NATIONAL ARCHIVES & PUBLIC RECORDS SERVICES OF PAPUA NEW GUINEA

PATROL REPORTS

DISTRICT: CENTRAL

STATION: Kupiano

VOLUME No: 15

ACCESSION No: 496.

1973 - 1974

Filmed by/for the National Archives of Papua New Guinea, PCRT MORESBY - 1989.

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Papua New Guinea Patrol Reports

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PATROL REPORT OF: KUPIANO

ACCESSION No. 496

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PATROL REPORT Report number: 1(one) 1973/74 Objects of patrol: Station: KUPIAI District: CEPPRAL Patrol conducted by: M.MWADEDA Subdistrict: ABAU Area patrolled. MARSHALL LAGOCH. L.G.O. Designation: PATROL WARI REGNO.2094 L.GAIRO Interpreter Duration of patrol:27/6/73-25/8/73 Personnel accompanying: * Number of days: 58 Last D.D.A. patrol 1973 Total population of area: 17,429 Last O.L.G. patr . Council area: MARSHALL LAGOON. Map reference: House of Assembly Electorate: RIGO-ABAU The District Commissioner, CENTRAL District, PORT MORESBY In respect of this patrol, I attach Field Officers Journal Folios / To 5. Patrol Instructions, The Report and my comments, Area study, Updating of area study, Situation Reports No's 1 - S, Patrol map, DATE: 18/3 19 74. Assistant District Commissione. The Secretary, Department of the Administrator, Division of District Administration, KONEDOBU, Papua New Guinea. In respect of this patrol, I attach Area study, Updating of area study, Situation Report No's. 1-3 CENSUS STATISTICS (INSIDE COVER) District Headquarters assessment of Patrol & Report. Average /19 . Date: /

POPULATION

Date of Census	Village		TO (Excluding	TALS Absente	es)	(Res	ABSEN		rate)	Grand Total
			CHILD er 15 yrs)	AL	OULT	CH (Under	nLD 15 yrs)	ADU	ЛТ	
		М.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	М.	F.	
28-6-73 28-6-73 29-6-73 29-7-73 29-7-73 29-7-7-73 29-7-7-73 29-7-7-73 29-7-7-73 29-7-7-73 29-7-7-73 29-7-7-73 29-8-7-73 29-8-8-73 29-8-8-73 29-8-73 2	PARAMANA LLIMORUPU VAPAGAI PEBAGAI MACPA No.1 MACPA No.2 GAIVAKALA EGA'AUNA WARO IRUONE KEAGCIO KWAPEUPA KELEKAPANA WAIRAVANUA BURU KELEKAPANA WAIRAVANUA BURU KELEKAPANA WAIRAVANUA BURU KELEKAPANA WAIRAVANUA BURU KALEKAPANA WAIRAVANUA BURU KALEKAPANA WAIRAVANUA BURU KALAPA VIFICLO KAPARI LALAURA TUTUBU BARAMATA DOMARA MORI AMAU- BLOCKS IANU MERANI DOM	397386996969674757553776833028819737777 1899696967475755377683302628197377777	59444688 594440665580 218446665580 21844688 21844688 2184 21	27 6 4 4 7 9 8 1 4 2 1 5 6 6 3 1 4 4 7 9 8 5 6 8 1 8 9 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	4472365196223148828815521321877244415551015 2319622314882815521321877244415551015	6 2 5 - 6 3 5 1 0 4 8 1 4 8 1 1 1 6 5 1 7 6 5 - 2 1 9 1 9 1 9 1 9 1 9 1 9 1 9 1 9 1 9 1	10719604912 084245518 14688273 114 26	3079103740162851997719 57 608811746568734 36551997719 57 608811746568734	127350012219 - 5435995 - 22 - 3331280 - 21541	222 541 996 1.596 1.596 1.596 1.596 1.596 1.596 1.696 1

DDA 67-1-43 HQ copy PATROL REPORT Objects of patrol: RECOMPILATION (updating of an Report number: 1(one) 1973/74 Station: KUPIANO District: Patrol conducted by: M.MWADEDA

Area patrolled: MARSHALL DAGGOR. L.G. Subdistrict: ABAU Designation: Patrol Officer Personnel accompanying: WAKI. EG No. 2094
L. GAIRO INTERFUETER Duration of patrol: 27/6/73-25/8/73 Number of days: 58 Last D.D.A. patrol: 1973 Total population of area: Last O.L.G. patrol: " Council area: MANSHALL LAGOON Map references House of Assembly Electorate: BTGO-ABAU The District Commissioner, CENTRAL District, In respect of this patrol, I attach Field Officers Journal Folios / To5, Patrol Instructions, The Report and my comme ts, Area study. Updating of area study, Situation Reports No's 1-3, Fatrol map, DATE: 18/ 3/1974. Assistant Districe Commissioner The Secretary. Department of the Administrator, Division of District Administration, KONEDOBU, Papua New Guinea. In respect of this patrol, I attach Area study, Updating of area study, Situation Report No's. 1-3 CENSUS STATISTICS (INSIDE COVER) District Headquarters assessment of Patrol & Report. Average Date: / /19

POPULATION

Date of Census	Village	(I	TOT.	ALS Absentees)		(Reside	ABSEN	TEES le Electora	te)	Grand Total
		CH (Under		ADUL	Т	CHIL (Under 1		ADUL	т	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
2	73 34	1								
28-6-73	PARAMANA	34	59	27	442	6	10	30	12	222
29-6-73	ILIMORUPU	97	104	67	107	25	17	97	27	541
2-7-73	WAPAGAI	33	14	14	23	-	1	9	3	97
2-7-73	PELAGAI	118	104	87	96	36	19	101	35	596
3-7-73	MACPA No1	196	188	192	235	53	461	183	100	1,193
4-7-73	MACPA No.2	99	95	117	111	10	10	74	31	人。547
9-7-73	GATVAKALA	106	89	100	96	14	14	80	22	521
10-7-73	EGALA'AUNA	59	72	61	63	8	9	51	12	335
11-7-73	WARO	26	26	16	21		1	6	1	98
11-7-73	IRUONE	27	25	23	29	4	2	32	9	151
13-7-73	KEAGCLO	34	41	33	31	-	-	8	+	147
16-7-73	KWAPEUPA	47	40	32	47	8	10	35	15	234
16-7-73	KELEKAPANA	85	66	51	84	- 11	8	62	14	381
18-7-73	WAIRAVANUA	87	66	66	86	11	24	58	23	421
19-7-73	BURU	35	25	23	28	6	2	15	15	149
20-7-73	KELERAKWA	175	138	141	178	15	14	99	29	789
24-7-73	GAVUONE	373	340	387	429	34	41	231	65	1,896
25-7-73	WAIORI	247	218	197	201	7	15	127	21	1,033
30-7-73	WANIGELA	576	626	2 199	555	166	88	551	233	2,994
31-7-73	MATAGOLO	18	19	28	25	-	-	9	-	99
1-8-73	UDIRI	13	9	15	11	-	-	-	4	48
2-8-73	BUKUKU	42	28	42	36	-	-	-	-	155
2-8-73	ОВАНА	21	14	25	29	-	-	17	2	108
3-8-73	KALAPA	11	18	15	13	-	-	-	-	57
8-8-73	VIRIOLO	83	89	90	87	31	41	60	30	511
9-8-73	KAPARI	168	143	196	177	24	26	78	36	848
10-8-73	LALURA	103	67	. 80	72	13	18	58	31	442
13-8-73	TUTBU	20	28	41	34	1	2	11	2	139
15-8-73	BARAMATA	62	64	77	74	3	7	17	8	312
16-8-73	DONARA	128	118	274	235	17	23	134	80	1,009
20-5-73	MORI	21	18	30	3.	PERMIT	-	6	-	106
21-8-73	AMAU	49	57	59	55	6	11	7	5	221
23-8-73 28-8-73 24-8-73	IANU MERANI DOM	63 17 67 3377	63 13 70 3184	118 39 58 3088	12: 50 6: 3620	1 1 2	4 2 466	48 7 3 2294	5 4 1 875	397 130 264 17,429

DEPARTMENT OF THE CHIEF MINISTER AND DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION

P.O. Box 2396

KONEDOBU

Papua New Guinea

Ref. : 67-1-43

Date : 12th July, 1974

The District Commissioner
Central District
P.O. Box 776
PORT MORESBY

RE :	KUPIANO	1OF 1973/74
CONDUCTED BY	M. MWADEDA	
TO	MARSHALL LAGOON	CENSUS DIVISION(S)

I acknowledge with thanks receipt of:-

Area Study amendme ecompilation.

P. BOURAGA Secretary

DEPARTMENT OF THE CHIEF MINISTER AND DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION

P.O. Box 2396

KONEDOBU

Papua New Guinea

Ref. : 67-1-43

Date : 16/7/74.

The District Commissioner
Central District
P.O. Box 776
PORT MORESBY

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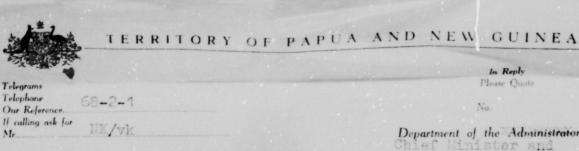
RE : KUPIANO PATROL	NO1
CONDUCTED BY MR M. MWADEDA	
TO MARSHALL LAGOON	CENSUS DIVISION(S).

. I acknowledge with thanks receipt of:-

- - Area Study amendments/recompilation.

This report is of very little value owing to it's lateness. Please explain the reason for this report to reach this Office, over one year since the instruction were given. This indicates a dozens of indifference in this application to carrying out administrative electrics by your officers in the field. Please ensure prompt towarding of report particularly Sitreps within 14 days completion.

P. BOURAGA Secretary



In Reply Please Ouote

Department of the Administrator, Chief Hinister and Development Administration, Sub-District Office, Kupiano, LAGCON. C.D.

20th June, 1973.

MR.M. Mwadeda, Patrol Officer, Sub-District Office, KUPIANO. Marshall Lagoon.

PATROL INSTRUCTIONS KUPTANO PATROL NUMBER 1 OF 1973/74

Please prepare to depart on patrol on Tuesday 26th June, 1973 to the Marshall Lagoon Government Council area.

The objects of the patrol will be:-

Recompilation (updating of an Area Study.

Census Revision.

Political Education - emphasising the present progress of constitutional development.

Routine Administration.

The area study will follow closely the form set out in Chapter V of your Department Standing Instructions General Field Administration, Volume 1.2 advise that you take your Copy with you.

Take all the time that is necessary (without waisting any) to complete a through patrol. On no account rush the patrol. I suggests that the patrol should be of approximately 5-6 weeks after your return for the completion of the reports. In this case try and correlate and organize your material and information as you go so that on your return to the station normally all that should be required is aditing, assembly and Typing of the report only.

Personel accompanying shall be are patrol interpreter MR.LAU.CAIRO and one member of the Royal Papuan New Guinea Constabulary, Constable MR.N.KORA Assistant District Officer may accompany you for first day or so pending how well you will perform in over all management of the patrol including correlating census figures and collecting information and materials for area Study reports and etc.

If there are any complaints which required Court actions to taken please refer them to Mr. Kora.

The Village of MAIAGOLO, BUKUKU, GANAI, OBAHA, UDTRI, KALAPA, and KEAGOLO are not linked by vehicular road. Consequently take a paticl advance of sixty dollars (\$60.00) to cover pay ent of carriers for movement of the patrol.

Finally I wish you good weather and a successful and enjoyable patrol.

Assistant District Commissioner.



DEPARTMENT OF THE CHIEF MINISTER AND DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION

TELEGRAMS: DISCOM TELEPHONE: 2891

District Office, PO Box 776, PORT MORESBY

PAPUA NEW GUINEA

The Secretary,
Department of the Chief Minister and Development Administration, KONEDOBU.

Date: 21st June, 1974
Our Reference: 67-2-3 Our Reference: G.G. HARDY Action Officer: D.D.C. Designation:

Your Reference:

Date:

KUPIANO PATROL REPORT NO. 1 OF 1973-74

Attached please find the original and one copy of the above patrol report submitted by Mr. M. Mwadeda, PO.

Delay in onforwarding is regretted and is partly caused by the factors outlined in the ADC's covering comments, and also the mislaying of the report at this office.

Mr. Mwadeda has carried out a useful piece of field work.

D.J. CLANCY, District Commissioner, Central District.

Goo Wie Lo la of any Value



DEPARTMENT OF THE CHIEF MINISTER AND DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION

TELEPHONE:

M/Lagoon. C.D.

PAPUA NEW GUINEA

The District Commissioner,

Central District, P.O.BOX 776,

Date: 21st March, 1974. Our Reference: 67-3-1

Action Officer: N.KORA (MR)
Designation: A/ADC

Your Reference : Date :

KUPIANO PATROL REPORT NO. 1 OF 1973/74.

1. Attached please find the above patrol report submitted by Mr. M. Mwadeda, Patrol Officer.

2. The report is of some five months old to make necessary comments. The report was submitted in time by the reporting Officer in time. However, due to the grammatical, spelling mistakes and the wrong set out of the report (as he typed it himself), the report being re-written in line with the reporting Officers comments.

3. Mr. Mwadeda did a good job as this is his first attempt to do a long patrol himself.

For your information, please.

a/Assistant District Commissioner.

PATROL DAIRY

- 25-6-73 Monday- Final preparation to depart for the patrol.
- 26-6-73 Tuesday- 1515 hrs depart Kupiano for Aroma. Nent across the lagoon by river truck to Kelerakwa. Waiting for truck to be fixed.

 Depart Kelerakwa 1700 hrs by truck arrive Aroma 1905 hrs.

 Aroma 1915 hrs to 2030 hrs talking with the people now they should nominate the councillor and vote for him to replace Mr.E.H.Clark. Night at Aroma.
- 27-6-73 Wednesday- From 0800 hrs to 0900 hrs waiting for the A.D.O..K.Nenai to come and conduct the by election for Maopa No.1 councillor. He arrive started nomination after 10005 hrs. People start voting finished at 1430 hrs. All afternoon general inspection in the village. Night at Maopa No.1 that where we base the camp.
- 28-6-73 Thursday 0745 hrs depart Maopa for Paramana. Arrive 0830 hrs conduct census followed on talk with the people as general discussion 1430 hrs return to the camp.

 Night at Aroma.
- 29-6-73 Friday- 0745 hrs depart the camp for Ilumorupu conduct censes follow s on talks with the people . Finish at 1500hr. return to the camp.
- 30-6-73 Saturday
 Weekend . General administration in the villages.
 1-7-73 Sunday
 - 2-7-73 Monday- 0800.hrs. Depart camp for Wapagai and Pelagaii, get the census completed at 1600hr. Hold talks with people finish at 1900hrs. Return to the camp
- 3-7-73 Tuesday- 0800 hrs. Conduct censes at Maopa No1.completed at 1300hrs follows on talks finished at 1715hrs. Night at Maopa.
- 4-7-73 Wednesday- 0800.hrs. eConduct census at Mappa No. 2 followed on Political Education talks completed 1400hrs.
 All afternoon talking with the people on general matters.
- 5-7-73 Thursday-0800hrs. Conduct census at Kulukalana completed at 1100hrs.followson the general discussion with the people then at 1400hrs. return to the camp at Maopa.
- 6-7-73 Friday- 0800hrs to 1430hrs -working in the camp to bring the census figures up date and also prepare the book

7-7-73 Saturday-Weekend General inspection.

9-7-73 Monday- 0745 Depart camp for Gaivakala arrive at 0800hrs coduct follows on general talks with people finish at 1330hrs then return to the camp. All after working in the camp.

10-7-73 Tuesday- 0715 Depa rt for egala'auna arrive at 388 0805 take census follows on Political Education talks finish at 1430hrs. General look around in the village then return to the Camp

11-7-73 Wednesday-0725 depart the camp for Waro and Iruone. Arrivea at 0815 hrs call the role follow on th Political Education talks after that some people land problems and we dicussion them. Completed the business at 1400hrs. general look round i the villages then return to the camp.

12-7-73 Thursday -0800-1200hrs- work the camp preparing books and other book work. All afternoon at Ilumorupu ininvestigating the land dispute.

13-7-73 Friday - 0630 Depart Aroma for Keagolo arrive at 1130hrs take census followed on talks and generalfinish at 1620hrs .

1630hrs Depart Keagolo for Kwapeupa arrive at 1900hrs
Base the camp at Kwapeupa.

14-7-73 Satursday-

15-7-73 Sunday - Weekend .General look around the place.

16-7-73 Monday- 0800hrs Commence census role taking two villages Kwapeupa and Kelekapana, completed at 1425 hrs. Rest of the afternoon talking with people about their immediate problems in the villages. At 1900hrs hold talks on Political Education night at Kwapeupa.

17-7-73 Tuesday-0800 depart hrs sent the police to Kupiano taking some people for the case hearing. While interperator and i went to roads and truck to inspect. Come back to the camp at 1400 hrs and work on the census figures night at Ewapeupar.

18-7-73 Wednesday- 0630 hrs depart Kwapeupa for Wairavanuwa arrive at 0845 hrs.

At9 0900 hrs get sensus followed on talk on Political

Education complete at 1610 hrs general look around night at Wairavanuwa.

19-7-73 Thu rsday- 0715 hrs Depart Wairavanuwa For Buru tarrive 0730 hrs
conduct census followed on talks on Political Education
Completed at 1200 hrs . General look around the village
then return to the camp, @ (at WAiravanua).

20-7-73 Friday- O615hrs depart Wairavanuma for Kelerakwa. Arrive at 0940hrs at 0945 hrs condut census followed on talk finish at 1700 hrs night at Kelerawa.

21-7-73

21-7-73- Weekend. general look around.

Than damant of

23-7-73 Monday- 0800 hrs to 1606hrs working in the Sub-District Office to bring figures up to date.

24-7-73 Tuesday- 0700 hrs depart Kupiano for Gavuone by outhotor arrive at 0720 hrs conduct census followed on talks finish at 1615 hrs. General look round return to Kupiano at 1800 hrs.

25-7-73 Wednesday -0700hrs Kupiano for Waiori by motor arrive at 0745 hrs.

Take census followed on talks on Politacal Education finish at 1700 hrs return to Kupiano.

26-7-73 Thursday- 0700 hrs depart Kupiano for Wanigela by motor arrive at 0735 hrs . Everyone were out to the market at Kupiano. Talk to some people then return to Kupiano. All day at the office.

27-7-73 Friday- 0800hrs to 1606hrs discussing with sinior officers for my emmidiate Patrol problems.

28-7-73

Week End at Kupiano.

30-7 73 Monday- 0700 hrs depart Kupiano for Wanigela arrive at 0735 hrs.

Take census followed on talks completed at 1900 hrs
return toKupiano.

31-7-73 Tuesday- 0700hrs depart Kupiano for Managolo by motor arrive at 0845 hrs at the wharf. Walk about 45 minutes arrive at in the village at 9935 hrs. Take census followed on talks finish at 1400 hrs. General for few minutes when the council tex collecters came to the village.

We left and walk to river truck at the wharf.

Return to Kupiano taking achild sick to the hospital.

1-8-73 Wednesday- 0700hrs-Depart Kupiano for Paili wharf by out board motor arrive at 0720hrs. Villagers carry the patrol gears to Bukuku arrive at 1300hrs all after discussion with people about their immediate problems. Night at Bukuku.

2-8-73 Thursday-800 hrstake census at AB+Bukuku then depart for Chahas arrive 900 hrs take census followed on talks linish 1300hrs . General look at the village

-Erro ao Domar.g.

then depart Obaha for Kalapa arrive at 1745 hrs. Night at Kalapa.

3-8-734 Friday - 080°hrs take census followed on talks on Political Education completed at 1200 hrs. All afternoon looking ar
around the village cotteding meterals for area study.

Nigh at K al.pa.

4-8-73 Saturday- 0800hrs depart Kalapa for the Paili wharf arrive at 1045hr truck was there take us across to Kupiano.

5-8-73 Sunday- Week end.

6-8-73 Monday- Prepare to depart Kupiano no truck to take us to Lalaurase so day at Kupiano.

7-87-

7-8-73 Tuesday - 0900hrs depart Kupiaho for Lalamra arrive at 1130 hrs.

Prepare books for Kapari next days work. All afternoon
general look around the village night at Lalaura.

8-0-73 Wednesday- 0645 hrs depart "laura for Viriolo arrive at 0815hrs take census fol wed talks on Political Education finish at 1330 hrs. All afternoon talking with the people for their mmidiate problems. At 1700hrs return to Lalaura.

9-8-73 Thursday- 0645hrs depart Lalaura for Kapari arrive at 0815 hrs take census followed or talks completed at 1420 hrs. All the aft ernoon general look around the village return to Lalaura at 1700 hrs.

10-8-73 Fridaye 0800 hrs take census tollowed on Political Education finish talks fini at 1200hrs afternoon Allafternoon general look around the village.

11-8-73
Week end general look around.
12-8-73

13-0-73Monday- 6915hrs truck came from Kupiano take us to Tutubua arrive at 1015 hrs take census followed on talks completed at 430 1300hrs general look around return to Lalaura.

14-8-73 Tuesday- 0800hrs left Lalaura for Otomata toget the figures for area study arrive at 1000hrs work untile 1400hrs return to the camp at Lalauranight at Lalaura.

15-8-73 Wednesday- 0915hrs truck arrive from Kurian o and depart Lalaura for Baramata arrive at 1030hrs take census then followed on talks finish at 1300hrs. 1320hrs depart Baramata for Domara. arrive at 1700hrs cance take us across the river to the village night at Domara.

16-8-73 Thursday- 0800hrs take census followed on talks Political Education finish at 1400hrs. All afternoon general look around in the village night at Domara.

17-8-73 Friday-0615hrs depart Domara by canoe to the other side of the river
Wanted for the truck untile 1300hrs truck came took us to
New Town where we base the camp we arrive at 14+5hrs.ALL
afternoon lookaround to cknight at New Town.

18-8=73 Seturdet-Week end general look around . 19-8-73

- 20-8973 Mon day- 0845hrs depart by truck to Mori take census and followed on Politacal Education completed at 1300hra. after 1hr look around the village return to New Town night at New Town.
- 21-8-73 Tuesday-0945hrs depart New Town by truck to Amau take census

 Tollowed on talks.finish at 1300 hrs general look around
 the village return to New Town by truck.
- 22-8-73 Wednesday- 0730hrs depart New Town by truck for Blocks dsub Divion 1+2 taking census fromblock to block so no talk held at the blocks. Completed at 1645 hrs return to the camp.
- 23-8-73 Thurdday- 0800 hrs depart the camp for Ianu arrive at 1000hrs take censusfollowed on talks finish at 1430 hrs return to the camp.
- 24-8-7 3 Friday- 0605hrs depart New Town for Merani arrive at 0645 hrs take

 census and ask few questions andmove to the next village

 Dom. Arrive at 0830 hrs take census and talk to the

 people an hour and head for Kupiano. Because two Trainee

 Patrol Office will be going to Moresby for the Couse

 we hurry the patrol to catch the plane.

End of the Patrol.

PATROL REPORT

Population:

KUPIANO

Station:

28,200

District:	CENTRAL	House of Assembly Electorate: RIGO/ABAU.
Report No:	2 of 1973/74 AMFORD	Map Reference: F/M of ABAU and TUFI.
Conducted by:	DAPAC UTT	Last Patrol: NOT KNOWN.
Designation:	B.O. P.O.	Objects of Patrol: INVESTIGATE KEVERE VALLEY
Duration:	17/9/73 to 7/10/73	its people and their works Agricultural and Economic
No. of Days:	21	potential of the area.
Census Division	MARSHALL LAGOON.	
The District C	ommissioner,	
bens	District,	
	In respect of this patrol, I	attach
	Field Officers Journal Fol	lios 5 4 To 55 A
	Patrol Instructions,	()
	The Report and my comm	ments,
	Area study,	()
	Updating of area study	()
	Situation Reports Nos 1-	-, ()
	Patrol map,	(/)
DATE: /	2 / 19 73.	Assistant District Commissioner
The Secretary, Department of	the Chief Minister and Developmer Papua New Guinea.	nt Administration,
The Secretary, Department of	the Chief Minister and Developmen	nt Administration,
The Secretary, Department of	the Chief Minister and Developmer Papua New Guinea. In respect of this patrol, I	nt Administration,
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The Secretary, Department of	the Chief Minister and Developmer Papua New Guinea. In respect of this patrol, I Area study, Updating of area study, Situation Reports Nos 1-	attach ()
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The Secretary, Department of	the Chief Minister and Developmer Papua New Guinea. In respect of this patrol, I Area study, Updating of area study, Situation Reports Nos 1-	attach () () () () () () () ()
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The Secretary, Department of	the Chief Minister and Developmer Papua New Guinea. In respect of this patrol, I Area study, Updating of area study, Situation Reports Nos 1-	attach () () () () () () () () () (

DEPARTMENT OF THE CHIEF MINISTER & DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION

P.O. Box 2395 KONEDOBU Papua New Guinea

Ref.: 57-20-1

Date: 1st Pebruary, 1974.

The Distra	strict				
P.O. Box 7	75				
PORT MOJUES	rore				
RE:	RUPIANO BY MR	R.A. BATT	PATROL I	702	1973/74 OF
то		MARGHALL LAG	oc)n	CENSUS DI	vision(s).

I acknowledge with thanks receipt of Patrol Report Jacket and Patrol Report.

P. BOURAGA (00)

DISCOM 2591 District Office PO Box 776 PORT MORRESBY

23rd January 1974

67-2-3 ASMUSSEN/DG

The Secretary
Department of the Chief Minister
and Development Administration
FOREBORU

RUPIANO PATROL NO 2 of 1973-1974

Enclosed please find Patrol Jacket and the observations of the patrolling officer, which contain some items of interest at H Q level.

I am forwarding two spare copies to the Northern Listrict for their records. As yet we have received no copy of Forestry's report.

The Kevere Valley will probably remain untouched for many years hence, unless disrupted by economic exploitation of natural resources.

D R MARSH

District Commissioner Central District

cc District Commissioner POPONDETTA Northern District





DEPARTMENT OF THE CHIEF MINISTER AND DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION

TELEGRAMS: DISCOM TELEPHONE: 2891 District Office PO Box 776 PORT MORESBY

PAPUA NEW GUINEA

The Secretary
Department of the Chief Minister
and Development Administration
KONEDOBU

Date: 23rd January 1974.
Our Reference: 67-2-3
Action Officer: ASMUSSEN/DG
Designation:

Your Reference:

KUPIANO PATROL NO 2 of 1973-1974

Enclosed please find Patrol Jacket and the observations of the patrolling officer, which contain some items of interest at H Q level.

I am forwarding two spare copies to the Northern District for their records. As yet we have received no copy of Forestry's report.

The Kevere Valley will probably remain untouched for many years hence, unless disrupted by economic exploitation of natural resources.

D R MARSH District Commissioner Central District The District Commiss ioner, Central District, District Office, P.O.Box 776, PORT MORESBY 11th December, 1973. 67-1-1 JDW/vk A.D.C.

KUPIANO PATROL No.2 OF 1974/76 - REPORT

Herewith please find the above Patrol Report submitted by Mr. BAMFORD . P.O.

The report is straightforward and needs no comments.

Although I realize Mr. Bamford is longer required to to compile a report I have requested one due to the unusual nature of the patrol.

Contingency forms in respect of Travelling Allowance are enclosed.

For your information, please.

J. DARAS-WELLS

Assistant District Commissioner.

de days walk of the

AUFIANC PATROL REPORT No. 2 of 1973/74,

OBUNCTS.

- Their needs and desires socially and economically, to seems their needs and desires socially and economically, to seems their noticity to play a part in the local government programs. To find what if any Nemes Association influence exists in the area and these peoples reaction to it. To investigate and see whether it is worshwhile to bring these people together and influence them to saifting either toward Anau Village or the Toper Muse area for pelitical and economic access.
- (2) In conjunction with Eural Development Officer G. L. Rady of D.A.S.P. to gain an appreciation of what agricultural potential exists in the area new and could exist in the future.
- (3) In conjunction with a forestry officer of Pacific Island Blabers Ltd. to investigate the timber potential of the area and an appreciation of difficulties likely to be encountered in road construction.

Count Total

Course Of The Patrol.

- (1) As can be seen by referring to the Field Officers Journal for the patrol. No contact was made with people until Paiwa in the Kevere Valley was reached.
- (2) After leaving Paiwa a further three days were spent werking before any other people were met and these were at a group of garden houses called "Omo", an offshoot of Domara Village.
- (3) Little time was spent at Omo or Saphia No. 1 only enough to exchange pleasontries and resupply carriers food stuffs.
- (4) Several old villages, now abandoned, were passed and these are marked and named on the accompanying Patrol Map. They were all at one time inhabited by forbears of the people of Amau village.
- (5) Sergant 3/C Lomeki of the Kupiano Police Detachment who comes from the Amau and accompanied the Patrol has his father living at Paiwa and relatives from his mothers side at Omo and Domara Villages in the Northern District.
- (6) Two and one half days were spent at Paiwa in the Kevere Valley. Relative comment on this stay comes under various sub headings of this report.

... ... one days walk of the

ADCHAFFE

Grand Tota

TIMBER POTENTIAL

- (1) During the course of the patrol there were four significant stands of timber observed. This being due mainly to the fact that the patrol course was restricted to rivers and very little penetration of the bush was done.
- (2) Pacific Island Timbers Ltd. had indicated that they would consider the construction of roads into the Kevere area if recoverable timber existed in sufficient quantities for milling. They showed an interest mainly in Klinkii and Hoop Pine which was reported to exist in large stands in the area.
- (3) Very little Pine was sighted by the patrol, although stands of it could be seen on the riggelines of the Scuth Eastern end of the Kevere but the quantity could not be estimated. Time prevented a detailed search of the area.
- (4) The P.I.T. forestry representative spent a few extra days on the return from Saphia looking for Millable Timber stands in an area between Saphia and Ianu Villages at the North Western extremes of the Kevere and Environs.
- (5) Although the no large stands were sighted and P.I.T. indicated that they would not enter the area from the report tendered by this patrol only, there still exists a possibility that the company may enter the area.
- (6) Evidently some years ago a C.S.I.R.O. team did Forestry Surveys of the area and according to reports they found large stands of both Hoop and Klinkii Pine in the vicinity of the Kevere Valley.
- (7) From what we could gather from the people of the area this is so, and these stands are to be found over the ranges of the South Eastern Border of the Kevere, perhaps starting where pine was sited by the patrol as stated.
- P.I.T. are going to conduct further searches of the area in the hope of discovering these particular pine stands.

Grand Grand

AGRICULTURAL POTENTIAL

KEVERE VALLEY

- (1) The Kevere Valley consists of river flats, and undulating hills giving way to fairly steep ridges running up into the encircling mountain ranges. It is covered with natural grasses, the predominant species being a mixture of Kunai (IMPERATA CYLINDRICA), cane grass (PENNISGTUM MACROSTACHYNM), wild pit pit (SACCHARUM EDULE) and Kangaroo grass (THEMEDA AUSTRALIS) predominately the latter.
- (2) Soils ranged from rocky ridges, patches of peat soils in the lower reaches, rich volcanic ash soil to poorer quality forest soils that are readily leached. Because of an estimated rainfall in excess of 150" per annum, the lack of cover, and the traditional garden practices of annual burning off and of burning off during hunting forays, the soils would be bleached and lacking in the major elements.
- (3) There appeared to be only one major river within the valley (although springs and smaller streams were in existence) but with its source in the mountains at about five thousand feet altitude it would be permanent and ample enough to allow grazing in the whole of the valley and irrigate much of the available land.
- (4) This river, as in the higher reaches of most of the rivers in the area, seems to abound with what appears to be a fat river mullet and due to the scarce population this would not warrant stocking with any imported species at this stage.
- (5) Economically the area appears to have tremendous potential for the introduction of cattle provided two major conditions are met. Firstly, to manage a cattle business of the magnitude that could be established in the Valley the people of Amau Village would have to move back and resettle in the area. Secondly to economically get cattle in and out of the area some sort of access road would have to be constructed Post to Sephia is in the planning stages at pressure if Pacific Island Timbers find sufficient pine as mentioned in previous section of this report the road access will be constructed by Pacific Island Timbers to assist and facilitate their logging ventures.
- (6) This road would have to come to within one days walk of the

Good Total

Valley to enable a bridle path to be built into the Valley.

- (7) With approximately ten thousand acres available for grazing in the valley it should be able to carry at least one thousand head in its unimproved state. With legumes possibly improved grass species, and restricted burning off then in time more than double this number could be carried.
- (8) Because of the Valley's altitude between 2000 to 3000 feet the areas potential for Cardomons becomes a possibility. Also chilli peppers, which are grown and marketed successfully on the Saphia side, may also be an economic possibility.
- (9) D.A.S.F. Follow Up

With so few people living in the valley at present, and because most of them are fairly elderly, D.A.S.F. does not feel that the area warrants its intervention yet. The people feel satisfied with what they have.

Also D.A.S.F. staff are heavily committed to doastal areas and have little time to devote to the area.

Unless road access to the valley and resettlement takes place the potential of the area will remain untapped.

Count Tom

NEMEA SITUATION

- (1) As yet the Nemea Association has not made its presence felt in the Kevere area. This is due possibly to the pro government attitude of Amau Village and that perhaps the people do not feel they need their land rights "protected" by a group such as Nemoa.
- (2) Dislike and distrust of the Nemea group was indicated by the people.
- (3) Amau now, largely through the logging ventures of Pacific Island Timbers have all weather road access to Kupiano. (Except on rare occassions when the Mori River bridge is washed out.) They have also received quite a substantial amount of money through the payments of timber royalties. Coupled with this are the smaller benefits of occasional transport provided by P.I.T. and government vehicles when working in the area, and access to free timber offcuts for the building of houses. At present they have no use for a group such as Nemea. (4) The boundaries between the Kevere (Amau) peoples land claims and those of other groups in adjoining areas, including Nemea, do not appear to be disputed.

(2)

GENERAL

After two days of talks and observations at Paiwa Village the following points come to light:-

- (1) As there are very few people living at present in the area and as access to any area of Local Government Council involves at least three to four days walk. It was felt that these people had nothing to gain by taking part in Council activities. As they are truly subsistence farmers with no access to any money making ventures I feel that the Council Tax imposed could not be met by the people.
- (2) At present the people of Paiwa have no desire for change either socially or economically. The majority of them are now too old to wish to change their life styles. They have nothing to gain by shifting to either Amau or the Musa at this stage of life, contrary to the objects of the patrol.
- (3) This situation will only change if and when road access is made available to the valley to open up the grazing potential of the area. Then the Paiwa people (with an expected large influx of population from Amau village, and possibly the relate villages of Omo and Domara in the Northern District side to exploit this potential) would be usefully utilized in Local Government and other Government programmes.
- (4) No formal census of the area was taken as the population is not static, people come and go between Amau and the related villages on the Northern District side and some are registered in Census registers of these villages. However the average population would be approximately forty consisting mainly of elderly men and women with a few young people living there from time to time to help with the heavier aspects of village life.

CONCLUSION

1000

Although the number of people expected to be contacted by the patrol was far higher than that actually contacted, the objects of the patrol were fullfilled.

I feel that the people are best left to their own devices until such time as P.I.T. or some similiar enterprise opens the area up. The Gattle Industry potential and labour required for logging ventures will ensure that the Amau people return to and work the old land.

A satisfying patrol.

R. A. Bamford.

P.O.

PATROL REPORT

Subdistrict: ABAU	Co	ouncil Area:	N/A
District: CENT	RAL	ouse of Assemb	oly Electorate: N/A
Report No: 3 of 73	3/74 M	ap Reference:	N/A
Conducted by: R.H	BAMFORD La	st Patrol:	N/A
Designation: P.O.	O	bjects of Patrol	: To find and apprehend two men who had escap
Duration: 7 da	ays		from lawful custody a
No. of Days: 7 da	ays		being charged with re
Census Division: N/	A		
The District Commission CENTLE D PORT MORES	District,		
	In respect of this patrol, I attac	ch ch	
	Field Officers Journal Folios	75To 57,	(/)
	Patrol Instructions,		()
	The Report and my comments	s,	()
	Area study,		()
	Updating of area study		()
	Situation Reports Nos 1,		()
	Patrol map,		(')
	***************************************	*****	
			JANAI Wells
/ .			N.
DATE: /5////19	3.	******	Assistant District Commissioner
The Secretary, Department of the Chic KONEDOBU, Papua N	of Minister and Development A		Assistant District Commissioner
The Secretary,	ef Minister and Development A ew Guinea. In respect of this patrol, I atta		Assistant District Commissioner
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The Secretary,	ef Minister and Development A ew Guinea. In respect of this patrol, I atta Area study, Updating of area study, Situation Reports Nos 1— District Headquarters assessment Patrol & Report	ch tend	() () () () () Above average Average

DEPARTMENT OF THE CHIEF MINISTER & DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION

P.O. Box 2396

KONEDOBU

Ref.: 67-1-21

Date: 13/12/73

THE DISCIPLE COMMISSIONEL	
Central District	
P.O. Box 776	
PORT MORESBY	
RE: KUPIANO	NO3OF. 1973/74

CONDUCTED BY MR. . . . R. H. BAMFORD

TC......CENSUS DIVISION.

I acknowledge with thanks receipt of Patrol Report Jacket.

P. BOURAGA

4

PATROL REPORT

KUPIAN	, AMOLK	LIOKI			
Station: ABAU	Pop	marshall Lagoen			
Subdistrict:	Co Co	uncil Area:			
	1973/14. Ho	use of Assembly Electorate: RIGO-ABAU			
Report No:	Ma	Map Reference:			
Conducted by:	TER DAMPOL OFFICER Las	Patrol: 27/6/73-25/8/73			
Designation: /1/74	-17/1/74 Ob	jects of Patrol: NUMBER ONE			
Duration: 2		Homsen this			
No. of Days:					
Census Division:					
The District Comm	issioner,				
	District,				
	In respect of this pairol, I attach				
	Field Officers Journal Folios &	To 7, (V)			
	Patrol Instructions,	()			
	The Report and my comments,	()			
	Area study,	()			
	Updating of area study	()			
	Situation Reports Nos 1-2,	(/)			
	Patrol map,	()			
		11/1			
DATE: 30///19	74	Mon			
		Assistant District Commissioner			
The Secretary, Department of the Conedobu, Papua		inistration,			
1 1	In respect of this patrol, I attach				
	Area study,	()			
(P) (S)	Updating of area study,	()			
1	Situation Reports Nos 1-,	()			
PROUBT		()			
-		()			
	District Headquarters assessment	of Above average			
	Patrol & Report	Average			
		Below average			

DEPARTMENT OF THE CHIEF MINISTER & DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION

P.O. Box 2396 KONEDOBU Papua New Guinea

Ref.: 67-1-39 Date: 8/4/74.

The District Commissioner		
. Central District		
. P.Q Box .776		
. PORT MORESBY		
RE: KUPIANO P	ATROL NO4	of 1973/74.

CONDUCTED BY MR. . N. KAEMALA

I acknowledge with thanks receipt of Patrol Report Jacket.

W.P. RYAN

a/Secretary



DEPARTMENT OF THE CHIEF MINISTER AND DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION

TELEGRAMS DISCON TELEPHONE: 2891 District Office P.O. Box 776 FORT NORBERY

PARUA NEW GUINEA

The Secretary
Department of the Chef Minister and
Development Administration
KONEDOBU

Our Reference 67-2-3
Action Officer
Designation

22nd Marcalt, 1974
67-2-3
Assuraban/bs
D. O. (1)

Your Reference:

KUPIANO PATROL NO.4 of 1973/74

Attached please find patrol jacket for the above patrol conducted by Mr N. KARMALA, T.P.O.

The patrol was of a special nature and all matters were handled at the sub-district level,

For your records please.

D.J. CLANCY District Commissioner Central District

PATROL REPORT

Subdistrict: District: Report No: Conducted by: Designation: Duration: No. of Days: Census Division:	CENTRAL 2, 73./74. M.H. MILNE PATROL OFFICER. 4.10.73 to/9.10.73	Council Area: Marshall Lagoon, Amazon House of Assembly Electorate: ABAU. Map Reference: Nil Last Patrol: August 1973. Objects of Patrol: Observe progress Loc C.P.C. groups Acc Observe operation constores, assist where possible. General contact, adm
The District Com	nissioner,	
CENTRA		
PORT N	ORESBY	
	In respect of this patrol, I atta	ach
	Field Officers Journal Folios	13 To -, (V)
	Patrol Instructions,	()
	The Report and my comment	its,
	Area study,	()
	Updating of area study	()
	Situation Reports Nos 1—	, (\(\strict{\sqrt{\chi}} \)
	Patrol map,	()
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	***************************************	1 1 11
DATE:30/10/	1973.	Daral Wells
		Assistant District Commissioner
The Secretary, Department of the KONEDOBU, Pap	Chief Minister and Develorment A	
of the total	In respect of this patrol, I atta Area study, Updating of area study,	()
The Sand Continues	Area study,	()
A PANE PORTOR	Area study, Updating of area study,	()
2 JAN 1974	Area study, Updating of area study,	()
2 JAN 1974	Area study, Updating of area study, Situation Reports Nos 1—, District Headquarters assessm	() () , ()
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2 JAN 1974	Area study, Updating of area study, Situation Reports Nos 1—, District Headquarters assessm	() () , ()
DATE: / /	Area study, Updating of area study, Situation Reports Nos 1—, District Headquarters assessm	() () () () () () () () () ()

DEPARTMENT OF THE CHIEF MINISTER & DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION

P.O. Box 2396

KONEDOBU

Ref. :

Date: 67-1-24

I acknowledge with thanks receipt of Patrol Report Jacket.

Patrol Report Jacket is also acknowledged with thanks and would require a copy of the Patrol Roport No. 1 when located.

P. SOTRAL &

2

DDA67. 1.24.



DEPARTMENT OF THE CHIEF MINISTER AND DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION

TELEGRAMS : TELEPHONE:

DISCOM

2891

District Office P.O. Box 776 PORT MCRESBY

PAPUA NEW GUINEA

The Secretary Department of the Chief Minister and Development Administration

KONEDOBU

Date: 28th December, 1973

Our Reference: 67-2-9 Action Officer:

Asmussen/Ds

Designation:

D.O. (L)

Your Reference:

Date:

ABAU PATROL REPORT NO. 2 of 1973/74

Attached please find patrol jacket for the above patrol. The matters contained in the situation report are relevant to the District level only, at this stage.

A well written report by Mr. Milne, but I shall query the whereabouts of Patrol Report No. 1 which has not been received at this office.

for your records please.

D.R. MARSH

District Commissioner Central District

PATROL REPORT

		Objects of patrol: General dministration and			
District: Central Patrol conducted by: M.H. MILNE Area patrolled: Bonus, Garai. inc. Duration of patrol: 24/10/73 17/11/73 Last D.D.A. patrol: 4.10.73 10.10.73		Station: Abau observation. Subdistrict: Abau			
		Personnel accompanying: Koive Parahe Int.			
		Number of days: 15			
		Last O.L.G. patrol:		Total population of area	a: Appro
Map reference: n/a		Council area: Amazon Bay, Marshall Lagoon			
		House of Assembly Elec	torate: Ab	au Regi	onal
The District Commission	ner,				
Γ	District,				
	In respect of this patrol, I		,		
	Field Officers Journal Foli	08 10 ,	(,	
	Patrol Instructions, The Report and my comm	anto	(,	
	Area study,	ents,	(,	
	Updating of area study,			,	
	Situation Reports No's 1-		(,	
	Patrol map,	,			
	ration map,			,	
DATE / 10		***************************************			
DATE: / 19		Assista	ant District	Commission	ner
The Secretary, Department of the Admi	inistration,				
Division of District Admi KONEDOBU, Papua No	ew Guinea.				
	ew Guinea. In respect of this patrol, I a	attach			
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DEPARTMENT OF THE CHIEF MINISTER & DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION

P.O. Box 2396 KONEDOBU Papua New Guinea

Ref.: 67-1-25

Date: 7th January 1974

Situation Report Nos....le?......

together with assessments. These have been distributed
to appropriate Headquarters' Branches for information
and any action required.

Area Study amendments/recompilation.

P. Bourson