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PATROL REPORTS

DISTRICT: MOROBE

STATION: PINDIU, 1972 - 1973

Original documents bound with reports
for: Finschhafen, volume 24.

Papua New Guinea Patrol Reports

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MOROBE DISTRICT

PATROL REPORTS

1972 - 73

FINSCHHAFEN

<u>REPORT NO.</u>	<u>OFFICER CONDUCTING PATROL</u>	<u>AREA PATROLLED</u>
1-72-37	N. Lari	YABIM C.D.
2-72-73	I.V. Knox	DEBUA (jacket
3-72-73	F. Haviland	KOTTE, YABIM C.D. "
4-72-73	A.P. Stark	KOTTE C.D. "
5-72-73	N. Lari	KOTTE C.D. "
7-72-73	B.T. Henao	KOTTE MATE C.D. "
8-72-73	T.M. Sabadi	KOTTE C.D. "
9-72-73	B.T. Henao	KUA C.D. "
10-72-73	R. Bonnick	YABIM, KOTTE C.D. "
11-72-73	P.H. Simpson	KOTTE, KALASA & DEBUA C.D. "
12-72-73	S.G. Cottingham	KOTTE C.D. "
13-72-73	P.H. Waide	KOTTE C.D. "
14-72-73	P.H. Waide	YABIM C.D.
<u>PINDUI</u>		
1-72-73	B.R. Ede	KUA VALLEY & PINDUI FINSCHHAFEN ROAD ROUTE"
2-72-73	H.B. Muten	HUBE C.D. "
3-72-73	H.B. Muten	KUA VALLEY, HUBE C.D. "
4-72-73	G.J. Lloyd-Smith	HUBE C.D. "
5-72-73	B.R. Ede	HUBE C.D. "
6-72-73	H.B. Muten	BULUM VALLEY
7-72-73	S. Arabata	BULUM & KUA "
8-72-73	B.R. Ede	HUBE C.D. "
9-72-73	G.J. Lloyd Smith	HUBE C.D. "
10-72-73	S. Arabata	MONGI VALLEY AREA
11-72-73	G.J. Lloyd-Smith	HUBE C.D. "

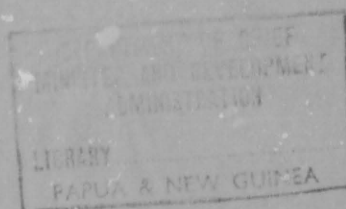
12-72-73	G.J. Lloyd-Smith	KUA C.D.	"
13-72-73	G.J. Lloyd-Smith	KUA C.D.	"
14-72-73	L.D. Sayer	KUA C.D.	"

SIALUM

1-72-73	A.P. Stark	DEDUA C.D.	"
2-72-73	A.P. Stark	DEDUA & KALASA C.D.	"
3-72-73	W. Abore	DEDUA C.D.	"
4-72-73	A.P. Stark	KALASA C.D.	"

SIASSI

1-72-73	S. Cottingham	SIASSI C.D.	"
2-72-73	S. Cottingham	SIASSI C.D.	"
3-72-73	A. Herbert	SIASSI C.D.	"



100/67-6-12 HQ

PATROL REPORT

Report number: 72/73
 District: Moresby
 Patrol conducted by: B.R. Ede
 Area patrolled: Part Kua Valley and Pindiu Finschhafen road route,
 Duration of patrol: 1/6/72 to 7/6/72 & 23-26/7/72
 Last D.D.A. patrol: March 1972
 Last O.L.G. patrol: -----
 Map reference: Fournil Huen Milinch Dreger

Objects of patrol: Checking road route
 Station: Pindiu
 Subdistrict: Finschhafen
 Designation: Patrol Officer
 Personnel accompanying: 1 r.p. & N.G.C. (part)
 Number of days: 1 day
 Total population of area: 2,000
 Council area: Pindiu, Towai, Finschhafen
 House of Assembly Electorate: Finschhafen

The District Commissioner,

Moresby
District,

In respect of this patrol, I attach

- Field Officers Journal Folios To *UNNONSIDE* (✓)
- Patrol Instructions, (✓)
- The Report and my comments, (✓)
- Area study, (✓)
- Updating of area study, (✓)
- Situation Reports No's 1- (✓)
- Patrol map, (✓)

DATE: 12/9 1972

[Signature]
Assistant District Commissioner

The Secretary,
Department of the Administrator,
Division of District Administration,
KONEDOBU, Papua New Guinea.

In respect of this patrol, I attach

- Area study, ()
- Updating of area study, ()
- Situation Report No's. 1- ()
- ()
- ()

District Headquarters assessment of
 Patrol & Report.....
 Above average
 Average
 Below average

Date: 20/9/1972

R. T. Callaway
District Commissioner

JWK:RW

67-6-12

P.O. Box 2396
KONEDOBU

16th November, 1972

The District Commissioner
Morobe District
P.O. Box 572
LAE

PINDIU
~~PINSCHAFEN~~ PATROL NO. 1-72/73

Reference your minute of 20th September, 1972.

I acknowledge with thanks receipt of Patrol Report Jacket arising out of the above patrol of part of the Kua Valley and Pindiu-Pinschhafen road route as undertaken by Mr. B.N. Ede, Patrol Officer.

S.J.P.
S.J. PEARSALL
a/Secretary

PATROL REPORT

DGA 10-7-23-6 H-9
→ 67.617

Report number: 2-2173	Objects of patrol:
District: 2-2173	Station:
Patrol conducted by: B. B. M. M. M.	Subdistrict:
Area patrolled:	Designation:
Duration of patrol: 10 days	Personnel accompanying: 1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1
Last D.D.A. patrol:	Number of days: Cost 1/1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1
Last O.L.G. patrol:	Total population of area: 1,237
Map reference:	Council area: 1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1
	House of Assembly Electorate: 1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1

The District Commissioner,
District,



- In respect of this patrol, I attach
- Field Officers Journal Folios 7 To 8, (✓)
 - Patrol Instructions, (-)
 - The Report and my comments, (✓)
 - Area study, (-)
 - Updating of area study, (-)
 - Situation Reports No's 1-1, (✓)
 - Patrol map, (-)

DATE: 14/4 1972

M. M. M.
Assistant District Commissioner

The Secretary,
Department of the Administrator,
Division of District Administration,
KONEDOBU, Papua New Guinea.

- In respect of this patrol, I attach
- Area study, ()
 - Updating of area study, ()
 - Situation Report No's. 1-1 (✓)
 - ()
 - ()

District Headquarters assessment of
Patrol & Report.....

Above average
Average
Below average

Date: 4 / 10 / 1972

R. T. Callaghan
District Commissioner

P. O. Box 2396
KONEDJBU

67-6-17

27th December, 1972

The District Commissioner
Morobe District
LAE

PINDIU PATROL NO.2 - 1972/73

Reference your Minute of the 4th October, 1972.

I acknowledge with thanks receipt of Situation Report
1 arising out of the above patrol of the HUBE Census
Division, together with the appropriate assessments,
as submitted by Mr. H.M.B. MUTEN, Trainee Patrol Officer.

Please keep me informed of any further developments in this
cult.

S.J. PEARSALL
a/Secretary

HQ.
800 67-6-3

P

PATROL REPORT

REPORT NUMBER: Pindiu No. 300 1972/73

OBJECTS OF PATROL: AREA STUDY, PBL. EDUC., GEN. ADMIN.
STATION: PINDIU

DISTRICT: MISOBOSE

SUB-DISTRICT: KINSUHHAREN

PATROL CONDUCTED BY: H. M. B. MUTEN

DESIGNATION: TR. PATROL OFFICER

AREA PATROLLED: KUA VALLEY, HUBE C.D.

PERSONNEL ACCOMPANYING: CONST. 1/C, MAMA 1/C

DURATION OF PATROL: 14/9 - 2/10/72

NUMBER OF DAYS: 23

LAST D.D.A. PATROL: APRIL, 1972

TOTAL POPULATION OF AREA: 6586

LAST O.L.G. PATROL: MAY, 1972

COUNCIL AREA: PINDIU

MAP REFERENCE: M.LINCH: DRESGER
FOURMIL: HUON

The District Commissioner,
MISOBOSE District,

In respect of this patrol I attach	
FIELD OFFICERS JOURNAL, FOLIOS 12 TO 15,	(X)
PATROL INSTRUCTIONS,	(X)
THE REPORT AND MY COMMENTS,	(X)
AREA STUDY,	(X)
UPDATING OF AREA STUDY,	()
SITUATION REPORTS NO'S. 4 & 5,	(X)
PATROL MAP,	(X)
... <u>Camping Allowance Claim</u>	(X)
.....	

DATE: 22/11/1972.

[Signature]
.....
Assistant District Commissioner

The Secretary,
Department of the Administrator,
Division of District Administration,
KONEDOBU, Papua

*Copy of Area Study
+ Maps attached
[Signature]*

In respect of this patrol, I attach	
AREA STUDY,	()
UPDATING OF AREA STUDY,	()
SITUATION REPORTS NO'S. 1 -	()
.....	()
.....	

DATE: / /19 .

[Signature]
.....
District Commissioner

JJT:RW

P.O. Box 1396
EGNEDOBU

67-6-32

5th February, 1973

The District Commissioner
Morobe District
P.O. Box 572
LAE

PINDIU PATROL NO.3 of 1972/73

Reference your Minute of 4th December, 1972.

I acknowledge with thanks receipt of Situation Reports 1 to 3 arising out of the above patrol of KUA Valley - Part Hube Census Divisions, together with the appropriate assessments, and also the Area Study recompilation, as submitted by Mr. H. Muten, Trainee Patrol Officer.

I concur the area be watched by your officers for any likelihood of disruption amongst cult followers.

Mr. Muten has carried out a good field exercise and has provided an informative report.

C.G. LITTLE
a/Secretary

MA 67-6-33
49

PATROL REPORT

Report number: PINDIU No. 4 of 72/73
 District: MOROBE DISTRICT
 Patrol conducted by: G.J. LLOYD-SMITH
 Area patrolled: Part Hube Census Div.
 Duration of patrol: 52 days 30/8/72-20/10/72
 Last D.D.A. patrol: JUNE 1972
 Last O.L.G. patrol:
 Map reference: Millinch Dreger
 Fourmil HUON.

Objects of patrol: Survey of Pindiu to MINDIK
 Station: Feeder Road
 Subdistrict: PINDIU
 FINSCHHAFEN
 Designation: ASSISTANT PATROL OFFICER
 Personnel accompanying: Council Labour Line
 Number of days: 36 Patrol Days
 Total population of area: 48,000
 Council area: Pindiu Local Government
 House of Assembly Electorate: Council
 Finschhafen Open

The District Commissioner,
 District,

In respect of this patrol, I attach

- Field Officers Journal Folios 13 To 20 (X)
- Patrol Instructions, (X)
- The Report and my comments, (X)
- Area study, ()
- Updating of area study, ()
- Situation Reports No's 1- , (X)
- Patrol map, (X)
- ~~Claim for Camping Allowance~~ (X)

DATE: 20/11/1972

[Signature]
 Assistant District Commissioner

The Secretary,
 Department of the Administrator,
 Division of District Administration,
 KONELOBU, Papua New Guinea.

In respect of this patrol, I attach

- Area study, ()
- Updating of area study, ()
- Situation Report No's. 1- ✓ ()
- ()
- ()
- District Headquarters assessment of
 Patrol & Report..... Above average
 Average
 Below average

Date: 7/12/1972

[Signature]
 District Commissioner

JGT:SU

P.O. Box 2396
KONEDOBU

67-6-33

5th February, 1973

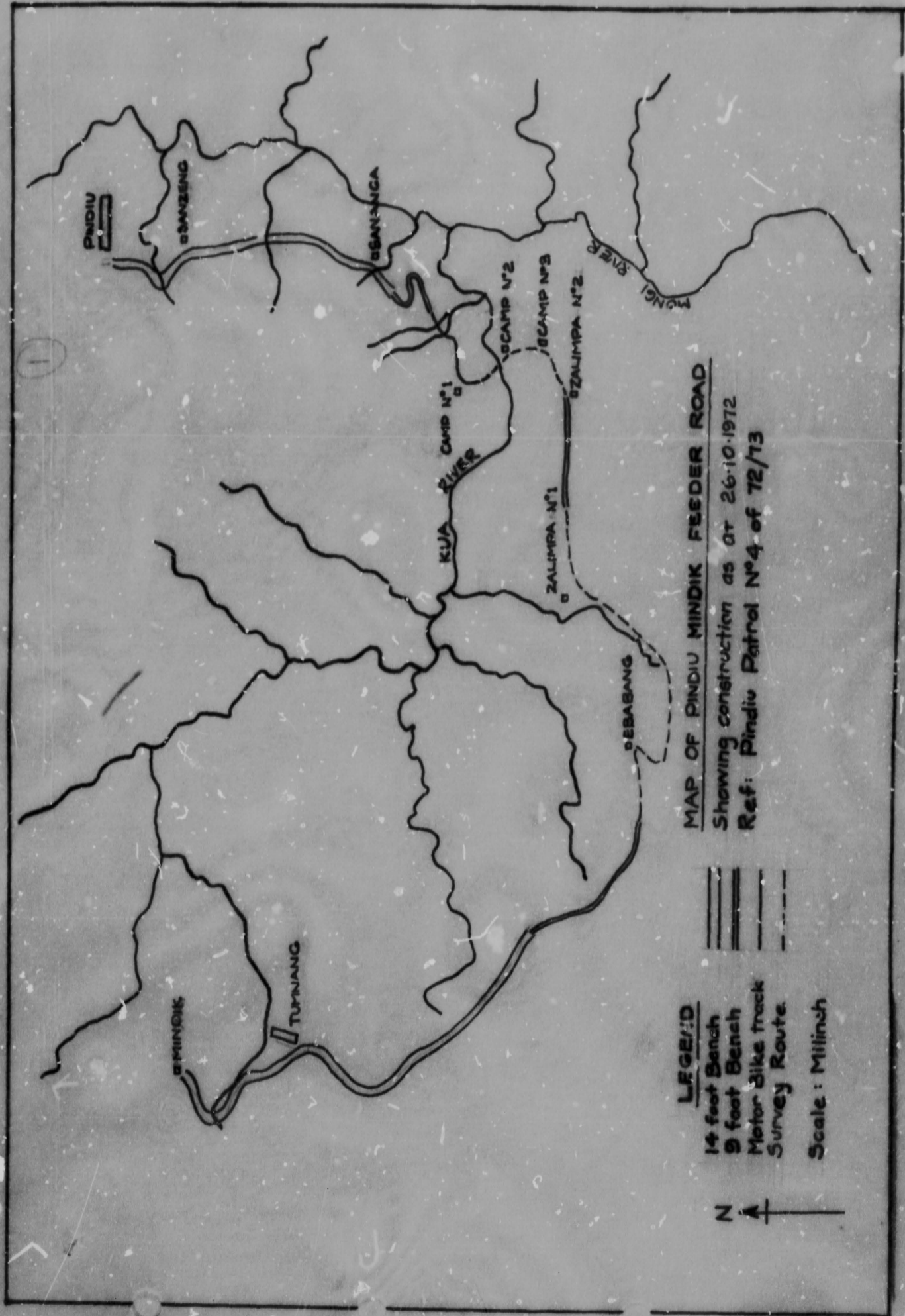
The District Commissioner
Morobe District
P.O. Box 572
LAE

PINDIU PATROL NO. 4 of 1972/73.

Reference your Minute of 7th December, 1972.

I acknowledge with thanks receipt of Situation Report arising out of the above patrol of Part Hube Census Division, together with the appropriate assessments, as submitted by Mr. G.J. Lloyd-Smith, Assistant Patrol Officer.

C.G. LITTLER
a/Secretary



JJT:SU

P.O. Box 2596
KCNEDOBU

67-6-34

2nd February, 1973

The District Commissioner
Merobe District
P.O. Box 572
LAE

PINDIU PATROL NO. 5 of 1972/73.

Reference your Minute of 30th November, 1972.

I acknowledge with thanks receipt of Situation Report arising out of the above patrol of Part Hube Census Division, together with the appropriate assessments, as submitted by Mr. B.R. Ede, Patrol Officer

This is a fair coverage of the Cargo Cult activities in the area. I agree with para. 13 of your comments, however the movement will still need surveillance.

An informative report by Mr. Ede.

C.G. LITTLER
a/Secretary

FINDIU

MOROBE

PART HUBE

CARGO CULTS

LAE

7.

B. EDE, P.O. I.O.
FINCHLAFEN

FINDIU

1. This is a report about a cargo cult near FINDIU.
2. There are four aspects: cargo cult
Council involvement
communications
Mission involvement
3. Although the cargo cult has its own unique features, i.e. village hygiene and "axy" recruitment, other aspects of the cult are common. More particularly these include:
 - collection of money
 - pseudo-religious activity
 - split in social loyalties, especially between Council and non-Council
 - theories to acquire material wealth and business enterprises.
4. A comparison may be made to the New Ireland Johnson cult in 1964.
 - "The cult has a deeply rooted emotional base, a religious dedication, and it draws on a long accumulation or reserve of hostility, resentment, and distrust.
 - "Grievances which exist are overshadowed by profound disappointment, the result of extremely inflated expectations.
 - "The distorted expectations about the rate and magnitude of progress eliminate an appreciation of the gains made.
 - "Their hostility is almost a tangible possession about which they build their degree of unity, solidarity, and pride in their opposition to the Government."
5. The report states further:
 - "Cults cannot be maintained in their active cult phase. To maintain the intensity of feeling opposition is elicited from non-cultists and from the Government. They elicit acts which justify their hostility."

(5)

LIBBY - CARGO CULT

Page 2

6. The grievances which will justify the continued active phase of this cult will be the Council, the Mission, and Ogeranang airstrip.
7. The Council President is deeply involve with the cult, being in firm opposition to it. He is known to be an informer seeking his own ends.
8. It appears that cult collections are increasing and Council tax collections are decreasing.
9. The report states: "Many Councillors say they are worried about the cults and money collections, on the basis that the people cannot afford to pay taxes to the Council, the Mission, and the Cult".
10. Of the 18 Local Government Councillors, 6 are members of the cult and 3 more are sympathetic.
11. The cult is increasing in membership and, apparently, through collections, in wealth.
12. It is likely that in the future there will be a direct confrontation between the cult members and non-cult members, possibly with the non-cult members withdrawing from the Council and thereby threatening the entire collapse of the Council.
13. It would be inappropriate at this stage to the action taken in the New Ireland situation - i.e. the mass prosecution of tax defaulters.
14. The expatriate missionary has become involved in the cult. He has refused baptism and communion to members. He is attempting to use one supernatural agency against another. This will be a grievance by the cultists in due course.
15. Other grievances which are felt include frustrated council projects (demands for schools and a P.M.D. Centre), the low coffee prices, lack of economic progress, and the inequality of wealth between the towns and rural areas.
16. OGERANANG Airstrip.

This airstrip is in the heart of cult country. It is 2,000 feet long by 150 feet wide at an elevation of 5,500 feet. It was built with D.D.A. encouragement.

The airstrip is ⁱⁿ and water lies in it continually for long periods. It cannot be repaired except by rebuilding the airstrip.

The airstrip has never been used but it was built with Government supervision. The work of levelling was done voluntarily and with a lot of enthusiasm.

PINDIU - GARGO CULT

Page 3

In its present form it will be regarded as a failure and a grievance against the Government.

A submission for R.D.F. funds for \$3,000 has been made to reconstruct the airstrip in 1973/74.

17. The PINDIU cult is the most serious cult situation in this District. As cult membership is increasing it is likely that there will be a direct confrontation with the Council at a future date.

Signed: GORDON SMITH a/District
Commissioner
Date: 30th November, 1972.

67.661 H.2

PATROL REPORT

Report number: 6/1972-73	Objects of patrol: Area Study, Political Educ and Gen. Administration.
District: MOROBE	Station: PINDIU
Patrol conducted by: H.B. MUFEN	Subdistrict: FINSCHAFEN
Area patrolled: BULUM VALLEY AREA	Designation: PATROL OFFICER
Duration of patrol: 11/11/72 to 16/12/72	Personnel accompanying: Const 1/c HAKI
Last D.D.A. patrol: 13/1972-73	Number of days: 45 days
Last O.L.G. patrol: 7/1972-73	Total population of area: 3,990
Map reference: Millinch DAGGER Fourmail HOUN	Council area: PINDIU
	House of Assembly Electorate: FINSCHAFEN

The District Commissioner,

MOROBE District,
DISTRICT OFFICE LAE

In respect of this patrol, I attach

Field Officers Journal Folios 19 To 24	(x)
Patrol Instructions,	(x)
The Report and my comments.	(x)
Area study,	(x)
Updating of area study,	()
Situation Reports No's 1—	()
Patrol map,	(x)
Claim for Camping Allowance	(x)

DATE: 23 / 2 / 1973.

A. P. ...
Assistant District Commissioner

The Secretary,
Department of the Administrator,
Division of District Administration,
KONEDOBU, Papua New Guinea.

... ..

In respect of this patrol, I attach

Area study,	()
Updating of area study,	()
Situation Report No's. 1—	()
.....	()
.....	()
District Headquarters assessment of Patrol & Report.....	Above average Average Below average

Date: 23 / 2 / 1973.

... ..
District Commissioner



P.O. Box 2396
KOROROEVI.

67-6-61

J.W.Kent/ik

20th March, 1973

The District Commissioner,
District Office,
P.O. Box 572,
LAE.

PINDIU PATROL NO.6 - 1972/73

Reference your minute of 22nd February, 1973.

I acknowledge with thanks receipt of an Area Study arising out of the above patrol of part of the HUBE Census Division, as submitted by Mr. H.B. MUSEM, Patrol Officer.

Comments in respect of this submission are as follows:

- (i) The study covers only a portion of the Census Division - fifteen out of a total of fifty-seven villages;
- (ii) The reasons given for not undertaking a Census revision are not understood. A section covering population figures is contained on the inside of the Patrol Report Jacket;
- (iii) Only one copy of the study was received;
- (iv) As Area Studies are specifically designed to cover a Census Division in its entirety this submission in itself serves no useful purpose as an Area Study from a Headquarter viewpoint.

I am surprised that the above aspects drew no comment from either Sub-District or District Office.

It is noted that Pindiu Patrol No.10 of 1972/73 is an Area Study for another portion of the Hube Census Division. A combination of both studies means that approximately 60% of the Census Division has been covered. Please have an Area Study for the remainder of the Census Division undertaken as soon as possible. The three submissions will then be treated as a single entity for the purpose of updating the Area Study for the Census Division as a whole. An additional copy of Mr. Mase's Area Study is required for such a purpose. In future please ensure that an Area Study of a Census Division is undertaken by a single patrol and not a combination of patrols each submitting its own Study for the area it has covered.

.../2

The information contained in Section K(b) should be forwarded under separate correspondence to the Department of Social Development and Home Affairs. Mr. Maton has obviously gone to a great deal of trouble to present a comprehensive and detailed Area Study. However, much of his effort has been wasted because it is almost impossible at times to understand what he is attempting to say. In this respect he should pay more attention to his written expression. This applies particularly to his comments under Section (L), (O), and (P) which could well have formed the basis for separate Situation Reports.

W.F.R.
W.P. M'AN J
a/Secretary

67-2-9

27th February, 1973

Morebe District,
Post Office Box 572,
LAE.

The Assistant District Commissioner,
Sub-District Office,
PINDIU.

Patrol Report PINDIU No. 6 - 1972/73
Mr. H. Lutten, Patrol Officer

The Area Study (less census figures) and your comments are acknowledged with thanks.

The sub-division of the HUBE into three divisions has been approved. It will be necessary now to separate the census records in each area and to keep the records current. In other words I would appreciate the statistics from a census revision of the HULUM VALLEY.

NB. When forwarding statistics please use the village lists you submitted for the Village Directory.

No narrative Report accompanied the Area Study. Information about political education and the cargo cult could have been submitted in a general narrative form.

The question of standards for the OGGERANAK Airfield will be decided by the Officer-in-Charge at PINDIU. I have the opinion that a less adequate drainage is built in, i.e. cambering or numerous cross drains, than the condition of the strip will be a constant worry. I also have the opinion that cross drains will silt up and require supervision to maintain.

The assessment of the co-operative has been extracted.

The following points about the Council were noted.

There are four councillors who represent the interests of the HULUM people. The people say they respect the work of the Council. The Council is expected to build bridges, aid posts, and help the sick.

The HULUM people paid more tax than both the HONGI and KUA people. People associated with the cult say they are supporting the Council more than the "non-target" cult members".

67-2-9

27th February, 1973

Page 2

People in the BULUM and also the KUA are complaining about the new tax rate. "Some people complain that the present rate of \$7.00 per head was not the BULUM people idea it was idea of people closer to Administration centre".

Comments by Mr. Memafu cover other aspects of the sult.

GORDON SMITH
s/District Commissioner

c.c. The Officer-in-Charge,
Patrol Post,
FINDIU.

Copy for your information.

GORDON SMITH
s/District Commissioner



TERITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

2
39

DEPARTMENT OF ADMINISTRATOR
67-2-9
19 FEB 1973
MOROBE DISTRICT
LAE

Telephone
Telegrams
Our Reference... 67-4-4
If calling ask for

In Reply
Please Quote

No.

Department of the Administrator,
Sub-District Office,
MUNSCHELEN,
6th February, 1973.

f

The District Commissioner,
Morobe District,
P.O. Box 572,
LAE.

PATROL REPORT PINDIU NO. 6-72/73.
AREA STUDY.

Attached herewith two copies of the above report submitted by Mr. Muten, P.O. Insufficient copies of this report have received at this office.

My comments are as follows:-

Census Revision.

The Census has not been revised and I will instruct the Officer-in-Charge, Pindiu to have this compiled during next patrol into the area. The Area Study is therefore incompletd.

Population-Distribution and Trend.

Due to lack of census figures compiled and accompanied this patrol, I am unable to comment on either natural increase or decrease. Nevertheless from the information given, it appears that the absence of young men from the area presents hardship over the old aged group. Young men as usual tend to leave the villages, seeking employment and better living conditions in the main centres.

Mr. Bow

Social Grouping.

There seems one clan from which the extended family had been originated. One language spoken in the Bulum Valley area may be fact of this extended lineage. However, the people had settled in various villages and might have knowledge of they originated. This led them to fight each other over, I believe, the common land before the Land Demarcation came to being, however there appears some problems are still existed.

Inter tribal marriages present no problem in the area.

Leadership is still seemed to be upheld by the old aged group. All are either members or committee members of the Pindiu Council. Young men have no aspiration of becoming Councillors at moment but I feel that this will not remain in future.

The Lutheran Mission has a great influence in this area and the people have accustomed to its ways and means. It plays its role in the educational field. However those children/further educated in the high schools today have been with their wage-earning parents have attended the Administration schools.

Political.

Most members of Pindiu Council appear to be the membe of Pangu Paty branch, nonetheless nobody is politically influential. Radios seem to be the main means getting the news across but it is only tuned in local Radio Stations. News in local language

(S) (1)

Kotte or Yabin which are major local language may be appreciative. Radio Morobe could be asked to broadcast news in these languages in its news programme. Many people in Morobe District I believe have requesting for this session since Radio Morobe became operational. Many people in the isolated areas have none to very little knowledge of Pidgin English, especially the old aged group.

Political education is carried out in every patrol mounted from the Pindiu Administrative Post.

Radio Morobe could also asked, if interested, to supply radios which has been done elsewhere in this country to the village rs. Lack of finance in the Pindiu Council Administration could have been the cause of constant supply and/or maintenance of the radios.

Economic.

Coffee is the major cash crop which is gardened either individually or communally in the area. Buying agents of Namasu, Jama and Kuso or FIDS are only set up at centres to assist these people's coffee products. Bulum Valley could be helped if only it is economic proportion for these buying agents to establish one in this area. However, once the Ogeranam airstrip becomes operational and the proposed sub-branch is established, the Bulum Valley could be helped out off this problem.

Cardoman is still under the experimental purposes. Its future contribution to the economic development is still unknown.

People have shown interest in their locally owned co-operatives and contributed or invested very well. Many have also shown interest in the savings and an average per Passbooks is being less than ten dollars.

Communication.

It will be many years before the roads will be built to open up this area. Its ruggedness is the main factor of this area to develop economically. Proposed Pindiu/Mindik Road when completed would/might put some life in the economic development.

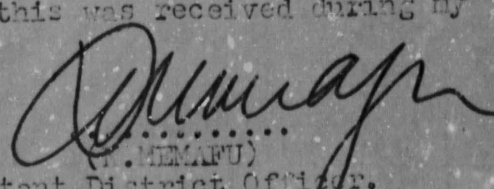
Ogeranam is as yet to be brought into operation. Much of ground work and re-enforcement have been completed. It requires continous maintenance to ease the exosion by the people themselves. This airstrip was started about six years ago and due to its bad construction, the D.C.A. authorities have refused to authorise the during mid-last year. It has to be upgraded to operational standard by either surfacing with dirt, or gravel or grass planting. It is however anticipated inspection by the D.C.A. authorities at the present time.

Conclusion.

Until the communication is improved, the area will remain same for ~~years~~ some years. Many skill or semi-skill young men are forced to leave the area as there is no employment facilities existed.

Camping allowance claim for Mr. Muten is attached.

Note: I have commented this report as Acting Assistant District Commissioner as this was received during my acting position.


.....
(M. MEMARU)
Assistant District Officer.

N/A ^{22H} 67-6-51



TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

PATROL REPORT.

Report number: 7/1972-73.	Objects of patrol: Pindiu Council Tax Collectio
District: Morobe.	Station: Pindiu.
Patrol conducted by: Sturges Arabeta.	Sub-District: Finschhafen.
Area patrolled: Bulum & Part Kua.	Designation: P/Patrol Officer.
Duration of patrol: 18 days- 3/11/72 - 20/11/72.	Personnel accompanying: Cr. Ziabe
Last D.D.A patrol: 18/2/72 - 9/3/72.	No. of days: 21.days. Cr. Mesonga
Last O.L.G patrol: 2/8/71 - 16/8/71.	Total Popn of the Area: 7727 Cr, Yangep
Map references: Milinch	Council area: Pindiu Local Govt. Council. Assist./clerk. Pinipi.
Huen.	House of Assembly Electorate: Finschhafen Open.

The District Commissioner,
Morobe District,

.....

In respect of this patrol, I attach	
Field Officers Journal Folios to ,	(yes)
Patrol Instructions,	(yes)
The Report and my comments,	()
Area study,	()
Updating of area study,	()
Situation Reports Nos 1 - ,	()
Patrol map,	(yes)
<u>CAMPING ALLOWANCE</u>	(yes)

Date: / / ,

.....
Assistant District Commissioner.

The Secretary,
Department of the Administrator,
Division of District Administration,
KONEDOBU, Papua New Guinea.

In respect of this patrol, I attach	
Area study,	()
Updating of area study,	()
Situation Report No's. 1 -	()
.....	()
.....	()

District Headquarters assessment of	Above average
Patrol & Report	Average
	Below average

Date: 12/12/73.

.....
Gordon Smith
District Commissioner.

JJT:SU

P.O. Box 2396
KONEDOBU

67-6-57

J.J. Tarvasa

19th March, 1973

The District Commissioner
Morobe District
P.O. Box 572
LAE

PINDIU PATROL NO. 7 - 72/73.

Reference your minute of 12th February, 1973.

I acknowledge with thanks receipt of Situation Reports 1 and 2 arising out of the above patrol of RUBE Census Division, together with the appropriate assessments, as submitted by Mr. S. Arabata, Patrol Officer.

It seemed that cult has adopted the 'principle of reciprocity by supporting Council taxation for its members, and as you stated puts the people under an obligation to the movement.

Should the people later cannot readily meet this obligation, there is a possibility that illegal jurisdiction could be imposed on the members.

Therefore the movement should be kept under surveillance.

C.G. LITTLER
a/Secretary

67-6-52
H.O.

PATROL REPORT

Report number: 8-72/73
District: MOROBE
Patrol conducted by: B.R. EDE.
Area patrolled: Part Hube C.D.
Duration of patrol: 1-15/12/72
Last D.D.A. patrol: June 1972
Last O.L.G. patrol: November 1972
Map reference: FOURNAL HUON
MILINCH DREGER

Objects of patrol: Airstrip Construction
General Administration
Political Education.
Station: PINDIU
Subdistrict: FINSCHHAFEN.
Designation: PATROL OFFICER
Personnel accompanying: NIL
Number of days: 15 DAYS
Total population of area: 4,000
Council area: PINDIU
House of Assembly Electorate: FINSCHHAFEN.

The District Commissioner,
MOROBE District,
LAE.

- In respect of this patrol, I attach
- Field Officers Journal Folios 49 To 50 ,
- Patrol Instructions,
- The Report and my comments,
- Area study,
- Updating of area study,
- Situation Reports No's 13 , 1.
- Patrol map,
- Camping allowance claim

DATE: 17 / 1 / 1973 .

[Signature]
Assistant District Commissioner

The Secretary,
Department of the Administrator,
Division of District Administration,
KONEDOBU, Papua New Guinea.



- In respect of this patrol, I attach
 - Area study,
 - Updating of area study,
 - Situation Report No's. 1-
 -
 -
 - District Headquarters assessment of
Patrol & Report.....
- Above average
Average
Below average

Date: 14 / 2 / 19 73.

Gordon Smith
District Commissioner

67-6-52

P.O. Box 2396
KONEDOHU

JTT
OK.

18th March 1973

The District Commissioner,
Morobe District,
LAE.

PINDIU PATROL NO.8-72/73

Reference your minute of 14/2/73.

I acknowledge with thanks receipt of Situation Report arising out of the above patrol of Port HUBE Census Division, together with the appropriate assessments, as submitted by Mr. R.EDA, Patrol Officer.

C.G.Littler,
a/Secretary.

100 67-6-53 H-Q

PATROL REPORT

Report number: **9 of 72/73** Objects of patrol: **Preliminary road survey**
 District: **Morebe** Station: **Pindiu Pindiu to Yunzaing**
 Patrol conducted by: **G.J. Lleyá-Smith** Subdistrict: **Finschhafen**
 Area patrolled: **Part Hube C.D.** Designation: **Assistant Patrol Officer**
 Duration of patrol: **4 days** Personnel accompanying: **nil**
 Last D.D.A. patrol: **August 1972** Number of days: **4 days**
 Last O.L.G. patrol: **December, 1972** Total population of area: **6623**
 Map reference: **Milinen Huen** Council area: **Pindiu Local Gov. Council**
 House of Assembly Electorate: **Finschhafen Open**

The District Commissioner,
Morebe District,

In respect of this patrol, I attach

Field Officers Journal Folios 23 To	(X)
Patrol Instructions,	(X)
The Report and my comments,	(X)
Area study,	()
Updating of area study,	()
Situation Reports No's 1—	()
Patrol map,	()
Claim for Patrol Allowance	(X)

DATE: 19

Assistant District Commissioner

The Secretary,
 Department of the Administrator,
 Division of District Administration,
 Konedobu, Papua New Guinea.



In respect of this patrol, I attach

Area study,	()
Updating of area study,	()
Situation Report No's. 1—	()
.....	()
.....	()
District Headquarters assessment of	Above average
Patrol & Report.....	Average
	Below average

Date: **12/2/1973**

Gordon Smith
 District Commissioner

JWK:lk

P.O. Box 2396
KONEDOBU.

07-6-53

27th February, 1973

The District Commissioner
Morebe District
LAE.

PINDIU PATROL NO.9 - 1972/73

Reference your minute of 13th February, 1973.

I acknowledge with thanks receipt of Patrol Report Jacket arising out of the above patrol of part of the HUBE Census Division, as submitted by Mr. G.J. LLOYD-SMITH, Assistant Patrol Officer.

C. G. J.
C.G. LITLER
a/Secretary



Sect.
67.6.62. H.R.

TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

Report No; 10/1972-73.	Objects of patrol: Area Study Political Education Census & General Admin.
District: Morobe.	Station: Pindiu.
Patrol Conducted By: S. Arabata.	Sub-District: Finschhafen.
Area Patrolled: Mongi Valley Area.	Designation: P/Patrol Officer.
Duration of Patrol: 16/8/72 - 2/9/72 12/9/72 - 4/10/72.	Personal Accompanying: Const. 1/c Lako 1272.
Last D.D.A patrol: 18/2/72 - 9/3/72.	Number of days: 37 days.
Map reference: Milinch Houn.	Total Population of the area: 6623.
	Council area: Pindiu Local Government.
	House of Assembly Electorate: Finschhafen. Open.

The District Commissioner,
Morobe District,
L.A.E.

In respect of this patrol, I attach		
Fields Officers Journal Folios	To	(yes)
Patrol Instructions		(✓)
The report and my comments		(✓)
Area study		()
Updating of area study		(✓)
Situation reports Nos 1 -		(✓)
Patrol map		(✓)

DATE: 2 12/73

[Signature]
Assistant District Commissioner.

The Secretary,
Department of the Administrator,
Division of District Administration,
KONEDOBU, Papua New Guinea.

In respect of this patrol, I attach	
Area study	()
Updating of area study	(✓)
Situation Report No's 1 -	()
.....	()
.....	()
District Headquarters assessment of	Above average
Patrol & Report	Average
	Below average



Area Study filed
Refer to comments 67-6-61 in
subject of Pindiu P.R. 6 of 72/73
DATE: 2/12/73
Bulsum Valley Area Study

[Signature]
District Commissioner.

PAPUA NEW GUINEA.

PATROL REPORT NO. 6/1972-73.

AREA STUDY.

(B) POPULATION & DISTRIBUTION AND TRENDS.

<u>VILLAGE.</u>	<u>PRESENT.</u>				<u>ABSENTEES.</u>		<u>TOTAL.</u>		
	<u>CHILD. (under 18)</u>		<u>ADULT. (18 & over)</u>		<u>CHILD.</u>		<u>ADULT.</u>		
	<u>M</u>	<u>F</u>	<u>M</u>	<u>F</u>	<u>M</u>	<u>F</u>	<u>M</u>	<u>F</u>	
Afong	14	22	19	30	14	8	21	11	139
Bantumi	11	12	9	19	1	2	15	6	75
Berakwaiyu	24	25	22	48	15	10	40	13	197
Besibong	77	86	80	121	45	27	96	46	578
Bongganko	45	39	33	59	1	4	34	6	221
Bulu	42	39	28	51	5	2	19	8	191
Bwakugu	50	52	54	65	12	13	29	17	292
Gafeng	62	74	49	87	19	18	61	20	390
Gemaheng	76	84	104	168	12	12	72	24	552
Gena	52	44	40	74	7	2	32	4	258
Gubu	39	35	51	53	11	5	41	11	226
Homoneng	40	40	38	64	7	9	34	19	251
Koboa	25	35	31	50	4	12	44	14	215
Korbau	56	56	45	67	13	10	53	19	319
Kwekwendangu	36	36	33	38	5	3	16	8	175
Kwenzenzeng	45	63	46	59	14	7	27	6	368
Margazetsu	62	48	73	103	12	9	54	15	346
Pafiu	42	34	29	40	3	2	11	2	163
Pindiu (No: 1 & 2) (Sanseng)	87	84	74	113	5	3	23	7	398
Sananga	37	24	27	33	3	2	7	3	136
Silimana	43	33	36	64	25	16	63	25	305
Tiren	46	35	46	62	3	4	25	3	224
Ungsesu	35	50	45	72	23	8	61	25	323
Zenguru	72	53	67	102	9	5	34	12	354
<u>GRAND TOTAL</u>	<u>1113</u>	<u>1103</u>	<u>1059</u>	<u>1622</u> 1592	<u>268</u> 267	<u>193</u>	<u>912</u> 885	<u>326</u> 317	<u>6623</u> 6623

(35)

PAPUA NEW GUINEA.

PATROL REPORT NO: 12/1972-73.

AREA STUDY.

(A) INTRODUCTION.

This patrol mounted in the Mongi area to familiarize myself to the people in this area as it was my initial patrol. The Mongi area is made up of two main areas which is known as No.1 Hube or Yowanggeng which located to the north-west to north-east off Pindiu Patrol Post and on the other side of Mongi river facing Teusa and Finschhafen Gornall boundaries. The No.2 Hube or Kuluntufu is the area inbetween Mongi and Kua rivers, at present Pindiu Patrol Post is located.

It is very mountainous and rugged with deep gorges in some places. There is predominant vegetation right up on the tops of the mountain which in some cases reserved for collecting firewood and the materials for housing. Looking downwards towards the river you will find that there is secondary growth which is being used very often by the people for gardening and the timber there is useless for bridge work or housing. The soil up on the mountains is laterite and the good soil is washed away due to steep slopes and erosion it takes place. The climatic condition here is wet in about January to June and dry begins in July to December and in some occasions with low clouds hanging on the tops of the mountain.

There is no accessive truck roads to either Finschhafen or Lae except by light aircrafts from Pindiu aerodrome. All the products and the store goods is airlifted. There is Pindiu and Midik feeder roads which will link next year but that would not open the gate to market.

The last D.D.A patrol to this area was in the 18/2 - 9/3/72 for the House of Assembly election which lasted for 21 days. Seeing that the administration has been here long enough, the people have shown themselves as law abiding, although nearly half of the villages are cult members. In other words they have not broken any law yet. The people have changed their living conditions and food diets greatly. This could be seen in having combination of food every meal, cleanliness inside the village and the type of dressing.

THE CARGO CULT.

The minority people from these villages have contributed for the cult membership:-

* Gemaheng	approximate contribution of	\$	400
Ungesu	"	"	65
■ Zenguru	"	"	50
Pindiu No:2	"	"	85
Sanseng	"	"	26
* Kwekwendangu	"	"	90
■ * Bwakugu	"	"	10
Bongganko	"	"	2

AREA STUDY.

PATROL REPORT NO: 2/1972-73.

(A) THE CARGO CULT. (cont.)

It amounted to \$728-00. Note that the above figures are the estimates that I actually counted. There may have been some members left out due to shyness or shame to own up. Couple of villages have stars marked beside it to show that the members have begun planting 'Bunkets' in two rolls which indicates that this person is a member of the cult. The rest of the villages have contributed but have not planted 'Bunkets' due to either they are newly joined or given money because of close relatives have started this movement. Most of the contributors are all old age people. They could not decide what is good and which is bad. Surprisingly there are several young men who have been to towns have returned home and have joined the cult activity here.

There is very few people have come to understand the meaning of the cult movement, even the cult members themselves, particularly that regarding this area. Although the people have become members there is no one in particular have become a leader (cult) in this area. Regarding the cult movement everything is going smoothly, no cult members have ill feelings to the Government.

There is also 1 of the villages patrolled is really anti-cult. Even the Lutheran Mission is against the anti-cult movement. The job of the village which are stated above, most of the people in there have not cult members but they stated that they will wait and see the outcome of this movement first.

In my conclusion every village I visited I have given talks on this matter besides the political education talks. I have pointed out to the people the bad things about the good things about Government. Especially in passbook savings and the council tax, how they want would benefit them. The council tax you pay. This money goes to the Pindin council, and in return it help develop your own council area and not other council areas. The next is a passbook savings. You deposit money in the bank. This money does not stay in the bank doing nothing. It is used to help develop Papua New Guinea in big projects, and then it earns interest which is paid back to you. Where as the money you give to the cult movement. This money stays there & hidden in the bush and does not work so you do not get the interest. Very often the money is lost somewhere and its unknown to all members and you do not get your money back. How how you are going to get it back?

This sort of explanation really gave sudden shock to every one in the village. Soon after or later the people coming along and telling me that they will not contribute to this cult movement anymore. I believe that saying but it happens very often they would forget what I have given told them and go back to their own style.

It would be better if the Honourable House of Assembly Members should put some thoughts into this and make a law to start enforcing the cult leaders.

33

PAPUA NEW GUINEA.

PATROL REPORT NO: 2/1972-73.

AREA STUDY.

(B) POPULATION. (cont.)

SUMMARY OF VILLAGE POPULATION REGISTER.

Population	Previous Census -	6270	(1970/71.)
Add	Births & Migration		
	Em. In -	353	
Population	Present Census -	6623	(1972/73.)

The previous Village Register books were marked up during the last council tax collection and apart from this the council has begun collecting its taxes using this books at the time I commenced my patrolling so I have to re-compile new Registers for D.D.Annex use for this area. This made my patrol fairly difficult and the improper use of the census register forms due to nothing withheld at the office. What I have done is to the best of my ability. These following villages were linked by truck-road or near to it; Sananga, Sansong, Pindiu No:1. & 2., Bwakugu, Wagezaring hospital (L.M), Helengu School and Gemaheng. The map will indicate where these villages location and also the villages not mentioned above and I have gone through will be marked on the map which will be attached.

ABSENTEES.

As you can figure it out from the above census figures that the out-flow of number of young men from village to town seeking for better jobs is gradually building up, and there is shanty towns closest to towns as a result. Very few young men have returned home and joined the old people in the village to look after the village and their possessions. These people at the village, they are the backbone of the country in regards to the country's economy. However, we have to find some ways to attract the town trippers to return home.

The best I could suggest and sure of is the minimum wage is set six already and there should be heavy ~~taxes~~ laid upon all ~~employees~~ employees. There should be more money spent in the rural areas and the out stations which would attract the town trippers to return. The policeman should react upon the requests of particular district to round-up the people and send them home, although it is against the unbiased N Community development Officers unless they ~~will~~ find better way of solving this problem.

Most of the people working in towns have not send the names of their children in for the record here. I understands that there are approximately 100 or so and of these are adults who are on jobs now. This tells me that the present population censused ~~figure~~ figure should be over 6623 in this area.

PAPUA NEW GUINEA.

PATROL REPORT NO: 2-1972/73.

AREA STUDY.

(C) SOCIAL GROUPINGS.

In this area it is very difficult to ascertain clangroups. When you ask the people, they will only tell you the name of their ancestors tracing as far as they could remember. This shows that they have no such clan names, however, the people have shown initiative in family groups. These groups have broken away from the original bigger group. All the groups have come to agree that they are from one 'Tumbuna'. As a matter of fact I believe this is because the people here have only one dialect which is known as Kube or in Kotte its called Hube.

LANGUAGE.

In the Mongi area there is only one language which exist and that is Kube. Although the people themselves have spoken easily but they could not write. Besides Kube there is Kotte which is introduced by the Lutheran Mission to this area. The people have gone to school in Kotte and so they could read and write in Kotte very easily. The young men and women who have been to school or towns have understood pidgin and speak in pidgin but very few could read and write. None of them are English speakers except the children who are going to English schools.

The attitudes of the people from village to village is the same. There is no illfeelings on one another in regards to bigger troubles. Minor complaints always exist in every place for individuals but not for the family groups.

PAPUA NEW GUINEA.

PATROL REPORT NO: 2-1972/73.

AREA STUDY.

(D) LEADERSHIP.(cont.)

MR. MALONGINGA/PAIANGI.

Here is a man of 38 years of Berakwaiyu village and a council committee. In his young days he has been to Kotte school at Ungsesu village for four (4) years. After he left school, he had been to Wau gold mine for seven (7) solid years and then he returned home. Stayed for number of years and in 1962 he became council committee at the initial stage of the Pindiu Local Government Council up till now.

He has seen the council, mission and the administration organization working here and knows what their functions are in regards to development of the area. BUT he has no clue on platforms and their policies of the political parties. In other words he is not influenced by the political institution. He is also anti-cult so as all his people too.

I should not think he would be an important man in the near future as he is getting old and the time is short for him now.

SIMONGI/KANGIONG.

A 42 year old of Besibong about three hours walking from Pindiu station. He had been to Lutheran Mission school at Goroka for 6 years and he is qualified to standard 6 level. He left school at Goroka and came to Lae Lutheran Mission carpentry school for two (2) years. He graduated from this school but has no certificate and he worked in the mission field as a builder for eight (8) years. So is a man of great experience in carpentry work. In 1962 when the initial stage of Pindiu Local Government Council he was elected councillor for ward no:5 and the President of this council since then. At present he owns a store which is located at the station.

Since he became President he travelled around many times for District conferences and even toured Australia couple of years ago. As a council President he knows and has some knowledge of the work of all organization in the mission and the Government and the political revival in our country. A matter of fact he stood for this year's House of Assembly election and he came round about third.

Most of the people in the village regard him as a leader. I think he would be an important man in the future. Also he is an anti-cult so as his people in his ward.

WALONG/BUGAONG.

He is from Bulu village a 43 years old and the President of the Pangu Party branch here. He went to Kotte school at Gemaheng village about two (2) hours by walking from Bulu and completed 4 years. He spent 5 years at home and then to Finschhafen working in the Department of Agriculture, Stock and Fisheries for 6 years. He returned home with six horses which he bought them from Heldsbach for about \$360-00. and also set up his own trade store. The horses are now inexistence of course. In 1962 he was appointed council committee until in 1969 he left the job and became a Pangu member and the branch President.

PAPUA NEW GUINEA.

PATROL REPORT NO: 2-1972/73.

AREA STUDY.

(D) LEADERSHIP.(cont.)

He compete in the general election and was unsuccessful.

Although he is a Pangu member he has no clue on the platforms and the policies of other parties as he states. He knows ~~only~~ only the work of his own member party. He would also like to see the big Government to educate the people of ~~the~~ ~~what~~ what is happening in the country, especially in political education. The Pindiu council is here and at present its not doing bad and he would like to see more road work done to open the road to market.

He has been through the cargo cult area and he seen the activities there. He said that he did not convene in their work to stop them but tried to be friends. He could not decide whether its a bad thing or good thing until the result of the activities comes up first.

I would suggest that he would be a good leader in the village now and at latter ~~at~~ date when he come to learn some activities in the country such as the political institute.

Mr. WAKNING/MEALING.

He is about 45 years old and is ward committee for Gena and Besibong. He had been to kotte school for 4 years at Besibong. When he left he had been in Lao saw mill for two (2) years. In 1953 he had been in Central Highlands ~~ix~~ working in the gold mine for a year and then the next year he went over to Talasea as a general labour in the coconut plantation for two(2) years. From there he transferred to D.D.A general labour for another two years. He was working in Rabaul saw mill for two years and in 1960 he returned home. He was elected council committee in 1962 and in 1971 he was a Pangu member and a Pangu committee. At present he is holding two jobs. He is actually from Gena but he still looks after Besibong too.

As he claims, although he is a Pangu member he does not know their party platforms. What he heard from the political education given during the patrol, he really appreciate it and he would like to here more about our Government in the next political education patrol. He said we the people in the village could ^{not} get hold of ~~x~~ everything you said as we are un-educated so we need your assistance.

In regards to the council, mission and the Government here, we have seen and know their work because they are closest to us and I appreciate on behalf of my people of the good work all this organisations have done in the past and also looking forward ahead.

He is a man of talking and really wakes every one in the village so I would say he will be an important man in the village now and in future.

Mr. SAMARETO/PAPIA

He is at the age of 45 and he is from Pindiu village. He had been in kotte school at Kuluntufu for two years. When he left he stayed at home for a while and then had been in Rabaul doing domestic servant for three years. He fled home during the W.W.2 and stayed at the village until in 1950 when he was appointe

PAPUA NEW GUINEA.

PATROL REPORT NO: 2-1972/73.

AREA STUDY.

(D) LEADERSHIP. (cont.)

Tultul in the village when Pindiu aerodrome was built. In 1962 the Pindiu council came into existence and he transferred from tultul to council committee since then. Also he had been director of the Kesaweng society for four years and now he is in the school board of management for Pindiu primary school.

P's village is not far, about 10 minutes on foot. He states that the above organisations, i.e. council, mission and the administration which are located here. He appreciates very much the work done by the above organisations. At present he is not a member of any other party but he recommends that such political education given should run continuously so that people like him should learn about the world and where they would be standing in the future.

He would be more important if he knew what is happening beyond his vicinity. I tell you he is very anti-cult so as his own village people.

Mr. ZEEL ZARONG.

A 24 year old of Senanga village which located very near the road. He had his education at Dregerhafen in the Finschhafen area, qualified standard six (6). From there he joined in the Finschhafen Marketing Development Society for 4 years until this year he resigned from that job. Before that he was in the Post and Telegraph in Sandiava for a year. Now he is a Vice-President for the Pangu party branch here and he owns his own trade store here.

He thinks that the council, mission and the Government are there ruling us and enforcing their rules and laws on us. What they are contributing here is very greatly appreciated and we would like more being done in the development in co-operation to upgrade the development of this area. He thinks the future council election there should be young men elected to be the councillors. At present the councillors are not concentrating on council meetings due to tiredness and they sleep all day in the meeting.

Although he is a Pangu party member and the Vice-President but he is still young and he does not have the political knowledge. Still he thinks he is preparing for the 1976 general election.

Mr. MCH/JWA.

A man of 35 from Sansong village. He had been one (1) year in Bukauwa Yabia school and then returned home. Later in the war he was done at Finschhafen for two years, as carrier in the war. He returned home for a while and then moved to Lae where he was an office boy in the District Office for a year. He then transferred to Lae T.A.A terminal as general labour for a year and then he returned home. While he was at home he was one of those groups who build the Pindiu aerodrome. In 1961 he was tultul and then transferred from tultul to councillor in 1962 until now.

He is one of those councillors that kept himself awake while council meeting is in session. He is not educated but he learns by his experience. He has a fair idea of what is happening in our country. He does not seem to understand the party system but the big Government he has a fair idea.

PAPUA NEW GUINEA.

PATROL REPORT NO: 2-1972/73.

AREA STUDY.

(D) LEADERSHIP. (cont.)

NAME.	AGE.	VILLAGE.	PARTICULARS.
Tapaliong/Panda	50 KYANG	Afong.	Not educated. Boss Mission.
Pitziviong/Yambang	35	Berakwaiyu.	Demarcation committee. Village school.
Umaling/Awarding	52	"	Boss Mission. Village School.
Simbala/Zelonga	30	Basibong	Council committee. Village school.
Domakopa/Songe	36	"	Council committee. "
Tiwasong/Zaina	38	Bonggaako.	" "
Tromba/Yailong	43	"	Boss Mission.
Wowonga/Balanga	50	"	" "
Siongki/Tikanga	35	"	" "
Mescnga/Lalavia	39	Bulu	Councillor.
Kinsing/Yongi	34	Bulu	Council committee.
Esso/Mawa	40	Bwakugu	Village leader.
Omalinga/Kembaiyanda	45	"	Village committee.
Imouzing/Tuaping	35	"	Council committee.
Gia/Bolomika	28	Gaieng	" "
Gianging/Sumbari	46	"	" "
Noiyong/Zingeong	50	Gemaheng	Councillor.
Ivalinga/Kiong	35	"	Council committee.
Gumaiyong/Wansiong	45	"	" "
Hiving/Mealing	40	Gena	" "
Metos/Toami	48	Gubu	" "
Aiki/Tuani	55	Gubu	Boss Mission.
Genzaring/Gimbu	34	"	Demarcation committee.
Bongomang/Heine	35	Homoneng	Councillor.
Bongiong/Eonanga	43	"	Council committee.
Tomane/Zeng	38	"	Boss Mission.
Fuaya/Fuabing	38	Korbau	Councillor.
Yonga/Kuyonga	40	"	Council committee.
Baiyu/Wasangwasang	50	"	Boss Mission.
Tiwasing/Isawa	45	Kwekwendangu.	Council committee.
Genda/Bengau	35	Boss Mission.	(Kwekwendangu village)
Pasawa/Mevele	30	Council committee.	(Kwenzanbag village)
Riong/Riwong	37	Magazetsu.	Council committee.
Rondaing/Tawali	30	"	" "
Sepiliang/Zoamba	38	"	Boss Mission.
Mitinu/Pindawa	45	Pafiu	Council committee.
Wemu/Pindawa	45	"	Boss Mission.
Mawuage/Ielebenga	35	"	Village leader.
Sines/Aulale	50	Pindiu No.1.	Boss Mission.
Songkai/Bayai	35	"	Council committee.
Siniseng/Wangunda	30	Pindiu No.2.	" "

PAPUA NEW GUINEA.

PATROL REPORT NO: 2-1972/73.

AREA STUDY.

(D) LEADERSHIP. (cont.)

<u>NAME.</u>	<u>AGE.</u>	<u>VILLAGE.</u>	<u>PARTICULARS.</u>
Mangen/Zonge	30	Pindiu No.2.	Boss Mission.
Tuwau/Suwinga	50	"	Church councillor.
Geveyng/Bubulong	40	Sananga	Council committee.
Kilan/Kuaba	38	"	Demarcation committee.
Duba/Wasele	40	Senseng	Council committee.
Ihotong/Elesa	45	"	Boss Mission.
Ulandinga/Gugulia	36	Silemana	Council committee.
Qemang/Oraing	40	"	Boss Mission.
Ewan/Liagunga	48	"	" "
Abuti/Lonsinga	49	Tiren	Council committee.
Bute/Lonsinga	45	"	Boss Mission.
Sotine/Rungengi	35	Inggesu	Councillor.
Orunawa/Ramua	30	"	Council committee.
Ares/Bosung	35	"	Boss Mission.
Ziayang/Wesuengo	48	Zenguru	Council committee.
Tomas/Bayawa	27	"	Demarcation committee.
Ninga/Lalangi	40	"	Council committee.

Here above is the list of names of village leaders in for various denominations. These people have the portfolios which they react in the village levels but has not extended their knowledge to other parts or areas. The council committees have not understood what they suppose to do in the villages so you find them disorganised when the patrol party arrive at the place. On the other hand every one of them are very sociable when you meet them.

I should think the majority could not be extended their leadership due to old age or in some cases the people does not like them. The councillors are the good leaders in the village for they have the majority votes cast by the people to be that.

PAPUA NEW GUINEA.

PATROL REPORT NO. 2-1972/73.

AREA STUDY.

(E) LAND TENURE AND USE.

In the Mongi area I patrolled traditionally the people inherit the land from father to son so the man are regarded as important in every village. There is such times when a woman gets the land and that is when she gets married to one family group in the same village then she is entitled to land ownership. If the woman get married to the next village, she is entitled to rely on her husband's land.

The council President Simongi/Kanglong has a business lease from the ~~government~~ administration and is still running his trade store which is doing quite well at present. It is very difficult for the people to believe on this because they do not put in some thoughts about this. At present what they think is hard and big money to buy the land on lease. The people may have come to know the land conversion if there is some one there with the people giving lectures.

In this area the Arabicca coffee is the only one in production and the people do sell this crop and there is cardamon which is newly introduced and not yet in production. These crops, the people grow them in individually.

(24)

MONGI AREA.

PATROL REPORT NO: 2-1972/73.

AREA STUDY.

(F) LITERACY.

In the Mongi area there is only one administration school which is located at Pindiu patrol post. Besides this there are two mission English schools which are located at Bopong and Helengu. Also four (4) mission schools which are taught in kotte language which is a vanacular language. The Pindiu school has 5 male staff at the moment.

PINDIU SCHOOL.

<u>STANDARD OR GRADES.</u>	<u>MALES.</u>	<u>FEMALES.</u>	<u>TOTAL.</u>
1	34	14	43
2	26	15	41
3	27	5	32
4	21	10	31
5	-	-	-
6	21	12	33
	<u>129</u>	<u>36</u>	<u>185</u>

HELENGU SCHOOL.

The information was not available but the total figure for the whole school is 199 both opposite sex. The classes ~~xxx~~ have started from 1 to 5 with 5 staff.

BOPONG SCHOOL

1	31	10	41
2	27	13	40
3	-	-	-
4	16	9	25
5	-	-	-
6	<u>20</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>25</u>
	<u>94</u>	<u>37</u>	<u>131</u>

This school has four (4) staff- 3 males and one (1) female and four classrooms

There are 4 Lutheran mission vanacular schools which are located at Kwenzenzeng, Besibong, Silemana and Bongganko which you will see from the map. The number of students were not available but usually they stay in this school for 4 solid years. I recogn that the Mongi area has enough schools and the people should have no worries.

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PAPUA NEW GUINEA.

PATROL REPORT NO: 2-1972/73.

AREA STUDY.

~~XXXXXXXXXX~~

(G) STANDARD OF LIVING.

Very often it happens that there are few houses in each village that is to be pulled down and re-built ~~them~~ them. Most buildings are built of bush materials except the church buildings and the trade stores which has the iron roof on ~~it~~ in each village which will be discussed in the heading 'Mission'. There is a couple houses at Ungsesu, one at Besibong and Korbau Villages which the people living in them. They are $\frac{2}{3}$ of it European materials and the $\frac{1}{3}$ is used in bush materials. The expenses of these houses are very great up to the maximum ~~cost~~ cost of \$2000.00 approximately. As usually in general cleanliness, the villages are kept very clean and the grasses are cut short and ~~the~~ their latrines were kept in satisfactory conditions. At present almost ~~every~~ everyone in the villages are using European type of clothing and are kept fairly clean and under repair. There is in such big occasions that you will likely to find the people ~~is~~ using 'Tapa cloth'. The people seem to having most European things in their houses.

GARDENING & FOOD.

The only articles used in gardening are axes, knives, spades and peaks. These tools are needed to help make new gardens which it really helps the people. As Papua ~~and~~ New Guineans still ~~is~~ a subsistence farmers, they mixed their crops planting in one garden only. Their main diet are 'tarokongkong' or chinese taro. Besides chinese taro there are taros, sweet potatoes, bananas, all types and some greenys. In this area the villages are located not far from each other and it is very hard to find wild pigs or birds for meat. Almost every day the people have one tinned fish or tinned meat for a family. This could be taken as average per family.

SPORTS.

In here the man and the womens do play soccer and the the basket ball but there is no real good organisers here to get the thing going. We have sports club ~~is~~ here where it used to be ~~the~~ for players and the members only. For some reason it was disorganised in the past and the name sports club is existence. This club now has about 55 members and has got the liquor licence to sell beer only. The soccer is played at Pindiu station every Saturdays. The basket ball is played in villages or at the station.

(H) MISSIONS.

The Lutheran mission is the most dominant mission in the Pindin area as a whole including the Mongi area I patrolled. All the villages are in Mindik oocruit. There is no other missions here but just for our information when I asked every one stated that they do not want other missions to come here other wise there would be a conflict between the two missions. The people claimed that other missions have their own rules and ways of worshipping which differs greatly with the Lutherans.

The Lutheran mission is stationed at Mindik with one European living there with the native mission. In the Mongi area there are three (3) pastors, one stationed at Yowangeng and the two at Kulumutu and under them are all 'Boss Missions' in every village. There are also teachers (7) teaching in village kotte school or vernacular school which is spoken commonly in the Pineshafen area. All this staff were paid and looked after by the mission. Also there is a mission hospital located at Wagesaring about half an hour's travel by truck from Pindin station. An indigenous doctor there with four (4) nurses and one other medical orderly. They have full time working and the health services here is improving.

As I have already stated that there is only Lutheran mission operating here and almost every one in this area are regular church goers and they come to understand them and have respect in regards to the staff here. It would be a big strife if other churches come to settle and take up their work.

The people have worries that if other missions come there is no one who is not a member of the Lutheran church can join the new mission so it would develop a conflict between the two.

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PAPUA NEW GUINEA.

PATROL REPORT NO: 2-1972/73.

AREA STUDY.

(I) NON-INDIGENES.

XXXXXXXXXX

There is none other foregners ~~XXXXXX~~ besides Mr.Cedric & B.Chee who is ~~XXXXXX~~ running a trade store at the station. It does not buy any produce product but sells imported goods which he brings them from Lae per his own plane.

■ He employed three men to look after the trade store.

PAPUA NEW GUINEA.

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AREA STUDY.

(J) COMMUNICATIONS.

ROADS.

Seeing that the Mongi area, part of Hube census division is located right in the inland of Finschhafen, mountains it is very difficult for a main road to link with other districts or sub-district. At present the Pindiu council have been giving contracts to the local people to build the road which now marked as Pindiu Feeder road which in this area and the Mindik Feeder road is in the Hua area which is part of Hube census division. There is lots of human energy put in but it is becoming heavier and heavier and the people could not bear it. It would take about next 5 to 7 years before the main road opens to Finschhafen but at present the proposed plan of road to Finschhafen has not started yet. There is no way to get to the shipping point. There is still old bush track to Finschhafen which still exists. The Pindiu feeder road made access to Sananga, Sansen, Makugu Gemaheng and the Pindiu villages. Every Monday is the day for general cleaning of every villages and the following villages have decided to keep this day to build their own roads starting from their villages to link with the feeder road. These are Pafiu, Kwensenseng, Zenguru, Ungesu and Nagazetsu villages which they have started and its still in progress. (Refer to the map for locations.)

SEA.

The Mongi area is long way from the coast so this information is not needed until later date.

Air.

In the area I patrolled there is only one aerodrome and that is Pindiu airstrip which is located very close to the Pindiu station and its in category C which takes all light cessenas and even the twin otters T.A.f. It is also a one way landing and taking off. This is the only means of moving the produce out and the store goods and passengers.

There is a proposed site at Gaieng village which either, the council or the administration has not talked about yet. Only the Gaieng people themselves have decided to build it but the work has not started yet. I could see why the people wants to build this proposed strip. It is because their village is out off by the Mongi river and it is very difficult for them to carrier their coffee beans to Pindiu and back. This made them think of this but I think it will not started until 1980s.

RIVERS.

There is no such big rivers here for navigable. The mongi river is a fast flowing and its innavigable due to very shallow and the large rocks sticking out.

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PAPUA NEW GUINEA.

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AREA STUDY.

(K) TECHNICAL AND CLERICAL SKILLS.

<u>NAME.</u>	<u>VILLAGE.</u>	<u>CERTIFICATE.</u>	<u>EXPERIENCE & PARTICULARS.</u>
<u>CARPENTERS.</u>			
Ikoze/Foli	Bonganko	NIL	8 years Pindiu L.G.C & administration.
Mufing/Pausala	"	"	4 years by experience at home.
Kania/Honu	Balu	"	2 years Bouganville (C.R.A.).
Kinsing/Yongi	"	"	8 years - Madang, Goroka, Iae.
Makumbunga/Bugaong	"	"	3 years Iae.
Esso/Mawa	Bwakugu	yes	12 years in Iae and Kieta.
Sanavi/Liko	Gaieng	yes	(not available)
Samali/Tulubiong	"	NIL	10 years - Kainantu, Iae Rabaul, Moresby.
Moati/Basiu	Gemaheng	NIL	15 years - Lutheran mission.
Tumu/Sosovinga	"	"	14 " " "
Ruas/Sosovinga	"	"	14 " " "
Koa/Mongnieng	"	"	2 years - Iae, Kieta.
Tonas/Kekole	Gena	"	11 years - Iae, village.
Aiyang/Insia	"	"	7 years.
Vintike/Timula	"	"	5 years - Iae.
Umanti/Katu	Gubu	"	15 years - Iae, Popondetta, Kainantu, C.R.A.
Kausa/Temonga	"	"	5 years - Mt. Hagen (L.M.), C.R.A.
Savi/Birau	Homoneng	"	6 years - Iae, Bouganville.
Kuris/Memeling	"	"	3 years - Navy (Manus).
Tim/Zimba	"	"	21/2 years - Port Moresby.
Jimbi/Pesa	"	"	13 years - " "
Pangasa/Kingson	Korbau	"	17 years - Highlands (Mission)
Boikon/Kilong	"	"	2 years - Watkins - Iae.
Emas/Kenzen	Kwensenseng	"	15 years - Iae.
R. Tiwoling	Magesetsu	yes	20 years - L. Mission field.
Dilli/Masieng	"	Nil	7 years - Iae.
Kirumba/Sepelieng	"	"	4 years - M/Const. - Iae.
Tuai/Karai-fug	"	"	5 years - Iae, Bouganville.
Uni/Sines	Pindiu	yes	5 years.
Pombi/Kinta	"	Nil	2 years.
Walie/Waling	"	"	7 years - Iae.
Zupos/Koaba	Sananga	"	9 1/2 years - Lutheran Mission field.
Kiso/Wembang	Tiren	"	3 years - Iae.
Sala/Rumbunga	Ungesu	"	22 years.
Tandiyang/Koma	"	"	12 years.
Undang/Dosung	"	"	18 years.
Taiwang/Zia	Zenguru	"	15 years - Madang mission field.

PAPUA NEW GUINEA.

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AREA STUDY.

(K) TECHNICAL AND CIVILIAN SKILLS. (cont.)

NAME.	VILLAGE.	CERTIFICATE.	EXPERIENCE & PARTICULARS.
PAINTERS.			
Banke/Gaiyanga	Afong	Nil.	3 years- K.R. Loss - P/Moresby.
Nari/Baule	Besibong	"	5 years - Lutheran mission.
Kona/Netai	Bongganro	"	12 years - Mamis & Lae.
Geno/Sanene	Balu	"	11 years - Barley - Lae.
Beneti/Bewong	"	"	4 years - Buckley Bros.-Lae.
Iyamba/Siriwe	Gaieng	"	6 years - Jackson, Lae.
Gia/Bolonika	"	"	8 years - J.Studd. & Lae & Moresby
Boni/Kilenba	ii "	"	11 years - Jackson, Lae.
Mefiri/Tiran	"	"	5 years - " "
Tom/Waiyungi	Gemaheng	"	6 years - Watkins Over seas, Kieta.
Rinung/Kilindong	Gubu	"	12 years - Dorsep, Lae.
Zamba/Risawung	"	"	10 years - " "
Bouwo/Birau	Homoneng	"	5 years Watkins - Lae.
Lombi/Tiunga	"	"	5 years- Watkins, Buckley, Lae.
Inga/Bates	"	"	3 years - M/Const.; Watkins.
Sirinuwo/Pesang	"	"	1 year - Lae.
Yonga/Ruyonga	Korbau	"	1 1/2 Lae.
Laung/Tomoi	Kwekwendangu	"	4 years - Rabaul.
Meonsing/Ruaia	Kwenzenseng	"	5 years - M/Const.; Watkins - Lae.
Wili/Boilong	Magazetsu	"	3 years.
Vilong/Nimbu	Silimana	"	15 years - Lae and Port Moresby.
Diwi/Nimbu	"	"	6 1/2 years - M/Const. Lae.
Hesti/Kepong	Tiren	"	3 years - Buckley Bros. Lae
Tori/Iilimbu	"	"	4 years - C&B.Chee. Lae.

PLUMBERS.

Bau/Yapa	Affong	"	12 years - Golden Plumbers. Lae.
Mai/Ma'ua	Besibong	"	2 years - Lae.
Sapang/Windingu	Bwakugu	"	4 years.
Keas/Ivindinga	Gaieng	"	8 years - Lae.
Feiyu/Singariong	"	"	6 years "
Hansa/Tagi	Gemaheng	"	6 years - Lae plumber.
Balo/Gubelong	Geua	yes	4 years - Watkins. Lae.
Defi/Kodo	Homoneng	"	5 years - Lae.
Zimbe/Talumba	Magazetsu	"	2 years - Bouganville (C.R.A)
Buka/Aumbi	"	"	13 years - Walter Wollep. Lae.
Walie/Waling	Pindiu	"	7 years - B.Collins, G.Plumber.
Posty/Kopake	Silimana	"	4 years - Watkins. Lae.
Waso/Ataka	Zenguru	"	8 years.

PAPUA NEW GUINEA.

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AREA STUDY.

(K) TECHNICAL AND CLERICAL SKILLS.(cont.)

<u>NAME.</u>	<u>VILLAGE.</u>	<u>CERTIFICATE.</u>	<u>EXPERIENCE & PARTICULARS.</u>
<u>MECHANICS.</u>			
Tunges/Rutung	Berakwaiyu	Nil	7 years - Lao.
Fungi/Takisen	Tiren	Nil	7½ years - Busu service. I
Suvi/Kacma	"	2	4 years - Lao Motel, J.Bros.
<u>DRIVER.</u>			
Iaonsing/Traping	Bwakugu	Class 1 licence.	(not found yet.)
Jin/Gibes	Pafiu	" 1 "	1 year Watkins. Lao.
Kulang/Koaba	Sananga	" 1 "	Lao.
Suvi/Kacma	Tiren	" 1 "	Lao.
<u>STOREMEN.</u>			
Billy/Katiwa	Gaieng	yes	9 years - Nemasu.
Koas/Niongniong	Gemahong	yes	8 years - Burns Philp. Lao.
Morengan/Malapu	Kwekwendangu	Nil	4 years - Ire.
Zupos/ Koaba	Sananga	"	1½ years - Menus.
Zeki Zarong	"	"	4 years - F.M.D.S. Finschhafen
Nonga/Ronsinga	Tiren	"	8 years - T.Seeto. Lao.
Leke/Tangaliang	Ririk Tiren	"	4 years - Dick Malleen.Hjland
<u>CLERKS.</u>			
Duga/Tamu	Gemahong	yes	13 years - Lutheran mission.
Meolang/Risawung	Gubu	Nil	6 years - Lutheran mission.
Zeki/Zarong	Sananga	"	4 years - F.M.D.C Finsch.

The above categories of tradesmen ~~xxxx~~ list shows how many people actually living at home with this trades excluding the town dwellers. Very few have their certificate which is marked 'yes' and the rest have not but their experience are great as you can see from the above list, the number of years they spent.

Most of these men are useful in the out stations especially the council have them in contract to do the council projects. The Lutheran mission employed them for a short period to construct the church buildings or classrooms in the area. Of course they could not handle a bigger project as their know how is very limited.

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AREA STUDY.

(K) PARTICULARS OF ALL SERVICE MEN. (cont.)

NAME.	FATHERS NAME.	VILLAGE.	SERVICE.	COMMENCED.	FINISHED.	NEEDS ASSISTANCE.
Donaus	Kivecrane	Bantumu	3 months.	During the W.W.2.	(not available)	
Nongoviong/Kaule	(N.G.I)	Berakwaiyu	3 yrs.	1942	1944	No gifts & upsets.
Kumbos/Wangko	(ex-plcmm)	Besibong	3 yrs.	1943	1945	Should have awards.
Timbaiyong/Zizinga	"	"		(not present at the time of patrol)		
Kavis/Baule	"	"	8 yrs.	1934	1941	Should have P/Book.
Liva/Walong	"	Rongganko	10 yrs.	1942	1951	Does not need aid.
Kanus/Panzanga	"	Bulu		(not available at the time of patrol)		
Bolanga/Biunga	(N.G.I.B.)	"	4 yrs.	1942	1945	Nil.
Sugion/Tuwong	"	Gemaheng	6 yrs.	1939	1944	Army No. NCH 804. yes.
Gumes/Wanziong	(ex-plcmm)	"	3 yrs.	1947	1949	No P/Book.
Maimbu/Anik	"	"	31 yrs.	(not available)		He has the P/Book.
Mesonga/Lalavia	"	Guba	7 yrs.	1955	1961	No p/Book. Needs Assist.
Rina / Donga	(N.G.I.B)	"	2 yrs.	1944	1945	" "
Samba/Azing	(ex-plcmm)	Kwenzonzeng	22 yrs.	1942	1/11/71	Nothing gained from P/As
Bosi/There	(N.G.I.B)	"	7 yrs.	1939	1945	N.GN 9 Pts. No medal.
Yongim/Lipu	(ex-plcmm)	Magazetsu	10 yrs.	1951	1961	Should have assistance.
Pakon/Panding	(ex-plcmm)	Silimana	28 yrs.	1947	1969	" " "
Bau-usi/Komang	(N.G.I.B)	Tiren	2 yrs.	1944	1945	" " "

The above list are all the ex-police and the N.G.I.B who are actually living in the village. I have explained to each one of them that this information is needed by one of the House of Assembly member, Dr. J. Guise. Very few have the pension book. The rest have none. Those who have the pension book have nothing to say except the one man named Samba/Azing who complains that at the time he finished from his job, he has not gained anything from the Police association. He thinks that he should have at list some money refunded from his contribution. The rest have stated that there should be some kind of a reward or award for their hard working in those days. Seeing that the ~~mitin~~ luluzis have been paid for their past hard working and why not us as they stated.

I should say everyone are in need of something because they have seen government paying off the luluzis. This arouse such people as above and NMTA's too.

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MONGI AREA.

PATPOL REPORT NO: 2-1972/73.

AREA STUDY.

(L) THE STAGE OF POLITICAL DEVELOPMENT.

ATTITUDE TO SELF-GOVERNMENT.& INDEPENDENCE.

The people have not come to understand the meanings of the above new names. They admitted that they have heard all this new names through ~~the~~ radios and from their councillors, and other visiting officers but have no clue what it means and does. They seemed to think that it is a new man coming to ~~xxx~~ govern the country.

ATTITUDES TO HOUSE OF ASSEMBLY.

Very few know that the House of Assembly is a big house for meeting. This is the place or house where the House of Assembly members come together and make decision on how to govern our country.

Most of the village people and even a young man returned from town have very little knowledge of House of Assembly's procedure. What they do know is that they elected one man and he is sitting in that big house and that's all and no more.

POLITICAL PARTIES.

This is another new kind of government and new name which passes through our ears. We hear about this name and we are members of the Pangu party here that we know of. Although we are members of this party we know nothing about some other parties, as the people themselves have stated.

From this I may say that it would be better if leaders of all political parties and the political education officers should re-organise and explain the party system to the people through radios and patrolling. Such people like Administration field officers could not detailed or handled this as I feel it myself.

~~THE~~ THE ADMINISTRATION.

~~THE~~ The people have not heard of this word before and they said it is a new name again. But really after the long explanation what it means and ~~what~~ they pointed out to them the closest department here with them, and they came to realise it.

The above mentioned are all the answers we collected from the people what they think about these new names. It clearly shows how much they know before ~~we~~ so at least we know where we are and we proceed in our political education talks.

MONGI AREA.

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PATROL REPORT NO: 2-1972/73.

AREA STUDY.

(L) THE STAGE OF POLITICAL DEVELOPMENT.

TX

Observe from the first page of ^(I) on how much the people know about our Government.

On my political education talks I have based them on three types or stages of government which as follows:-

1. Traditional Government.- Tultul & Luluais.
2. Local Government Council - Councillors & council committees.
3. House of Assembly - Self-Government & Independence, Members.

Before the arrival of white men there was a kind of government in existence in the village level. There was a chief in each village and had his elders chosen by him. Everyone in the village followed what the chief orders them. The chief had the most authority to govern this very small community. The chief and its elders discussed a lot of things and made their decisions which becomes rules or their laws. But everyone were illiterate so they could not make the record of them. Everyone followed these laws that they made. The villages around them were their foes. This kind of government was existed in the first place in every village through the country.

This is the start of explaining the meaning of government. It is the people who have one or more leaders classified them as they are the top man in the village and the rest of the people were under them. They follow what their rules or laws that are laid down already. They feel that they are belong to this particular group. All these makes up the meaning of the simple word government.

At the time of first patrols to the area ~~the~~ the 'Kiaps' asked the people and they pointed to the man who is their leader. The 'kiap' marked him as Tultul or Luluai in every village. This is the beginning of bigger government as we imagine now. The powers of the Tultuls or Luluais were limited. This is a new government brought in by the white man which is bigger than what it used to be.

The Tultuls and Luluais started crossing the land boundary to other villages and making friends with their original foes. At this stage everyone unite and come to know each other. ~~The people of the area~~ There was another kind of government emerged from no where. The people had plenty of worries about this until later they have seen it functioning and they come to like it. ~~This kind of~~ To this kind of government they called Local Government council. A new name made the people think it is a different kind of government compared to the old type of government but it was not. It is only changing of names made it difficult to understand.

The Local Government ~~was~~ introduced which replaced the Tultul and Luluai system. The council committee took over the work of Tultul and Luluai. The people elected council members who is called councillors with the President at the top. But all of this men have more power than their colleagues. This is the beginning of practising our own government and in regards to self-government this is it in a smaller group.

MONGI AREA.

13

PATROL REPORT NO: 2-1972/73.

AREA STUDY.

(L) POLITICAL EDUCATION. (cont.)

The word local government is self explanatory and the people come to build up their own meaning from the original meaning mentioned above. At the time giving talks on local government council and its function I keep on referring back to the traditional government so the people had the full image of where the council stands

The meaning of House of Assembly were explain to the people before I proceed on the subject. The talks on the present system of government were explained to the people in connection with the talks on self-government and Independence. Everyone heard this story and at the end they express their views by thanking me and given applause or prayer was said to close up. This patrol had given me chance to meet the people in the villages and come to figure what the people know about our government.

The people felt that this sort of school should be done regularly to educate the people in the corners before self-government and independence. I fully support the people's . There should be more work being done on political education so that the people know at least what is happening in the country .

PAPUA NEW GUINEA.

PATROL REPORT NO: 5-1972/73.

AREA STUDY.

(M) THE ECONOMY OF THE AREA.(cont.)

CARDAMON.

<u>VILLAGE.</u>	<u>GROWERS.</u>	<u>NO. IMMATURE.</u>	<u>MATURE.</u>
Benibong	3	150	Nil.
Bongganko	2	51	"
Bwakugu	12	505	"
Gemahung	6	433	"
Gena	2	81	"
Homoneng	1	50	"
Kobea	1	73	"
Korbau	1	50	"
Kwansenzeng	2	95	"
Magesetsu	1	10	"
Pafiu	3	190	"
Pindiu	2	278	"
Sananga	1	100	"
Sanseng	6,	386	"
Silimana	4	220	"
Tiren	2	110	"
Zenguru	3	217	"
Bentumu	1	50	"
	<u>53</u>	<u>3049</u>	

TEXT

The cardamon is a new plant experimenting ~~has~~ only this year so it has not come to production yet. The people are very keen on planting this new crop as a helper to coffee. At the moment the agricultural officer here has short of seeds so people can not get it. until ~~until~~ such a time the nursery is available to dish them out for planting. Almost everyone in the area have asked to plant cardamon and even some have ready the land waiting for a call from agricultural officer here.

PAPUA NEW GUINEA.

PATROL REPORT NO. 2-1972/73.

AREA STUDY.

(M) THE ECONOMY OF THE AREA.

COFFEE.

VILLAGE.	NO. BLOCKS.	NO. IMMATURED TREES.	NO. IMMATURED TREES.	TOTAL	AMOUNT OF COFFEE PARCHMENT PER YEAR.						
Afong	10	1835	1617	3452	300 rice bags per village per year costs \$900 approx.						
PERAKWAIYU	28	1889	1250	3139	300	"	"	"	"	\$900	"
Besibong	68	23343	400	23743	400	"	"	"	"	\$4800	"
Bongganko	28	3679	1071	4750	600	"	"	"	"	\$400	"
Bulu	19	4655	Nil	4655	300	"	"	"	"	900	"
Bwakugu	16	3174	176	3352	800	"	"	"	"	2400	"
Gaieng	42	17137	681	17814	900	"	"	"	"	2700	"
Gemahang	59	12942	-	12942	1200	"	"	"	"	3600	"
Gana	32	15299	367	15666	600	"	"	"	"	1800	"
Gubu	17	22984	460	3444	600	"	"	"	"	1800	"
Hemoneng	30	7752	401	8153	600	"	"	"	"	1800	"
Kobea	18	6810	716	7526	300	"	"	"	"	900	"
Korbau	32	9757	1538	11295	600	"	"	"	"	1800	"
Kwakwandangu	14	1415	47	1462	300	"	"	"	"	900	"
Kwenzenseng	21	3566	157	3723	700	"	"	"	"	2100	"
Magezetsu	20	4528	-	4528	700	"	"	"	"	2100	"
Pafiu	13	2031	337	2368	300	"	"	"	"	900	"
Pindiu No 1.& NO.2. (Sanseng)	55	7678	557	8029	600	"	"	"	"	1800	"
Sananga	20	4957	81	5038	210	"	"	"	"	630	"
Selimana	31	11955	908	12863	600	"	"	"	"	1800	"
Tiren	28	7624	73	7697	750	"	"	"	"	2250	"
Ungsesu	24	7538	364	7902	750	"	"	"	"	2250	"
Zenguru	27	6588	-	6588	750	"	"	"	"	2250	"

(10)

PAPUA NEW GUINEA.

PATROL REPORT 10: 2-1972/73.

AREA STUDY.

(M) THE ECONOMY OF THE AREA.(cont.)

In regards to coffee, there are 658 growers in the area with 180129 coffee trees. From this it has 169154 number of matured trees and 11195 immatured trees. All these figures were taken from this years census ~~xx~~ of number of cash crop trees. The last two columns of figures on the attached sheet were all estimated figures. These figures shows that in last year the people produced 14360 bags(56 lbs. rice bags) which is about 1104,160 lbs. of coffee beans produced. The money spent for this in last year is about \$41,280.

There are three buying agents here, Kesaweng(F.M.D.S), Namasu & K.Z.U.B.T or Sama Ventures. Kesaweng last year has bought about 10,000 lbs. of coffee beans and inreturn spent \$22,000. There are 1,166 members invested \$11,491. The members are always hoping to get their rebate ~~in~~ one day so the attendance by the members are very good. The society used to make a loss at the beginning but this year it balance evenly and the people now hoping that they would do success in the next couple of years to get their rebate.

The information for Namasu and Sama is not on hand at the moment. I should think the Namasu has bought about the same figures as what the Kesaweng society have last year. Sama gets only a small amount of coffee beans.

The following are the estimated figures I collected from the people. The people invested in Namasu - \$3424; Sama - \$2945; Kamala trading - \$1109; Tulusi - \$715; and also the people have invested \$722 for cult membership.

PASSBOOKS.

In the Mongi area there are about 794 passbooks of all various banks. The approximate amount estimated to \$9,640 saved up. I found it very difficult to find the exact amount saved due to their shyness and not willing to mention it.

MONGI AREA.

PATROL REPORT NO: 2-1972/73.

AREA STUDY.

(M) THE ECONOMY OF THE AREA.

TRADE STORES-VILLAGE.

<u>STORE OWNER.</u>	<u>VILLAGE.</u>	<u>VALUE OF STOCK.</u>	<u>EST. PROFIT PER YR.</u>	<u>DEBTORS.</u>
Mena/Bulcauwa	Afong	\$ 60.00	\$ 18.00 " "	\$ 20.60
Tapaliang/Panda	"	90.00	20.00 " "	-
Hainao/Witia	"	(new store - unknown)		
Dnaus/Kevenene	Bantumu	60.00	10.00 " "	-
Imai/Sanera	"	60.00	(not known)	
Heving/Yayanginga	Besibong	60.00	10.00 " "	2.00
Koasi/Tawatawa	"	75.00	12.00 " "	30.00
Somiti/Songe	"	120.00	24.00 " "	30.00
Tiniwung/Kawangiang	"	60.00	12.00 " "	8.20
Goigoi/Guti	"	45.00	9.00 " "	-
Tiwasing/Apling	"	60.00	12.00 " "	-
Akaiya/Famus	"	36.00	24.00 " "	3.90
Bafi/Omboli	Bongganko	30.00	10.00 " "	-
Biantene/Gonlong	"	60.00	(new store-not known)	
Stila/Pansanga	Bulu	(not present - unknown.)		
Esso/Mara	Bwakugu	"	"	
Aso/Tuaping	"	30.00	10.00 " "	-
Uruaki/Sindama	"	60.00	10.00 " "	-
Veveting/Kupong	Gafeng	(not known - not present.)		
Sanavi/Idko	"	"	"	
Gaieng Lokmban Traders.	Gaiang	1900.00	840.00 " "	20.00
Nemi/Kauma	Gemaheng	60.00	12.00 " "	22.50
Kigoba/Bami	"	60.00	12.00 " "	8.00
Bani/Bulia	Gena	100.00	20.00 " "	40
Metinga/Konge	"	100.00	20.00 " "	-
Tatoiyong/Kokole	"	150.00	36.00 " "	6.30
Bali/Bungabunga	"	100.00	30.00 " "	2.00
Galong/Borenga	"	60.00	24.00 " "	-
Agi/Pangapanga	"	(not functioning.)		
Paving/Sunugang	"	(not known - not present.)		
Munduai/Zimanga	GuBu	"	"	
Kilindong/Koma	"	95.00	20.00 " "	26.00
Timo/Kovi	"	80.00	12.00 " "	6.00
Ting/Zinta	Homoheng	60.00	12.00 " "	-
Vitas/Bates	"	36.00	8.00 " "	-
Savi/Milao	"	60.00	40.00 " "	-
Boani/Zingatia	KoBea	60.00	12.00 " "	3.00
Wangewange/Kompisi	"	80.00	36.00 " "	-
Hei/Koangiang	Korbau	90.00	20.00 " "	25.00
Dasong/Tosi	Kwekwendangu	50.00	(not known)	-
Sarba/Azing	Kwenzenzeng	40.00	"	-

(6)

MONGI AREA.

ANNUAL REPORT NO: 2- 1972/73.

AREA STUDY.

(M) THE ECONOMY OF THE AREA. (cont).

TRADE STORES & VILLAGE.

<u>STORE OWNER.</u>	<u>VILLAGE.</u>	<u>VALUE OF STOCK.</u>	<u>EST. PROFIT PER YR.</u>		<u>DEBTORS.</u>
Dibia/Zimbori	KWENZENZENG	\$	(not present - not known.)		
Mane/Wano	"	50.00			-
Kikindang/Tanzi	Magezetsu	56.00	"	"	-
Kunda/Tonga	"	80.00	\$ 12.00	" "	3.00
Senate/Timung	"	80.00	12.00	" "	-
Mawung/Nenebenga	Pafiu		(not known.)		
Mangen/Zoge	Pindiu No. 2.	80.00	20.00	" "	-
Ikoze/ Foli	"	-	-		2.00
Zeki/Zarong	Sananga	100.00	(new store)		2.50
Duba/Wasele	Sanseng	100.00	48.00		90
Ziu/Melensin	"	60.00	12.00		5.00
Ulandinga/Gugulia	Silemana	120.00	20.00		2.10
Saliwong/Xilambing	"	60.00	-		2.10
Wali/Ongo	"	40.00	8.00		30.00
Piony/Kopake	"	125.00	20.00		30.00
Veneong/Andung	"	120.00	20.00		40.00
Mlonginga/Nimbu	"	150.00	28.00		40.00
Sena/Tamae	"	30.00	13.00		20.00
Laka/Tangariong	Tiren	80.00	30.00		30.00
Ambuati/Lonzinga	"	40.00	16.00		4.00
Zimalale/Diliabu	"		(not present - unknown)		
Meck/ Singiliong	Ungsesu	£	"		-
Timos/Lungengi	"	"	"		-
Rumawa/Ramua	"	60.00	40.00		-
Zeikun/Umbunga	"	20.00	-		3.00
Zialua/Kilazinga	"	40.00	10.00		-
Ninga/Lalang	Zengara	40.00	-		-
Mila/Kilolo	"		(not known)		-
Taiyong/Zirong	"	"	-		-
Sinzereng/Gadove	"	"	-		-

The above attached list are the number of trade stores in the Mongi area. Although the people are trying to put into practice how to run the business but they have not got the record of their business activities which makes it very difficult to consult the necessary informations needed. The above figures are only estimated figures. Though, several of them are doing well.

There should be someone who could have the necessary knowledge to come here and patrol around the place to help and advice the trade store owners of how to run it. To my point of view this is one way of encouraging people of the development of this country, especially concentrating in rural areas.

(7)

MONGI AREA

PATROL REPORT NO: 2-1972/73.

AREA STUDY.

~~THE~~

(N) POSSIBILITIES OF EXPANDING THE ECONOMY.

~~THE~~

The expanding of coffee trees and the production could very easily be increased and the people are willingly to do this except that the coffee prices varies each year and even if the prices gets to the lowest point for sale which ~~make~~ makes it difficult to earn money. This gives a hard knock to the people which greatly discourages them. The planters have come to realise this facts and the new planting is lessening at present as you could consult on (M) above.

Besides coffee there is cardamon which is at present very few people have planted ~~for~~ in every village for experimental purpose. Almost everyone interested in planting cardamon and some have prepared the land and awaiting for a call from the Agricultural Office. This crop would be the second to coffee in this area.

In here you will hardly find a special garden for marketing. The vegetables and the greenys they bring to the local market here is from the one garden they have their satisfaction. There is no point of making separate garden for marketing unless the Patrol Post is up-graded to Sub-district so that a lot of people living who can buy their produce or find the way to open the road to bigger market.

There is no otherways of expanding the economy unless the ~~xxxx~~ progress in road construction to the coast ~~xxxx~~ is made to give ~~xxxx~~ and extend the peoples minds of future development. I may suggest that there is a lot of logs here which could be sold to other company's.

(6)

MONGI AREA.

PATROL REPORT NO: 2-1972/73.

AREA STUDY

(0) ATTITUDE TOWARDS LOCAL GOVERNMENT.

The people of the Mongi area have stated that right back in 1962 the initial ~~at~~ stage of opening of the Pindiu council, everyone of them have no clue what is going to come after the opening. Now they ~~know~~ have seen ~~it~~ it functioning and know to what degree it helps them. They have no bad feelings about the work of the council except ~~at~~ the usual complaints on tax increases.

This year the council have two tax rates ~~at~~ which confused the peoples mind. It was brought before me and I explained to them the obvious answer. Soon after the explanation the people have told me that they could afford the \$6.00 and not the \$7.00. The reason due to last years fall of coffee price which upheld the people from buying \$7.00.

The people look back to the preveous projectson roads, bridges, water tanks, aid-posts and the schools in which they think is a great help to the people and they appreciate it very much. Now they ^{are} looking forward to ~~the~~ contracts on capital works. They even suggested that the proposed road to Yunsein should be marked so that they could start ~~the~~ working on it. ~~at~~ They see this road as the opening to marketing and shipping points.

The work of the present members of the council is good and they respect them. Most of the young men feel lazy about becoming councillors due to the rugged places. There is only one ~~man~~ man out of the whole Mongi area has suggested that in the next council election there should be some young men standing ~~in~~ as candidates and he would like to see the young men to be councillors and some middle aged men to run the council work.

(5)

MONGI AREA.

PATROL REPORT NO: 2-1972/73.

AREA STUDY.

(P) ATTITUDE TOWARDS CENTRAL GOVERNMENT.

The people in this area are law abiding people. They know what is right and wrong and have no bad feelings towards the big central government. They come to know various department located here and developing this area and their assistance to them is greatly appreciated. They believe that with their area could not develop if all these department were in-existence here. They could not benefit as they are getting now.

From my observation the people have their knowledge limited and they could not focus what each departments does in respect to the House of Assembly and the Administrators Executive Council. (This was made clear in the political education talks.)

In conclusion the reception given to any visiting Administration Officers is very good. They would always turn up if they know that you are coming.

Some roads which connect the village to the main road to the west of Huda station and the road which goes to the east towards the river. The foot tracks in between the villages have been improved very greatly and will be maintained in good condition. The improvement of both feeder roads and foot-paths made it easily accessible.

HOSPITAL SERVICES.

This hospital is run by the Lutheran Mission and all the staff are localised. The Medical Assistant is from the village. This hospital located here serves the local people and some people from other nearby areas. It is staffed with a nurse, the medical officer and the medical assistant. The mission has given a small bus which is used to take the patients from the village to the hospital and back. The bus is used to take the patients from the village to the hospital and back. The bus is used to take the patients from the village to the hospital and back. The bus is used to take the patients from the village to the hospital and back.

WATER SUPPLY.

There are four water points in the area. These water points were run by the local health department. The water points were also taken from the department. The water points were also taken from the department. The water points were also taken from the department. The water points were also taken from the department.

4

MONGI AREA

PATROL REPORT NO: 2-1972/73.

AREA STUDY.

(Q) ACCOMMODATION SERVICES AND FACILITIES.

Inside Pindiu station itself, there is no hotel or guest houses available. Any visitors coming here usually the officer-in-charge puts them up on the department concern.

The villages close by where the road is accessible have not got the rest houses, except the long way villages have three kinds of rest houses, the rest house for 'Kiaps', the policemen and the meeting house. There would be no difficulty in finding house for lodging at night. The ~~people~~ people are O.K on using either of these houses. Almost all the villages have 'haus kiaps' and are kept repaired so often. There is good stores here run by the Nanesu, C.B&Ghee, Kesaweng, Kamala and Tulusi and K.Z.J.B.T.

There is only one aerodrome here which is located very close to the Pindiu station and is included in the Mongi area I patrolled. This strip serves every one in this area and particularly benefits the business people. There is Pindiu feeder roads which extends about three to four miles to gemaheng village to the west of Pindiu station; and there stretches about four to five miles to the east towards Kua river. The foot tracks in between the villages have been improved very greatly and ~~will~~ and maintained in good conditions. The improvement of both feeder roads and foot-paths made it easily accessible.

WAGEYARING HOSPITAL.

This hospital is run by the Lutheran Mission and all the staff are localised. The Medical Assistant is ~~from~~ a local from the Urgesu village. This hospital located here serves the hube people and even some people from Dedua usually come to this hospital. It is staffed four (4) nurses, one medical orderly and the Medical assistant. The mission has given a 4 wheel landrover which helps to move the patients from the village or on one end of the road to the sick bay or to and fro from the airstrip which is about two miles or so away from the hospital. The Pindiu Local Government Council usually donates \$15.00 each month to feed the patients at the hospital. This ~~is~~ total donation for every year is about \$180.00 continuously. From this hospital the maternal child health is served in villages.

AIDPOST IN THE AREA.

~~There are~~ There are four aid-posts excluding the above mentioned. These aid-posts were run by the Public Health Department and staffed by them. The supplies ~~was~~ were also taken from the department concerned. Here is the locations for these aid-posts; Pindiu station with three orderlies; Silemana with one; Gateng with one and Bulu too with one staff. The people have lots of benefits from these aid-posts. These aid-posts were very evenly distributed the population in this area so there could be no trouble for health services. (Refer back to the patrol map for the mentioned village locations.

(3)

MONGI AREA

PATROL REPORT NO: 2-1272/73.

AREA STUDY.

SHOTGUNS IN THE AREA.

<u>NAME.</u>	<u>VILLAGE.</u>	<u>SERIAL NO.</u>	<u>C.O.R. NO.</u>	<u>EXPIRY DATE.</u>	<u>TYPE.</u>	<u>CONDITION.</u>
PANZIA/Saumolo	Afong					
Timae/Losawa	"					
Ganos/Umalang	Berakwaiyu	21416		1/9/72	S/G Cyclope.	Good
Pempava/Juols	"					(Taken to Wau long time ago.)
Magua/Waluma	Besilong					
Lunge/Mobie	"					(Sent Lae sarapin for repair)
Batina/Zovoliling	"					(Silimana - A.P.O)
Bunog/Kumasanga	"					(Timbulim, Finsch.)
Tiwasong/Zaima	Bongganko					
Kiowiling/Kweisen	"					
Mufing/Pausala	"					
Kanus/Panzanga	Bulu					
Giwong/Singelonga	"					
Wallong/Bugaong	"					
Esso/Mava	Bwakugu					
Yambaya/Siliwe	Gaieng					
Weweting/Kurange	"					
Tiulang/Melunga	"					
Korusua/Zango	Gemaheng					
Pac Misaring	Gemaheng					
Noiyong/Zingaiyong	"					(not use- at the office.)
Maimbu/Aneku	"					(Lac)
Tomaune/Zeng	Homoleng					(Heldsbach - Finsch.)
Ting/Zimba	"					
Gelombi/Zeng	"					(Yunzein)
Palai/Bolenga	Kobea					(Helengu School)
Doblong/Bolenga	"					(Not in good state - lying in the house.)
Atilong/Walana	Kwekwendangu	C240582		24/1/73	Winchester.	Good.
Atalo/Saimba	"					
Launga/Tomoing	"					
Zarong/Singiringa	"					
Kwekwendangu						
Emas (Jain)/Kenzing	"	142065		7/7/73	S/G	Good.
Mave/Wano	"	106672		11/10/72	S/G	Good.
Senapa/Tirung	Magezatsu					(Lae repair shop.)
Inzewong	Sananga					(not in good condition at home)
Sami/Umoti	Silemana					
Leke/Tangariong	Tiren					
Yomese/Wambeng	"					(The owner is dead.)
Foping/Zimbalo	Ungsesu					
Meck/Singilong						

(2)

MONGI AREA.

PATROL REPORT NO: 2-1972/73.

AREA STUDY.

SHOTGUNS IN THE AREA.

<u>NAME.</u>	<u>VILLAGE.</u>	<u>SERIAL NO.</u>	<u>C.O.R.No.</u>	<u>EXPIRY DATE.</u>	<u>TYPE.</u>	<u>CONDITION.</u>
Meck/Singiliong	Ungse su					
Zeveleng/Belinene	"					
Kewariong/Tunawi	"					
Wanings/Dawaiyp	"					
Ataka/Raiwaso	Zengur					

~~XXXXXXXXXXXX~~

There are about 44 shot/guns in the Mongi area . Approximately $\frac{1}{3}$ of these shotguns ~~is~~ are still in the repair shops in Lae. The rests are in the village and I could not get the rest of the informations due to the owner of the shotguns live away from the main villages. They left behind their gun permits because they were not told to bring this at the time of patrol.

These shotguns were mainly used for hurting meat for their family. In regards to these number of shotguns it is very ~~hard~~ difficult to find wild fowl or pig ~~because~~ at this time due to the animals are ~~became~~ scarce.

In future these number of shotguns should be checked and find out the number of good ones from the guns needed for disposal.

67. 6. 87. H. 2.

PATROL REPORT

Report number: ~~10~~ 11-72/73 of 72/73
 District: ~~Worobe~~
 Patrol conducted by: G.J. Lloyd-Smith
 Area patrolled: Part Hube Census Div.
 Duration of patrol: 10.1.73 to 14.2.73
 Last F.D.A. patrol: August 1972
 Last O.L.G. patrol: December 1972
 Map reference: Milinch Huan

Objects of patrol: Road Survey Pindiu-Yungzain
 Station: Pindiu
 Subdistrict: Pinschhafen
 Designation: A.F.O.
 Personnel accompanying: All
 Number of days: 30
 Total population of area: 6623
 Council area: Pindiu L.G.C.
 House of Assembly Electorate: Pinschhafen Open

The District Commissioner,
Worobe District.

- In respect of this patrol, I attach
- Field Officers Journal Folios 27 To 30 (x)
 - Patrol Instructions, (x)
 - The Report and my comments, (x)
 - Area study, ()
 - Updating of area study, ()
 - Situation Reports No's 1- ()
 - Patrol map, ()
 - Claim for Camping Allowance (x)

DATE: 23/ 3 1973.

[Signature]
Assistant District Commissioner

The Secretary,
Department of the Administrator,
Division of District Administration,
KONEDOBU, Papua New Guinea.



- In respect of this patrol, I attach
- Area study, ()
 - Updating of area study, ()
 - Situation Report No's. 1- ()
 - ()
 - ()
 - District Headquarters assessment of
Patrol & Report..... ~~Above average~~
Average
Below average

Date: 4 / 3 / 1973.

Gordon Smith
District Commissioner

The District Commissioner
Morobe District
P.O. Box 572
LAE

21st June, 1973
67-6-87
T.J. Downes
District Officer

FUNSCHAFEN PATROL NO. 11 OF 1972/73

Reference your minute of 4th March, 1973.

I acknowledge with thanks receipt of Patrol Report Jacket arising out of the above patrol of part Hube Census Division, submitted by Mr. G.J. Lloyd-Smith, Assistant Patrol Officer.

I regret the delay in acknowledgement.

W.P. RYAN
a/Secretary

67.6.108
HEADQUARTERS

PATROL REPORT

Report number: **12 of 72/73**
 District: **Morobe**
 Patrol conducted by: **G.J. Lloyd-Smith**
 Area patrolled: **Kua Census Division**
 Duration of patrol: **6.3.73 to 27.3.73**
 Last D.D.A. patrol: **October 72**
 Last O.L.G. patrol: **October 72**
 Map reference: **Milinch Huan**

Objects of patrol: **Road Construction**
 Station: **Pindiu**
 Subdistrict: **Finschhafen**
 Designation: **APC Council Adviser**
 Personnel accompanying: **nil**
 Number of days: **12**
 Total population of area: **6,700**
 Council area: **Pindiu L.G.C.**
 House of Assembly Electorate: **Finschhafen Open**

The District Commissioner,
Morobe District,

In respect of this patrol, I attach

Field Officers Journal Folios 32 To 34 ,	(<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>)
Patrol Instructions,	(<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>)
The Report and my comments,	(<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>)
Area study,	()
Updating of area study, <i>PINDIU No 10-1972/73</i>	(<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>)
Situation Reports No's 1—	(<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>)
Patrol map,	()
Claim for Carping Allowance	(<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>)

DATE: **3/5/1973.**

[Signature]
 Assistant District Commissioner

The Secretary,
 Department of the Administrator,
 Division of District Administration,
 KONE DOBU, Papua New Guinea.

In respect of this patrol, I attach

Area study,	()
Updating of area study,	()
Situation Report No's. 1— <i>PINDIU No 10-1972/73</i>	(<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>)
.....	()
District Headquarters assessment of	—Above average
Patrol & Report.....	Average
	Below average

Date: **9/5/1973.**

[Signature]
 District Commissioner

The District Commissioner
Morobe District
P.O. Box 572
LAE

9th July, 1973.
67-6-108
R.G. Grwin
s/D.D.C.

PINDIU PATROL NO. 12/1972-73

Reference your Minute of 9th May, 1973.

I acknowledge with thanks receipt of Situation Report 1 arising out of the above patrol of KUA Census Division, together with the appropriate assessments, as submitted by Mr. G.J. LLOYD-SIMP, Assistant Patrol Officer.

Your comments and action taken have been noted.

I regret the delay in acknowledging this Report.

W.P. Ryan
W.P. RYAN
s/Secretary

67. 6. 109.
H. Q.

PATROL REPORT

Report number: 13 of 72/73

District: Morobe

Patrol conducted by: G. J. Lloyd-Smith

Area patrolled: Kua Census Division

Duration of patrol: 10.4.73 to 12.4.73

Last D.D.A. patrol: October 1972

Last O.L.G. patrol: March 1973

Map reference: Milinch Huon

Objects of patrol: Road Construction

Station: Pindiu

Subdistrict: Finschhafen

Designation: APO Council Adviser

Personnel accompanying: nil

Number of days: 3

Total population of area: 6,700

Council area: Pindiu

House of Assembly Electorate: Finschhafen Open

The District Commissioner,
Morobe District,

In respect of this patrol, I attach

Field Officers Journal Folios 35 To (X)

Patrol instructions, (X)

The Report and my comments, (X)

Area study, ()

Updating of area study, ()

Situation Reports No's X- Pindiu No 11 of 1972/73 (X)

Patrol map, ()

Claim for Camping Allowance (X)

DATE: 7/5 1973.

[Signature]
Assistant District Commissioner

The Secretary,
Department of the Administrator,
Division of District Administration,
KONEDOBU, Papua New Guinea.

In respect of this patrol, I attach

Area study, ()

Updating of area study, ()

Situation Report No's X- PINDIU No 11-1972/73 (✓)

()

()

District Headquarters assessment of ~~Above average~~

Patrol & Report..... Average

~~Below average~~

[Signature]

District Commissioner

Date: 10/5/1973.

The District Commissioner
Morobe District
P.O. Box 372
LAE

9th July, 1973.
67-6-109
R.G. Crwin
a/D.D.C.

PERMIT PATROL NO. 13/1972-73

Reference your Mirate of 10th May, 1973.

I acknowledge with thanks receipt of Situation Report 1 arising out of the above patrol of part of KUA Census Division, together with the appropriate assessments, as submitted by Mr. G.J. LLOYD-SMITH, Assistant Patrol Officer.

I note appropriate action is being taken.

I regret the delay in acknowledging this Report.

W.P. Ryan
W.P. RYAN
a/Secretary

DDA 67.6.128 H.Q.

PATROL REPORT

Station: Pindia	Population: 6654
Subdistrict: Finschhafen	Council Area: Pindia
District: Morobe	House of Assembly Electorate: Finschhafen Open
Report No: 14 of 1972/3	Map Reference: Milnech Haven
Conducted by: L.D. Sayer	Last Patrol: 13 of 72/3.
Designation: Patrol Officer	Objects of Patrol: Updating of Census Figures and General Administration.
Duration: 30/4/73 - 11/5/73	
No. of Days: 12	
Census Division: Kua	

The District Commissioner,
MOROBE District,
Sue

- In respect of this patrol, I attach
- Field Officers Journal Folios *38* To *39*, (✓)
 - Patrol Instructions, (—)
 - The Report and my comments, (✓)
 - Area study, (—)
 - Updating of area study, (—)
 - Situation Reports Nos 1—, (—)
 - Patrol map, (—)

Comm. file

DATE: *25/5/1973*.

M. Harris
 Assistant District Commissioner

Division of District Administration,
 KONEDOBUBU, Papua New Guinea.

- In respect of this patrol, I attach
- Area study, ()
 - Updating of area study, ()
 - Situation Reports Nos 1—, ()
 - ()
 - ()
 - District Headquarters assessment of
 Patrol & Report..... —Above average—
Average
—Below average—

Date: *9/6/1973*.

A. J. Casey
 District Commissioner *AK*

POPULATION

Date of Census	Village	TOTALS (Excluding Absentees)				ABSENTEES (Resident outside Electorate)				Grand Total
		Under 18 years		18 years and over		Under 18 years		18 years and over		
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
3.5.73	Avenggu	72	69	55	136	16	9	94	23	474
10.5.73	Ehabang	95	92	92	120	7	9	55	15	485
9.5.73	Hamaronong	115	123	117	137	14	7	31	14	559
7.5.73	Hendeneng	31	30	37	51	1	2	26	3	181
5.5.73	Kerumba	56	58	46	64	7	6	47	9	293
1.5.73	Lalang	79	59	56	122	7	8	65	22	418
4.5.73	Lengbati	107	100	62	157	10	1	52	9	560
8.5.73	Mindik	105	121	90	133	10	4	47	11	526
1.5.73	Nengit	52	59	39	71	3	4	57	19	290
2.5.73	Podzorong	62	61	58	120	11	12	51	6	403
8.5.73	Satneng	82	74	68	109	7	3	42	12	400
2.5.73	Sia	43	47	33	80	10	6	69	13	273
6.5.73	Saewitne	114	106	96	141	3	10	40	7	552
9.5.73	Tuwang	131	117	97	134	5	2	19	3	533
10.5.73	Wamuki	53	49	51	62	2	-	43	9	239
30.4.73	Yapang	41	36	33	64	5	6	25	12	237
11.5.73	Zalimpa	38	44	41	54	6	11	25	12	231
Totals		1287	1245	1071	1752	124	100	878	197	6654

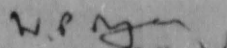
The District Commissioner
Morobe District
P.O. Box 572
LAE

29th June, 1973
67-6-128
R.G. Orwin
a/D.D.C.

FINDIU PATROL NO. 14 - 1972/73

Reference your minute of 4th June, 1973.

I acknowledge with thanks receipt of Patrol Report Jacket arising out of the above patrol of KUA Census Division, as submitted by Mr. E.D. BAYER, Patrol Officer.


W.P. RYAN
a/Secretary