Ilai valley to survey the land their names were, Wilson, Brothers and Bobby Brothers.

15. When the survey has completed there came a European man named Mr. Tailor, a business man, bought a parcel of land with few items such as, Tobaccos, Bus Knives, Small Knives, Axes, and Black Belts.

16. Mr. Odiu Sivova further said that the man who knew the about the purchased of the land just died recently his name was ANUA SOMEBODY not certain. All these information was given on thurs day night meeting in the rest house. And on the next morning Odiu showed me personally the place where Mr. Tailor has erected his camp and planted three coconut trees about 30 years old and coloured bamboo tree which are still existing.

17. In conclusion the whole patrolling was very good. The people were very keen in assistanting, cutting their boundary line pulling chain along through thorny canes through unconsiderable areas. Every thing was provided by the villagers in every possibilities.

*Manoka*  
(V. Manoka)  
Assistant Field Officer.

cc. The District Commissioner,  
PORT Moresby.

cc. The Assistant District Commissioner,  
Sub-District Office,  
KUPIANO.



67-1-3

②

*S. Rd.*  
*3/7/72*

67-1-2  
MJE/ha

DEPARTMENT OF THE  
ADMINISTRATOR  
30 JUN 1972  
KUPIANO  
SUB-DISTRICT OFFICE  
PAPUA NEW GUINEA

Patrol Post,  
MAGARIDA.

22nd June, 1972.

Mr. Van der Loos,  
Mamai Estate,  
PORT GLASGOW.

Dear Sir,

1. This serves to introduce Mr. Varea Manoka, an Assistant Field Officer, who has been sent to your area to survey the boundaries of land claimed by Amua Inai and others of Ilai village.
2. It is necessary to submit a chain and compass survey plan with an application which the Ilai people wish to register with the Land Titles Commission.
3. It may be necessary for Mr. Manoka to survey parts or all of Mamai Estate and Ilai people will most likely clear vegetation sufficiently to permit chain and compass measurements to be taken.
4. I have advised Mr. Manoka not to permit damage to any economic trees which may be on or near the survey lines.
5. I shall be most grateful for any assistance you are able to give to Mr. Manoka.
6. Thanking you in anticipation of your cooperation.

Yours faithfully,

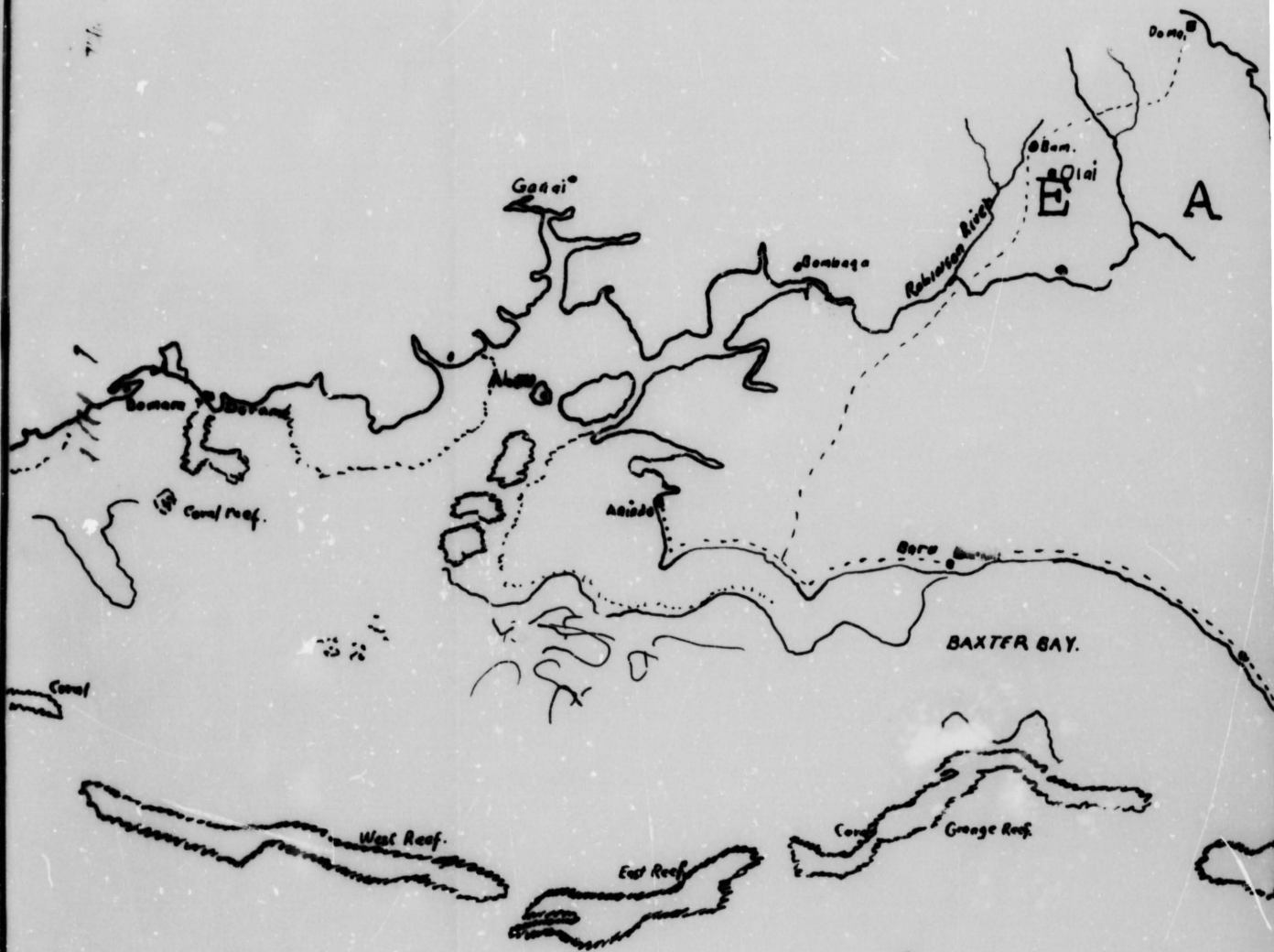
*M. J. Edgar*

(M. J. Edgar)  
ASSISTANT DISTRICT OFFICER.

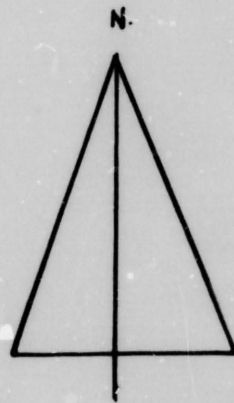
*A. D. C.*

*Rupiano*

*→*



Scale: 1:250,000



Patrol Report, No. 1. of 1972/1973.

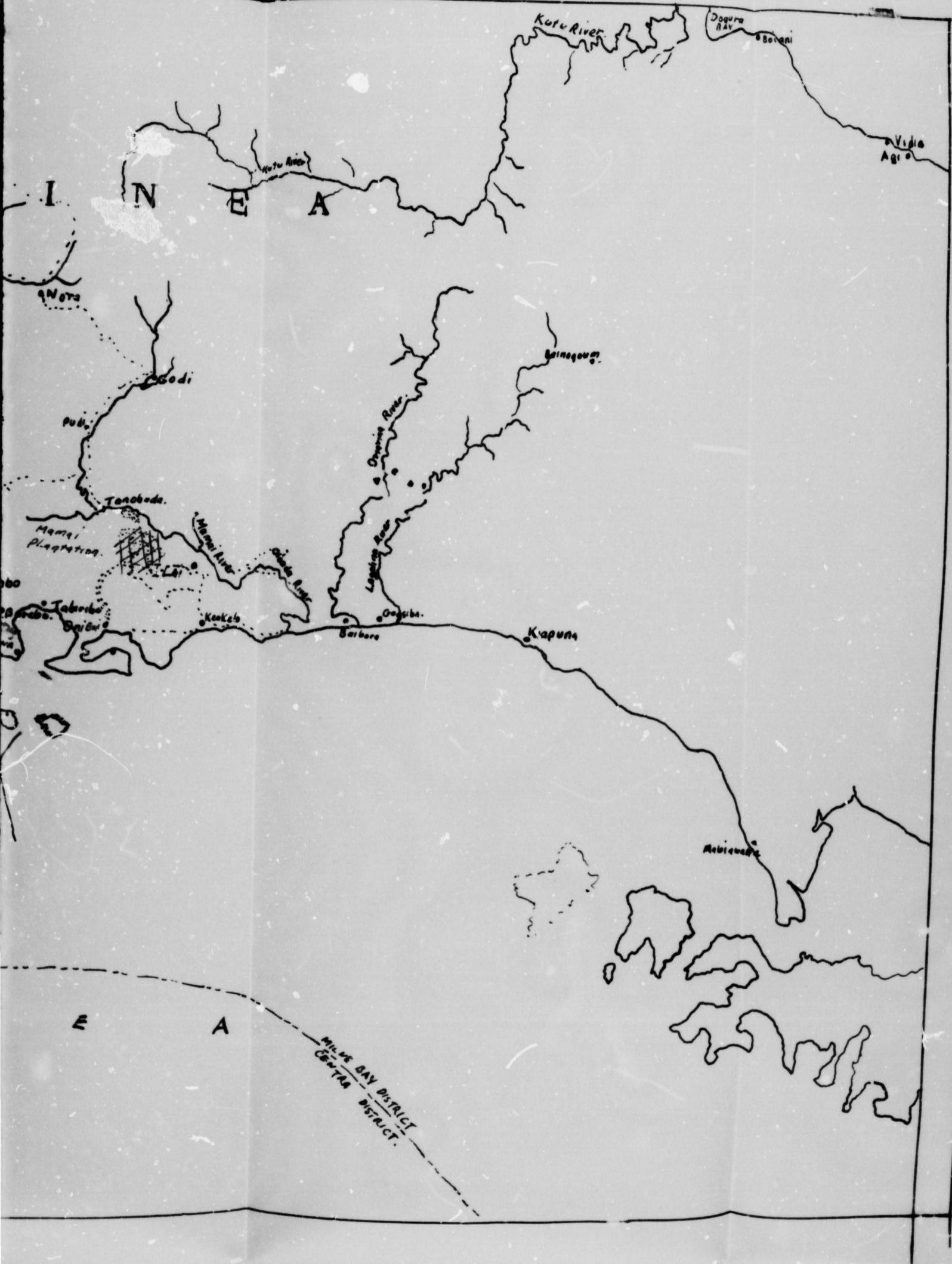
DATE: TRACED. 4-9-76.  
 TRACED BY: Y. MANOKA.  
 AFO.

C

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# PATROL REPORT

Report number: 2-72/73  
 District: *Central*  
 Patrol conducted by: *J. Clark*  
 Area patrolled: *Amurton Bay (Part)*  
 Duration of patrol: *17.11.72 - 15.12.72*  
 Last D.D.A. patrol: *MARCH 1974*  
 Last O.L.G. patrol:  
 Map reference: *NOT REQUIRED*

Objects of patrol: *Council Elections*  
 Station: *MASARIDA*  
 Subdistrict: *ABAU*  
 Designation: *Patrol Officer*  
 Personnel accompanying: *C. GAV*  
 Number of days: *16*  
 Total population of area: *3146*  
 Council area: *Amurton Bay*  
 House of Assembly Electorate: *Rigo ABAN*

The District Commissioner,  
*Central* District,  
*Port Moresby*

- In respect of this patrol, I attach
- Field Officers Journal Folios **7 To 14**, (X)
  - Patrol Instructions, (X)
  - The Report and my comments, ( )
  - Area study, ( )
  - Updating of area study, ( )
  - Situation Reports No's 1—, (X)
  - Patrol map, ( )

DATE: *6/2/1973*

*[Signature]*  
 Assistant District Commissioner

The Secretary,  
 Department of the Administrator,  
 Division of District Administration,  
 Konedobu, Papua New Guinea.

- In respect of this patrol, I attach
- Area study, ( )
  - Updating of area study, ( )
  - Situation Report No's. 1— (X)
  - ( )
  - ( )

District Headquarters assessment of  
 Patrol & Report Above average  
Average  
Below average

Date: *21/5/1973*

*[Signature]*  
 District Commissioner

The District Commissioner  
Central District  
P.O. Box 776  
PORT MORESBY

29th June, 1973  
67-1-41  
R. Orwin  
a/D.D.C.

MAGARIDA PATROL NO. 2 - 1972/73

Reference your 67-2-7 of 21st May, 1973.

I acknowledge with thanks receipt of Patrol Report Jacket arising out of the above patrol of part Amazon Bay Census Division as submitted by Mr. J. CLARK, P.O.

Your comments have been noted.

*W.P. Ryan*  
W.P. RYAN  
a/Secretary





309 67-1.41

DEPARTMENT OF THE CHIEF MINISTER AND DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION

TELEGRAMS: Discom  
TELEPHONE: 2891

P.O. Box 776,  
PORT MORESBY.

PAPUA NEW GUINEA

The Director  
Office of the Chief Minister &  
Development Administration,  
KONEDOBU.

Date: 21st May, 1973.  
Our Reference: 67-2-7  
Action Officer: Asmussen/Pg  
Designation: DO (LANDS)

Your Reference:  
Date:


MAGARIDA PATROL REPORT NOS: 2, 3 and 4 of 1972/73.

Attached please find Patrol Jackets for the above three patrols.

Prime purpose of these patrols was the Amazon Bay Council Elections. This office queried the office of origin in February, for further details concerning local matters which had been only briefly passed over in the report. These queries have been answered.

As the patrols took place almost 6 months ago, anything of interest is now historical value only. There was basically little to report on this routine exercise, and the Office of Local Government has the election reports.

For your records only.

  
R.T. GALLOWAY,  
District Commissioner,  
Central District.

# PATROL REPORT

Report number: <b>3</b> <b>72/73</b>	Objects of patrol: <b>AMAZON BAY LOCAL GOVMT</b>
District: <b>CENTRAL</b>	Station: <b>MARGARIDA COUNCIL ELECTIONS</b>
Patrol conducted by: <b>MR. U. I. C. MARGARIDA</b>	Subdistrict: <b>ABAU</b>
Area patrolled: <b>AMAZON BAY CENSUS DIV.</b>	Designation: <b>A.P.O.</b>
Duration of patrol: <b>17/11/72 - 7/12/72</b>	Personnel accompanying: <b>J.V. COPPINGER APO</b>
Last D.D.A. patrol: <b>-</b>	Number of days: <b>21</b>
Last O.L.G. patrol: <b>-</b>	Total population of area: <b>403</b>
Map reference: <b>-</b>	Council area: <b>AMAZON BAY</b>
	House of Assembly Electorate: <b>RIGO ABAU</b>

The District Commissioner,  
District,  
**CENTRAL**

In respect of this patrol, I attach

- |  |       |
|--|-------|
| Field Officers Journal Folios <b>17</b> To <b>19</b> , | ( • ) |
| Patrol Instructions,                                   | ( • ) |
| The Report and my comments,                            | ( • ) |
| Area study,  | ( )   |
| Updating of area study,                                | ( )   |
| Situation Reports No's 1— <b>X</b> ,                   | ( • ) |
| Patrol map,  | ( • ) |

DATE: **6 / 2 / 19 73**

*[Signature]*  
Assistant District Commissioner

The Secretary,  
Department of the Administrator,  
Division of District Administration,  
KONEDOBU, Papua New Guinea.

In respect of this patrol, I attach

- |                                    |       |
|------------------------------------|-------|
| Area study,                        | ( )   |
| Updating of area study,            | ( )   |
| Situation Report No's. 1— <b>X</b> | ( • ) |
| .....                              | ( )   |
| .....                              | ( )   |

District Headquarters assessment of	<del>Above average</del>
Patrol & Report.....	Average
	<del>Below average</del>

Date: **21 / 5 / 19 73**

*[Signature]*  
District Commissioner

The District Commissioner  
Central District  
P.O. Box 776  
PORT MORESBY

29th June, 1973  
67-1-42  
R. Orwin  
a/D.D.C.

MAGARIDA PATROL NO. 3 - 1972/73

Reference your 67-2-7 of 21st May, 1973.

I acknowledge with thanks receipt of Patrol Report Jacket arising out of the above patrol of part of Amazon Bay Census Division as submitted by Mr. M. EDGAR, A.P.O.

Your comments have been noted.

*W. P. Ryan*  
W.P. RYAN -  
a/Secretary



BAA 67-1.42.

(1)

Discom  
2891

P.O. Box 776,  
PORT MORESBY.

The Director,  
Office of the Chief Minister &  
Development Administration,  
KONEDOBU.

21st May, 1973.  
67-2-7  
Asmussen/Pg  
DC (LANDS)

MAGARIDA PATROL REPORT NOS: 2, 3 and 4 of 1972/73.

Attached please find Patrol Jackets for the above three patrols.

Prime purpose of these patrols was the Amazon Bay Council Elections. This office queried the office of origin in February, for further details concerning local matters which had been only briefly passed over in the report. These queries have been answered.

As the patrols took place almost 6 months ago, anything of interest is now historical value only. There was basically little to report on this routine exercise, and the Office of Local Government has the election reports.

For your records only.

R.T. GALLOWAY,  
District Commissioner,  
Central District.

*RTG*

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# PATROL REPORT

N. HQ  
None done

Report number: 4/72-73	Objects of patrol: COUNCIL ELECTION
District: Central	Station: MARGARIDA
Patrol conducted by: Pat Amara Bay	Subdistrict: ABAN
Area patrolled: M. J. EDGAR	Designation: A. D. O.
Duration of patrol: 17.11.72-28.11.72	Personnel accompanying: J COPPINGER
Last D.D.A. patrol: MARCH 1972	Number of days: 11
Last O.L.G. patrol: -	Total population of area: 148 ✓
Map reference: NOT Required	Council area: Amara Bay
	House of Assembly Electorate: Rigo ABAN

The District Commissioner,  
Central District,

*Pat Moly*

In respect of this patrol, I attach	
Field Officers Journal Folios 45 To 49,	( X )
Patrol Instructions,	( X )
The Report and my comments,	( )
Area study,	( )
Updating of area study,	( )
Situation Reports No's 1— ,	( )
Patrol map,	( )

DATE: / 19 .

*[Signature]*  
Assistant District Commissioner

The Secretary,  
Department of the Administrator,  
Division of District Administration,  
KONEDOBU, Papua New Guinea.

In respect of this patrol, I attach	
Area study,	( )
Updating of area study,	( )
Situation Report No's. 1—	( )
.....	( )
.....	( )
District Headquarters assessment of	Above average
Patrol & Report.....	Average
	Below average

Date: 2/15/1973

*R. Galloway*  
District Commissioner



The District Commissioner  
Central District  
P.O. Box 776  
PORT MORESBY

29th June, 1973  
67-1-43  
S. Orwin  
a/D.D.C.

MAGARIDA PATROL NO. 4 - 1972/73

Reference your 67-2-7 of 21st May, 1973.

I acknowledge with thanks receipt of Patrol Report Jacket arising out of the above patrol of part of Amazon Bay Census Division as submitted by Mr. M.J. EDGAR, A.D.O.

*W.P. Ryan*  
W.P. RYAN  
a/Secretary

District Commissioner,  
Central District.

DDA 67-1.43

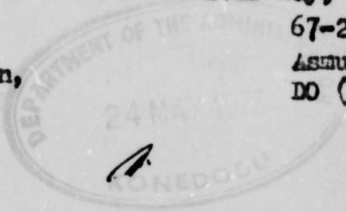
(1)

Discom  
2891

P.O. Box 776,  
PORT MORESBY.

The Director,  
Office of the Chief Minister &  
Development Administration,  
KONEDOBU.

21st May, 1973.  
67-2-7  
Assussen/Pg  
DO (LANDS)



MAGARIDA PATROL REPORT NOS: 2, 3 and 4 of 1972/73.

Attached please find Patrol Jackets for the above three patrols.

Prime purpose of these patrols was the Amazon Bay Council Elections. This office queried the office of origin in February, for further details concerning local matters which had been only briefly passed over in the report. These queries have been answered.

As the patrols took place almost 6 months ago, anything of interest is now historical value only. There was basically little to report on this routine exercise, and the Office of Local Government has the election reports.

For your records only.

R.T. GALLOWAY,  
District Commissioner,  
Central District.

*RTG*

c.c. The Officer in Charge,  
Patrol Post,  
MAGARIDA.

# PATROL REPORT

Station: *Magarida*

Subdistrict: *Abau*

District: *Central*

Report No: *5-1972/73*

Conducted by: *J.L.D. Clark*

Designation: *Patrol Officer*

Duration: *24/5/73 to 26/6/73*  
*1/8/73 to 13/8/73*

No. of Days: *47*

Census Division: *Amazon Bay L.G.C.*

Population: *4,392 (N.B. see inside cover)*

Council Area: *Amazon Bay*

House of Assembly Electorate: *Rigo-Abau*

Map Reference: *Abau 4 Milinch*

Last Patrol: *Nov/Dec., 1972 (Council Elections)*

Objects of Patrol: *Census*  
*Area Study*

The District Commissioner,

*CENTRAL* District,  
*PORT MORESBY*

In respect of this patrol, I attach

Field Officers Journal Folios *35* To *53*

(✓)

Patrol Instructions,

(✓)

The Report and my comments,

(✓)

Area study,

(✓)

Updating of area study

( )

Situation Reports Nos 1— ,

( )

Patrol map,

(✓)

DATE: *8/1/1974.*

*Alvora*  
Assistant District Commissioner

The Secretary,

Department of the Chief Minister and Development Administration,  
KONEDOBU, Papua New Guinea.

In respect of this patrol, I attach

Area study,

( )

Updating of area study,

( )

Situation Reports Nos 1— ,

( )

( )

( )

District Headquarters assessment of

Patrol & Report.....

✓ Above average

Average

Below average

DATE: / /19 .

*[Signature]*  
District Commissioner



POPULATION

Date of Census	Village	TOTALS (Excluding Absentees)				ABSENTEES (Resident outside Electorate)				Grand Total  Ade Banabana Baraoro Nemea Worumana
		Under 18 years		18 years and over		Under 18 years		18 years and over		
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
13-6-73	Aroana	21	22	20	10	1	0	9	11	94
11-6-73	Borebo	47	41	17	44	8	15	30	14	216
11-6-73	Dagobo	15	19	13	14	8	8	15	7	99
22-6-73	Deba	3	7	12	15	6	2	7	1	43
6-8-73	Deigam	21	26	22	24	16	7	19	14	149
13-6-73	Derebai	21	24	33	39	4	1	24	1	147
3-8-73	Deria	12	9	21	22	8	4	14	5	95
3-8-73	Doveta	23	24	14	24	8	5	13	3	114
7-6-73	Eunora	15	20	15	16	7	11	12	7	103
1-8-73	Gaburu	26	23	29	30	7	7	21	6	149
25-5-73	Gamila	10	10	9	6	1	4	4	2	46
5-6-73	Geagea	26	13	17	21	5	5	10	9	106
25-5-73	Gogo	15	9	13	12	10	1	12	2	74
29-5-73	Ilai	15	17	20	12	9	14	9	4	100
30-5-73	Keakaro	5	2	5	10	2	8	5	1	38
31-5-73	Kabei	6	7	11	10	2	1	5	0	42
6-8-73	Keria	29	19	22	24	3	5	22	7	131
25-5-73	Korauto	6	4	5	6	5	1	2	0	29
20-6-73	Laluoro	57	51	58	53	34	35	48	25	361
22-6-73	Laua	3	3	6	4	1	3	4	3	27
21-6-73	Loupom	59	52	62	58	22	18	48	20	339
6-6-73	Maeva	7	9	8	6	13	15	11	13	72
22-6-73	Magori	19	17	25	36	6	1	15	5	122
16-6-73	Mailu	59	75	80	79	72	37	124	48	574
8-8-73	Maua	14	12	9	13	5	8	9	6	76
25-5-73	Nabai	11	6	13	11	8	6	3	2	60
8-8-73	Nora	21	20	16	15	6	3	11	5	97
1-8-73	Nunumai	32	24	31	31	15	6	24	17	180
25-5-73	Oibada	6	5	7	4	5	5	1	2	35
5-6-73	Onioni	16	9	12	8	9	4	9	7	74
25-5-73	Ori	13	12	11	10	7	2	7	2	63
6-6-73	Pediti	11	10	9	8	9	12	11	11	81
6-6-73	Sabilibo	20	21	18	18	12	16	18	13	36
31-5-73	Tanobada	11	11	13	8	2	3	7	2	57
11-6-73	Ubuna	10	13	7	7	0	0	1	0	38
11-6-73	Unevi	16	7	7	11	8	9	19	12	89
8-8-73	<del>Nora</del> Veloi	39	18	24	21	10	5	11	8	136
4,392										

Tight Binding



DEPARTMENT OF THE CHIEF MINISTER AND DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION

TELEGRAMS: DISCOM  
TELEPHONE: 2891

District Office  
PO Box 776  
PORT MORESEBY

PAPUA NEW GUINEA

The Secretary  
Department of the Chief Minister and  
Development Administration  
KONELDOBU

Date: 23rd January 1974

Our Reference: 67-2-7

Action Officer: ASMUSSEN/DG

Designation:

Your Reference:

Date:

MAGARIDA PATROL REPORT NO 5 of 1972/73 and AREA STUDY

Enclosed please find copy of FOJ folios and Area Study compiled by  
Mr J L Clark.

The Area Study is very well written, and though very late in submission,  
will still provide a good source of information on the Magarida area,  
for a considerable time.

Further comments are inappropriate.

*1 JB*  
D. H. BISH  
District Commissioner  
Central District

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DISCOM  
2891

District Office  
PO Box 776  
PORT MORESBY

23rd January 1974

67-2-7

ASMUSSEN/DC

The Secretary  
Department of the Chief Minister and  
Development Administration  
KONEDOBU

MAGARIDA PATROL REPORT NO 5 of 1972/73 and AREA STUDY

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for a considerable time.

further comments are inappropriate.

*H JB*  
D R MARSH  
District Commissioner  
Central District



TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

67-2-7

Telegrams  
Telephone  
Our Reference 67-3-3  
If calling ask for NK/vk  
Mr.

In Reply  
Please Quote  
No.

Department of the ~~Administration~~  
Chief Minister and  
Development Administration,  
Sub-District Office,  
Kupiano,  
MARSHALL LAGOON. C.D.

8th January, 1974.

The District Commissioner,  
District Office,  
P.O.Box 776,  
PORT MORESBY.

MAGARIDA PATROL REPORT NO. 5 OF 1972/73

Attached please find three (3) copies of the above report submitted by Mr. J.L.D.Clark, Patrol Officer. I am aware of Secretary's circular 67-1-0 of 15th August, 1973 that Trainees/Assistant Patrol Officers require reports submission. In this case Mr. Clark is not required to do so as he is a Patrol Officer. Nevertheless Mr.Clark has done so (as he wasn't aware of it at that time), therefore I am forwarding it for your attention.

A long patrol like this one (47 days) should have two or more situation reports accompanying an area study report. However the abovementioned circular doesn't warrant to ask Mr. Clark to submit additional situation reports.

Mr. Clark presented a well written report, however after three months delay in submission, this limits further comments.

A claim for camping allowance is forwarded herewith. As the Officer concerned is on recreational leave down south it would be more appropriate, or safe for a cross cheque to follow him rather than c-sh. His leave address is:

38 Walter Street,  
MORTDALE. N.S.W. 2223,  
AUSTRALIA.

For your information, please.

(NENAI KORA)  
a/Assistant District Commissioner.

c.c. The Officer In Charge,  
Patrol Post,  
MAGARIDA.



MAGARIDA.  
C.D.

Mr. J.L.D. Clark,  
Patrol Officer,  
Patrol Post,  
MAGARIDA.

11th May, 1973.  
67-1-2  
O.L.C. Magarida.  
A.S.O.

Dear Sir,

PATROL INSTRUCTIONS MAGARIDA  
PATROL NO. 5-1972/73.

1. As discussed on several occasions please prepare to depart on a patrol of the whole of the Amazon Bay Council Area commencing on Thursday 17th May, 1973.
2. The main objectives of the patrol are
  - (a) to conduct a full census in accordance with procedures laid down in Volume I of Departmental Standing Instructions (General Field Administration) and amending Circular Instructions and,
  - (b) to collect relevant and adequate data to enable you to prepare an up date "Area Study," again in accordance with requirements set out in Standing Instructions and amending Circular Instructions.
3. Lesser objectives will be to inspect all Council projects (and machinery) in villages and note all other matters requiring attention of either the Officer in Charge Magarida or some other person.
4. It is not unlikely a number of disputes will be brought to you for settlement. There is no reason to stop you from attempting to mediate in minor matters should time permit.
5. However, where would-be litigants draw serious matters to your attention you should advise the parties to refer the grievance to the Police or Local Court at Magarida.
6. You may find it convenient to divide the area to be patrolled into three sectors and submit brief Situation reports on each sector and an Area Study report on the whole area.



DEPARTMENT OF THE CHIEF MINISTER AND DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION

TELEGRAMS:  
TELEPHONE:

Patrol Post,  
Magarida.  
PAPUA NEW GUINEA

The Assistant District Commissioner,  
Sub-District Office,  
Kupiano,  
Central District.

Date: 5th December, 1973.

Our Reference: 67-1-2

Action Officer: J. Clark

Designation: Patrol Officer

Your Reference:

Date:

Dear Sir,

Magarida Patrol Report No. 5 of 1972/73

Herewith are the original and three copies of the Report. One copy has been filed at Magarida Patrol Post.

The break between the two legs of the patrol was because of two trips to Kupiano and one to Port Moresby, by myself.

Delay in submitting my completed report has been brought about by several factors, including awaiting supply of census pages to complete the census of two wards near Magarida; numerous committees and commissions visiting Magarida; and a family death.

For those wards noted on the inside cover of the Report:

ADE & BARAORO - despite several requests for supply of census pages I waited for 2½ months for these forms to be delivered. When they apparently arrived at Magarida Post Office they laid on the floor there for three weeks. As I depart for recreational leave in a couple of days I have not the time to arrange and conduct census for these two wards.

BANABANA - at your instruction this ward was censused by the Officer-in-charge, Abau Patrol Post.

NEMEA & WOROMANA - these two wards associate themselves with the Nemea Land Owners Association and have in the past refused officers to conduct elections, census, etc.

Camping Allowance claim is attached. I have taken this opportunity to also attach my claim for Boot Allowance. I would be grateful if you could ask for these payments to be made by cheque and forwarded to me at my recreational leave address: 38 Walter Street, MORTDALE, N.S.W. 2223, Australia.

Thankyou.

Yours faithfully,

*J.J.B. Clark*  
(J.J.B. Clark)



7. You should endeavour to spend at least one night, but not more than two nights (except on weekends), at each Rest House or main village.

8. I would not expect the patrol to take longer than 36 days. I am of the opinion that you should aim to spend only sufficient time in the field as is consistent with conducting the census and collecting the necessary information for the preparation of the Area Study. This I believe could be achieved comfortably in about 42 days.

9. If you feel one is required, I am prepared to detail one member of the Royal Papua and New Guinea Constabulary to accompany the patrol.

10. I am hopeful that Sunu More (Interpreter Patrol) will complete Supreme Court duties in time to permit him to accompany you for the whole of the patrol.

11. Sunu More will join the patrol at the earliest possible date if his Court duties delay him from commencing the patrol with you.

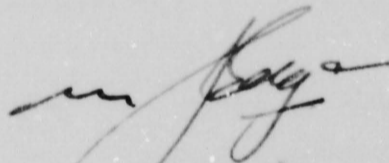
12. You are authorized to take an initial cash advance of \$100.00, which should be acquitted as it becomes exhausted, and a fresh advance of a further \$100.00 to \$150.00 should be taken out.

13. Your reports, maps, and spelling of place names should accord with requirements laid down in Departmental instructions.

14. Please give the Assistant District Commissioner at Kupiano adequate notice of your requirements for the Lolorua.

15. May I wish you a pleasant, interesting, and satisfying patrol.

16. For your information and action, please.



(M.J. Edgar)  
Assistant District Officer.

cc. The Assistant District Commissioner,  
Sub-District Office,  
Kupiano,  
MARSHALL LAGOON.

DEPARTMENT OF DISTRICT ADMINISTRATION

Name J. L. P. Black P.O.

Station MAGARIDA

FIELD OFFICER'S JOURNAL

Date Para No.

Govt. Print. -4079/1,000.-1.73.

- 347 Departed Magarida with interpreter on the M.V. "Koloma" (A.S. Sub-District Transport) and travelled to Gadaise in the Milne Bay District. 0740-1100 hrs. Could not beach at Gadaise (went to Dorigaba Wood) owing to rough seas.
- 348 Brought ourselves and gear ashore at Gadaise Beach 1100-1130 hrs.
- 349 Immediately picked up by Gadaise Plantation tractor and travelled along beach for 1/2 mile to river crossing (Kipina River). After crossing by canoe had to wait 1 1/2 hours to be picked up by second tractor which transported the patrol party to the mouth of the Oigima River. Although the road was dry at this time there are signs that it becomes swampy in wet weather. Arrived Oigima River 1600 hrs. On the way we saw a two-time plane wreck lying on the shore.
- 350 Low tide made it impossible for canoes to travel along the tidal river so engaged carriers to carry gear to Nabai Rest House. Arrived Nabai 1500 hrs.
- 351 Settled into Nabai Rest House met the people of Nabai had a late lunch and prepared census sheets and Area Study programme for tomorrow.
- 352 Bathed and had dinner.
- 353 Spoke with several village men including Dorigaba Councilor and Ward Committee.
- 354 Further preparation of programme for tomorrow's Area Study.

Total Field Days recorded this Folio - 1

To be made out in Triplicate.  
 ORIG.: D.D.C. and A.D.C. to forward to D.C.  
 DUP.: Other officers to A.D.C.  
 TRIP: Officer's file.



DEPARTMENT OF DISTRICT ADMINISTRATION

Name *John L. P. Black P.O.*

Station *Nagaida*

FIELD OFFICER'S JOURNAL

Govt. Print. - 4079/1,000. - 1.73.

Date	Para No.	Description
15-73	355	Conducted census for Dorogaba Ward. Ori, Yambala, Nabai, Gogo, Oibada and Koruta 0730-1500.
	356	Had late lunch.
	357	Conversed with local govt. councillor and other village men until 1930 hrs.
16-73	358	Had three matters brought to my attention: 1, Application for Development Fund Loan 2, Application for shotgun licence 3, Application for permit to sell cartridges.
	359	Prepared material for Area Study.
	360	Conducted Area Study for Dorogaba Ward - conferred with chief, clan leaders, local govt. councillor, Ward Committee members and influential village men 1030-1500 hrs.
	361	Had late lunch.
	362	Further conversation with Nabai Village chief, local govt. councillor and Ward Committee. 1530-1830.
	363	Complaint of theft brought to my attention and matter settled.
	364	After dinner, compiled information recorded during Today's Area Study.

Total Field Days recorded this Folio - *2*

To be made out in Triplicate.  
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 DUP.: Other officers to A.D.C.  
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DEPARTMENT OF DISTRICT ADMINISTRATION

Name J. L. V. Blomh.

Station Majerida

FIELD OFFICER'S JOURNAL

Date Para No.

Govt. Print. - 4079/1.000 - 1.75.

17-5-73 365 People attending missions arrived most of the day. Spoke with two head committee members (Mabai & Hago Villages) who did not appear too happy with present Majerida ward committee.

366 Spent the rest of the day compiling Area Study notes. Then going to visit the first plantation manager but was informed that he and his family are visiting Lamadi.

20-5-73 367 Departed Nabai at 0720 hrs. Campers walked to Hae via an inland track while myself and interpreter followed the coast to Naharo in canoe. Reached Naharo 0900 hrs. passed Citada 0930 hrs

368 Before departing Citada I climbed up Doro Hill to see numerous skulls and bones of skeleton bones said to be those of people living in the inter-world war period.

369 Traveled by canoe along the Citada River (very scenic) for 1/2 hour then walked along the beach for 1/2 hour to a point opposite Baibeta Island. Traveled from here to Naharo Village 0900-0930 which is right on the beach front.

370 Naharo Village is a very well kept village. The village is fenced off goats and sand is swept and a dog whom I captured was received.

371 A misunderstanding was had by the Naharo people who expected their census to be conducted at their village today. Excited table and chairs were prepared and with a specially constructed

Patrol Days  
Total Field Days recorded this Folio = 1 1/2

To be made out in Triplicate.  
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TRIP: Officer's B.N.



DEPARTMENT OF DISTRICT ADMINISTRATION

Name J. H. D. Clark

Station Nagaida

FIELD OFFICER'S JOURNAL

Date Para No.

Govt. Print.-4079/1,000.-1.73.

372 letter for the occasion. Because of this common courtesy would have it that the census for Kesharo actually be conducted at Kesharo village (incidentally this village had not been visited by a Dept. of Chief Minister's Dept. Officer since 1969). I therefore told the people I would return from Hlai village on the 5th. to carry out the census. Census books were not available today because as explained in paragraph 367 the carriers travelled to Hlai village along an inland track.

373 Walked from Kesharo to Hlai. This walk was a short steep ~~descent~~ immediately out of Kesharo followed by a short steep descent, then flat all the way to Hlai, a good walking track.

374 Settled into Hlai Rest House and rested.

375 met with individual village people by walking through the village settlement. Visited copra smoke-house about 2 miles from village.

376 Prepared census sheets and a ca study notebook for tomorrow's work. A complete new census books being prepared for each village (Kesharo included) on that island. This entails a laborious preparation of census sheets before each ward is conducted.

377 At night the councillor and other men spoke with me on topics of local government, income food shortages and the local aid post which is at Hlai.

Total Field Days recorded this Folio - 1/2

To be made out in Triplicate.  
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DEPARTMENT OF DISTRICT ADMINISTRATION

Name *J. L. P. Alford*

Station *Mayarida*

FIELD OFFICER'S JOURNAL

Govt. Print.-4079/1,000.-1.73.

Date	Para No.	Description
29-5-73	375	Spoke with a few men on the history and economy of the area while waiting for Thai people to gather for census 0730-0830
	374	Conducted census for Thai Village 0830-1100
	350	Walked to the turnoff of proposed Oilade Road (Wabara Plantation to Mumbai Plantation) - this road has been allowed for on the Amazon by L. of C. 1973/74 estimates. Inspected first mile or so of the proposed route; seems a feasible project. 1130-1130.
	351	met with all village people and discussed topics relevant to Area study. This was followed by open question time. The people had been given their local government council and food shortages. 1430-1730.
	352	Spoke with Thai Aid Post Orderly who seems confident.
	353	Prepared census sheets and Area study points for tomorrow's visit to Kebarat. 2100-2215.
30-5-73	354	Walked from Thai to Kebarat 0730-0900
	355	Conducted census for Kebarat 1015-1145
	356	Conducted Area study and inspected the village environs 1145-1415. Discussions with people 1430-1600.
	357	Returned to Thai rest House 1630-1500.
	358	Short discussion with Councilor; note up Area study notes 5.05.

Patrol Days  
Total Field Days recorded this Folio - 2

To be made out in Triplicate.  
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DEPARTMENT OF DISTRICT ADMINISTRATION

Name J. K. W. Clark

Station Nagaria

FIELD OFFICER'S JOURNAL

Govt. Print - 4079/1,000 - 1.75

Date	Para No.	
31-5-73	389	Walked from Hui to Tambate 0740-0740, passing through Misani plantation at 0730. A white tombo all the way.
	390	A white tombo for Tambate and Misani villages 1400-1230.
	391	Spoke with men about Misani plantation local main fence and contact with the Kupa Road. 1315-1445.
	392	Further discussion on social groupings and inter-village relationships. 1515-1545.
	393	Further discussion on self-government and independence among the local post. Mutual relationships between Misani and Tambate villages, and Misani location. 2015-2200.
1-6-73	394	Reported for Kupa Area study.
	395	Met with Tambate and Misani people for area study. 1615-1720.
	396	Write up area study notes and complete percentage census figures.
	397	Met with the local chiefs and other people. Received reports from them about local and central governments. 1930-2130.

Total Field Days recorded this Folio 2

To be made out in Triplicate. ORIG: D.D.C. and A.D.C. to forward to D.C. DUP: Other officers to A.D.C. TRIP: Officer's file.



DEPARTMENT OF DISTRICT ADMINISTRATION

Name J. K. K. K.

Station Mazarida

FIELD OFFICER'S JOURNAL

Date Para No. Govt. Print. - 4079/1,000. - 1.73.

2-6-73 395 Had two disputes brought before me this morning, 1 marriage dispute, 2, brideprice dispute. 0730-0956.

399 Packed car and papers to depart Mombada for Mazarida plantation. Walked along vehicular road for one hour to managers house at Mazarida plantation.

400 Arranged with manager to see period party at camp for space laborer quarters. Dined with the host and had lunch.

401 Visited manager and discussed several topics: employees, cash crops, relationships with neighboring villages, market outlets. 1600-1740.

3-6-73 402 (Sunday) mainly observation of Mazarida estate. Walked around the coffee cup areas of the plantation and gained first-hand knowledge of what is produced.

4-6-73 403 Traveled from Mazarida to Oriani by vehicle 0700-0745. A good dry main road. Traveled by road from Oriani across Mt. Gleser to Jegepa 15 minutes.

404 Met with bonibus and village men at Jegepa.

405 Conducted a study with Jegepa and Oriani men. This was followed by questions and enquiries from the village men.

406 Wrote up a study notes prepared census sheets.

407 Discussion with village men, mainly about self-govt and independence.

Total Field Days recorded this Folio - 3

To be made out in Triplicate. ORIG.: D.D.C. and A.D.C. to forward to D.C. DUP.: Other officers to A.D.C. TRIP: Officer's file.



DEPARTMENT OF DISTRICT ADMINISTRATION

Name J. L. B. Clark

Station Magarida

FIELD OFFICER'S JOURNAL

Govt. Print. - 4079/1,000. - 1.73.

Date	Para No.	
5-6-73	405	Conducted census at Yegga Village 0515 - 1130 hrs.
	409	Census across Port Moresby and conducted census at Onioni Village, followed by discussion points with Onioni people. Returned to Yegga at 1730.
	410	Spoke with Onioni and Yegga men after dinner, mainly about economic activity in the area. The people here seem to have very little copra production.
6-6-73	411	Packed gear and departed for Labilibo via Temiar PT5. Arrived Labilibo PT5 at 0915 hrs and spoke with teachers about housing, water and other areas of pupils. The teachers here have to get the children to cart water for them from the well. I inspected possible water hole sites for installation of a windmill which the Council will be acting during 1973/74. However I am dubious as to whether a suitable water hole will be available. After this I got papers from Hydro on number of children at each school, papers in each class and sex. Reported for Labilibo at 1110 hrs.
	412	Arrived Labilibo 1145 hrs.
	413	Conducted census for Sora Wood 1330 - 1500 hrs.
6-6-73	414	Travelled by sailing canoe to Suroso Island (House at end) where census for Suroso was conducted. 0730 - 1400 hrs.
	415	Returned to Labilibo. Spoke with village council with me to ask questions on several matters, including food shortage, local govt., and independence.

Total Field Days recorded this Folio - 3

To be made out in Triplicate.  
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DEPARTMENT OF DISTRICT ADMINISTRATION

Name J. L. D. Clark

Station Mazurida

FIELD OFFICER'S JOURNAL

Date Para No.

Govt. Print. -4079/1,000.-1.73.

8-6-73 416 Held a meeting at Lalilibo for all of Lomosa Ward to conduct an exercise for area study. The people wanted to know why all the information was required, especially the information for clan and village leaders.

417 After the meeting many complaints and requests were brought forward.

418 Later in the afternoon I walked ~~the~~ around the village speaking at random to people in the village and finding out about their day's routine.

9-6-73 419 Traveled by canoe from Lalilibo to S. Cho 0555-0200

420 Most of the village people were visiting Mazurida for the fortnightly market and were expected to return in the late afternoon or tomorrow morning. After getting into the port house, I walked around the village attempting conversation with those people present and observation. I walked up to the first village garden to see what the food situation was like.

421 In the afternoon I walked to Dagecho ~~village~~ village to see the village there; this is  $\frac{1}{2}$  hour's walk from S. Cho.

422 Prepared census sheets and area study notes for Monday and Tuesday.

10-6-73 423 attended the church services with the village people. Both Lomosa and Lomosa wards' populations attend church services at S. Cho. Spoke with different people through the day.

Patrol Days  
Total ~~Field~~ Days recorded this Folio - 3

To be made out in Triplicate.  
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DUP.: Other officers to A.D.C.  
TRIP: Officer's file.



DEPARTMENT OF DISTRICT ADMINISTRATION

Name: J. H. B. [unclear]

Station: [unclear]

FIELD OFFICER'S JOURNAL

Date  
Para  
No.

Govt. Print. - 4079/1,000 - 1,75.

4-73 424 Conducted census for Wabai Village. He explained in paragraphs 3-71 complete list names shown as being available on the field and forest. Very interesting large village (for the region by here) this particular census took some time 10:00 - 14:30 hrs.

425 I tried to inspect and conduct census this morning to be late at 19:00 hrs.

426 Spoke with several village men after dinner for an hour.

4-4-73 427 I tried to see the things for - things and followed by quite a few questions and queries from the people. 10:00 - 12:45 hrs.

428 I tried to arrange the road and inspected the site where the bridge on the L.P.C. intends to carry out an excavation to allow water to flow through and thereby allowing the people to divert their course through. 14:15 - 16:30 hrs.

429 Had a meeting with the village men and spoke on various matters including the problem of school drop-outs. Also asked me for my opinion on the provision of a primary school for Wabai.

4-6-73 430 Moved to Sekeba by canoe - no wind so it was a long journey in the sailing canoe. 07:30 - 09:50 hrs.

431 Conducted census for Sekeba 11:30 - 15:15 hrs

432 Spoke with people generally, attended two disputes and held an informal meeting after dinner.

Total Field Days recorded this Folio = 3

To be made out in Triplicate  
 ORIG.: D.D.C. and A.D.C. to forward to D.C.  
 DUP.: Other officers to A.D.C.  
 TKIP: Officer's file.



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DUP. & Other offices to A.D.C.  
TRIP. Office, etc.

DEPARTMENT OF DISTRICT ADMINISTRATION

Name *J. L. P. Blake*

Station *Myerida*

FIELD OFFICER'S JOURNAL

Date Para No.

Govt. Print. - 4079/1,000. - 1.73.

14-6-73 441 Conducted census for Maika - a long task  
0800 - 1635 hrs.

442 There is an archaeologist on Maika carrying out an excavation and after dinner, I conferred with him on his findings, etc.

17-6-73 443 Sunday. Attended morning church service with the people.

444 For the remainder of the day, wrote up notes to date and further conferred with the archaeologist.

18-6-73 445 met with Maika people and carried out area study. After the area study, these people had many questions and enquiries one of which was about land tax and the condition of the Aid Post.

446 After lunch travelled to Lalawa by canoe. 1 hr.

447 Settled into Lalawa and then mingled with the village people who appeared very nice but very inarticulate. The men showed me their canoes - their biggest and about their only economic resource - and how they get them and refine them.

14-73 448 Conducted census for Lalawa after having to wait for two hours for some people to return from mainland 1000 - 1515 hrs.

449 after a late lunch sat with people and spoke on topics of self-govt, independence and social life.

450 after dinner heard three complaints then spoke with village men on further topics until 2030 hrs.

Patrol Days  
Total Field Days recorded this Folio - 4

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DUP.: Other officers to A.D.C.  
TRIP: Officer's file.



DEPARTMENT OF DISTRICT ADMINISTRATION

Name: J. H. [unclear]

Station: [unclear]

FIELD OFFICER'S JOURNAL

Date Para No.

Govt. Print. - 4079/1, D.O. - 1, 75.

14-73 441 In search houses for Maika - a long task 0800 - 1130 hrs.

442 There is an individual on Maika carrying out an investigation and after some time I spoke with him on his findings, etc.

14-73 443 Sunday. Attended morning church service with the people.

444 For the remainder of the day work of notes to date and further research with the individual.

14-73 445 Went with Maika people and carried out house visits. After the first study these people had very different opinions of the situation and of the situation of the fish port.

446 After lunch traveled to Lae by road. I drove

447 into Lae and then through to the village people - they appeared very poor but very content. The men showed us their gardens - their pigs and about the only economic source - all done by their own hands and their own.

14-73 448 In search houses for Lae - after having to wait for two hours for some people to return from island 1100 - 1500 hrs.

449 After a first house visit with field and spoke on issues of self-govt, independence and social life.

450 After dinner had some conversation with village people on further issues with Lae.

Copy [unclear] records and files - 4

It is made out in triplicate. ORIGINAL and XEROX to forward to D.A.C. Other offices to XEROX. TRIP: Officer's file.



DEPARTMENT OF DISTRICT ADMINISTRATION

Name J. P. Clark

Station Mogaide

FIELD OFFICER'S JOURNAL

Date Para No.

Govt. Print - 4079/1,000.-1.73.

- 21-6-73 451 Conducted Area Study for behavior and after this announced several questions put by the people. The people were anxious to find out how laws could change since self-govt. came to PNG.
- 452 Packed up gear and moved to Lompom by camp <sup>leaving at 15:30 hrs.</sup>
- 453 After settling into Lompom had a meeting with village men and spoke to them on self-government.
- 21-6-73 454 Conducted house for Lompom 0830 - 1300 hrs.
- 455 After lunch met with village people at 15:00 hrs to conduct questionnaire on Area Study.
- 456 After dinner I had several complaints (high fever, cough, children and adults) brought to my attention.
- 22-6-73 457 Packed gear and moved to Mogaide Village and arrived there at 11:00 hrs.
- 458 Conducted house for Mogaide 1300 - 1615 hrs.
- 459 Spoke with village men and discussed self-govt, independence, local govt, and national govt.
- 23-6-73 460 met some women went to Mogaide market returning early tonight. I took the opportunity to discuss the benefits of the proposed self-govt and to take down names. Also took up most of my day.
- 24-6-73 461 Sunday. Attended church services and then did a tour with the Mogaide village men and women.

Total Field Days recorded this Folio = 5

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DEPARTMENT OF DISTRICT ADMINISTRATION

Name *J. L. D. Clark*

Station *Majerida*

FIELD OFFICER'S JOURNAL

Date Para No.

Govt. Print. - 4079/1,000.-1.73.

Date	Para No.	Description
16-72	462	Area study conducted for Abasi Ward. After my initial questions the people had a lot to tell me about their economy, roads, etc all of which they want improved.
	463	A second meeting after lunch was again a lengthy one with many questions on a wide range of subjects being put to me.
	464	Spent the evening continuing talking with the village people who had a lot more to ask and discuss.
16-72	465	Packed up gear and awaited transport to return to Majerida, getting back to Majerida at 1330 hrs.

*Totrel Days*  
 Total Field Days recorded this Folio - 2

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 TRIP: Officer's file.



DEPARTMENT OF DISTRICT ADMINISTRATION

Name: J. L. P. Heath

Station: Mogaide

FIELD OFFICER'S JOURNAL

Date Para No.

Govt. Print. - 4079/1,000. - 1.73.

- 1-5-73 466 Drivelled from Mogaide to Muanmai by tractor 0930 - 1105. A good all-weather road.
- 467 After setting in and having lunch, conducted bus for Mogaide ward 1230 - 1745 hrs.
- 468 Prepared dinner and, after dinner, prepared notes for tomorrow's area study.
- 469 Met with local govt. councillor and other village men and discussed topics of current affairs with them until 2130 hrs.
- 2-5-73 470 Conducted area study with Mogaide ward people at Muanmai village. Answered numerous questions from the people afterwards 0815 - 1145
- 471 Inspected Muanmai - Gahuru road in the context by the Amazon Day 2 of 2. gave a couple of tips on two water crossings. 1300 - 1550.
- 472 Spoke with village men on self-govt & independence, also on timber industry potential. 1700 - 1910
- 473 Compiled bus figures and arranged area study notes taken past day.
- 474 Further discussion with village men after dinner. Also spoke with Muanmai P.T.S. headmaster and got from him figures on class numbers etc.

Total Field Days recorded this Folio - 2

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## DEPARTMENT OF DISTRICT ADMINISTRATION

Name *J. L. O. Black*Station *Mazanda*

## FIELD OFFICER'S JOURNAL

Date Para No.

Govt. Print. - 4079/1,000. - 1.73.

- 4-8-73 475 Packed up gear and walked from Numunai to Vera 0800 - 1130 hrs. A fairly good and flat road. No incidents on the way.
- 476 Having arrived Vera and settled in, conducted census. 1300 - 1630 hrs.
- 477 Walked round the village and spoke with village people at random. A fairly well kept village and plenty of crops and bladders growing in the village vicinity. 1700 - 1830 hrs.
- 478 After dinner further discussion with village men and compilation of today's census figures.
- 4-8-73 479 Conducted area study questionnaire followed by questions on local govt and roads by the village people. 0800 - 1200.
- 480 President and Clerk of the Daga Local Govt. Council arrived to speak to me about a proposed Mazanda - Agam Road. This meeting was by prior arrangement. The Daga Council representative wish for easier access to the coast by means of a road being put in between Agam and Numunai. Such a road would be very beneficial at the same time costing a lot of money and traversing mountainous terrain.
- 4-8-73 481 (Sunday) Spoke further with Daga Council President and Clerk and village men. Spent rest of day conversing with village people and writing up area study notes taken yesterday.

Patrol Days  
Total Field Days  
recorded this Folio = 3

To be made out in Triplicate.  
ORIG.: D.D.C. and A.D.C. to forward to D.C.  
DUP.: Other officers to A.D.C.  
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## DEPARTMENT OF DISTRICT ADMINISTRATION

Name J. L. P. ClarkStation Mogera

## FIELD OFFICER'S JOURNAL

Date Para  
No.

Govt. Print. - 4079/1,000. - 1.73.

- 28-73 452 Packed gear and walked from Peria to Weigam. A fairly easy track to walk, just a little long 10000-1200 hrs.
- 453 Settled into rest house after meeting all the village people, and had lunch.
- 454 Conducted census 1400-1515 hrs.
- 455 After dinner, walked up to village and spoke with group of village men about present day government of P.N.G. The people showed a keen interest to learn.
- 29-73 456 Conversed generally with village people and inspected Weigam Village while waiting for the people to all group together for area study 0815-0915 hrs.
- 457 Conducted area study, followed by questions and queries from the people 0930-1200.
- 458 Retalked up a steep hill to one of the nearby gardens and inspected garden crops and coffee. The people are disappointed with their present production figures and put the blame for this upon the shoulders of D.A.S.F. officers. 1500-1730
- 459 After dinner wrote up area study notes taken today and compiled yesterday's behavior figures. When dismissed to point of interest (agriculture, govt, self govt, independence, cargo cult) with group of village men.

Patrol Days  
Total Field-Days  
recorded this Folio - 2

To be made out in Triplicate.  
ORIG.: D.D.C. and A.D.C. to forward to D.C.  
DUP.: Other officers to A.D.C.  
TRIP: Officer's file.

DEPARTMENT OF DISTRICT ADMINISTRATION

Name: J. R. D. Black

Station: Mogaide

FIELD OFFICER'S JOURNAL

Date Para No.

Govt. Print. - 1079/1,000. - 1.73.

4-1-73 490 Walked from Dajam to Valoi. A well defined track but a few chinks made it a fairly slow going route. 0815 - 1145 hrs.

491 All the people of Valoi and 3 or 4 villages were lined up at Valoi to greet the patrol on its arrival. Valoi is well on the fringe of the Owen Stanley range and has a very high altitude - quite a change from the coastal area of Mogaide.

492 In with business after lunch. 1330 - 1630 hrs.

493 Walked around Valoi village and spoke with the people in Valoi and Nona. I diplomatically inquired about the present cargo cult existing in the ca. The cult still appears very strong in the area.

494 After dinner, ~~wrote up~~ compiled today's census figures. Then went with all the village people to the next house and casually discussed more on the cargo cult. The younger people entertained me with a detailed dance.

4-5-73 495 Conducted area study. 0800 - 1200 hrs.

496 Walked p. to top of nearby mountain to observe surrounding terrain. Also inspected gardens on the way. 1400 - 1730 hrs.

497 After dinner - wrote up notes from today's area study, then spoke with village men on self-govt. and independence.

Part of Days  
Total Field Days recorded this Folio - 2

To be made out in Triplicate.  
ORIG.: D.D.C. and A.D.C. to forward to D.C.  
DUP.: Other officers to A.D.C.  
TRIP: Officer's file.



## DEPARTMENT OF DISTRICT ADMINISTRATION

Name J. P. Black

Station Mapeke

## FIELD OFFICER'S JOURNAL

Date Para No.

Govt. Print. - 4079/1,000.-1.73.

- 11-5-77 498 moved from Vabio to Deigam (refer paragraph 490) 0530 - 111200
- 499 spoke with Deigam people after lunch on topics of interest - local govt. and central govt.; roads; self-govt.
- 11-6-77 500 moved from Deigam to Gabaru - a lot of this walk is along a creek leading to the Sialebo River. A fairly enjoyable walk. 0745 - 1450hrs.
- 501 after a late lunch met with the people of Gabaru village and spoke about their local govt. council.
- 502 further talks with the people after dinner.
- 12-5-77 503 (Sunday) spent a lot of the day finalising area study notes and diagrams photos recorded during this latest leg of the patrol (starting paragraph 466)
- 504 walked along and inspected proposed extension of the Mumbai/Gabaru road.
- 12-6-77 505 Packed up gear and waited arrival of Kinnit tractor. Rode in this tractor from Gabaru to Mapeke 1000 - 1210hrs.

Patrol Days  
Total Field Days  
recorded this Folio - 4

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DUP.: Other officers to A.D.C.  
TRIP: Officer's file.

## AMAZON

### A. INTRODUCTION

- (a) Geographically, the Amazon Bay Area is divided into three parts:
1. Inland
  2. East coast
  3. West coast.

As explained in the letter of introduction to the Assistant District Commissioner and which is attached to the front of this report, the West coast was not patrolled by the author, but by the Officer-in-charge at Abu Patrol Post. Therefore the information within this Area Study is relevant only to the inland and East coast areas.

The East coast of Amazon Bay is typical coastal terrain: flat and with irregular patches of swampy areas. There are considerations to be kept in mind when referring to some areas as being swampy. The main provision is the amount of rain which falls in any one period of time. At the time of the patrol being conducted there had been no rainfall for nearly one year and, consequently, the areas subjected to swampy conditions were dried up but identified by the presence of cracked, dried clay. All villages on the East coast have swampy areas, but to no vast degree, within their proximities.

The East coast area covers that area commencing from Maguicida and continuing East to Bathen Maguicida, which marks the border of the Central District. Beyond this is the Milne Bay District.

Looking at the Bay Area, i.e. the inland area, you have a completely different terrain. As soon as Maguicida is left to travel inland, one starts to gradually climb and typical coastal foothills are predominant. These become steeper as one approaches Yaloi Villages, first,



and then Hoga Village which is on the fringes of the Open Stanley Area. These latter mentioned villages have a cool climate and unless standing in the sunshine, one needs to wear a jumper or other warm garment; at night, at least two blankets are necessary.

While there is a generous rainfall within the inland (Baga) area each year, there is a slightly lesser annual fall for the coastal region but nevertheless, an adequate one. For the past twelve months, however, drought conditions have prevailed along the coastal strip. The main result of this has been the failure of food crops.

Turn to Appendix I for rainfall figures.

(c) Access to the coastal villages by sea transport is generally good. There is one spot, at Hakai (adjacent to Mihaga Plantation), where high seas often prevent one from landing there. In this case one has to travel to Ugalaia (Milne Bay District) and double back to Hakai. Good natural deep harbours are located at Port Simpson and Blunell Harbour.

Access into the hinterland (Baga Area) is only by walking track. Although a road into this area would incur a substantial cost, it must be the only way of making permanent contact with these people who have tended to be ignored (because of their remoteness) by the local authorities. There is high potential in this area for primary production but a means of access is first required.

A road does extend from Magnesia in a North-Easterly direction towards the Baga Area. The road ends at Gabusa Village, a distance of fourteen miles from Magnesia. For the sake of future primary production this road will need to be extended beyond Gabusa Village.

The coastal villages all have access to Married Patrol Post by sea and walking tracks. Vehicular roads located in the coastal region are:

1. Married Post to Maribo Bay;
2. Salina Plantation (Milne Bay) to Palina Plantation (a tidal estuary interrupts this road and therefore two vehicles, one either side of the estuary, are needed to complete the full journey by vehicle);
3. Palina Plantation (runs along the full length of the coastal border of the plantation);
4. Uai Village to Uai Plantations;
5. Uai Village to Uai Plantations;
6. Uai Plantation to Uai Village (Fort Glasgow).

Maribo Bay (Government canal) is one mile west of Married. Milport Harbour is approximately nine miles east of Married. Fort Glasgow is approximately twelve miles east of Married.

Access from Married to Uai is by sea and air (four flights per week);

Uai is by sea and air (one flight per week);

Fort Glasgow is by sea and air (four flights per week).

The air company providing all of these services are Macair Charters Limited. One only flight per week to Uai proves inadequate on many occasions. Although all flights fly directly over Uai en route to all destinations, and most of these flights have at least one vacant seat (especially those travelling to Fort Glasgow), the company still refuses to carry any passengers to Uai other than on Saturdays.

The three airstrips in the area are:

1. Maribo Bay (Married) Cat. B Government owned;
2. Uai Privately owned (Steamships Trading Company); Privately owned.
3. Maribo



(c) It is not the aim of the writer to give a narrative on the duration of Administration contact with the area patrolled. This information may be obtained from many of the reports preceding this one.

It is hard to judge the degree of acceptance of Government personnel by the people in the area. While the people are polite and courteous towards Government officials there seems to be an air of reservation. Some villages showed a distinct distrust in the Department of Agriculture, Stock and Fisheries. Reasons given by the people for this were that D.A.S.F. officers, when patrolling along the coastal region only counted the number of coconut trees, and those going inland advised badly about coffee production. This latter opinion is a result of the failure of the coffee crop in the inland villages. The writer's opinion of this failure is that recent weather has been unsuitable for coffee production.

Perhaps the most prevalent development achieved for the area has been medical services. However, the controlling body of the only hospital in the area is the United Church Mission. The Anson Bay Local Government Council provides medical services from five aid-posts throughout the area.

A type of religious cult exists in the Inga Area (inland) and has prevailed there for some years now. A number of government officers have commented on the cult in earlier reports. Members of the cult continually make their own version of the sign of the cross by raising the right hand to the forehead and then bringing it down to the chest (this is their sign of peace and happiness); and members also continually chant the phrase, "Iniva, Iniva". The writer's conception of the cult is that it is an attempt by the people to attain complete happiness and peace. A report, dated 27th August, 1972, was written about the cult, by a patrol officer stationed at Sabarna in the Milne Bay District, and may be found on the confidential file at Sabarna Patrol Post office.

**B. APPENDICES - DEMOGRAPHIC AND SOCIAL**

(a) **Appendix.**

For population statistics refer to inside covers of this report. There was a time-lapse of 5 1/2 years between this census and the previous one (Patrol No. 1 of 1969/70); therefore the writer did not dare attempt a neo-natal mortality Appendix.

(b) **Appendix II lists all walking tracks and roads linking the various villages. Walking times and conditions of roads and tracks are indicated.**

(c) **From information received from those presently residing in the villages nearly all absentees are either employed or the immediate dependants of those absentees employed. The few exceptions are visitors to other centres and who are reported to be coming back to their villages.**



C. SOCIAL GROUPINGS

(a) There are three distinct groups within the area surveyed:

1. Daga;
2. Nailu;
3. Akara.

This third group is a minor one and is constituted by Makara, Daba and Iona Villages. This group moved out of the Robinson River area to settle in their present vicinity.

The Nailu Group covers the whole of the coastal villages within the Amazon Bay Area. This region begins, on the West side, from Abidingal River and extends East to the Milne Bay/Central Districts border. The actual first villages in this area are, on the West Coast, Iona Villages and, on the East Coast, Makri Villages.

The Nailu Group may be divided again into two sub-groups. The first, which may be called the "pure Nailu" group, is made up of Nailu, Iahua, Iosua & I. Kama Villages. The second group (sub) is made up of all the other villages within the Amazon Bay Area coastal region.

The Daga Group is of those villages inland and extends up to the Owa Stanley Range. A continuation of this group is on the Milne Bay District side and within the Daga Local Government Council Area.

(b) Extended family units are the method of organization in the villages or groups. These extended families can each be allocated a clan. It is through the clan that heritage, etc. operates. Most clans have their respective leaders but there are several instances where a sub-group of clans has a paramount chief (refer to Appendix III).

(c) The language pattern is divided among the areas as described above in C (a).

Daga Group: speak the Daga Language;

Nailu Group: speak the Nailu Language, with the Makri Group using a very slightly purer version;

Akara Group: speak the Akara Language.

(d) Neither co-hesion nor discontent appear outstanding between the component groups. Each of the three groups are fairly independent and show no affiliation with one another. There is little contact between the Daga and other two groups not because of jealousies but rather because of limited access into the Daga Area.

(e) The House Land Owners' Association has its concentration on the western extremity of the Amazon Bay Area. Over the past year it has stretched its influence to as far as Uzun, Jolk and Ayu Villages. Uzun is still firmly attached to the Association while the other two villages are undecided.

\* (Sect. C(a), Page 6) : the pure-Maliu Group is called the Magi Group



D. ~~LEADERSHIP~~

(a) Several men showed signs of good and intelligent leadership, i.e. influence. They are named hereunder.

Bosoko Village - SAWORA KUMANI: an intelligent, courteous and civilised person; aged 29 years. Undertook a carpenter's apprenticeship but returned to his village about one year before completing this trade.

Ijai Village - BONOBANI ANIU: originally from New Guinea this man (middle-aged) worked as a domestic servant for government personnel at Magaria. While in the Amara Bay Area he married a woman from Ijai Village and immigrated to there when his services at Magaria were no longer needed. Bonobani is of commonsense, helpful and possesses leadership qualities.

Kesanga Village - TAMBA PEPANI: a very influential man, and intelligent and courteous. Worked for many years in Port Moresby as a domestic servant under the employment of a retired (i.e. now retired) public servant. Holds hereditary leadership and further information may be found under Kesanga Village, Appendix III.

Pedici Village - KABINA ANANI: seems to have strong leadership qualities. A middle-aged man with only one or two years of primary schooling.

(b) See Appendix III.

(c) The traditional leadership method still prevails. Many of the younger men have had full primary education and have worked in urban towns, mainly Port Moresby. These people have returned to their villages after one, two, three, four or five years employment in the towns. Nevertheless, respect for tradition and for elders is highly held and, to date, has not been replaced by a more modern substitution.

### B. LAND TENURE AND USE

(a) The system of land tenure is one of individual clan ownership. While in some villages each clan has its allocated land for that clan's use, the majority of villages have a system whereby all clans of a village have communal use of the whole land area owned by all the clans of the particular village. Inheritance of land is patrilineal.

(b) The ~~State~~ <sup>State</sup> areas owned by the Administration of Papua New Guinea, and at present being leased by private concerns, are:

1. Morai Plantations;
2. Bilbaga Plantations;
3. Morobe Plantations;
4. Builobe Resettlement Blocks.

Additionally, the Administration has made an earlier purchase of the timber rights for the area east of Morobe.

While the Builobe Resettlement Scheme has been unsuccessful, the lessees, coastal village people, seem satisfied to be able to lease land from the Administration. This is probably because they feel secure for having a block of land on which they can settle or produce crops if the future necessitates such a move. Towards the end of 1972 a number of blocks were repossessed for failure on the lessees' part to develop the blocks.

At present there is unrest in the air about ownership of the land on which Morobe Plantation is situated. Ialugge and Iomun Villages (island villages) both claim ownership and have expressed their view to the plantation manager that, come self-government, they will take over the plantation.

(c) There is a degree of communal effort in cash cropping. Individuals will have their own coconut trees and will record how much copra is produced from his own trees. However, there is a communal effort to actually produce ~~the~~ (i.e. communal labour) and to ship it to market.



F. LITERACY

(a) There are five primary schools and one vocational training centre within the area surveyed.

The primary schools are situated at Masurida, Lama, Masani, Mulu and Masabi. The vocational training centre is at Masurida.

Full statistical details of these educational institutions are given in Appendix IV.

(b) Approximately twenty per cent of the area's population has an understanding of the English; this number is made up of ex-school students and ex-urban workers. About three-quarters of the population understands Police Motu and about ten percent have a working knowledge of Neo-Melanesian.

(c) In the past not many people have received higher education. However, in the more recent times more children are attending high schools but to date the people could give no information on anyone who has been educated to the final year of high school, except for the one individual who is spoken about in the immediate following section, F (d).

(d) The only person reported to be presently receiving higher education is DOBIBORO (JOHN) KADIBA, who is presently attending the University of Papua New Guinea studying Christian Doctrine. This is Mr KADIBA'S final year of study for this particular course and he will be returning to Papua New Guinea at Christmas, 1975.

Mr KADIBA, aged about 26 years, is from Uai Village.

Mr KADIBA'S sister, GU KADIBA, is a trained nurse (Sister) and is at present working at Lama Mission Hospital. She is about 27 years of age.

(e) Except for in the town of Masurida, no newspapers will be seen. Masurida Town has an average daily circulation of ten newspapers (Papua New Guinea Post-Courier).

Appendix V may be referred to for details of numbers of radios in each village. These figures given in Appendix V should be taken with reservation since they include those radios which are non-functional (mainly because of no batteries being available and people will often go for many months before purchasing new batteries).



## 2. STANDARD OF LIVING

(a) General standard of living is good. Village houses are, for the most, of good quality and with spacious rooms inside. Several of the coastal villages have been influenced with permanent (European) materials for house building and it may be expected that these materials will become more common in the area as time passes. Only two or three domestic toilets were spotted but there was one for each rest house.

Everyone observed, except for small children and babies, were seen wearing European made clothes. Females wore skirts and blouses, or dresses, or skirts only. The male population wore shorts and, surprisingly, a majority of the male sex were wearing shirts. Some people, but not a large number, were seen to be wearing cardigans, jumpers or coats. No one was seen wearing shoes.

Aluminum pots and kettles, steel knives, forks and spoons, tin cups, tin plates are all a daily part of the life of these people.

Most villages are kept in a clean state and Kororua Village has had a fence constructed right around the village perimeter, including the side which lies on the beach. From the border fence to the sea's edge is only thirty yards.

(b) The staple food diet is of the garden vegetable type: yams, taro, manioc, bananas. Sago is abundant on the coast. The coastal people seem hesitant to go out fishing during the day and night. While there is an abundance of fish in the waters the people seem more content to stay at home and feed on their garden vegetables. Included among the vegetables grown in the inland areas are beans, spinach and English potatoes.

At the time of the patrol there was not a lot of canned food-stuff in the villages. To be considered with this was that at the time of the patrol there seemed to be a lack of ready available fish.

(c) Community activities in the area are associated with women's, church and football clubs. While women's clubs officially exist in nearly every village, their degree of activity is suspected to be low. The exception is Lahore Women's Club which appears quite active. The probable reason for this is that the women of that Club are willing to co-operate with one another and work as a combined group.

Within the vicinity of Magarida several soccer teams have joined together to form a competition. The five teams are from Magarida, Magarida, Halicho Agricultural Station, and surrounding villages. The teams meet for competition matches every Saturday. A competition shield has recently been purchased for award to the annual superior team.



## II. MISCELLANEOUS

(a) The whole of the area patrolled, with the exceptions of Aroka and Kaman Islands, align themselves with the United Church Mission. These two exceptions are active in the religious cult, information about which is given on page 4.

One missionary European, that is non-indigenous, missionary is in the area. This person, MR. TOM WARD, is living adjacent to a small squatter type village (some Lalawa Island people have made this small village, on the mainland and opposite Lalawa Island, their permanent home residence) which is about two miles east of Moravida. So far MR. WARD has not identified his faith. He is very quiet and visits Moravida only to pick up mail and groceries.

(b) Services offered by the United Church Mission are two:

1. Health.....UNION MISSION HOSPITAL. This hospital which has accommodation for twenty-five in-patients, has a staff of one non-indigenous doctor, two non-indigenous nursing sisters, one indigenous nursing sister, four indigenous medical orderlies and eighteen trainee nurses (indigenous).

2. Education.....United Church Mission established schools are at the following locations: UNION, Maiti, Lamaki and Moravida. For full statistical details on these schools refer to Appendix IV.

(c) The large area under United Church Mission influence appears to be satisfied with their group. Regular services are held where churches are to be found. A collection of tithes was witnessed on Maiti Island where each clan collected money and displayed it on a stick. It appeared that each clan was trying to outdo all the others. A waste of manpower is obvious in the villages where pastors only attend to three or four churchservices per week. These influential personnel could be achieving even more beneficiary rewards if they were performing other duties as well.

I. ~~RECOMMENDATIONS~~

(c) Plantations owned and operated by non-indigenous personnel are Nesad and Nongko Plantations. Nesad Plantation is owned by Steamship Trading Company Limited, and Nongko is owned jointly by Burdings and Burns Philp Limited.

(b) Nesad Plantation has a workforce of 150 labourers, 30 of which are from local villages; the remaining labourers are nearly all from the Mi Naga area.

Nongko has a workforce of 35 labourers, nearly all of which are immigrants from the Milne Bay District.

(c) Presently existing industries within the area surveyed are copra, fish and coffee.

Coffee (grown in the Naga Area) is sold to the Department of Agriculture, Stock and Fisheries which has a station at Malaha, seven miles North-East of Masgride.

The fishing industry is centered on Leagan Island where the Abou Co-operative Society has a freezing unit installed. Local fishermen sell their catches to the Co-operative which in turn ships the bulk fish to Port Moresby for sale there.

Nearly all villages in the area have small scale copra industries operating. This industry is of individual efforts. The copra is loaded onto ships passing the various ports and shipped to the Copra Marketing Board. Transport problems would arise if all copra was to be marketed through the above mentioned plantations, and with the present successful shipping arrangements operating there would be no advantage in making these plantations outlet markets for the local producers.

(d) Nil.



(a) Roads: There is no major or trunk road in the area. The only feeder road is that from Macarida to Sabana Village, a distance of 15.9 miles. This road continues through Macarida to Mocho which is one mile east of Macarida. The only other vehicular roads in the area are plantation roads. One other feeder road which has not been mentioned is the road from Macarida Plantation to Port Glasgow (Sabana Villazon), a length of four miles.

A full detailed list of roads (vehicle and walking) are given in Appendix II.

There is a need for a vehicle road into the Daga Area which would link the inland villages with the coastal villages and Macarida. At present there is only a walking track and this does not facilitate the transport of goods to market. There is good potential in the Daga Area for primary produce, both crops and livestock, and if the area is opened up with a road then the area will be that much closer to economic development. The present religious cult in that area (see Page 4) and the people's proximity to the Homes Land Owners Association should mean that this area be kept in close contact with the authorities. A road into the Daga Area would bring the people into much closer contact with the Central Government, Local Government and the coastal dwellers. The inland are fairly well forgotten by their Local Government Council (Amazon Bay L.G.C.). There is a potential tourist industry in the Amazon Bay Area and the Amazon Bay Local Government Council is now in the initial stages of establishing a tourist industry. A road would enable tourists to make trips into the inland jungle area and bring another form of income to the residents there.

(b) Sea: natural deep harbours are found at Mocho, Port Glasgow and Milport Harbour. There is a wharf at Mocho where coastal vessels unload cargo for Macarida and surrounding villages.

Regular shipping services are:

Steamships Trading Company Limited...M.V. "Pipi Gari", once per fortnight (regular)

Runs Ship Limited.....M.V. "Rigo", once per three weeks.

Other vessels, co-operatives and other private enterprises, make irregular trips past Bogabo.

(c) Air: Airlines and air services are listed on page 3.

Known by airstrip, 2,794 ft in length, is at present being gradually shortened by continual heavy snow. The Department of Public Works earlier this year let a tender for supply of wood and it was expected that these stocks would then be put into operation at the end of the strip to provide a stock with protection against the heavy snow. However, since several months ago when the stocks were withdrawn to the sight by the tenderer, the Department of Public Works has not proceeded with the completion of the project.

(d) Rail. (There are no available stocks in the area surveyed)



## K. TECHNICAL AND SPECIAL SKILLS

Only several men have received formal training in a trade, career, or other skilled work. However, there are a large number of men who have previously worked in Port Moresby, Alotau, Segezi, Isa, Mani, Ilaga and on plantations along the Papuan coast. This majority of workers, those ex-employees without formal qualifications, have a wide cross-section of employment experience: carpentry, mechanical work, cooking, clerical work, sea navigation, driving, labouring and diving.

Carpentry: the usual form of employment here appears to be 'builders' labourers. Overall, the male population appears to have a good ability for this type of work.

Mechanical work: there are several instances where men have been employed to assist mechanics.

Cooking: there are about eighteen people (males) who have good experience in this field. The outstanding one is EMBA PEPPI who was employed as the personal cook of a senior Government officer in Port Moresby.

Clerical: the only person with clerical formal qualifications is PIPER VISE, originally from the Coillala Sub-District but now living with his family at Segezi Village. Mr VISE received his training from the Local Government Staff Training College, Manildra, and came to Manildra to work with the Amazon Bay Local Government Council. During his employment with this Council Mr VISE was convicted of stealing money from his employer and was imprisoned for several months.

Seaman: there are about thirty or forty men who have at sometime been employed as deckhands on coastal vessels. MANU MANAU, of Ilala, is the present skipper (and has been for many years) of the co-operative vessel, M.V. ISALI.

Driving: JOE GUMI of Abilika Village is employed at Mani Plantation as a driver.

Labouring: every village in the area has some men who have at some time been employed on plantations as labourers.

Diving: many of the elderly gentlemen were employed during the pre-Second World War era by overseas companies to dive for shells, etc.

#### L. THE STATE OF POLITICAL DEVELOPMENT

Conception of the country's governmental system is, for the coastal dwellers, good, but misty for the inland people. This latter result may be attributed to the poor system of communication with these people.

Although for the most the people recognize the present day political development in their country and pay their council taxes, attend local government meetings, abide by the law of the land, etc., they naturally continue to cherish their traditional leadership and social groupings.

There is a fairly strong part played in the area by the United Church Mission. At least as strong as so far as the people recognize themselves with this Mission. The people attend church services regularly on Sundays and pay their tithes. The people could be influenced by the United Church Mission if that authority desired to press its influence upon the people.

Apart from the author and three female mission personnel there are two non-indigenous people living in the area: the managers of Brand and Rogate Plantations. The former has the respect of the local people while the latter is regarded as somewhat colonial.

The Assam Bay Local Government Council is neutral in its political attitudes and fully supports the government of the day. It plays a leading role in developing the political awareness of its population.



4. THE RURAL DEVELOPMENT AREA

(a) Economic trees in the area are coconut and coffee trees. Numbers of these trees are recorded at:

D.A.S.F.,  
MILEO,  
via Nagarida.

or

District Rural Development Officer,  
D.A.S.F.,  
P.O. Box 5140,  
BORNEO.

(b) During the past twelve months almost two tons of coffee was sold by the Daga people to the Department of Agriculture, Stock and Fisheries at Malaga. This figure could have been improved if the producers were a little more conscientious.

Copra production could certainly have been increased with a little more effort on the part of the producers. Figures for copra may be obtained from the Copra Marketing Board, P.O. Box 12, General.

(c) See sub-sections (a) and (b) above.

(d) Nil.

(e) Cash earnings are forthcoming from: plantation labour, copra production and coffee production. Another source is the sale of am-shalla.

There are approximately 35 local males employed on the plantations in the area, each receiving the basic wage for rural labour.

(f) There are several co-operatives in the area, but only having a small share capital and relatively small membership. The biggest one apart from these smaller co-operatives is the Abau Co-operative Society. The membership of this society is made up of the village people around the Nagarida area: Bucana, Lama, Ialuro, Scholo and Solai.

The mainstay of the Abau Co-operative Society, for the present, seems to be the fishing industry. However there is a wet season for fishing in the area and this factor brings about for the Society many stop-go starts.

The smaller co-operatives tend to concentrate on trade store businesses.

The author thinks that most of the people in the area have unfavourable impressions of the co-operative movement due to the collapse of several societies over the past years.

(g) The one entrepreneur in the area is MR. JEREMY OWLEY, trade store proprietor at Nagarida. Mr OWLEY, of mixed-race origin, seems to be a level minded businessman and gains a handsome profit from his trade store at Nagarida. He has the agencies for Shell Oil Company, Messir Charters Limited and Department of Posts and Telegraph. However his attempts to become financially well-off are curtailed by his policy of employing relatives and close friends to work in his trade store. An unfortunate consequence of Mr OWLEY'S trade store being the only one in the Nagarida area is that patrons are forced to pay exorbitant prices for many commodities.

(h) Information on the number of bank accounts held with people in the area surveyed was not at hand at the time of completion of this report.

(i) Inland people from the Daga area may find some trouble in paying their tax sometimes but usually always come forth with the council tax stipulated by the Amazon Bay Local Government Council. Tax is usually paid by these people after their season's coffee product is sold. The coastal people seem to have no problem in meeting their local government tax obligations as there is always a supply of money in the area.

(j) The cash economy is much more prevalent and outstanding in the coastal area than in the inland. Once again the inland area with its



inaccessibility, lack of communication and low economic activity falls behind the coastal region.

(k) For marketing facilities information, refer to Section I(e) on Page 15.

H. REMARKS OF WITNESS MR. STUBBS

(a) Present available arable land is plentiful for further plantings. The whole area is rural and there exists no shortage of land for future plantings. The inland area offers a very rich soil suitable for a wide range of crops.

(b) At present there is no market gardening projects in existence. The opportunity is there for people who wish to take the initiative, and providing that suitable transport arrangements were made as all produce would have to be taken to Port Moresby to have a market.

(c) Section I(b) gives figures on the number of wage labour on the two plantations in the area. There is no reason why the full workforce of both these plantations could not be made up of local people, that is, of people native to the Bougainville area. No doubt the reason why "foreigners" are brought in is because if all local people were employed to make up the full workforce of each plantation, quality control would surely be hard to maintain.

(d) There is abundant timber resources in the area and this timber covers tens of thousands of acres. Providing that it was economically feasible (taking into account the type and quality of timber, amount of timber per acre, topography, necessary resources, etc.), a timber industry to be formed in the area would be advantageous to the people. The first step to be made in this direction is to have a survey conducted on the timber resources in the area and, providing that this survey showed satisfactory results, have such an industry established.

The people throughout the whole area have voiced their desire for industries, including timber, to be established.



C. AMAZON BAY LOCAL GOVERNMENT

The people in the area are all familiar with their local government council. They know that it is made up of so many councillors, that it collects taxes from the people, that it supplies services (e.g. mail post services) and projects.

This results in the people having two attitudes towards the Council: one favourable and one cold.

While the people see the Council supplying services and projects they are contented with the Council. But because the people are paying taxes every year and they are not able to comprehend the whole activity and administration of local government, then they do complain that they should "get more for their money".

Over the past five years the amount of head tax collected from the whole eligible tax paying population has continuously declined: from 59,068 in 1969/70 to 57,684 in 1972/73.

The consensus of opinion of the people is that the Amazon Bay Local Government Council is their representative for the area. Meetings held by visiting government officials are centred around the Council; applications from the people for shotguns, liquor licences, trade store licences, etc, and complaints are all made through the Council.

The Amazon Bay Local Government Council holds the people united and is the voice of the people. Political and social development would not be as far as its present stage if the Council was non-existent.

P. ATTITUDE TOWARDS CENTRAL GOVERNMENT

In relation to central government, the Daga dwellers (inland) have as their source of information only what visiting patrols into the area have given and what their Council representatives bring back from the Council meetings and other meetings conducted by the Council.

Coastal inhabitants, on the other hand, have a much more intense link of communication with the central and local governments.

It is unsurprisingly difficult for the people to grasp the full conception of central government and to allow for this short-coming, they make frequent use of their local government council which links the people with their central government.

Nonetheless, there is an air of confidence which the people hold in the central government.

Respect is held for the law and matters of dispute are brought before the officer-in-charge at Maggida.

The people are disappointed that they don't have closer contact with members of the House of Assembly. Dr R. MUREKA, M.H.A., has visited his electorate several times since the commencement of the present House, but the people feel that they should also be able to make contact, on their own level, with other leaders of the legislature.



### 3. ACCOMMODATION SERVICES AND FACILITIES

Existing accommodation facilities in the area are rest houses sited at various villages. The number and location of these rest houses seem adequate for patrols visiting the area. Appendix V7 lists the locations of the rest houses and comments on their conditions at the time of the patrol. Also under the same appendix are notes on the distances from the respective rest houses to water places.

The only other matter needed to be commented upon under this section is transport. Inland, all movement is by foot. Along the coast there is adequate marine transport (sailing canoes) for movement of patrols.

Appendix I

RAINFALL

Recording Station: Irma Mission, Margarita.

Year	Total Annual Rainfall (Points)	Wettest Monthly Fall (Points)
1968	5,302	June : 825
1969	12,096	April : 3,596
1970	7,202	February: 1,295
1971	6,445	July : 1,374
1972	8,503	May : 2,630



## Appendix II

ROADS  
(including walking tracks)

Road	Type of road (walking/vehicular)	Travelling time (in hours)	Condition (good/fair/poor)
<u>Abasi Road:</u> Nagori to Deba	walking	1½	fair
Nagori to Lasa	walking	3	good
Nagori to Nagarida	vehicular	½ (vehicle) 2 (walking) dist: 6 mls.	good
<u>Asaka Road:</u> Valoi to Deigan	walking	3	good
Valoi to Karia	walking	2	fair
Valoi to Hora	walking	3	good
<u>Banero Road:</u> Oniari to Masai Plantation	vehicular	½ (vehicle) 2 (walking) dist: 7 mls.	fair
<u>Basa Road:</u> Ihai to Sankaso	walking	1½	good
Ihai to Masai Plant.	vehicular	½ (vehicle) 1 (walking) dist: 3 mls.	fair
Ihai to Hibura Plant.	walking	3	good
Ihai to Enobada	vehicular	½ (vehicle) 1½ (walking) dist: 4 mls.	fair
Enobada to Hora	walking	9	fair

Road	Type of road (walking/vehicular)	Traveling time (in hours)	Condition (good/fair/poor)
<u>Dorixamba Ward:</u> Gogo to Gibala	vehicular	$\frac{1}{2}$ (vehicle) 1 (walking) dist: 4 mls.	good
<u>ATA Ward:</u> Arumai to Nagarida	walking	2	good
Darehai to Borebo	walking	2	good
<u>Komane Ward:</u> Daria to Karamai	walking	$2\frac{1}{2}$	good
Daria to Daigau	walking	3	good
Daria to Doria	walking	2	fair
Daria to Aguan (Kilme Bay District)	walking	3	fair
<u>Issoson Ward:</u> Borebo to Innai Plant.	walking	4	good
<u>Issoson Ward:</u> Sabilibo to Nasai rd.	walking	1	good
Sabilibo to Borebo	walking	$1\frac{1}{2}$	good
Sabilibo to Onioni	walking	$1\frac{1}{2}$	good
<u>Mogomoro Ward:</u> Karamai to Arua	walking	6	fair
Karamai to Nagori	walking	$1\frac{1}{2}$	fair
Karamai to Nagarida	vehicular	$\frac{1}{2}$ (vehicle) $3\frac{1}{2}$ (walking) dist: 11 mls.	good
Caburu to Daigau	walking	$4\frac{1}{2}$	good



Appendix III

TRADITIONAL LEADERSHIP

WARD	VILLAGE	CLAN	LEADER
Alaxi	Daba	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Avagi Dabu</li> <li>2. Bon Dabu</li> <li>3. Bodes Dabu</li> <li>4. Bon Dabu</li> <li>5. Gagan Dabu</li> <li>6. Golebu Dabu</li> <li>7. Odala Dabu</li> <li>8. Odu Dabu</li> <li>9. O'odu Dabu</li> </ol>	<p>LEHA BODE, aged 55 years, is paramount chief for Daba Village</p>
	Ivan	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Avia Dabu</li> <li>2. Bonaluga Dabu</li> <li>3. Avoi Dabu</li> <li>4. Ivan Dabu</li> </ol>	<p>ANNA IHAZI, aged 45 years is paramount chief for Ivan Village</p>
	Ingori	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Avale Dabu</li> <li>2. Pofea Dabu</li> <li>3. Ma Dabu</li> <li>4. Avoi Dabu</li> <li>5. Gadidi Dabu</li> <li>6. Gala Dabu</li> <li>7. Gortata Dabu</li> <li>8. Gole Dabu</li> <li>9. Hainobaka Dabu</li> <li>10. Iroo Dabu</li> <li>11. Ota Dabu</li> <li>12. Opasa Dabu</li> <li>13. Omi Dabu</li> <li>14. Uli Dabu</li> <li>15. Valaka Dabu</li> <li>16. Valata Dabu</li> </ol>	<p>MANI BAKO, aged 50 years, (P.P.C. member: 1942- 45; Village Constable: for 15 years; Local Govt Councillor: for 7 years) is paramount chief for Ingori Village</p>
Aroko	Igap	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Ivatou</li> </ol>	<p>MANI VAKI, aged 77 years</p>
	Ivan	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Lapata</li> <li>2. Panoana</li> <li>3. Ulavala</li> </ol>	<p>VAIGAI VIKU, aged 43 years HAIKO KWANIMU, 46 years BEO KAKHI, aged 43 years</p>
	Ivan	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Hinihi</li> </ol>	<p>OMEGA KAKHOU, 50 years</p>
	Voloi	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Hinihi</li> <li>2. Uvavut</li> </ol>	<p>AKO GUFU, aged 61 years KAKHI VIKU, aged 40 years</p>

WARD	VILLAGE	CLAN	LEADER
Bunoro	Gegea	1. Arina Dabu 2. Gadi Gelin Dabu 3. Valata Dabu	OSIL JOHI (ex-officio) INDE SAVARI (ex-officio) CHIEF
	Onioni	1. Arano Dabu 2. Uda Dabu	ARAU JOHI ORAU BELWA
Bogor	Ijai	1. Abi Dabu 2. Kivi Dabu 3. Kiti Dabu 4. Hahana Dabu 5. Gaida Dabu 6. Vavala Dabu	VILI LAGO, aged 45 years ODEI SIVOVA, 54 years OU PAURI, 46 years PAURI VILAU 52 years BOGA GALE 47 years OU AHA 54 years; (ex-Local Govt. Councillor)
	Keakro	1. Iannagda Dabu	TRUA PEPERI 37 years
	Kalbei	1. Balidasa Dabu 2. Madona Dabu	BULILI KARAMEA 48 years BUDOGA OPAU 42 years
	Ennotaka	1. Lipo Dabu 2. Inasda Dabu	BONA AHA 56 years HAI KIDORE 56 years
Dagoro	Ialuro	1. Koi Dabu 2. Dago Dabu 3. Kapi Dabu 4. Noto Dabu 5. Vavata Dabu	LEI TERAI 57 years ANE TERAI 75 years OOU CODINA 37 years ASI LOI 60 years KAPI PAISI 47 years
	Loupon	1. Abi Dabu 2. Kaledi Dabu 3. Ban Dabu 4. Gaba Dabu  5. Korum Dabu 6. Uda Dabu 7. Vavata Dabu	HEHA GIRA 48 years GILA LAGO 56 years LEHA GILA 53 years GALIA BOGA 35 years (recently deceased; son of GIRA is expected to replace his father's position) HADA MAGAU 59 years TOA GUDA 49 years VAKIA HAIHI 51 years
Doroguba	Gonila	1. Kilaumandian Dabu	TAPUA KIDORE 57 years
	Gogo	1. Kumbo Dabu 2. Monio Dabu 3. Vaitan Dabu	OOU MAIPA 57 years KOROA KOKARA 39 years OOU AVESI 43 years



WARD	VILLAGE	CLAN	LEADER
E	Forearto	1. Bario Dabu	GERAJA BODU 45 years (Local Govt. Councillor since 1972)
	Kiririba	1. Bagia Dabu	END PAULO 49 years
	Nebai	1. Gansoro Dabu 2. Kivasa Dabu 3. Ho'o Dabu	TOBI KUMAKA 58 years SAVORA BIMS 55 years KICAU GUDA 44 years
	Odubai	1. Nodora Dabu	KOIVI GUDA 46 years
	Ori	1. Valafaba Dabu	GILI KORE 53 years
Ela	Akavani	1. Abau Dabu 2. Inavani Dabu 3. Golu Dabu 4. Gansolo Dabu	BELEVA DURMI 90 years KORA OKAGA KAKO O'GIE BAURU SELBA 96 years
	Darebai	1. Balia Dabu 2. Anava Dabu 3. Vavasa Dabu	IHO BA'A 54 years BAMA IVA BALA URE 73 years
Golaseoro	Bailu	1. 2. Arisa Dabu 3. Enanga Dabu 4. Nani Dabu 5. Balia Dabu 6. Ma Dabu 7. Lasa Dabu 8. Inavai Dabu 9. Hoto Dabu 10. Uai Dabu 11. Vavasa Dabu	MGI KAPU 63 years SAMI PUAMA 45 years PAPANI VAIU 52 years KAVANA VAIU 52 years HO'O MGI 30 years DURAVA BAIDEI 93 years KAKU VIKUA 54 years UMAO KORI 43 years LAKASU PIPANA 59 years KORU HARAVA 34 years VAVASA VARI 59 years (an-...)
Kasano	Daria	1. Nodori 2. Nagara 3. Kiribai	GABUNI KAU 43 years IDO KODAI AFIRU OKA 44 years
	Paua	1. Iansou 2. Kasa 3. Kuvavai	SAMI GAMPANI 51 years KIRO KUKA 53 years KIVAB VAIGA

WARD	VILLAGE	NAME	LEADER
Lanoga	Torobo	1. Alou Dabu	BAU BALU 55 years (Village Constable: 1946-52; Local Govt. Councillor for 4 years)
		2. Ahi Dabu 3. Atano Dabu 4. Gollo Dabu 5. Gollo Dabu 6. Izaa Dabu	URI IURE 53 years MURIA GISS 56 years ARI GISS 57 years ORAI MAVA 27 years BABA IMA 45 years (as-Local Govt. Council for three years)
		7. Siridi Dabu 8. Vou Dabu	BAIHA BALU 53 years (as-Local Govt. Council) Paramount chief for Lanoga Ward ORI IMA 57 years
Dagnobo	Dagnobo	1. Gadoho Dabu	MAU AIVA 47 years (as-Local Govt. Council)
		2. Hodohe Dabu	BODA SOLA 53 years
		3. Hoto Dabu	BAIU AIVA 54 years
		4. Hoto Dabu No.2	GIHE PAHE 54 years
		5. Hossava Dabu	HEE TARA 53 years
		6. Gora Dabu	VARA HOI'A 45 years
		7. Vavavava Dabu	HEIHA HAI 46 years
Utara	Utara	1. Gadoho Dabu	GOIGOI HA'A 43 years
		2. Vavavava Dabu	HAO VAI 46 years
Unovi	Unovi	1. Hivavou Dabu	OTU HOU 68 years
		2. Hoto Dabu	BAIU GIOHE 53 years
		3. Gadoho Dabu	VORRA HAU 40 years
		4. Gadoho Dabu No.2	ORO GAO 43 years (presently residing in Pt. Moresby)
		5. Gora Dabu	AIVA HAVI 54 years
		6. Pedisi Dabu	HAO AUDA 26 years
		7. Siridi Dabu	ADRA OBI 55 years
Lomou	AMORO	1. Alou Dabu 2. Hainai Dabu 3. Hodo Dabu 4. Voua Dabu	GAU TARA, 49 years, is paramount chief for Amoro Village



WARD	VILLAGE	CLAN	LEADER
	Isava	1. Atara Daba 2. Gollo Daba 3. Vo Daba	DUBUNI HAGA, 50 years, is paramount chief for Isava Village
	Pediri	1. Abi Daba 2. Avare Daba 3. Avare Daba No. 2	Pediri Village has one paramount chief; the former one has <del>died</del> died and a new one has yet to be decided
	Sabilibo	1. Avolai Daba 2. Noto Daba 3. Ioa Daba 4. Hodone Daba 5. Oriku Daba	LEWA AHA, 43 years (Local Govt. Councillor 1966-68) is paramount chief for Sabilibo Village
Ihororo	Kiliga	1. Avigigai 2. Kivink	GAIHAI GOMOA 46 years OGU BUI 43 years (ex-N.M.W.C.C. member)
	Gakara	1. Balakulu 2. Gogova 3. Maroa 4. Pamaro	MAWA IOU 49 years URON BUDOI 54 years GEMBA IOP 42 years IONI MURIA 44 years
	Hodara	1. Balakulu 2. Gora 3. Pamaro	MARAO GAIHAI 37 years MALLA JAK 29 years Village people undecided about who is clan leader
	Hurrai	1. Aguala 2. Balakulu 3. Pamaro 4. Paine	OGU OMA 53 years GABAU AURI 56 years VIRA RATU 50 years MILIBUO HEPAT 56 years
Korou	Koria	1. Awa 2. Ivateu 3. Hodora	OGU DAWA 48 years GABAI BENO 45 years MURIS BAIET 44 years
	Doigan	1. Nihak 2. Doigan 3. Covi 4. Inata	KIRAI OREGE 40 years MIRI GOMING 41 years ANDREI ADAP 35 years DUGU DORIVE 47 years

Appendix IV

1914-15

School	Class	Boys	Girls	Total
Spartan P.S.S.	1	10	16	26
	2	25	14	39
	3	16	14	30
	4	21	9	30
	5	22	12	34
	6	24	12	36
		<u>128</u>	<u>77</u>	<u>205</u>
Irwin P.S.S.	1	19	7	26
	3	16	11	27
	5	12	6	18
	6	17	7	24
		<u>64</u>	<u>31</u>	<u>95</u>
Wagoner P.S.S.	A formal request was made but no figures were supplied by the Headmaster.			
Wain P.S.S.	A formal request was made but no figures were supplied by the Headmistress.			
Wagoner P.S.S.	2	20	8	28
	4	12	8	20
	5	8	4	12
		<u>40</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>60</u>



Appendix V

RADIO

Ward	Village	No. of Radios
Abasi	Baha	4
	Lama	nil
	Magori	4
Archo	Igap	1
	Lama	nil
	Lama	nil
	Valoi	nil
Bansoro	Gugua	3
	Onioni	4
Bapan	Ilad	2
	Konkoro	3
	Kalbat	1
	Tano-bada	4
Bagnoro	Lahuoro	12
	Loupon	10
Boriogaba	Garia	nil
	Gaga	3
	Karnato	1
	Eliriba	1
	Kabat	2
	Oibada	nil
Bou	Arouna	6
	Derebati	10
Coloboro	Kalla	10
Kama	Daria	1
	Kama	1
Lunogo	Koro	5
	Dugoto	2
	Uama	2
	Uawi	1

Ward	Village	No. of Radios
Loma	Ranoro	3
	Moava	1
	Pediri	141
	Sabilibo	2
MORONGO	Bilaga	1
	Calasu	1
	Mosanga	141
	Maramai	5
MONGU	Bodgen	141
	Maria	141



Appendix VI

BASE HOUSES

1. Dorebo.....good condition except for slightly leaning roof at time of patrol; situated on the beach and a ten minute walk to small creek suitable for washing.
2. Daigpa.....good condition; one minute walk to creek.
3. Dorehdi.....Dorehdi rest house has a corrugated iron roof, the only one its kind in the Amazon Bay Area; good condition; ten minutes walk to creek.
4. Daria.....good condition; five minutes walk to creek.
5. Gaburu.....fair condition; five minutes walk to river.
6. Ganyoa.....good condition; sited on the beach; washing has to be done in the sea.
7. Ijai.....good condition; situated on a river bank.
8. Iruai Plantation.....labour quarters are made available by the management for visiting patrols.
9. Ijabai.....good condition; five minutes walk to river.
10. Ikarai.....good condition; situated on a cliff top about forty feet above wide river.
11. Jabilibo.....good condition; situated on the beach.
12. Tanobeda.....good condition; one minute walk to river.
13. Valoi.....good condition; no available washing facilities.

Appendix VII

REGISTERS

Ward	Village	Registered Owner	Serial No.	License No.
Abasi	Lea	KALAI OMAI	owner absent at home	
	Mogoi	DANI MAHO	16369	182154
	"	DAGA MUMU GUELA VELEVE	77752 9405	17646 17623
Aroim	Hoga	AKOP HUU	67173	17629
	"	BELO KALUMI	734759	not sighted
	Veloi	KIPIPI VE'ENU GHESEA KADIAU	63266 95369	17619 153145
Ragoro	Gogou	IANAIU SIU	268689	17605
	"	VARAKINI BARAU CECIL JOHN	owner absent owner absent	
Hoga	Ilat	IAHUI VELA'AU	268902	17620
	"	HEBAI GAIRES	5316680	153131
	Paliharo	EMBA PEPEKI	0277234	17606
	Kalbol	DUDOGA OMAU	267996	17613
	"	GUEBA OLEI	268903	17602
" "	Samobada	PAI KOTOKI	315645	17633
	"	KOHA AIA	17068	17649
Ragoro	Laluro	SIU TANI	owner absent	
	Loupa	IDA MIBAI	owner absent	
	"	KOHA KOHA	owner absent	
Doroguba	Gudia	TARUA KALDRE	owner absent	
	Gogo	OMU AMWELI	30672	17611
	"	KIKOA KAKANA	106063	17612
	Mabal	ILA AMARE	142573	17623
	Makal	TUMI KAKOA	93343	153150
Ori	LAKO OBU	62492	17610	



Ward	Village	Registered Owner	Serial No.	License No.
Etu	Aroora	UMI DOI BIKI O'OHU	1165	17622
	Dorobai	TEI ARISA MATAIO BATA	9104	337
Colocoro	Hailu	HARI LOOMA	59900	17636
Kamano	Doria	KAVISI LEVO	30421	17642
	Pana	SEKI GEMANE	10634	17641
	"	LAFUA HAIVA	30263	17644
Lainoga	There are no registered shotguns in this ward			
Losoo	Sohilibo	SELOU HOARA	141404	17603
Morooro Munua	Gibaru	BOJ UPWAN	30100	not sighted
	Hanani	MAU HIULS	79023	43173
	"	GEBRI KAMIRI	34044	17632
	"	AVIAPAN PALAS GARAU ABEI	49500	shotgun being repaired 17608
Boakaj	Daigan	HIGA DORIVE	3775	17637

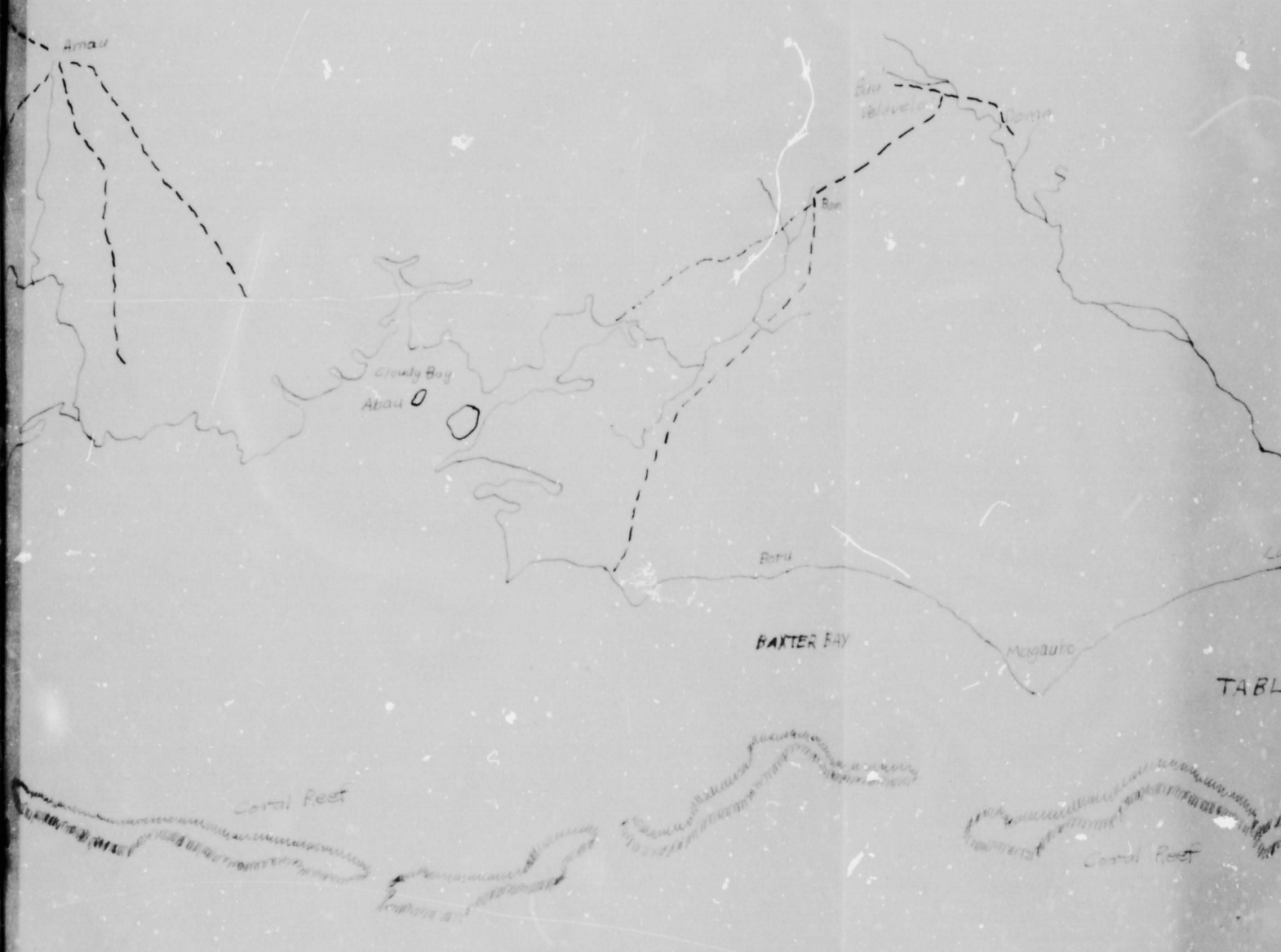
## Appendix VIII

## TRADEMARKS

Parish	Village	Owner	License No.	Current/Non-current License	
Abasi	Magori	DAVE DAVID	15462	current	
	"	VICTO ANNE	15475	current	
	"	OSOLA OBIWA	151757	non-current	
Bannoro	Gogoa	CHIEF OI	157923	current	
	"	GHINGA CO-OP LTD	157937	current	
	Onioni	KARO AMANU	157946	current	
Bogaa	Ilei	OSWED DUBU	157923	current	
	Noolaro	LARINGALA Tr. St.	157941	current	
	"	PAHI BOI	15432	current	
	Neibei Tsoobada	I/OBAI IOUF LABUI IUIA	15454 15430	current current	
Bagnoro	Lahnoro	LAIHORO CO-OP LTD	151765	non-current	
	Loupa	LOUPA CO-OP LTD	157945	current	
	"	GOBU TRADE STORE	15431	current	
	"	UOBU IAPILA	15433	current	
Deringua	Gogo	COU AVARE	15461	current	
	"	OFFICER COU	15476	current	
	"	WAIJUA OIAH	License not sighted		
	Miriribe	IMO PAHO	15439	non-current	
	Koruaru	HAUDINA BOJU	15478	current	
	Habai	TOMI & GRADERS	15477	current	
	Oitaha	HOVI OUBA	License not sighted		
	"	LEINA IUIA	License not sighted		
Ebu	Derobai	DERRAL/ARANA CO-OP SOCIETY	157944	current	
	Goinoro	Hailu	HORU MARABU	15470	current
		"	HORA IO	15472	current
"		UHI HOGA	15473	current	
"	VEDARA IO	15474	current		



Village	Year	License No.	Current/Ex-current License
Luzon	1967		
Luzon	1968	LINA GOMEZ	current
	"	LINA GOMEZ	current
	"	LINA GOMEZ	current
	"	LINA GOMEZ	license not signed
Luzon	1968	LINA GOMEZ	no license
	1968	LINA GOMEZ	current
	1968	LINA GOMEZ	current
	"	LINA GOMEZ	no license
Luzon	1968	LINA GOMEZ	license not signed
	"	LINA GOMEZ	current



Traced: J. L. D. Clark  
31/11/73.

Abau Sub-District.



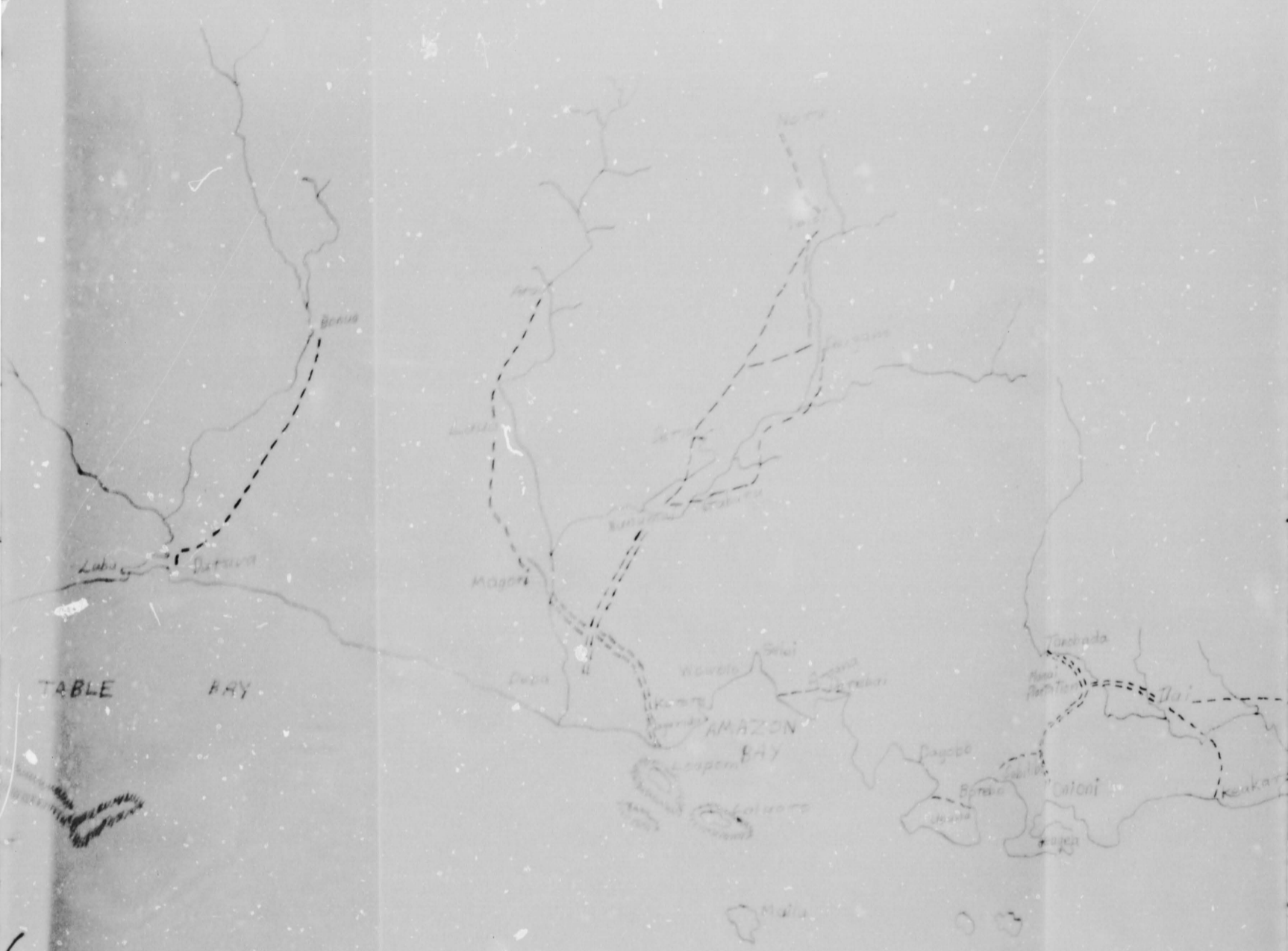


TABLE RAY

AMAZON RAY

Tachada

Dai

Caloni

Mala

