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Papua New Guinea Patrol Reports

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NATIONAL ARCHIVES OF P.N.G. - WATANI.

PATROL REPORT OF: KOMPINM

ACC. No: 496.

PER	ORT No:	FOLIO	OFFICER CONDUCTING PATROL	AREA PATROLLED	MAPS/ PTS	PERIOD OF PATROL	FICE No:
]10	DF 1966-67	1-22	R. CLOVER P.O	WALE-TAKUR K MA RAMUNI CENSUS DIO	MAP	9.7.66 - 7.8.66 .	
2]2	of 1966-67	1-19	R. GLOVER	UPPER IN LOWER SAU CENSUS DIVISION	~	5.9.66 - 27.10.66	
3]3	of 1966-14	1-21	P.J. WALSHE CPO	WAPI CENSUS DIVISION		7.11.66 - 4.12.66	
4]4	of 1966 -67	1-16	R. GLWER	WALE - TARMA CENSUS DIVISION		29.12.66 - 11.01.67	
5]5	ox 1966 -67	1-14	R. GLOVER	LOWER SAU CENSUS DIVISION		3! 1.67 - 9.2.67	
6 6	OF 1966 -67	1-11	R. GLOVER	UPPER JAU CENSUS DIVISION		7.3.67 - 7.4.67.	
्रो	04 1966 -67	i -18	M.S. CRAWFORD P.O	WHAT CENSUS DIVISION	MAP	10.4.67 - 1.5.67	
8]8	or 1966 -67	1-9	R. GLOVER	UPPER SAN CENSUS DIVISION		1.5.67 - 26.5.67	
7]9	or 1966 - 67	1-14	M.S. CRAWFORD P.O	LOWER SAU CONSUS DIVISION		16.5.67 - 26.5.67.	
10]io	or 1966 -67	1-11	R. GLNER	WALE-THRUA CENSUS DIVISION		29.5.67 - 16.6.67	-
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Mr. Series

PATROL REPORTS WESTERN HIGHLANDS DISTRICT 1966-67

KOMPIAM

Patrol No.	Officer Conducting Patrol	Area Patrolled
1-66-67	R. Glover	Wale-Tarua & Ma Ramundi Census Division
2-66-67	R. Glover	Upper & Lower Sau Census D
3-66-67	P.J. Walshe	Wapi Census Division
4-66-67	R. Glover	Wale- Tarua Census Division
5-66-67	R. Glover	Lower Sau Jenses Livisien
6-66-67	R. Glover	Upper Sau Census Division
7-66-67	M.S. Crawford	Wapi Census Division
8-66-67	R. Glover	Upper Sau Census Division
9-66-67	M.S. Crawford	Lower Sau Census Division
10-66-67	Rel@lover	Wale- Tarua Census Div.
	<u>WAPENAMANDA</u>	
2-66-67	J. Bagita	Lower Lai & Tehak Vensus D.
6-66-67	N. Mathison	Lower Lai Census Division
	KANDEP	
5-66-67	R.J. Carter	Wage Census Division

Seneter D.J.A KenESON



TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

PATROL REPORT

District of WESTERN HIGHLANDS Report No. 1 of 1966/67
Patrol Conducted by R. GLOVER . P.O.
Area Patrolled WALE - TARUA and MA RAMUNI CENSUS DIVISIONS
Patrol Accompanied by Europeans Mr. R.MAWSON D.A.S.F. 13 DAYS R.P.&N.G.C. 4 Natives INTERPRETER 1 N.M.O. —1 Duration—From 9 / 7 /19 66 to 7 /8 /19 66 (BROKEN PERIOD)
Number of Days26.
Did Medical Assistant Accompany?
Last Patrol to Area by—District Services/10 /19 63 WALE - TARUA MARAMUNI
Medical/12./19.63. WALE - TA RUA
Map Reference Army Strat. Series, WABAG Sheet. Sketch map attached
Objects of Patrol. CENSUS REVISION, GENERAL ADMINISTRATION, LANDS SURVEYS AND PURCHASES. Director of District Administration, PORT MORESBY.
Forwarded, please.
/ / 19 District Commissioner
Amount Paid for War Damage Compensation \$
Amount Paid from D.N.E. Trust Fund \$
Amount paid from P.E.D.P Trust Fund

67.14.5 tratticate passagraph of the above rad MINUTE TO: The Director,
Department of District Administration,
KONEDOBY. 1966, refers. 67-14-5, dated 14th December, The above answers your query. WHD566 District Commi 1st February, 1967.

67-14-5 14th December, 1966. District Counterioner, Fostern Highlands District, MOUNT RADIS COMPLEX PARTOR REPORT NO.1 OF 1966/67. Mr. Clover's report on his pateol to the Male-Tarus I The converted perspects from yourself can the August of the Control of the Contro The Conmiculancy for Local Government communic as follows out in paragraph 5 on Mative Affairst-The report the time small group in the Valo was implicated in the process Council Structure' requires at explanation. From smally the Council referred to is the Easyles Council. Her did the waiter effort the implication? A well conducted and documented patrol. (J.K. McCarthy)



TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

MAD566.

Agra to

National Annal



Department of District Administration, W.H.D.

The Desired Consess

MOUNT HAGEN.

6th October, 1966.

The Director, Department of District Administration,
KONEDOBU.

KOMPIAM PATROL REPORT No. 1/1966-67 - WALE-TARUA & MARAMUNI CENSUS DIVISIONS - MR. R. GLOTTE P.O.

Abovementioned report with covering comments by the Assistant District Commissioner, Wabag, attached, refer

The local situation in the area patrolled is extremely good when the time which has elapsed between visite is taken into consideration. Further visits have been programmed for this year, in Tast a patrol is presently in the area.

Every endeavour will be made to have the whole of the Wale-Parus absorbed by the Kompiam Council. Geographically, it is unsuitable for the Monogam Sub-Glan to be part of the Wabag Council. CONTRACT LANGUAGE STATE

The early completion of the road to the Wale-Tarna is essential for the further development of the area, but as atated, the distance and lack of population in the area makes the project a lengthy one. 3.20 manufactures 在4 他在300

Despite the emergency diversion by the patrol, the greater part of its objects were completed satisfactorily.

alternation with respect Mr. Glover carried out the patrol in the asual efficient manner row expected of him.

The second secon (T.W. ELLIS District Commissioner

c.c. The Assistant District Commissioner, Wabag.

star seeds to built delica and

AND PROPERTY.

BEETS CONTRACTOR

Sub-Bistrict Office, WARAG ZOth September, 1966.

District Commissioner,

MANAGORI Cansus Style-Louis by R. GLOVER P.O.

Attached places find the abovementioned petrol report, together with pure copies of appendices on Health and Police and claim for Comping Illowance.

The report has been compiled in Mr. Clover's usual neat and comprehensive number and this calls for few comments.

I have not yet received recommendation for the appointment of the two initials referred to in the report, These will be forwarded to you emen Mr. Slover submits these recommendations.

As with the rest of this Sub-Ristrice, there is a great need for P.E.B. staff to carry out patrols, even if only to inspect the Aid Peats in the area, which in some cases have never been inspected by P.H.D. staff. Maybe once a Medical Officer is pasted to Watag for any length of time, this poor situation with respect to patrolling will be improved.

Please have two sumprint copies of the patrol map taken and sent to this office for my file and those of Komplan.

Mr. Elever is to be congratulated on the way in which he has carried out this, often arduous, patrol in his usual competent maxmer.

ASSISTANT DISTRICT COMMISSIONER

e.c. OOI.C. Kempiam.

INTRODUCTION.

This patrol encompassed two Census Divisions vis the MARAMUNI administered from WABAG Sub-District Headquarters and the WALE-TARUA administered from KOMPIAM Patrol Post.

The WALE-TARUA Census Division lying N.W. to N.N.W. of KOMPIAM consists of the river valleys of the WALE and TARUA Rivers and their tributaries, the TARUA being a major tributary of the MARAMUNI River system. The bulk of the population resides in the area of the headwaters of the two rivers and along the Divide with only scattered population in the lower reaches. Access is generally from the upper SAU Valley into the WALE but this patrol also re-entered the area from the upper AMBUM Valley.

The MARAMUNI area lying to the north of WABAG consists of the valley of the MARAMUNI and two tributaries in which the great bulk of the population of the area is settled. Access to the area by this patrol was from RAKAMANDA in the Upper TARUA to KAIEMTOK in the LIANDO Valley over a little used track.

The objects of the patrol were as follows:

1. General Administration

2. Revision of the Census (WALE-TARUA)

3. Inspection of construction of road from the Upper Sau to LAIALAM in the WALE.

4. Land investigation 'PASALAGUS' in the MARAMUNI.

It was originally intended to cover the WALK-TARUA area initially and then cross over into the MARAMUNI. However three days out from KOMPIAM the patrol received word of reported fighting in the MARAMUNI and was instructed to proceed to KAIKMTOK as a matter of urgency. This necessitated a change of plan requiring the patrol to re-enter the TARUA from the Upper AMBUM after completing its work in the MARAMUNI.

The patrol spent twenty - seven days in the field and accomplished all of its tasks. It was accompanied for the first forthight by Mr. R. MAWSON of D.A.S.F. WABAC.

The patrol was well received throughout and met

with no untoward incidents.

Final preparations for patrol early morning. To BIRIP with balance of patrol personnel and equipment arriving 1630. Departed BIRIF for LAIALAM (WALE) 1105. Descended to and crossed SAU River and climbed to SAMALIMANDA C.G. Continued along a good track along a number of spurs finally descending to LAIALAM paid off carriers. Settled into camp, heavy rain during afternoon. Night at LAIALAM.

IO-7-66

At LAIALAM. During morning inspected route for vehicular road in the vicinity of LAIALAM. General discussions with locals night at LAIALAM.

IX-7-66

At LATALAM. Commenced revision of Census for local groups at 0935. Completed by II50. Two cases heard in local Court. General discussion with locals. Departed LAIALAM for SANGURES 1310. Proceeded down a steep track thence a steep ascent to the crest of the SANGURES Ridge before descending to SANGURES at 1430. Settled into camp. At 1615 a runner arrived from BIRIP KAIKMTOK in the MARAMUNI C.D. and instructing fighting at proceed there immediately. Arrangements made accordingly for ar early start on the morrow. Runner, despatched to arrange for Night at SANGURES.

18-7-63

At SANGURES. Departed for KAIAMANDA in the TARUA Valley of 30. Descended to ARACULI R.H. along a good track at 0720 then a long steep climb over poor track to the crest of the WALE-ridge top to KAIAMANDA R.H. arriving 1415. Arrangements made for Purchare food and paid off carriers. Conct. MURUKAI arrived Night at KAIAMANDA.

I3-7-66

At KAIAMANDA. Departed for TABARIDES C.4. 0615. A steep descent along a cleared track: the TARUA River crossed by a 0900. Rest - House and Aid - Post inspected and found in good order. Pushed on again at 0935. Ascended and descended three ridges walking across the grain of the country. Track found creek at 1159. Rested and ate here. Moved off agein at 1230 set up camp and purchased small quantity of food from small hight at TABARIDES.

At TABARIDES. Departed at 0640. A steep descent to the AIYELIO River which was forded then a long, steep ascent to the crest of the SI / AIYELIO Divide reached at 0915. Rested here IS minutes. Thence along a number of small spurs crossing the SI River at II20. Rested and atchere. Moved off at I200 and climbed to a camp - site above the ARIOLI Creek. Set up camp. Hard rations issued.

Night at ARIOLI Camp.

I5-7-66

At ARIOLI. Departed 0700 ascended and descended a number of spurs before reaching the creat of the KOMA / LIANDO Divide at 1020. Rested briefly here. Then a long ground descent to the junction of the TARDA and UPPER AMBUM tracks reached TI30. Proceeded along this track in a general descent to KATEMICK R.H. reached ISO5. Settled into camp and purchased a large quantity of food. During afternoon made investigations into the fighting of earlier in the week. Heard reports from Consts. PERANO, IMIRAN and TOROPI despatched from WABAG to investigate the incident. Arrangements made for Local Court hearings on the morrow.

16-7-66

At KAIEMTOK, Heard thirty - six (36) charges of rexerctes riotous behaviour in Local Court arising from an incident of the previous Sunday. Convictions and sentences handed down and arrangements made for the prisoners to be escorted to BABAG by Consts. IMIRAN and TOROPI the following day.

17-7-66

At KAIRMTOK. Departed for NELIAKU at 0840. Descended to the LIANDO River crossing same by log bridge then a climb to NELIAKU Rest- House reached 1040. Track in poor condition for the most part. Greeted on arrival at NELIAKU by Mr. J. SMIT of the PUREAU OF MINERAL RESOURCES who was carrying out a survey in the area. Settled into camp and purchased food. Remainder of Sunday observed.

Night at NELIAKU.

At NELIAKU. Departed MARKERINE at 0735. Descended along a fair track to the SUI River crossed at 0825. Thence a steep ascent along a good track to PASALAGUS. Reached Rest-House at 0935. Greeted on arrival by assembled locals and purchased a large quantity of food. Made arrangements for purchase of land 'PASALAGUS' on behalf of the Lutheran Mission (Missouri Synod) and for investigation of a parcel of land on behalf of the Australasian Conference Association during the afternoon. Inspected Mission Airstrip during morning. During afternoon attended the abovementioned land matters. Discussion with locals.

At PASALAGUS. Departed 0735 for TONGORI. Trustical along a badly overgrown track in light rain to the KAMAP River reached at IO20. Rested briefly here. A steep ascent along a graded track to TOWGORI R.H. reached III5. General discussion with locals and Local Court convened to hear one case arising from the fight at Night at TONGORI.

At TONGORI. Departed for WOILEP at 0715. Walked along a good track to WOILEP arriving 0835. Purchased food for carriers here and moved off again at 0935. A stiff climb to the crest of the WOILEP Ridge reached at 1120 thence along ridge-top to The SUI River crossed at 1150. Rested and ate here. Moved off again at 1245 and climbed to the crest of the POROMATDA Ridge. Set up camp here at 1430. Hard rations issued to carriers. Night at POROMANDA Camp.

21-7-66

At POROMANDA. Departed at 0645 and walked along crest of FOROMANDA Ridge descending to the headwaters of the AMBUM River at 0945. Rested briefly here. Thence up and down along spurs for another five hours finally descending to LONDOL in the Upper AMBUM Valley at 1535. Last of carriers in by 1650. MARAMUNI Carriers paid off and food purchased for permanent carrier line. Arrangements made for the second stage of the patrol vis the return to the WALE- TARUA C.D. the following week. Self and Mr. R. MAWSON of D.A.S.F. WABAG to WABAG by vehicle in late afternoon.

26-7-66

At WABAG. Completed preparations for continuation of the patrol to the WALE-TARUA C.D. during early afternoon. Proceeded by vehicle to MONOGAM R.H. in the AMBUM Valley arriving same 1640. Made preparations for movement on the morrow. Wight at MONOGAM.

27-7-66

At MCNOGAM. Departed 0830, walked over undulating kunsi hills along a good track to KAIPORES C.G. reached at II35. Made camp here and purchased food, hired additional carriers. Attended to patrol statistics.

Night at KAIPORES.

28-7-66

At KAIPORES. Departed 0720. Walked over broken ridgetop country along a very poor track to the LIOK Greek crossed 0905. Rested here. Thence continued along broken country for four hours finally descending into the TARUA Valley at 1405. Arrived KEMAN R.H. 1530. Purchased large quantity of food. Last of carriers in by 1635. Night at KEMAN.

29-7-66

At KEMAN. Revised Census for local groups during morning, completed same 1220. Inspected Aid-Post and held general discussions with locals during early afternoon. Two minor disputes heard.

Night at KEMAN.

30-7-66

At KEMAN. Departed for LAIALAM (TARUA) 0755. A very steep descent to the NAINGE River crossed at 0855 and TARUA River at 0905. Thence a long, steep ascent to the crest of the LAIALAM Ridge reached at 1050. Thence along ridge-top to LAIALAM R.H. at 1100. Last of carriers in by 1130. Greeted on arrival by assembled locals and purchased food. Arranged for revision of Census here on the morrow.

At LAIALAM (TARUA). Revised Census for the single local group during morning. General discussion. Departed LAIALAM at 1100, a very steep descent to the WAMU River crossed at 1130. Thence a treep ascent to the Crest of the RAKAMANDA Ridge and along to the junction of the KAIAMANDA - RAKAMANDA track. Continued on to RAKAMANDA reached at 1230. Greated by assembled locals and a large quantity of food purchased. Remainder of Sabbath observed. Night at RAKAMANDA.

I-8-66

At RAKAMANDA. Revised Census during morning completing same III5. Held general discussions. Departed RAKAMANDA at 1200. A long steep descent to the TARUA River crossed by a ridge reached at 1415 thence to the crest of the KAIAMANDA of carriers in by 1500. Purchased food and paid off TARUA Night at KAIAMANDA.

2-8-66

At KAIAMANDA. Commenced Census revision for local groups here at 0905. Bulk of patrol equipment despatched shild to KAIAMAS in company with Censt. MURUKAI. Completed Census at 1005. General discussion with locals. Self and remainder of patrol personnel and equip ment departed KAIAMANDA at 1025. A long gradual ascent to the crest of the WALE - TARUA Bivide reached at 1220. Rested briefly here. Thence up and down along ridge - top for suprox. four hours finally descending to KAIAMAS at 1645. Greeted on arrival by assembled locals. Proceed the morrow.

Night at KAIAMAS.

3-8-66

At KAIAMAS. Commenced revision of Gensus for Iccal groups at 0950. Completed same II40. Heard one case of stealing in the Local Court during the afternoon. Discussions with Night at KAIAMAS.

4-8-66

At KAIAMAS. Departed for PITIPIT at 0805. Descended along a good track to the WALE River which was forded at 0835. Then a climb to the PITIPIT R.H. reached at 0950. Greeted by assembled locals and purchased large quantity came 1505. Remainder of densus at 1310 completing locals.

Night at PITIPIT.

5-8-66

At PITIPIT. Departed for ARAGULI 0730. Climbed to the erectest of the ridge behind PITIPIT and followed along same finally descending to ARAGULI at 0945. Met by assembled locals and purchased large quantity of food. Commenced revision of Census for groups here at 1055. Completed same 1540. Inspected Aid-Post. Local Court convened and three cases heard. General discussion with locals to 1810.

Night at ARAGULI.

The transfer of the property o

6-8-66

At ARAGULI. Completed Census statistics early morning and departed for SANGURES 0830. A steady climb to SANGURES reached 9940. Purchased food. Commenced revision of Census IIIA completing same 1350. Pinalised statistics related to the Census. General discussion with locals 1320 Night at SANGURES.

0

At SANGURES. Departed for BIRIF at 0630. A long climb along a fair track to the crest of the WALE - SAU Divide. Then a gradual descent to BIRIP reached at TOIS. Paid off carriers. To KOMPIAM in company with patrol personnel and equipment by vehicle arriving ISOS. Police dismissed.

END OF DIARY.

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WALE - TARUA CENSUS DIVISION.

This patrol was the first to the area in nearly three years and was very well received throughout. The patrol moved at a leisurely pace through the Census Division and was met with excellent attendances at all centres.

Considerable time was spent in general discussion on items of local interest. The lack of economic opportunity stated by Mr. R. MAWSON of D.A.S.F. WABAG who accompanied the in the near future.

Various minor disputes were brought to the patrol for settling. These were the usual problems that beset these people - marriage disputes, compensatory pig payments etc. However it was pleasing to note that the great proportion of petry disputes are now settled effectively by the process given to the Village Officials of the area who, in the main wield their influence effectively.

Five cases, two of adultery and three of stealing were heard in the Local Court and all resulted in convictions and sentence.

The Vilage Officials of the area appear to be doing a good job. The patrol was approached by two aged Luluais who requested that they be relieved of office due to cirtain physical shortcomings in favour of younger men. In both cases this proposal had the support of the Groups concerned and as the reasons appeared valid both men were relieved of explained that these new appointments had to be confirmed by higher authority.

The WALE - TARUA Groups are very aware of the two Local Government Councils now covering neighbouring valleys vis, the WABAG and KOMPIAM Councils. Indeed in the Upper TARUA area at LAIALAM the small local group which is a Sub-Clan of a MONOGAM group and has very close ties with same assert that when the WALE- TARUA C.D. is apported into the KOMPIAM L.G.G. they wish to remain in the WABAG Council. This could lead to complications in the future as this group has taken a very s trong stand on the issue. It is my opinion that the WALE- TARUA peoples could be absorbed into the KOMPIAN L.G.C. within the next two to three years despite the very sad lack of economic activity in the area. Completion of the vehicular road from the Upper Sau into the WALE Valley will provide very handy access. Even at the present time distances from KOMPIAM into the area are not great. There was much discussion on the subject of Councils throughout the area and one small group in the WALE was included in the present Council structure.

A number of young males are absent from the area in the H.L.S. mainly from the WALE Valley and this fact was viewed with some concern by certain officials who are pressing for 'development at home' re. roads etc. It is not considered that at the present times their alarm is justified but it is certainly advisable that numbers be restricted from this comparatively lightly populated area.

The people are very keen to have the road through to the area and work has recommenced at the time of writing. However

due to the extremely rugged topography of the area there appears little hope of an early extension of the access road through LAIALAM (WALE) to cover the major part of the Census Division.

In summary it was found that the Native Affairs situation in the area remains very satisfactory a d it is hoped to patrol the area more frequently than has been the case in the recent past. The next patrol to the area will be in approximately four weeks from the time of writing conducted from WABAG via the MARAMUNI C.D.

MARAMUNI CENSUS DIVISION

It was originally planned to enter this Census Division after completion of work in the WALE- TARUA but as mentioned before the patrol was instructed to proceed immediately to KAILMTOK to investigate reported fighting in the area, only three days out from KOMPIAN.

It was reported to WABAG that a number of persons had been killed and many injured in the affray, this rumour stemming from the radio report of a resident European Missionary in the area. This proved completely false as on investigation it was found that the only injury suffered was by an A.P.O. who was unfortunately hit in the ear by a stone. The incident stemmed from a Baptismal Service being conducted by the abovementioned Missionary in which two individuals had a falling out over whether or not a young child, the son of one of the disputants, should be baptised. The matter got heated and a number of party persoms took sides and began sho ting abuse and throwing stones at each other. The Missionary, fearing the worst, departed for his Station at PASALAGUS and despatched the beforementioned radio to WABAC. In actual fact the situation at KAIRMTOK was bought under control after a very short time. In all 36 persons went before the Local Court at PASALAGUS for riotous behaviour which resulted in convictions and sentences for all. By the XXX time of the patrols arrival five days after the incident the situation was completely under control and it is not considered likely that there will be further trouble.

At all points visited by the patrol it was greeted by excellent attendances and was met with no untoward incidents. These people are very Administration conscious and are eager for assistance to better their lot.

As this patrol was originally planned to attend to land matters in the Census Division in the main, the Census was not revised for the area. The two centres of PCAGARE and BIAKA were not visited by the patrol but at all other centres much time was fruitfully spent in discussing matters of common interest.

The usual minor disputes were bought to the patrols notice and where considered desirable attempts were made to settle same. There were no cases bought before the Local Court with the notable exception of the above.

Village Officials in the area appear satisfactory especially Luluai LAIMA of TONGORI who continues to impress.

The initial panic following the KAMAP RIVER LANDSLIDE of 1964 appears to have abated and the TONGORI people have heeded the instructions given not to habitate the immediate area of slide.

In summary the native affairs situation of the Census Extra Division remains very satisfactory which as always contributed to an enjoyable patrol to the area.

The Census for the WALE- TARUACensus Division of the KOMPIAM Administrative area was revised during this

the KOMPIAM Administrative area was revised during this patrol. In interpreting the figures it is to be noted that that they cover a near three year period.

The total population of the Census Division is 3,319.

This represents an increase of I4I over the 1963 figure of 3,178. Sex composition consists of 1741 males and 1578 females with (91 males working under the H.L.S. and I5 males at Mission Schools. At the present time there are no children from the area at Administration Schools. a position which it from the area at Administration Schools, a position which it

from the area at Administration Schools, a position which it is hoped to rectify next year.

Births totalled J65, 187 males and 178 females. Deaths totalled II8. Unfortunately these figures are considered estimates to a large degree due to the fact the TAR/GENSUS having apparently been 'lost'. As such this patrol was forced to rely on the old VILLAGE REGISTERS which were last used in the 1961 Census Revision. As can be imagined the task of determining whether a person was born or died in 1962 - 65 determining whether a person was born or died in 1962 - 63 of compiling the amended TAX-CENSUS REGISTER is now under way.

In the Upper TARUA area there is still a considerable

degree of migration to and from the AUBUM VALLEY in the WARAG

ROADS AND BRIDGES.

As yet there are no roads within the WALE - TARUA and MARAMUNI Census Divisions but in both areas roads are are at present under construction.

In the WALE-TARUA an access vehicular road

In the WALE-TARUA an access vehicular road is being cut from BIRIP in the Upper SAU to LAIALAM in the WALE, approximately two miles of which has been completed. This patrol walked over the proposed route and surveyed a section for the roads steep descent to LAIALAM. Work on this road was halted by the writer in February of this year until such time as I had a chance to inspect the proposed route. At the time of writing tools have been issued and work has recommenced. However, due to the small population of the WALE-TARUA area it is estimated that the task can not be completed until 1968. There is no major bridging required along the proposed route which is mainly along ridge tops.

the proposed route which is mainly along ridge tops.

The access and internal walking tracks in the WALE - TARUA were found in first - class order. The track from the Upper TARUA into the MARAMUNI is poor, but as this is a little used track it is to be expected. A patrol from W/BAG in 1964 was the last over the agea conducted by the writer, THE this being the first over the track since G.G. HARDY's patrol of 1958.

Log bridges for the major crossings are universal throughout the Census Division except for the ford across the WALE River below KATAMAS which would be a problem inthe wet season.

An internal vehicular road is being cut in the MARAMUNI C.D. in the main following the bridle tracks. At the time of writing approximately one mile had been cut. Apparently work started off with verve at the commencement of this year but slackened off.

The internal walking tracks of the MARAMUNI were not found up to their usual excellent standard and it is anticipated that this situation will be remedied before the next patrol to the area.

AIRSTRIPS.

At the present time no airstrip exists in the WALE-TARUA although the CATHCLIC MISSION has had a lease for same at ELI/PIS in the TARUA for a number of years. There appears to have been very little interest shown on this project.

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There is an airstrip at PASALAGUS in the MARAMUNI C.D. built jointly by the Lutheran and Catholic Missions in the area and although this has been operational to Mission aircraft for over twelve months it is very rough and could be greatly improved upon. Notwithstanding, this airstrip provides a much needed communications link to this area and it is to be hoped that in the future the strip is developed in the WALE - TARUA.

MISSIONS.

In both areas the LUTHERAN and CATROLIC Missions are represented in strength with the S.D.A. Mission represented

in the MARANUMI only.
The LUTHERAN MISSION (MISSCURI SYMOD) maintains a European at both PASALAGUS in the MARAMUNI and at LATALAGU in the WALK. The CATHOLICS have a resident European at PASALAGUS and propose establishing another at KEMAN in the TARMA in the near future. In addition there are a number of native evangel of both faiths spread throughout both Cansus Envisions.

Small schools have been established at both Missions at PASALAGUS but it would appear that the LUTHERAT EXECUTES Stationed at PASALAGUS in 1964/65 has been withdrawn which is very unfortunate.

Satisfactory relations exist between the local pop-

ulation and the Missions and the unrest of a few years ago appears to have died down.

AGRICULTURE. Mr. R. MAWSON of D.A.S.F. WABAG accompanied the patrol and has submitted a comprehensive report on same. REF. D.A.S.F. PATROL, WABAG no. I of 1966/67 ----

CARRIERS.

A small permanent carrier line was recruited in the WALE on the patrols entry i nto the area and was retained throughout, with the bulk of the carriers being recruited on a village to village basis in both Census Divisions. No trouble was experienced in obtaining carriers and they worked well at all times.

REST - HOUSES.

Throughout both Census Divisions the Rest-Houses were found in excellent order Expensions and are strategically placed to meet the needs of patrols.

The longest distance between rest-houses in both areas was that between KAIAMANDA and KAIAMAS in the WALE-TARUA a distance of six hours walking.

meeds in the walk from RAKAMANDA in the Upper TARUA to KAIRMTOK in the MARAMUNI where it necessary to camp twice along the TREE track.

MEDICAL AND HEALT.

N.M.C. YOMBONE of KOMPIAN accompanied the patrol and did an excellent job in attending the needs of the carrier line and attending to general work where his means would allow.

There are now four Aid-Posts in the WALE - TARDA at LALALAM, KEMAN, PAKAMANIA and ARAGULI. In the MARAMUNI C.D. there are Aid - Posts at KALEMTOK, ILYE, MELIAKU, PASALAGUS, BLAKA, TONGORI and WOLLEP. All are staffed with the exception

in the P.M.D. sphere.

Both areas now are well catered for as regards medical needs and all of the Aid- Posts are strategically placed.

of WOILEP where the A.P.C. moved to TONGORI after a dispute with the local population, from what I gathered this move was made on his own initiative. All affairs appear satisfactory

The major silments of both areas appear to be in the following order;

Malaria Pneumacnia Conjunctivitis

No cases of yaws were seen by the patrol thus reflecting the success of anti - yaws campaigns of previous years.

In summary therefore, it can be said that the general health in both areas is good KM but Medical Patrols to both areas would be desirable from both an Administrative no well as a health point of view. It is three years since the last P.H.D. Fatrol to the WALE-TARUA.

R. GLOVER. O.I.C.

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APPENDIX 'B' KOMPIAM PATROL REPORT No. I of 1966/67

MARAMUNI and WALE- TARUA CENSUS DIVISION.

REPORT ON MEMBERS OF R.P.S N.G.C. ACCOMPANYING PATROL.

No. 6052 onst. I/C AKO

No. II449 Const/tr. BORAKON

An average member who does his job well.

No. 9063 Const.

MURUKAT

A good member and an outstanding patrol man.

No. 8482 Const.

PERANO

An excellent member, a local of the MARAMUNI.

Only young and on his third patrol. A good member and

patroi. bugler.

The conduct of the members was at all times good and they worked well under Const. I/C AKJ.

R. P. &N. G. C.



TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

PATROL REPORT

	TERM HIGHLANDS Report No. AUMPIAN NGS. 2006 01 1960
Patrol Conducted	by R.GLCVER PATROL OFFICER
Area Patrolled	UPPER AND LOWER SAU CENSUS PIVISIONS
	ded by Europeans
٤.	Natives 4 POLICE I INTERPRETER
Duration—From.	5./9/19.66.to.27./.IO./1966 (BROKEN PERIOD)
	Number of Days. thirty - one 3I
Did Medical Assi	istant Accompany I
Last Patrol 5 A	rea by—District Services
	Medical APPOTI /19.66
Map Reference	FOURMIL WARAG AND PATROL MAPS.
Divector of Distri	2. CENSUS REVISION 2. GENERAL ADMINISTRATION 3. VEHICULAR ROAD SURVEYS AND INSPECTIONS.
PORT MORESE	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
	Forwarded, please.
/ / 19	Forwarded, please District Commissioner
Amount Paid for	District Commissioner
Amount Paid for Amount Paid from	District Commissioner r War Damage Compensation \$
Amount Paid for Amount Paid from	District Commissioner r War Damage Compensation \$

67-14-13 26th January, 1967. District Consideioner, Nactors Highlands District, Nt. HADIS. 现 化水性的型针 PATROL REPORT, SCHEIAR RO. 2/1966-67: Receipt of the above report and your WHD, 580 of 3rd Jameary, 1967 to acknowledged with thanks. A brief but competent report by Mr. Glover covering his patrol of the Upper and Lover Bas Compus Divisions. I would be interested to learn the outcome of the Disprist Co-ordinating Committee's deliberations on road routes. (J.K. MaCarthy) .../2.

land has been purchased for tea estate development. The Kompiam land in the Rum area is suitable for tea growing; a Tea expert some five years ago examined it and was most impressed. The 40,000 acres of grassland already investigated further down the left bank of the Lai River and the grasslands opposite the Baiyer Valley would permit further immediate influx of capital and opportunities for the people.

Additionally if the Mount Hagon/Madang road was routed through the Baiver and Jimi Valleys as desired by the people of this district, Kompiam would be closer to Madang than Mount Hagen, to say nothing of any other part of the district.

The matter will be studied by the District Co-Ordinating Committee in the near future.

Mr. Glover has completed a routine patrol in his usual competent manner.

For your information and necessary advice, please.

District Tompissioner

e.c. The Assistant District Commissioner, Wabag.

00.11

.../2.

67.14.13 TERRIFORY OF PAPUA AND NEW CUINEA DISTRICT Department of District Administration, Our Reference WHD 580 W.H.D. MOUNT HAGEN. If calling risk for 3rd January, 1967. The Director, Department of District Administration, KONEDOBU. KOMPIAM PATROL REPORT No. 2/1966-67 UPPER & LOWER SAU CENSUS DIVISIONS Mr. R. Glover, B.O. Abovementioned report with covering comments from the Asssistant District Commissioner, Wabag, attached, refers. The report indicates the native situation is good throughout the area and that the people, with their consistent effort on roadwork, are endeavouring to help themselves. However, although the construction of road system which services 75% of the population would be of great benefit for administration, it is not thought that it will serve any great economic purpose, unless the route to markets is shortened and improved. An immediately feasible method whereby this can be brought about would be by the construction of a road from Lembiem through Pawari Mission, across the Lai River to connect with the Baiyer Valley road system and Mount Hagen. The Lai River would have presented problems in the past but not in these days of Bailey Bridging. The amount of extra road construction over that already planned would be no more than five miles, half of which would be by the Baiyer River people. This road would place the Kompian area in the position of being closer to the market outlet at Mount Hagen than even Minj in the Wahgi Valley and far closer than Pangia and Mendi in the Southern Highlands, where

67-1-1 Woutern Highlands District, 30th Bovember, 1966. The District Commissioner, Department of District Administration, MODING SAUTH. Equipm Ratre! Report Mos. 2 of 1967/67 Upper and The abevenentioned Patrol Report together with claim for Compley Allowance and spare section of Appendices for distribution to District Papartmental Reads, is forwarded yours herewith. The report compiled in Mr. Glover's usual eracise but comprehensive manner and reads no elaboration by me. The patrol was very accessful and although there is an argent need for the development of more each crops throughout the are much of this development on a sojor scale must out until the various road networks are completed. Mr. Wlever is to be congretulated on another successful patrol and a neet and well compiled report covering same. returned to this office for our records, and those of Kompien.

Please have two supprint copies of the petrol map token and

Officer-in-Charge.

INTRODUCTION This report covers patrols to both the Upper and Lower Sau Census Divisions of the MOMPIAM Administrative area. The patrol was thirty one days in the field which enabled it to move at a leisurely pace through both areas. All matters of a general administrative nature were attended to and the 1966 Census for both areas was revised. The patrol met with a good reception throughout and there were no untoward incidents. This was the second patrol to both areas in the past four months.

The Local Court was convened where necessary throughout and a number of convictions were recorded almost without exception for the offences of adultery and minor assault. Much improved walking tracks and rest-houses since the time of the last patrol coupled with a satisfactory native affairs altuation contributed towards on enjoyable patrol. CELOS METADO T 12-0-50 AV TOND SEL DIGHT COURS OF CARDING CO. NO. 1 AL DIGHT FOR (2-) were by the Ping. Best and common for 1 and property resident in 16.9.82 AU TERFINITATION OF COMMON PROBLEM Company to a company the content of the second of the seco Antimos at SICE, athered to enter the test of the day and the Communication of the Communicat THE TANK AND THE CONTROL OF THE CONT THE RELIGIOUS AND A REPORT OF THE PARTY. BERT OF THE RESTRE 6-19-10 SE TATALAN CONTROL OF CHECKETS IN THE LANGE THE The state of the s provided well posts, allive saturded as Roll. The sa decrease by providing location fair off carriers, while off decrease company of which is to him to be real district as Lecoles, branch bower is not discuss a strong of the carrier

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DIARY OF PATROL

- 5-3-66 At KOMPIAM. By vehicle to LEMBIEM. Arrived 0905 and greeted by assembled locals. Revised census for local groups completing same 1240. General discussion to 1410. Peturned to KOMPIAM.
- 6-9-66 At KOMPIAM. By vehicle to WINAKOS. Greeted on arrival by assembled locals and commenced revision of census 0930. Completed 1300. General discussion to 1550. Returned to KOMPIAM.
- 7-9-66 At KOMPIAM. Departed 0630 and walked along vehicular road to WOIP4GAM arriving 0940. Greeted by assembled locals. Completed census revision here at 1250. General discussion to 1550 returned to KOMPIAM.
- 12-9-66 At KOMPIAM. Departed 0815 for POZANDA Geremonial Ground arriving 0855. Commenced revision of census for assembled locals completing same 1350. General attact discussion to 1710. Walked back to KOMPIAM.
- 13-9-66 At KOMPIAM. Revised census for local groups resident in the immediate area of the station. General discussion to 1600.
- 14-9-56 At KOMPIAM. Attended to census statistics.
- 3-IO-66 At ROMPIAM. Local Court hearing during morning. Departed ROMPIAM 1335 by vehicle. Arrived at the mouth of the walking track below SILIM R.H. 1445. Walked to SILIM arriving 1510. Settled into camp. Purchased food from locals and arranged for cansus revision on the morrow. Talks given on H.L.S. by Cr. AMAI accompanying the patrol. Parado at 1800. Night at SILIM.
- 4-10-66 At SILIM. Attended to census statistics to 0930. Commenced revision of census for local groups completing same 1210.

 Afternoon spent in general discussion. Parade at 1800.

 Night at SILIM.
- 5-IO-66 At SILIM. Self in company with two police departed for LAIALAM (WALE-TARUA C.D.) at 0740. Balance of patrol personnel and equipment departed for SAMALIMANIA. Proceeded along a little used track to the BIRIP-LAIALAM road cutting. Proceeded along this cutting to its end then left the track to investigate routes for the roads descent to LAIALAM. Arrived LAIALAM I300. During afternoon made further investigations into road routes down to LAIALAM. General discussion with locals.

 Night at LAIALAM.
- 6-IO-66 At LAIALAM. Departed 0730 for SAMALIMANDA R.H. in the Upper Sau J.D. Walked along the usual track inspecting proposed road route. Arrived SAMALIMANDA R.H. IOI5. Greeted by assembled locals. Paid off carriers. Revised census during afternoon and had general discussions with locals. Heard three minor disputes during afternoon. Parade at ISOO.

 Night at SAMALIMANDA.

7-IO-66 At SAMALIMANDA. Departed for BIRIP 0935, after hearing two minor disputes. Descended along the usual track to the SAU River crossed at IOO5. Thence a short climb to BIRIP R.H. reached IOOO. Greeted by assembled locals. Commenced revision of census for local groups at IIT5. Completed same I430. Heard three cases in the Local Court and spent the remainder of the day in discussions with locals. Inspected Aid-Post all satisfactory. Parade at I800. Night at BIRIF.

8-IO-66 At BIRIP. Returned to KOMPIAM by vehicle during morning in order to attend to urgent Council matters.

Night at KOMPIAM.

9-I0-66 At KOMPIAM. Returned to BIRIP by vehicle early afternoon. Inspected road maintenance.

Night at BIRIP.

IO-IO-66 At BIRIP. Departed BIRIP 0910 for SAUANDA. Arrived 0940.

Greeted by assembled locals and set up camp. Rest-house under construction. Completed revision of census by ISIO.

Attended to statistics. Wour minor disputes heard. General discussion with locals. Parade at ISOO.

Night at SAUANDA.

II-IO-56 At SAUANDA. Departed for AlYULETES 0820. Arrived 0920.

Greeted by assembled locals. Despatched runner to KOMPIAM to acquire further patrol stores. Census revision completed by 1215. Heard three minor disputes early afternoon. General discussions to 1705. Arrangements made for movement to PAIP on the morrow. Parade at 1800. Night at AlYULETES.

12-10-66 At ATVILLTES. Departed for PAIP to commence the patrol to the Lower Sau C.D? A steep descent to the SAU River crossed by a log bridge at 0750. Followed the left bank of the river a short distance downstream then began a steep climb over numerous kunsi covered spurs to the crest of the PAIP Ridge reached 0930. Followed along ridge-top to PAIP Rest-House. Walking time 2 hours 15 mins. Greeted on arrival by assembled locals. Commenced revision of census for local groups here at IIOO. Completed same 1530. Purchased food and paid off carriers. Parade at 1800.

Night at PAIP.

I3-I0-66 At PAIP. Attended to census statistics of the previous day. Heard four minor disputes. Departed PAIP I025. An easy walk along a level track to KICGAI reached II30. Track of bridle path standard and well maintained. Greeted on arrival by assembled locals. Purchased a large quantity of food. During afternoon inspected Aid-Post and arbitrated in three disputes. One case of stealing heard in Local Court. General discussion with locals. Arrangement3 made for census revision on the morrow, parade at I800.

Night at KIOGAI.

I4-I0-66 At KIOGAI. Commenced census revision 0940 completing same I430. Two minor disputes heard and one case of assault heard in the Local Court. Attended to census statistics. Parade at I800.

Night at KIOGAI.

15-IO-66 At KIOGAI. Departed 0730 for WARIALAM. A steep descent to the KWOIA River reached 98IO. Thence a very long, Arduous climb to the crest of the WAMBIA Ridge reached 0925. Rested briefly here. Thence descended to WARIALAM reached IO25. Greeted by assembled locals and purchased a large quantity of food. Arrangements made for census revision here on the morrow. Parade at 1800.

Night at WARIALAM.

- 16-I0-66 At WARIALAM. General discussion with locals to IOI5.
 Commerced census revision IO45. Completed same I240.
 Three cases heard in Local Court during afternoon.
 Prisoners despatched to KOMPIAM.
 Night at WARIALAM.
- 17-10-66 At WARIALAM. Departed 0740 for LEOLLO reached 0810.

 Greeted by assembled locals. Commenced revision of census for single group here at 0930 completing same 1130. Met by representatives of the LAGAN Clan from the WAPI C.D. who announced the intention of that group migrate back to the 'mother' Clan at a health in the near future. Heard one case in the Local Court and arbitrated in two minor disputes. During afternoon inspected coffee gardens in the vicinity of the resthouse. Parade at 1800.

 Night at LECLEO
- 18-10-66 At LEOLEO. Departed 0740 for IABALAM. Inspected proposed vehicular road route en-route. Arrived LABALAM 0840. Greeted by assembled locals. Purchased large quantity of food. Commenced census revision IIIO completing same I515. Discussions with Resident European Missionary during afternoon. Parade at 1800.
- 19-IO-66 At LABALAM. Convened Local Court and heard one case of assault. General discussion with assembled locals for remainder of morning. During afternoon surveyed proposed vehicular road route from the SAU River crossing to the LABALAM Mission boundary. Parade at ISOO. Night at LABALAM.
- 20-10-66 At LABALAM. Departed 0745 for TABAIGENOS. Followed along a poor track to TABAIGENOS reached 1015. Purchased food. Commenced census revision for single group here at 1215. Completed same 1315. Instructions given to maintain tracks and rest-house as future patrols will visit here and not assemble this group at LABALAM as has been the case in the recent past. General discussion to 1630. Parade at 1800.

 Night at TABAIGENOS.
- 2I-IO-66 At TABAIGENOS. Departed 0730 for APPISAU. A steep descent to the DUWI River crossed at 0840 then a steep climb to RURISAU reached 0930. Greeted on arrival by assembled locals. Carriers in at IOI5. Purchased large quantity of food and paid off LABALAM carriers. General discussion during afternoon. Parade at 1800.

 Night at RURISAU.



- 22-IO-65 At RURISAU. Commenced census revision for local groups 0930 completing same I240. General discussions with locals. Heard one case of assault in Local Court during afternoon. Parade at 1800.

 Night at RURISAU.
- 23-IO-66 At RURISAU. Departed for RUM 0740. A long, steep descent to the junction of the DUWI and SAU Rivers crossed by a good cane suspension bridge at 0940. Along the base of two ridges on the right bank of the SAU before climbing to RUM along a newly cut and graded track at IO55. Carriers in by II30. Purchased food and paid off carriers. Inspected Aid-Post found in good order.

 During afternoon marked out rout for vehicular rord from RUM to MARAMP Baptist Mission lease. Inspected progress on road cutting to date.

 Night at RUM.
- 24-I0-66 At RUM. Pevised census for two local groups here at 0900 I200. Local Court convened and two cases heard.
 General discussion with locals to I620. Parade at I800. Night at RUM.
- 25-10-66 At RUM. Departed OBIC for LINGUNAS. Followed along a good track reaching LINGUNAS 0945. Greeted by assembled locals. Purchased a large quantity of food track paid off carriers. Commenced census revision II20 completing name I410. Inspected progress of road cutting in the vicinity during afternoon. General discussion and two cases heard in the Local Court. Parade at I800. Night at LINGUMAS.
- 26-IO-66 At LINGINAS. Attended to census statistics to 0815.

 Departed LINGINAS 0820 for KAIPORES. A steep climb
 to the crest of the ridge behind LINGINAS thence along
 ridge-top to KAIPORES reached IO35. Greeted by assembled
 locals. Completed census revision for the three local
 groups here at I420 so completing the I966 census revision
 for the Upper and Lower Sau Census Divisions. Heard
 one minor dispute and had general discussions to I630.
 Parade at I800.
 Night at KAIPORES.
- 27-IO-66 At KAIPORES. Departed OTT for KOMPIAM. Descended along a good track arriving KOMPIAM 0805. Paid off carriers and patrol equipment stored. Police dismissed.

END OF DIARY

Cariol morters.

Council ter in the sales of the year

NATIVE AFFAIRS.

1

These two Census Divisions were last patrolled in May/June of this year (KOMPIAM Patrol No.3 of 1965/66)
Now as then, the native affairs situation was found satisfactory with the exception of the lack of economic opportunity. Without the population pressures of other areas of the WABAG Sub-District the SAU peoples are not so beset with the constant friction over land, a root cause of social conflict in these other areas.

With the advent of the KOMPIAN Local Government

With the advent of the KOMPIAM Local Government Council in June of this year and the implication of taxes, the lack of cash Chroughout the area has been brought home to the people to a much increased degree. At all points visited this cry for economic opportunity manifested itself. As the area in general is considered to be too low for pyrethrum production and the intense supervision and access for tea is not available it would appear that only further promotion of coffee and the calling of their labour under the H.L.S. is open to these people in the immediate future. At the present time the people are working with a will on the construction of two new vehicular roads in both the Upper and Lover Sau as a first stage to improving their lot.

Whilst at LEOLEO the small LAGAN Glass of ARAREP

Whilst at LEOLEO the small LAGAN Glas of ARAREP in the WAFI C.D. announced their intention to migrate back to the TIOGAI Valley in the Lower Sau and abandon their lands at the TIOGAI Valley in the Lower Sau and abandon their lands at ARAPEP. At the time of writing a patrol is in the WAPI G.D. and will report on this move. Apparently the desire to "come into the Council" is the driving force behind the move. This desire also manifested itself at SILIM in the Upper Sau with groups resident in the WALE-SAU Divide.

On the other hand, at RURIASAU, on the fringe of SAU area, two small Groups resident towards RAITER RIVER, bi-114 and of HAGGEN culture but who have been administered from ROMPIAM since establishment, at their own wish were not included in the KOMPIAM Council structure but are awaiting the establishment of the BAITER RIVER Council.

the BALYER RIVER Council. At all points visited the patrol was well received and there is no doubt that regular and leisurely patrols do much to cement relationships between the people and the Administration. The people were encouraged to bring forward their grievances but at the same time it was explained that the new Councillors and Committeemen were not ornaments and wherever possible minor troubles were to be settled by the traditional 'arbitration are said there are there exists a settlement is usually much more satisfactory. process' where such settlement is usually much more satisfactory. It is encouraging to note that the Councillors are attempting to play a major role in the settlement of minor disputes whereas twelve months ago the office at KOMPIAM was daily 'besieged' with trivial matters. At the same time a check is being kept to ensure that the Officials do not exploit or usurp their authority.

Throughout the Local Court was convened where

necessary and a number of convictions resulted.

It is intended to mount another patrol to both
Census Divisions early in the new year prior to elections and
Council Tax in the middle of the year.

BOARS AND ELIPSIA INN SUS The 1966/87 Census for both the UPPER and LOWER BAU
ENSUS DIVISIONS was revised during the course of the patrols
of the two speed. At the time of writing a patrol is in the
teld in the WAFI C. Mand on the completion of this patrol
me 1966/87 Joneus for the ECRITAR Administrative area will he
can completed.

PRIR SAU

The total population of this Geneue Division is
an increase of exactly 100 over the last years igure,
ex concention consists of 3,980 males and 3,200 remains.
There are 290 males employed at incorps outside the con-Diss

In summary mounts therefore it can to and that the sould spreas that large so a migrations that have marked over years throughout both Geren idivisions have for the moment at larve absted.

ROADS AND BRIDGES.

I. KONPIAM - PORGERA RIVER.

proper and the locate contin

Diving this petrol impaction

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consenced and succeeds of proposed route was care

road teaves the Ilibrial section of MINAROS, descent
and Bulk ther drosses the SAU River before LANALAN A

times miles has been out in various sections and

proceed bulk scale effections. Pew difficulties a

in this construction.

When completed the above road system will give to approximately 75% of the population in the sou-area and it is to be hoped will open up the area activities.

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THOUSING ATTO BUT DESIGNATIONS Apart from the MOMPLE Alrestrate the only one in uses, or the Connar Divisions to that opens and by the Day's Mission at Landard in the Lower State Tails in a rice as a series at the course that without a great deal of we could not be bought up to 1.5%, abundance.

At the time of Missions to a Market to Market Mission Landard in the land of the Course Course of Landard Course Course of Landard Course Cour RESEAT HOUSES AND WALETING TRACKS. Throughout both Census Divisions

were found in good order and were generally improved

the time of the last patrol which reflects the work done

maintenance ste.

However the track between LARALAN and

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must be a manual and the suppose the suppose that the suppose the sup ol no difficulty was had in ... for feasible the system of was utilized.

niceroka The BAPTIST MISSION is dominant throughout both Census Divisions and spart from their two larger centres with Diropean residents at LYABUS and LARALAM they have a number of 'schools' he scripture classes dotted throughout both areas. At TARATAN there is a European teacher supervising two primary cleaces and at EADANDA in the Opper Sau an Amir. trained ministen teacher has established a small school.

At MANUS a European nursing sister has an active clinic which canably attends the meds of maternal velfare. This clinic has done much to reduce the once high mortality face amongst children in the res.:

The Sathoite, C.D.A. and Latharan Churches have a few mative evangelists scattered throughout but the area is allowable stronghold induced the vell accepteds throughout joth areas. THOSE OF THE SERVICE SERVICE the Glance for the propert events by the laws providing discountered

APPRIORX 'A' TO KOMPIAN PATROL REPORT NOS. 2 and of 1966/67 UPPER AND LOWER SAU ON SUS DIVIDIONS. The altitude of both Census Mivisions, in the main between three and fire thousand foct is conductive to high yields of the basic staples via Emisson, Taro, Corm. Saive Greens and bananas ste, and in the lower areas around 5,000 ft. yields are exceptional. Food shortages are extremely made in contrast to the above-cash cropping is very negligible and is confined to Pyrethrum and Coffee. Indeed the locals would raceive approximately five times the area return from the above two cash crops by the sake of fract foods, firewood and building timber to the EMPIAN Station.

At the present time there are approximately all acres of Fyrethrum planted in the higher accords at the Mills and EMPIAN Station.

At the present time there are approximately at the foods, firewood and building timber to the EMPIAN Station.

At the present time there are approximately and for first in the vicinity of SLIM and EMPIAN Station.

At the present of the EMPIAN and EMPIAN Station of the headrafters of the EMPIAN Hiver in the vicinity of FAIF and the locals in the lower sm and in the area of all three for the EMPIAN station.

At the act of a drop in the bucket as regards the downloans in the local and the confidence of the EMPIAN station but the invastably many occal, he main the ricket from the EMPIAN Station Coffee and according to the station of the present particles from the EMPIAN Station Coffee high the summan in the accessed when he are a constally poor, as the confidence of the present but through general lack of trains and the softence and approximate the ricket according to the summan of the lack of the present to the summan general lack of trains and the softence and according to the softence and according of an experienced Flack and the softence and according of an experienced Flack assistant to EMPIAN it is to be hoped that a deal of considers in given to the further ance of Orfee or another suitable crop to alieve the present stagnancy in cash cropping throughout both areas. AGRICULTURE. L. John po. both areas.

• APPENDIX 'B' TO MOMPTAN PATROL REPORT Nos.2 202 3 of 1956/67 UPPER AND LOUVE SAU CENSUS DIVISIONS. CHOICAL AND HISTORY. THE PARTY AND AND THE STREET COMMERCIAL At the present there are eight (8) Aldwords throughout both Gensus Divisions. These are structed at TIME, PIRIP, RICOAL, LABALAN, RUBERAU, RUM, VANAMUA and LAILAGAM. Those at SIAM and SIMEP are operated by the Dutheren and Septiat Rissions. As a recult the cree is well served and at the centres the A.P.C.s appear to be doing a good Job. At the present time there is a European nursing sister at LARALAGE SPRING RECEIPT Mission. At WARTALAR I was met with the request that as Ald-Post be established there due to the 'distances' involvables to RIGGAL OF LABARA. Upon my return I discussed the matter with the resident Redical Assistant and it was tecided that it would be possible to release an A.P.O. from the mountain Resident the iss Ald-Post. This is way feasible as the Rospital is not present for work at any time as the great deal of medical attention is given by the Ald-Posts in the right.

Your little sickness amongst the cognitation was noted. The Nedfool Assistant at INDVAM intends to nountain patrol so both Censur pivisions in the near future. 000

3

APPRIDIX 'C' TO KOMPIAM PATROL REPORT Nos. 2 and 3 of 1966/67 UPPER AND LOWER SAU CHISUS DIVISIONS.

REPORT ON MIMBERS OF ROYAL PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA CONSTABULARY ACCOMPANYING THE PATROL.

No. 6052 CONST. I/C AND

A good member. Quiet but has good command.

No. 0201 CONST. OKUAFO

A senior man and an asset to a patrol.

No. 8949 CONST. HAPA.

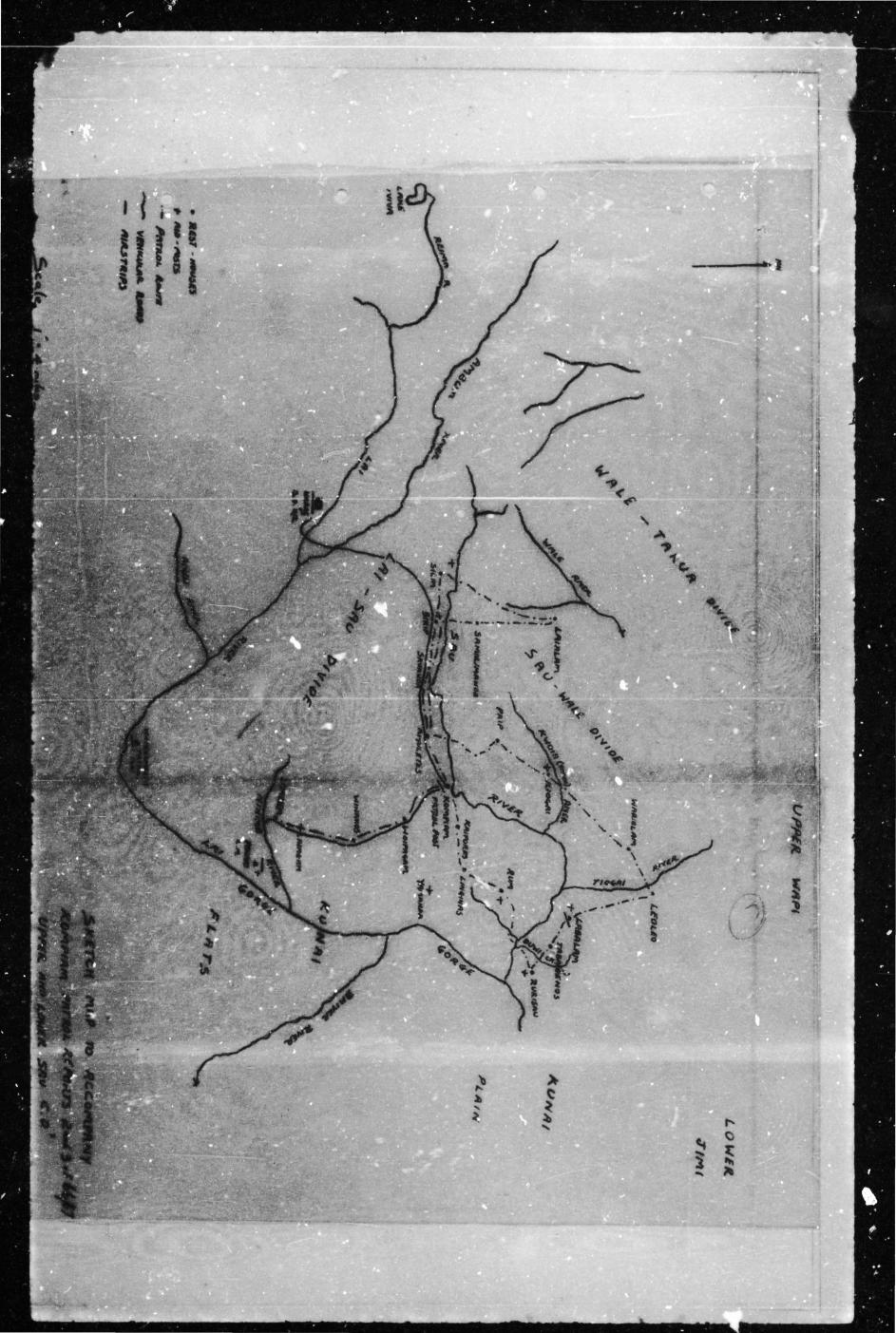
A cheerful individual who works well.

No. TOS40 CONST. RYANGI

A new arrival at KOMPTAN. His first patrol after seven years in the force. Worked well.

All members worked well under CONST I/C AND.

R. GLOVIR.





TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

PATROL REPORT

District of WESTERN HIGH LANDS REPORT No. KOMPIAM No 3 1966/67
Patrol Conducted by PJ NAISHE CPO
Area Patrolled WAPI CENSUS DIVISION
Patrol Accompanied by Europeans NIL 5 MEMBERS R.P.N.GC Natives NMO LINTERPRETER
Duration—From. 7 / 11 /19.66 to 4 / 12 / 1966
Number of Days. 28
Did Medical Assistant Accompany?
La Patrol to Area by—District Services/3./19.66
Medical /19
Map Reference WABAG FOORMA SERIES
Objects of Patrol . I. GENERAL PROFINASTRATION 2, CENSUS REVISION 3. INSPECTION OF AID POSTS
Director of District Administration, PORT MORESBY.
Forwarded, please.
/ / 19 District Commissioner
Amount Paid for War Damage Compensation \$
Amount paid from P.E.D.P. Trust Fund

0

67-14-17

0

9th February, 1967.

Matriot Commissioner, Mestern Highlands District, HT. Hagne,

PATROL SEPORT - KOMPTAN BO. 3/1965-67

Receipt of the above report and your RHD984 of the 16th January, 1967 is seknewladged with theme.

A well conducted patrol by Dr. Walche. He has also submitted a brief though antisfactory report which indicates that the situation is quite good in the Wapi Geneus Division.

(J.K. HeGen thy)

-

67.14.17

TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

Telegrams

Our Reference HD584
If calling ask J.

Me



Department of District Administration,

MOUNT HAGEN.

W.H.D.

16th January, 1967.

The Director,
Department of District Administration,
KCNEDOBU.

KOMPIAM PATROL REPORT No. 3/66-67 WAPI CENSUS DIVISION Mr. P.J. Weishe, P.O.

Abovementioned report with covering comments by the Assistant District Commissioner, Wabag, a tached, refers.

The native situation in the area is good, as usual. There is no sconomic development to speak of to date out if the grasslands investigated for purchase north of the Lai/Sau River junction, 35,000 acres, is developed in the near future, there would be ample apportunities for wage labour for the Wapi people.

The recommendation for appointment of a new Luluai for the Gumanai has been forwarded under separate cover.

Mr. Walshe has carried out quite an arduous patrol in his usual competent manner.

For your information and necessary advice, please.

Sour

District Commissioner

A.D.C., Wabag.

TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINBA



File: 67 - 1 - 1 Sub/District Office, NAMAG. Western Highlands Ristrict, 2nd. January, 1967.

The District Commissioner,

ANT Sensus Division by P.J. Helshe G.P.O.

to decide the state of the stat

the potrol was not emissions and an extract the property of th

the best that a compared to be upon the compared to be

over countermore common. It is an argues was immediate less welles that the state of the state o

Please have 3 sumprint copies made of the attached patrol our files.

ASSISTANT DISTRICT COMMISSIONER

e.e. OIC, Fatrol Post, KOMPIAN

A.A.S. THERE

William Street of Manager arrol Post ard November, 1966 F. F. WALLIAM M. P. P. P. WALSHE C.P.O. The same of the same of As previously discussed please propage for a patrol to the MATI G.D. there to attend to the following: I. Revister of Census for 1936/67. S. Follow up and Ceneus revision for recently contented AURIMP and GWOIA Sprups resident in the error of the MARAKURI and TARUE RIVER JUNGSION. 3. General Administration. Please refer all coverts to Entrient Discretion is to be used where offendes are exposured and all attacked to artitrate on the cretic the more minor entries. Inspect the surk of Administration A.P.O.s atchioned at ARUKBUL and P.MALYAN, Those two posts were (posts carlier falls p It is expected that the patrol about deat approximately to five weeks. There is no reason for haste and it is deather wall population be given every chance to make tull needs patrol. DV police will accompany the patrol from ROLVIAN THE MAIL and Comsts. MATATO, SERR, MINERE and ATTO Comsts. Person in the ares will join the patrol. All erg to completion of the patrol. At this stage it is expected that the patrol should depart Kort Monday, 7th Movember, following the entry route to Warrant Fough Riogal and Warrand in the Lower Sau, Beleated Council to from KOMPIAN will accompany the patrol. co. A.D.C. NABAG.

PATROL No. 3 1966.467

WAPI SENSUS DIVISION

Patrol Personnel: P.J. WALSHE C. P.J. WALSHE C.P.O.

Constable I/O Warangi
Constable EARTO
MUNOT
CONSTABLES EARTO
MUNOT
CONSTABLES EARTO
MUNOT
CONSTABLES ATTO
Therpreter TORASO
W.E.O. MONEOR

Director of Petrol: 7/II/66 to 4/12/56

Se Bare

Mapi Geneus Division

Directs of Patrols

E. General Administration

bjects of Patrol: T. General Administration.

2. Geneus Sevision from Sem Come

3. Inspection of Administration

Pererone: Wades Fournil Series

MOMPLAN PATROL REPORT No. 3 1966/67



Introduction.

The WAPI Census Division lies to the North and N.E. of Kompiam and has an approximate area of some 300 requare miles. It extends from the YUAT River in the east to the WALE Divide in west, and to the SABUN-SAU Divide in the south.

It is an extermely rugged area consisting of three main river valleys; the KENGGELEM, SABUN and RARUA river valleys. The bulk of the population is situated in these river valleys.

The northern most area misited by the the patrol was in the area of the junction of the MARAMUNI and TARUA Rivers where nomedic KURUAP and GWOIA people live. This is an extremely rugged area with sparse population.

The patrol covered the eres at sleicurely sees and spent seme 28 days in the field during which time the objects of the patrol were carried out. The people in this area were found to be very Administration conscious and assisted the patrol in all aspects of the work! The Patrol was completed without any unterera incidents.

Formal parales were held each night and these were well attended by the local people.

000

(14)

KOMPIAM PATRIT, REPORT NO. 3 1966/67

PATROL DIARY

- 7/II/66 At Kumpiam until 8645 hours. Patrol then departed for MIOGAI Rest House. A SAU River reached at 0715 hours. The junction of the PAIP and KIOGAI tracks reached at 6915 hours. Rested for ten minutes. After another line and a half hour's walk, Kiegai Rest House was reached. Purchased foods for patrol carriers. Adequate supplies purchased. Flag lowered at ISOO hours. Slept KIOGAI. Actual Walking time: 4 hours 20 minutes. KIOGAI: 6250 ft. above sea level.
- 8/II/66 At Klogal until 9515 hours, and patrol then departed for TARRALAM Rost House. Left Llogal and then descended steeply to the RWCIA River. Ascended steeply for some 30 minutes until a small mission station was reached at 0730. Rested here for 15 minutes.

 After leaving the mission, another 2 hours 45 minutes walking brought the patrol to WARRALAM Rest House, which was reached at 1030 hours.

 Carrier line in by IIO0 hours.

 Purchased native foods for carriers and prepared patrol gear for movement into WARI tomorrow.

 Flag lowered at 1800 bours. Slept Warralam.

 Astual walking times: 3 hours 45 minutes.

 WARRALAM: 4780 ft ASL
- 9/II/66 At Warealam until 06I5 hours and then descended along a poor track until the junction of the AUWALE and TUA creeks was reached at 0650. Then ascended the YUMBIANDA ridge for some two hours. Rested at the top of this ridge for some I5 minutes. Then a steep descent brought the patrol to TSARAM Creek. Crossed and began a steep ascent to KUPAMANDA Camp site. Decided to camp here as a small group of the TSININ clan had cleared the camp site and brought a small quantity of native foods for the carriers.

 Gamp site reached at I030 hours. Camp set up by1230 hours. Flag lowered at I800 hours. Slept Kopamanda. Actual walking time: 4 hours.

 KOPAMANDA: 5000 ft. ASL
- At KOPAMANDA until 0600 hours and then broke camp.

 Ascended for two hours until the top of the SABUN-SAU
 Divide was reached at 0800. Rested for 15 minutes.

 Heavy rain set in at 0830 and lasted until WAPAMBUL Rest.

 House was reached; this made for difficult walking conditions especially so for the carriers. Warambul reached at 0915.

 Adequate supplies of food brught for patrol carriers.

 Had general discussions with Village Officials. Inspected Aid Post. During afternoon brought to date FOJ.

 Flag lowered at 1800. Ceremony well attended. Slept.

 Actual walking times; 3 hours 15 minutes.

 WARAMBUL: 3580 ft.ASI.
- At Warambul. Census revised for the TSININ, KAMEGIN and PUNIPAN groups. Recriuted carriers for the movement of rations to KURUARU, YONOMAU and PUMALYEN Rest Houses.

 At 1100 hours carriers arrived from Kompiam with extre rations. These carriers then paid off. During afternoon had discussions with patrol personnel who had accompanied Mr.PO Bailey's initial contact patrol of the KURUMP and GWOIA groups in 1963.

 Flag lowered at 1800. Ceremony well attended. Slept.

(13)

At Warsmbul. During the morning worked on census statistics. Completed ham? and then sent two police to UNIMOL and thence into the area of the junction of the MARAMUNI and TARUA Rivers in order to locate the nomadic KURUMP and GWOLA groups.

General discussions with Village officials during afternoon. Flag lowered at 1800. Slept.

I3/II/66 At Warembul Received the first of several conflicting reports converming the alleged statement by the KURUAP headman that he did not wish to have patrols come into his area. This was later found to be a gross rumpur on the part of the Lutheran Mission AFO at ULIKOL.

Decided to depart for KULYABUNAM today instead of tomerrow Departed Warembul at 0845. Descended steeply to the SABUN Miver (2500'). Rested IC minutes. Then ascended gradually to the KULYABUNAM Rest House which was reached at 0950.

ARring afternoon, patrol rested.

Mass lowered at I800. Slept.

Walking times: I Hour.

HULYABURAN: 2940 ft.ASL.

I4/II/66 At RULYABURAM. Census revision of the BURAI and RUMOR groups. Had general discussions with the Village officials. The RURBIR and GWOIA Village Books handed to me by the Mission APO here who had had these given to him by the APO at ULIMOT.

During afternoon, worked on census statistics.

Flag lowered at 1800. Slept.

Ascended until 2815 when the junction of the ULMOLAscended until 2815 when the junction of the ULMOLKURUARU tracks was reached. Rested here for 30 minutes.
The headwaters of the KENGGELEM River was crossed at 0915.
Then ascended steadily until the top of the SABUR-IVAN Divid
was reached at 0945 hours. Rested for 10 minutes. Then
a steep descent until YANDOMEI CK. was reached. Continued
along a well graded track until ADMINUME CK. was reached at
1845. Bathed here until 1800. ULIMOL Rest House reached at
1859 hours. Carrier line in by 1315 hours.
After hearing several more reports on the alledged statement
(acc above) by the RURUMP Headman it eventually turned out
that he had only given his village looks to the APO here
and requested him to look after them.
Sent several runners into the MAKAP area to inform the
KURUMPS and GWOIAS of the patrols agrival at ULIMOL.
Flag lowered at 1800. Slept.
Actual Walking times: 5 Hours 25 minutes.
ULIMOL: 2740 ft. ASL.

16/II/66 At ULIMOL. Census revision of part of the MARIP Group.
The other section of this group resides in the KURUARU area.
General discussions with Village Officials.
Pripared patrol gear for movement into the MARAP area tomorrow. Flag lowered at ISOO. Slept.

17/XI/66 At Ulimol until C540 hours and then departed for MAKAP.

Descended steeply for 30 minutes until YANDOMEI Ck.(I800')

was reached. An easy climb then until 0840 when the

junction of the ULIMOL-MAKAP-KURUARU tracks was reached.

Rested here for 20 minutes. Another 55 minutes brought the

patrol to Mr.PO Bailey's I963 campaite. Then ascended until

the crost of the WAKAIPAN Ridge was reached. Rested here for

10 minutes. The junction of the ULIMOL-MAKAP-MANUALI tracks

is also at this spot.

Then descended steeply over a very poor track until the

LENDEN River (1460') was reached at II45. Rested here until

I200 hrs. awaiting the carrier line.

THE RESIDENCE OF THE PARTY OF T



Cont'd. At 1200 began a steep ascent to the top of the MAXAP Ridge, which was reached at 1300.

Camp set up at Mr. Bailey's old camp site which is situated above a small KURUMP hamlet of two houses.

Ascertained that there are only three small hamlets inthis area; these being at MAKAP, BULADORUM and ENGGAMANINK, the latter being situated approximately one and a helf miles away across the LINGAI River valley.

Very few people here, only some 15 adults and children coming to the camp in the late afternoon. After discussions with them, I found that the majority of these two groupd are presently living in the XINA River area to the north. Runners sent out to bring these people to Makap.

Purchased some small quantities of food from these people in the afternoon. Trade goods in big demand.

Flag lowereds at 1800. Slept.

Actual Walking time; 5 Hours 50 minutes.

MAKAP: 2420 ft. ASL.

TO/II/66 At MAKAP. At 0800 departed for ENGGAMANINE to inspect this area to find if it would be possible to build a small rest house there.

Descended steeply down the Makap ridge for 50 minutes until the livel River was reached at 0800. Forded the river at spiece 1080 ft call. Then the river along its northern bank for some 20 minutes and then began to smeand the ENGGAMANINE Ridge. Reached ENGGAMANINE (1980) at 1000. A patrol from ANGCRAM had croped at this spot in July of this year. Had discussions with several family groups who had arrived from the KINA River this morning.

Then wakked for 10 minutes to the small hamlet where an excellent view of (I) ET.MAGGREGOR, (2) The middle middle reaches of the MARAMUNI River and 5. the Upper and Lower sections of the MARAMUNI River was hed.

Enggamenink is situated below the junction of he MARAMUNI and TARUA Rivers; the MAKAP Ridge being approximately level with this river junction.

Departed Enggamenink at 1200. Reached the LINGAL River at 1300. Then a steep ascent to the ENGMENT Hamlet at FMANDONIM. Rested 15 minutes. Then ascended to MAKAP which was reached at 1430.

During afternoon had discussions with several DRUMP males. Small quantities of food purchased.

Flag lowered at 1600. Slept.

At MAKAP. TAIA, headman of these groups arrived at the camp of the several family groups from the KINA River area. By 0900, all members of the KURUMP and GWOIA groups assemble at the camp. Had general discussions with these people. Census revised Patrol NMO attended to cuts and sores of the these people.

During the afternoon, supervised work on the construction of of asmall rest house and police barracks.

During the afternoon had discussions with the headman of the these two groups.

Flag lowered at ISOO. Shapt.

20/II/66 At.MAKAP. Compiled census statistics. Supervised work on the rest house.
Flag lowered at I800. Slept.

At MAKAP until 0630 and then departed for MANUALI. Descended steeply to the LENDEN River, which was reached at 0730. Crossed and recrossed the river several times at 0730. Crossed and recrossed the river several times until the junction of ANGIL Ck with the river was reached. Rested here for IO minutes. Then a steep ascent to the crest off the MAN WAKAIPAN Pidge. Reached the junction of the MANUALI and MAKAP tracks at IO45. Rested for I5 minutes. Then a gradual descent to the MANUALI camp site which was reached at I220 hours. The KENEA group was in attendance with ample food for the carriers. Cemp set up, Lunched.
Census revised for this group during the afternoon.
Mad general discussions with the Village officials.
Compiled census statistics. Flag lowered at 1800. Slept. Actual Walking times: 5 hours 20 minutes. MANUALI: 2560 ft. ASL .

At Manuali until 0615 hours then departed for KURUARU Rest house. Descended to the OKUM River (1800') and then the long haul up a very steep kunsi widge. Rested for TO minutes at 0730 hours.

The junction of the ULIMOL, KURUARU and MAKAP tracks was reached at 0850 hours. Another 40 minutes walk brought the patrol to KURUARU R/House. The main section of the YARIP clan in attendance. Foods for the carriers purchased. At IIOO census for the YARIP Clan concluded. Had discussions with the Village officials. Lunched.
Compiled census statistics. A request by the people here
for an Aid Post; told that of the current shortage of APOs.
Flag lowered at I800. Slept.
Ectual walking times: 3 hours 5 minutes.
EURUARU: 3000 ft. ASL.

At Eurauru until 0630 and then departed for MANUAGE 2/House. Descended steeply to the KENGG ELEM River (2800°) which was reached at 0700. Then ascended gradually until MANUAGE was seached at 0920. Track in fair condition.

Decided to census these people tomorrow enabling necessary 25/11/66 paperwork to be completed today.
Flag lowered at ISCO. Slept.
Actual Walking times: 2 hours 30 minutes.
MANUAGA: 2860 ft.ASL.

At MANUAGA. Census revision of the MULIM and LAMBENA groups. Recruited labourers for the Highland Labour Scheme. 24/11/66 Had general discussions with the Village officials. During the afternoon compiled census statistics. Flag lowered at 1800. Slept.

At Manuaga until 0740 and then departed for YONOMAU R/House. Descended steeply for 30 minutes until several small creeks (0750') were reached. Then ascended for Ihr40 min. until 25/11/66 YONOMAU was reached at 1000. IBAROK Clan in attendance. The lack of food in this area and the shortage of ration will not enable the patrol to spend more than one night at this centre. Census revision of the IRAROK Clan carried out. Recruited labourers for the HLS. Had general discussions with Village officials. Worked on census statistics. Slept. Actual Walking times: 2hrs 20 minutes. YONOMAU: 2580 ft.ASL.

(10)

26/II/66 At Yonomau until 0550 and then departed for PUMAIYEN R/House. Descended steeply to the SABUN River (0140°) which was reached at 0645. Then began a long pull up kunai ridges for two hours, over a newly cut track.

At 0845 rested for 30 minutes. The top of the SABUN-RARUA Divide (4100°) reached after an easy climb. Then descended over a well graded track until PUMAIYEN was reached at II25 hours.

Few people in attendance at the rest house. Carri rs in by II45 hours. Purchased native foods for carriers. Instructions given for people to be gathered at the Rest House on Monday for census taking.

During afternoon compiled census taking.

Pumaiyen : 3540 ft ASL.

27/II/66 At Pumalyen. Sunday only observed. Patrol rested. Slept.

28/II/65 At Pumaiyen. Census revision of the WANJIPAIN and KMIMONI groups. Good attendance. I7 cases of goitre seen. Had general discussions with Village officials. At I200, departed for PAIMANDA Rest House. Arrived at Paimanda after an hours walk over a well graded track. The MAIN group in attendance, but the GUMUNAI group still walking from MENGGAU.

Purchased native foods for carriers. Had general discussions with the Village Officials. Compiled Census statistics. Flag lowered at I800. Good attendance by locals. Slept. An excellent view of the Lower JIMI Valley from this Rest House.

Actual Walking times: I hour.
PAIMANDA: Z460 ft.ASL.

29/II/66 At PAIMANDA. Census revision of the GUMUNAI and MAIN groups. Good attendance by the latter, but some 25per cent of the former group absent without any satisfactory explanation. Policeman later sent to Menggau to find these absentees and bring them to KAPUMANDA.

The Luluai of the GUMUNAI Group requested that a younger man bake over from him as the is too old now to carry out his duties capably. New Luluai appointed.

Later had discussions with the Gumunais about a supposedly uncontacted nomadic group who reside in the area north of the function of the GAI and JIMI Rivers.

At II50 departed for KAPUMANDA. Arrived Kapumanda after 30 minutes walk over a well graded track.

Purchased food for the carriers. Had discussions with the viltage officials.

Compiled census statistics. Flag lowered at I800. Slept. Actual walking times: I hour 40 minutes.

KAPUMANDA: 3620 ft.ASL.

30/II/66 At Kapumanda. Census revision of the YUAI group.
Good attendance. 3 goitre cases seen.
Compiled census statistics. Flag lowered at 1800. Slept.

I/I2/66 At Kapumanda until 0945 awaiting arrival of police constable with absentees from the GUMUNAI group. These arrived at 0900. After These questioned as to the reason and for being absent and one male to be charged.

At 0945 departed for AMUNAN which is the new census centre for the LAGAN Group. Descended gradually to the RARUA River (2000') and ascended steeply to AMUNAN, which was reached at IIIO hours. During afternoon compiled census statistics.

Flag lowered at I800. Slept.

Actual walking times: I hour 25 minutes.

AMUNAN: 2960 ft ASL.



3/12/66 At Amunan. Census revision of the Lagan group.
Good attendance. General discussions with the Village
officials. Compiled census statistics.
Prepared patrol gear for meovement to LARALAM tomorrow.
Flag lowered at I800. Slept.

Ascended steeply for one and shalf hours until the top of the SABUN-SAU Divide was reached at 0720. Rested IO minutes. Then descended steeply for 2 hours, when the junction of the LECLEO and WAREALAM tracks wash reached. Continued onto the rest house at LECLEO which was reached at 0955. Rested for 35 minutes. At IO30 continued onto LABALAM R/House which was reached at III5 hours. During afternoon completed necessary paperwork. Flag lowered at ISOO. Slept.

Actual walking times: 4 hours 35 minutes.

LABALAM: 3I80 ft ASL.

4/T2/66 At Labalam until 0550 and then departed for KCMPIAM.
Descanded steeply to the SAU River and round he came brigge to be in good condition, though rather narrow.
Crossed and began the climb up the YARIMANDA Ridge the top of which was reached at 0750. Rested for 20 minutes. Then walked for another one and a half hours over a well graded track until a small mission station at TRIMINDT was reached. Rested for 10 minutes. Then walked for another 30 minutes until LYABUS Mission was reached. Rompiam L/Rover waiting here. Carriers and all patrol personnel at KOMPIAM by 1100. Police stood down.
End of patrol.

..... End of Patrol Diary



The patrol was el received at all centres visited and now ere was it found necess ry to mount guards. At all centres the people had gathered after receiving word of the patrol's intended arrival and they had adequate food ready for purchase for the patrol carriers. The people were found to be riendly and assisted the patrol whenever necessary. The patrol was completed without any untoward incidents occurring.

All the rest houses and camp sites used were found to be in good order with the people carrying out maintenance work when necessary.

The nomadiv KURUMF and GWOIA people who reside in the general area of the MARAMUNI/TARUA Junction, were contacted and censused by his patrol. The last patrol from Kompaam to the Wagi failed to contact these people, although apatrol from ANGORAM visited them in . ly of these year. These people were less timid than expected, this patrol being only the second census patrol to visit them, and only the third patrol. Mr. PO BAILEY'S camp site of 1963 was used by this patrol. It is signated on a ridge overlooking the LINGAI River to the north and the LENDEN River to the south.

Whilst at KULYABURAM, reports were received that the headman of these two groups had allegedly told the people at ULIMOL that he did not wish any patrols to visit his people again. However, once UINCL was reached, a KURUMP male told the patrol that the headman had only given his Village books to the Mission APO at Ulimol and asked him to look after them until such time that the next patrol came.

The patrol spent four days at MAKAP during which time the census was revised and work begun on a small rest house

and police barracks for future patrols.

The population was only 59 for the two groups; an increase of one over the initial census of 1953. This represented an increase 0.7 per cent over and above the initial census, over a period of three years.

The bulk of the population of these two groups reside in the KINA River area situated some two days walk to the north. There are only three small hamlets in the MAKAP area. The headman of these two groups stated that when the rest house is completed the family groups residing to the north will come and settle in the MAKAP area .

These people have trading contacts with the PENALI people of the ARAFUNDI River area, but did not k now of a MOLONG group as reported by the Patral Officer from Angeram who visited these people in July (refer ANGORAM Batrol Report No.15, 1966/66) The headman accompanied the patrol back to Kompiam and will be sent to MT. HAGEN and WABAG within in the few weeks to have a look at the Administration in these areas.

Only one group was not seen by this patrol; and that was the small UMULAI group who normally are censused at BULIMBAU. Reports were received that this group had migrated across the YUAT River and were putting in new gardens in the foothills of of the SCHRADER Range. Whilst at YOMOMAU, new gardens were in this x area and several new hamlets, which according to the locals were not there when the last patrol came through this area. Owing to the shortage of rations and the fact the it was impossible to bridge the Yuat due to near flood conditions the patrol was unable to investigate these reports.

Whilst at PAIMANDA, discussions with the GUMUNAI group revealed the presence of an apparently uncontacted group of people living in the area across the Yuat river and north of the JIMI/GAI Junction. According to allreports, they are a nomadic group and are called the MAMESIN Group. They

NATIVE AFFAIRS



with the Gumunai Group; several cothe women now

married into this other group.

Previous patrols have mentioned to fact that people from the MENGGAU area have used rafts to cross the Yuat for trading purposes; this also seems to be method of transport for Mamesin people when they visit the Gumunai people.

Apparently they(the Mamesins) p y visits to the Gumunai people mainly during the 'dry'; these visits mainly being for trading purposes.

A sweep by plicopter of the area mentioned above would soon reveal the presence of any people.

Whilst at KURUARU, the YARIP Clan requested that this clan, now censused at two centres, be split and one group lire at ULIMOL and the other line at Kuruaru. This clan consists of four small sub clans, two of these residing at Ulimol and the other two residing on the Kuruaru area. The total population is 299; approximately II7 living at Ulimol and I82 at Kuruaru. This clan now has one Luluai residing at Ulimol and representing the whole clan; whilst the Yarips at Kuruaru are represented by a Tultul. The basis of their request, is, I think that the group at Kuruaru feel left out of things when they smaller groups than themselves represented by a Lulual.

The Village Officials in the area patrolled are all very Administration conscious, and are doing a good job.

The WANJIPAIN Group at PUMAIYEN have made a reasonable request for aTulTul to be appointed to their clan. This application will be forwarded to the D.D.C. for consideration.

Several minor disputes were settled whilst in this area. All were settled to the people's satisfactiom. Three cases of non attendance for census and one case of spreading talse reports were brou ht to Kompism for presecution in the Loval Court and all of these received sentences.

In summary, the situation in the area patrolled is very good with the people being very pro Administration. Regular patrolling will help to develop these people's awareness of the outside world and also increase their knowledge of methods enabling them to better their lot.

ROADS AND BRIDGES

Most of the tracks in the Wapi were found to be in excellent order, many being of bridle path standard. The worst sections of the tracks were found in the unpopulated areas. At all centres where it was considered necessary, instructions for maintenance of the walking tracks were given.

All of the main rivers cere bridged. There are no cane suspension bridges, most bridges merely being a long leg accross the stream.

There are no vehicular roads in the Wapi. The great areas of uninhabited bush, the small population and lack of any economic development of any kind prevent such a project.

AIRFIELDS

There are no airstrips in the area at the moment, although BAPTIST MISSION is currently constructing a mission 'strip at KULYABHRAM. This strip is on the rigge of a spur has a slope of nearly 7 degrees. The lack of labour is slowing work on this project and it is not known when it will be completed.

MISSIONS

There are no European Missionaries in this area; the LUTHERAN AND BAPTIST MISSIONS have small stations throughout the

Area, and these are staffed by native converts. The Lutheren Mission has an Aid Post at ULINGI, and the Septist Mission and conducts Aid Posts at KAPUMANDA and RULYABURAN.

GARRIES AND FRESH FOODS

Throughout the patrol, carriers recruited from the Kom; area were used. The small population at many centres did not enable the recruiting of a carrier line consisting only of Waplis. Approximately 20 carriers were paid off at MARMANDA and their earner, constang of extra rations were then placed at a reat houses in the Wapl.

The Mal carriers did their job well at all times, the good walking tracks being a great nelp.

At all cantrer visited, except for NARM, adequate fresh foods for the carriers was purchased. The small group of MARMANDA and It is advisable for future patrols to carry extra rations when visiting these people.

DESIGN

The cassus revealed a total population of 2003, this figure being made up by 1123 males and 83 females. This is an increase of 30 over the the previous consus; however, 24 of this number is mais up of new names recorded of people who have not attended carry postionally.

In the mine marths since the the leaf census, there were 28 male and 81 female blishes, over the same period of thes, there were 5 male and 7 female deaths.

At the time of census, there were 12 males gainfully employed, all of kneeds singletyed under the Fightand Labour Scheriches evillaters were attending schools at Lishaland and at RAIYED RIVERA Rissions.

AGRICULATES

Remomic development in this area . date has been nil.
Most of the centres visite, have small Coffee nurseries, the
plants having been distributed by the Beptist Mission. However,
it will be a big problem for the locals when these teess begin
tearing as there are no means of getting the perchaent to a market.
If the people wish to market their coffee in the future, it will have
mean a 5 to4 day walk for some and this is not a very good incontic
to each erouping.

to cash cropping.

The main form of Agriculture practised is that of subsistence agriculture. The main crops raidedra sweet potato, taro, corn and pandanus ('MARITA'). European type vegetables such as cucumbers tamatoes, cabbages and beans.

CONCLUSION

THE PRESULA

The situation in the area patrolled was found to be good with the people in very conscious of the Edministration and its work. The people are very eager to improve their lot but the lack of any economic development will be a main factor in this area remaining one of the most primitive and isolated areas of this Sub District.

CADET PATOL OFFICER

KOMPIAM PATROL REPORT NO. 3 1966/67 ATTUMBLE APPENDIX A HEALTH

The general health of the people seen was good.

PROPICAL ULCER 17 GUITRE 50 GONJUNCTUVITIS 8 BRONCHITIS 2 GIRIGIRI 25

Four of the above cases were brought to Kompiam for treatment at the hospital. These were 5 bad cases of GIRIGIRI and I case of a man not receiving treatment for a tropical ulcer. The latter was a very bad case where the T.U. had developed into a soro nearly It inches wide and a luches long.

Whilst at MURUARU, the people made a request for ar Ald Post to be established in their area. There are four at MyRuarus in this area with a population of nearly 700 with one Aid Post hear four hours walk away and another nearly six hours byay. These people art willing to build the new Aid Post at Forusic and value also be assisted by the people from MANUALI, MINUAGA, so I YONOMAU. It was explained to the people of the current abortage of Aid Post Orderlies, but when and if an Aid Fost could be established in this area, the KURUARU Rest house would be the best site. ptabliched

As stated above, 30 cases of GOITRE were seen. This number is made up of 2I females and 9 males. 26 of these are serious cases. This year a small number of people with goitres were sent to the SDA Hospital at SOPAS for treatment. However, instead of the hospital authorities holding these people at the hospital intil they were cured, the people were given the initial treatment and then sent back to the Wapi with instruction to return in 6 months for extra treatment; with the result that nobody has retarded to SOPIS.

If any of this number could be treated for their poitres and go back to the WAPI wix completely cured it would show the other people this disease can be easily cured and that they have nothing to Car which is the case now

> (P.J. L OFFICER

cc. OIC KOMPIAM Hospital

DMO MT. HAGEN

W.

OIC NIBBO MOSPITES

45

KOMP AND PATROL REPORT NO. 3 1966/67



APPANDER 'B'

REPORT ON ACCOMPANYING NUMBERS OF THE ROYAL PAPUAN AND NEW GUINNA CONSTABULARY

I/O WATANGI Reg. No. 4090

Conduct: Excellent
Discipline: Good
Appearance: Swart
Comments: Always reliable

Constable | TAIO R

Loughand

Constable

Conduct: Very Good
Discipline: Good
Domainte: Poisible Not Service

General Sood
Discipline: Sood
Discipline: Rain
Appearance: Usually emart
Gommente: A good worker

Sonetable MUNOI Reg. No. 9451

londuct: Pair Ascipline: Fair Opearance: Fair Comments: Not outstanding

Constable SEKE Ros. C. 9046

Marke at

Los Williams van

Conduct: Peor Discipline: Poor Appearance: Slovenly Comments: Shows no interest in

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The same of the sa

APPENDIX 'C'

LANGUAGE LIST

There are three languages spoken in the WAPI, and this makes for certain difficulties when the patrol interpreter

this makes for certain difficulties when the patrol interpreter can only speak one of them.

The three languages are:

1. MAR ENGGA This is speken by the majority of people in the SABUN Valley, and generally understood by the majority of the people living in the MARAMONI YUAT Divide area.

2. Limbs This is only spoken by the people of the interpretation of the origin of this language. The RUKCHP People stated that it may have originated in the ARAFUNDI giver area.

3. MAPI spoken only by a small minority of people living in the Ired count of PUMATIEN and PAINATON, down towards the JINT GAT Junction. Thought to have some from the Lower JIMI even. The CUMULAL from the MENGGAU area speak only this languages, as do some members of the KEIMONI Group from MENGGAU.

Following are groups of words from the three? languages.

Winda an Ometap Windon Lyanga mbak . Motse Yabenda Anda Mpagoman Go west Potato Mapu Maru Koi'i You) Gome You) Go Nubu (Imba) Ipu (Imba) Pu (Pepera) Ipupa (Pepera) Pupa (Nimbela) Ya (Naga) Ya (Nimbala) Uwo (Naga) Dua (Pitaka) Ilyap (Yamuka) Ye (Pitaka) Ulrap(Yamuka) Dua Everybody) Everybody) QC European Father Kor Kapman Kon-Tagaink Nua Mother Endaink Mameia

> SHE THOL OFFICER CADET P

KOMPIAN PATROL REPORT No. 3 1966/67

APPENDIX 'D'

EDUCATION

At the time of the census there were 16 children

actending schools within the District. This number is made up of 15 male children and I female child. The schools attended were only Missio, schools at LABILAM and DAIYER RIVER.

Whilst in this area attempts were made to try and get a number of suitable children to enroll at the Kompium Primary IT: School. However, no parents wished to send their children probe as they do not wish to send their children probe as they do not wish to send their children probe of parents have not been.

The LUTHERAN and HAPTIST Missions have small schools throughout the area thatfed only by native teachers the conduct small classes teaching only in the vernames of the first property of the station will be tablish a station will have a Buropean teacher. Then and if the attracts at RULYABURANTIS completed, the Eaptiat Rission may ste up a station there. Acres to the control of the control

c.e. District Inspector, MT. HAGEN see Teacher in Charge, Primary 'T' School, WARAG

ser per out march orders, and

KOMPIAM PATROL REPORT No. 3 1966/67

APPENDIX 'E'

ACRICULTURE

The main form of agriculture practised in this area is that of subsistence agriculture. No area has any paying cash crops, but most areas in the SAEUN Falley have small coffee nurseries, the seedlings having been distributed by the BAPTIST Mission. This Census Division will not each cropping eneven a small scale in the forseeable future due to the small population and the lack of marrets within easy reach of the area.

The standard and quantity of the subsistence crops seer and purchas by the triter was found to be good. Heat centres can supply a 70 man patral for aperiod of up to 2 days. Only centre was found to be unable to supply a line of 40 certiers with food, and this was at MAKAP, which is the centus centre for the nomedic NORMAP and GMULA Groups, the standard of the foodstaffs seen here was found to bbe poor with the penals not crackising the bound system of cultivation for Sweet Potato. The part patrol to visit these could well take some better varieties of Sweet Potato and also and agricultural field worker and these people than could then be shown how to increase the yield of their food gardelas.

CADET PARAOL OFFICED

7

c.c. District Agricultural Officer, MT. BAGRY

c.e. Agricultural Officer, MABAG



TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

PATROL REPORT

District of WESTERN HIGHLANDS Report No. 4 of 1966/67
Patrol Conducted by R. GLOVER P.O.
Area Patrolled WALE - TARUA CENSUS DIVISION
Patrol Accompanied by Europeans MIL. 3 POLICE Natives 1 INTERPRETER
Duration—From. 29 /. 12 /19.66. to. 11. /. 1. /1967
Number of Days FOURTERS
Did Medical Assistant Accompany 7
Last Patrol to Area by-District Services. SEPTEMBER 966
Medical DECEMBER / 1966
Map Reference FOURNIL OF WABAG, PATROL MAPS.
Objects of Patrol. 1. GENERAL ADMINISTRATION. 2. ROAD SURVEY & INSPECTION 3. LAND INVESTIGATIONS.
Director of District Administration, PORT MORESBY.
Forwarded, please.
/ / 19
Amount Paid for War Damage Compensation \$
Amount Paid from D.N.E. Trust Fund \$
Amount paid from P.E.D.P. Trust Fund

67-14-18

26th April, 1967.

District Commissioner,

KOMPTAN PATROL HO. A OF 1966

Your PHD 590 of 23rd Pehronry, 1987, refere.

0

W.H.D.



GIVE BEAR POA AND NEW GUINEA

Our Reference WHD 590 If calling ask for



Department of District Administration,

MOUNT HAGEN.

23rd February, 1967.

The Director, Department of District Administration, KONEDOBU.

KOMPIAM PATROL REPORT No. 4/66-67 TO GLOVER, PAG.

The Abovementioned report with overing comments by the Assistant District Commissioner, Wares, attached, refers.

Regular patrolling of this Census Division by the present Officer-in-Charge, Kompiam, during the past year has greatly improved the native situation in the area. The completion of the road in the near future will aid considerably the administration of the area and give the people & chance for economic development.

It is thought that the Local Government problem which exists between Kompiam and Wabag Councils will resolve itself when Kompiam Council is extended to the Wale-Tarus.

For your information and necessary advice, please.

District Commissioner

The Assistant District Commissioner, Wabag.

> The Officer-in-Charge, Patrol Post, Kompiam.

DS MH 67-1-1

u

Western Highlands District, W.H.D.

9th February 1967

The District Commissioner, Western Highlands District, MOUNT HAGEN

Kompiam Patrel Report Ro.4 of 1966/67
WALE - TARKA Compus Division by Mr. R. Glover P.O.

Please find attached the above mentioned patrol report together with spare copies of appendickes on Medical and Hoalth, Agriculture and Police for distribution to Departmental Officals.

This pairel was one of a general administrative nature. Mr. R. Glover visited all resthouses in the Census Division except for LAIALAM and RAKAMANDA in the TARTA. The writer has indicated that the majority of the people connected with these two villages were absent in the WARAG area. This is quite understandable as these people have close kinship ties with the people of MONOGAM in the AMBTM Census Division of the WABAG Brea.

Mr. Glover has mentioned the problem of future Local Government extension within the KOMPIAM area and the small number of inhabitants of the WALE-TARUA new associated with the WARAG ocal Government Council through the MONOGAM electorate. I am certain that this problem will work itself out of its own accord when the WALE - TARUA Division is included in the KOMPIAN Local Government Council. In the meantime the people are gaining some experience under Councils that will be a benefit to themselves and others of the WALE - TARUA when the latter is included in future extension of Councils in the KOMPTAN area.

It is to be hoped that future patrels indicated by Mr. Glever will encourage the people to continue their present efforts on the read from BIRIP in the UPPER SAU to LAIALAN in the WALE. I believe that ence this section is completed other groups in the WALE and in the TARUA will be encouraged to link - up their villages with that read.

Ar. Glover will be asked to make aver effort to complete as much of the access read from BIRIP te LAIALAM before the completion of the wet season so that the road has a chance to consolidate during the drier menths. The fact that there are another two patrols anticipated for this area within the present financial year should enable the people to kee have sufficent advice on the preparation of the road.

Mr. Ghover, has once again completed a successful patrol in his efficent and competent manner.

Officer in Charge. 00 KOMPZIM

(VD.R. SCHUPP) Act: Assistant D strict Commissioner.

INTRODUCTION.

This patrol was to the WALE-TARUA Census Division lying to the north of KCMPIAM Patrol Post. It was the third putrol to the srea this financial year.

The area is composed of extremely rugged terrain and is drained by the sizeable testems of the WALE and TARUA Rivers, the WALE a tributary of the TARUA which flows marth-east to join the MARAMUNI thence into the VUAT.

The bulk of the population of the area resides in the area of the headwaters of both rivers with only lightly scattered population in the lower reaches.

Access is easiest from the Upper Sau Valley into the WALE. This patrol walked out of the area from ARAGULI (WALE) to KIOGAI in the Upper KWOIA River area but this is a difficult track as is that from the Upper Ambum Valley (WABAG) to KEMAN in the TARUA.

The objects of the patrol were as follows;

(i) General administration

(2) Survey and inspection of progress, cutting of vehicular road BIRIP - LATALAM. (3) Land investigations "MARALAM" and "KEMAN".

The patrol spent fourteen days in the field and accomplished the above objects. Two centres in the TARUA, LAIALAM and RAKAMANDA were not visited by the patrol as, after investigation, it was found that all but a few aged people were away in the neighbouring AWBUM Valley at Xmas/New Year Singsings. This was an unforseen occurrence and was unfortunate.

Throughout the patrol proceeded at a leisurely

pace and met with no untoward incidents.

The posting of an additional Patrol Officer to KOMPIAM has greatly facilitated a comprehensive patrol coverage of the Census Divisions which is an essential in this area. At this stage it is anticipated that at least two more patrols to this Census Division will be mounted during 1967.

DIARY OF PATROL.

29-12-66

At KOMPIAM. Finalised preparations for patrol and departed for BIRIP by vehicle 0935. Made payments for road maintenance en-route. Arrived BIRIP 1025. Set up camp. Discussions re. road cutting SAU section of BIRIP-LAIALAM Road during early afternoon. Inspected Aid-Post. Parade at 1800.

Night at BIRIP.

30-12-66

At BIRIP. Departed 0910 and marked out proposed vehicular road route to the SAU River. Reached SAMALIMANDA R.H. 1125. Continued along regular track to LAIALAM (WALE) reached1450. Inspected road progress en-route. Paid off carriers. Parade at 1800. Night at LAIALAM.

31-12-66

At LAIALAM. Attended to land investigation "MARALAM" during morning. During aft/rnoon inspected the Aid-Pos. and gave instructions re. road work. General discussions with locals and one minor dispute settled. Parade at 1800.

Night at EXITAME LAIALAM.

1-1-67

At LATALAM. Devarted for KEMAN (TARUA) 0805. A long climb to the crest of the WALE-TARUA Divide thence a descent to KEMAN reached 1210. Purchased food and paid off carriers. Remainder of Sunday observed. Night at KEMAN.

2-1-67

At KEMAN. Attended to land investigation "KEMAN" during morning. Early afternoon heard two minor disputes and held general discussions. Heard that the populations of LAIALAM and RAKAMANDA were all off in the AMBUM Valley at Singsings. Policeman despatched to verify same. Parade at 1800.

Night at KEMAN.

3-1-67

At KEMAN, Departed 0845 for KAIAMANDA. Walked over a little used and overgrown track to KAIAMANDA arriving 1120. Purchased fool. Afternoon spent in general discussion with assembled locals. No disputes brought to notice. Parade at 1800.
Night at KAIAMANDA.

4-1-67

At KAIAMANDA. Departed for KAIAMAS (WALE) 0710. A long, gradual ascent to the crest of the WALE-TARUA Divide reached 0940. Thence turned off onto the KAIAMAS track and commenced a long, gradual descent along the top of the Divide to KAIAMAS reached 1300. Greeted by assembled locals and purchased food. Paid off carriers. Parade at 1800. Night at KAIAMAS.

5-1-67

At KAIAMAS. General discussions with assembled locals. No disputes brought to notice. Parade at 1800. Night at KAIAMAS.

6-1-67

TATION APPLIES

a good track to the WALE River reached 0850. Found river in flood from recent raises and two hours spent in the construction of a log bridge to enable cerriers to cross. Thence a sharp ascent to PITIPIT reached 1:50. Greeted by assembled locals and purchased food. Local Court convened during afternoon to hear two charges, General discussion with locals for the remainder of the day. Parade at 1800. with locals long. the permiter on or the eres (7,000) to keen to be be been progress of the

7-1-67 ton, they appreciate that so the street step is economic

At PITIPIT. Departed for ARAGULI 0910. Travelled along a well cut but greasy track arriving ARAGULI 1125. Slow weaking time due writers injured foot. Greated by assembled locals and purchased food. Paid off carriers. Parade at 1880.

Might at ARAGULI. adultant end the recession of feller reported

8-1-67 142 3117 At ARAGULI. During morning convened Local Court and heard two charges therein. Two minor disputes settled. During afternoon inspected hid-Post and held general discussions.

Right at ARAGULI.

9.1-67 man chat bur satur scoil out he leving per of

At ARAGULI. Departed for SANGURES 0825. Walked along a well graded track reaching SANGURES 0940. Treeted by assumbled laughs and purchased food. During day heard one dispute and held discussions with assumated locals. Parade at 1800.

Night at SANGURES.

were connected and a stop several along look can of the

the labers two fixed process to them.

10-1-67 At SANGURES, Departed 0615 for KIGGAI in the Lower Sau Consus
Division, Reached ARAGULI 0710 then climbed to PISI Ceremonial Ground
reached 0842. Here left the main track to PITIPIT and climbed to the
crest of the KWIMAMANDA Ridge over a badly overgrown track. Up and down
clong this ridge top for two hours. Thence to the crest of the LAKUMANDA
Ridge reached 1155. Rested here 15 mins. Then a descent to the KWOIA
River crossed 1400. Climbed along kunsi covered manual spurs to KIOGAI
Rest House reached 1435. Walking for the most part difficult over a poor track.

At KIIOGAI greated by assembled locals and purchased food. Parade at 1800. Night at KIOGAI.

11-1-67

At KIOGAI. Heard two minor disputes and held general discussions with locals to 1145. Departed for YOMPIAM 1200. Walked along an excellent bridle track to PAIP reached 1330. Thence descended to KOMPIAM along steep and greasy track made treachorous by recent rains. Crossed the SAU River over a case bridge arriving KOMPIAM 1545. Paid off carriers and stored equipment. Police dismissed.

END OF DIARY

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NATIVE AFFAIRS.

This patrol was the third to the area this financial year. It was met with good attendances at all contres visited and the native affairs situation remains satisfactory.

The complete lack of economic opportunity in the

The complete lack of economic opportunity in the area has been constantly reported upon and any solution to the problem in the immediate future is difficult to envisage. It is to be hoped that the completion of the vehicular road from RIRIP to LAIALIN will "open up" the area somewhat.

The population of the area (3,000) is keen to better its lot as is reflected in the good progress of the road cutting, they appreciate this as the first step to economic development.

The people were encouraged to bring forward their disputes at all centres but very few were forthcoming. Of these all were of a minor nature and appeared to be settled amicably. Only four cases were heard in the local Court and resulted in convictions for adultary and the appeading of false reports.

convictions for adultary and the apreading of false reports.

the Village Officials of the area appear to be doing a mund job and in the main command the respect of their Groups.

KOMPIAN Local Government Council was discussed throughout. The people appreciate the potential of a Council to an area but at this stage the tax factor is of great concern to them. They were informed that tax rates would not be levied out of propertion to the communitys resources.

One very real problem presents itself with regard to the future inclusion of the area into the KOMPIAM Coulcil vis. the present inclusion of the residents of LAIALAM and RAKAMANDA (TARUA) in the WABAG Local Government Council. For some two years not these MONOGAM (AMBUM) Sub-Clan Groups have been taxpayers of the above Council and after recent elections one of their number has been elected a Committeeman. This has resulted in an unsatisfactory state of affairs with the people now reluctant to participate in the road project. This in tarm has antagonased the remainder of the Census Division.

As the District Commissioner stated in comments to KOMPIAM Patrol Report No.1 of 1966/67 " geographically, it is unsuitable for the Monogam Sub-Clan to be part of the WABAG Council" in addition to which it gives rise to obvious administrative problems. It is intended to refer this matter to WABAG at the

earliest in order to seek a solution. The Groups concerned, due to strong kinship ties, are adament in their desireto remain in the WABAG Council.

RUADS AND B'IDGES.

As yet there is no vehicular road within the Census Division but as before mentioned, an access road from BIRIF in the Upper SAU Valley to LAIALAM in the WALE is at present being cut. This project was commenced some three years ago on the WALE side but work up until recently has been apasmodic. No work at all has been done on the SAU section as the writer until recently, has found it necessary to employ all available labour on repairing the KOMPIAM - PORGERA GK. section of the main Each road. It is only this month that work has commenced from BIRIF.

At the time of writing a daily "turn - up" of some 400 is working along the length of the project and approximate two (2) miles has been cut on the WALE side. If this interest can be maintained the estimated 9 miles should be completed in 12-18 months. The Lutheran Mission is a donated \$1,000 for the purchase of spades etc.

Due to the rugged nature of the terrain in the Gensus Division the development of a complete internal read system is nigh impossible and due to the small populations of outlying areas not warranted, but it should be possible to extend the read to KEMAN in the TARNA and APAGULI in the WALE, both the centres of population within the two valleys.

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In the main, the walking tracks of the Census Division were found in good order despite the heavy rains of recent months. The patrol valked out of the area from ARAGULI in the WALE to KIOGAI in the Lower Sau across the top of the WALE -SAU Divide. This is a little used walking track and is long and arduous. ADMENDIA IN THE PRODUCT CLASS SPECIAL TO THE CONTROL OF THE PARTY SPECIAL ---000---

AIRSTRIPS. at the present time no airstrip exists in the WALE-TARUA although the Catholic Mission has had a lease for same at ELIAPIE in the TARUA for a number of years. To date there has been virtually

no interest shown in the project.

It is reported that this " mission is looking around
for another airstrip site" but as they have been advised by numerous officers ELIAPIS would appear to be the only possible site in the

area.

However, it is probable that upon the completion of the vehicular road into the Census Division interest in the construction of an airstrip will wane.

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MISSIONS.

The Atheran and Catholic Missions are represented in the ares. The Lutherans have a European at LAIALAM (WALE) and it is believed that a European priest will shortly be in occupation at KEMAN (TARUA). In addition both Missions have local evangelists appead throughout.

At the present time the Lutherans at LAIALAM are not conducting an education programme apart from religious teachings and the intentions of the Catholics in this regard are not known.

Satisfactory relations appear to exist between the local population and the Missions.

to most the spectrus patroles.

6774. TOLL *ALL KINTON SALES REPORT OF A DE 1066/67 CARRIERS. The patrol employed 45-50 carriers on a village to village basis throughout. No trouble was experienced in obtaining carriers and they worked well at all times. HERITAL SED LES LE The general health of the TANK take population REST - HOUSES.

Throughout the Census Division the rest-houses were found in satisfactory condition and are strategically placed to meet the needs of patrols. Andrew the Local Patrick Community of the Association of the Associati ree the Attribute to Attribute **本意识在**点 A CONTRACTOR OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PARTY OF At another Division of section before the color and section of the color and section of the color and section of the color and t se J. M. G. WY, SANSE ne a.c. wasse.

APPENDIX 'A' KOMPIAM PATROL REPORT No. 4 of 1966/67 WALE - TARUA CENSUS DIVISION. MEDICAL AND HEALTH. The general health of the WALE-TARUA population appears satisfactory largely as the result of the efforts of the A.P.O.s at LAIGLAM (WALE), KEMAN, RAKAMANDA and ARAGULI. Only one complaint was brought to notice and that by the A.P.O. at RAKAMAPDA in the TARUA who stated that he was not getting the desired co-operation from the locals. During the last patrol to the area in September last this complaint was brought up and it appears a genuine grievance. As a result an ultimatum was issued this patrol that if the situation does not improve action will be taken to move the Aid-Post to KAIAMANDA. All Aid-Posts were inspected and were found in satisfactory order and very few patients were seen. Malaria and Pneumonia appear to be the major silments of the area.

The Medical Massistant from KOMPIAN visited the Census Division one month before this patrol but only inspected the Aid-Posts at LAIALAM and ARAGULI as he stated "KEMAN and PAKAMANDA receive their medical supplies through WABAG". This is the case due to their closer proximity to WABAG but it is considered that supervision should come from HOMPIAM. It is to be hoped that more frequent P.H.D. patrols are made to the area than has been the case in the past. ---000--cc D.M.O. MT. HAGEN cc M.O. WABAG. ce MEDICAL ASSISTANT, KOMPIAM.

APPENDIX 'B' KOMPIAN PATROL REPORT No. 4 of 1966/67 WALE - TARUA CENSUS DIVISION. AGRICULTURE. There is little that can be reported under this head. There is wirtually no cash cropping in the area except for a Coffee plot at KEMAN in the TARUA which is in poor condition. Yields from subsistence culture are high and there is an abundance of native foods but very few European vegetables were seen although it is believed a fair quantity was distributed some few years ago. Indeed, a solution to the areas aconomic problem is hard to envisage. There is a large range of crops which could be successfully cultivated but there is the everpresent problem of access to markets. Even with the completion of the vehicular road to the area it is difficult to imagine the area being any more than an economic "backwater" for years to come. Perhaps there may be a limited market for European vegetables and access may be had to good timber stands but the bulk of the area is too low for successful yields of PYRETHRUM.

Ferhaps with the mounting of the next patrol to the area some seeds of various types could be made available for distribution throughout the area. ---000----D.A.O. Mt. Hagen A.O. WABAG.

APPENDIX 'C' KOMPIAM PATROL REPORT No. 4 of 1966/67

WALE - TARUA CENSUS DIVISION.

REPORT ON MEMBERS OF R.P.&N.G.C. ACCOMPANYING PATROL.

CONST. 1/C	6052	AKO	A dour type who works well. Has good command.
CONST.	9063	MURUKAI	A good worker and handy on patrols.
CONST.	9338	MATAIO.	An above average member of
			N.C.O. potential. Worked well.

The above members worked well under Const. 1/C AKO.

R. GLOVER. R.P.&N.G.C.



TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

PATROL REPORT

District of WESTERN HIGHLANDS Report No. 5 of 1966/67
Patrol Conducted by R. GLOVER PATROL OFFICER
Area PatrolledLOVER SAU CENSUS LIVISION
Patrol Accompanied by Europeans NIL
A POLICE Natives 1. INTERPRETER
OurationFrom 31/1/1967to9/2/19.67
Number of DaysTEN
Did Medical Assistant Accompany?NO
Last Patrol to Area by-Dist let Services/11/1966
Medical / 11 /1966
Map Reference FOURMIL WABAG, PAPROL MAPS.
Objects of Patrol
Forwarded, please.
/ / 19 District Commissioner
Amount Paid for War Damage Compensation \$

67-14-20

28th April, 1967.

The District Commissioner. Western Lighlands District, MOUNT HAGEN.

KOMPIAN ZATROL NO. 5-1936/67.

Your WHD 593 of 20th March, 1967, reform.

Your comments and these of the Aut/Assistant District Commissioner, Wabag adequately cover Mr. Slower's report,

It is pleasing to read your comments and I note with abtisfastion your confidence that the people living in the Kempion area now have some real hope for exements development in the future.

Mr. Glover appears to have done well at Kompier.

(J.K. Haderthy)



AND NEW GUINEA

Our Reference. WHD593
If calling ask for



The Director, Department of District Administration,

KOMPIAM PATROL REPORT No. 5/1966-67 LOVER LAU CERSUS DIVISION Nr. R. Glover, P.O.

The abovementioned report with comments by the Assistant District Commissioner, Wabag, attached, refers.

The situation in this ares is excellent due to the efforts of Mr. Glover during his term in office as Officerin-Charge, Kompiam.

Until recently, there appeared no hope for these people economically, but with the real possibility of a read link across the Lai Piver to connect up with the Mount Hagen - Baiyer River road which it is expected will be extended through to Madang places the area in the happy position of being closer to future markets than even Mount Hagen town. This will of course be a long range prospect but the people of the region are working with a will and it will not be by the lack of their efforts if it does not come to fruition. come to fruition.

THE TRANSPORT OF STREET, THE PARTY OF THE PARTY OF

THE PERSON NAMED IN CONTRACTOR OF STREET

For your information and necessary comment, please.

District Commit

C. C. The A.D.C., Wabag.

Sub/District Office, Western Highlands District, WARAG.

14th March, 1967.

The District Commissioner. Western Highlands District,

PATROL REPORT - KENTIAN NO.5 OF 1956/67 -POLICE THE PROPERTY OF THE PRO

Please find situched 2 copies of the above mentioned

repore.

It will be noted that there is no map attached as it is exactly the sear as the one attached to Kompies patrol Report So. ? of 1966/67.

Although the report is concise and requires no comment by re it does not deter from the fact that Mr. Glover's patrolling effects, not only in this Division but the whole of the ROMFIAN area, has brought a very close liason between the Administration and the people.

Mr. Clover is to be congratulated on another well conducted patrol.

Consingencies for Camping Allowance is also strached. For your information and further action, please.

Act/ASSISTANT DIS

Officer-in-Charge,

INTRODUCTION.

This patrol covered the Lower San Census Division which encompasses the area on the northern side of the SAU RIVER

and contains a population of some 3,500.

The patrol was of a general administrative nature which followed up n an earlier patrol to the area in October of last year. It was met with a good reception throughout and there were no untoward incidents.

The area will be patrolled again before the end of this financial year.

---000---

DIARY OF PATROL.

31-1-67

At KOMPIAM. Completed preparations for patrol by 0830 and proceeded by vehicle to LYABUS Baptist Mission reached 0845. Walked along the usual track to IMBILIK Ceremonial Ground, theree up and down over a series of spurs descending to YARIMANDA Rest-House 1210. Walking track in fair order. Purchased food and held discussions with assembled locals. Parade at 1800. Night at YARIMANDA.

1-2-67

At YARIMANDA. Departed 0830 for LABALAM. A very steep descent down from the crest of the YARIMANDA Ridge to the SAU River reached 0945. Crossed Ly a cane suspension bridge thence climbed to LABALAM reached 1030. Purchased food and paid off carriers. Discussions with assembled locals during afternoon. Parade at 1800. Might at LABALAM.

2-2-67

At LABALAM. Inspected progress on vehicular road cutting to the SAU River during morning. Heard two disputes during afternoon and investigated the theft of \$180 from the local Councillor. General discussions. Parade at 1900. Night at LABALAM.

3-2-67

At LABALAM. Local Court hearing. Peparted 0830 for LEOLEO. An casy walk along a fair track arriving LEOLEO 0935. Greeted by assembled locals and purchased food. General discussions during afternoon. Parade at 1800. Night at LEOLEO.

4-2-67

at LFOLEO. Departed 0030 and walked along a well graded track to WARIALAM reached 0910. Greeted by assembled locals, purchased food and paid off carriers. Gereral discussions. Inspected progress on the construction of a new Aid-Post here. Parade at 1800. Night at WARIALAM.

5-2-67

AT WARIALAM. Sunday observed. Night at WARIALAM.

6-2-67

At WARIALAM. Departed 0830 for TABAIGENCS. Descended to LEDLEO 0900 thence on to LABALAM reached 1005. Then an ascent to the crest of the LABALAM Ridge and walked along spurs to TABAIGENOS Rest-House reached 1235. Greeted by small local population. Purchased food and paid off local carriers. General discussions for the remainder of the day. Parade at 1800. Night at TABAIGENOS.

7-2-67

AT TABAIGENOS. Departed 0745 for RURISAU. Asteep descent along a good track to the DUWI River crossed 0900 thence climbed to RURISAU reached 0945. Greeted by assembled locals and purchased food. General discussions and Local Court convened during afternoon. Inspected Aid-Post which was found in good order. Parade at 1800. Night at RURISAU.

8-2-67

At RURISAU. Departed 0707 and descended to the SAU/DUWI junction crossing the SAU by a cane suspension bridge thence climbed to RUM reached 1035. Purchased food and paid off carriers. Inspected Aid-Post and progress of vehicular road cutting to LIMGINAS. Parade at 1800. Night at RUK.

9-2-67

At PUM. Departed 0713 for KOMPIAM. A gradual climb to LINGINAS passed through 0835 then a long, stiff climb to the crest of the Divide behind LINGINAS. Followed along the crest of this ridge to KAIPORES reached 1120. Rested here 30 minutes thence descended to KOMPIAM reached 1245. Carriers in by 1400. Paid off carriers and stored patrol equipment. Police dismissed. At KOMPIAM.

END OF DIARY.

---000---

The native affairs situation in the Census Division remains in the satisfactory state reported by the three patrols to the area of last year.

The small population of the area (3,500) and the resultant light land-use pressure means that tensions over land, a major cause of disharmony in other areas of the WABAG Sub-District,

The population of the area has considerable contact with KOMPIAM Patrol Post as distances are not great, and many minor disputes are settled on the Station. Although this patrol was of a general administrative nature, very few disputes were brought to light although the people were encouraged to do so. It was found necessary to convene the Local Court on only a few occassions throughout. The theft of \$180 in cash from a Councillor at LABALAM was reported and the theft is still being investigated.

The people of the area are very anxicus to better their lot economically as is reflected in their active participation in the cutting of a vehicular road as a first step towards opening up the area. The Councillors appear to have the support of the local population and generally, interest in the Council in this, its first year of operation, is high. It is seen by the population as the means of bettering their lot in an area which to date, has seen very little in the way of attempts at social and economic improvement. It is to be hoped that this initial enthusiasm is maintained.

As mentioned in the previous report, two small Clan Groups, TABIN and MCGE (HAGEN culture groups), resident in the RURISAU area are about to be incorporated into the neighbouring BAIYER RIVER COUNCIL upon its establishment in the immediate future. These two Groups were excluded from the KOMPIAN L.G.C. on their own wishes with this intention in mind. It is anticipated that at least one more patrol

to this area will be mounted this financial year.

ROADS AND BRIDGES

At the present time there are a vehicular roads within the Census Division. However as previously mentioned a road is at the present time under construction to service the area. This road branches of the KOMPIAM/NININB RIVER Road below WINAKOS approx. seven miles from KOMPIAM and descends through LINGINAS and HUM in the Upper Sau to a bridge site over the SAU River below LABALAM. When this section is completed it is intended to extend the road up the TIOGAI Valley through LEOLEO to WARTALAM. At the present time the population of the area is working with a will on the cutting and if this progress is maintained it is expected that the work should be near completion within twelve months.

This road will give areas capable of producing commercial crops an outlet to markets formerly denied them especially when the prospect of a road link across the LAI River and on through the BAIYER Vailey to MT. HAGEN is considered.

WALKING TRACKS.

Tracks throughout the area were found in fair order when consideration is given to the rains of the past few months and the fact that the small local population has been putting in a full time effort on the road cutting.

The walking track between LABALAM and TABAIGENOS was found greatly improved from the time of the previous visit.

---000----

AIRSTRIPS. The Baptist Mission has the sole airstrip in the area at LAPALAM. At the time of the patrol it was found in a state of disrepair. The strip is extremely steep with very poor approaches and in the writers opinion could never be brought up to D.C.A. standards. The second of th an model a school of the second and the second and second as the second MISSIONS.

The this area

The BAPTIST MISSION is dominant throughout the Census Division with a central station at LABALAM. At the present time there are two European ministers and two m schoolteachers in residence. The school facilities on the statior are above average but unfortunately the teaching staff is continually changing and there appears to be little in the way of a definite education policy in the area. This is unfortunate as such a school working efficiently could fill a great need in the area.

The Mission maintains a large Aid-Post at LABALAM and up until two months ago had a nursing sister in charge but this

woman was transferred.

Whilst at LEOLEO the writer received a complaint from the local councillor that the Missionary-in-Charge at LABALAM was somewhat intolerant and high handed in some regards, and that this was causing some concern in the immediate area. Checks were made into this allegations however, it is considered that the matter is basically one of the Paptist Mission trying to protect its present area monopoly. Generally, the mission is well accepted throughout.

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of a truth speciment to the state of the same of Post to an actions to this serie has action of the green of another extremely the transfer

APPENDIX 'A' TO KOMPIAM PATROL REPORT No. 5 of 1966/67
LOWER SAU CENSUS DIVISION.

AGRICULTURE.

The altitudes of the Census Division (3-5,000 ft.)
are conducive to high yields of the staples Kaukau, Taro, Corm,
Native Greens and Bananas etc, food shortages in the area are rare.
At the time of writing surplus food was minimal as the new seasons

In contrast to the above, cash cropping is almost negligible and would consist entirely of some two to three acres of inferior coffee. As with the great bulk of the KOMPIAM region, this area has seen virtually no agricultural extension work and it would appear that little relief can be expected from this economic stagnancy in the forseeable future. At the present time the Agricultural Assistant at KOMPIAM is fully occuppied in Pyrethrum promotion in the Upper Sau, a crop completely unsuited to the lower altitudes of this Census Division.

Apart from coffee, the area holds potential for a number of crops especially in the vegetable and fruit line, but the ever present problem of accepsibility to and markets for these crops is the limiting factor.

The KOMPIAM L.G.C. is considering the establishment of a test plot in the vicinity of KOMPIAM Patrol Post in an attempt to find some marketable crop to provide even a limited cash income for this area.

R. GLOVER O.I.C.

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APPENDIX 'B' TO KOMPIAM PATROL REPORT No. 5 of 1966/67 LOWER SAU CENSUS DIVISION MEDICAL AND HEALTH. General health throughout the Census Division appears satisfactory, largely due to the work of the Aid-Posts at KIOGAI, LABALAM and RURISAU. A fourth Aid-Post is under construction athWARIALAM and on completion will provide the area with a full Aid-Post coverage. The European nursing sister at Labalam Baptist Mission has been withdrawn since the time of the last patrol to the area three months ago. The Medical Assistant at KCMPIAM states that lack of funds has prevented him from carrying out his intended patrol program to the area and it has been suggested that this being the case, in the future he should make all attempts to accompany D.D.A. patrols. R. GLOVER O.I.C. -000---

APPENDIX 'C' TO KOMPIAM PATROL REPORT No. 5 of 1966/67 . LOWER SAU CENSIS DIVISION.

REPORT ON MEMBERS OF THE R.P. &N.G.C. ACCOMPANYING PATROL.

No. 8036 Senior Constable GABEMI

An above average member and N.C.O.

No. 7622 Constable MOGONI

An average policeman.

No. 8331 Constable ATTO

A good patrol man.

No. 11449 Const. Bugler BORAKON

Cally young but reveals potential. Worked well.

All members worked well under Sen. Const. GABUMI.

R. GLOYFR O.I.C.

---000----



TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

PATROL REPORT

District of WESTERN HIGHLANDS Report No. 6 of 1966/22
Patrol Conducted by R. GLOVER PATROL OFFICED
Area Patrolled
Patrol Accompanied by Europeans
Duration—From. 7 /3 /1967 to 7 /4 /1967 (BROKEN PEPIOD)
Number of DaysFIFTEEN
Did Medical Assistant Accompany?
Last Patrol to Area by—District Services
Medical
Map Reference FOURNIL WARAG, PATROL MAPS
Objects of Patrol GENERAL ADMINISTRATION, ROAD SUPERVISION.
NA.
Director of District Administration, PORT MORESBY.
Forwarded, pleasc.
/ / 19. District Commissioner
Amount Paid for War Damage Compensation \$
Amount Paid from D.N.E. Trust Fund \$
Amount paid from P.E.D.P. Trust Fund

67-14-24

0

10th July, 1967.

District Commissioner, Western EighCunts District, MENT MASSE.

HOMPTAN PAYROL BO. 6 OF 1985/57

Your WED 602 of 6th May 1 1777 gotors.

The comments by the Azelat at District Commissioner,

It is pleasing to note that granter or operation has regulted from the introduction of the Council and that the change has been so quickly accepted by the people.

(J.E. Months)

67 14 24 TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA Our Reference WHD602 Department of District Administration, If calling ask for 11 MAY 1967 MOUNT HAGEN. W. H. D. HEADQUARTERS KONEDOBU 8th May, 1967. The Director, Department of District Administration, KONEDGBU. ME. R. Glover, P.O. The abovementioned report and covering comments from the Assistant District Commissioner, Vabag, attached, A routine patrol carried out in Mr. Glover's usual competent manner. The Assistant District Commissioner's comments fully cover the report. For your information, please. 0 The A.D. C. ,

Western Highlands District, New Park and 26th April, 1967. SHARE SECURITY District Commissioner, PATROL REPORT - KOMPIAN No.6 of 1965/67. UPPER SAN CRESUS DIVISION COMBUSTED BY MR. PATROL OFFICER R. GLOVER. Please find attached two copies of the above mentioned patrol report conducted by MR.R.GLOVER Patrol Officer. This is the second patrol to this Common Division this and another patrol is proposed before the and of the year. On most patrol MR. Glever will be instructed to revise the House of ably have party for the Division. The gener Administration of this area remains at a very net of reads throughout the Upper San continue to by Americally and of the codit must be given to be misse and particular to ine lime to been no change in the agricultural situation of the Dyper on Division pince the provider pation (No.2, of 196 v67) to which an exhaultural appendice was attached. d appendices 's and 'L' : distribution. Por your information and further action please. (D.R.SCHUPP) DISTRICT COMMISSIONER. Office in Chargo,

1 Denomication

DIARY OF PATROL

Diparted Olio in want with putrel parennel and equipment is to the union the limit of the parent for timber purchased from the Catholic Massiss Seem to the English Lades Seem or the English Lades Seem to the English Lades at the seem to the comps working thereon. Arrived Sanalizanana 1600, Purch at 1860, ight at EMMICANANA.

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As LAZALAN. Four cases beard in the Local doubt during sering. Reselvator of the cutto for the cutto

They at Lateran, Local Court seminant and the semina tends design within the disputes settled by Lynchumbion, Superstand read courts wing the afternoon, Paredo at 1800.

16-5-67 At LALLAM, Departed 0890 for RIMIP EN inspecting rood cutting en - route. Arrived RIMIP 12)5. Litermoon spent with a Local Court hearing and in general discussions.

17-5-7 At BIRIP. Trevelled to SANANDA along vehicular road. Day spent with general discussions with locals. Local Court convered and one base heard. Sumerous petty disputes brought to notice. Parade at \$500. Pight at SANANDA.

13-3-67 At SAWANDA. Along vehiculer to ATVILERES received 0920.

Lucal Court convened and one case . A number of mirer disputer Pight at ATTULETES.

19-3-67 At AITULETES. Vehicle arrived mi serming and transported patrol personnel and equipment to KOMPIAN.

21-3-67 At KOMPIAM. To WINAKOS by webicle them walked to YAMANDA inspending progress of road cutting en-route. At KOMPIAN.

3-4-67 At KOMPIAN. To LEMBIEM by vehicle early movning. Conerel discussions with locals. Inspected progress of vehicular road cutting down to the NIMMINE River. Might at LEMBIEM.

() WHEN APPEND

of the

PPENDLE 'A' TO EXCEPTION PATROL REPORT TO. 6 OF 1961/67 EXMAN AND SEALTS This cros was severed by Mr. H.S. savia, Medical Assistant of Minfilm in his recent patrol to insculate the ferale population with logical 361 (anti Stitre). As seek a memory of the general health structure will appear in his report.

The Aldersta throughout the Commo Division out translated extensionally invested and health structure on the general health structure research anticipation of the general health structure research anticipation of the generally state state and will superstant at through author short on supplies, THE REAL PROPERTY OF THE PARTY OF THE PARTY. THE PARTY OF n. cover v.o. A BURN BURN

APPENDIX '8' TO KOMPIAN PATROL REPORT No. 6 of 1966/67 UPPER SAU CENSUS DIVISION

REPORT ON MEMBERS OF R.P. &J. G.C. ACCEPANYING THE PATRIL

9388 MATAIO CONST.

An above average member deserving of promotion.

9451 MUKOI CONST.

An swarage member only, tries hard,

9064 SENE

COMST.

Average only.

The above at all times worked well under CONST. MATATO.

H. SLOVER. O.I.C.



TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

PATROL REPORT

The state of the s	MPIAM NO. 7 of 1966/67
Patrol Conducted by M. S. CRAWFORD. P.O.	
THE COURSE STREET	
Patrol Accompanied by EuropeansNIL.	
	INTERPRETER, 1 N.M.O., and 3 MEMBERS of KOMPIAM LOCAL GOVT. COUNCIL
Duration—From10. /4/19.67to1/5/1967	
Number of Days22. D	Days.
Did Medical Assistant Accompany?	
Medical APRIL/1967	
Map Reference FOURMIL WABAG, and PATROL MAPS.	
Director of Native Affairs, PORT MORESBY. Forwarded, please.	
PORT MORESBY.	
PORT MORESBY. Forwarded, please.	District Commissioner
PORT MORESBY. Forwarded, please. / / 19	District Commissioner
PORT MORESBY. Forwarded, please. / / 19 Amount Paid for War Damage Compensation £	District Commissioner
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Forwarded, please. / / 19 Amount Paid for War Damage Compensation £ Amount Paid from D.N.E. Trust Fund £	District Commissioner

DISTATOS AND NEW CUINEA M DISADM Department of District Administration. WHD612 W.H.D. Our Refe MOUNT HAGEN. If calling ask for 6 JUN 1967. HEADQUARTERS 30th May, 1967. KONEDOBU AND NEW G The Director, Department of District Administration, KONEDOBU. KOMPIAM FATROL REPORT No. 7/ WAPI JENSUS DIT SION Mr. M.S. Crewford, P.O. The abovementioned report with covering comments by the Assistant District Commissioner, Wabag, refero. The report shows that the native situation is good as always. This area has been pacrelled regularly over the years and very little change is ever registered. The people are so far from the road system, the area is so rugged and the population sparce that it will be many years, if ever, before additional sergises or planned economic development will take place. C.R.A. and Kennecott are currently conducting mineral surveys in the division and there is a possibility that something may come of this in the short term. A comprehensive report of a patrol capably carried out by Mr. Crawford. For your information, please. The A.D.C., c.c. Wabag.

67 - 1 - 1 Department of District Administrat-Western Highlands Ristrict, WARAS. 18th May, 1967. The District Commissioner, Western Highlands District, MT. HAGEN. Kompies Frirel Report Re.7 of 1956/67 WAPI Ceneus Attached please find the abovementioned Patrol Report in duplicate together with spare copies of appendices for distribution to the relevant District departmental herd. Claim for Camping Allowance is also attached for processing, please. The general navives situation appears good semidering the primitive state of these people the extreme isolation of their area. The fact that they were not anxious to sell their pigs, is not a sign of unfriendliness, but is a typical attitude of the lings speaking people of this Sub District. Pigs are too valuable as a source of currency to sell to a patrol for trade items or even each. The very small incidence of major crimes of violence from this area is an indication of the good state of native affairs. Hr. Grawford's suggestion of extending the read past Labelan into the Wapi in the future, is I consider, rather impractical, due to the roughness of the terrain and the sparaeness of population in the area. However, when the reed is completed to Labelan it will provide easier access to the Wapi over from Kompian Patrol Post. The shortage of food, experienced by this patrol, is a normal accurrance with every patrol into this area. It will only be every many as much food as possible with them. They should also take vegetable seeds with them for distribution. It is unfortunate that the UMULAI group were not contacted by this patrol, but as they are a very small semi-nomadic group it is impossible and impractical to spend too long trying to find them. The Wapi Consus Division is one of those isolated pockets of the Territory in which nothing much developmentally can be done due to the sparsences of the population and the inaccessability of the area itself. The best that can be hoped for is for the grea to be visited as often as possible by patrol, in the hope that the area will benifit generally from these contacts with the outside world, and that more children from the area are encouraged to attend the mission and administration schools near Kompism. Mr. Crawford has submitted a comprehensive report on a patrol well done. He is to be congratulated. Please have three sumprint copies of the patrol map made, one for your reference and two for return to this office for our records, pleass. ASSISTANT DI TALET COMMISSIONEP. Officer-in-Charge. C. C. KOMPIAM.

Patrol Post. 8th April, 1967.

de la la mandrata d'alla

Const. Carting

Mr. M. Grawford, Patrol Officer, KOMPTAM.

INSTRUCTIONS - KUMPIAM PATROL No. 7 of 1966/67 - WAPI G.D.

As discussed please prepare for a patrol to the aboveramed Genaus Division leaving KOMPIAM on Monday 10th April. The objects of the patrol are as follows;

1. Census Revision 2. General Administration.

Please ensure that the KURUMP and GWOIA Groups at NAKAP and surrousis are contacted on this patrol. The last patrol to the area in November/December of last year left instructions that these two Groups assemble at this point.

Please refer all complaints to KOMPIAN for Court action where you consider it necessary but wherever possible attempts should be made at arbitration on the spot.

Do not rush the patrol and allow the population to have a good look at the patrol at all centres. It is anticipated that you should be away some three to four weeks.

MARY Considers within the Considers within the Consess Distance.

Make ail attempts to use WAPI Carriers within the Census Division on a village to village basis and for the walk out of the area.

A number of Councillors will accompany the patrol. Three meabers of the E.P.L.E.G.C. will accompany you and your are to neet up and return with Constable MURUKAI who is already in the area.

Advise the population that the Medical Assistant from KOMPIAN will be patrolling the area inocculating the female population with Iodised Oil (Goitre Campaign). Also advise them that a helicopter on charter to C.R.A. Employations will be working in the area in the next few weeks.

For your information.

For your information.

detailed the test state of the design of the



Patrol Report No. 7 of 1966/67, Kompiam.

Patrol Fersonnel:

Europeans:

Mr. M. S. Crawford. P.O.

Natives: Sen. Const. Gabumi.

Const. Mogini.

Const. Mu ukai.

Const. Borakon. (Bugler.)

Interpreter. Nauri.

N.M.O. Gubun.

Councillors Pone of Pain. President.

Councillor, Siki of Pomenda, Vice

President.

Councillor. Lare of Aiyuletes.

Area Patrolled:

The Wapi Census Division, and part of the Lower Sau

Census Division.

Last Patrol to Area:

Wapi Census Division. Department of District

Administration Dec. 1966.

Wapi Census Division. Department of Health April 1967.

Map Reference:

Fourmil Wabag, and Patrol Maps.

Objects of Patrol:

- 1. To carry out a Census Revision of the Wapi C.D.
- 2. To encourage the people of the area to improve their walking tracks.
- 3. General Administration.



Actual Walking Time: 3 Hours 55 Minutes.

Kompiam to Kicgai.

Left Kompism Station 0825 Hrs. Crossed Sau River 0840 Hrs. Rested 0850 Hrs. Moved off 0855 Hrs. Rested 0930 Hrs and moved on 0940 Hrs. Rested again 1015 Hrs and moved off 1025 Hrs. Arrived Paip Rest House, after another 10 minute rest, at 1140 Hrs. Moved off 1200 Hrs and arrived Kiogai Rest House 1315 Hrs. Bought food for the Patrol. Spoke with Councillors re the area. Inspected Aid Post.

Tuesday, 11th, April, 1967.

Actual Walking Time: 2 Hours 45 Minutes.

Kiogai to Warialam.

Left Kiogai Rest House 0700 Wrs. Crossed the Kwoia River 0755 Hrs and attended to N.M.O. who had a badly cut leg. Moved off 0805 Hrs. and rested 0825 Hrs. Moved on 0830 Hrs and arrived at Baptist Mission outpost 0840 Hrs. Moved on 0900 Hrs. Rested on top of Tain a Range 0935 Hrs. Moved on 0945 Hrs. Crossed the Lindip Creek 1010 Hrs. Rested 1020 Hrs. Moved off 1030 Hrs and arrived Warialam Rest House 1040 Hrs. Bought food for the Patrol. Kompiam Medical Assistant arrived from Labalam to spend the night at Warialam. Spoke with Councillors re the area. Inspected new Aid Post.

Wednesday, 13th, April, 1967.

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Actual Walking Time. 3 Hours 50 Minutes.

Warialam to Kopamanda.

Left Wariatam Rest House G655 Hrs.

Reached Baptist Kission outpost 0740 Hrs. Crossed the junction of the Auern and Tu creeks U750 Hrs. Moved off 0755 Hrs and started climbing the Yumbianda Ridge. Rested 0820 Hrs and moved on 0840 Hrs. Crossed the junction of the Draum and Kondos creeks 1040 Hrs. Moved off 1105 Hrs and arrived Kopamanda 1135 Hrs. Made camp until 1300 Hrs and last of carriers in by 1320 Hrs. Very small quantity of food bought for the Patrol. Rations issued.

Thursday, 13th, April, 1967.

Actual Walking Time: 3 Hours 5 Minutes.

Kopamanda to Warumbul.

Broke camp and moved off from Kopamanda 0545 Hrs. Crossed the Draum Creek further up 0725 Hrs. Crossed the Iliol Creek 0810 Hrs. Rested at the top of the Sabun-Sau Divide 0830 Hrs, then moved on at 0845 Hrs. Arrived Warumbul Rest House 1905 Hrs. All carriers in by 1105 hrs. Bought food for the Patrol. Spoke with the Village Officials re the area, and warned them of the Medical Assistant Patrol and the movement of the C.R.A. Explorations group through the area by Helicopter.

Friday, 14th, April, 1967.

At Warumbul.

Censused the Tsinin, Kamegin and Punipen groups from 0915 Hrs to 1040 Hrs. Inspected Aid Post. Councillors gave assembled people talk on the forthcoming Territory House of Assembly Elections. Spoke with Mission Evangelists. Settled some minor disputes. Suggested to local people to improve their walking tracks. Worked on Census figures. 1745 Hrs Constable Murakai arrived Warumbul.

Saturday, 15th, April, 1967.

Actual Walking Time: 55 Minutes.

Warumbul to Kulyaburam.

Left Warumbul Rest House 0710 Hrs.
Crossed the Anun Creek, then the Sabun River 0740 Hrs. Arrived Kulyaburam Rest House 0805 Hrs. Censused the Burai and Kumor groups from 0910 Hrs to 1100 Hrs. Spoke with Village Officials re C.R.A. Explorations and Medical Assistant. Councillors spoke with assembled group re House of Assembly Elections. Made repairs to Rest Houses. Bought food for the Patrol. Worked on Census figures.

Sunday, 16th, April, 1967.

At Kulyaburam.

Spoke with Village Officatis re

improvement of tracks. Spoke with Missiona Evangelists. Inspected Mission Aid Post. Rest of Sunday abserved at Kulyaburam.



Monday, 17th, April, 1967.

Kuly burem to Ulimol.

Actual Walking Time: 4 Hours 50 Minutes.

Left Pulyaburam Rest House 0630 Hrs.
Heavy rain started 0710 Hrs. Crossed Kengelem River 0855 Hrs. Moved off 0900 hrs.
Crossed the Poponai Creek 0905 Hrs and the tributaries of the Talarimund Creek 0910 Hrs and 0915 Hrs. Arrived top of Sabun-Yuat Divide 0940 hrs. Moved off 1000 Hrs. Crossed the Poborum Creek 1050 Hrs. Arrived Alamonk Creek 1130 Hrs. Moved off 1140 Hrs and arrived Ulimol Rest House 1155 Hrs. All carriers in by 1345 Hrs. Bought some food for the Patrol. Worked on Census figuration

Tuesday, 18th, April, 1967.

At Ulimol.

Censused part of the Varie group from 20945 Hrs to 1045 Hrs. All members of the Kurump and Gwoia groups from Makap here to censused them from 1130 Hrs to 1200 Hrs. Spoke with Village Officials re Erm C.R.A. Explorations and Medical Assistant. Councillors spoke with assembled group re House of Assembly Elections. Inspected Mission Aid Post and spoke with Mission Evangelists. Spoke with Village Officials re improvement of tracks. Bought some food for the Patrol. Worked on Consus figures.

Wednesday, 19th, April, 1967.

Ulimol to Kuruaru.

Actual Walking Time: 2 Hours 25 Minutes.

Left Ulimol Rest House 0645 Hrs. Crossed the Alamonk Creek further down 0700 Hrs. Crossed both sections of the Yandamei Creek 0715 Hrs. Crossed several other small tributaries of then Yandamei Creek. Crossed the Yung Creek 0750 Hrs and rested 0840 Hrs. Moved off 0900 Hrs and arrived at the Kuruaru Rest House 0930 Hrs. Censused the Kenea group and the remainder of the Tarip group from 1030 Hrs to 1130 Ers. Spoke with Village Officials re G.R.A. Explorations and Medical Assistant. Councillors spoke with assembled groups re House of Assembly Riections. Bought food for the Patrol. Settled some minor disputes. Spoke with Village Officials re improvement of tracks. Spoke with Mission Evangelists.

Thursday, 20th, April, 1967.

Kuruaru to Manuaga.

Actual alking Time: 2 Hours 20 Minutes.

Left Kuruaru Rest House 0725 Hrs, because or heavy rain. Crossed the Kengelem River 0735 Hrs. Arrived Manuage Rest House 0945 Hrs. Censused the Mulim and Lembena groups from 1045 Hrs to 1150 Hrs. Bought some food for the Patrol. Spoke with Village Officials re C.X.A. Explorations and Vedical Assistant. Councillors spoke with the assembled groups re the House of Assembly Elections. Some rations issued.

Friday, 21st, April, 1967.

At Manuaga.

Sent runner off to get extra rations that had been sent from Kompiam. Bought a small amount of food. Spoke with Village Officials re improvement of tracks. Settled some minor disputes. Worked on Census figures. Rations issued. Rations from Kompiam arrived.

Saturday, 22nd, April, 1967.

Manuaga to Mundamp

Actual Walking Time: 1 Hour 55 Minutes.

Left Manuaga Rest House 0850 Hrs because of heavy rain. Rain corlinued. Arrived Olongong Creek 0920 Hrs and waited till all cargo across, then moved off 0945 Hrs. Crossed the Kunda creek then ascended steeply to the Mundamp Rest House arriving at 111 Hrs. Bought food for the Patrol. Censused the Ibarok group from 1300 Hrs to 1330 Hrs. Spoke with Village Officials re G.R.A. Explorations and Medical Assistant. Courcillors spoke with assembled group re the House of Assembly Elections. Worked on Census figures.

Sunday, 23rd, April, 1967.

At Mundamp.

Spoke with Village Officials re the improvement of tracks. Some food bought for the Patrol. Rations issued. Readied patrol gear for next day's walk. Rest of Sunday observed at Mundamp.

Monday, 24th, April, 1967.

Mundamp to Pumaivan.

Actual Walking Time: 3 Hours 55 Minutes.

Left Mundamp Rest House 0610 Hrs. Crossed the Sabun River 0645 Hrs. All cargo across and moved off 0700 Hrs. Started long pull over Sabun-Yuat Divide. Rested 0750 Hrs and moved on 0800 Hrs. Rested 0830 Ers and moved off 0840 Hrs. Arrived Pumaiyan Rest House 1040 Hrs. Bought food for the Patrol. Received note from O.I.C. Kompiam with instructions to transfer Constable Borakon to the Medical Assistants Patrol at Kulyaburam. Constable Borakon sent off. Dried out camping equipment. Tuesday, 25th, April, 1967. At Pumaiyan. Censused the Wanjipain and Keimoni groups from 0855 Hrs to 1015 Hrs. Spoke with Village Officials re C.R.A. Explorations and Medical Assistant. Councillors spoke with assembled groups re the House of Assemblections. Repaired damaged camping equipment. Inspected Aid Post. Spoke with Mission Evangelist. Spoke with Village Officials re improvement of tracks and general co-operation. Sought food for the Patrol. Wednesday, 26th, April, 1967. Pumaiyan to Paimanda. Actual Walking Time: 30 Minutes. Left Pumaiyan Rest House 0645 Hrs and arrived Paimanda Rest House 0715 Hrs. Censused the Gumunai and Main groups from 0800 Hrs to 0910 Hrs. Spoke with Village Officials re C.R.A. Explorations and Medical ouse of Assembly Elections. Assistant. Councillors spoke with assembled group Bought food for the Patrol. Spoke with Village Officials re improvement of tracks. Worked on Cemsus figures. Thursday, 27th, April, 1967. Paimanda to Kapumanda. Actual Walking Time: 1 Hour 15 Minutes. Left Paimanda Rest House 0655 Bre. Crossed the Bukes Creek and the Kulyon Creek. Arrived Kapumanda Rost House 0816 Hrs. Censused the Yuai group from 0900 Hrs to 0940 Hrs. Spoke with Village Officials re C.R.A. Explorations and Medical Assistant. Councillors spoke with assembled grow the House of Assembly Clections. Bought food for the Patrol. Inspected Mission Aid Bost under construction. Spoke with Mission Evangelists. Spoke with Village Officials re improvement of tracks. Worked on Census figures. Friday, 28th, April, 1967. Kapumanda to Amunan. Actual Walking Time: 1 Hour 10 Minutes. Left Kapumanda Rest House 0655 Hrs. Crossed the Rarua Creek 0620 hrs, the Abus Creek 0630 Hrs and the Welyak and Yango Creeks 0640 Hrs. Arrived Amunan Rest House 0805 Hrs. Censused the Lagan group from 0900 Hrs to 0945 Hrs. Spoke with Village Officials re C.R.A. Explorations and the Medical Assistant. Councillors spoke with assembled group re the House of Assrably Elections. Bought food for the Patrol. Spoke with Village Officials re improvement of tracks. Locked over coffee plot near Rest House. Saturday, 29th, April, 1967. Amunan to Labalam. Actual Walking Time: 4 Hours 10 Minutes. Left Aminan Rest House 06:0 Hrs. Crossed the Dunai Creek 0630 Hrs, the Sanda Creek 3645 Hrs whilst ascending the Sabun-Sau Divide. Descended to the Tiagai Creek headwater 0755 Hrs and kept crossing and recrossing and following its course till 0930 Hrs. Arrived at junction with Warialam and Leo Leo track 0915 Hrs. Moved off 0930 Hrs. Crossed Tiagai Creek last time 0930 Hrs and arrive Leo Leo Rest House 0945 Hrs. Moved off 1000 Hrs. Crossed several small streams. Crossed the Tandalar Creek 1040 Hrs and arrived Labalam Rest House 1050 Hrs. Bought food for the Patrol. Spoke with local Councillors, re walking tracks and vehicular road. Spoke with Missionary Mr. W. Brown re thearea. Sunday, 30th, April, 1967. At Labalam. Bought some food for the Patrol. Rations issued. Rest of Sunday observed Labalam. Monday, 1st, May, 1967. Labalan to Kompiam. Actual Walking Time: 3 Hours 45 Minutes, ie. Labalam to Lyabus. Left Labalam Rest House 0605 Hrs.

Grossed the Tandaler Creek further down 0620 Hrs. Crossed the Sau River 0630 Hrs. All cargo across and moved off 0725 Hrs. Started climbing the Varimanda Ridge arriving at the Varimanda Rest House 0840 Hrs. Arrived Imbilik Mission outpost 1020 Hrs after having crossed several creeks and runlets. Moved off 1030 Hrs and arrived Lyabus Baptist Mission 1055 Hrs. Tractor awaiting Patrol, returned to Kompism. All Carriers and Patrol Personnel on the Station by 1200 Hrs. Carriers paid off and Patrol Personnel dismissed. Patrol completed.

Introduction. Basically the objects of the Patrol were to carry out a Census Revision of the Wapi Census Division, and to encourage the people of this area to improve their walking tracks. This area is situated three days walking off the Kompiam Station. Foodstuffs were not plentiful anywhere in the Wapi for the Patrol. At most Rest Houses shortage of food was reported, however it was felt that the situation was not nearly as extreme as the people would have the Patrol believe. It was because of the 'shortage of food' that the Patrol did not venture to Makap or Manuali. Topographically the route the Patrol followed was over quite rugged terrain. The tracks vary from long hauls up unsheltered kunai spurs to equally long climbs over forested ridges. The weather varied from day to day. The Patrol was hanpered fire by heavy downfalls of rain on quite a few occasions. Reception of Patrol. The people were friendly throughout the Wapi Consus Division. However their enthusiasm appeared to change somewhat to apathy when they realised the fact that the Patrol was not carrying spades, bush knives, axes and other cargo to unload at random at every Rest House. The people of the Lower Sau Census Division received the Patrol quite well. Village Officials. There are now 12 Luluais and 8 Tultuls in the Wapi C.D. The final Rest House in this area at Amunan is under the charge of 1 Councillor and 2 Committeemen. It was felt that overall the Village Officials were rather ineffectual. However considering the primitive situation of the area they are carrying out a difficult task. Outline of Political Situation. Three Councillors from the Kompiam Local Government Council accompanied the Patrol. Councillor Pone of Paip the President of the Kompian L.G.C., Councillor Siki of Pomanda the Vice President and Councillor Lare of Aiyuleted. At each Rest House where the people grouped for Census the Councillors gave a talk on the forthwoming Territory House of Assembly Elections. They explained what was expected of them and how to go about it. The people of the Wapi C.D. were reasonably co-operative and helpful during the Patrol. Their attitude towards the Administration considering their primitive state is quite good. The Missions of the area get fair support from the people, who seem happy to have the Missions there. There appears to be no friction between the various groups of the Wapi and indeed fairly general movement amongst the groups is quite common. The aged and infirm of the area seem to be taken care of quite adequately, whilst the families of those males working outside the District get looked after by their groups. The general situation in the small section of the Lower Sau Census Division covered by the Patrol was quite good. Therefore in both Census Divisions the folitical Situation appeared satisfactory. Livestock. Pigs and dogs only. Pigs bought by the Patrol or seen during the Patrol appeared to be in good condition. No sickness was reported by the local people. It became quite obvious as the Patrol moved on that they were not willing to sell their pigs for food, Dogs that were seen were not particularly healthy specimens, most of them in very poor condition. Commerce and Industry. There are no trade stores of any kind in the Wapi C.D. However it was interesting to note that individuals of the remotest groups, the Kurump and Gwois groups of the Makap area, and the Kenes group of the Manuali area, were wearing trousers, shirts, new pieces of cloth and some other things obviously fifrom Trade Stores. This was followed up and it was found that on a number of previous occasions a boat has come upriver, probably the Yuat River, from the Sepik District, and has taken one or two of these people back somewhere near the Angoram Government Station. They stop in this area for a short time, buy what they want, and are then

taken back upstream where they are dropped off and make their way back to their places.

The money to buy these items would appear to come

from a number of sources. Firstly small sums of money are brought in by Patrols moving through the Wapi and handed out for services rendered. Secondly some of the young men of the Makap/Manuali area have been to work on the Angoram Station and have received payment. Finally money seems to circulate through the selling of possum skins and bird plumage to natives from outside the Wapi C.D. and the selling of pigs within the Wapi itself.

There is a Baptist Mission Trade Store at Labalam in the Lower Sau C.D. Their stocks include the usual range of foodstuffs, twinkets and cloth.

Land:

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There are large amounts of the Wapi area that are uninhabited and would quite possibly make reasonable ground for resettlement. The only drawback being the lack of roads in the area. At present there is a road being constructed from Kompiam to Labalam and if this were to be pushed through Leo Leo up over the Sabun-Sau Divide it would give the Wapi access by road. This could then be continued by the Wapi groups alone if necessary.

Complaints.

Many minor disputes were brought before the Patrol but the majority were settled in their espective areas. The general trend seems to be over payment of pigs for things done or undone in the past.

Courts

A few cases were brought back to Kompian to be heard by the O.I.C. They included common assualt, not appearing for Census and one or two others. They have since been dealt with and the offending parties have received sentences in the Corrective Institution at Kompiam.

Rest Houses.

The Rest Houses at Kingai in the Lower Sau C.D. and Warumbul, Kulyaburam, Ulimol, Kuruaru and Mundamp in the Wapi C.D., were all in poor condition. Little or no maintenance had been barried out on them and so consequently tent flys had to be used at all these Rest Houses to cover their roofs. At Kuruaru and Ulimol the roofs are made from the Sago Palm leaves as there is no kunai in the immediate area. They were both hopeless and it was suggested that they be replaced. The Rest Houses at Manuaga, Pumaiyan, Praimanda, Kapumanda and Amunan in the Wapi C.D. and Labalam in the Lower Sau C.D. were in reasonable order.

The Patrol carried out repairs or improvements at nearly every Rest House. The Police Rest Houses were especially poor throughout.

Suggestions were given at most Rest Houses in the Wapi that they be improved before the next Patrol into the area.

Carriers.

Carriers recruited from the Kompiam area were used throughout the Patrol. They carried out their duties reasonably well, although the arduous walking, the poor weather and the 'shortage' of food in the area made conditions difficult for them.

At most of the Rest Houses in the Wapi the groups are just not big enough to be able to recruit carriers on a village to village busis. It is therefore suggested that future Patrols into this area wishing to recruit Wapi carriers do so at Warumbul and Kulyaburam, both fairly large centres of population that are close to each other, and use them during the Patrol. The Patrolling Officer can get this far through the Lower Sau C.D. on a village to village basis of carrying. This should help prevent shortage of food during the Patrol. However, it would still be advisable for rations to be carried and or some rations to be sent out ahead of the Patrol.

Malarial prophylactics were issued regularly to the carriers and none of them became sick during the Patrol. The usual cuts and abrasions, and headaches were taken care of by the Patrol A.P.O.

Roads and Bridges.

Walking tracks in the Wapi C.D. varied considerably from place to place. The track from Warialam through Warumbul, Kulyaburam, Ulimol, Kuruaru to Manuaga were of poor standard. Much greater effort will be required to bring these tracks up to a reasonable standard. The track from Manuaga to Mundamp and on through Pumaiyan, Paimanda, Kapuranda, Amunan to Labalam showed that some effort was being made. Little attention was given to the grading of tracks and in some sections they were obviously frequented by the people's livestock the result being a quagmire,

this was the case throughout the area. At all Rest "by ies the people were encouraged to improve their walking tracks. Walking tracks chrough the Lowers Sau C.D. ie. from Kompian through B .p. Kiogai to Warialam and from Labelam through Yarimanda to Kompiam, were in poor condition, mainly for the same reasons given above. There are two cane bridges in this area, both of them over the Sau River. Firstly the Kompiam to Paip track cuts the Sau River at a point where the flow is not very strong of wide. This cane bridge was in good condition. The other cane bridge is on the Labalam to Yarımanda track and cuts the Sau further down where it is rather wide and strongly flowing. The bridge was in reasonable condition, but of very poor design. The footway was only one or two strands of cane which made crossing very slow going. There are no cane bridges anywhere in the Wapi C. D. All rivers and creeks were either waded or bridged by a fallen tree. The vehicular road at present being built in the Lower San C.D. near Labelam, did not appear to be taking up much of the local people's time. It appears that a general slackening off on road work is taking place. It was pointed out that the project was solely for their benefit and entirely up to them. As mentioned under the heading 'Land! It will most probably be this road that will eventually give access to the Wapi C.D. Missions. The Baptist Mission has little outposts vituated quite close to the Government Rest House at Warumbul, Kulyaburem, Pumaiyan and Kapumanda. Each of these stations are staffed with 2 native evangelists, in each case 1 being from the Baiyer River area and the other from the Labalam area. They hold classes in the Enga language and religious instruction. Their attendances are very small except at Kulyaburam where there is a regular attendance of 19 males and 8 females. They would appear to get on well with the local people who did not express compliants. This mission did not appear very influential with the Kumor group of Kulyaburam and the groups at Pumaiyan considering they have outposts in both these areas. The Baptist Mission also has a small outpost at Kiogai in the Lower Sar C.D. run by a native evangelist. This did not appear to be very influential at all. The Baptist Mission at Labelam is staffed by six Europeans at present. The mission here runs a Primary T School. The Lotheran Mission has an outpost situated quite close to the Government Rest House at Ulimol and Kurvaru. Both of these are staffed with native evangelists from Laiagan and Wabag. They have a complete following from the Yarip group. Both places provide schooling in the Enga language and religious instruction. The S.D.A. Mission has a small outpost at Klogai which appears to be very strong in the area. It is run by a native evangelist from Webag and has a small school which holds classes in some English, Pidgin and religious instruction. Mission Aid Posts in the area will be dealt with under Medical and Health. Airfields. There are no completed airstrips in the Wapi C.D. at present. However an airstrip is being cut on a Kunai spur dear the Kulyaburam Rest House. This still needed a great deal of work to be carried out on it. The Baptist Missionary from Labalam is building it and after the Patrol left the Kulyaburam Rest House he came and spent 4 days working on the site with the local groups and a number of cargo boys from the Labalam area. He informed the Patrol that it was expected to reach 1500 feat in length when finished. There is an airstrip at Labalam which is 1500 feet long and approximately 110 feet wide. This Baptist Mission strop was in quite good condition. M.A.F. are the only people using the strip at present. Labour. There are 29 males from the Hapi C.D. away from their area under the Highland Labour Schem. Attendances at all Census were quite good, although there was a total of 18 people who were not seen by the Patrol, 12 males and 6 lemales. Whilst this is a vast improvement lince the last Patrol, it is st good enough considering the number of Patrols that have been through this area. There was a rise in population in the Wapi C.D. from 2004 to 202. Wirths, 35, exceeded deaths, 19, by 16. There were 10 Migrations In and 9 Migrations Out. Of the Migrations In, 5 were new names. It is still very

ula likely that there are a few people that remain uncensused in the area. There are 21 Adult males and 10 male children attending Mission Schools within the District and 1 Adult male attending a Government School in Mt. Hagen. There are 29 males working outside the District. MIGRA The Patrol was unable to make contact with the Umulai group. At Mundamp, Pumaiyan and Paimanda Rest Houses the Village Officials reported that they had not seen or heard anything from this group since before the last Patrol through the area last December, 1966. The group has evidently crossed the Zuat River. One garden said to belong to this group was visible across the Yuat River from the Mundamp Rest House. The Census figures for this group were made up from the contact/Census of the some in early 1966. Conclusion. The native situation in both Census Divisions appears to be quite good and will no doubt improve with further patrolling, especially in the Wapi C.D.

It is suggested that future Patrols into the Wapi C.D. carry adequate supplies with them to ensure that any shortage of local foodstuffs will not hinder the movements of the Patrol. Some supplies could be sent out ahead of the ratrol too; this would help cut down the number of carriers.

M. S. CRAWFORD Patrol Officer.

Patrol Report No. 7 of 1966/67. Kompiam.



Wapi and part of Lower Sau Census Divisions.

APPENDIX "A"

Royal Papuan and New Guinea Constabulary Report.

The same with the same of the No. 8036 Sen. Const. Gabumi.

Discipline. Very good.

Appearance. Excellent. Coneral Ability. A good N.C.O.

Eo. 7652 Const. Mogini.

Discipline. Good.

Appearance. Fair.

General Ability. A good constable, but let dom A good constable, but let down by a bad knee during Patrol. the solutions at his fig.

No. 9963 Const. Murukai.

Discipline. Good. Appearance,

Good. General Ability. A fair worker, Joined the Patrol at Warumbul.

No. 11449 Const. Berskon.

Discipline. Very good.

Appearance. Very good.

General Ability. An above average young Gonstable. Worked well.

Transferred to Medical Assistant's Patrol during final days of Vapi Patrol.

> M. S Crant (M. S. CRAW SORF. Patrol Officer.

Fatrol Report No. 7 of 1966/67. Kompiam.



Wapi and part of the Lower Sau Cenas Divisions.

APPENDIX "B"

Food and Agriculture.

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The food situation in the Wapi Census Division the Patrol did not hear any complaints about shortage of foodstuffs. This was probably due to the fact that most groups in the Wapi reported that they were changing from their old garden sites to new ones. However it was felt that this did not altogether explain the shortage of foodstuffs reported. Nevertheless at all the Rost Houses there was at least some kau kau, taro, sugar cane, bananas and pit pit available to the Patrol. One or two paw paws were available at most places. Pumpkins were available at Warumbul, Ulimol and Kuruara; corn at Manuaga; and pinceples at Pumaiyan and Amunan. There was a pincapple bed on the Mundamp Rest House area. Good Kapumanda. There was certainly no surplus of fresh foodstuffs throughout this area.

No European vegetables were available to the could supply this Station with some seeds for distribution throughout this area in the wapi, it would certainly make patrolling in the future a lot easier. Especially some green vegetables.

The food situation in the Lower Sau Census at all Rest Houses in fairly large quantities and tomatoes, onions, and cabbages in smaller quantities. Beans and carrots were brought at Kiogar and Warielam. Labalam was not able to supply the Patrol with foodstuffs for two mights. This was quite understandable because a large group of Wapi people joined the Patrol at Lebalam and accompanied it to Kompiam when it moved on.

Kulyaburam Rest House which was being completely neglected. It was suggested that the plot be cleared of grass and weeds and looked after somewhat.

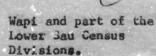
There were also some small plots at the Mundamp suggested that lone shade be provided in the near future. There were two plots at Amunan both roming along well. One of the plots was well spaced and about 1 foot to 2 feet in height. The other plot needed respacing and this was pointed out to the people concerned. Both plots appeared to be getting some regular attention. At present there is little incentive to look after these pooffee trees when it is ronsidered the cases it would be a 3-4 day walk.

(M. S. CRAW ORD.)

Patrol Officer.

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Patrol Report No. 7 of 1966/67. Kompiam.



APPENDIX "C"

MEdical and Health.

There were 26 Advanced Pregnancies recorded in

the Wapi Census Division.

The main complaints attended to by the Patrol in the area, were malaria, cuts and sores. N.M.O. Gubun from the Kompium Hospital accompanied the Patrol. He carried out his duthes conscientiously and did a very fair job. His instruments were always clean and medicines well looked after.

There are now 2 Government Aid Posts in the Wapi C.D. A.P.O. Niabugali of Kompiam is in charge of the Aid Post at Warumbul, which was found to be in very good condition. His medicines and instruments were in good order. He appears to be a good worker. The second Aid Post is at Pumalyan under A.P.O. Yombon of Wabag. The Aid Post and its surroundings were quite neat and the Orderly was looking after his responsibilities well. He seemed to be doing a good job.

Both A.P.O.'s reported that the people beemed reluctant to bring their simple parties in for treatment unless they were in the immediate area. One example last Patrol into the area is sectioned, and which had a number of cases of sicknesses attended to by the patrol. This attitude was followed up at the various Rest Houses and Village Officials were instructed to co-operate.

There are also 3 Mission Aid Poets in the area. A.P.O. Gii from Baiyer River is in charge of the Baptist Mission Aid Poet at the Kulyaburam Rest House. Aid Poet in fair order and A.P.O. doing a reasonable job. Anew Aid Poet is under construction. There is another Baptist Mission Aid Poet at Kopumenda which is run by A.P.O. Oeary of Baiyer River. Here also a new Aid Poet was under construction. The A.P.O. seemed to be doing a good job. The other Aid Poet was at the Ulimol Rest House and in run by the Lutheran Mission Wabag. This was looked after by A.P.O. Jonas of Wabag who seemed to be a good worker. The Aid Poet and surrounds were in good order.

There is also a Government Aid Post at Kiogai in the Lower Sau C.D. which the Patrol visited. This was run by A.P.C. Kipagali of Wabag. The Aid Post buildings were in poor condition, but the Councillor of this area said that this would be attended to when present projects in his area were completed. A.P.O. attending to his job quite wall.

The Baptist Mission at Labelam in the Lower Sau C.D. rurs a small Haspital. The wife of the resident missionary was in charge of the Hospital whilst the latrol was in the area, but it is believed that since the Patrol returned to the Kompiam Station a European nurse has taken up residence at Labelam.

There were 268 cases of goitte recorded by the N.M.O. accompanying the Patrol. However the Medical Assistant from Kempiam K. Savia, was following this Patrol through the Wapi on a goitte campaign. According to the Medical Assistant who has since returned to the Station be attended to approximately 300 people for goitte in the area.

There were only two cases of Meprosy recorded during the fatrol. Both cases belonging to the Burai group of Kulyaburam in the Wapi C.D. They is vive treatment at the Aid Post in their erea.

The overall health situation of the people in the Wapi C.D., other than those recorded with goitre, appeared to be very good. This was true also in the small section of the Lower Sau C.D. that was covered by the Patrol.

M. S. CRAWFORD.)
Patrol Officer.

Patrol Report No. 7 of 1965/67. Kompiam.



Wapi and part of the Lower Sau Cersus Divisions.

APPENDIX "P"

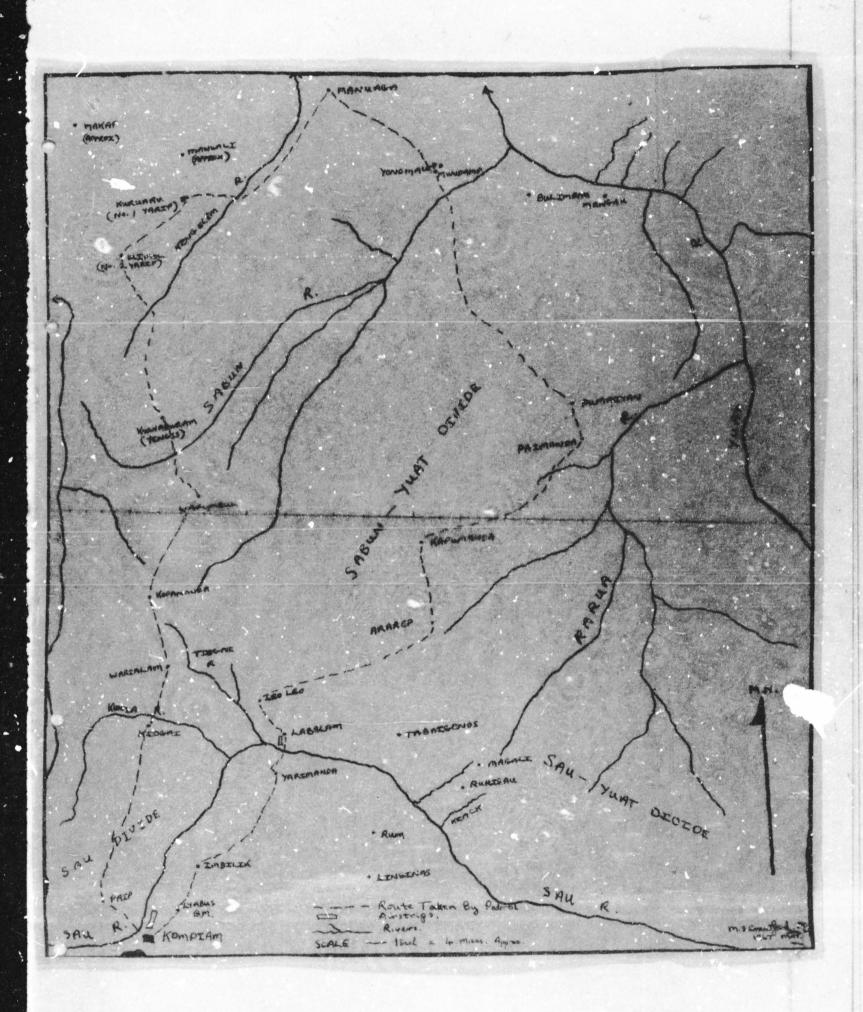
Education.

From the Wapi Census Division there are 3 male children and 7 adult raies attending the Baptist Mission Primary T School at Labalam; 13 adult males attending school at Baptist Mission Baiyer River; and 1 male child and 1 adult male attending school at the Lutheran Mission Wabag. There is 1 adult male attending a Government School in Mt. Hagen. All of these students are members of one of five groups inside the Wapi C.D. The remaining 14 groups have not got any one member of their group attending any schooling, other than the very limited schooling provided by mission evangelists in their ewn particular area. It is to be hoped that some children from these groups will attend schools either with Government School at Kompiam ort the Mission Schools at Labalam or Baiyer River in the near future, otherwise this may prove a serious setback to the area in later years.

The mission outpost schools already mentioned under the heading 'Missions', provide schooling in the Enga language and religious instruction only. They are situated at Warumbul, Kulyaburam, Ulimol, Kuruaru, Pumaiyan and Kapumanda in the Wapi C.D. They are not very well attenued.

There is a Primary T School at Labalam in the Lower Sau Census Division. At present it is teaching two Preparatory Classes each with 40 students, 20 of the total being females; Standard 2 with 24 males and 6 females; and Standard 4 with 18 males and 2 females. There are 2 European female teachers teachers and 2 native male teachers.

M & Crauford (M. S. CRAWFORD.) Patrol Officer.





PATROL REPORT

District of WESTERN HIGHLANDS Report No. KOMPIAM no. 8 of 1966/67
Patrol Conducted by MR. R. GLOVER P.O.
Area Patrolled. UPPER SAU CENSUS DIVISION
Patrol Accompanied by Europeans 4 POLICE Natives 1 LOCAL GOVERNMENT ASSISTANT
Duration—From1/5./1967to.26/5/1967(BROKEN PERIOD)
Number of Days
Did Medical Assistant Accompany?
Last Patrol to Area by-District Services/19/19
Medical
Map Reference FOURMIL WASAG.
Objects of Patrol LOCAL GOVERNMENT COUNCIL ELECTIONS, GENERAL ADMINISTRATION ROAD - WORK SUPERVISION.
Director of District Administration, PORT MORESBY.
Forwarded, please.
/ / 19 District Commissioner
Amount Paid for War Damage Compensation \$
Amount Paid from D.N.E. Trust Fund \$
Amount paid from P.E.D.P. Trust Fund



Our Reference WHD616
If calling ask for



Department of District Administration,

MOUNT HAGEN.

13th May, 1967.

The Director, Department of District Administration, KONEDOBU.

KOMPIAM PATROL REPORT No. 8/66-67 UPPER SAU CENSUS DIVISION Mr. K. Glover, P.O.

Abovementioned report with covering comments by the Assistant District Commissioner, Wabag, attached, refers.

Regular patrolling of this area by Ir. Glever in the past eighteen months has had an excellent effect on the people. With the completion of the road communication system it will be possible to introduce certain avenues of economic development for the people.

For your information, please.

District Commissioner

c. c. The A.D.C., Wabag.

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Sub-District Office,

The District Considerer,

Proper San Comman Division to A Chever P.O.

Attached please find the abovemention Patrol Copert together with Centingency for camping alle for your approval and payment please.

The result of the Council Elections, the conduction of which was the main object of the pairel, has been forwarded to the Chief Roburning Officer under separate cover.

The four roads carrently being construct in this Sensus Division are all moving along well and very inspected by me during a recent visit to Kompian. Apart for a number of excountvely steep sections which are being resurveyed and recut the roads are of a very good quality considering the extremely rough terrain. The local people expressed their haumens to me to complete these roads as quickly as possible so as to assist the development of their area's each accommy.

Another successful patrol by Mr Glover which was ecudacted in his normal efficient manner. The greatly increased patrolling carried cut in the Kompian Administrative area over the past dighteen morths, has not the desired effect of greatly improving the native situation.

CC. Officer in Charge, KOMPIAN

(M.J.HOOK)

Assistant strict Commissioner

The area covered by this patrol was the UPPER SAU Census Division which contains that area on the KOMPIAM side of the SAU RIVER. This patrol followed the previous patrol to the area by only one month and its major object was the conduct of the second series of elections for the KOMPIAM LOCAL GOVERNMENT COUNCIL. In addition take of a general administrative nature were carried out together with inspection and supervision of the cutting of the two new vehicular roads in the area vis. BIRIP - LAIALAM (WALE) and WIMAKOS - LABALAM (Lower Sau). The patrol was met with a good reception throughout and there were no untoward incidents. A large proportion of the prival was contained in day trips by wehicle from KOMPIAM to those centres situated along wehicular roads.

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DIARY OF PATROL

1-5-67

At KOMPTAM. By vehicle to SILIM 0830. Reached mouth of walking track to SILIM 0930 thence walked to the Rest - House and Ceremonial Ground arriving 0950. Commenced elections completing same by 1240. General discussion. One case heard in Local Court. Walked to vehicular road 1630 thence by vehicle to KOMPIAM.

AT KOMPIAM.

2-5-67

At KOMPIAM. By vehicle to BIRIP 0850. Arrived 0940. Elections commenced 1015, completed by 1430. General discussion. Returned to KOMPIAM 1650.

At KOMPIAM.

3-5-67 At

KOMPIAM. By vehicle to AIYULETES 0830. Elections commenced 0940 completed 1250. Local Court convened and two cases heard. General discussion. Returned to KOMPIAM 1450.

At KOMPIAM.

4-5-67

At KOMPIAM. Elections for two local Wards held on KOMPIAM Station. Commenced 1015 completed 1600.

At KOMPIAM.

8-5-67

At KOMPIAM. Travelled to IEMBIEM 0815. Elections commenced 1030 completed by 1340. General discussions with locals. Returned KOMPIAM 1600.

At KOMPIAM.

9-5-67

At KOMPIAM, To WINAKOS by vehicle 0850. Elections commenced 1015 completed 1250. General discussions to 1540. Returned to KOMPIAM.

At KOMPIAM.

10-5-67

At KOMPIAM. To WOIPAGAM 0950. Elections commenced 1015 completed 1230. General discussions and inspection of road maintenance in the vicinity. Returned KOMPIAM 1635.

At KOMPIAM.

11-5-67 At KOMPIAM. Attended to electors statistics to 1120. Inspection of road maintenance KOMPIAM section of WABAG road. Returned KOMPIAM 1630.

At KOMPIAM.

17-5-67

At KOMPIAM. To BIRIP by vehicle 0830. Day speht in supervision of road cutting BIRIP - LAIALAM Road.
Night at BIRIP.

18-5-67 At BIRIP. Supervision of road construction and general discussions. To KOMPIAM late afternoon. At KOMPIAM.

22-5-67

At KOMPIAM. To WINAKOS early morning. Inspection and supervision of road maintenance, KOMPIAM - LEMBIEM and WINAKOS - LABALAM Roads.

Night at WINAKOS.

23-5-67 At WINAKOS. Supervision and survey of road construction, WINAKOS - LABALAM. 24-5-67 At WINAKOS. Attended to paper work during morning. Afternoon inspected road r interanc. LEMBIEM Road. Night at WINAKOS. 25-5-67 At WINAKOS. Supervision of road construction WINAKOS - LABALAM. At WINAKOS. Inspection of rord maintenance. Returned KOMPIAN late afternoom. Patrol equipment stored, police dismissed. At KOMPIAM. END OF DIARY. ---000----

NATIVE AFFAIRS As this patrol followed hard on the heels of the previous patrol to the area in April there is little additional information to report under this head. A full report on the Council Elections will be made under separate cover in the normal manner.

A number of the usual minor disputes were brought to the notice of the patrol and attempts were made to arbitrate in these cases. Only a few cases resulted in Court action being taken. Suffice to say that the general native affairs situation throughout the Census Division remains satisfactory and it is hoped to maintain the rate of day to day contact with the population in order to maintain this state or affairs. With two Officers at KOMPIAM the task of regularly patrolling the four Census Divisions of the area is greatly facilitated. -----

ROADS AND BRIDGES.

At the present time there are two vehicular roads within the Census Division and two more at present under construction. The completion of these two roads will provide a much needed communications network to the more outlying areas of the Census Division. In addition such roads are essential if the KOMPIAM area is to develop at all exonomically

KOMPIAM - WABAG ROAD.

This road for some twenty miles of its length serves the Upper Sau Valley and as a result of a rather intensive maintenance campaign over the past eighteen months is now in reasonable order. It is intended to commence the re-derking of the major bridges along this section in the first quarter of the new financial year. The road itself is much in need of widening for the major part of its length but due to the pressures of other road projects in the area this has not been possible. However, it is felt that with the completion of the KOMPIAM - WAPENAMANDA Road much of the pressure will be relieved from this road as the sole outlet for traffic.

KOMPIAM - NINIMB RIVER ROAD.

This section which will eventually form the KOMPIAM section of the WAPENAMANDA Road has been cot to within a few hundred yards of the NIMB RIVER. However in many parts it is nothing more than a rough cutting and although it is traffic mable to four - wheel drive vehicles for its entire length much widening and grading together with bridging of an improved nature is still required. Work has commenced with a view to these improvements and mithin two to three months the work should be completed.

BIRIP - LAIALAM (WALE) ROAD.

The cutting of this ten to twelve miles of road commenced in late January of this year is all but completed. Once again however, there is the need for widening and grading in many sections. The completion of this road will provide a very hand access to the previously remote WALE Valley.

WINAKOS - LABALAM ROAD.

Approximately six miles of this road has been cut and due to the ruggedness of the terrain this is quite a creditable effort. This road will eventually link KOMPIAM to the LOWER SAU VALLEY and forms the initial stage of the road from KOMPIAM through to the RAIYER VALLEY and MOUNT HAGEN.

The local population is working with a will on the above road projects and the end of this year should see them all completed or very near completion.

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REPORT ON MEMBERS OF R.P. & N.G.C. ACCOMPANYING PATROL.

No. 8036 Senior Constable GABUMI.

No. 9451 Constable MUKOI

No. 9064 Constable SENE

No. 9063 Constable MURUKAI

An above average member with good command.

An average member.

An average member

A good member of W.C.O. potential.

All of the above members worked well under Senior Constable GABUMI.

R. GLOVER O.I.C.



PATROL REPORT

District of MESTERN HIGHLANDS Report No. KOMPIAM NO. 9 of 1966/67	
Patrol Conducted by Mr. M. S. CRAWFORD. P. C.	
Area Parrolled. LOWER SAU CENSUS DIVISION.	
Patrol Accompanied by EuropeansNIL	
Natives. 3 MEMBERS R.P.& N.G.C.; A. O. LAPU, L.G.C. ASSISTANT	
Duration—From16./5/1967to26/5/1967	
Number of Days. 11 Days.	
Did Medical Assistant Accompany?	
Last Patrol to Area byDistrict ServicesFEB. / 19.67	
Medical APRIL/1967	
Map Reference Fourmil Wabag and Patrol Maps.	
Objects of Patrol. L. To carry out Council Elections 2. To inspect vehicular road	
cuttings in the area. 3. General Administration.	
Director of Native Aifairs, PORT MORESBY.	
Forwarded, please.	
/ / 19 District Commissioner	
District Commissioner	
Amount Paid for War Damage Compensation £	
Amount Paid for War Damage Compensation £	
Amount Paid for War Damage Compensation £	
Amount Paid for War Damage Compensation £	
Amount Paid for War Damage Compensation £	



Our Reference WHD 626

if calling ask for



Department of District Administration,

MOUNT HAGEN.

4th July, 1967.

The Director, Department of District Administration, KONEDOBU.

KOMPIAM PATROL REPORT No. 9/66-67 RIVER SAU CENSUS DIVISION Mr. M.S. Crawford, P.O.

The abovementioned Report with covering comments by the Assistant District Commissioner, Wakag, attached, refers.

Regular patrolling of this Census Division during the last eighteen months has improved considerably the native situation. Very little may be done towards helping the people economically until such time as the road system is completed connecting the area firstly to Wabag ther directly to Mount Hagen, through Baiyer River.

A comprehensive report by Mr. Crawford of a patrol capably carried out.

For your information, please.

District Commissioner

The A.D.C., C.C. Wabag.

67-1-1 Western Haghlands District, 24th June, 1967. The District Commissioner. Western Highlands District, MOUNT HAGEN. POMPIAM PATROL REPORT HO:9 OF 1965/67 LOWER SAU CENSUS DIVISION BY M.S. CRAWFORD, PATROL OFFICER. Attached please find the abovementioned Patrol Report in duplicate together with Claim for Camping Allowance and spare copies of Aprendices for distribution to District departmental representatives, please. This patrol conducted part of the Kompiam Local Government elections. These elections have been previously reported on under separate correspondance. As Mr. Crawford has stated, the native situation is good in the Lower Sau area. Discontent with Raytist Mission for its lack of development in the fields of education and economic cash cropping is due only to the fact that there is little other mission activity in the area, and due to the isolation and inaccessebility by read the area is behind the adjoining Wabag and Wapenamanda areas in development. Thus the only people to blame for this is the Baptist Mission. Once the road road network is completed, this area should develop economically, far more rapidly. As a result of a recent conference with the Baptist Mission over the lack of development in the KOMPIAN area. The dission has undertaken to make a special effort in the area in the fields of education and cash cropping and marketing. It is hoped that by this time mext year there will be far more development in the area. The Asricultunext year there will be far more development in the area. The Agricultural Officer from Wabag plans an extensive survey and pyrethrum push in the Lower and Upper Sau areas in approximately one month. Mr. Crawford is to be complemented on a complemensive report on a patrol well done. This is the +h.r. patrol to this area this year, and the increased contact from patrols is the main reason for the good state of native affairs in the Lower Sau area. Please have two sunprint copies of the patrol map amde and forwarded to this office. D.J.HOOK) ASSISTANT DISTRICT COMMISSIONER. c.c. Officer-in-Charge, KOMPIAM. 1 1 1 1 1 1

Patrol Post, KOMPTAM. 15th Nay, 1967.

Mr. M.S. CRAWFORD, Patrol Officer, KOMPTAM.

PATROL INSTRUCTIONS - KONPIAM No.9 of 1966/67

As previously discussed you are to lead a patrol to the LOWER RAU CENSUS DIVISION, departing KOMPIAN on the morrow. The patrol has the following objects;

1. COUNCIL ELECTIONS 2. GENERAL ADMINISTRATION

3. INSPECTION OF VEHICULAR ROAD CUTTINGS.

Mr. A. LAPP, Local Government Assistant will accompany you together with Constables AKO, MATATO and KWAMOI.
It is estimated that the patrol abould take some 10 to 12 days.

Please refer any Courts to KOMPIAM. For your information.

Patrol Report No. 9 of 1966/67, Kompiam.

Patrol Personnel:

Europeans:

Mr. M. S. Crawford. P.O.

Natives:

Const. 1st Class Ako.

Const. Mataio. Const. Kwamoi.

L.G.C. Assistant A. C. Lapu.

Interpreter Toraso.

Area Patrolled:

The Lower Sau Census Division.

Last Patrol to the Area:

Lower Sau Census Division, Department of District Administration Feb. 1967. Although part of this Census Division was covered by the recent Wapi Patrol of April 1967.

Lower Sau Census Division, Department of Health April 1967.

Map Reference:

Fourmil Wabag, and Patrol Maps.

Objects of Patrol:

- 1. To carry out Council Elections for Kompiem L.G.C.
- To inspect vehicular road cuttings in the area patrolled.
- 3. General Administration.

I described to the terms of the

DIARY.

Tuesday, 16th, May, 1967.

Actual Walking Time: 2 Hours 25 Minutes.

Kompiam to Kaipores to Linginas.

Left Kompiam Station 3940 Hrs. Arrived Kaipores Rest House 1035 Hrs. Started Elections 1045 Hrs for Ward No's. 8 and 9. Both Councillors re-elected unopposed. Interpreter spoke with assembled groups re forthcoming Territory House of Assembly Elections. Moved of 1120 Hra and crossed the Anwana Creek 1135 Hrs. Arrived Linginas Rest House 1250 Hrs. Paid off carriers. Spoke with native mission evangelists. 1500 Hrs moved off to inspect Linginas vehicular road cuttings as far as the Injua Creek. Returned Linginas Rest House 1720 Hrs. Bought food for the Patrol. Spoke with Councillor re roadwork in his area.

Wednesday, 17th, May, 1967.

Actual Walking Time: 1 Hour 5 Minutes.

Linginas to Rum.

Hrs. Councillor re-elected unopposed. Interpreter spoke with essembled group re Started Elections for Ward No. 11 at 0830 House of Assembly Elections. Left Linginas Rest House 0910 Hrs. Arrived at readhead 0945 Hrs. Followed and inspected road cutting to Rum Rest House, crossing several croeks on the way, and arrived 1015 Hrs. Started Elections 1120 Hrs for Ward No. 10. Councillor re-elected unopposed. Interpreter spoke with assembled group re House of Assembly Elections. Paid off carriers. Inspected Aid Post. Spoke with native mission evangelists. Bought food for the Patrol. Spoke with Councillor re roadwork in his area.

Thursday, 18th, May, 1967.

Actual Walking Time: 2 Hours 40 Minutes.

Rum to Rurisau.

Windi Creek and arrived Sau River 0750 Hrs. All cargo across and moved off by 0815 Hrs. Crossed the Duwi Creek and started to climb the ridge to Rurisau, Rested 0930 Hrs and moved on 0935 Hrs arriving Rurisau Rest House 1005 Hrs. Started Elections 1135 Hrs. Ward No. 26. Councillor re-elected unopposed. Interpreter spoke with assembled group re House of Assembly Elections. Paid off carriers. Bought food for the Patrol. Inspected Aid Post. Spoke with native mission evangelists. Spoke with Councillor re

Friday, 19th, May, 1967.

Actual Walking Time: 2 Hours 55 Minu/es.

Rurisau to Labalam,

Left Rurisau Rest House 0710 Hrs. Crossed the Duwi Creek and the En Creek. Arrived Labalam Rest House 1005 Hrs, Carriers ir by 1115 Hrs and paid off. Bought food for the Patrol. 1330 Hrs moved off to inspect vehicular road cuttings in Labalam area. Returned Labalam Rest House 1515 Hrs. Looked over coffee plot near Rest House.

Saturday, 20th, May, 1967.

At Labalam.

re-elected for Ward No. 23 unopposed. Long Election for Ward No. 25, however finally Councillor re-elected. Interpreter spoke with assembled group re House of Assembly Elections. All finished by 1300 Hrs. Spoke with Mission Personnel re their work and the area. Looked over Mission School and airstrip. Spoke with Councillors re roadwork

Sunday, 21st, May, 1967.

At Labalam. Sunday Observed Labalam.

Monday, 22nd, Mcy, 1967.

Actual Walking Time: 1 Hour 25 Minutes.

Labalam to Leo Leo to Warialam.

Left Labalam Rest House 0700 Hrs. Crossed several creeks and arrived Leo Leo Rest House 0750 Hrs. Started Elections 0905 Hrs. Ward No. 24. Councillor re-elected unopposed. Interpreter spoke with assembled group re House of Assembly Elections. Moved off 0925 Hrs. Crossed the Tiagai Creek 0935 Hrs and arrived Warialam Rest House 1000 Hrs. Started Elections 1125 Hrs, Ward No. 22. Councillor re-elected after very close election. Interpreter spoke with assembled group re House of Assembly Elections. All finished by 1315 Hrs. Bought food for the Patrol. Paid off carriers. Inspected New Aid Post. Spoke with Councillors re roadwork

2.

Tuesday, 23rd, May, 1967.

Actual Walking Time: 2 Hours 40 Minutes.

Warialam to Kiogai.

Left Warialam Rest House 0645 Hrs in heavy rain. Crossed several creeks and crossed the Kwoia River 0815 Hrs after descending the Tsinin Range. Climbed steadily until Kiogai Rest House reached 0925 Hrs Paid off carriers. Started Elections 1200 Hrs for Ward No's 20 and 21. Both Councillors re-elected unopposed. Interpreter spoke with assembled groups re the House of Assembly Elections. All finished by 1300 Hrs. Beught food for the Patrol. Spoke with native mission evangelists. Inspected Aid Post. Spoke with Councillors re the area and about renewal of Aid Post and Rest House buildings.

Wednesday, 24th, May, 1967.

Actual Walking Time: 2 Hours 35 Minutes.

Kiogai to Paip to Kompiam.

Left Kiogai Rest House 0700 Hrs and arrived Paip Rest House 0810 Hrs. Started Elections 0930 Hrs for Ward No. 19. Councillor re-elected unopposed. Interpreter spoke with assembled group re House of Assembly Elections. Moved off 1245 Hrs. Crossed the Sau River and moved on. Rested 1355 Hrs and moved off 1410 Hrs. Arrived Kompiam Station 1425 Hrs. Carriers paid off and Patrol Personnel dismissed. Patrol completed.

Thursday, 25th, May, 196?.

At Kompiam.

Started Elections for Ward No. 12 at 0930 Ers. Councillor re-elected after long, close election. Interpreter spoke with assembled group on the House of Assembly Elections. Spoke with both Councillors from Paip area re the Rest Houses of this area and renoval of same. Rest of day on Office duties.

Friday, 26th, May, 1967.

At Kompiam.

Started Elections for Ward No. 17 the Station Ward at C900 Hrs. Interpreter re-elected to Council over Mission Candidate Mr. K. Shakespeare after long, close election. Voting stopped at 1600 Hrs and assembled parties spoken with re House of Assembly Elections. Vehicles sent off to pick up O.I.C. on Patrol during the morming. Office duties. Final Election completed.

END OF DIARY-

Introduction.

Basically the objects of the Patrol were to carry out Council Elections No. 2 and to inspect all sections of vehicular road cuttings in the area patrolled. This Census Division has been patrolled frequently over the last financial year.

Total graphically the route the Patrol followed was over fairly rough terrain.

The weather remained fine and clear for the early part of the Patrol, however over the last few days it rained most of the time.

Reception of Patrol.

The Patrol was well accepted at all centres and the people remained friendly and co-operative throughout.

Outline of Political Situation.

The complaints expressed by the people of lea towards the Mission at Labalam, (Baptist,) and reported in Patro! Report No. 5 of 1966/67 by the C.I.C. Mr. R. Glover were followed up by this Patrol. It would now appear that this group is in complete harmony with this Mission, as no similar complaints were expressed by them to the Patrol. The Missions overall appear to get good support from the local people.

The people in the area parrolled were friendly and co-operative, and it was felt that their attitude towards the Administration. was quite good.

The general opinion of the groups re the Council Elections, was that they re-elect their Councillor again for a second term as they felt that the first term being only one year was hardly a fair time for the Councillor to find his feet. However in the second term he had two years, and after his previous year of experience he should be on the way to some understanding of his role in Local Government. They all agreed that the Councillors had made mistakes, but said that things should improve over their second term. If mot, then the Councillors had been given a fair go and next Elections they would lose their badge.

There would appear to be little friction between the various groups of this Census Division that work together on the vehicular road cuttings. Although there was some resentment voiced by some of the groups to the Patrol, that certain groups were not pulling their weight re roadwork. However it is only fair to say that whilst there were certain groups not coming to help on the road cuttings, nearly all of these other groups supposedly going along had very poor attendences as was apparent by the amount of work being done.

Nevertheless the Political Situation in the area

patrolled must be considered quite satisfactory.

Commerce and Industry.

The only Trade Store in the area is at Labalam and is run by the Baptist Mission there. It stocks the usual trade store items of tinned foods, soap, cloth and trinkets. There is not a great deal of money in the area as yet and consequently there is not the demand for trade store items.

Complaints.

A few disputes were brought to the notice of the Patrol, most of which were settled in their respective areas.

Several courts were sent back for the O.I.C. at Kompiam to hear. They ranged from adultery to common assualt, and all offenners have since received sentences in the Corrective Institution at Kompiam.

Rest Houses.

The Rest Houses at Kaipores, Linginas, Rum, Rurisau, Labalam, Leo Leo and Warialam were of reasonable standard only. All of these Rest Houses could have done with some attention, especially to their roofs. The Police Rest Houses at most of these places were poor. At Rum the Police Rest House had fallen over so the local people pushed it back up again and held it upright by cane guys. The Rest Houses at Kiogai and Paip were of very poor standard. Most of the Rest Houses are to be fixed after roadwork concerning these groups is completed.

Carriers.

Village to Village carrying was used throughout the Patrol. The carriers did their job well and were quite easily obtainable at all

Houses, althor laster they had been paid one few overnighted with the Patrol. Roads and Banks Walking tracks throughout the area patrolled were fair, but little in the way of maintenance seems to be carried out on them. Along many sections of the tracks, the track itself would appear to be the natural drainage point and consequencly after the slightest cain they become very greasy. They are also frequented by the local peoples' livestock, which have completely juined small parts of the tracks in a few places. There were two came bridges used by this Patrol. The first is on the track from Rum to Rurisau and crosses the Sau River at a spot where the river is very wide but not strongly flowing. This came bridge was in excellent condition and the groups concerned are to be congratulated on their effort. The other came bridge is on the track from Paip to Komplam and crosses the Sau River near the Kompiam Station at point much further upstream than the first cane bridge mentioned above. At this section the Sau is not very wide, and the bridge was found to be in reasonable condition. All other creeks in the area were either waded or bridged by a fallen tree. The first section of vehicular road encountered by this Patrol was at Dinginas. This section is being worked back to link up with the road cutting at Yamanda which is already nearly joined up to the Kemplem/ Waperamanda road project near Winakos. At present the Linginas section is no more than a widened walking track, bt. is nvertheless a good effort of ever much more attention to dysinage will be required to. cambering of roadsn. and clearing of drains, as there is a number of landsides and a great deal of bad erosion along the road. Pigs are also a nuisance and are damaging the road surface a fair amount. The second section of vahicular road is at Rum and is being worked back to join up with the Linginas cutting. Scale parts of this road cutting the very good, but as with the Linginas saction, some parts will need bridged along this length of road. The other section of vehicular road is in the Labalam area and this is being worked back to the Sau River which it is intended eventually to cross. As with the Rum section some parts are very good, but other parts will need recutting. Not a great deal of work has been done on this cection since the last Patrol went through here during April. Some of the groups concerned with this cutting have not had any of their numbers working on the road for quite some time. It was pointed out to the groups concerned, as it was to all groups, that the road was up to them. Overall the roadwork in the area patrolled was quite good. However a much greater affort will be required of these peopl ; if this road is to be finished in a reasonable time. It appears to be the regular few who are attending roadwork a'l the time. Missions. The Baptist Mission at Labalam would appear to be the most influential mission in the area. It is staffed by Mr. W. Brown and his wife, 2 European female teachers and one European female from S.I.L. at present. There are also many native workers connected with the mission, that live on the mission proper. The mission runs a Primary T School and has a permanent materials school building. There are also two permanent materials residences on the mission station. There are several Baptist Mission outposts, most of which are staffed by local converts. They are situated of Kaipores, Linginas, Rum, Rurised, Leo Leo, Kiogai and Paip. They have a reasonable following in all these areas. Nearly all outposts provide a very limited form of schooling, teaching Religious Instruction and the Eaga Language, which draws only a small number of students. The local people are not altogether happy with the mission for teaching the Enga Language rather than Pidgin or some anglish in these local schools. This opinion appeared rairly generally throughout the area. Other than this however, the people had no complaints. There is a Catholic Mission outpost at Rum and this is staffed by two Wabag native evangelists. They have a good following, and run a small school with quite a large attendance, leaching Pingin, Arithmetic, Religious Instruction and some English. There would appear to be a great amount of rivalry between this mission and the Baptist Mission in this area. The S.D.A. Mission also has an outpost in this Census Division at Kicgai. This is run by a Wabag native evangelist and is quite influential in the area. It runs a small school, teaching Pidgin, Religious Lustruction and some English.

Airfields.

The only airfield in the area p trolled was the Baptist Mission strip at Labalam. It is 1500 feet long and approximately 110 feet wide. The surface was quite soft in places, which was no doubt due to previous heavy rains. M.A.F. are the only people using the airstrip at present.

Elections.

A full report on this was submitted under separate cover by the O.I.C. Mr. R. Glover.

Conclusion.

appear to be very good.

The native situation in the area patrolled would

(M. S. CRAWFORD.)

Patrol Officer.

TERPITORY OF PAPUA ARD NEW GUINEA.

Petrol Report No. 9 of 1966/67. Kompian.

Lower Sau and part of Upper Sau Census Divisions.

APPENDIX "A"

Royal Papuan and New Guinea Constabulary Report.

No. 6052 Const. 1st Class Ako.

Discipline. Very good.
Appearance. Very good.
General Ability. A reliable N.C.O. with good command.

No. 9388 Const. Mater

Discipline, Good. Appearance, General Ability,

Good. A very good Patrol Constable. Hard worker.

Discipline. Appearance, General Ai Ity,

Good. Smart. We water sould bear A steady, reliable Patrol Constable.

to be made appropriate

(M. S. CRAWFORD.) Patrol Officer.

TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA.

Patrol Report No. 9 of 1966/67. Kompiam.

Lower Sau and part of Upper Sau Census Divisions.

APPENDIX "B"

Food and Agriculture.

The food situation in the area patrolled was quite good. There was no real shortage of foodstuffs and the local people were quite happy to sell their produce to the Patrol. The main foods, kau kau, pit pit, pumpkin, bananas, some corn and sugar cane were available at every Rest House and pineapples at Lingings, Rum and Rurisau. Kiogai had some good quality cabbages and tomatous, and some reasonable potatoes and carrots available. Other than Kiogai, European vegetables were not to be had in the area.

There appears to be a surplus of kau kan, sugar case and bananas throughout the area. There is also a surplus of pas pass and pineapples in the areas that they are grown. This will give the Kompiem Station another supply of fresh foodstuffs via tractor and Landrover when the road is eventually through. When and if the proposed road to Hagen from Kompiam is completed via Baiyer River the Sau Census Divisions will provide Hagen with a source of Tropical fruits.

A small plot of coffee planted near the Lebalam Rest Rouse was being well attended to and appeared to be quite healthy. The coffee was about 6ing to 1 ft. average helgat.

The local people who have coffee planted round the area expressed some concern that D.A.S.F. is no longer pushing coffee and that they can evidently expect little help with their coffee already planted. As many said, if this was no longer the crop to plant, what was, and when were they going to be shown how to go about it.

(M. S. CRAWFORD.; Patrol Officer.

TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA.

Patrol Report No. 9 of 1966/57, Kompiam.

Lower Sau and part of Upper Sau Census Division.

APPENDIX "C"

Medical and Health.

There were 3 Government Aid Posts in the area patrolled. The Aid Post at Rum was in the care of A.P.O. Rut of Wabag. The Aid Post buildings were not in particularly good condition, although the surrour lings were very clean and tidy. The A.P.O. appeared to be doing a reasonable job. The Aid Post at Burisau is being looked after by A.P.O. Yaboa who is doing a very good job. His instruments and suddminux medicines were in good order and the Aid Post buildings and surroundings were good. The other Aid Post was at Kiogai. A.P.O. Kipagali was in charge, but was not present when the Patrol stopped there. The Aid Fest buildings were in very poor order and the local Counciliors reported that they would rebuild the Aid Post as soon as roadwork engaging their groups at the moment is completed. The A.P.O.'s instruments and medicines were in fair order only.

The two A.P.O.s from Rum and Kiogai do not appear to spend a great deal of time in their area. Both of them were not present at their Aid Posts when the Patrol arrived, although A.P.J. Rut eventually showed up later during the day. This has since been taken up with the Medical Assistant here

The people of Warialan have completed Aid Post buildings including A.P.O. house, dispensary and sick ward near the Rest House of their area. However at present there is no A.P.O. available.

The Paptist Mission at Labalan runs a small hospital. This was staffed by two mission trained A.P.O.s from Baiyer River, and was under the control of Mrs W. Brown the Missionary's wife. However it was reported to the Patrol by Mr. W. Brown that in July this year it is expected that a full time European nurse will take up residence at Labalam and take over these responsibilities, Overall the Health Situation in the area

patrolled appeared to be very good.

(M. S. CRAWFORD.) Patrol Officer.

ERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA.

Patrol Report No. 9 of 1966/67. Kompiam.

Lower Sau and part of Upper Sau Census Divisions.

APPENDIK "D"

Education.

The Baptist Mission at Labalam runs a Primary School. Incorrect information was given to the previous Patrol as regards this school, but was straightened out or this Patrol. It has one Preparatory Class of 40 students of which 12 are girls; one Standard ii Class of 28 students of which 6 are girls; and the Standard iv Class of 33 students of which only 2 are girls. There are two European female teachers and one native male teacher. The mission also runs two other classes of its own making. The first of these is a part Preparatory, part Standard i group. This Class has 30 students and is taught by a native male teacher. The other class is taken by the resident Missionary Mr. W. Brown and teaches Pidgin English only. This latter group was formed for those who just missed out on getting into the T School.

The Baptist Mission, as already noted under a limited form of schooling for the local people. They teach keligious Instruction and the Enga Language only, and draw only small attendances.

The Catholic Mission outpost at Rum has a small school and teaches Religious Instruction, Arithmetic, some English and Pidgin. It has a regular attendance of around 58 students, easily the biggest outpost attendance of the three missions in the area.

The S.D.A. Mission outpost at Kiogai also runs a small school, teaching Religious Instruction, some English and Fidgin. It has only a few who attend regularly, and as with the other outposts of the missions mentionel above the teachers are native evangelists.

(M. S. CRAWFORD.)
PatrolOfficer.



TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

PATROL REPORT

District of WESTERN HIGHLANDS Report No. KOMPIAN No. 10 of 1966/67
Patrol Conducted by R. GLOVER PATROL OFFICER
Area Patrolled WALE - TARUA CENSUS DIVISION
Patrol Accompanied by Europeans
Duration—From29/5/1967to.16/6./19.67
Number of DaysNINETEEN
Did Medical Assistant Accompany?
Last Patrol to Area by—District ServicesJANPJARY/1967
Medical MAY 19 ⁶⁷
Map Reference PATROL MAPS
Objects of Patrol 1. CENSUS REVISION 2. GENERAL ADMINISTRATION 3. LAID PURCHASES 4. POLITICAL EDUCATION 5. INSPECTION ROADWORKS.
The state of the s
Director of District Administration, PORT MORESBY.
PORT MORESBY.
PORT MORESBY. Forwarded, please.
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PORT MORESBY. Forwarded, please. / / 19 District Commissioner Arcount Paid for War Damage Compensation \$
Forwarded, please. / / 19 District Commissioner Amount Paid for War Damage Compensation \$
PORT MORESBY. Forwarded, please. / / 19 District Commissioner Amount Paid for War Damage Compensation \$

67-14-31

27th September, 1967.

The District Commissioner, Western Highlands District, MOUST HAGEN.

KOMPIAM PATROL NO. 10 01 1966/67.

Your WHD 634 of the 27th Jaly, 1967, refers.

The above Report is acknowledged with thanks.

Mr. Glover has submitted a concise, well written Report.

(J.K. McCarthy)

67-14.34 (F) TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA Telegrams. Our Reference. NHD634
If calling ask for Department of District Administration, HEADQUARTERS MOUNT HAGEN. W.H.D. 27th July, 1967. The Director, Department of District Administration, KONEDOBU. WALE TARUA CENSUS DIVISION
R. Glover, F.O. The abovementioned report attached refers. Wabag, 67-1-1 dated 10th July, 1967, fully cover the report. Mr. Glover has expended considerable time and energy on this is lated and under leveloped area during the past eighteen months. for your information, please. District Commissioner c.c. The A.D.S., Wabag.

67-1-1 Western Highlands District, WARAG. 10th July, 1967. The District Commissioner, Western Highlands District, HOUNT HAGEN. Rospiem Patrol No.10 of 1966/67 - WALE - TARUA Census Division, by a officer, Patrol Citater. The abovementioned Patrol Report is forwarded yours herewith in duplicate, together with spare copies of appendices for distribution to District departmental heads. Claim for Camping Allowance is also attached. It is intended that the Wale - Tarua Census Livisien be included in the Kompiam Council as soon as possible, now that the read link with Kompiam has been completed. The desire for a market for their produce is a natural encught one. Unfortunately, the difficulty caused by the isolation of thekompiam area from marketing centres for vegetables, cannot easily be everome. In the past menth a concerted effort has been made to plant peanuts. This crop grows most successfully in the area and there is an assured market for the produce at Wabag and Laiagam. The Baptist Mission is currently looking into the possibilities of supplying a market for vegetables produced in the area. Thus in a small way, same of the frustrations of the local people, are being overcome. Mr. Glover has submitted a concise report on another patrol conducted in his usual efficient manner. This patrol is the fourth to this Census Division this financial year. Previously the area has never been visited more than twice in any financial year. As a result of this increased contact and the conscientious efforts of Mr. Glover over the past eighteen months, the native situation in this Census Division has much improved. ASSISTANT DISTRICT COMMISSIONER. Officer-in-Charge, KOMPIAM.

Native Affairs. As stated before the native arfairs situation throughout the Census Division remains satisfactory. Only a few cases were heard before the Local Court and the majority of these were brought about by absentees from the census revision. A number of the usual minor disputes were heard and in all cases attempts were made at settlement by both the writer and members At all centres visited the matter of the areas' future inclusion in the KOMPIAM LOCAL GOVERNMENT COUNCIL was brought up by the people. The general consensus of opinion throughout is a strong desire not to be included in the Council structure at this ctage. However it is felt that this feeling is almost entirely due to an extreme wariness of any tax rate that may be imposed on this area with virtually no economic activity. It was stated in reply that these suspicious of council taxation were unfounded and that it would be the areas' representatives themselves who would decide on the tax rate when and if the Census Division is included in the Courcil. It is considered that with the completion of the vehicular road from the upper SAU valley into this area its inclusion in the KOMPIAM L.G.C. is desirable. The matter of the coming House Of Assembly Elections and the new electors! boundaries as they affect Komplan were discussed

and the new electors' boundaries as they affect Komplam were discussed at length at all points. The advantages of supporting a single candidate for the KOMPIAM sector of the KOMPIAM - BAIVER Mectorate was discussed and appeared to be accepted by the Groups. A common statement on the matter was; "The WALE-TARUA is only a 'corner' of the KOMPIAM area and we should follow the candidate from the SAU valley, but if he is elected and he doesn't come to see us (as is the present case) then we will nominate a man from this area the next time".

Naturally enough, as is the case throughout the KCMPIAM area there is a very real desire to see a local representative in the House of Assembly. These groups seemed reasonably satisfied with the new electoral boundary.

The complete lack of any form of economic activity in the area was constantly brought to notice and it was explained that the people's co-operation in the construction of the vehicualr road into their hitherto isolated area was the necessary first step to improving this state of affairs.

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CENSUS. The census for 1967 was revised during the course of the patrol following 12 months on the previous revision of July, 1966. The total population of the Census Division is 3,346 which represents an increase over the past twelve months of 27. Sex composition consists of 1,760 males and 1,586 females. There are 106 males currently employed under the H.L.S. and 19 others employed outside the area, mainly with the various missions in the Wabag area. There are 17 males and 2 females at Mission Schools. Births totalled 94 with 45 deaths. New Tax - Census Registers were compiled prior to the patrol and checked throughout. ---o0c--to respect to the state of the section of

APPENDIX 'A' KOMPIAM PATROL REPORT No. 10 of 1966/67

WALE - TARUA CENSUS DIVISION.

MEDICAL AND HEALTH

The general health situation throughout this Census Division appears satisfactory which is due to the efforts of the four A.P.O.s in the area stationed at LAIALAM, KEMAN. RAKAMANDA and ADAGULI.

Whilst at LAIALAM in the WALE the patrol was approached by the resident European Missionary (Lutheran) with the complaint that the A.P.O. there was on many occasions absent from his post for no apparent reason. This allegation was investigated and was found to have no substantial basis.

Three of the four Aid - Posts were found in a dilapidated state, this being entirely due to the fact that the construction of the Vehicular road to LAIALAM from the UpperSAU has commanded full application of the available labour. However the necessary maintenance to these posts is now being undertaken.

It is considered that more frequent patrols to the erea by the Medical Assistant at KOMPIAM are desirable both from the Administrative and Health angles.

R. GLOVER-

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APPENDIX 'B' KOMPIAN PATROL REPORT no. 10 of 1966/67

WALE - TARUA CENSUS DIVISION

REPORT ON MEMBERS OF R.P. & N.G.C. ACCOMPANYING PATROL

No. 8036

50. 9451

No. 9063 Const. SENE

No. 9064

A good N.C.O. An excellent gates.

Man.

A good N.C.O. An excellent gates.

Average.

Const. NUKO1 Average.

the same of the sa

print wast .. six sides.

Const. MURCKAI An above average manhe - of W.C.

The conduct of the members was at all times good and they worked under Semior Constable GABUMI.

NTRODUCTION This patrol covered the WALE - TARUA Census Division
lying to the north - west of KOMPIAM Patrol Post. It was the fourth
Editical Administration patrol to the area this financial year. In
addition LAIALAM in the WALE Valley has been visited on approximately
air other occasions over this same period for the purpose of inspecting
and supervising work on the vehicular road from the Upper Sau into this
centre.

The objects of the patrol were as follows;

1. Census Revision The objects of the patrol were as follows:

1. Census Revision

2. General Administration

3. Land Purchases

4. Political Education - 1968 House of Assembly Elections.

5. Imagestion of Road-works.

The above were accomplished without incident and general affine throughout the Census Division remain satisfactory.

The patrol covered the area at a leiturely race of comped at all main centres. It was met with the usual response and polyportich has been typical of this area over the just five years. -oCo---

DIAM OF PATROL A AND STATE OF STATE OF STATE 29-5-67 At KOMPIAM. Station inspection by A.B.C. WABAG during morning.
Patrol equipment and personnel despatched to SAMALIAMANDA by tractor during sorming. Self to SAMALIAMANDA early afternoon. General discussions with locals and inspection of whicular road cutting. Parade at 1800.
Night at SAMALIAMANDA. 30-5-67 RADAMAR SQUARES OF THE SPECIAL STREET CALLS TO CONTRACTOR At SAMELTAMENDA. Two cases heard in Local Court early morning. Departed for LATALAN (WALE) 0900. Walkedvalong vehicular road cutting armiving LATALAN 1125. General discussions with locals for remainder of de at 1800. Sent at LAIALAM. 31-5-67 the self-trans to be harmone. At LAISLAY. Supervision of road cutting early morning. Polised enumber for local groups. Further supervision of road cutting during afternoon to 1550. Parade at 1800. THE PROPERTY OF PERSONS ASSESSED. -6-01 STATIST SECURE ID. F. At LATABAK. Bupervision of road cutting. Two minor disputes he named to a late Post. General discussion. Parade at 1800. at LAISLAN. Departed for KEMAN in the TIRVA Valley 0740. A Straight to ElMAN reached 1730. Walking track in fair order. Inspected in ... Post and held general discussions with locals. Parade at 1800. At XIMAN. Revised census during norning. Purekase of land 'KENA', leard one case in the Local Court together with a number of Minor disputational discussions. Parade at 1890.

Light at KENA. At KEMAN. Attended census statistics. Remainder of Sunday observed. room wall survey and all the last wall At EMAN. Departed for LAIALAM (TARUA) 0740. A steep descent to the diver then an equally steep ascent to LAIALAM reached 1110. Track in the main poor. During afternoon revised census and arbitrated in a number of minor disputes. General discussion to 1730. Parade at 1800. Might at LAIALAM. 6-6-67 - Trans Control of the Contro LATALAN. One case reard in Local Court during morning. Departed or RALAKANDA 0805. A steep descent and ascent to RAKAMANDA reached 0945. urchased food and paid off carriers. General discussions for remainder of the day. Parade at 1800. Night at RAKAMANDA. At PAKAMANDA. Census revised during morning and statistics attended Two cases heard in the Local Court. General discussions. Heavy rain ost of the day. Inspected Aid-Post. Parade at 1800.

846-67

AT DAKAMANDA. Policemen despatched to MARAMUNI Census Division to apprehend absconders from the census of the previous day. Departed for KAIAMANDA 0745. A very steep descent along a poor track to the TARUA River crossed by a log bridge them a stiff climb to KAIAMANDA reached 1000. Purchased food and paid off carriers. During afternoon revised the census and heard two cases in the Local court. A number of perty disputes heard. Parde at 1800. Night at KAIAMANDA.

9-6-67

At KAIAMANDA. Departed for KAIAMAS 0740. A stiff climb to the crest of the WALE - TARUA Divide for two hours then up and down cloud a number of spurs finally descending to KAIAMAS at 1300. Greeted by assembled locals. Furchased food and k held general discussions. Parade at 1800. Wight at KAIAMAS.

10-6-67

At KAIAMAS. Revised census during morning. One case heard is Local Court. General discussions with locals. Parade at 1800. Night at KAIAMAS.

11-6-67

At Kalamas. Departed for PITIPIT 0803. A sharp descent to the WALE River forded 0855 then a steep ascent to PITIPIT reached 0950.

Greated by assembled locals and purchased food. During aftermoon revised tensus and held general discussions.

Night at PITIPIT.

12-6-62

At PITIFIT. Departed for ARAGULI 0800. Climbed to PIEI Coronalist Ground before descending to Araguli at 1010. Groeted to assembled Locals and purchased food. Juring afternoon inspected Aid - Post and held general discussions. Perade at 1800.

Right at ARAGULI.

13-6-67

At ARAGULI. Commenced revision of centus 1000, completed same 1550. Heard four minor disputes. Sensus statistics attended to. Canaral discussions.
Night at ARAGULI.

14-6-67

At ARAGULI. Departed for SANGURES 0752. A gra dual ascent to GANGURES reached 0837. Greeted by assembled local, and purchased food. Geneus revised and statistics attended to. One case heard in the Local Court together with two minor disputes. General discussion to 1630. Parade at 18/0.

Night at SANGURES.

15-6-67

At SANGERES. Departed for LAIALAM (WALE) 0755. A stiff walk up and down three spurs arriving LAIALAM 0925. During day inspected progress on vehicular road construction and attended to consus statistics.

Parade at 1800.

Bight at LAIALAM.

16-6-67

At LAIALAM. Departed for BIRIP (UPPER SAU) 0755. Policeman and census absenders from the TARUA arrived ex MARAMUNI C.D. Walkedvalong vehicalar road cutting to BIRIP arriving 1045. Referred three court cases to homplam. By tractor to KOMPIAM arriving 1415. Prirol equipment stored and police discussed.

At KOMPIAM.

END OF BIARY.