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Station : Rouku

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Period : 1953-1955

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Papua New Guinea Patrol Reports

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TICHAL ARCHIVES OF P.N.G. - JANI.

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	PERORT No:	POLIO	OFFICER CONDUCT		AREA PATROLLED	MAPS/	PERIOD OF PATROL	FICE No:
L	1 of 1953/54	1-15	J.C. BAKER	c.P.0	BENSBACH R ., BORDER, SUKI & EAST TRAN	HAT	6.7.53 - 9.8.53	
[2	204193/54	1-17	J.C. BAKER	c.1.0	BENSBACH AND LOWER MOREHOAD	MAP	28.9.53 - 14.11.53	and the same of th
[3	30=193/19	1-12	R.J. HORRIS	C-7.0	EASTERN TRANS-PLY		30.11.53 - 21.12.53	No. or other last
[4] 40F 1953/54	1-15	R.J. MORRIS	(.1.0	UPPER MOREHEAN & SUK!	MAS	18-1.54 - 2.3.54	
[5]5 04 1953/54	1-12	R.J. MORRIS	C.P.O	BENSBACH RIVER	MAP	15.3.54 - 1.4.54	
6] 6 of 1953/54	1-10	R.J. MORRIS	C.P.0	EASTERN TRAINS - FLY	MAP	7.6.54 -16.6.54	
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] 20x 1950/55	1-16	R.J. MORRIS	C.P.O	UPPER MOREHEAD & SULLI	MAN	6.9.54 -1.10.84	
[9	30× 1954/55	1-14	R.J. MORRIS	C.P.O	LOWER MOREHENS & BENSBACH &	MAP	26.10.54 - 6.11.54	
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["]504 454/5	1-9	A. M. BOTTRILL	4/ADO	UPPER MOREHEAD & SUR!		12.3.55 - 3.4.55	
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PATROL REPORTS WESTERN DISTRICT 1953/54.1954/55

ROUKU (MOREHEAD)

Patrol	No.	Conducted by:	Area Patrolled.
Rouku	1-53/54	J.C.Baker	Bensbach R., Border, Suki and Last Trans-Fly
n	2-53/54	J.C.Baker	Bensbach and Lower Morehead, Eastern Trans-Fly
	3-53/54	P.J.Morris	Eastern Trans-Fly
n	4-53/54	R.J.Morris	Upper Morehead and Suki
	5-53/54	R.J.Morris	Bensback River
11	6-53/54	R.J.Morris	Morehead P.P. to Daru via Fly R.ver
	1-54/55	R.J.Morris	estern Trans-Fly
n	2-54/55	R.J.Morris	Upper Morehead and Suk1
n .	3-54/55	R.J.Mocris	Lower Morehead & Bensbach Rs
n	4-54/55	A.M.Bottrill	lastern Trans-Fly
IJ	5-24/55	A.N.Bottrill	Up er Morehead and Suki
	6-54/55	A.M.Bottrill	Lower Morehead and Bensbach

WESTERN DISTRICT DARU SUBDISTRICT ROUKU PATROL POST PATROL REPORTS: 1958/54 1954/55



TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

PATROL REPORT

Hoke (Hashead)	Telala.
District of Hestern (Mosshead) Report No. 18 Patrol Conducted by J. C. Saker Area Patrolled Benshach R. Bosder, Suki + 8	7 08/54
Patrol Conducted by	
Area Patrolled Benshach R. Bosdes, Suki + 8	act Isen - ty.
Patroi Accompanied by Europeans.	
Natives	
Duration—From 6 / 7 /19 58 to 9 / 8 /19 53	
Number of Days 34	
Did Medical Assistant Accompany?	
Last Patrol to Area by-District Services/19,	
Vedical //18	
Map Reference. Objects of Patrol Geneus, medical a soutine	
Director of Native Affairs,	
PORT MORESBY.	
	The state of
Forwarded, please.	
	Districe Commissioner
/ /19	District Commissioner
Forwarded, please. / /19 Amount Paid for War Damage Compensation £	District Commissioner
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36/4/143



TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

PAC/AB



In Reply Please Quot

No.30-5-1/138

District Commissioner's Office, DARU W.D.

14th October, 1953.

MEMORAND'M for-

The Director,
Department of District Services and Native Affairs,
PORT MORESBY.

MOPEHEAD RIVER PATROL REPORT NO.6 OF 53/54.

The abovementioned Report is forwarded together with

comment. The petrol was of a routine nature and requires little

peaceful. The area covered appears to be in good order and very

It is rether difficult to give an opinion regarding

(F.A. CHAMPION)

District Commissioner W.D.

ula The District Comission; Petrol Herare B. 1/65-64 M. 1/81 Receipt is accoming of The legerd has been extraoted and forwarded to Anthrepologist. Administrative work is being ownied out by 2. Baker. (A. M. Sopolat).
Antu-Streeter-Drsaus. 29

J. C. Baker C.P.O.

Bensbach R. , Border , Suki , and East Trans . Fly (Via Fly and Bituri Rivors)

Accompanied by

Sgt Homba R.P.& N.G. C. No 1324 Const. Imbogo R.P.& N.G.C. No 7912 Const Medori R.O.& N.G.C. No 7380

Duration

34 days (6.7.53 - 9.8.53)

ap Reference

\$ 4 mile Strat. Series Ply R. and Kiwai Sheets

Objects of Patrol

Census Medical

Routine Administration

ast D.D.S.& N.A. Patrol

September 1952

Jarter Banks in the esta-

Menday Buly 6th 1953

Departed station 1.5 pm for Tokwa, arriving at 5.10 pm. Inspected village. Medical check carried out by N.M.O. Aniwa and the same of the same

Pure a water total telephone d

TuesdayvJuly 7th

Departed TOKWA 8.15 am. Arrived IANDORODEA L2.30 pm. Wednesday July Sti

Left IANDORODOA 20 7.30 am. Ar lved at the garden
hamlet of Taipo at 11.15 am. Departed for Wereave at 2.00 pm.,
arriving at 5.00 p.m. Wallaby plentiful over latter section of 2000
track. Two shot to provide meat for patrol personnel to otherwise the other disputes. In

Thursday July 9th

number of Dutch natives had crossed the border at Kwari, and intended to mettle. Decided to move north along the burder to Kwari, and investigate.

Friday July loth

Departed Wereave 8.15. am . Travelled through a small patch of rain forest, then open timbered plain. Made camp beside one of a string of ster holes (Upper Bensbach River) at 4.30 pm . Two hours lost treating a carrier for snake bite during morning.

SaturdayJuly 11th

Broke comp 7.5 am. Travelled through whatappeared to be a large mrs dried out swamp of of lew thick ti-tree, then crossed an extensive Kunci plain. Made camp at 2.45 pm. beside a small water hole in a dried creek bed. One carriers hand badly mauled while he was man handling a four foot seven inch. crocodile from the water hole.

There is the west the Country of the World Tarkets

THE STATE OF THE PARTY

Sunday July 12th

Broke camp 7.00 am. Crossed two extensive reparated found plains separated by a patch of rain forest. Followed a dried crock bed for some distance looking for water. Found a small soak, and by digging obtained enough extremely poor water. Camped at 3.10 pm.

Monday July 13th

Broke camp at 6.45 am. Crossed a small patch of Kunai, then travelled through open saver ah to a large semi dry lagoon. Skirted the lagoon, crossed out a mile of undulating rain forest and reached the type of the Wanggoe River. Here met a small partybof Kwari ng res. Crossed the river and made camp at 2.50 pm.

Exitay Tuesday July 14th

Rroke camp at 8.30 am. Arrived Kwari 10.25 am . Conducted census, and investigated reported crossing by Butc natives . Medical inspection by N.M.O. Aniwa.

PATROL

DIARY

Wednesday July 15th

Departed Kwari 8.00 am. Passed water hole (reports dermanent) 12 noon. Made comp 5.50 p.m. near small water hole. To water on track between these two spots.

Thursday July 16th

Broke camp 8.00 am. Arrived Gwaku 10.15 am. Paid off carriers, inspected village ets.

for Auwe (per cance) , arriving 4.30. p.m. Visited U.F.M. at Gigwa during evaning .

Saturday Jy v 18th

Departed Auwe for Gwibaku 8.30 am . Arrived 9.5 Medical inspection etc. Arbitrated two minor disputes. Proceed to Gigwa, arriving 2.50.pm. Sunday July 19th

At Gigwa .

Conday July 20th

Departed 8.15 am for 2 Iwewe . Medical check and village inspection . Supervised general clean up or village. Returned to Gigwa , arriving at 2.50 pm.

Tuesday July 21st

Departed for Duru 9.45am. per cance. Reached cance landing 10.50 am. Proceeded per foot, arriving Duru 12.5 pm. Inspected village, and listened two two minor disputer. Medical inspection by N.M.C.

Wednesday July 22nd

Departed Duru 9.30 am Arrived Gigwa 11.40 am.
Departed for Iwewe 2.00 pm., arriving at 4.30 pm. One minor dispute amicably settled.

Thursday July 23rd

Departed Iwawe 7.50 am. for Kowataugwa. Arrived 1.10 pm. This is a new village still in process of construction. Offered some advice on layout etc. Proceeded to Teraruma, arriving at 3.50 pm. Census interrupted by heavy rain.

Friday July 24th

arrived at 8.00 pm.

Median inswittens with

Saturday July 25th

Departed per "Mainc" 5.00 am . Arrived Mugamuga 12.5 pm. Departed 1.15 pm. Arrived Wasua 10.30 pm.

Sunday July 26th

At Wasua

PATROL DIARY

CONDAY JULY27th

Heavy S.E. winds made cance travel impossible.

Accepted U.F.M. offer to land me at Lewado next day. Travelled per Maine Madieri via Gaima. Contacted Daru by radio 12 noon.

Tuesday July 28th

Departed Madieri per "Maino" 9.30 am. Arrived Wasua 12.50 p.m. Departed for Lewage 2.00 pm. arriving 4.00 pm.

Wednesday July 29th

Departed Lewado by cance 9.30 am. Entered Bituri River as tide turned up at 10.45 am. Travelled up on strong tide till 5.45 pm., then made camp.

Thursday July 30th

Broke camp 7.30 am. Arrived Upiara 3.00 pm. Difficulty experienced in forcing cances through nerrow cance lames over latter half of days travel. Medical check of Upiara people by N.M.O.

Mr Toepher M.A. arrived in late afternoon, an a medical patrol from Daru.

a anderson to there the Benefit and

Friday July 31st

Assisted Mr Toepher in his medical examination.
Departed 11.00 am for Kinkin, arriving at 1.55 pm. Census etc.

turday August 1st

Departed 7.50 sm. for Kondoba . Arrived 9.00 cm. Census, medical etc. Departed for Buk at 2.00 pm., arriving at 4.05 pm. Census etc.

Sunday August 2nd

Census etc. Departed 7.30 am. for Dimisis. Arrived 2.35 pm.

Conday August 3rd

Departed 7.50 am. for Bimadebun. Arrived 2.20 pm. Ceusus etc .

Tuesday August 4th

Departed 9.00am. for Gubam. Arrived at hamlet of Boete 11.30 am. Left Boete 12.30 am. Arrived Gubam 2.00pm. Inspected village, and talked to people.

Vednesday August 5th

Checked Gubam census. Medical inspection by N.M.O.

Departed for Arufe 11.00 am. Arrived 2.50 pm. Met Mr Steer

of A.P.C., and for some time discussed recruiting and sundry

other matters with him. Visited Mrs Ellis of New Guinea Revival

Mission, who has recently returned to the village. Mr Gore, of

the Unevangelised Fields Missionat Gigwa also visiting the village.

Thursday August 6th

Aiufe census and medical etc. Also medical check of visiting natives from surrounding villages. (absent from village during my visit) Departed 4.00pm. for Derriderri . Arrived 6.10 p

PATROL DIARY

Friday August 7th

la

Conducted Derriderri-Pongaki census, inspected village, and talkedr to the people. Mcdical check by N.H.O.

Departed Derriderrit 1.00 pm. Arrived Pongaki 1.30 pm.

Departed for Mata 2.30 pm. Arrived Mata 4.35 pm.

Saturday August 8th

Mata village inspection, medical etc. Departed for Garieta at 11.30 am., arriving at 1.30 pm. Inspected village and talked to people. Proceeded on to the station, arriving at 3.45 pm.

End of Batrol

TROI

SUMMARY

a still bell force of the case courses out in all the lines.

Introduction

Beauting.

Originally it was intended to patrol the Bensbach - Lower Morehead area. However a report by the Woreave V.C. that a number of Dutch natives had crossed the border and intended to settle at Kwari caused me to decide to move north along the Border to Kwari and investigate the report, then continue on the route shown.

As a result, the patrol was extended for two weeks over the originally planned time.

Villages and Housing

All villages visited were in good order. At Kwari, rebuilding is going forward as instructed on the previous visit.

The Ok Tedi people, who some four years ago migrated down the Fly to Teraruma, have divorced themselves from Teraruma, and are now building what promises to be a good village at Kowataugwa, on the eastern bank of the Fly above Teraruma. Although these village comes arbitarily within the Gaima sub-district, it can be patroled far more conveniently from this post.

Villages east of the Morehead have completed, or are completing new and very satisfactory rest houses, modifications of the plan contained in the Village Constables Register. They are being encouraged to build all houses on similar lines, particularly with regard to veranda and kitchen annexes. Eventually it is hoped that cooking will take place in these kitchens rather than in the not always hygienic conditions beneath the houses.

Village Officials

These Village Constables are working far more satisfactorily, but whether as are a result of a better understanding of their duties since the conference in mid June, or because of their recent salary increase, I do not know. Bossibly a combination of both.

Food Supply

0

Taitu digging is now complete, and throughout the area this food, the staple, is plentiful. Game, particularly wallaby, is plentiful. A herd of 5 deer was seen north of Woreave, and these animals form a very occasional change in diet. They are apparantly increasing in numbers.

Borter Movement

a

IGRA

There has been little maran movement across the border of late. The reported maranat migration from D.N.G. to Kwari resolved itself into an elderly couple, former Papuan natives, who wished to return to their old willage. They were entered in the Kwari population register.

Three young Kwari men have been absent at Iramboe Mission D.N.G. for the past three years. As Kwari is rapidly becoming a village of old and infirm people, with attendant problems of small gardens and food shortages, I feel that, if possible, some action should be taken to bring these men back,

Magisterial

Nil

Health

A medical inspection was carried out in all villages visited Generally the people appear healthy, Kweri is an exception to this

Following table shows the number of cases found.

	Yaws	T/U	Scabi es	N.G.Mth	Abcess	Septic Sores	Hanseni des (Snape of
M/A	-	2	-	Ē	1		2
H/C	10	1	4		1	1	V -
F/A	•	1		2	•	1	•
F/C	5		5	selve state		1	
Totals	15	4	9	2	2	3	2

By far the majority of these patients were found in the willages east of the Morehead between Kinkin and Bimadebun.
All recieved treatment at either Gigwa U.F.M. or Rouku

Native Affairs

Generally the situation is normal. The patrol was well received in all villages, and the people were friendly and co-operative.

Education and Missions

(c) Gigwa -- (Unevangelized Fields Missimon) This school was temporarily closed due to a changeover of rissionaries It has since re-opened.

(b) Arufe--- (New Guinea Revival Mission) With the recent return of Mr Ellis of the above mission, this school has re-opened, after being closed for some six months.

Here I should like to thank the Unevengelized Fields Mission for the assistance rendered to the patrolin providing transport down the Tly River on their vessel, the MAINO".

Census

Although a census was conducted in villages east of the Morehead River, figures obtained offer little guide to the position, particularly with regard to recruitment and school attendance.

This was due to the simultaneous arrival of an A.P.C. party, and the New Guinea Revival Mission at Arufe. Many natives were absent from their villages, and either on the track or at Arufe seeking work or education, or simply ratisfying curiosity. Arufe seeking work or education, or simply ratisfying curiosity. Thus these figures are not submitted, though they are held if desired. The census will be re-done in about six weeks time.

Anthropology

A SUKI (GUIDA) FULK STORY

(As told by V.C. Danu and the Elders of Duru Villege)

Shortly after the beginning of all things, the first two men, named Sami and Gwawi, were living at a place named Gukave, with only their dog. Diari, to keep them company.

One day while roaming through the bush, Sami noticed a one day which roaming through the bush, Sami noticed a tall tree, which he proceeded to chop down. From the base of the tree, a spring of water gushed to form a well, which overflowed, to tree, a spring of water gushed to form a well, which overflowed, to making a small creek. To Sami, water was a new thing, something that he did not understand, and therefore left strictly alone

However the day was very hot, as indeed were all days in those early times, there being no clouds to break the full strength of the sun, or rain to cool the air, so biari entered the creek and drank, then returned to his master. As the dog nuzzled him, Sami felt the strange, new sensation of wetness, and noticed the moisture around the dogs mouth. "What is this?" he asked the moisture around the dogs mouth. "What is this?" he asked fearfully, "where have you been?"

He followed the dog back to the creek, and watched it

He followed the dog back to the creek, and watched it drink. Timidly he dipped an exploratory finger into the water, and, amazed at the cool, pleasant feeling, moistened his tongue, then sat back and waiter for the death that he felt this strange, then sat back and waiter for the death that he felt this strange, new element must surely bring. A while later, he tasted the water new element must surely bring. A while later, he tasted the water again, looked at Disri, and, as neither he nor the dog showed any ill effects, decided that the water was hermless, made a leaf cup, and drank deeply.

"Ah! This is good" he thought "I feel lovely and cold inside"

Shoring after this, Diari went hunting, and returned with two cassowary and two pigs. Hot and thirsty, he entered the creek, muddying the water.

Noticing this fouling of his drinking water, Sami became angry, and began to thrash Diari who ran into the bush. After travelling for many miles he found a track close by a village of the GIUMA, a queer people with strange appendages growing from their shoulder blades, rather like the branches from a tree. He climbed a tree, and lay along a branch overhanging the track. Soom one of the Giuma people, returning from hunting, passed beneath the tree. Quickly Diari sprang upon him, bit off his head, and, carrying it, set off for home. When almost there, he buried the head in a bush hens nest, then ran to his master.

sami immediately noticed the blood on the dogs muzzle, and again Liari was beaten. He ran yelping into the bush and back to where he had burned the head, only to find that a coconut palm had sprouted from it. He took one of the dried nuts back to his had sprouted from it. He took one of the dried nuts back to his master, and, with his teeth, showed him how to husk and break it, master, and, with his teeth, showed him how to husk and break it, and, by eating a little, demonstrated that it was good to eat.

Sami tried a little, liked it very much, and was soon busy on the Sami tried a little, liked it very much, and was soon busy on the remainder of the nut. Meanwhile Diari had brought

Patrol Summary

Anthropology (Cont)

him the shin bone of a cassowary, and soon slowed him how to crack it and eat the marrow.

Refreshed by his meal, Sami, assisted by Gwawi, set about making a cance from the tree he had fallen.

Suddenly them stone cance adze he was using slipped from his grap, and imbedded itself deeply in Gwawi's genital region. Firmly repulsing Sami's offers to remove the adze, Gwawi instructed that a shelter, surrounded by a high fence, be built. This was done, and into it Gwawi retired.

Some days later, Sami heard Gwawi calling him in a strange, highly pitched voice to enter the hut. He entered, and was amazed at the metaphormosis that had taken place, for, in addition to the highly pitched voice, Gwawi had developed breasts and the other so well known female characteristics.

She explained to Sami that he was know her man, and invited him to come to her. After some rather natural hesitation, he did so, and, in due course, a son was born to them. This

child they named Zangi. New Sami was able to continue work on his cance, and, despits the constant querulous interruptions of his wife, finally finished it.

"And who As going to launch it?" Camanded Gwawi "There are only you and I able to work. The baby and Diari cannot help." "You mi'ad your own business," retorted Semi, "and leave

my work to me." immediately the fallen nuts around the coconut palm that had Sami answered, and sprouted from the head changed to human beings. Some of these people had puly one arm, or one leg, or one eye, and these unfortunates were immediately attacked by the whole beings, who, after a thort sharp struggle, managed to stick them head first into the ground, whereupon they turned to trees and shrues.

Later that day, Sami sent Diari out hunting. He

returned with five pigs and five cassowarry , and a big feast was held.

Next day a longth of came was tied to the came, all the people took hold, and the began to pull. As they pulled, the came rose slowly into the air. When it was about six feet off the ground, Sami stopped the work, and placed his son, and the dog, Idari, together with some cassowary grease, in the bow of the came. The people cantinued pulling, and the came rose higher and higher. When it was almost out of sight, Sami again stopped the work. He then threw some black mud, some white ashes, and some glowing coals at the came. These struck the came and stuck to it, forming clouds—the black rain clouds, the white clouds of fine weather, and red clouds of sunset. the white clouds of fine weather, and red clouds of sunset. These clouds spread, and soon the cance was hidden from

sight. And nowdays, when the Suki people hear the roar of an approaching Guba, they know that Zanai and Diari are rocking their canes, high above the clouds.

REPORT ON NATIVE PERSONNEL ACCOMPANYING MOREHEAD RIVER PATROL NO. 1953/54

Sergeant Homba R.P. & N.G. C. No 1324

An experienced N. C.O. Steady and reliable.

Const. Embogo R.P. W. N. C. C. No 7912

Worked well. Is keen and conscientious.

Const. Medori

A trier , hampered by being not over intelligent.

N.M.O. Aniwo A junior orderly who worked well .

Further experience should make him a very satisfactor.

N.M.O.

J. G. Boker

J. C. Baker C. P. O.
O. I. J. Morehead River Patrol Post W. D.

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TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

PATROL REPORT

atrol Conducted by 9. C. Bas	ket c.P.O. Laves Marchead, Eastern Seen
Area Patrolled Bensback 9 x	Carses Morchead, Eastern Fran
Patrol Accompanied by Europeans	
Natives	18 10 53
Number	of Days.
Did Medical Assistant Accompany?	
Last Patrol to Area by-District Service	ces/19
Medical	//18
Map Reference Objects of Patrol Classes	medical o sentine.
Director of Native Affairs,	mdical o sentini
Director of Native Affairs,	Forwarded, please.
Objects of Patrol. Census, Director of Native Affairs, PORT MORESBY.	
Director of Native Affairs,	Forwarded, please.
Director of Native Affairs, PORT MORESBY. / /19	Forwarded, please. District Commissione
Director of Native Affairs,	Forwarded, please. District Commissione

DS 30-4-150

2nd Dec , 1953.

The District Commissioner, DARU

ul

Morehand River Patrol Report No.2/53-54.

The above Report of Mr. Cadet Patrol Officer J.C. Baker's Patrol to Bensback and Lower Morehead Rivers and the eastern Trans-Fly is acknowledged with thanks.

Mr. Baker appears to have carried out this routine Patrol in a thorough-going manner and the area visited should be all the better for the field work carried out.

The Patrol party was well received by the native people and the situation is generally satisfactory, except possibly in regard to health matters.

The requests made for an Aid Post at BUJI should be considered and if you are in agreement, you should approach the Medical Officer at DARU to see whether such a Post could be esymblished for the benefit of the people living in that area.

I agree, that the idea of village councillors of WEREAVE and other border villages having an ensign to fly, is sound.

DA

AARDETTA

TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA.

FAC/LE

11

In reply Please quote :

No. 30-5-1/249

DARU W.N.

Lever Torobood Maers

27th November, 1953.



MEMORANDUM for-

See the color

The Director, Dapastment of District Services and Mative Affairs, PORT MORESBY.

MOREHRAD EIVER PATROL REPORT NO.2 OF 53/54

The abovementioned is forwarded in triplicate.

A routine patrol, well carried out.

The whole area appears to be peacful.

Mr. Baker's idea of flying flags at Border villages is very sound. I whole heartedly agree.

This officeris nos proceeding on leave. I am sorry to see him go. It is hoped he will return to this District after his leave.

(F.A. GHUAPION)
District Commissioner W.D.

TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA MOREHEAD RIVE PATROL REPORT NO 2 of 1958 /

J. C. Pakor C. P. O.

(a) Bengbach and Lower Morehead Rivers (b) Eastern Trant Fly importing. Inlies wit

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Accompanied by

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Common and call and

Jest Tested 12 15

Tradet and Original

LOST MASS / STREET SOF

Salution In actions

and our tellines of Resource

1. Bensbach Section

Const Embogo R.P.& N.G.C. No 7912 Const Siromi R.P.& N.G.C. No 7811

N.M.O. Kimai

2. Eastern Trans Fly Section

Const Pete R.P. & N.G.C. No 7912 Const Pete R.P. & N.G.C. No 7711

N.M.O. Ki Aniwo sere back to be to an iven that the area

Duration

(28.9.53 - 18.10.53 22.10.53 - 14.11.53) 44 days MATERIAL METERS TO SELECT

4 mile Strat. Series Fly River & Kiwai Sheets the set of section is not former

Objects of Patrol

Males 3 th at falls

1. Census 2. Medical

3. Routine Administration

66666----

PATROL DIARY

Monday 28th. September 1953

Departed Station 7.55 am for Sibrasi. Arrived 9.50 am Census, medical inspection etc.

Tuesday 29th September

Left for lokwa 7.50 am . Arrived 8.45 am. Departedx9 am for Wemenevre, arriving 10.45 cm. Census, medical, and village inspection. Talked with people.

Walmesday 3 oth September

Departed for Tokwa 7.20 am . Arrived 10.10 am / Census etc

barrie A. S. Har. Back comp to la late.

大型 中央的 多。1910 新元·

To have complian Tubors .

Thursday 1st October

Medical arter

Departed for Iandorodoa 7.20 am. Arrived 11.30 am .

Friday 2nd October

Departed fandorodos 7.10 am. Arrived hamlet of Teipo 10.5 am. Departed for Wereave 11.15 am. Arrived2.5 pm.

Saturday 3rd October

At Wereave. Dispatched a Sota (D.N.G.) native to Sota to send back 4 Papuan natives visiting Sota.

Sunday 4th October

Natives arrived from Sota , accompanied by Ambonese Mission teacher . Wereave census , medical etc.

Monday 5th October

Departed 6.50 am for Weam , arriving 10.30 and Consus etc

Tuesday 6th October

Departed Weam 7.15 am. Arrived Tekopa (abandoned) 8.30 am., Kandarisa 9.25 am., and Mengete 11.15 pm . Census etc.

Thursday 7th October

Departed for Korombo at 3.10 am . Arrived 10 .50 em Census etc.

Tursday Priday 8th October

At Korombo. Dispatched Const Siromi to collect a small group of people from a garden place, who were reported to not to have been previously censused. Siromi reported back at 8. 15 pm. saying that whe had found the hamlet, but that the residents had "gone bush"

Fri day aday 9th October

Proceeded to Wando , arriving at 10.15 pm. Census etc

Securday 10th October

At Wando. Supervised the construction of two pit latrines for use of villagers.

Patrol Diary

Sunday 11th October

Departed 8.00 am for Bandaber, arriving at 9.15 pm.

Monday 12th Octoberc

Diparted for Bula 10.30 am . Arrived 4.00 pm.

Tuesday 13th October

At Bula. Census, medical, etc. Supervised fencing and cleaning of well.

Wednesday 14th October

Departed Bula by cance 8.5 am Made camp 2.30 pm.

Thursday 15th October 1953

Broke comp 7.30 am , and continued cance trip up Morehead .
Made camp 2.20 pm.

Friday 18th October

Broke campaxx7.40 am. and continued up Morehead till

Saturday 17th October

Broke camp 8. co am. Arrived at Station 12.30 pm

Sunday 16th to Wednesday 21st October

On Station, attending to various station matters. Const. Pete dispatched ahead to warn villages of coming census.

Thursday-22nd October

Departed Station 4.15 rm Arrived Garieta 5.20 pm Proceeded to Mata, arriving 8.5 pm.

Friday 23rd October

Medical and village inspection at Mata. Departed for hamlet of Pongaki at 10.15 am, arriving at 12. oo noon. Proceeded to Derrideral, arriving 1.00 pm. Census, medical ets

Saturday 24th October

Departed for Arufe 6.05 am. Arrived 8.10 am. Census etc Departed 5.30 pm per A.P.C. launch for A.P.C. base camp at Tatara . Arrived 6.45 pm.

Sunday 25th October 1953

A.P.C. Party Leader and Senior Field Assistant. Returned to Arufe in late afternoon.

Monday 26th October

visited New Guinea Revival Mission School during morning. Departed 3.30 pm for Gubam, arriving at 5.45 pm.

Tuesday 27th October

Patrol Diary

Tuesday 27th October

Gubam census etc. Departed for Bimadebun 2.00 pm. Arrived 5.10 pm.

Wednesday 28th October

At Bimade on . Inspected village and water supply, checked census, and talked with the people. Medical inspection by N.M.O.

Thursday 29th. October

Departed for Karp 6.15 am. arriving at 10.45 am. Census etc.

Friday 3oth October

Departed for Belevi 7.10 am. Arrived 11.00 pm. Census etc.

Saturday 31st October

Departed for Kwiwung 6.50 am Arrived 10.40 am. Census

Sunday 1st November

Departed for Dimugi 7.00 am, arriving at 11.30 am. Census abandoned until some 38 absentees recalled.

Monday 2nd November

At Dimugi. Const Pete rejoined patrol after notifying villages ahead. Majority of absentees turned up in late afternoon. Census and medical.

Tuesday 3rd November

Departed 8.10 am for Dimiri, via a a hunting track, and reached that village at 6.05 pm. An extremely unpleasant day.

Wadnesday 4th November

Dimiri census etc. Departed for Wuta 3.pm. Made

Thursday 5th November

etc. Broke camp 6.00 and Arrived Wuta 7.30 am. Census

Friday 6th November

Departed for Mata Buji 7.00 am. Arrived 9.30 am. Found B'er people also assembled. Medical census etc.

Saturday 7th November

Departed by motamota for Iauga 8.30 am. Arrived 1.15 pm. Conducted census and medical. etc. Mowed on to Moibut, arriving lo.00. pm

Monday 8th November

Departed Moibut for Tais at 7.00 am . Arrived 9.00 am . Census; medical and village inspection. Supervised fencing and cleaning of water supply.

Patrol Diary

Monday 9th Nomember

Depart fo Mare ar 6.30 am. Arrived 12.00 noon

Census , medical, and talked with people

Tuesday 10th November

Departed by cance for Jarai at 8.50 am, arriving 10.05 am. Census etc. Returned to Mare per foot, arriving 9.00 pm.

Wednesday 11th November

Departed 8.00 am for Tonda , arriving 5.30 pm

Thursday 12th November

Tonda census, medical etc

Friday 13th November

Visited A.P.C. camp during morning, then proceeded to Mibeni in afternoon

Saturday 14th November

the?

Mibeni census etc. Departed for station 11.00 an Arrived 3. 30 pm.

End of Patrol

PATROL SUMMARY

Introduction

The patrol was of a foutine nature, made for the purposes of medically examining the people, checking the census, and general administration.

A constable was dispatched three day shead of the patrol to warn of coming census.

Villages and Housing

All villages visited were in good order, with the coastal villages from Bula to Tais below the general standard. This is, I think, largely due to the fact that gardens are of necessity a long way injand from the xwillages, and much time is therefore spent away from the villages, which are regarded mainly as convenient market sites for the extensive trading carried on between these people and the Torres Strait Islanders and the Riwai villages to the east These people were encouraged to build stronger and more permanent houses, and it was recommended that they include verandas and kitchens in the design Rest houses in some of these coastal villages are extremely poor, and where necessary it was instructed that they be rebuilt.

Most rest houses are in satisfactory condition, and the new structures at Iandorodoa, Wereave, Mata, Derriderri, Guban, and Dimisis are a credit to the builders

Due to lack of water, the lokwa people have moved to Sibrasi on the Morehead. The new village is only partially finished, and work is hampered by lack of manpower. Have suggested that when these at work return, they remain in the village for a long spell.

The Korombo people are contemplating a move to the Bensbach River, a move I strongly supported, as at the noment they are carrying water almost two miles from a filthy soak.

Village Officials

Generally these men are carrying out their duties satisfactorily. Exceptions are the Village Constables of Dimugi and lauga, neither of whom bothered to attend the V6 s conference in June. Both were carefully instructed in the duties, and warned that they would be dismissed should they not pay more attention to their work.

Food Supply

Atthough supplies of Taitu are rapidly diminishing, food, if not abundant, is adequate at the noment. Fair quantities were exert offerred for sale to the patrol.

The people are awaiting the N.W. rains to plant the next

The "Feast and Famine" basis on which these people live is one contributing factor to the low birth rate in the area, and a feel that the general introduction of maize, a crop that will grow, and that is readily storable, may do much to offset the annual period of food shortage. To this purpose I have written to the Dept of Agriculture requesting a quantity of seed and plan to introduce it first through the mission schools at Rouke and Arufe, and at the proposed L.M.S. Thool at Wereave. At these centres cultivation can be supervised, he crop will help feed the school children, and with constant encouragement should spread to the villager generally within a season or two.

These people a reluctant to adopt anything new, and it is hoped, that by introducing it first through the schools, the younger generation will become familiar with the crop, and willing to use it.

Border Movement

There is still a deal of traffic between Wereave and Sota in Dutch New Guires. These two villages originally formed the papuan village of Waia, the split occurring when a Malayan mission teacher was returned to Dutch territory, after attempting to start a at Waia. He moved to Sota, accompanied by a section of the village. The two peoples still consider themselves the one group.

The Sotar village constable is a full brother to the Wereave Councillor, a Sotar native I turned back I found later to have been a former Village Constable of Wereavein days before population registers, and the majority of the sage on the Parism side is, according to Native custum, owned by the Sota people, who have no hesitation in coming across to use it.

The Blue Ensign was displayed in all villages, and an attempt made to inculcate in these people an awareness of the meaning of the British Commonwealth. To further this, and to serve as a constant reminder, a Blue Ensign has been left the Wereave, and the V.C. instructed to fly it daily. I should like to see the Flagin all Border villages at least, and suggest that three new Blue Ensigns be forwarded to this post for delivery to Wando, Weam, and Kwari,

It is hoped that the establishment in the near fuuture of an L.M.S. school at Wereame will be a further influence binding the people to the Papuan side of the Border.

The Ambonese mission teacher from Sota mixed vilited me at Wereave, seeking information on the proposed school, and requesting medical attention. I explained that the school would open shortly, and would handle the education of all Papuana in the area. It was agreed that the one female child at present attending school at Sota would return as soon as the Wereave school opened. He was given penicillin injections for a crop of small sores, and warned not to regard the visit as a precedent to future visits to Papuan territory.

Roads and Bridges

All tracks were dry, and most in very good order. Water courses are adequately bridged for foot patroling. The exception is the track from Dimugi through Dimiri, and Wuta to Buji, and from Tais through Mare, Tonda, and Mibeni to Rouku. These villages have been instructed to put their tracks in order, and to maintain them when this is done. At the moment, these tracks are merely pads, scarcely discernable in many places.

Health

A medical inspection was carried out in all villages, and all cases found recieved treatment at either Rouku or Toge Aid Posts.

Requests were made for an aid post to be established at Buji. This I think a good idea, for a post here would serve a large area, the inhabitants of which have at present a 4-6 day walk for treatment, consequent upon which they don't go.

The proper area west of this post is particularly clean at the moment. The people have expressed appreciation of the speed with which medical patrols reached them during the influenza outbreak in June.

A large number of Yaw cases were found in the villages east of the Mai Kussa and on the coast., All and health generally appeared only fair of this area.

Health (Cont)

Following table shows the cases found in Mastern Trans-Fly

	Yaws	T/U	Scabi es	T.B Gland		V. D?	Filariasis	Septic sores Infected Injuries et	te.
W/A	2	1	3	-	1	2	1	2	
M/C	17	1	8	0 PCh1	-	-	/ and day day	4 min 4	
F/A	5	5	4	2	7	1	There is no	3	
E/C	15	3	3	1	•		en en de de	5	
Totals	39	10	18	3	1	3	1	14	

Grand Total -- 89

Census

A census was conducted in all villages. Village population registers are enclosed.

Bensbach and Lower Lorehead Area

This census

Deaths 27 Births 17

Natural Decrease 10

Over past 4 yrs

Births Deaths

77

Bitths

56

Natural Decrease 21

Percentage of obvious pregnancies

1952

3%

Among the factors contributing to the decline in population in this area are :-

- 1. The feast and famine basis on which these people live may make family limitation an economic necessity in their eyes, though I can find no direct evidence of birth controll by either contraception or induced abortion. To remedy this it is necessary to remove the cause by introducing a crop, such as maize, to overcome the annual January to June food shortage.
- 2. Stepility It is not uncommon to find a man with two or three wives and no children. In such cases I feel sure that male sterility is the reason for lack of family. The damage done through male sterility is greatly aggravated by the beliefamong males at least-that if a wife does not hear children, the fault lies with the mother in law. (Page 5 P/R No 4 of 52/53 from this post) The irate husband; particularly if the female he has exchanged bears children, demands a second wife, and if

she should not bear, a third. In this way many possibly fertile women are debarred from having families

The inevitable, if slow, decline of polygamy consequent upon the proposed widening of mission influence, will, in time do much to remedy this.

Child marriage, though waning due to administrative and mission efforts, is still fairly common, and possibly many cases of sterility among women are traceable to this cause, Efforts to

Infant mortality in the first few days of life is high. Diseases of the Gastro-Enteric group, due to raulty and filtly feeding, are big killers. There is no attempt at hygiene in breast feeding, and the custom of, at the first sign of labour, roasting taitu, and force feeding it to the new born infant must kill many. How any survive it is a mystery to me.

Halaria of course takes its usual toll.

Halaria of course takes its usual tell. The Bducation in the principles of hygiene, prenatal care, and infant feeding and welfare is the only cure for these troubles. Here again the widening of L.M.S. influence will help considerably.

As on former patrols, these factors were explained and discussed with the people.

Small gifts of soap were given to mothers of newly born Children as an encouragement to proper care etc.

Recruitment

The number of casual workers employed by A.P.C. inside the sub-district is very low at the moment. This is because most have returned to their villages to plant the taitu. They intend returning to A.F.C. at the completion of planting.

The natives themselves have arranged an excellent roster system for this casual work, thus ensuring that the villages are not completely denuded of labour at any time. I have strongly supported them in this.

Native Affairs

The patrol was well recieved in all villages, and the

people appear contented.

The Coastal people conduct a large and thriving trade with the Torres Strait Islands of Boigu and Saitai, and the Kiwai villages to the cast. I met five Mabaduan cances at Buji, returning from a trading trip to Mare and Jarai. They were all well laden with taitu, taro, maho and coconuts, for which they had traded calico and European style clothing, most of which was new or almost new.

The Buji people approache me to fix the price to be

The Buji people approache me to fix the price to be paid by the Boigu Islanders for pigs. This I refused to do, explaining that they were men well able to handle their own affairs in such matters, I suggested that such matters he arranged by the village councillors in conference with the rest of the people

Another trading venture that has recently sprung up is that of the Boigu Islanders taking turtles up the Wassi Kussa to trade to the A.P.C. at Tarara for the valued twist tobroso, which, I was told, will bring 2/6d of anyones money on Beigu. This trade was discouraged.

Magisterial

PEPORT ON NATIVE PERSONNEL ACCOMPANYING MOREHEAD RIVER PATROL No 2 of 1953/54

Const. Embogo

R. P. & N. G. C. No 7912

A very reliable man

Const Siromi

R. P. & N. G. C. No 7811

A forceful type who again worked excellently . An outstanding shot.

Const Pete

P. P. & N. G. C. No 7711

Quiet and unobtrusive, but always there when needed . A good man.

N. M. O. Aniwo

A junior orderly, who is not always as conscientious as might be desired. His "star turn" was the bringing of an empty syringe box and no hypodermic syringe.

N.M. C. Kimai .

Torked consciously and well.

J. C. Baker C. P. O.

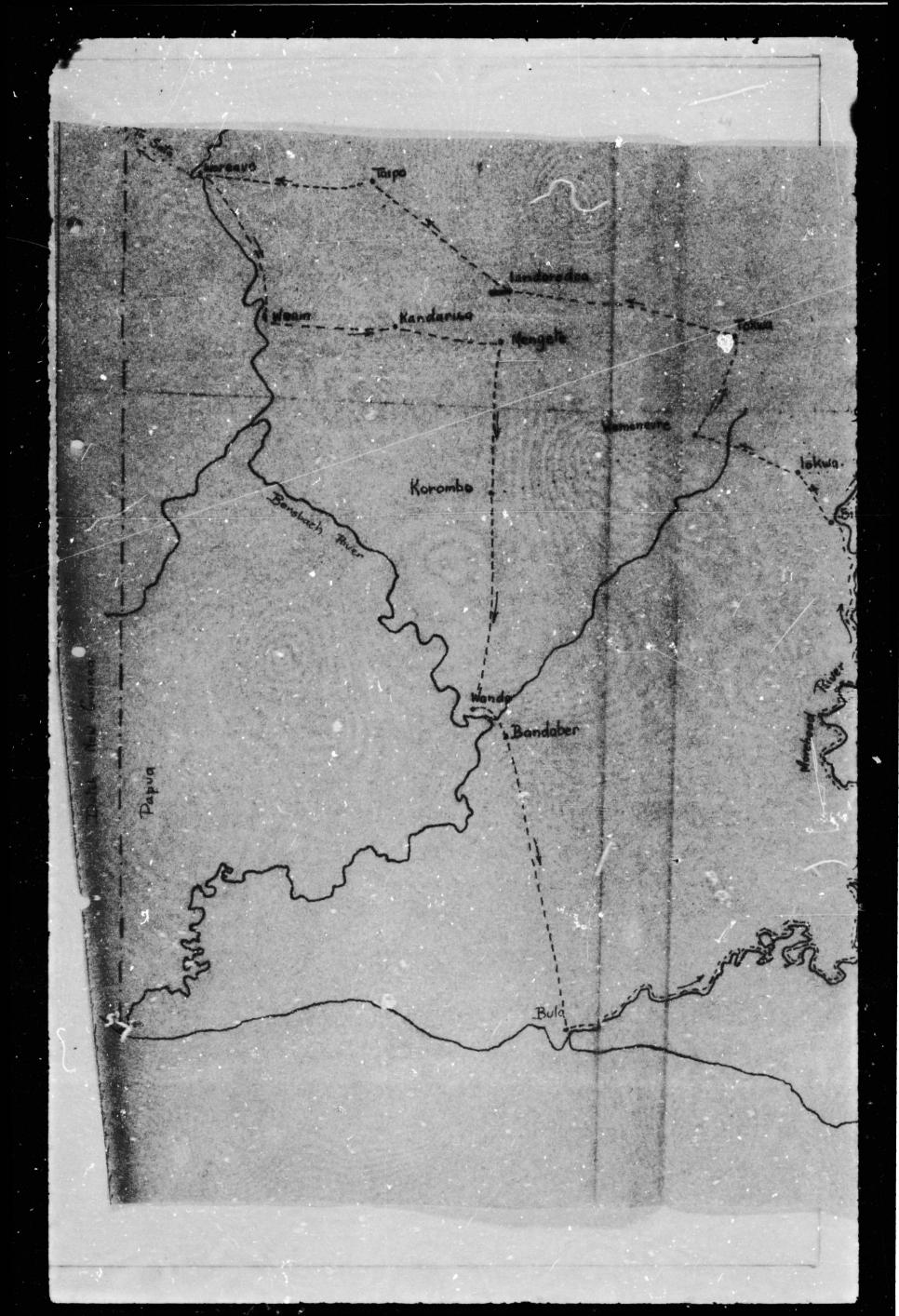
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O.I. C. Morehead River Patrol Post W.D.

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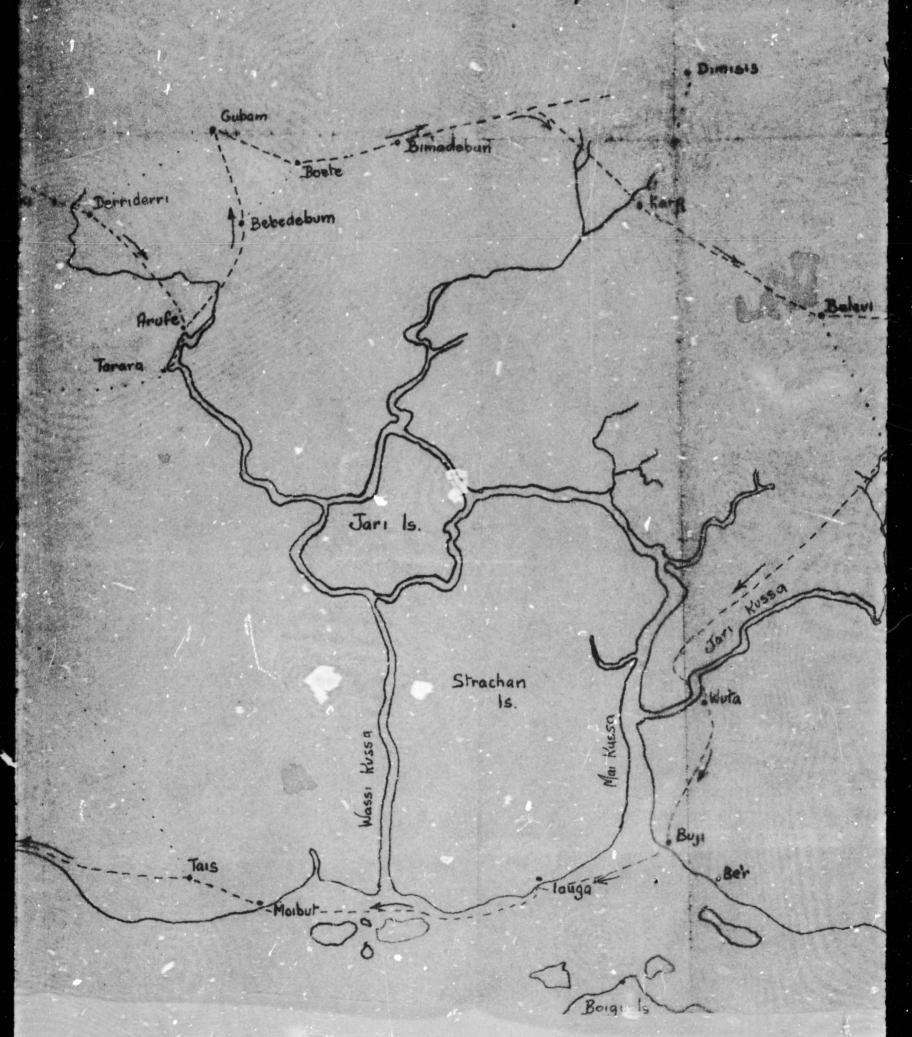


MOREHEAD



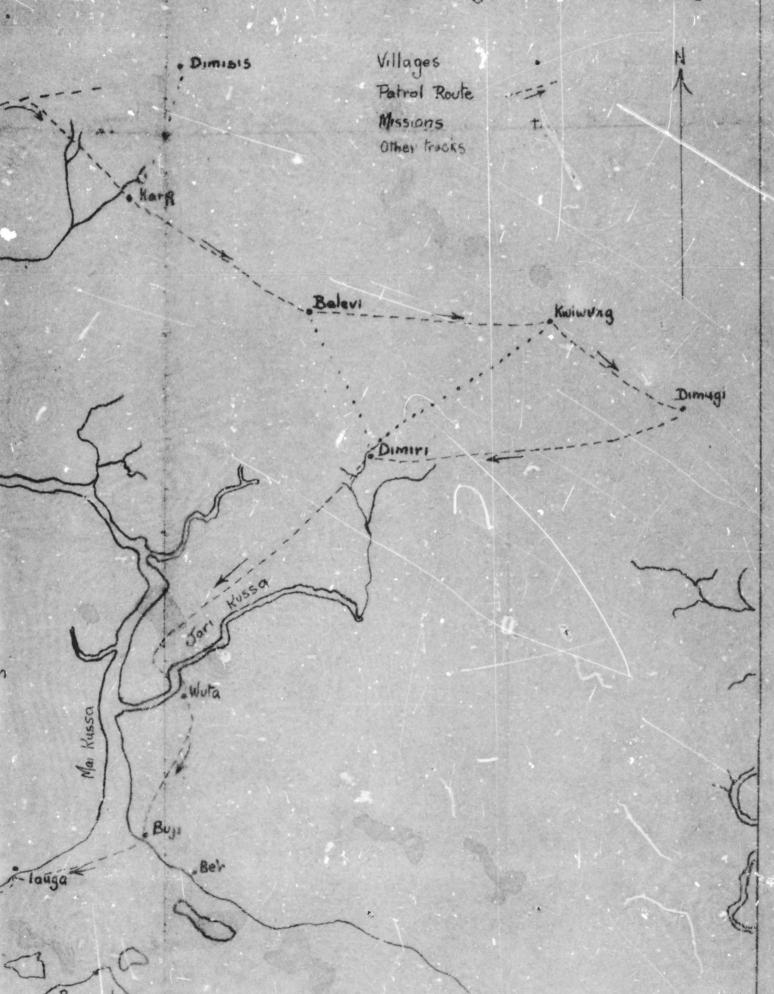
HEAD RIVER PATROL NO. 2 &

Map Reference : 4 mile Strat Se



ATROL NO.2 of 53/54

Map Reference :- 4 mile Strat Series. Fly River and Kiwai sheets





TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

PATROL REPORT

District of WESTERN - ROUKU Report No. 3 OF 1953/54
Patrol Conducted by R.J. MORRIS C.P.O.
Area Patrolled EASTERN TRANS - FLY
Patrol Accompanied by Europeans
Natives 5
Duration—From 30 / 1/ /1953 to 21 / 12 /1953
Number of Days 22
Did Medical Assistant Accompany?
Last Patrol to A.ea by—District Services/22/19.5.3
Medical /6/19.53
Map Reference
Objects of Pairol MEDICAL & PUTINE AZMINISTRATION
DIRECTOR OF DISTRICT SERVICES
AND NATIVE - VAIPS, PORT MORESBY.
Forwarded, please.
29/12/1953. District Commissioner
Amount Paid for War Damage Compensation £
Amount Paid from D.N.E. Trust Fund £
Amount Paid from P.Z.D.P. Trust Fund £

pul

MIC

MF

30-4-153

12th Jan, 195%.

The District Comissioner,

ROUKU Patre, Report Ho. 3/53-94.

The Report of Mr.R.J.Mcgrie, Cadet Patrol Officer, of his Patrol of the eastern Trans-Tly area for the purpose of routine administration and medical inspection, is admosted ed, with thanks.

Patrol in a methodical manner sponding altogether a night and day in each village, thus allowing plenty of time for a therough inspection and for anybody with problems for decision or advice, to bring them to his notice, which is what is wanted.

nesorradum. It night be advantageous to have village councillors appointed to ROLDOM and ROLDOM villages which apparently have none, should the right type of men be available and these places be more than just more banlots.

of native people that all forms of dencing and gaioty should be suppressed by certain Hissiens. Indecent and obscene features, of course, cannot be telerated, but heraless dances, ing-sings and accompanying feasting in moderation, is another unttor. It could have a depressing effect on morale and the will to survive. It probably has no little effect too on many young men being only too willing to leave their villages and take employment with employers they know to be reasonable.

After all, in England, one of the Comes of modern civilization, for instance, at harvest time, there is any amount of feasting and dancing all over the countrysade and the Charch plays its part, parish churches being decorated with samples of the natured crops. The beginning of S ring (May Ist) and Christian time, are other occassions for julification.

It might be advisable, when opportunity offers, to have a constructive discussion with appropriate Mission leaders in your District, on this subject.

AARIODONIES, Director Dictora.

Pa

TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA.

FAC/MB

In reply Please quote:

No. 30-5-1/2

District Commissioner's Office, DARU W.D.

4th January, 1954.



MEMORANDUM for-

The Director,
Department of District Services and Native Affairs,
PORT MORESBY.

ROUKU PATROL REPORT NO. 3 CF 53/54.

The abovementioned is forwarded in triplicate.

The patrol was of a routine nature and requires very little comment.

I do not consider it necessary to open a patrol post purely for the reason to see that the people build better roads. Neither do I consider it necessary to appoint will ge constables as stated on page 6. Councillors should be able to see that their respective villages and roads are kept clean.

(F.A. CHAMPION)
District Commissioner W.D.

TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA.

Morehead River Patrol Report No. 3 of 1953/54.

Conducted by:

R.J.Morris C.P.O.

Amen .

Eastern Trans-Fly.

Accompanied by:

Europeans:

N11.

Natives:

Const. Embogo. 7912 Const. Siromi. 7611 N.M.O. Aniwo. Interpreter Tamate. Personal Servant I.

Duration

30/II/53 to 21/I2/53 22 day

Map Reference:

A.P.C. Sheet Trans-Fly Area 4 miles I".

Objects of Patrol:

Medical. Routine Administration.

Last Patrol:

D.D.S.&N.A. October 1953.

PATROL DIARY.

Monday 30th. November. Departed station 0730hrs. Walked to DERRI DERRI via GARIETA , MATA , and PONGAKI. Arrived at I630 hrs. Inspected village.

Tuesday Ist. December.

N.M.O. examined DERRI DERRI people. Departed IOOO hrs. Walked to ARUFE, arriving at 1200 hrs. Lunch with Mr. Ellis of the New Guinea Revival Mission. Inspection and medical, A.P.C. launch called at ARUFE. Invited to accompany A.P.C. personnel to TAKARA base camp. Departed ARUFE 1815 hrs. Arrived TARARA 1900 hrs.

Wednesday X 2nd. December. Spent the day at TARARA. Inspected labour barracks Discussed various matters with Party Leader and Native Labour Officer.

Thursday 3rd. December.

Departed TARARA 0600 hrs. Arrived ARUFE 07TO hrs. Departed ARUFE II30 hrs. Malked to BEBEDEBUM arriving at I315 hrs. Councillor reported that all people had gone to GUBAN to await patrol. Inspected village. Departed REBEDEBUM 1400 hrs. Arrived GUBAN 1500 hrs. BOITE people also at GUBAM. Inspected village. N.M.C. examined people of all three villages.

Friday 4th. December, Departed GUBAM 0730 hrs. Walked to BOITE, arriving at 0835 hrs. Inspected village. Departed BOITE 1000 hrs. Arrived BIMADEBUN 1200 nrs. Inspection and medical.

Saturday 5th. December. Departed BIMADEBUN 0830 hrs. Arrived DIMISIS 1245 hrs. Inspection and medical.

Surday 6th. December.

Inspection and medical.

Departed DIMISIS 0815 hrs. Arrived BUK 1520 hrs.

Morday 7th. December.

Inspectica and medical.

Departed BUK 0945 hrs. Arrived KONDOBA 1215 hrs.

Tuesday 8th. December.

Inspection and medical.

Departed KONDOBA 0900 hrs. Arrived KIN KIN II30 hr

Wednesday 9th. December.

Departed KIN KIN 0730 hrs. Arrived KWTWUNG I300 hrs Inspection and medical. Village Constable reported that a constable (Rouku replacement) had passed through the village two days earlier.

Thursday 10th. December.

Departed KWIWUNG 0730 hrs. Arrived BELEVI 1145 hrs

Inspection and medical.

Friday IIth. December.

Inspection and medical.

Departed BELEVI CVI5 hrs. Arrived DIMIRI II30 hrs.

PATROL DIARY

Saturday 12th. December.

Departed DIMIRI 0710 hrs. Arrived WUTAR I400 hrs. This includes a delay of _45 minutes to cross the river. Inspection and medical.

Sunday I3th. December.

Stayed at WUTAR.

Monday I4th. December.

Departed WUTAR 0800 hrs. Arrived BUJI 1000 hrc. Inspection and medical. BER people were also present at this inspection.

Tuesday I5th. December.

Departed BUJI 0800 hrs. Arrived BER 0850 hrs. Departed BER 0920 hrs. Arrived TABATATA I600 hrs. VIllage deserted. Found a few people at garden places.

Wednesday I6th. December.

Inspection and medical at TABATATA. SIGABADA reported to be described — people having gone to Daru for Christmas. Decided to return to suji to await arrival of M.V. URANGAH (due on 13th December).

Thursday 17th. December.

Departed TABATATA 0800 hrs. Arrived BUJI 1700 hrs. Delayed for It hours by high tide making swamp between BUJI and BER impassable

Friday 18th. December.

At BUJI awaiting & URANGAH. Worked (n report.

Saturday 19th. December.

At BUJI awaiting URANGAH. Worked on report.

Sunday20 th. December.

At BUJI awaiting URANGAH. WWWorked on report.

Monday 21st, December.

URANGAH arrived 0700 hrs. Departed BUJI 0830 hrs. Arrived TOGO I500 hrs. Walked to TOGO aid post to collect patient. Departed TW TOGO I700 hrs. Arrived DARU 2030 hrs.

END OF DIARY.

PATROL SUMMARY.

INTRODUCTION.

A census patrol of this area has already been conducted this year (1953/54) and for this reason the main objects of this patrol were medical and routine administration. It had been arranged previously that the M.V. URANGAH should meet the patrol at the coastal village of BUJIand to transport all personnel to DARU for the Christmas break.

The report that the SIGABADA people had all gone to DARU for Christmas proved to be false.

It is regretted that yellow foolscap had to be used for this report but nothing else was available.

NATIVE AFFAIRS.

(a) FOOD.

Taitu (the staple diet) planting has been completed in most of the villages visited by the patrol. From now until harvest the people will live mainly on Manioc supplemented with fruit and game. No village is worried about its food supplies and V.C.s report that they have sufficient to last until harvest time.

(b) WATER.

In many villages water supplies are far from satisfac tory. At the time of the patrol, most creeks were dry and what water was available was of poor quality. The people of TABATATA village have temporarily moved to their garden places because the village water supply had become too salt to drink. This state of affairs has probably improved by now as there has been plenty of rain since the patrol arrived in Daru.

(c) NATIVE LABOUR.

It is pleasing to note that not too many men are leaving their villages to work for A.P.C.. Some men who were working for A.P.C returned to their villages for the duration of the taitu planting. V.C.s appear to be determined not to let too many men go to work at the same time.

MISSIONS.

There are two missions operating in the area —— the L.M.S. and the N.G.R. (New Guinea Revival). The N.G.R. mission station is at ARUFE on the WASSI KUSSA river. This mission is a recent arrival in the Territory —— Mr. and Mrs. Ellis have been at ARUFE for less than two years. The influence o of the N.G.R. missionix is confined to ARUFE and no native pestors have been installed in any villages. This is possibly due to the comparatively short time that the mission has been in operation.

It appears that the mission originally allowed the ARUFE natives to smoke and dance but, following a visit fram by a U.F.M. man from GIGWA, these priviledges have been withdrawn to the consternation and confusion of the locals.

PATROL SUMMARY.

MISSIONS (Contd.)

The L.M.S. has no European missionaries in the area but native pasters are working in the villages of BUJI and SIGABADA. The L.M.S. 13 undo the more popular of the two missions mainly, I think, because it it is smoke and dance.

The educational and medical facilities offered by these missions are discussed later in this report.

ROADS AND BRIDGES.

The condition of roads in this area varies considerably. Many roads connecting villages close to the WASSI KUSSA river are excellent and A.P.C. personnel use jeeps on them. All roads east of DIMISIS are very poor and hardly better than hunting tracks. They are extremely narrow, overgrown and so rough that walking becomes unpleasant after the first few hours. Not one section of road is drained and this, of course, accounts for the rough eroded surfaces.

I would attribute this poor road maintenance to the following factors:-

(a) Small Population.

Villages with a population of less than 50 are not uncommon, while populations of more than a hundred are rare. Thus the labour available in is limited.

(b) Distance between villages.

The majority of villages east of DIMISIS are at least 4 hours walking time apart, which means that each village has a considerable section of road to maintain. This, coupled with the small labour force available, is the main reason for the poor state of roads.

(c) Influence of V.C.s

Even after making allowances for (a) and (b), the roads are still not as good as they might be and it is obvious that the people rarely, if ever, work on them. I would say that the fault here lies with the V.C.s who did not are appear to me to be a particularly influential body of men. This will be discussed in the relative section of this report.

I think that the most satisfactory solution would be to establish a temporary post in one of these villages during the next dry season to enable an officer to supervise road making over the area. This would probably also help to increase the influence of the V.C.s.

MEDICAL AND HEALTH.

Health is generally satisfactory throughout the area and only five cases were serious enough to warrant hospitalisation. these were returned to Rouku.

The villages of BUK, KONDOBA, "IN KIN, KWIWUNG, DIMUGI, BELEVI, DIMIRI, BUJI, BER, TABATATA and SIGABADA are all at least five days walk from Rouku and it is obvious that, because of this, many minor injuries and screen are not treated. If a medical aid post could be established in one of these villages it would certainly be appreciated by the natives.

PATROL SUMMARY.

MEDICAL AND HEALTH. (Contd)

TARARA A.P.C. base camp still has a number of influenza patients and I7 were treated in villages visited by the patrol. There is considerable movement of A.P.C. parties throughout the area and as a result of this is it is more than likely that the epedemic will spread. The European medical assistant at IRMI is doing good work and does not confine his activities to A.P.C. employees.

The N.C.R. mission at ARUFE offers limited medical facilities.

EDUCATION.

Educational facilities in the area are negligable. The N.G.R. mission at ARUFE operates a small school (less than 40 pupils) on four mornings of each week. It is difficult to see how instruction is given as neither Mr. nor Mrs. Ellis speak either Motu of the Vernacular. However, one or two of the natives speak a little English and all instruction is given through them. Hardly a satisfactory arrangement. Pupils of the school are forbidden to smoke or dance.

The L.M.S. native pastor at BUJI also runs a small school. Instruction is given in the vernacular.

VILLAGES AND HOUSING.

All villages visited by the patrol were satisfactorily clean and tidy. Small individual family houses are customary in this area. Most of these houses are constructed of bark although in a few villages sago palm materials are available and used.

Almost every village has satisfactory rest houses and police barracks. In June of this year, Mr. Baker (previous 0.I.C. Rouku) held a V.C.s conference at the station. One of the aims of this conference was to demonstrate the type of rest house required by P/Os. As a result, almost every village has aim started to build new rest houses. Some of these have now been completed and are magnificent.

LAW AND JUSTICE.

No complaints were brought to the notice of the patrol. One man was charged with neglect of his son and was taken to Daru for trial.

VILLAGE OFFICIALS.

As already stated in the "Roads and Bridges" section of this report, the V.C.s of the area are not a particularly influential body of men. The one outstanding exception to this is the V.C. of GUBAM who controls the villages of GUBAM, BEBEDEBUM and BOITE. These villages are close together — I hour and I hours from GUBAM respectively.

Other V.C.s manage to have villages clean for a patrol but it appears that regular road maintenance is beyond them. Even when an officer is actually in the village the people pay little attention to instructions given them by the V.C. It was necessary to talk to the people of most villages to outline the powers and duties of V.C.s. I think that if an officer could stay in these places for a few days or even a week at a time and, during that time, make it quite clear to the people that a V.C. is a Government officer, then the influence of thes men would be increased.

TARARA

(A)

PATROL'SUMARY.

VILLAGE OFFICIALS (Contd).

In addition to the one already mentioned, three V.C.s control two villages each.

BUK and KONDOBA 25 hours apart.

KIN KIN and KWIWUNG 52 **

WUTAR, BUJI and BER 2 hours & I hour apart.

These villages are not large but I think that, with the excention of BUJI and BER, they should each have their own V.C.

PATIENTS TREATED.

0

	M/A		M/C		F/A		F/C
Small sores	2	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	I		I	••••	I.
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Malaria		•••••	2		-	••••	
Burns	I		-	••••	I	•••••	
Lacerations	-		2	••••	. 2	•••••	
Tawa.,	-	•••••	I		. 2		I.
Influenza	7		4	••••	5	•••••	I.
Dysentry	I	•••••	I	••••		•••••	
Preumonia	I					•••••	

END OF REPORT.

(R.J.Morris) C.P.O.

REPORT ON R.P. S.N.G.C. Personnel

No.	Name	Rank	Conduct	Ability
7912	EMBOGO	Const.	Very Good	Hard working, consciencious and an excellent shot.
7811	SIROMI	Const.	Very Good	Hard working, forceful type Good patrol constable.

(R.J.Morrie) C.P.O.

STORES TAKEN ON PATROL

				HOW	ISSUED		1	Amount
ITEM .	Amount Taken on Patrol	Issues to Police	Issues to Carriers	Payment of Carriers	Purchase of Food	Hire of Canoes	OTHERS	Returned to Store
MEAT	48 TINS	38						10
RICE	112 455	80	U-2					minorum mana
SU5.7R	10	10				2		
SALT	3 235	3						
TEA	3 285	3						Samuanan men
MARGARINE	38 435	15						23 .55
MATCHES	20 BOX.	20					te.	-
TOBACCO	624 STKS	50	300	300	200		40	34 2145
SOAP	2285	2						
KEROSENE	4 9005	4	*******************************		**************			
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TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

PATROL REPORT

MOREHERY	
District of Musken (Rouker) Patrol Conducted by R. J. Marke Area Patrolled Upper Marchea	Report No. 4 of 53/54
Area Patrolled Maglet musicala	R o sure
Patrol Accompanied by Europeans	
Natives	19 54 54 39
Did Medical Assistant Accompany?	
Last Patrol to /Area b/District Services/	/19
Medical/	/18
Map Reference	
Map Reference Objects of Parroi Clinatio in	dical + soutine
Director of Native Affairs,	
PORT MORESBY.	
	Forwarded, please.
/ /19	District Commissioner
	Q
Amount Paid for War Damage Compensation	2
Amount Paid from D.N.E. Trust Fund	5
Amount Paid from P.F.D.P. Trust Fut.d	
	5 \

Two District Commissioner, the stand District, PALT 27th lanch 1954.

MUMI Patrol Banort No.4/53-"

The Report of Mr.E.J. Morrie, Cadet Putrol Officer of his Patron of the Upper Mc cheed and Saki arear, has been received, with thanks.

It is evident that Mr. Morris has removed to carry out his field work in a thorough and officient conver, often in the face of difficult travelling conditions.

I agree with your contention regarding payment to natives in hade goods for services remiered. An appropriate selection of such goods should be taken and if a native carries out the work required he should be in it with a suitable quantity of the article he selects from the item available. To limit the recomposes for carrying patrol quipment for tashierable distances to the rather utilitaries piece of scap would orchably interest the difficulty of obtaining on rices in the first place. It is redictions that a sum or woman carnot string coloured boads into an arriest or necklot and were then should they want to. It is probable too that not all the native people are acherents of one or other of the two Histories.

Cains and Toulous of the destal map will be forwarded for Dard

A.A.Robertal

TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA.

30/4/189

FAC/MB

ul

In reply Please quota:

No. 30-5-1/156

District Commissioner's Office, W.D. DARU

16th March, 1954.



MEMORANDUM for-

The Director,
Department of District Services and Native Affairs,
PORT MORESBY.

ROUKU PATROL REPORT NO. 4 OF 53/54.

The abovementioned report is forwarded in triplicate.

The patrol has been well carried out and being of a routine nature, requires little comment.

Regarding payment to carriers, of beads and tobacco.

I consider that if the natives want the items, give them. After all, smoking and the wearing of ornaments is not a crime.

If the natives real wit soap, it will be supplied.

(F.A. CHAMPION)
District Commissioner W.D.



Morchead River. Patrol Report No.4 of 1953/54.

Conducted by:

R.J.Morris C.P.C.

Area:

ul

Upper Morehead and Suki.

Accompanied by:

Europeans:

Nil.

Natives:

Const. Siron 7311. Const. Tenga epe N.L.O. Nagua. Inter. Tamate. Pers. Servant 1.

Duration:

18/1/54 to 22/2/54 36 days. 24/2/54 1/3/54 to 2/3/54 2 " 39 days.

Map of patrol enclosed.

Objects of patrol:

Census.Medical.Routine Administration.

Lest D.D.S. Patrol:

April 1953.

(I)

Monday Inth. January.

Departed station 0925 hrs. Wa ad to UPARUA

arriving at 1100 hrs. Census and medical.

Tuesday 19th. January.

Departed UPARUA 0030 hrs. Returned to station
with two carriers and one policeman to collect a patrol box which
had been accidentally left in store. Arrived back at UPARUA 1200 hrs.
Village and gardens inspected.

Wednesday 20th. January.

Departed UPARUA 0825 hrs. Arrived SLFAVI 1050 hrs.

This time includes 35 mixutes taken to cross the Morehead River.

Census, medical and inspections.

Thursday 21st. January.

Departed SETAVI 0725 hrs. Arrived CLD SETAVI (abandoned) 0855 hrs. Departed CLD SETAVI 0910 hrs. Arrived KIRIWO 1200 hrs. Gensus, medical and inspections.

Friday 22nd. January.

Departed FIRIWO 0855 hrs. Arrived SERISA 1145 hrs.

Census, medical and inspections.

Saturday 23rd. January.

Supervised construction of latrine. Departed

TRISA 1400 hrs. Arrived back at KIRIVO 1706 hrs.

Sunday 24th. January. spent the day at MIRIWG.

Monday 25th. January.

Departed FIGUWO 0000 hrs. Arrivol GOR 1420 hrs.

Track under water for greater part of its length. Inspected village.

Tuesday 26th. January. Census and medical Gol. Gardons inspected.

Wednesday 27th. January.

Deported GOM DOOD hrs. Arrived GVANU 1320 hrs.

Census, medical and inspections.

Thursday 20th. January.

Departed JUNIO 0030 hre. None of the wrack ankle deep in mud and water, Made camp in the bush at 1345 hrs.

Approximately halfway between GWAND and EMARI.

Miday 29th. January. Broke camp 0730 hrs. Track flooded. Arrive

ATROL DIARY.

Saturday 30th. January.

KWARI village book reported to be at station. ... Only able to take a rough census. Inspected village and gardens.

Sunday 31st. January,

Departed KWARI 0830 hrs. Made camp at 1500 hrs.

Monday dat. February.

Unable to account for difference in times taken for this part of the trip.

Tuesday 2nd. February.

Departed GWARU 0045 hrs. By cance to ANVE arriving at 1445 hrs. Many cance lanes partially blocked.

Wednesday 3rd. February.

At ARVE. Census, medical and inspections.

Thursday 4th. February.

Departed ANNE 1030 hrs. Dy cance across laggon to GIGWA Mission Station. Arrived at 1050 hrs. Collected rice which had been sent in advance of patrol. Departed GIGWA II30 hrs. Arrived GIGWA II30 hrs. Arrived GUIBARU 1150 hrs. Census, medical and inspections.

Friday 5th. February.

Supervised building of road between GWIBAKU and

GIGWA.

Esturday 6th. February.

Departed GUIBARD 0000 hrs. By cance to IWEWE. Arrived at 1215 hrs. Census, medical and inspections.

Sunday 7th. February.

Departed IVAME 0800 hrs. To TERARUMA by woy of SURI CHARK and FLY RIVER. Arrived at 1330 hrs. Village book reported to be be at station. Compiled a ner book and took census.

Wonday oth. February,

Departed TERARUMA 0,000 hrs. Travelled up TLY RIVER to KAMATUNGWA. Arrived at 1130 hrs. Medical census and inspections.

Tuesday 9th. February.

Departed MAWATUNGWA 0800 hrs. Arrived IWAWA

1600 hrs.

Wednesday IOth. February.

Departed IVEWE 0000 hrs. Arrived GUIBARE 1130 hrs. Inspected the new road from GUIBARU to GIGWA which had been almost completed during my shaence.

Thursday 11th. February.

Departed GUIRANU 0020 hrs. By cance and road to DURU arrived at 1200 hrs. Time includes 20 minutes to transfer gear from cances to carrying poles. Inspected villa and gardens.

PATROL DIARY.

Friday 12th. February. At DURU. Census, medical and inspections.

Saturday 13th. bruary.

Departed DURU OCIO hrs. Arrived INAPOROK

1300 hrs. Received note from Native Labour Officer, A.P.C. Seismic 2,

TARARA. (See Summary). Census, medical and inspections.

Sunday 14th. February.

Departed INAPUROK 0805 hrs. Walked to SERVI.

Much of track badly flooded --- water knes-deep. Arrived SERVI 1330 hrs.

This time includes 12 hours to cross large creek and swamp.

Census, medical and inspections.

Monday 15th. February.

Departed SERKI 0810 hrs. Arrived KERU 1430 hrs.

Census, medical and inspections.

Departed MERU 0030 hrs. Arrived GUEAM 1100 hrs. Departed GUEAM 1200 hrs. Departed GUEAM 1200 hrs. Passed through BRENDEBIM 1300 hrs. Arrived ARUFE 1600 hrs. A.P.C. launch waiting for me at ARUFE. Settled carries at ARUFE then left for TARARA. Arrived TARARA A.P.C. cemp 1000 hrs. On arrival I found that Mr. A.D.C. Kent had arrived from DARU by Catalina that day.

Wednesday I'th February.

At TARARA with Er. A.D.C. Fent. (See Summary).

Thursday Joth. Pebruary.

Mr. A.D.O. Kent informed me of the arrangement regarding A.P.C. ver I moored at ZCDA (on the Morchead River).

Mr. P.Bosc. Party Leader, offered transport to TOMDA as soon as available Offer accepted. Mr. A.D.O. Kent departed, by Catalina, for DARU.

Returned to ARUFE. Sent carriers back to station with Const. Tengarepa in charge. Returned to TARARA with Const. Biromi and personal servant. That evening, a Chimbu native employed by A.F.C. went mad and had to be forcibly restrained (see summary).

Sturday 20th. February.

Chimbu native no better this morning so I sent him to DARU per M.V. HAMCNAI. Const. Siromi accompanied him. No transport available to take me to TONDA.

Departed TARARA by Land Rover at 0730 hrs.

Arrived TONDA 1700 hrs. Loaded barge and departed for station 1200 hrs.

At 1400 hrs. river completely blocked by floating islands. Unable to proceed. Went demastream to a garden place belonging to the TONDA people and collected I cance and 2 men. Returned to obstruction in river and proceeded to cut a passage through. Worked until dark.

PATROL DIARY.

Monday 22nd, Webruary.

ofoo hrs. Everybody cutting passage through blockags. IIOO hrs. Passage completed and barge through into clear water. IIO5 hrs. Passage blocked by another floating island. Proceeded to station, arriving at I500 hrs. Const. Tengarepa and carriers had arrived on Saturday 20th.

wednesday 24th. February. Census, medical and inspections at ROUKU.

Monday Ist. March. Departed station 0900 hrs. Arrived GARRITA 0945.
Departed GARRITA TOOC hrs. Arrived MATA 1220 hrs. Census and inspections.

Tuesday 2nd. March. Departed MATA 0830 hrs. Arrived GAUMITA 1050 hrs. Census and inspections. Departed 1400 hrs. Arrived station 1445 hrs.

AND OF PATRIL DIARY.

PATROL SUNTARY.

INTRODUCTION.

On the 14th. January, Constable MABOGO was sent to warn the people concerned of the patrol. All villages close to the station were invited to attend a dance to be held on the station on Saturday 16th. January. This was arranged because, thing to my absence at Christmas, the usual dance had to be postponed. It also gave me an opportunity to recruit carriers for the duration of the patrol. This proved extremely satisfactory to all concerned in as much that I was saved a good deal of trouble usually experienced in this area of small village populations when recruiting carriers from day to day and it gave the local men an opportunity to carn a tomahawk.

The original route of the patrol was to have been, INAPOROK, MERU, MATA, GAREITA and ROUKU. But information received at INAPOROK caused this to be altered slightly. (See Summary).

NATIVE AFFALRS.

(a) Food.

The people living in this area are more fortunate than most others in this sub-district as they have fair quantities of sago to help them through the "lean period" between taitu planting and harvesting. In some villages sago and not taitu is the staple dist. Sago stands are often two or three days walk from villages.

(b) Native Labour.

The census figures show a total adult male labour potential of 389. Of this number, 142 (or 36.5%) are away at work. II9 men are working inside the district and of these I should estimate that IX 100 are employed by A.P.C.. This company is shortly to transfer its activities to the SOARI giver --- in GAIMA sub-district. Thus it is evident that, when the A.P.C. coes move, almost all of the men at work will be working outside their and district.

But even so, the total of 36.5% absent is not sufficiently large to warrant any undue concern in the area. As Seigmic Party No. 2 of the A.D.C. is moving shortly, it is doubtful whether that particular party will do any further recruiting in this area. However, I understand that a new party is to take their place and, should they attempt any large scale recruiting; the situation will alver considerably.

(c) Migravions.

of the village of MCPANE, situated between the ONTADI and ONTARY rivers, in KIUNGA sub-district, decided to move. They gave me the following reasons for the move:-

I. They had very few steel knives and ales and no calico.

2. Recruiters rarely, if ever, ventured as far as their village so they had no opportunity to work and earn the items they wanted.

3. They decided that, as the recruiters would not go to them, they should move into an area vicited by the recruiters.

Having made their decision, they moved down the ply river and settled in with the people of TEMARUMA--- thus placing themselves considerably closer to the labour market. They lived at TEMARUMA until just recently when they decided to build a village of their own. The TEMARUMA people gave them land further up the Fly on the their own. They have now completed the new village which they call north bank. They have now completed the new village which they call

PATROL SUBJARY.

NATIVE AFFALOS (Contd.)

Migrations (Contd.)

MANATURG VA. They have made excellent gardens and informed me that they have no intention of returning to the old village.

is at remote from any of Gains, a patrol routes I think that it would be note satisfactory to visit it from this station.

HOLDS AND BUILDING

area is ilocded. In most places mud and atter water is only ankle deep but a few sections of the road are knee-deep in water. During the try season the roads are probably good --- most of them are four or five reet wide. Distances between villages and small populations make the building up and draining of these roads an almost in possible task without some form of mechanical aid and, after years of use, the surfaces have been worn down until now they are generally a few inches below the level of the surrounding countryside. Consequently, after any rain they become muddy and water-logged.

The A.F.C. uses Jeeps and Land Rovers with some success in the area but wear and tear is heavy. I was taken from TARARA to TONDA by Land Rover and, during the trip, one spring was broken and the hydraulic brake system was torn out by a stump.

Bridges are satisfactory. In most places they consist of one log to span the creek but on Jeep roads the A.P.C. have constructed more suitable bridges. It is quite conceivable that much of this are could be patrolled by vehicles but light wheeled tractors would be more suitable for this job than such vehicles as Jeeps.

WATERWAYS.

0

Many cance lames in the SUMI Creek/Lagoon area were partially blocked. People in the villages concerned were instructed to clean and maintain them.

The Morchead River between TONIA and ROURD is completely blocked in one place and partially blocked in two others by islands of floating grass. Possibly these blockeds will clear themselves but in any case it would be advisable to equip any vessel proceeding up the Herehead with bush Inives.

A.P.C.

INAPOROK, I received a nate from the Native Labour Officer of Saismic Farty No.2 based at TAMARA. He informed me that a number of Chimbu natives employed as labourers had refused to work and therefore requested that I proceed to TAMARA as my quickly as possible. On arrival at TAMARA I found that Mr. A.D.O. Kent has already been sent out from DARU to attend to the matter. On the Chlowing day, the natives were questioned by Mr. Kent and it was decided, afterw consultation were questioned by Mr. Kent and it was decided, afterw consultation with Mr. Steer of the A.P.C., to return the natives to their villages.

PATROL SUMWARY.

A.P.C. (Contd)

Before Mr. Ment returned to PARU, he informed me that arrangements had been made for an A.P.C. barge -- then moored at TONDA on the Morehead River -- to be taken to ROURD where it would remain until collected by the A.P.C. The Party Leader, Mr. Bosc, offered to make transport available within a few days to take me to offered to collect the barge. His offer was accepted. I returned all patrol personnel, with the exception of the policemen, to the station with Constable TEMCAREPA in charge.

On the evening of 19th. February, one of the Chimbu labourers became violent. He daubed his face with mud and picked up an exe. This was taken from him but he escaped again and rushed out of the barracks brandishing a burning stick. Before he could do any harm the was recaptured by Constable STROMI who handcuffed him, left him in the care of the other Chimbus, and reported to me. I questioned the other Chimbus and they informed me that, during a similar attack in other Chimbus and they informed me that, during a similar attack in his village, he had killed a man. The man was obviously dangerous so his village, he had killed a saistant to give him a sedative. As an I asked the camp's medical assistant to give him a sedative had no apparent added precaution he was kept in handcuffs. The sedative had no apparent effect and during the night he attempted to attack a man sleeping close to him. After this disturbance the other Chimbus did not sleep and watched him until morning.

As he was no better the next morning I sent him into DARU on the M.V. KAMCNAI for treatment. Constable Siromi accompanied

on 21 st. February transport was available so I proceeded to TONDA. The trip from TONDA to ROUNU should have taken 6 hours but, the river was blocked by islands of floating grass and we did not the river at ROUNU until 1500 hrs. the following day ---- 27 hours after departing from TONDA.

LIVESTOCK.

Most villages in this area keep three or four pigs which, in the interests of village cleanliness, are kept in pens. The pigs are captured in the bush when very small and are caten as soon pigs are captured in the bush when very small and are caten as soon as they are large enough. The villagers never attempt to breed them.

Only a few fowls were seen during the patrol. Hordes of village dogs make a fowl's chances of survival extremely slim.

GALOR.

dame is plentiful throughout the erea; and forms an important part of the diet. The type of game found in any particular area depends, of course, on the type of vegetation in that area. The large tracts of open grassland which one finds in this area are ideal large tracts of open grassland which one finds in this area are ideal for wallaby. In the rain forest there are plenty of cassowary.

VILLAGES AND HOUSING.

All villages visited were clean but many houses were in poor repair. Many of these people spend much of their time in distant gardens and sego places and consequently allow their village houses to fall into bad repair. Where necessary, orders were given for repairs to be carried out.

MEDICAL AND HEALTH.

Health is generally good throughout the area. No signs of the recent influenze epederic were seen. Numerous treatments were given in every village but very few serious cases were esen. Where necessary, patients were returned to ROUKH for further treatment. In all villages people were informed that in future when they attend ROUKH hospital food will be provided for them.

At GIGWA mission I was informed that difficulty is experienced in retaining patients until treatment has been completed. This is mainly due to the fact that they are unable to provide food for them. Patients are willing to remain in hospital as long as they have sufficient food but when this is exhausted they return to their villages. Village officials in the Gigwa area were told that they should ensure that hospital patients are supplied with food until they are discharged.

EDUCATION.

Educational facilities in this district are not good. Mr. Gore of the U.J.M. Gigwa informed me that about 130 pupils attend his school. As the school was not in session during my visit I was not able to inspect it.

The L.M.S. school at Rouku is still closed as the native teacher is still on leave. The school has been closed since mid-Nevember.

LAW AND JUSTICE.

IMENUE women had, in late August, died in his hospital as a result of a severe beating given her by her husband. At WHENE I investigated the matter and my enquiries convinced me that Mr. Gore was mistaken. The man concerned was, at the time of his wife's death, on patrol with Mr. Cockburn of Daru. He left IMENUE at the end of July and was away for at least two months. The V.C. claimed that the weman's injuries had been sustained as a result of falling from a log into a dry creekbed whilst carrying a heavy load on sage. There was a witness to this accident whem I questioned. Later when I told Mr. Gore of this he became very "hazy" regarding dates and facts and both he and Mrs. Gore admitted that they had probably made a mistake.

Marriages in this district are usually arranged on the basis of an exchange of sisters. This often causes minor disputes. Those that were reported to me were settled amicably. On several occasions I was approached by men who complained that their wives were continually fighting. Although I spoke to the women concerned, I afterwards told the men that it was not the policy of the Government to interfere between any man and his wives.

VILLAGE OFFICIALS.

councillors to act as "seconds in command" to the village constable.
In alrest every village it was necessary to outline the differences in the duties of these officials.

PATROL SUBMARY.

MISSICHS.

There are two Muropeans in this sub-district and (U.F.M. and N.G.R.M.) and, unfortunately, both set extremely puritanical ideals for their followers. Natives are not allowed to dance, smpte or wear beads. I have found that tobacco and beads are accepted as trade without question but it is likely that by using these trade items I offend the missionaries. Soap is the only item that could be used without offending anyone but, unfortunately, insufficient stocks are held at this station to allow it to be used as trade. Could soap be issued as a trade item for these awkward areas in future.

JUND OF RUNPORT.

(R.J.Morris) C.P.O. O.I.C. Morehead River Patrol Post.

MONUMENTAL RIVER PATROL NO. 4 of 1953/54

PEPORT ON R.P. &. N. G. C. PERSONNEL.

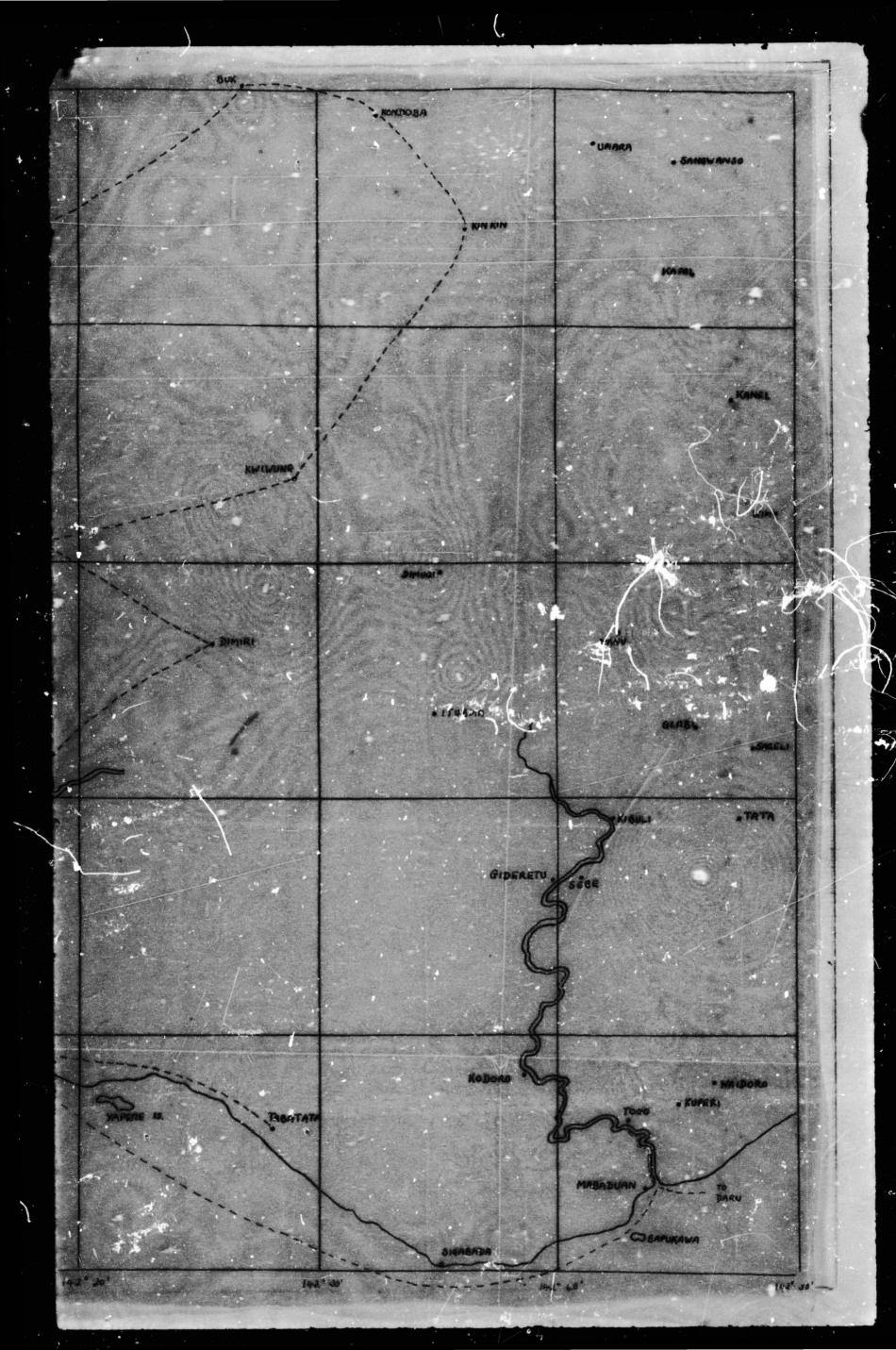
O

No.	Name. I	Rank.	Conduc	t.	Ability.	
7811	SIROMI-SASALBO	Const.	Very 3	ood.	Very good p Did good wo patrol.	atri men.
No R/S	TENGAREPA	Const.	Very G	ood.	Useful man Good shot.	on patrol.

(R.J.Morris) C.P.O.

MARE

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TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

MAY 1954	REPORT
District of WESTERN ROUKY	Denni N. 5 se lasalsu
Patrol Conducted by R. J. MORRIS	
Area Patrolled BENSBACH RI	
Patrel Accompanied by Europeans	
Natives5	
Duration—From 45 / 3 /1924 to 1/4/	19.5.4.
Number of Days	18
Did Medical Assistant Accorange ?	
Last Patrol to Area by-District Services OCTO	108/19.53
Meuical/,	
Map Reference SKETCH MAP ENC	
Objects of Patrol ROUTINE ADMIN.	
Objects of Patron	
DIRECTOR OF DISTRICT SERVICES AND NATIVE AFFAIRS,	
PORT MORESBY.	y 4
For	rwarded, pl.ase.
11 15/1954	1 Kinsulia
	District Commissioner
Amount Paid for War Damage Compensation .	£
Amount Paid from D.N.E. Trust Fund	£
Amount Paid from P.E.D.P. Trust Fund	£

The state of the s bul MIG 163 - July 5th July, 1954 The District Coomissioner, ECHRI Patrol P mort No. 5/53-54. The above Report submitted by Mr.R.J.Morris, Officer-in-Charge at HOUGH Patrol Post, after his patrol of the Benebach River area is admonds-Aged. Ar. Horris appears to laws carried out his field work in a thorough somer and the villages visited should be all the better for his visit. I agree that there is no harm at all in the purely spetal across border native visite to see relatives and friends, in fact it would be an unsarrant a deprivation of liberty to interfere at this stage with such logical pursuits. Director, DDS&NA

TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA



In reply Please quote:

No. 30-5-1/242.

District Commissioner's Office,

11th May, 1954.

MEMORANDUM for-

ul

MIGR

The Director,
Department of District Services
and Native Affairs,
PORT MORESBY.

ROUKU PAIROL REPORT No.5 of 53/54.

The abovementioned is forwarded in triplicate.

The patrol was of a routine nature only.

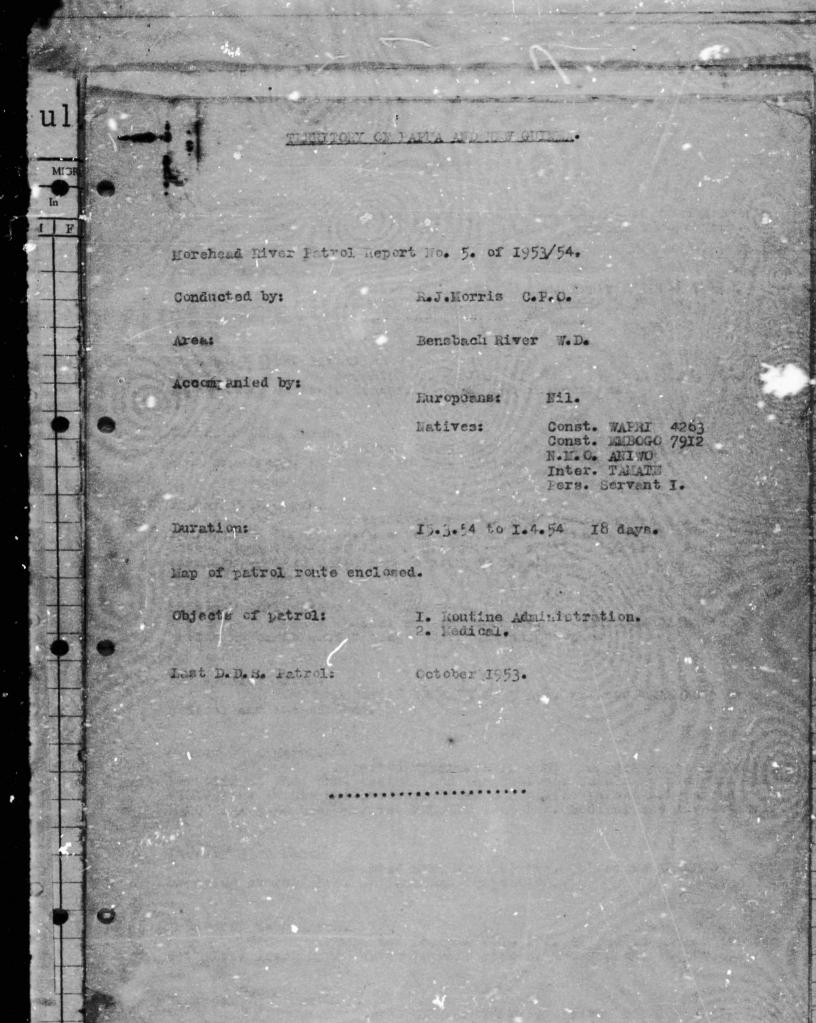
I. Border Movements.

I do not consider it necessary to prevent these social visits of border villagers. No harm is being done.

2. Bealth.

On my return from Rouku in January. I called at BUIA and found the village surroundings very filthy. All the people were told to dispose of their garbage by burning or dumping in the river on an outgoing tide.

(F. A. CHAMPION)
District Commissioner, W. S.



PATRICE MAIL.

Monday 15th. March.

Departed station 0915 brs. Proceeded down Morehand
River by cance. Arrived SIBRAST 1145 hrs. Medical and inspections.

Tuesday 16th. March.

Departed SIBMASI 0030 hrs. Arrived IORMA (aban.)

0920 hrs. Departed IORMA 0955 hrs. Arrived WIDIMAN 1145 hrs.

Medical and inspections.

Wednesday 17th. March.

Departed WHI HEVEL 0815 hrs. Arrived TORWA 1040 hrs.

Brack under water in places. Hedical and inspections.

Thursday 10th March.

Departed TCK/A 0005 hrs. Jalked to IAMDORODOA on good dry track. Arrived 1140 hrs. Medical and inspections.

Departed IANDORODOA 0005 hrs. Arrived TAIPO (garden hamlet) 1045 hrs. N.H.O. attended to a man suffering from several pig bites. Departed TAIPO 1130 hrs. Arrived WHEAVE 1350 hrs. Arranged for carriers to take TAIPO man to station hospital.

Saturday 20th March.

Medical and inspections at WHMAVE. Discursed border movement with village officials and people.

Sunday 21st March.

Departed MARAVE 0015 hrs. Arrived WEAM 1045 hrs.

Medical and inspections.

Monday 22nd March.

Departed ***CAMBOO WAAN 0007 hrs. Walked to KAMDORISA arriving at 1000 hrs. Medical and inspections. Unable to sleep in this village as it has neither rest-house nor police barracks. Departed KANDORISA 1300 hrs. Arrived NUMBETE 1445 hrs. Medical and inspections.

Tuesday 23rd March

Departed MENGETH OSC, hrs. Valked to KOROMBO
arriving at 1025 hrs. Medical and inspections.

Wednesday 24th March.

Departed MANDO COIO hrs. Walked to MANDO. Arrived
1125 hrs. Track under water in many places, redical and inspections.

Thursday 25th March.

Departed WANDO 0020 hrs. Arrived DANDAESR ISSANCE.

IOOObrs. Medical and inspections.

Friday 26th March.

Departed BANDARYN OGIC hrs. Welked to BULA arriving
1330 hrs. Yedical and in pactions.

Saturday 27th March.
Supervised cleaning of village. Departed BULA 1030.
Arrived BANDALER 1545 hrs.

PAUROL DIARY.

Sunday 28th Earch. Observed at SALDANIR.

Menday 29th Inroh.

Departed BANDARY: OF 0 Are. Arrived WANDO 1015 hrs.

fuesday 30th March.

Departed VATDO 0.00 hrs. Arrived Hondiso 1125 hrs.

Wednesday 31st Larch.

Departed No. 11 0015 hrs. Arrived 31 1/10 hrs. Beavy rain all day.

Thursday Ist April.

Departed The MINIVER CERC hrs. arrived station 1215 hrs. Pald off cerriers.

END OF PATROL DIANT.

PATRICE SURRAID.

INTRODUCTION.

A census of the area was taken in October 1953. Const. THE GARGEA was despatched to warn the villages concerned of the patrol. The main objects of the patrol were routine administration and medical work. The patrol was well received in all villages.

MATIVE AFFAIRS.

(s) Migrations.

The IOKWA people have now completed their move to a new village site on the west bank of the Morehead River. The move was caused by a serious shortage of water during the last dry season. The new village, which is called SIBRASI, should grove more satisfactory than IOKWA as the Morehead is fresh at this point. The people are still using IOKWA as a garden place but I was informed that as soon as the row village is complete (there is still quite a lot of electing to be done), gardens will be made closer to the rew site.

(b) Food.

As is usual throughout most of this subdistrict, toitu is the stable food. WHELAVE is the only village mong where
those visited in this patrol that has a substantial countity of sign.
Taltu planting has now been completed and until the error is ready for
for parvesting (Lay/June) the people will live on PISCARA (marioc)
and game. Osme (especially wallaby) is plantiful throughout the area.
There are plenty of fish in the Bensback River and the people who live
in the villages of VERNAVE, WALFO and BANDABER take full
advartage of this. Almost every village was able to provide food for
corriers.

AGRICULTIVE.

Dept. of Agriculture. This will be issued to the villages of the ibdistrict as quickly as possible. These people do not appear to be at all anxious to introduce new crops. For the past few years, efforts have been walk to introduce sweet potatoes but results are disappointing. Officers have given talks in which it has been explained that sweet potatoes have many advantages over biscara; bespite these efforts, little interest has twen raised and it is quite possible that corn will be given the same reception.

For this reason it is thought that a comperatively large quantity of the seed should be given to the missionaries in the area (native and European). Most children "board" at school and return to their con villages only at week-ends. If teschers grow corn and supply it to school children they should soon become accustomal to it and, in the future, there will be a demand for it in the villages.

BONDER MOVACONIS.

The officials of the border villages of While and Will reported that, so their bowledge, no propeans have entered lapua from Dutch New Guines these the last patrol. There is still some traffic between the inhabitants of SOTA (D.M.G.) and Walson's but it is difficult to see how this can be completely stopped, as the people of both villages originate from the same stock. While a recomises the first the SOTA people on saco on the Papuan side of the border.

PAIROL SUGARY.

BOKOM LOVIII (Conta)

Fuch of the traffic from Farma to D.H.C. has resulted from the KAXXXXX lack of any nearby school or mission on the Papuar side and the Whilliam, copie have been in the habit of attending church and school at Bella. This has now been rectified and or L.H.S. teacher had established himself at WHEAVE. This should decrease considerably the movement of Papuans to D.H.G.

ROADS AND DRIDGES.

Roads and briggs are quite catisfactory throughout the space socious of road are water but this is only to be expected at this the of the year.

VILLAGE OFFICIALS.

men of the area is the letter wen are doing good tob. The outstanding hen of the area is the life. Of landers on and haddarise. Although the is a comparatively joung man (about 2), he is respected by the people of soveral villages besides the two over which he has direct control

The V.C. of WEIRE VILL is well below the standard of the other officials of the area. He has been in office for more than 25 years but appears to have little control over his own weople. He is also in charge of the small village of TOKWA but rarely is he seen in that village.

HEALTH.

N.M.O. ANIMO medically examined everyoody in the area and it is pleasing to note that the area is quite clean. Three people suffering from pig bites, two children with yews, and one men with v.r. were returned to Roulu for treatment. These were the only serious cases although several others were returned to the station to be treated for sundry small scree and minor injuries.

The L. . teacher now established at WEREAVE is a trained medical orderly. He has been supplied with drugs and hould be able to maintain the health of his area at its present standard.

hiver, To people have died during the past two years -- presumably from dysentry. Only two births have been recorded in the same period. The total population at the last census (1953) was 53. In the past it has been the gractice to dump rubbish in the bush close to the village, with the result that there are swarps of flies everywhere. The importance of burning rubbish daily was explained to the people and the V.C. was instructed to enforce this. To deaths have been reported in this village since the last census out. 1953).

EDUCATION.

Rouku after being absent on leave since mid-kevenber. Another native teacher of the same mission is now establishing a school at the border village of WERSAVS. Education is entirely in the hands of these two teachers. Neither of the schools were open at the time of the patrol so it is impossible to report on their activities.

PATRO SUBLARY.

MISSIGMS

The L.M.S. which has stations of Rouku and Wereave, is the only mission in the area. The mission is popular with the people and provides the only educational facilities in the area.

VILLAGES AND HOUSING

Most villages were clean and tidy at the time of the patrol. While and Bild were below standard and were cleaned under supervision. Where necessary, instructions were given to repair or rebuild houses.

LAW AND JUSTICE

Nothing reported.

ELD OF REPORT

(R.J.Morris) C. P. C.

MONEYPAD RIVER PAPER REPORT 10. 5 of 1953/54

REPORT OF R. P. . H. J. C. TERMINIEL

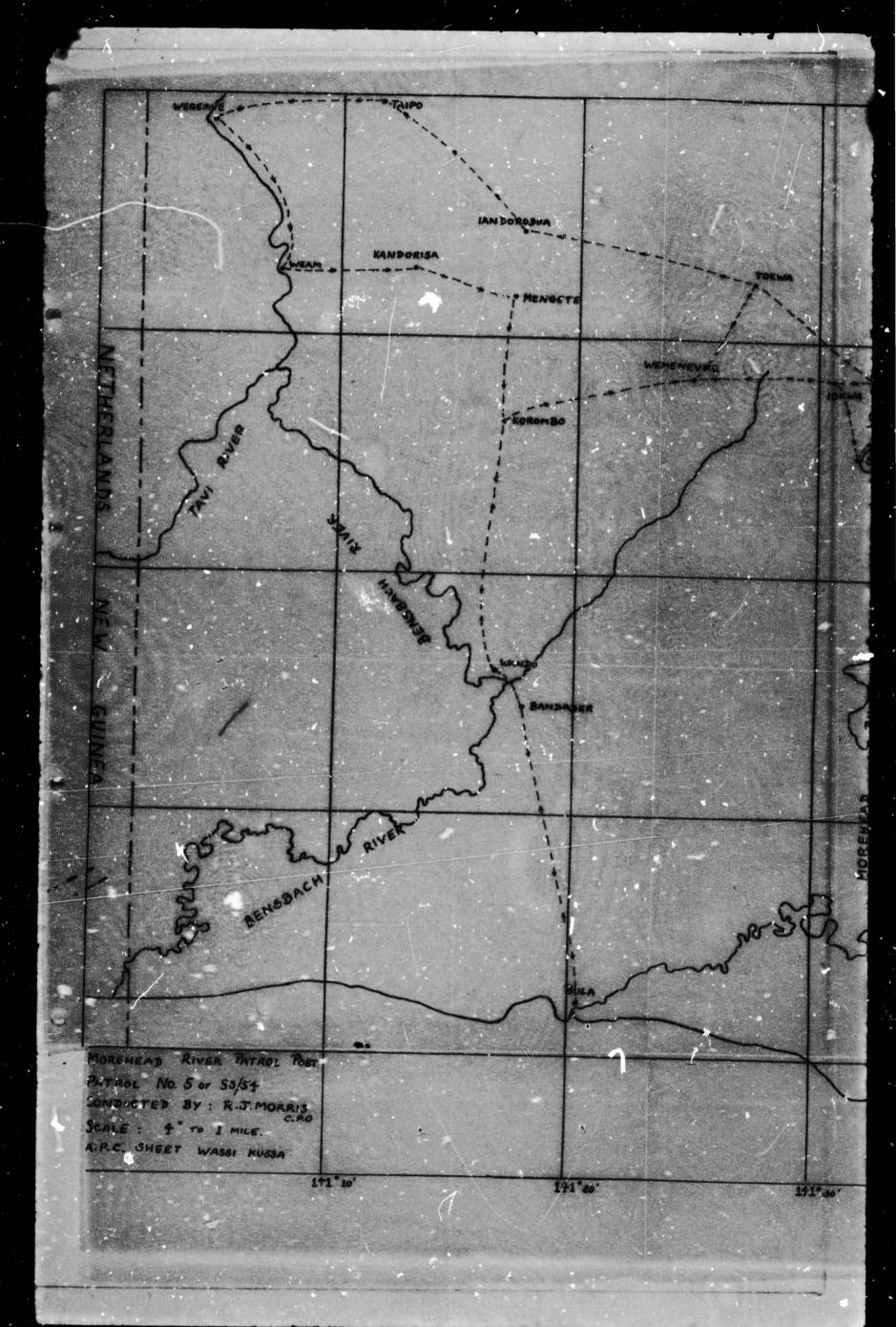
10.	Fame	Runk	Conduct	Ability
7912	hitooo-oraca	Const.	Very Good	Leen, conscientions and very reliable.
H263	WAPRI-DAYA 2	Whet.	Very Good	Not over bright but
				reliable.

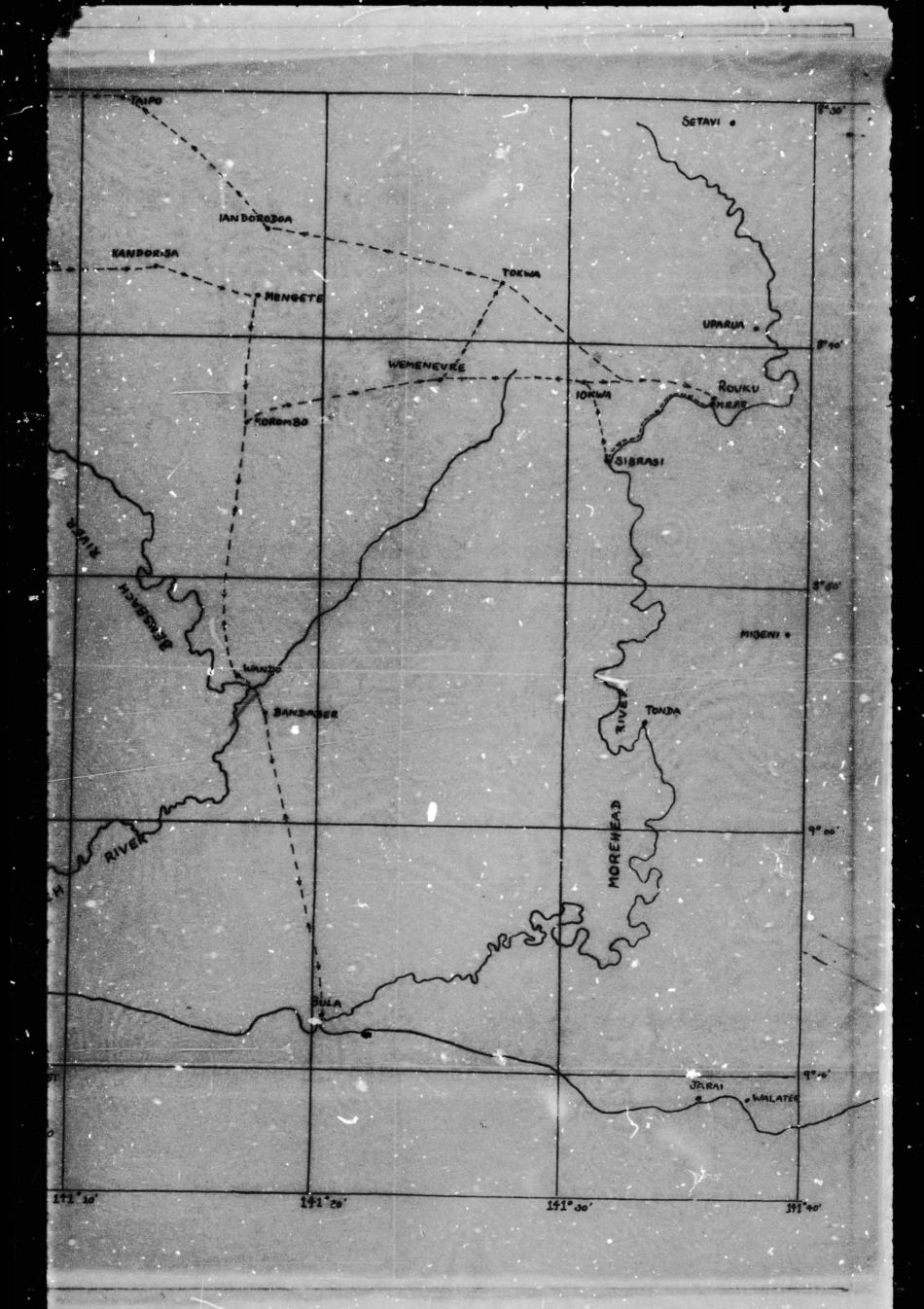
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(h.J. orris) C.F.C. C.I.C. Morehead River P.P.

STORES TAKEN ON PATROL

		STORES T	AKEN ON	N PATROL	-			-
ITEM	Amount Taken on Patrol	Issues to Police	Issues to Carriers	Payment of Carriers	Purchase of Food	Hire of Canoes	MISC	Ar jount Returned to Store
MENT	48 TMS	40	8				1	NIL
RICE	140 LBS		40		**********			IVIL
SUGAR	8 485	8			\sim			NIL
TEN	J 465	يا			6			Net
MOTEHES	120 304	/3		26	80			NIL
TOBACCO	21 485	24	21	6	8	407	2	NIL
8000	2 105	d		ļ			1.	N12_0
HEROSENE	4 40045	2		•			- 2	NIL
CARTRIDGES 3/4	25 349	"		ļ				14
7 303	15	15						ANL
FISH LINES	2/ -				21			MIL
FISH HOOKS	25	***************************************			25			N/L
MANTLES TILLEY	1 "							ML
CANCO GREEN	2 700.	4		2			· \	
CANICO RED	12 475			12				MIL O
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TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

PATROL REPORT

District of WESTERN -- MORRHEAD RIVER Report No. 6 of 1953/54

Patrol Accompanied by Europeans	
Natives3	
DurationFrom7/6./19.54.to16/.6	
	10
Did Medical Assistant Accompany?	
Last Patrol to Area by-District Services	reh/19.54
Medical/	′/19
Map Reference Nap of patrol route	
J. Routine !napecti	
2. To collect quart 3. Routine !napecti DIRECTOR OF DISTRICT SERVICES AND NATIVE AFFAIRS, PORT MORESBY.	ficial matters with D.C. erly rations for station. on and administration.
2. To collect quart 3. Routine !napecti DIRECTOR OF DISTRICT SERVICES AND NATIVE AFFAIRS, PORT MORESBY.	ficial matters with D.C.
2. To collect quart 3. Routine !napecti DIRECTOR OF DISTRICT SERVICES AND NATIVE AFFAIRS, PORT MORESBY.	ficial matters with D.C. erly rations for station. on and administration.
2. To collect quart 3. Routine inspects DIRECTOR OF DISTRICT SERVICES AND NATIVE AFFAIRS, PORT MORESBY.	Forwarded, please. District Commissional Commission of the Commissional Commission
2. To collect quart 3. Routine inspects DIRECTOR OF DISTRICT SERVICES AND NATIVE AFFAIRS, PORT MORESBY.	Forwarded, please. District Commissional Commission of the Commissional Commission
2. To collect quart 3. Routine !napect! DIRECTOR OF DISTRICT SERVICES AND NATIVE AFFAIRS, PORT MORESBY. Amount Paid for War Damage Compensation	Forwarded, please. £ £ £ £ £

MIGI F 30-4-166 28th July, 1956. The Bish ist Comissioners Sectors Platrict, RAIN Paterd Report No. 6/53-54 Cadet Patrol Officer in charge ROUNG Patrol Post, after his journey with Mr. Rout from his Post to Daru win the Fly River, is acknowledged. Report on his tourty-one day visit to ROUKU and ruturn to Rous. the villages visited on route ware found to be clean and orderly and the native situation generally very fair-infeed in the area traversed. out by Mr. Marris both at ROURD Patrol Post, and on putrols, there he has shown commendable energy and a proper interest in the wolfare of the native people which are administered from the patrol of the native people which are administered from the peo Director. D.D.S. S. H.A.

30/4/166



TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

FAC/RT.



In Reply Please Quote

No. 3D-5-1/20

District Commissioner's Office, DARU W.D.

. 16th July, 1954.

MEMORANDUM for-

The Director,
Department of District Services
and Native Affairs.,
PORT MORESBY.

Rouku Patrol Report No. 6 of 1953/54.

The a/m is forwarded.

A routine patrol which does not require comment.

The area covered is peaceful.

(F.A.CHAMPION)
District Commissioner W.D.

Morehead River Patrol Report No.6 of 1953/54.

Conducted by:

R.J.Morris C.P.O.

Areas

Morehead River P.P. to Daru Via Fly River.

Accompanied by:

Duration:

Const. SIRCMI 7811 Const. TEGERREA 6081 Personal Servar, 1

7.6.54 to 16.6.54

10 days.

Map of patrol route enclosed.

Objects of patrol:

Discussion of official matters with D.C.
 To collect quarterly rations for station.
 Routine inspection and administration.

Last D. D. S. patrol:

March 1954.

PATROL DIARY.

Monday 7th. June.

MIGI

F

Departed station 1215 hrs.
Walked to Morehead River crossing.
Arrived 1250 hrs.
Proceeded up river by cance to GAREITA.
Arrived 1330 hrs.
Walked to MATA, arriving at 1545 hrs.
Inspected village.

Tuesday 8th. June

Departed MATA 0830 hrs.
Walked to KERU.
Arrived 1330 hrs.
Mr. ADO Kent held court. Inspected village.

Wednesday 9th. June.

Departed KERU 0845 hrs. Walked to SERKI. Arrived 1530 hrs. Inspected village.

Thursday 10th. June.

Departed SERKI 0900 hrs. Walked to INAPORCK, Track bad. Arrived 1430 hrs.

Friday 11th June.

At INAPOROK. Inspected village.

Saturday 12th June.

Departed INAPOROK 6700 hrs.

Walked to canoe place.

By canoe to A.P.C. camp near BUREI CREEK.

Accepted A.P.C. offer to take patrol tp

TOTOMA base camp by 'bomb scow'.

Arrived TOTOMA 1500 hrs.

Sunday 13th. June.

Observed at TOTOMA.

Monday 14th. June.

M.V. 'ELEVALA' arrived TOTOMA 1500 hrs. Loaded gear and departed 1630 hrs. Anchorod at dark.

Tuesday 15th. June

Departed at daybreak.
Delivered mail to WASUA U.F.M. station.
Arrived GAIMA PATROL POST 1100 hrs.
Departed GAIMA 1600 hrs.
Called at MADIRI.
Anchored TORRO PASSAGE for the night.

Wednesday 16th. June.

Arrived DARU.

PATROL SUMMARY.

INTRODUCTION

MIGE

Mr. ADO. Kent arrived at this station on 31st.

May to attend to various magisterial matters. During his stay
he was informed by DARU radio that the M.V. 'URANGAH' was laid
up at DARU with ergine trouble and, therefore, would not be
available to return him to DARU as previously arranged. He was
also informed that the M.V. 'ELEVALA', which was carrying
quarterly stores to LAKE MURRAY and KIUNGA patrol posts would
call at TOTOMA A.P.C. base camp on the FLY RIVER on an or about
the 13th June. Mr. Kent decided to meet the 'ELEVALA' at TOTOMA.
I accompanied Mr. Kent for the reasons set out in the preamble
of this report.

ROADS & BRIDGES.

At the time of this patrol many tracks were ankle deep in mud and water, making walking unpleasant. This area is so flat and the distance between villages so great that I feel that it is impossible to improve "wet weather walking". ...wever, now that the SR. season has started it is hoped that the tracks will soon dry out.

Bridges, which usually consist of a single log in the area, are quite satisfactory to foot patrolling.

VILLAGES & HOUSING.

All willages visited by the patrol were found to be clean and tidy, despite the fact that no official warning of the patrol was given.

In every village, rest houses were excellent.

VILLAGE OFFICIALS.

All appear to be doing a zz good job. They reported that their people are happy and contented and there has been no trouble since the last patrol.

FEALTH.

A medical orderly was not taken on this patrol as only a few villages were visited. No cases requiring medical attention were seen.

Unless the U.F.M. replace Mr.& Mrs. Gore at GIGWA mission station, the SUKI people will have to report to this station for medical treatment --- which involves a walk of up to five or six days. This matter will be discussed at a later date if the U.F.M. decides not to send a European to GIGWA.

EDUCATION.

Prior to the departure of the patrol, the L.M.S. native teacher at Rouku complained that some MATA children of

PATROL SUMMARY.

EDUCATION. (contd)

school age are not attending school. On arrival at MATA a talk was given to the people stressing the importance of education.

My remarks regarding Mr.& Mrs.Gore in the Health section of this report apply also to education. Mr.&Mrs. Gore provided the only educational facilities available in the SUKI area.

AURICUL JEE.

The first taitu crop of the season has been harvested in some villages and sufficient quantities were available at the time of the patrol to feed carriers. From now until the end of the year taitu should be available in large quantities.

(SSIONS.

1

During the patrol, it was brought to my notice that Mr. & Mrs.Gore of the U.F.M. GIGWA have left the district. As yet I de not know if they are to be replaced but, if they are not, the SUKI area will lack both educational and medical facilities.

.... END OF REPORT....

(R.J.Morris) C.P.O.

MORRHEAD RIVER PATROL REPORT NO.6 of 1953/54

Report on R.P.&. N.G.C. Personnel.

No.	Neme.	Rank.	Conduct.	Ability.
7811	SIRCAII-SASAMBO	Const.	Very Good	Good man on patrol.
6981	TEGEREFA-AKEMBO		Very Good	Useful on patrol.

Almoris :

STORES TAKEN ON PATROL

1.				HOW	ISSUED		-	Amount
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BIANDA



TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

PATROL REPORT

District of WESTERN MCREHE	AD RIVER Report No. I of1954/55
	is C.P.O.
Area Patrolled Rastern Tra	
Patrol Accompanied by Europeans	
	6
Duration—From5/7/19.54t	
	of Days
Did Medical Assistant Accompany?.	
Last Patrol to Area by—District Ser	
	//19
Map Reference. Man of patrol	ronde enclosed.
DIRECTOR OF DISTRICT SERVICES AND NATIVE AFFAIRS, PORT MORESBY.	administration. inspection.
DIRECTOR OF DISTRICT SERVICES AND NATIVE AFFAIRS	Forwarded, please.
DIRECTOR OF DISTRICT SERVICES AND NATIVE AFFAIRS	inspection
DIRECTOR OF DISTRICT SERVICES AND NATIVE AFFAIRS, PORT MORESBY.	Forwarded, please. District Commissioner
DIRECTOR OF DISTRICT SERVICES AND NATIVE AFFAIRS, PORT MORESBY. 4 1/0/1954	Forwarded, please. **District Commissioner** **Pensation £
DIRECTOR OF DISTRICT SERVICES AND NATIVE AFFAIRS, PORT MORESBY. 4 //0/1954 Amount Paid for War Damage Comp	Forwarded, please. District Commissioner Pensation £
DIRECTOR OF DISTRICT SERVICES AND NATIVE AFFAIRS, PORT MORESBY. Amount Paid for War Damage Company Amount Paid from D.N.E. Trust Fund	Forwarded, please. District Commissioner Pensation £
DIRECTOR OF DISTRICT SERVICES AND NATIVE AFFAIRS, PORT MORESBY. Amount Paid for War Damage Company Amount Paid from D.N.E. Trust Fund	Forwarded, please. District Commissioner Pensation £

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MIG RFRS /10M RECEIVED 27 OCT 1954 22-10-1 /G. 1536 District Medical Officer, 25th October, 1951: DARU. Patrol Report D.D.S. & N.A. of Trans-Fly. The patrolling officer considers that an aid post could be well established at BUJI for the coastal people. Will you please discuss this with the District Commissioner and establish this aid-post when staff is available. (R.F.R. Scragg)

A/Assistant Director - Hygiene.
for A/DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC HEALTH. Cory to:Director,
Dept. of District Services &
Native Affairs. Native Affairs.
PORT MORREBY. (R.F.R. Scragg)

A/Assistant Director - Hygiene.
for A/DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC HEALTH.

30-4-172

18th October, 1954.

The District Commissioner, Western District,

BURN Patrol Report No. I of 1951/55

Receipt is acknowledged of the above-contioned Report and sketch may emissived by Cadet Patrol Officer R.J. Norris reporting his Patrol of the castern trans-Cly area.

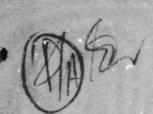
It would appear that its Morris has carried out a thorough fatrol and the native situation generally is satisfactory.

I will request the Department of Education to send him a copy of their syllabus for rative schools which he has esked for.

The claim for causing allowance her been passed to

The Report and sketch may have been nestly propried.

Ask obegon.



MIGI

M

TEPRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA.

FAC/RT.

MIGH



In reply, Please quote:

No. 30-5-1/569

District Commissioner's Office, DARU, W.D.

4th October, 1954.

MEMORANDUM for-

The Director,
Department of District Services
and Native Affairs,
PORT NORTHBY.

ROUKU PATROL REPORT NO. 3 55 54/55.

The a/m report is forwarded in triplicate, together with a

The whole area appears to be peaceful and law abiding.

EDUCATION:

map.

The Rev Allen of L.M.S. Daru will be informed about his two schools with their lack of equipment.

AGRICULTURA:

Pest officers have made many attempts to get these people to grow sweet potatoes and corn, but with little success.

The natives responsible for refusing to take the ratrol gear have been dealt with.

(F. A. CHAMPION) District Commissioner, W.D.

TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA.

Morehead River Patrol Report No. 1 of 1954/55.

Conducted by:

oul

MIGR

R.J.Morris C.P.O.

TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA.

Morehead River Patrol Post,

W.D.

28th. August 1954.

The District Commissioner, Daru, W.D.

Morehead River Patrol Report Bo.1 of 1954/55.

Four copies of the abovementioned report, together with a claim for camping allowance, are enclosed herewith.

(R.J.Morris) C.F.O. C.I.C. Morehead River F.P. TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA.

1000 1954

The District Commissioner, Daru, W.D. Morehead River Patrol Post, W.D. 28th. August 1954.

Morehead River Patrol Report No.1 of 1954,55.

Four copies of the abovementioned report, together with a claim for camping allowance, are enclosed herewith.

Mamis

(R.J.Morris) C.P.O. O.I.C. Morehead River P.P.

TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA.

Morchead River Patrol Report No. 1 of 1954/55.

Conducted by:

R.J.Morris C.P.O.

Area:

1

Eastern Trans-Fly.

Accompanied by:

Europeans Nil.

Natives:

6029 L/Opl. ADIBONATU. 7802 Const. JIPURI. 8439 Const. MAIKERI. N.H.O. SARAU. TAMATE (inter.) Personal Servant 1.

Durations

5.7.54 to 17.8.54

44 days.

Objects of patrol:

1. Census.
2. Routine administration.
3. Medical inspection.

Last D.D.S. patrol:

December 1953.

(1)

Monday 5th. July.

Departed Station 0930 hrs.
Arrived GAREITA 1030 hrs.
Arrived MATA 1330 hrs. Dinner at MATA.
Departed MATA 1430 hrs.
Arrived PCNGARKI 1630 hrs.
Inspected village.

Tuesday 6th. July

Census Pongarki.
Departed Pongarki 0930 hrs.
Arrived DERIDERI 1030 hrs.
Census, medical and other inspections.

Wednesday 7th. July

Departed DEKIDERI 0855 hrs.
Arrived Arufe 1045 hrs.
Census, medical and other inspections.
Inspected N.G.R.Mission school.

Thursday 8th July.

Departed ARUFE 0840 hrs.
Arrived EREFDEEN 1020 hrs.
Inspected village. People at GUBAM for census.
Departed EREFDEEN 1045 hrs.
Arrived GUBAM 1145 hrs.
Census and medical of GUBAM, BEREDEEN and BOETE people.

Friday 9th. July.

Departed GUBAN 0830 hrs.
Arrived BORTE 0930 hrs, inspected village.
Departed BORTE 1000 hrs.
Arrived BONADIBUN 1200 hrs.
Census, medical and other inspections.

Saturday 10th. July.

Departed BIMADIBUM 0840 hrs.
Arrived DIMISIS 1215 hrs.
Census, medical and other inspections.

Sunday 11th. July.

Departed DIMISIS 6820 hrs. Arrived BUK 1330 hrs.

Monday 12th. July.

Census, medical and other inspections BUK.

Tuesday 13th. July.

Departed BUK C815 hrs.
Arrived KONDOBA 1000 hrs.
Census, medical and other inspections.

Wednesday 14th. July

Departed KONDOBA 0830 hrs.
Arrived KINKIN 1030 hrs.
Census, medical and other inspections.

PATROL DIARY.

Thursday 15th. July.

Departed KINKIN 0835 hrs.
Arrived BITURI CREEK 1015 hrs.
Canoes arrived from UPIARA 1445 hrs.
Arrived UPIARA 1545 hrs.
Medica. and other inspections.

Friday 16th. July.

Departed UPIARA by cance 0855 hrs.

1 cance overturned but, fortunately, nothing lost.

Arrived cance landing place 1200 hrs.

Departed 1245 hrs.

Arrived LIMAL 1330 hrs.

Saturday 17th. July.

Departed LIMAL 0835 hrs.
Arrived MALEM 1055 hrs.
Medical and other inspections.

Sunday 18th. July.

Departed MALEM 0905 hrs.
Arrived Dimugi 1130 hrs.
Census, medical and other inspections.

Monday 19th. July.

Departed DIMUGI 0830 hrs.
Arrived FELEVICIAN ARIA KWIWUNG 1140 hrs.
Census, medical and other inspections.

Tuesday 20th. July.

Departed KWIWUNG 0855 hrs.
Arrived BELEVI 1215 hrs.
Consus, medical and other inspections.

Wednesday 21st. July.

Departed BELEVI 0815 hrs.
Arrived DIMIRI 1145 hrs.
Census, medical and other inspections.
WUTAR councillor reported that he had one cance on the river to take the patrol to his village.

Thursday 22nd. July.

Departed DIMIRI 0830 hrs.
1030 hrs. Divided patrol into two parties; one party to walk to WUTAR with L/Cpl., other to walk to river and cance to WUTAR.

Canoe Party: 1115 hrs arrived IARA MUSSA RIVER.
1130 hrs. departed, using double canoe.
1430 hrs. arrived GLD WUTAR.
1500 hrs walked to WUTAR, arriving at 1510 hrs.

Road Party arrived WUTAR 1645 hrs.

PATROL DIARY.

Friday 23rd. July.

Census, medical and other inspections WUTAR.

Saturday 24th. July.

Departed WUTAR 0810 hrs.
Arrived Buji 1010 hrs.
Census, medical and other inspections BUJI and
EE'R people.

Sunday 25th. July.

O820 hrs. departed BUJI. Arrived BE'R O920 hrs. Departed BE'R O935 hrs. Arrived TABATATA 1520 hrs.

Monday 26th. July.

Census, medical and inspections at TABATATA.

Investigated report of a crashed plane (wartime)
on the beach between TABATATA and SIGABADU.

Walked through deep swamps to the coast but unable
to walk along the beach as the tide was in. No
canoes available.

Tuesday 27th July.

Departed Tabatata 0810 hrs.
Arrived SIGABADU 1415 hrs.
Three very large and deep swamps between these villages. Probably this track would be impassable during the wet season.

Wednesday 28th. July.

Census, medical and other inspections SIGABADU.
Departed SIGABADU 1000 hrs.
Arrived MABADUAN 1345 hrs.
No canoes avilable available for trip down the coast to IAUGA.

Thursday 29th. July.

Departed MABADUAN 1030 hrs.
Froceeded up PAHOTURI RIVER using two river canoes.
Arrived TOGO landing place 1130 hrs.
Departed 1215 hrs.
Arrived TOGO 1240 hrs.
Departed TOGO 1300 hrs.
Arrived KUPERI 1345 hrs.
Departed KUPERI 1400 hrs.
ARrived WAIDORO 1445 hrs.

Friday 30th July.

Departed WAIDORO 0840 hrs.
Arrived IRUPE 1245 hrs.
Departed IRUPE 1320 hrs. Arrived DRAGALI 1405 hrs.
Departed DRAGALI 1430 hrs.
Arrived MASINGARA 1645 hrs.

PATROL DIARY

Saturday 31st. July.

Short of rations. Decided to go to Daru for supplies.
Walked to CLD MAWATA. Hired three sailing cances.
Departed CLD MAWATA 1045 hrs.
One cance arrived DARU approximately 1800 hrs.
The cance in which I was travelling was becalmed in sight of Daru wharf at 1930 hrs.
Attracted attention of Daru office guard 2300 hrs.

Sunday 1st. August.

Picked up by dinghy 0130 hrs. Third cance arrived at 1200 hrs.

Monday 2nd, August.

At DARU collecting stores.

Tuesday 3rd. August.

Departed DARU 1100 hrs. Three sailing canoes. Arrived OLD MAWATA 1350 hrs.

Wednesday 4th. August.

Departed CLD MAWATA 1000 hrs.
Sailed down the coast to SIGABADU.
Arrived 1430 hrs.
L/Cpl. ADIBCMATU's cance did not arrive.

Thursday 5th. August.

Questioned crews about missing canoe. Informed that it was quite likely that it had not left MAWATA. Waited at SIGABADU for missing canoe which had patrol's rice and trade goods aboard.

Friday 6th. August.

Still no sign of the missing cance.
Small launch arrived from BUJI. Chartered this to take const. JIPURI back to OLD MAWATA to look for cance and stores.
Decided to proceed with remainder of patrol.
Departed SIGABADU 1000 hrs.
Arrived BUJI 1430 hrs.
One cance struck a reef but, fortunately, was not damaged.

Saturday 7th. August.

Departed BUJI 1200 hrs.
Arrived IAUGA 1315 hrs.
Census, medical and other inspections.

Sunday 8th. August,

Departed IAUGA 1200 hrs.
Arrived MOIBUT (abandoned village) 1515 hrs.
Departed MOIBUT 1530 hrs.
Walked to TAIS arriving at 1615 hrs.
1915 hrs. Const. JIPURI arrived with missing gear.

Monday 9th. August.

Census, medical and other inspactions TAIS,

PATROL DIARY

Tuesday 10th August.

Departed TAIS 0900 hrs. Arrived MARE 1400 hrs.

Wednesday 11th. August.

Census, medical and other inspections MARE.

Thursday 12th. August.

Departed MARE 1015 hrs.
Arrived WALATER 1200 hrs.
Inspected the village which is a hamlet of JARAI.
Departed WALATER 1230 hrs.
Arrived JARAI 1315 hrs.
Census, medical and other inspections.

Friday 13th. August.

Departed JARAI 0915 hrs. Arrived MARE 1145 hrs.

Saturday 14th. August.

Departed MARE 0755 hrs.
Arrived TONDA 1600 hrs.
Village deserted. Sent one policemen to gardens to tell the people to come in.

Sunday 15th. August.

Census, medical and other inspections TONDA.

Monday 16th. August.

Departed TCNDA 0°40 hrs. Arrived MIBENI 11.00 hrs. Census, medical and other inspections.

Tuesday 17th. August.

Departed MIBENI 0840 hrs. Arrived Station 1300hrs.

..... END OF DIARY

PATROL SUMMARY

INTRODUCTION.

The purpose of this patrol was to check the census, carry out routine administration and to medically examine the people.

The patrol had to be extended for one week when it was found that the BUJI cance was out of commission. The nearest available cances were found at MASINGARA and, by that time, it was necessary to proceed to DARU in order to replenish the patrol's rations. IAUGA, which is situated on STRACHAN ISLAND is only accessible by cance.

Constable ESTI left the station on 29th. June to warn the people of the patrol.

NATIVE AFFAIRS.

The people living in this area are law-abiding, peaceful and contented. Crime of any sort is rare and friction between villages occurs only occasionally and usually concerns the exchange of brides.

The DIMUGI people requested that they be allowed to abandon their village and move to other villages (DIMAL and MALEM) which have, in the past, been regarded as garden hamlets of DIMUGI. This request was made while the patrol was at KINKIN so the patrol route was altered slightly to include these hamlets which, it was claimed, had never been visited by a Government officer.

Both LIMAL and MAIRM were found to be well built and exceptionally clean. Good rest houses and police barracks have been built in each village. Roads have been cleared to UPIARA and KWIWUNG and when it had been explained to them that UPIARA is in DARU sub-district the people agreed to make a road from LIMAL to KINKIN direct.

After reading information in the DIMUGI village book and inspecting all three villages, I am of the opinion that the move should be allowed -- for the following reasons:-

1. The people have been living at LIMAL and MALEM for several years and congregating at DIMUGI for Government visits only.

2. MALEM and LIMAL are very close to the gardens which means that the people will spend more time in their villages.

J. Game is more plentiful mt in this area than at

The following points were made quite clear to everybody concerned:

1. The move is to be complete -- nobedy is to remain at DIMUGI.

2. There is to be no further sub-division of the villages.

3. The villages and roads are to be maintained at their present high standard.

At the present time food (mainly taitu and taro) is plentiful. The taitu harvest was average despite the prolonged dry season last year which delayed planting.

PATROL SUMMARY.

ROADS AND BRIDGES

Last year, inland roads east of DIMISIS were wvery poor and instructions were given to have them improved. These instructions have been carried outand, provided the roads are maintained regularly, there should be no cause for further complaint.

Roads between BUJI and SIGARADU are still poor but frequent large swamps make improvements difficult. These swamps are too extensive to be bridged and not always deep enough to be crossed in cances, so it appears that patrols will just have to wade through them.

The greater part of the DIMIRI/WUTAR road is to be abandoned. On this trip the patrol was divided into two parties two hours from DIMIRI; one continued on foot and the other walked to the IARA-KUSSA and proceeded to WUTAR by cance. The river route is at least one hour shorter than the road. For this reason the DIMIRI people have been instructed to maintain the road only from their village to the cance landing on the IARA-KUSSA. WUTAR is a very small village of the cance landing on the IARA-KUSSA. WUTAR is a very small village of the less than 20 people and, in the past have been unable to maintain their section of the road.

Only a few single log bridges remain in the area and these are a rapidly being replaced by bridges suitable for jeeps. It is realised that maintenance difficulties make the use of vehicles out of the question for this station but one or two light two-wheeled trailers as or "trek carts" could be used quite successfully.

VILLAGE OFFICIALS.

There has been a noticeable improvement in the village constables since the last patrol and more attention is being paid to their instructions. More frequent patrols and "backing" of these men should improve the position still more.

The V.C.s of BUJI and ARUFE resigned because they felt that they were too old to carry out their duties; suitable replacements will be recommended under seperate cover. No replacement was selected for the V.C. of SIGABADU who died last year -- this will be done on the next visit to the village.

Every V.C. in the area was paid to 30.6.54.. The next-of-kin of the SIGABADU V.C. were paid mg wages due to him.

MEDICAL AND HEALTH.

N.M.O. SARAU conducted a medical examination in every village censused by the patrol. The following cases were treated and forwarded either to ROUKU or TOGO aid posts or to the N.G.R. mission aid post at ARUFE.

Granuloma 2. Yaws 6 Scabies 11

Numerous cuts, abrasions and small sores were also

**

treated.

The coastal people are still in need of an aid post X which would probably be best situated at BUJI.

MISSIONS.

N.G.R. mission at ARUFE -- Mr. & Mrs. Ellis. L.M.S. at BUJI and MARE -- Native teachers.

EDUCATION

Educational facilities in the Rastern Trans-Fly are poor.

L.M.S. school at BUJI.

This school consists of one native teacher,
about 40 pupils and a school-room. The teacher has only one text book --a Motu reader with several pages missing. He has neither exercise books
nor pencils.

Cone native teacher and about 4C pupils -- no school-room. The teacher was advised to get his pupils to build a school. This maken't school has even less materials than the BUJI school.

Both of these teachers could be doing a good job but lack of materials makes their task far more difficult than it need be. If the required materials are forwarded to this station they will be distributed to each of these schools as quickly as possible.

This school which is conducted by Mr. &Krs. Ellis is better equipped than the L.M.S. schools. I was informed by Mr. Ellis that work is basedon a modified version of the Dept. of Education's syllabus for native schools. Instruction is given in Motu to the 58 papils who attend the school on Mondays to Thursdays, 0830 - 1200 hrs. Pupils are learning to read and write in Motu. The only other instruction give n is a little simple English and arithmetic, an occasional geography lecture and some time is devoted to gardening.

I would appreciate a copy of the Dept. of Education's syllabus for nativo schools as it would give me an idea of what to look for when inspecting these schools in future.

AGRICULTURE.

The main crops of the Eastern Trans-Fly are taitu, taro, manico, pineapples and bananas. Taitu and taro form the staple dist and are grown in large quantities. Manico is eaten during the growing season of the taitu and taro. Bananas and pineapples are not grown in large quantities.

The people do not appear to be interested in the introduction of such crops as sweet potatoes and corn. Some sweet potatoes are grown but not, as yet, in any quantity. Corn seed has distributed to some villages in the area before the start of the last wet season but the only growing corn which was seen on this patril was that planted by the ARUFE school boys under the supervision of Mr. Ellis. Corn which was planted on the station grew well but, unfortunately, I was on patrol when it should have been harvested and it was too bard to eat when I returned. It will be used as seed this year.

A small quantity of peanut seed was given to the L.M.S. teacher at ROUKU; this was planted during the wet season and rotted in the ground. Another small parcel of seed has since been received and will be planted on the station. It would be appreciated if detailed instructions regarding planting and harvesting of peanuts could be despatched with the next batch of seed.

The main obstacle in the path of any native agricultural development in this area is the attitude of the people themselves. They have existed for so long on taitu, taro and manioc that they fail to see any reason why efforts should be made to introduce new crops. On future patrols efforts will be made to correct this.

AGRICULTURE (Contd)

Prospects are a little brighter for copre production.

A European (Mr. Julius?) is now living in the coastal village of EUJI
and is buying occounts from the coastal people. As Mr. Julius was absent when I visited BUJI I was unable to ascertain the quality or quantity of copra he expects to produce. It is possible that with this incentive the coastal people will plant more coconuts.

CRASHED AIRCRAFT

At Daru, I found that details of the aircraft which crashed during the war on the teach between TABATATA and SIGARADU, are on record so no further action was taken in the matter.

VILLAGES AND HOUSING.

Every village visited by the patrol was found to be clean and tidy. Housing is generally good and only in a few cases was it necessary to instruct individuals to rebuild.

Good rest-houses and police barracks are available in every village where they are necessary.

MAWATA CANCE.

The cance which failed to leave MAWATA on 4th. August (see diary) was in charge of L/Cpl. ADI30MATU. It was loaded and ready to sail when I left but once I was out of sight, the crew told L/Cpl. A ADIBOMATU to unload as they weren't going. He did this with the assistance of 4 carriers who were to im have travelled with him; left the bulk of the cost in the Mayara next have travelled but to put the bulk of the cost in the Mayara next have travelled with him; the bulk of the gear in the MAWATA rest house and walked to BUJI carrying only the trade box.

On 6th. August, Const. JIPURI was sent to MAWATA in a small launch to look for the missing cance. On arrival there, he was informed of what had happened and that the cance had since sailed to the TORRES STRAITS ISLANDS. Const. Jipuri had the gear loaded onto the launch and rejoined the patrol at TAIS on 8th. August. On its way down the coast the launch called at BUJI and there found L/Cpl. ADIBOMATU. The skipper agreed to take the trade box but refused to the L/Cpl's party on the grounds that the launch would have been overloaded. The L/Cpl's party walked back to the station.

This incident has been reported to DARU and will be investigated from that office as MAWATA is in Daru sub-district. L/Cpl. ADIBOMATU has been returned to DARU.

End of Report.

(R.J.Morris) C.P.O.

Morenead River Patrol Report No.1 of 1954/55.

Report or R.P. &. N. G. C. Personnel.

No.	Name.	Renk.	Corluct.	Ability.
2000 8439	MAIKKRI-BAUNO	Const.	Very Good.	Very keen, willing & reliable.
78 0 2	JIPURI-GOMBA	Const.	Good	Reliable. Useful man on patrol.
6029	ADIBOMATU	I/Opl.	Good	Poor. Not much use on this patrol.

(R.J. Morris) C.P. C.

tion Register

Area Patrolled EASTERN TRANS- FLY.

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STORES TAKEN ON PATROL

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Kerosene	6 gall	2	2		26		2	
Peat	144 tins							
Rice	400 1bs	300	100					
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TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

PATROL REPORT

TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINCA.

30/4/1/6.

SERV.

In renla

30-4-176

16th November, 1954

The District Commessioner, Western District, DANI.

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MIG

ROBKU Patrol Report No.2 of 1954/55

Adminished penetry is horsey made of the abovementioned Petrol Report submitted by Mr.R.J.Morris, Officer in Charge ROUNU Patrol Post, concerning his Petrol of the Upper Morehead and Suici areas. The Voucher for cauping allouance has, as usual, been passed to the staff section for further recessary action.

to be orderly and generally satisfactory at the present time.

Although I note that the accompanying native policemen were given a good report, they allowed an except prisoner to becape on two further occasions during the Patrol. If the curve-stances warranted those responsible would be worthy of being punished under the Police Force Regulations of at least given a severy reprisand for their laxness. However with regard to distant one-officer Posts it is often better to employ with regard to distant one-officer Posts it is often better to employ with regard to distant one-officer Posts it is often better to employ with regard to distant one-officer Posts it is often better to employ with regard to distant one-officer Posts it is often better to employ with regard to distant one-officer Posts it is often better to employ with regard to distant one-officer Posts it is often better to employ with regard to distant one-officer Posts it is often better to employ with regard to distant one-officer Posts it is often better to employ with regard to distant one-officer Posts it is often better to employ with regard to distant one-officer Posts it is often better to employ with regard to distant one-officer Posts it is often better to employ with regard to distant one-officer Posts it is often better to employ with regard to distant one-officer Posts it is often better to employ with regard to distant one-officer Posts it is often better to employ with regard to distant one-officer Posts it is often better to employ with regard to distant one-officer Posts it is often better to employ with regard to distant one-officer Posts it is often better to employ with regard to distant one-officer Posts it is often better to employ with regard to distant one-officer Posts it is often better to employ with regard to distant one-officer Posts it is often better to employ with regard to distant one-officer Posts it is often better to employ with regard to distant one-officer Posts it is often better to be provided to distant one-officer Posts it is often better to be provided to distant one-offi

Your remarks in the final paragraph of your covering not branches are agreed with. There is no harm in natives at their press a stage of development visiting friends, attending feasts or bartering purely native articles and produce according to established native sustom with neighbours across the border. Those who seek amployment should however do so within their cum Territory.

A good informative Report.

Ot

A. A. Shares of

TERVITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA.

35/4/176.

FAC/RT.

MIG



In really, Flease Quote:

No. 30-5-1/607.

strict Commissioner's Office, DARU, W.D.

4th November, 1954.

MEMORALDUM for-

The Director,
Department of District Services
and Native Affairs,
PORT MORESBY.

ROUKU PATROL REPORT NO.2 of 54-55.

The s/m report i forwarded together with a map and claim for camping allowance. As this officer is not yet in possession of the appendix to P.S.C. Circular No.8 the claim is forwarded by voucher only.

The whole area patrolled appears to be in excellent order and the people peaceful and law abiding.

I do not think that people from Dutch Territory should be prevented from visiting friends in Papua. They should not be employed in Fapua.

(F.A.CHAMPION)

District Commissioner, W.D.

ulk MIG

TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND MEW GUINEA.

Morehead River Patrol Post, 13th.October 1954.

The District Commissioner, Western District, DARU.

Patrol Report No. 2 of 1954/55.

Four copies of the abovementioned report, together with a claim for camping allowance, are onclosed herewith.



(R.J.Morris) C.P.O.

TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA.

Morehead River Patrol Report No.2 of 1954/55.

Conducted by:

R.J. Morris C.P. O.

Area:

Upper Morehead & Suki.

Accompanied by:

Europeans:

Nil.

Natives:

3498 Cpl. Kai-Aia. 8439 Const. Maikeri. 7711 Const. Beti. N.M.O. Wasabea. Inter. Tamate. Pers. Servant 1.

Duration:

6th. September to 1st. October 1954. 26 days.

Map of patrol coute enclosed.

Objects of patrol:

Routine administration.
 Medical.

Last patrol to area:

D.D.S. February 1954. P.H.D. September 1954.

PATROL DIARY.

Monday 6th. September.

1100 hrs. departed station. 1235 hrs. arrived UPARUA. Medical and other inspections.

Tuesday 7th. September.

OSO5 hrs. departed UPARUA.
1030 hrs. arrived SETAVI.
Time includes 35 mins. to cross the Morehead.
V.C. of MATA reported to the patrol with a prisoner (PAWE) who escaped from the station in June.
Medical and other inspections.

Wednesday oth. September.

0755 hrs. departed SETAVI.
0915 hrs. arrived OLD SETAVI (abandoned).
0945 hrs. departed CLD SETAVI.
1220 hrs. arrived KIRIWO.

Thursday 9th. September.

0820 hrs. departed KIRIWO. 1050 hrs. arrived SERISA. Medical and other inspections.

Friday 10th. September.

0800 hrs. departed SERISA. 1030 hrs. arrived KIRIWO. Medical and other inspections.

Saturday 11th. September.

0755 hrs. departed KIRIWO. 1305 hrs. arrived GGE. Medical and other inspections.

Sunday 12th. September.

Observed at GCE.
Cpl. KAI reported that the prisoner had escaped during the night.

Monday 13th. September.

0800 hrs. departed GOM.
1245 hrs. arrived GWAKE.
One canoe capsized while crossing a swamp.
Gear recovered.
Medical and other inspections.

Tuesday 14th. September.

0815 hrs. departed GWAKU.
1230 hrs. arrived at camp-site used in FEBRUARY.
Waterhole dry. Searched for and found water
a little further on.
1330 hrs. made camp exproximately half-way
to KWARI.

Wednesday 15th. September.

0735 hrs. broke camp. 1220 hrs. arrived KWARI.

PATROL DIARY.

Thursday 16th. September.

Census, medical and other inspections KWARI.

Friday 17th. September.

0820 hrs. departed KWARI. 1300 hrs. made camp.

Saturday 18th. September.

0730 hrs. broke camp. 1150 hrs. arrived GWAKU.

Sunday 19th. September.

0820 hrs. departed GWAKE, using 3 canoes. 1500 hrs. arrived AUWE. Medical and other inspections.

Monday 20th. September.

0720 hrs. departed AUWE. 1020 hrs. arrived IWEWE. Medical and other inspections.

Tuesday 21st. September.

0655 hrs. departed IWEWE. 1200 hrs.arrived TERARUMA. Medical and other inspections.

Wednesday 22nd. September.

0805 hrs. departed TERARUMA. 0935 hrs. arrived KAWATUNGWA. Medical and other inspections.

Thursday 23rd. September.

0730 hrs. departed KAWATUNGWA.
1220 hrs. arrived IWEWE.
2030 hrs. policeman arrived from GIGWA.
Dr. Harmos' medical patrol at GIGWA.

Friday 24th. September.

07,2 hrs. departed IWEWE. 1020 hrs. arrived GWIBAKU. Inspected village. Dr. Harmos had completed the medical. Visited Mr.& Mrs. Hardy at the U.F.M. GIGWA.

Saturday 25th. September.

0815 hrs. departed GWIBAKU. 1100 hrs. arrived DURU. Medical and other inspections.

Sunday 26th. September.

0820 hrs. departed DURU. 1300 hrs. arrived INAPOROK. Madical and other inspections.

PATROL DIARY.

Monday 27th. Sepatember

O830 hrs. departed INAPOROK.
1320 hrs. arrived SERKI.
Time includes 12 hours to cross Burei Greek and one swamp.
Medical and other inspections.

Tuesday 28th. September.

O530 hr. Const. Beti sent on ahead to look for escaped prisoner. (PAWE of KERU).
O755 hrs. departed SERKI.
1030 hrs. arrived RARONARO (hamlet of KERU)
1160 hrs. departed RARONARO.
1315 hrs. arrived KERU.
Const. Beti had recaptured the prisoner.
Medical and other inspections.
Prisoner put in handcuffs and leg irons for the night.

Wednesday 29th. September.

0700 hrs. Cpl Kai reported that the prisoner had again escaped - in handcuffs and leg irons. Search parties organised but unable to find him. Const. Beti left in village to find prisoner. 1020 hrs. departed KERU.
1440 hrs. arrived MATA.

Most of the people absent. Inspected village.

Thursday 30th. September.

0716 hrs. departed MATA.
0915 hrs. arrived GARRITA.
Medical and other inspections.
Proceeded to A P.C. camp and carried out inspection of labour quarters.
Departed A.P.C. camp in bomb-scow.
Arrived station ±300 hrs.

Friday 1st. October.

Const, Beti arrived with escaped prisoner. Medical and other inspections of ROUKU village.

End of Patrol.

INTRODUCTION.

On the 2nd. September, Const. JIPURI was sent to warn the people of the area that a patrol was about to visit them. This area was last patrolled in February of this year.

KWARI was the only village visited by the patrol in which a full census was takem. This was necessary because, it was not possible to take the census during the February patrol. In all other villages names were checked to ensure that there were no absentees from the medical examination.

NATIVE A AIRS.

Food.

at this time of the year food is plentiful throughout the area. The taitu harvest has been gathered and in every village full taitu stores show that the crop was good. This is the festive season in the Upper Morehead area and soon the annual dances, which are held to celebrate the taitu harvest, will commence

The people in the immediate vicinity of SUKI LAGOON depend on sago rather than taitu for their stapl' diet.

Border Movements.

In May of this year a party of six D.N.G. natives crossed the border at KWARI. The village constable ordered them to return to their own territory but they refused to ao so. Within a few days they reported to the station and stated that they wished to work either at Daru or Port Moresby. They were informed that this was not possible and, after a warning not to venture into Australian Territory again, they were returned to D.N.G. via the border village of WEREAVE.

The village constable of KWARI did not mention this to me until I had questioned him on the matter. He rem was reminded that it is his duty to report incidents of this nature to the government officer immediately they occur.

Two ratives (a man and his wife) who were proviously scorded in the MWARI village book have migrated to D.N.G. As the village constable insisted that they were not Papuans, their names have been removed from the village book, No other movements have taken place.

GENERAL. The people living in the area appear to be happy and contented. Only a few minor disputes were reported, all of which were settled to the setisfaction of all concerned.

VILLAGES & HOUSING.

All villages visited were found to be clean and tidy. The standard of housing is generally good, although in some villages houses are rather small. Houses are constructed either of bark and/or sago materials, depending on which is available. The GWIBAKU people are using grass thatch as roofi s material.

Where nec ssary, instructions were given to rebuild houses.

VILLAGE CEFICIALS.

The state of the s

Most of the village constables in the area are doing a good job. In some cases, however, they do not ensure that sick children are taken to hospital. Invariably, the excuse is that the parents of sick children ignore any orders given them. It was pointed out to them that this is not an excuse as they (the V.C.s) have only to report to the station and a policeman will be despatched to ensure that their orders are carried out.

Every village constable in the area was paid to the 30th. June 1954.

ROADS & BRIDGES.

Only one section of track was under water at the time of the patrol; all other tracks were dry and hard. With a few exceptions, most of the tracks in the area are between four and five feet wide and are reasonably clean.

GWAKU/KWARI. This track is hardly more than a wallaby pan but as the combined populations of the two villages totals only 90 people, little can be done about it. They can hardly be expected to maintain approximately 35 miles of track between them.

INAPCROK/SERKI. Following instructions given:
The large swamp between the two villages to be bridged. Also, two double canoes to be provided for the BURET CREEK crossing whenever patrols are in the area. At present it takes approximately 12 hours to move a patrol across this creek.

GOE/GWAKU. One small swemp to be bridged.

Bridges satisfactory. Jeep bridges are replacing single log spans.

WATERWAYS.

Since the last patrol, all cance-lanes in the SUKI LAGOON area have been cleaned and widened making cance work far easier. I think the people in the area now realise that they will benefit by the work that has been done. It is to be hoped that, eventually, they will realise that this applies to all instructions given them by government officers.

MISSIONS.

Mr. and Mrs. Hardy arrived at GIGWA U.F.M. station in August to replace Mr. and Mrs. Gore, who left earlier this year. Thus the Suki people will continue to benefit by the educational and medical facilities provided by U.F.M.

The ROUKU L.M.S. native teacher is, at present, attending the annual mission conference at DARU.

EDUCATION.

Mr. Hardy of the U.F.M. GIGWA informed me that he and Mrs. Hardy will be going to WASUA in November to attend the annual mission conference. As he only arrived at GIGWA in August and has to attend this conference in November, he decided to limit the number of pupils attending the school to 120. However, when he returns to GIGWA the school will be open to as many pupils as wish to attend. Instruction is given up to, and including, Standard 1. Any pupil who attains this standard and who wishes to continue, may attend BALIMO school (GALMA).

The native teacher of ROUKU L.M.S. school is at present attending the annual mission conference at DARU. There are no government schools in the area.

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DESCRIPTION OF THE PARTY.

HEALTH.

After village registers had been checked to ensure that there were no absentees, N.M.O. WASAEA carried out medical examinations in each village. Persons requiring hospitalisation were sent either to the station or to GIGWA aid next. In a few instances it was found that sick children are not taken to hospital. Parents concerned were warned against further offences and 7.C.s were instructed to report to the station any offences of this nature.

Dr. Harmos of DARU is at present conducting a medical patrol of the entire sub-district.

LIVESTOCK.

Very few fewls are kept in this area. Every village has a few pigs which are kept in pens. It was noticed that in some cases these pens are built beneath houses, and instructions were given to remove them to the outskirts of the village. The reasons for these instructions were explained to the people concerned.

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TERARUMA & KAWATUNGWA.

These villages are not in the position shown on the map which was forwarded with Report No. 4 of 1953/54. Actually they are situated further upriver from the position shown on that map. This has been corrected on the map accompanying this report.

GAME.

Plenty of wallaby in the extensive grass plains; pig and cassowary in the small areas of rain forest.

S. A. P.

A number of village constables applied for shotgun permits but they were advised to consider the matter very carefully. They appear to think that a shotgun would provide them all with unlimited quantities of meat with very little effort on their part. I don't think that these people could maintain a gun for the following reasons:-

S.A.P. (Contd)

1. Initial cost. £15. is the least they can expect to pay. This means that everybody in the village would have to contribute to the cost.

2. Cartridges. Everybody contributing to the cost of the shotgun would have to receive a shape of any meat obtained by it. Thus, the number of cartridges required would be high. Money is scarce in this area and I fail to see how they could afford sufficient cartridges.

3. Even supposing that they sould afford to buy sufficient cartridges there is no trade storo closer than Barn.

4. An arrangement like this could only lead to constant bickering among the paople.

These points were carefully explained to the people concerned and it is to be hoped that they will forget the whole idea.

A.P.C.

A large A.P.C. party (Seismic 1.) is now well established on the east bank of the Morehead River just below GAREITA. Approximately 30 Europeans and 300 natives are now based at the camp but the party is not yet at full strength.

A dynamic store has been constructed on the west bank of the river but as yet it contains no dynamite. The store is at least 12 miles from the nearest village (GAREITA, on the other side of the river, and fire breaks have been cleared around it. The local natives have been warned not to start hunting fires in the area.

Two helicopters are now operating in the area.

.....End of Report.....

(R.J.Morris) C.F.O.

Morehead River Patrol Report No. 2. of 1954/55.

Report on R. P. &. N. G. C. Personnel.

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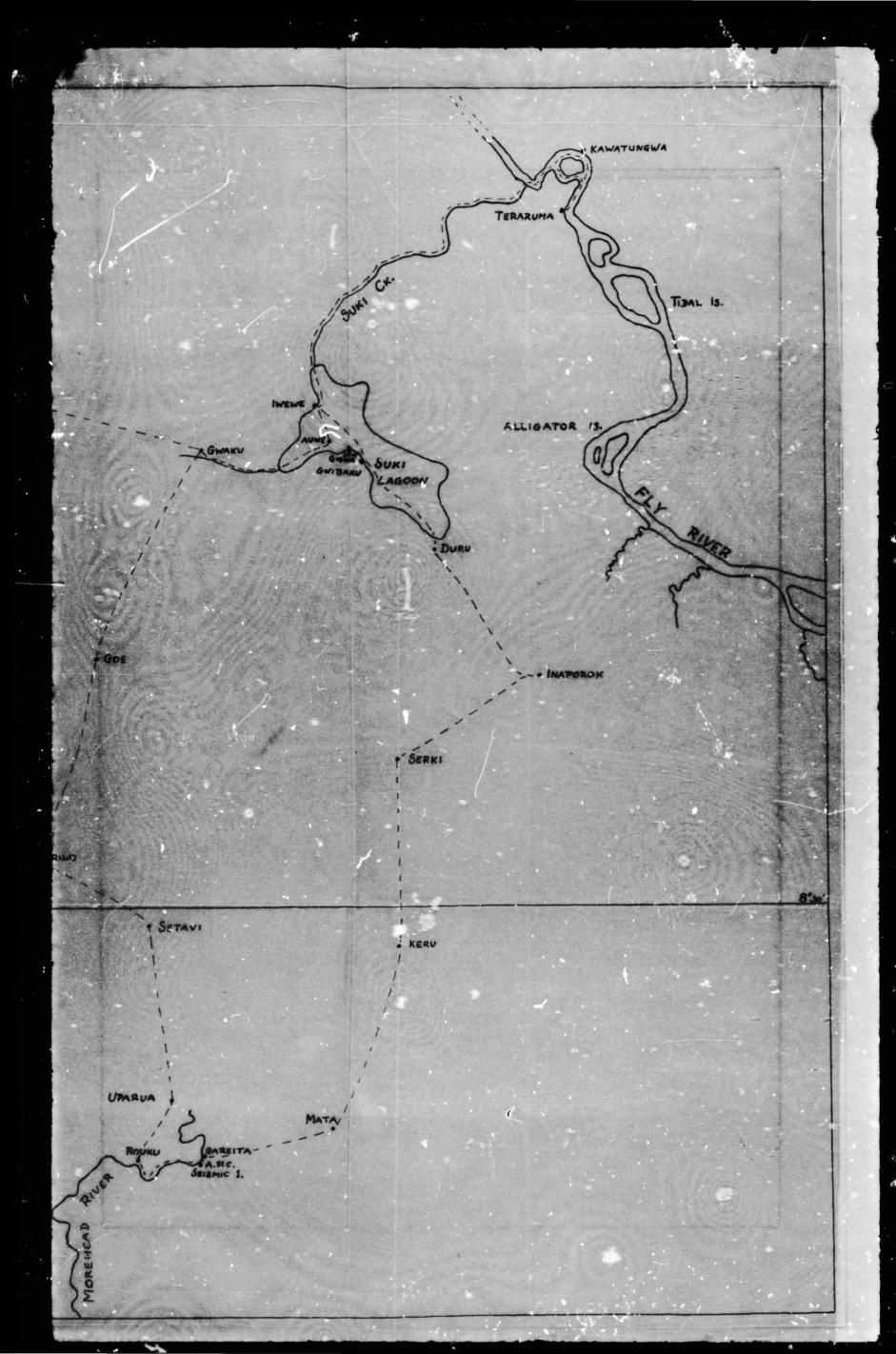
No.	Name	Rank.	Conduct.	Ability.
3498	KAI-AIA	Cpl.	Ver good.	Excellent.
7711	BETI-TITI	Const.	Very good.	Good
8439	MAIRERI-BAUNO	d	Very good.	Good.

(R.J.Morris) C.P.A.

STORES TAKEN ON PATROL

				HOW	ISSUED			
ITEM	Amount Taken on Patrol	Issues to Police	Issues to Carriers	Payment of Carriers	Purchase of Food	Hire of Canoes		Amount Returned to Store
Kerosene	4 gall	2					2	
Matches	170 bx	24	8	40	88	10		
Nest	72 tin	72						
Rice	260 1bs	160	100					
Sugar	15 "	15						
Selt	2 "	2						
Soap	6 *	2			4		•	
Tea	2 "	2						
Tobacco	980 stk	80	100	380	260	60	100	
Ase t	4			4	·····			
Celico Red	7 yds			7	***************************************	******************	•••••	
" Nauve	14 "			13	******************	**********		
* Purple	12	•••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••		13		••••••		
Knife 6"	2			3	••••••••••••••••		-A	
<u>* 8* </u>	2	***************************************	***************************************	2				
Toeshawk	2	•••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••	······	2			e de	
Batteries Torch	4						4	
D. de Asstd.	3.104				3			
Mares Rezor	100			20	80			
Wartles Tilley	3						3	
Wirpors	12				12			
Paper Toilet	1						1	
Meks H/I	2	2			••••			
Cartridges S/G	25	25						0
* •303	15	15						100
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wash - washing and a second	.74							
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. SERISA + SETAVI MOREHEAD RIVER P.P. W.D. PATROL No. 2 of 1954/55. UPPER MOREHEAD AND SUKI. SCALE: 1 INCH TO 4 MILES. NOTE: THIS MAP SHOWS ONLY
THOSE VILLAGES INCLUDED IN THE UPPER MOREHEAD AND SUKI CENSUS SUB-R.J. MORRIS CROP





TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

PATROL REPORT

District of TISTERN - MORRHEAD RIVER. Report No. 3. 91 1954/55
Patrol Conducted by R.J.Morris. C.P.O.
Area Patrolled Lower Morehead & Bensbach Rivers.
Patrol Accompanied by Europeans Nil.
Natives4.
Duration—From 26./10./19.54.to6/.11./19.54.plus 8/11/54
Number of Days 13 days.
Did Medical Assistant Accompany ?
Last Patrol to Area by-District Services Match/19.54
Medical October/19.54
Map Reference Map of patrol route enclosed.
Objects of Patrol
DIRECT. OF DISTRICT SERVICES AND NATIVE AFFAIRS, PORT MORESBY.
Forwarded, please.
/ /19 District Commissioner
Amount Paid for War Damage Compensation £
Amount Paid from D.N.E. Trust Fund £
Amount aid from P.E.D.P. Trust Fund £

Village Population

Year 1954 155

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STORES TAKEN ON PATROL

				HOW	ISSUED			Amoun
ITEM	Amount Taken on Patrol	Issues to Police	Issues to Carriers	Paymont of Carriers	Purchase of Food	Hire of Canoes		Returne to Sto
Ri ce	125 1bs	65	60			-/-		Nile
Meat	28 tin	28					7	и
Sugar	5 lbs	5						
Tea	1 "	1						19
Salt			3	f				12
Soap	30 "	2			28			
Matches	72 box	8		24	40			
Tobacco	360 stk	28		62	160		50	
Kerchene	4 gal	1	1				2	н
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Mantles Tilley	1 "	•••					. 1	
Batteries Torch	2 "						5	
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17th December, 195.

The District Cosmissioner, Western District, DAME.

MORG Patrol Moort No.3 / 1951/55

Report and elected sap concerning his Patrol of the Lover Horeland and Pensimed River area.

the diary and narrative indicate that the Field work has been carried out in a thorough common and the area should be all the botter for the visit of the Patrol.

the mitive situation would seem orderly am generally nationally at the present time.

AAA Roboletaria

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TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA.

JMR/RT.

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In Reply, Please Quote:

No. 30-5-1/677

District Commissioner's Office, DARU, W.D.

10th December, 1954.

MEMORANDUM for-

The Director,
Daparement of District Services
and Native Affairs,
PORT MORESBY,

ROUKU PATROL REPORT NO. 3 OF 1954-55.

Three copies of the above routine report, together with map are enclosed.

This isport was received at this office since the D.C. departed on an inspection tour of Fly River stations.

For your information, please.

(J.M.ROBINSON)
a/ A.D.C.
for D.C. V.D.

TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA.

Morehead River Patrol Report No. 3 of 1954/55.

Conducted by: R.J.Morris C.P.O.

Area:

Lower Morehead & Bensbach Rivers.

Accompanied by:

Europeans: Nil.

Natives:

3498 Cpl. Kai-Aia. 3439 Const. Maikeri-N.M.O. Wasabea. Pers. Servant 1.

Duration:

26.10.54 to 6.11.54 plus 8.11.54. 13 days.

Map of patrol route enclosed.

Objects of patrol:

1. Consus.
2. Medical.
3. Routine administration.

Last patrol to area: D.D.S. March/April 1954 P.H.D. October 1954.

PATROL DIARY

Tuesday 26th. October.

0730 hrs. departed station. Proceeded down Morehead River per M. V. TAVA. 1710 hrs. arrived BULA.
Village filthy. Many people absent at
garden places. Sent word for them to return.

Wednesday 27th. October.

Census and medical BULA. Supervised cleaning of village and burning of rubbish.

Thursday 28th. October.

0730 hrs. departed BULA.

1230 hrs. arrived BANDAGER. Census, medical and other inspections. Village cleaned.

Friday 29th. October.

0755 hrs. departed BANDABSK. 1000 hrs. arrived WANDO. Census, medical and other inspections.

Saturday 30th. October.
0707 hrs. departed WANDO. 1005 hrs. arrived KOROMBO. Census, medical and other inspections. Village cleaned.

Sunday 31st. October.

0725 hrs. departed KOROMBO. 0945 hrs. arrived MENGETE. Census, medical and other inspections.

Monday 1st. October.

0700 hrs. departed MENGETE. 0830 hrs. a rived KANDARISA. Census, medical and other inspections. 1000 hrs. departed KANDARISA. 1200 hrs. arrived WEAM. Census, medical and other inspections.

Tuesday 2nd. November.

0715 hrs. departed WEAM. 0945 hrs. arrived WEREAVE. Census, medical and other inspections. Inspected mission station and school.

Wednesday 3rd. November.

0725 hrs. departed WEREAVE. 1000 hrs. arrived TAIPO. 1100 hrs. departed TAIPO. 1400 hrs. arrived IANDORODOA. Census, medical and other inspections.

FATROL DIARY.

Thursday 4th. November.

0710 hrs. departed IANDORODUA. 1030 hrs. arrived TOKWA. Census, medical and other inspections.

briday 5th. November,

0700 hrs. departed rokwa.

0915 hrs. arrived Wimmevre.

Census, medical and other inspections.

Saturday 6th. November.

0705 hrs. departed WEMENEVRE. 0950 hrs. arrived SIERASI. 1010 hrs. departed SIERASI. Proceeded up Morehead River per M.V. TAVA. 1100 hrs. arrived station. Paid off carriers.

Monday 8th. November.

0630 hrs. departed station accompanied by Constable MAIKERI. Proceeded down Mirehead River, using cance fitted with outboard motor. 0730 hrs. arrived SIPRASI. Census, medical and other inspections. 1030 hrs. departed SIBRASI. 1140 hrs. arrived station.

.... End of Patrol Diary

Introduction.

The purpose of this patrol was to check the census, carry out routine administration and medically examine the people.

In order to take advants of an offer to make use of the A.P.C. vessel M.V. "TAVA" for the trip to BULA it was necessary to prepare for the patrol at a few hours notice. Thus, there was insufficient time to send a policeman ahead of the patrol to warn the BULA people.

Native Affairs.

Generally, the area is in satisfactory order and the people quite contented. At the moment they have ample supplies of food and every village was able to provide sufficient for the patrol's carriers. Only two disputes were brought to my notice (both of which concerned bride-exchange) and these were settled out of court.

The Village Constables of WEREAVE and WEAM reported that, apart from social visits between their villages and SOTA D.N.G., there have been no movements across the border. The L.M.S. native teacher at WEREAVE confirmed this.

A census of this area was last taken in Sept/Oct. 1953. The census taken on this patrol ('54) reveals three points of interest.

- (a) There have been 23 deaths and only 22 births.
- (b) Of a total of 152 women of child-bearing age, only one was obviously pregnant.
- (c) Only 9% of the total adult male labour potential are absent at work. This depite the fact that A.P.C. Seismic I, based on the Morehead River, are badly in need of labour.

Villages and Housing.

Most of the villages visited were found to be clean and tidy but three (BULA, PANDABER and KOR(MBO) were well below standard. At BULA, one complete day was spent in cleaning the village and burning rubbish. The importance of cleanliness and hygiene was explained to the people of all three villages.

Instructions were given, where necessary, regarding repair and rebuilding of houses.

Village Officials.

The Village Constable of BULA was returned to the station for two weeks in the hope that a little instruction in his duties would encourage him to take more care of his village. The Village Constable of WHIENEVER has improved slightly since my last visit to the village but, as he is a very old man, he will probably resign in the not too distant future.

The remaining Village Officials in the area are quite satisfactory.

Missions.

The I.M.S., which is the only mission in the area, has a station at WREAVE. In the short time since his arrival in the village (March this year), the native teacher has done a remarkably job good job. With the assistance of the local people, whose confidence he has gained, he has built a house for his family, a large school and a house for pupils "boarding" at the school. Gardens have been prepared and planting has begun. This teacher is INK one of the few men in the area who has taken the trouble to plant the corn seed given him earlier this year.

Heal th.

A few cases of yaws and small sores were found and ret returned to the station aid post for treatment. Sipoma is becoming more and more prevalent in the area and, in some villages, as many as 50% of the people have this skin disease. If any attempt is to be made to combat its spread, very large quantities of sipoma paint will be required. As treatment has to extend over a period of several weeks to have any noticeable effect, it would be impracticable to insist on treatment being given at the station aid post. I would suggest that bottles of sipoma paint be issued to village officials and the people concerned allowed to treat themselves. Treatment is extremely simple so there should be little danger of doing any harm.

The L.M.S. native teacher at WAREAVE, who is a trained medical orderly, has opened an aid post. Children attending his school are given daily doses of cod-liver oil.

Education.

The only school in the area visited by the patrol is that at WEREAVE, which is run by the Z.M.S.. About 50 pupils attend the school and these are divided into three classes:

Classes A and B. These classes consist of pupils who attended ROUKU school before the WEREAVE school was formed.

Infants class: consis ing of pupils who have not previously attended school.

All instruction is given in Motu. School is held from Monday to Thursday inclusive but one day is devoted to gardening.

Agriculture.

There is little to be seen in village gardens at present as the taitu crop was harvested a few months ago. Gardens are being prepared for the new crop, which will be planted as soon as the rains start.

Pineapples and pumpkins were plentiful at the time of the patrol but very few bananas were offered for sale. Corn grown by the native teacher at WIRMANE is of excellent equality. He informed me that he has grown two crops this year. It is to be hoped that his efforts will inspire the village people.

Roads and Bridges.

Reads and bridges throughout the area are quite satisfactory for foot patrolling.

A.P.C.

Seismic 1 of A.P.C. is now using dynamite in parts of this area. The people in all villages were warned not to interefere with any dumps of dynamite that they may see on their tratels.

..... End of Report

(R.J.Morris) C.P.O. O.I.C. Morehead River P.P.

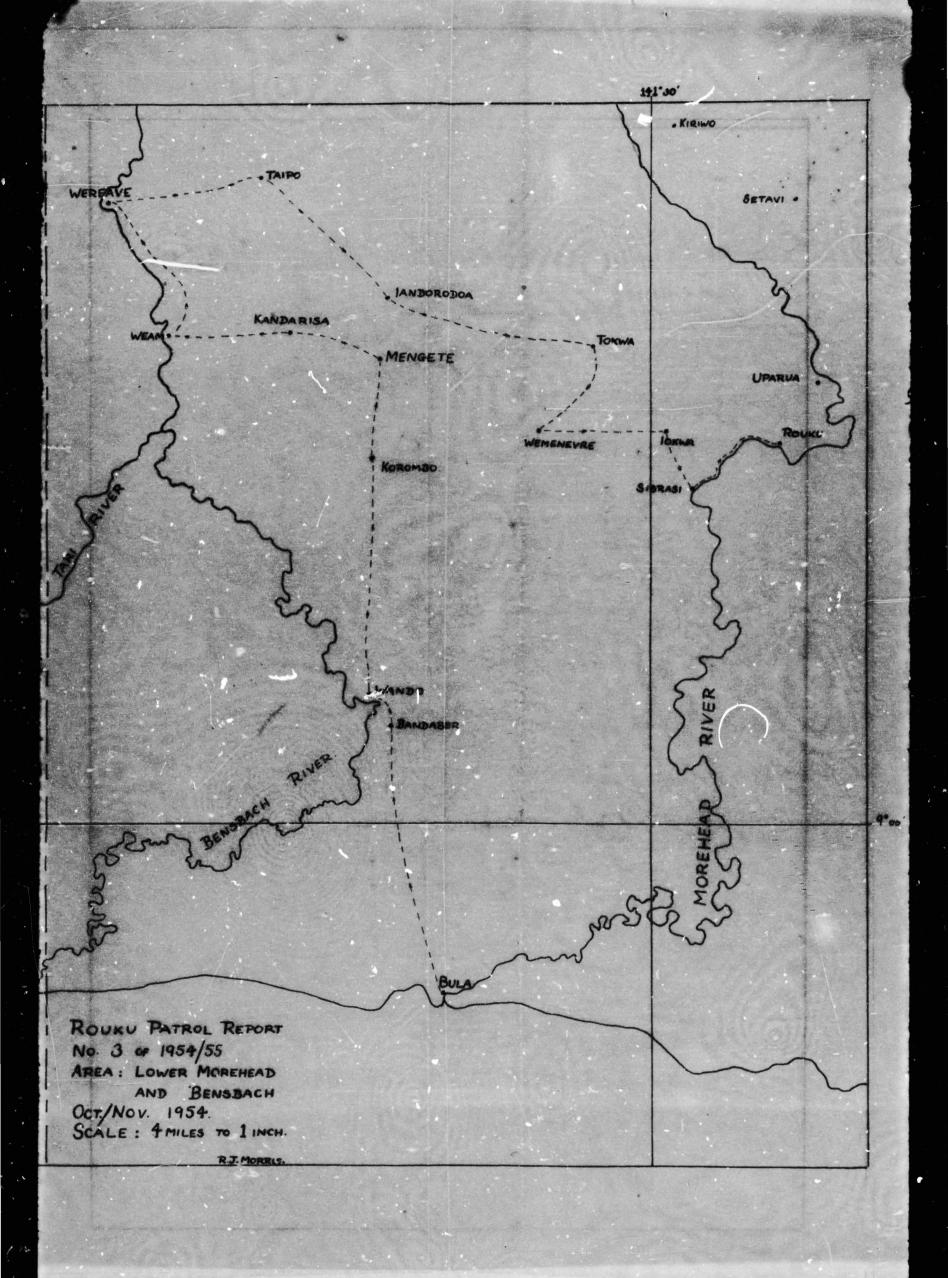
Morehead River Patrol Report No. 3 of 1954/55.

Report on R.P. J. N.G. C. Personnel.

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No.	Name.	Renk.	Conduct.	Ability.
3498	KAI-AIA	Cpl.	Very Good	An excellent N.C.O.
8439	MALKERI-BAUNO	Const.	Very Good.	Improves with every

(R.J.Morris) C.P.O.





TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

PATROL REPORT

		,	
District of WESTERN	Report No	MOREHEAD No.4 - 54/5	
Patrol Conducted by A. M. Botirill	1, a/ADO.		
Area Patrolled EASTERN TRA	NS-FLY		
Patrol Accompanied by Europeans	N.L		
Natives			
Duration—From 22/ //19 55 to 15/	2/19.55		
	MENTY FOR	re	
Did Medical Assistant Accompany?	1,		
Last Patrol to Area by-District Services			
Man Reference APC Sheet Tra	ns-Fly Anea	1: 250,000	
	et Trans-Fly Area 1: 250,000 Inspection, Census, Routine Admi		
Objects of Patrol Medical Inspect		Routine Administra	
Objects of Patrol Medical Inspect		Routine Administra	
Objects of Patrol. Medical Inspect	tion, Census,	Routine Administra	
Objects of Patrol. Medical Inspect	Forwarded, please.		
Objects of Patrol	Forwarded, please.	District Commissioner	
Objects of Patrol	Forwarded, please. S. NiL S. NiL	District Commissioner	
Objects of Patrol	Forwarded, please. S. NiL E. NiL	District Commissioner	
	Forwarded, please. S. NiL E. NiL	District Commissioner	
Objects of Patrol. Medical Inspect DIRECTOR OF DISTRICT SERVICES AND NATIVE AFFAIRS, PORT MORESBY. Amount Paid for War Damage Compensation Amount Paid from D.N.E. Trust Fund	Forwarded, please. S. NiL E. NiL	District Commissioner	

TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA.

FAC/RT.

In Reply, Please Quote.

No. 30-5-1/356.

District Commissioner's Office, DARU; W.D.

7th July, 1955.

MEMORANDUM for-

The Director of Native Affairs, PORT MORESBY.

ROUKU PATROL REPORT NO. 4 OF 54-5.

The a/m report is forwarded in triplicate. No map has been received, the census statistics have not come to hand.

Food:

Although these people have never had an over supply of food,
I do not think they ever go hungry. They appear to grow only sufficient
for their immediate requirements. They can always rely on sage when the
tuber vegetables become exhausted.

Labour: It is seldon that these people leave their district for employment so there is no cause for concern over the apparent high percentage of recruitment. The work is local and will not be detriental to village life.

Missions: The New Guinea Revival Mission, now known as the Papuan Revival Mission has been a constant thorn in the side of the Administration since the Missions inception.

Fortunately their area of influence is very small, otherwise serious repercussions could result in their persistent antagonism towards officers stationed at Rouku.

EconomicDovelopment:

Owing to their remoteness it is doubtful to expect any form of economic advancement.

The coastal people of the area are noted for their extreme dislike for work of any kind. They are "spivs" in which they can purchase trade tobacco at Daru for 8d per stick and sell it to the Torres Strait people for 3/6 per stick.

Carriers:

This has been the subject of separate correspondence, resulting from a report by Pastor Ellis of R.R.M.

This report is a good one and gives a clear picture of the area.

(F.A. Champion) District Commissioner,

Western District.

TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

Morehead River PATROL REPORT NO.4 of 1954/55

Conducted By:

A.M. DOTTRILL A/A.D.O.

Area:

Eastern Trans FLY

Accompanied by:

Europeans

NIL

Natives Const. BETI

* KOREPE

DENGO

M MAIKERI

M.M.O. GUBA

Personal Servant GIAN

Duration 22/1/55 to 15/2/55 24 days

Map Reference A.P.C. Sheet Trans - Fly Area 1/250000

Objects of Patrol Medical

Census

Routine Administration

Last Patrol

D.D.S.& NA. July 1954

P.H.D. 1954

PATROL DIARY

- Datardey 22.1,55 Departed Station 8 a.m. arrived Gareits 9 a.m., Consus and Medical Inspection of assembled people. Departed 4 a.m. following the jeep track to MATA Village a dving at 2.15 p.m. Consus and Medical Inspection.
- Sunday 25.1.55 Departed 10 a.m. arrived PONGAKI Hamlet 11 a,m. Census and Medical Inspection . Departed 2 p.m. arrived DERI DERI 3 p.m.
- Monday 24.1.55

 Census and Medical Inspection AT DERI DERI. Departed 7.30 a.m. arrived at ARUFE Village and Mission at 10 a.m. Jeep track flooded and bodgy ever most sections. Visited school and had lunch with the Missionaries. Departed 12.45 p.m. by cance with outboard motor down the WASSI KUSSA. Arrived at TARARA. the A.P.C. GRAVITY PARTY Camp at 3 p.m. Departed 5 p.m. returning to ARUFE where I again visited dined with the Missionary . Slept in the Village Rest House.
- Tuesday 25.1.35 Census and Medical Inspection at ARUFE. Some difficulty encountered obtaining carriers due to instructions to V.C. being countermanded by the Missionary.

 Departed at 11.30 a.m. and arrived at GUBAM Village at 4 p.m. Heavy rain along track. Census and Medical Inspection.
- Wednesday 26.1.55 Departed GUBAM 7.30 a.m.following unserviceable jeep track east to BIMADEBUN Village. Arrived at noon-Census and Medical Inspection.
- Thursday 27.1.55 Departed BIMADERUN 8 a.m. and arrived DIMISIS 1230 p.m. Const. DENGO sent to the coast via BELEVI to arrange cances. Census and Medical Inspection.
- Friday 28.1.55 Peparted DIMISIS 7.30 a.m. and arrived at BUK Village 2 p.m. Census and Medical Inspection.
- Saturday 29.1.55 Departed BUK 8 a.m. and arrived at KONEDOBA at 11.00 hrs. Census and Medical Inspection. In the evening the villagers arranged a damee.
- Sunday 30.1.55 Departed FOREIOBA 3 a.m. and arrived at KINKIN 12.30 p.m., taking over one and a half hours to cross a flooded tributary of the BITURI River. It was waist to shoulder high for 100 yards on each side of the creek bed and the creek course itself had to be bridged.
- Monday 31.4.55

 Departed 8 s.m. from KINKIN following the track to UPIARA for about 2 miles and then following a freshly cleared new track running slightly east of due south. Arrived MALAM Village 3.45 p.m. Another lengthy period spent crossing & flooded tributary of the BITURI River 61 route.
- Tuesday 1.2.55 Census and Medical Inspection Court for Natire matters.
- we loss as 2.2.55 Departed MALAN of 9 a.m. and arrived at 1.30 p.m. at KVIWA.G. Ochsus and Medical Inspection.

PATROL DIARY

- Thursday 3.2.55

 Departed KWI WANG 7 a.m. Constable BETI proceeding direct to DIMIRI with carriers. Myself and constable KOREPE, N. M.O. GURA to BELEVI arriving there at 11.15 a.m. Constable BINGO reported back to patrol. Census and Medical Inspection. Discussion with the Village Leaders on proposed change of village site.

 Departed 3 p.m. and arrived at DIMIRI at 6 p.m.
- Friday 4.2.55 Census and Medical Inspection at DIMIRI. Departed 10 a.m. Arrived at case placeon the IARA KUSSA at 12.30 p.m. Continued by cance to the old afte of WUTAR. Thence walking to WUTAR Hamlet arriving at 5.30 p.m.
- Census and Medical Inspection Tubar. Departed 8 a.m.
 Arrived BUJI Village 9.50 a.m. Census and Medical
 Inspection. Departed by cance at noon leaving
 Constable DENGO and some gear at BUJI. Arrived
 TABATATA Creek at 5.45 p.m. and walked 2 miles
 through mangoe swamp to TABATATA Village arriving
 at 6.30 p.m. Was privileged to see the thousands
 of pigeons and other birds returning to YAPERE Is.
 at dusk, from all quarters of the compass.
- Census and Medical Inspection. Decided to Proceed Sunday 6.3.55 by canoe to SIGABADU whilst the good weather lasted. Departed 11 a.m. At the mouth of the TABATATA creek discovered that a strong South Easterly was blowing which had not been noticeable inside the mangroves. Owing to the fact that the creek was flowing very rapidly, as the tide was falling the double cance could not be turned back. On reaching the spot where the waves and the creek current met the canoe broke up and we were thrown into the water. All heavy gear sank. We all fortunately reached the mangroves in the strong current. Floating gear was rescued as it reached the fringe of the mangroves. Returned to TABATATA Village at 5.50 p.m. Arranged for a party to search for rifles and other heavy gear at low tide that night. All rifles and most gear was recovered. Word sent to SIGABADU people to come to TABATATA.
- Monday 7.2.55 Drying out gear. Four SIGABADU men came in the evening . Reported road impassable for carriers.
- Tuesday 8.2.55

 The L.M.S. teacher from BUJI kindly sent the canoe belonging to the SAMOAN teacher from MABADUAN to bring the patrol back to BUJI. Unable to continue to SIGABADU. Arrived BUJI 2 p.m. Inspected BER Hamlet en route.
- Wednesday 9.2.55 Again borrowed L.M.S.cance to take patrol to BOIEGU
 I.where MARADUAN cances were available, Departed 8 a.m.
 arrived BOIEGU I.(T.S.I.) at 11 a.m. Met the
 Superintendent. Departed by MARADUAN cance at 2 p.m.
 Arrived IAUGA 4.30 p.m. having a stiff breeze to
 help us. Sea inclined to be raff rough. Census and
 Medical Inspection.
- Thusday 10.2.55 Departed 8 s.m. by Mabaduan cance. Stiff breeze at first but becalmed at the mouth of the WASSI KUSSA. Arrived at TAIS beachhead at 3.30 p.m. Difficulty getting any cambes at TAIS. All at bush places. Finally arrived at TAIS at 6.30 p.m. TAIS Village is 3 miles through mangrove and lagoons from the beach.

PATROL DIARY

- Friday 11.2.55 Census and Medical Inspection. Constable MATKERI had reported to the patrol during the evening, having brought mail from ROUKU. Departed noon. Arrived MARE Village at 6 p.m. Track flooded and difficult.
- Saturday 12.2.55 Census and Medical Inspection. Departed 10 a.m. for JARAI village. Arrived 1 p.m. Census and Medical Inspection. Noted extensive coconut groves and a number of dries. Spoke to the people about copraproduction. Departed 3.30 p.m. Returned MARE 5.50 p.m.
- Sunday 13.2.55 Departed 6.30 a.m. Discovered that the cances left at the crossing for the swamp South of Tornda, by Constable MAIKERI, had been removed by a TORNDA native. Impossible to camp as the whole area was flooded up to the knees. Left the carriers at 3 p.m. to push on quickly to the village in order to obtain cances. Water up to the waist for about 5 miles. Two places it was ever one's head. One stretch required swimming for 250 yards. Arrived at TORNDA at 6 p.m.
- Monday 14.2.55

 Canoes arrived.Census and Medical Inspection.Departed 9 a.m. Following the jeep road to MIEMNI arriving at 10.45 a.m.Census and Medical Inspection.Met A.P.C. Surveyor who was staying the night at MIEENI Rest House.Departed 4.30 p.m. following the jeep road to GAREITA.Arrived 6.30 p.m.Stayed as guest at the A.P.C.Camp.
- Tuesday 15.2.55 Departed 10 a.m. by A.P.C. Vessel and arrived ROUKU 10.30 a.m.

tow mon ere abuent we work on the har dep

END OF DIARY

PATROL SUMMARY

INTRODUCTION.

The objects of the patrol were to record the vital statistics, conduct a medical check of the people, and to carry out routine administration. The area had been visited in July last year by Mr R.MORRIS C.P.O.Owing to a canoe wreck and the flooded nature of the coastal area the census of SIGABADU was not taken and therefore the complete Census figures will be forwarded at a later date.

NATIVE AFFAIRS

- (a) Food. This was not over plentiful in any village. However there was no actual shortage noted. The people are new relying pon stored Yams and Manioc, growing about the villages. Those villages possessing Sago are engaged in cutting that commodity and as it does not generally grow close to the villages these people are not spending much time in the main villages. Near ARUFE Mission there appeared to be some temporary shortage but this could be alleviated as they possess Sago.
- (b) Water. Overplentiful everywhere. The councillors of BUJI requested that they be given some 44 gallon drums with which to make a good permanent well. It is hoped that we will be able to meet this request shortly.
- (c) NATIVE LABOUR. Villages from North of 9 degrees South and West of 142 degrees 20 minutes East have supplied a number of casual workers for the Aust-Petroleum Company. Practicelly all of them however have stated that they will work only until June or July Harvest Time then they will return to their villages. There they will remain until after Christmas when the new gardens have been planted. An excessive number were absent from TORNDA and MATA more than 50% of the total male homes, get back usually for week ends and are visited at work by their womenfolk, the effects are not as bad as they otherwise would be.

district. Very few men are absent at work outside the cub -

MISSIONS.

The London Missionary Society and the New Guinea Revival Mission both maintain stations in the area.

(a) L.M.S.

No European Missionaries are stationed in the are ares but there are native teachers at ROUKU, MARE and BUJI. It was learned from native sources that the Mission is planning to place other teachersinland at either RELEVI or RVIWANG and DIMIRI.

The standard of education in these schools other schools they are taught in MOTUAN whilst at the could be said to have learnt to write. There are, however, many children of a half a dozen villages other than what is formally whild reaches 14 or 15 years of age he or she would be better to the economic needs of the village, in the general maintenance village and also perfecting the skills necessary for village life.

The English Primers and Readers, forwarded by the Education Dept. were issued to these schools by the patrol.

PATROL SUMMARY

MISSIONS

(b) N.G.R. This mission has one station conducted by Pastor and Mrs C. MLIS at ARUFE. The area over which they have influence and from which they draw their pupils is not large and has a scattered population of some 300.

Besides the education of children and young men from the villages of PONJAKI, DEREDERI, ARUFE, GUBAM, BIMA-DEBUN, and RELEVI, they are attempting the education of practically all the adults of ARUFE. This means that these adults are attending a course for a half a day every week day. The afternoons are free for the cultivation of food supplies. It is thought that this plan is a little too ambitious and is perhaps a contributory course of the temporary food shortage at ARUFE.

The primary school conducted by the Mission is achieving more in the teaching of English than any other school in the Sub - District at the present time.

Medical treatment is also available at the Mission and good work is being done in the treatment of all minor complaints. Further comments are made under the heading of "Health".

In my opinion it is unfortunate that the Mission was granted land so close to the village as it has meant that there has been much interference in normal village life. The Village Constable's instructions are often countermanded or interferred with by Mr ELLIS for no legitimate reason and as a result this official can no longer get an order obeyed unless an officer is present to enforce it.

The Village Constable of GUBAM reported that the Mission was trying to influence his people to move their village from the present site 12 Narkand miles North of ARUFE to a place about 2 miles distant. This would mean abandoning their coconuts and being a long way from their Sage places in the area North of the present site. Discussion with the Village Constablarevealed that most of the people desired to remain at GUBAM and I therefore advised him to remain there.

The Village Constable of BELEVI intimated that his people intended to shift their village to an eld site on the MAI KUSSA. Two reasons were advanced. One, the declining productivity of the soil near RELEVI. Two, the fact that the N.G.R. Hission had told them that if they did so they would bring another European Couple to establish a Mission there.

AGRICULTURE.

1

No changes in the traditional pattern of land use were noted. Crop yields for the previous year were all reported to be satisfactory. New crops have been planted and were reported also to be progressing satisfactority.

ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT.

For the present any development of indigenous economy towards a money economy seems to be impossible throughout the greater part of this area. There are, however, a few possibilities in some areas chiefly those along the coast and on the MOREHEAD River where opportunities of transport of produce out of the area might be made available.

ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT Contd.

(a) Codra.Large groves of coconuts exist between JARI Village and WALARTER Hamlet on the coast between the mouths of the Morehead River and the MASSI KUSSA. They were bearing well at the time of the patrol - the middle of the wet season. No doubt a production of about one ton per month might be reached. The people were addressed on the matter and it appeared that they had already thought of the possibility due to the activities of Mr JULLIAN (Vide Patrol Report Ne.1 of 1954/5 p.9.) They intimated that they wished to produce Copra but that mone in the village Knew how to make it. A Constable was offered to show in m and this was readily accepted to their obvious pleasure. Some production has since been achieved. Unfortunately there is no good anchorage at JARI and a vessel picking up Copra might have to stand off the reef far offshore. There are no sea going cances along the coast capable of taking Copra to BULA. The people however said that if they can earn enough money they will buy a MABADUAN type cance with sail.

Further to Mr MORRIS's remarks (PR No.154/55 p.9) regarding the possibility of Copra Production in other coastal villages. I concluded from my observations that the groves of BUJI, TABATATA, TAIS, and MARI, are too small to warrant Copra Production. MARE would appear to be the only one with more coconuts than needed for normal food supplies. I did not see the groves at SIGABADU. It is felt however that with a little incentive and encouragement the groves could be enlarged. If the JARI people produce and get a fair return I feel sure that the incentive will be thus provided for these other villages to extend their groves.

(b) Crocodile Skins. Crocodiles abound in the coastal creeks and swamps and the natives know their breeding places. Very little capital is required to set up the Native Crocodile Hunter - who needs only an electric torch, batteries and salt. Returns are quick. Unfortunately these people are so poor in cash and so distant from a trade store that they find the acquisition of these things too difficult. The area is too distant (2 - 5 days walking) from the station for the O.I.C. to be of much assistance.

current high price of rice at DARU(1/4 per pound) would cause a demand for cheaper substitutes amongst the native and part native residents of DARU as well as amongst the employers of native labour there. There should be no difficulty in obtaining 2d. per pound at DARU for 'Taitu' which these people produce in great quantities. The problems are transport and the lack of incentive due to the absence of any means to spend cash earned. If the people of BUJI, TABATATA, and SIGABADU had a MABADUAN type of cance, fully rigged, I think most of the problems would be solved, as they would be able to sell their produce and spend their cash on the one visit to DARU. I understand that such a capoe would probably cost about £70 and the only hope these people have of obtaining such a sum would be by the sale of crocodile skins. The people are not seafarers but under the direction of the KIWAI Mission teacher at BUJI I feel that they could become sailors. The teacher appeart keen on this development.

inland, that is from MATA to KWIWANG no hope can be seen for immediate development. I feel that any improvement in the economic condition of the coastal area will be reflected in some small way in the inland parts through intervillage trading and through pocial contacts.

The people of BUK, MALEM, and KONETOBA do a small trate in mats with the people of the FLY River and with the cash

ECCNOMIC DEVELOPMENT Contd.

received buy cloth and other necessaries from MADERI Plantation, which is 3 days distant by road and cance. It is howeverhardly an economic proposition.

pay of the plantation workers (15/- per month) from the coastal natives and they made unfavourable comparisons with wages earned by TORRES STRAIT Islanders with whom they have close contact.

Men just returned from work on rubber plantations were quite adamant that they would not go to work for such small wages again. Some men claim to have turned down work locally as casuals for the A.P.C. at £1 per month. They possess no skills to warrant them getting any margines over the ruling rate. Their desire for certain European goods however is strong but net satisfied.

Taitu cultivation is the greatest enemy of full recruitment of labour from the area. For a married man to enter an agreement he has to brave considerable criticism in the village especially on his return. He has no Taitu stored and no seed taitu for the next planting and he is therefore obliged to depend for them on friends and relatives often over a long period. It is unlikely that the needs for European goods of these people will be met by the export of labour alone.

to encourage production among these people.

LAW AND JUSTICE

The area was apparantly free of serious crime and the populace as a whole seem peaceful law abiding citizens. Only two cases were heard on the patrol. One was the case of an indecent assault of a female by the Counceller of BUJI. The other was a case of simple assault at MALEM.

ROADS AND BRIDGES.

Natives had cleaned their roads *** 1 - 2 miles from their villages but beyond this they were generally not well me maintained. The flooded nature of the country and the sparceness of the population preclude perfect maintenance. The A.P.C. have converted many of these inter village tracks into jeep roads but all bridges were down during the visit of the patrol and large areas of the roads were impassable for vehicles. The roads would only be at the best dry season roads and even then bush bridges would have to be built every year.

Jeep tracks exist from :-

GARETTA to TARARA via PONGAKI, DERIDERI, & ARUFE.

" via MIBENI.

MIBENI to 8 miles N of MARE via TORNDA.

MIBENI to 3 miles N of TAIS

DERIDERI to BUK via ABAS, DESABUR, DIMISIS.

BIMADEBUN to 5 miles W of KWIWANG via BELEVI.

BELEVI to GISA on the MAI KUSSA.

CARRIERS

Throughout the patrolthe policy was adopted of employing village to village carriers. This generally meant that carriers were usually engaged for one or two days. In this way it is hoped to keep carrying duty to a minimum and selection as universal as possible. The natives expressed approval of this EXES scheme. An incident occurred at ARUFE village that is necessary to report. During the afternoon of the 24th the village constable

CARRIERS Contd.

was instructed to have those men elegible for carrying ready the next morning to go to GUBAM. The following morning the Census was taken and the able bodied adult males were selected as carriers. Whilst I was having breakfast they all went into the schoolroom. It was later learnt that Mr ELLIS, during my absence at TARARA the previous afterneon, had countermandered my orders and instructed the men not to carry. My previous carriers had been paid off the pravious morning because there was no food available for them at ARUFE. It was necessary to make strong representations to Mr ELLIS in order to get carriers. Finally he made available some youths of other villages, boarders at the school, stating that he preferred them to be chosen as carriers.

It is believed that both Mr MORRIS and Mr BAKER, two previous officers in this area had similar difficulties here.

None of the men at ARUFI selected for carrying were under 16 years of age.

Apart from 4 men from GUBAM who were insufficient to move the patrol gear there were no other carriers available.

HEALTH.

Many natives were treated on the patrol for minor complaints. Over 30 were sent to ROUKU aid post and a number were sent to TOGO aid post. Yaws were prevelent. Two cases of Granuloma were discovered - both reinfections. Three new T.B. cases were found. These 5 cases were eventually sent to DARU Hospital.

Scables on the hands and Anus. His guardian was instructed to send him to ROUKU aid post. On my return to the station the Village Constable reported that Mr ELLIS prevented the boy coming for treatment. It was learnt that although the hands of the child were being treated the missionary failed on grounds of modesty to treat the infection on the lower part of the body. The Constable was sent to again instruct the guardian to bring the child in for treatment. The Missionary fronted the Constable and prevented him from bringing the guardian and child to the station stating that the child did not need treatment. It was learned however that the Missionary still had not treated the child completely. The Constable was sent back again with written orders to arrest the guardian and repeat the order concerning the child. This time he was able to bring them back to the station. On arrival there the child was round by N.M.O. SIMUA to be badly infected and required treatment for more than 3 weeks before he could be discharged. That

The village constable also reported that a woman who had been taken ill after the visit of the patrol and whom had been ordered by him to ROUKU aid post had died. He stated that the Missionary had also prevented her from going to the aid post and had been treated by the Mission for ten days prior to her death. No Official notification of her death has yet been received.

Another woman from GUBAM reported at ARUFE suffering from Anal Granuloma. She had been treated by the Missionary for some 4 months with penicillen. No physical examination had been made.

HEALTH Contd.

The A.P.C. medical assistant at GAREITA and his native staff wherever they are centinue to render first aid and other treatment to villagers. They are to be commended for this service. Transport facilities for patients preceding to hespital or aid post are always made available by officers of the company whenever possible.

TRANSPORT.

With A.P.C. operations in the area constant shipping owned by this company plies up the MOREHEAD River along the coast and up the WASSI KUSSA.

The ARUFE Mission have a launch that has been out of order for some months and the A.P.C. have been maintaining their supplies. Should the company move from the WASSI KUSSA and the couple be unable to maintain their launch they would be in a difficult position because they are well off any shipping routes.

A.M. BOTTRILL

STORES TAKEN ON PATROL

	Amount Taken			HOW	ISSUED			Amount
- ITEM	on Patrol	Issues to Police	Issues to Carriers	Payment of Carriers	Purchase of Food	Hire of Canoes	Issues To N. M. O	Returned to Store
MEAT	48	39					9	
RICE	160	130					30	
Jobacco	30						30	
MATCHES	108	84					24	
SORE	4	2					2	
SUGAR	15	12					3	
JEA	4	3					/	
DALT	5	3/2					1/2	
CALICO	10			4		6		
MATCHES	180		······································	20	150			4
SOAP	2			2				
Jobacco	728			380	324	24		
AxE 3/4				/		······································		
HANDCHIEFS	2			2		•••••••••••		
KNIVES 4"	/2			6	6			
RAZOR BIADE	60	\			60	/		
BEADS	2		······································		2			
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TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

PATROL REPORT

District of ROUKU, MOREHEAD R. WESTERN.	Report No50F.1954-55
Patrol Conducted by A.M. BOTTRILL,	a/A.D.O.
Area Patrolled UPPER MOREHEAD &	SUKI.
Patrol Accompanied by EuropeansNIL.	
Natives	Consts. KOREPE, HAVEA, HAIIA, DENGO.
Duration—From. 12/3/1955to3/4/	19.55
Number of Days	22
Did Medical Assistant Accompany?No	
Last Patrol to Area by-District ServicesSer	pt/19.54
Medical Ag	pt./19.54
Map Reference	TRANSFLY 1: 250,000.
Objects of Patrol	
DIRECTOR OF DISTRICT SERVICES AND NATIVE AFFAIRS, POLT MORESBY.	
Fo	orwarded, please.
13/8/1955	District Commissioner
Amount Paid for War Damage Compensation	£
Amount Paid from D.N.E. Trust Fund Amount Paid fr P.E.D.P. Trust Fund	£
Amount Paid from D.N.E. Trust Fund	£
Amount Paid from D.N.E. Trust Fund Amount Paid fr P.E.D.P. Trust Fund	£

TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA.

FAC/RT.

In Reply, Please Guote.

No. 30-5-1/518.

District Commissioner's Office, DARU, W.D.

23rd August, 1955.

MEMORANDUM for-

The Director,
Department of Native Affairs,
PORT MORESBY.

ROUKU P/R NO.5 of 54-55.

The a/m report is forwarded in triplicate.

Mr Bottrill has been instructed to provide a sketch report with each report and to be more prompt with the compilation and despatch of all reports.

Referring to over recruitment in Kawatangwa and Teraruma the officer has not provided cansus statistics nor the names of recruiters, therefore no recommendations can be made.

I agree with the officers remarks regarding the move of Keru village. The area patrolled appears to be quiet and peaceful.

(F.A.Champion)
District Commissioner,
Western District.

10

ARF 1.

Upper Morehead & SUKI, W.D. Patrol No. 5554-55

CONDUCTED BY

A. M. Bottrill, a/ADO.

ACCOMPANIED BY : Europeans - NIL

- Cpl. ERORO

Const. KOREPE

HAVEA

HAILA DENGO

NMO GUBA

GIAN, Personal Servant.

DURATION.

12.3.55 to 3.4.55

Natives

Number of Days Txxx Twenty Two.

Did Medical Assistant Accompany - No

Last Patrol to Area by District Services September 1954

Medical

Map Reference : APC Sheet TRANSFLY 1: 250,000

Objects - Patrol @ Reutine Administration Medical Inspection.

PATROL DIARY.

Saturday, 12th. March. Departed ROUKU at 4 p.m. having been delayed by unexpected visit of an APC party. Reached UPARUA village at 6.0.0.0. Carriers and pelice had arrived earlier.

Sunday, 13th. March. Patrol rested. Inspected village coconut groves. Demonstrated correct specing of occonuts.

Monday, 14th. March. Census and medical check. Departed 9.30 a.m. arrived SETAVI Cllage at 12.45 p.m.. Census and Medical check.

Tuesday; 15th. March. Departed 8 a.m. and arrived at KIRIWO village at 1 p.m.. Track mainly flooded. Heavy rain. Census and Medical check.

Wednesday, 16th. March. Accompanied by two police, proceeded to SIRISA hamlet. Three hours walk. Census and Medical check. Returned to KJALWO village, arriving at 6.30 p.me.

Thursday, 17th. March. Patients despatched to ROUKU Aid Post with Constable HAILA. Patrol departed 9 a.m. reached GOE at 3.15 p.m. Census and Mediael check.

Priday. 18th. March.

Departed 8 a.m. arrived SUKI lagor by foot at 12.30 p.m.. Thence by cance to GVAKU village.

Saturday, 19th. March. Left GWAKU at 7 a.m. . Made camp at 1.30 p.m. at customary camp site. Heavy rain throughout the afternoon.

Sunday, 20th. March. Broke camp at 8 a.m. arrived KWARI hamlet at 1.15 p.m...

Monday, 21 st. March. Census and Medical check. Conversations with village officials and others.

Tuesday, 22nd. March Departed KWARI at 7.30 a.m.e. Passed previous camp site at 2 p.m. Arrived at another camp Lite at 5 p.m.e. Heavy rain.

wednesday, 23rd. March.

Broke camp at 7 a.m. reaching GWAKU at 9.45 Domest Jensus and Medical check. A minor complaint heard. Constable HAVEA despatched with patients to ROUKU AID POST. Departed at 3 p.m. by cance and arrived at AEWE village at 6 p.m..

Thursday, 24th. March. Census and Medical check at AEWE (often also known as GWIKATA). Departed at 10 a.m. Visited the W.F.M. station at GIGWA. Continued by cance to IVEVE village arriving at 4 p.m.. Census and Medical check. Minor complaints heard.

Friday, 25th. March. Departed at 06.30 a.m. by canoes down TKI Creek to the Fly River and thence downstream to TERARUMA village calling at KAWATANGWA village on route.

Saturday, 26th. March. Census and Medical check. Minor complaints.heard. At 10 a.m. left for KAWATANGWA by cance. Census and medical check.

Sunday, 27th. Marche

Returned by cance to IVEVE.

Monday, 28th. March. Departed at 8 a.m. by cance and arrived at GWIBAKU village at neen. Census and medical check. Court for Native Matters. Visited GIGWA Mission.

Tuesday, 29th. March. C.N.M.. Preceded by cance and by foot to DURU village. Census and Medical check.

Wednesday, 30th. March.

Departed 8 asms and arrived INAPOROK village at 1 psm. Census & Medical checks

Thursday, 30th March.

Constable HAILA sent to inspect small hamlet DORRG recently re-established southeast of INAPOROK. Patrol departed 7.30 a.m.. Arrived SERKI village 1.15 p.m.. Heavy rain. Medical and census check. Hearing native complaints.

Friday, 1st. April. Left SERKI at 7.30 a.m. and arrived at KERU village at 3 p.m.. Visited proposed new village site on route.

Saturday, 2nd. April. Departed at 7 a.m. following a new track through a hamlet north of MATA, thence by jeep track to MATA arriving at the APC Morshead camp at 4.30 p.m..

Sunday, 3rd. April.

Returned to ROUKU Patrol Post on board vessel made available by the APCae

SUMMARY.

The purpose of this patrol was to medically examine the people of the Upper Morehead and Suki Division and to carry out routine administrative duties in the area.

NATIVE AFFAIRS.

In all villages visited the people were contented, orderly and well provided with food. Few native complaints were lodged and all of these were of a minor nature and were dealt with satisfactorily by the patrol.

A young Mission teacher of GIGWA was sentenced to six weeks imprisonment for adultery. The case had aroused considerable local interest because the married woman concerned was the clan sister of the teacher and was also in he position of being marked as the 'payment' for the teacher's future wife under the rigid system of brother-sister exchange custom strongly retained in this area. A further complication was the pregnancy of the married woman.

Two women laid complaints of assault against their husbands. One was fined; the other, accused of a more serious series of assaults was sentenced to a short term of imprisonment.

At TERARUMA there had been altercations between two factions of young men recently returned from plantation work. A native named UMI seemed to be the principal trouble maker but he avoided the patrol by joining an APC recruiting vessel on the Fly R.. His absence should cause the trouble to be straightened out.

It was found at KIRIWO that a woman had been recently taken by a crecodile. She was survived by a three months old baby which had been adopted by a woman whose last pregnancy was some five years previously. The infant, a girl, was weak and debilitated. She was immediately put on a milk diet and sent to the aid post, where she is progressing well.

Both at TERARUMA and KAWATANGWA there were several cases of natives being re-recruited for employment before they had spent three months in their village following the first term. Some of these natives had actually gone back to work on the vessels which had repatriated them after only spending a few nights in their village. This state of affairs is more serious in the case of KAWATANGWA villagewhich is already over-recruited and which is a colony of natives who have migrated and settled here from regions in the Upper Fly. Few of the absent men have built houses - the women themselves have built most of the existing hats. Most women have to do all the types of work in the village even clearing the gardens and cutting sago. The site for the village is fairly good, although infested with sandfly and possibly subject to inundation in high flooding of the Fly R. . There are said to be large reserves of sago in the swamps north of the village. It appeared however that the presence of a few more men is eminently desirable to improve housing, plant occounts and fruit trees, and to obtain more protein for their

The Village Constable of KAWATANGWA (A man of the most unprepossessing and unscohisticated appearance and speech) stated that their reason for establishing this coleny was to get nearer the supply of steel and other burepean goeds. He emmasized that the village was a permanent one and that they did not intend to return to their former homes in the KIUNGA Sub-district. There seems to be no reason why this move should be discouraged as the land was previously uroccupied. However if they do not abandon this practice of allowing most of the men to go out to work, it may become necessary to return the women and children to their former homes where they may be more adequately sustenanced among a larger population. The VC was advised to attempt to influence the men on their return to remain a while and build up the village. Nevertheless as he appears to be the person most interested in acquiring the new wealth I doubt that the advice will be heeded.

The village officials of KERU village informed me that they intended to move their village to a former site about ten miles further north. They stated that the move was due to several recent deaths and also to a desire to return to the place of their fathers - this is a common phenomenon in this area. An inspection of the area near the proposed site revealed that there was an adequate supply of water and a number of coconut groves already exist. Gardens already exist in the area. There seemed to be no reason for opposing this change and the officials were told to follow the wishes of the majority in the matter. Since then it has been learned that the NGR Missionary from ARUFE opposes the change as it means that the people are moving further from the Mission station. I have since advised the people that it is a matter for their own decision but that any splitting of this small community is not desirable.

ROADS & BRIDGES.

A jeep track runs north from MATA, on the Morehead -WASSA KUSSA jeep track, through SETAVI and KIRIWO villages to a point half way between KLHWO and GOE, Another runs from the Morehead WASSA KUSSA track through KEHU to a point a few miles north of that village, Both of these were impassable at the time of the patrol due to flooding and damaged bridges. It is understood however that the APC Seismie party are planning to use them againg in the coming dry season.

The village track south from DURU to SERKI was in excellent order. On their own initiative they had cut every fallen log along the road and cleaned the road beyond what is expected. Canoes and paddles were provided at the bad swamp crossings as suggested by the previous patrol.

Other tracks in the area were generally showing signs of neglect, probably because of the wet nature of the area. Signs of recent maintenance at village approaches were visible. A few more large cances have been built by villages on SUKI Lagorn and the transport situation for patrols has thus become satisfactory.

HEALTH.

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The health of the people was quite satisfactory. One case of granulema and one case of Hansen's disease were discovered and sent to DARU Hospital. A number of minor cases were treated at ROUKU Aid Post.

The U.F.M. Mission at GIGWA render medical aid to the people of SUKI lagoon whereas the people to the south gain their treatment from the Government Aid Josta

At GWIBAKU village, only ten minutes travel from GIGWA Mission, it was noticed that there were two children who appeared to be deaf mutes. Parents actually brought them forward and asked that something be done to remedy this affliction. I believe that they are merely deaf; they are able to make sounds but as they cannot hear they are unable to learn the art of speech. They appear to be otherwise normale Perhaps it might be of advantage, if any literature is available on speech therapy for such persons, to make it available to the UFM Missionary at GIGWA, who, I'm sure, is keen to ameliorate the condition afflicting these children. The parents were told to present the children to the Medical Officer on his next visit to Suki Lagoon.

EDUCATION.

Children from the villages of SETAVI and, KIRIWO and UPARUA attend the L.M.S. school at ROUKU conducted by a Motuan teacher. Those from KERU attend the New Guinea Revivalist Mission at ARUFE, those from villages on SUKI lagoon, TERARUMA and INAPOROK attend the U.F.M. school at GIGWA, and those from SIRISA hamlet attend the LMS school at WEREAVE.

The U.F.M. school at GIGWA was in recess at the time of the patrol due to the recent illhealth of the wife of the Missienary, Mr. W. Hardy.

A number of natives were absent at higher grade schools conducted by the U.F.M. in the GAIMA Sub-district.

None of the Mission schools in the area are conducted in the brue vernacular, GOGODAPA and MOTU bains are the language of the schools.

BORDER MOVEMENTS.

It was again noted that most of the males of KWARI village were still absent at the Mission at ERAMBOE in Dutch New Guinea. This Mission is only a few hours away and I believe that it is conducted by a KEI islander. The native s informed me that it was a Roman Catholic institution but I have since observed that in the Terrain Study produced during the war it is described as Protestant. The absent adult males were said to be working on a pitsaw there. The village Constable was instructed to encourage their return. The village was in a dilapidated and dirty state. The once well designed plan of constructing good houses had been discontinued or abandoned because of the shortage of males. There are only twentyseven natives in this village, altogether.

The people were told that unless there was some improvement in the village and some decrease in the numbers spending their time in DNG, consideration would be given to recommending that it be declared a 'Forbidden Settlement' under the NRO, and instructing the people to return to their former settlement nearer SUKI Lagoon.

Such a small village so isolated from other Papuan communities (the nearest is thirtyfive miles away) will continue to pose administrative problems for many years. The effert and expense of visiting such a small communit; is not inconsiderable and it is not possible for the Administration to provide the customary services for these people even in the fields of public health and education, nor can they be provided in the foreseeable future.

Furthermore the constant demands for carriers from GWAKU to visit this village which has not sufficient me; for the jeb, over many years may tend to cause resentment.

Eventually it may be decided that in cases such as this one resettlement of the Community is the only way in which will economic and social advancement can be attained. Before such a policy can be successfully inaugurated the need for its inception must be felt by the people to be affected.

VILLAGE OFFICIALS.

Generally village officials are mediocre and have little inclination to act without popular support, which is man really a virtue in many instances. The village officials of DURU village, a group of ex-police and ex-soldiers, have very strong influence in their village and are able to get their people to carry out instructions relating to road and village improvement at all times. In other villages maintenance werk is usually commenced when a patrol to the area is expected.

A.M. Pettrill, alabo.



TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

PATROL REPORT

District of WESTERN) MOREGRAD Report No. 6/5	5 -55
Patrol Conducted by A.M. Bottrill a/ADO	
Area PatrolledLower Morehead & Bensbach	
Patrol Accompanied by Europeans	
NativesSe ven	
Duration—From	
Number of Days	
Did Medical Assistant Accompany?	
Last Patrol to Area by—District Services/J.Q/19.54	
Medical9./1954	
Map Reference	
Objects of Patrol Houtine Administration, Medical i	nspection.
DIRECTOR OF DISTRICT SERVICES AND NATIVE AFFAIRS, PORT MORESBY.	
DIRECTOR OF DISTRICT SERVICES AND NATIVE AFFAIRS,	
DIRECTOR OF DISTRICT SERVICES AND NATIVE AFFAIRS, PORT MORESBY.	District Commissioner
DIRECTOR OF DISTRICT SERVICES AND NATIVE AFFAIRS, PORT MORESBY. Forwarded, please.	

35/4/191

TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA.

FAC/RT.

M

In Reply, Please Quote.

No. 30-5-1/353

District Commissioner's Office, DARU, W.D.

7th. July, 1955.

MEMORANDUM for-

The Director of Native Affairs, PGRT-MORESBY.

ROUKU PATROL REPORT NO.6 OF 54-55.

The a/m Report is forwarded in triplicate.

The officer will be informed that all future Patrol Reports must be accompanied by a map of the area patrolled.

The report is most imformative and has been well carried out.

The local traders, I fear, will not offer a higher price than 4d per round for copra until such time as the natives can produce first grade copra properly packed. At present all copra purchased from natives has to be sorted and re bagged.

Crocodile Skins.

If these are shipped to Daru they can be sold on the spot. A local trader has offered good prices for first quality salted salt water skins. Skins of 15" and over are fetching 6/6 per inch. One small blemish means a second quality skin.

I strongly recommend that some Admin. assistance, in the form of ration issues to the Missionary at WEREAVE be made. I think this would pay dividends.

(F.A.Champion)
District Commissioner,
Western District.

ROUKU PATR OL POLT, Western Dis ict.

Patrol Conducted by A.m. Bottrill , 8/ALO.

Area Patroll & : Lower Morelead & Bensbach Division.

Patrol Accompanied by Europeans : HIL.

Natives: L/Cal. UNINI
Const. KOREPE
LOLOGA
REFI
N M.O. GUBA
Personal Servant GIAN
VC. GAMELLI of INLUNULO
VG. SAMEUI of ROUKU.

DURATION: 16/4/55 to 28/4/55: 12 Days

MAP REFERENCE: A.P. C. Transfly 1:250,000
OBJECTS OF PATROL. Routine Administration
Nedical Inspection.

Smoth - pro

Patrol Diary.

Saturday. 16th. April.

Departed Rouku Patrol Post at noon on board the APC vessel, m.v. KIBENI, anchoring the night about 20 miles above the mouth of the Morehead R.. Acceseses &

Sunday, 17th. April. Arrived MULA village, at the Morehead Mouth at 10 a.m.. Census and medical check. Conversed with village officials and others who had approached me regarding copra production. Groves inspected by police. Demonstrated better spacing of coconuts.

Monday, 18th. Aril. Departed BULA 8 a.m. Arrived BANDARER 12x 5 p.m. Track flooded almost the whole distance of 20 miles, some places thigh deep. Swamp 7 miles from RANDARER crossed by canoes. Large boar shot on the track.

Tuesday, 19th. April. Medical and census check. Left RANDABUR at 9.30 a.m. by canoes down DUNDOMORI (x) Ck. to its junction with the Bensbach R. and thence up river to WANDO. Arrived 11.40 am.. Census and medical check. Demonstrated spacing of coconut palms.

Wednesday, 20th. April.

Departed 7.15 a.m. by cance up the flooded Bensbach R.to a cance landing about 2 hrs. upstream. Thence by foot to KOROMBO village arriving at noon. Census & Medical chuck. Village dirty.

Thursday, 21st. April. Departed KOROMBO at 8 a.m. passing through the new abandoned hamlet of BORABAKO and arrived at KK MENGETE at 1230 hrs. Census and medical check. Inspected proposed new site of the village.

Friday, 22nd. April.

69

Departed MENGETE 7.30 a.m. crossing the flooded MANEU Ck. arrived KANDARISA at 10.15 a.m.. Census and redical check. A native complaint heard. Departed 2.p.m. and reached WEAM village at 1625 4.15 p.m.. Census and medical check.

Saturday,
23rd. April 1955 Left WEAM at 8 a.m. arriving at WEREAVE at
11 a.m.. Met villags headman, 'kepala kampoeng',
of SOTAR village, D.N.G., who had crossed the
border to mest the patrol. Census and medical
check. Visited L.M.S. school and aid post. In
the evening attended a small concert of singing
and Samoan dances performed by students.

Sunday, 24th. April. Rested. Conversations with village officials, 24th. April. Rested. Conversations with village officials, 24th. April.

Monday, 'Anzac Day.' Departed to WEGGAVE. 8.30 a.m. 25th. April. 'Anzac Day.' Departed to WEGGAVE. 8.30 a.m. arriving at an APC surveying party's camp at

TAINO at 11 a.m.. Lunched with APC surveyors.

Cersus and Medical check. Returned to A.C camp.

During the evening watched dances performed by

APC local casual labour in honour of patrol

visit. Camped with APC personnel.

Tuesday, 26th. April.

Departed TAIFO at 8 a.m. Arrived IMDORODO at 1130 hrs. Census and medical check. Genversed for some time with village officials.

Wednesday, 27th. April. Despatched Const. MRTI with hospical patients direct to the Aid Post at ROUKU. Asmainder of patrol departed 8 s.m. . Arrived TOWNA numn. Census and Medical check. Left TOWNA at 2.30 p.m. arriving at WARMAZVIM at 4.50 p.m.

Thursday, 28th. April.

Census & Medical check. Returned ROUMU Patrol Post 1 p.m..

End of Diary.

ROCK OF IC DEVELOPEDS The village of BULA at the h of the Morsbead R. own reasonably large groves of cocons at three old village sites. Two of them are on the coast wast of the giver mouth two or three hours walking from the present wast village. The third is inlend about two miles distant. The people of the village having heard of the assistance referred the neighbouring JARAI people in showing them how to produce copra, asked the particular assistance (vide Patrol Report No. 4 of 54-55) be also extended them. Their resulted and Constrole also extended them. Their request was granted and Constrble MARKERI was left at the village for this ourpose. At the time of writing, (rather belatedly, I fear), they have already made about a ton which has been marketed for them in DARU at the highest price obtainable from praders there: 4d. per 1b., i.e., 1637. 6. S per ten. The village has since been revisited and the people are again producing. This time they will read it properly in bags which they have purchased and it is hope that they get an improved price. are not so fortunately situated on shipping lanes as is BULA and it is feared that any development along these lines is not at present possible. The village of YANDO on the Bensbach as seems to have a number of groves which could be developed to provide the people with some of their cash needs if the river ever became used by shipping for some purposes. At present the only vessels which enter the liver are those could by crocodile shosters who hunt irregularly there in the early part of the dry session. early part of the dry season. visited regularly by Delay and Dusch hapuse many years was crocodiles. They also were wont to purchase crocite thing unlieded by Iscal natives by herosoning methods. All the local people seem to have received were discarded clothing of a poor quality, e.g., where of thinn called having un years, fly, are biscond or belt, and discarded steel topis and outlier. The Bensbach lever for many years was

with the establishment of the LAB station at TERRAVE this position has been changed. The LES missionary himself takes parties of natives crocodile muting and lest year sold skins to the vano of bout \$30 which was used for clothing the schoolchildren. During his above at DEND at the end of last year, Dutch natives from SONAR came and finduced the people to sell other sking to them. They did so but it is considered that this will not occur again as the people concerned were most disappointed at the price they received and contemptuous of the second hand nature of those goods. Since the visit of the patrol the techer has easing recommended hunting and he is nost operation of deing better this year with a full season ahead of him. He intends distributing most of the gains among the actual hunters, its keeping only a small portion for sensel needs and the eay for salt and torch batteries.

on the Banabach 1. the fillage Com table of hidden tells me that he will shortly sommence crowdile hunting in the swamp. forming the headwaters of Discoloni Ca. near white the teacher of the last listing at RUMB as been hunting or occides successfully for some time on ho

PATROL SUMMARY.

T coduction.

the census of this area having been brought up to date on the previous patrol six months ago, the purpose of the patrol was merely to carry out routine administration and medically examine the people.

Several days 'warning was given to the villages of the approaching visit and as a result they were able to prepare their villages for the inspection.

Native Affairs.

The communities in the area patrolled were contented and orderly. Food supplies were adequate.

of the patrol. A man of KOMOMBO complained that his wife, of several years standing, had been recalled to KANDARISA by her brother who had sent back his wife, the sister of the MORLUBO man. At KANDARISA it was learned that what the plaintilf said was true and that the man from KANDARISA had made these arrangements so that he could send his sister to a man at MEAN in exchange for a young girl of that village. Both women were content with their present husbands. It was pointed out to the KANDARISA man that such an excuse for divorce did not exist according to 1 cal custom. He as sed and decided to send his sister back to KONOMBO and to accept back the wife he was considering putting away. Buring these discussions it transpired that the KANDARISA man had his mother living in an isolated hamlet and not on the census records.

The other complaint was against the Village Constable of WEREAVE who had been, on his own admission, making and drinking tuba. He accompanied the patrol back to the station where he was given a reprimend and told reasons for the ban on alcohol. It appears that on the Dutch size of the border theppeople manufacture this liquor freely without restriction and this means that this official's family, lost of whom live at SOTAR on the Dutch side, can freely indulge a few miles awar. For this reason no charges were laid but should the VC transgress again in this regard his dismissal will be recommended.

No border movements, ther than social and family intercourse between the villages of SOTAR and WARRAVE and WEAK, were reported to the patrol. The LMS Mission teacher had crossed the border to visit SOTAR on the invitation of the Ambonese missionary at SOTAR to administer modical treatment to him after a firearms accident. He was told not to make a practice of crossing the border and to do so only on specific invitation for some particular and necessary purpose.

Having some slight knowledge of Walay I was able to carry on some conversation with the village headmen of SOTAR. From his conversation I me thored that he was aware of fighting between Ambonese and Indonesians in the alacas but was loth to talk about it. I did not press him. He did not mention indonesian claims to New Guinea, either from ignorance or from other yeasons, and I did not pres mention the matter either.

at the price received for their client at Ball and have asked me if I would arrange direct marketing to Fort More we seemed me if I would arrange direct marketing to Fort More we had beached are from House villager and therefore have and beached are from House villager and therefore have and beached at the moment only that the matter of it as not possible at the moment only that the matter of it. If or organize there that Thursday I, we show informed by a brope credible shooting in the hembach R. It is not known what I these pursues make had first complied with the regulations restricting that into the Territory as the identity of the vessels have not been discovered. this approach the corresponding month to their allered previous visit. It was colinch hunting by particular resource of the Territory means that this particular resource of the Territory to Yaing exploited with no advantage either to the revidents or to the revenues or trade of the Territory.

A third possibility for the development of the indigenous sconney in the area would his in the sale of years, "taitu", to DAG. Fredibinary negotiations with traders there discloss that they may be prepared to offer up to 4d. Par 1b. for this camedity. Attendly only villages near the shipping route on the acceptant of the particularly liberal.

It may be remarked that all the development" applied the so small that it is negligible, the possibilities so carafted to as to be not worth while

It may be remarked that all this development"
spoken about is so small that it is negligible, the
possibilities so restricted so as to be not worth while
pursuing, and the slender transport organization on which
it rests, being entirely dependent upon the charity and
goodwill of masters and owners, is at best only a temporary
arrangement liable to be withdrawn without notice. In
countering such a criticism It is suggested that in the eyes
of these small communities these small enterprises from
large and that to reject the possibilities offered by
existing free transport would be foolishly anyling these
neople their only opportunity of earning cash in their village

MOUCATION.

All the children between the ages of 9 and 16 years as well as others mans from the villages of WANDO, KCROMBO, MENGETE, FATDARISA, WEAR, WEREAVE, and INDURODO were attending the school conducted by an L.M.C. native missionary at WEREAVE. Those from the villages of AMMILIEVES, TORWA, ROURU, ICKWA and BANDAJER attend a similar establishment at ROURU village. Those from BULA attend the one at MARE.

although the school at WHEAVE is little more than a year old, the teacher has accomplished quite a lot both in schooling and ir establishing his house, schoolroom, dormiteries and dispensar. Considering that he does a considerable amount of medical work, for which he is well qualified, this is a tribute to his outstanding mergy and ability.

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On visiting the school it was pleasing to note that the physical health of the students was good despite the fact that most of the students live one or twovdays! long walk away. The village of WMMAVE itself (total population: 35) is too small to provide the food required by the 50 pupils and the missionary and his family.

Undoubtedly the school could be better sited to cater for the needs of the majority. At first glance MENGETE, the most cetral village, would appear to be the most suitable but it is not on the river, a rich s aree of protein, and for that reason it is not favoured by the teacher. He seems to favour WANDO which has the largest population, a good position on the river although not central. Should the school move to either of these places, however, many of the political advantages of having a loval educated native in the area would be lost. The presence of the Mission at MENERAVE has done far more to instal a positive respect for the border than years of administrative acts from a distant post. Marlier, incursions and recruiting from the Dutch side ware prevalent but these have now ceased. I feel some that should the missionary move his post back a further fifteen miles that area would again fall under the sway of the imbonese Mission situated at SOTAR. An alternative site would to the village of Worl which is slightly larger but similarly situated near the border and on the river to WENERAVE.

The establishment at WERRAVE has a particularly long supply route, being three days' walk everland from ROUND. Thus it can be seen that this missionary, a Motuan native, with his wife and four children, is unable to get many supplies through this thinly populated area. Seclusion from fellow sophisticates is also a hardship to them.

The educational standard is good for one year's work and many of the older pupils are able to read parts from a Motu primer and a little from the English primer (the latter were received from the Education Dept. early this year and issue to all the schools). A glance at a few exercise books showed that they were attempting simple multiplication and division and weting.

During one even9ng I was treated to a show of hymneinging and Samoan dances by the pupils.

It may nevertheless be very difficult to reach the standards already actioned by the Ambonese Mission at SOTAR already established more than four years. It is also significant in regard to practical education that whereas the SOTAR Mission is only three days travel chiefly by river from MERAUKE one of the chief towns of D.N.G., WHIMMAVE is three days walk from one of the remoter patrol posts of Papus. The two Missions themselves are only three hours' apart.

In order that unfavourable comparisons may not be drawn between these establishments, it might well be considered necessary to stbsidize, in some special way, the educational work of the WENDAVE Mission, so that it may not suffer so beenly from the geographical disadvantages with which it is faced.

A further advantage possessed by the SOTAR Mission lies in their use of the Malay language through which medium the people are acquainted with a rich and attractive culture suited to the environment. The crudeness of Moto culture must naturally be evident under these circumstances whilst English mm cannot lead them anywhere unless they are given bother English contact and wide outside of the schoolroum.

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SRA'

The menner in which I would recommend that the WINDAMS establishment be subsidized especially is as follows:
(a) The issue of rations to the teacher and his wife. These should be delivered to WINDAMS, monthly. In this way the heaviest burden of education would be lifted from the shoulders of the small population.

shoulders of the small population.

(a) To giving modest supplies of sporting, and musical goods from time to time.

from time to time.

(c). At promising that, eay, two or threepopils at one time being admitted to the Gramment boarding school at DARU as soon as the necessary standard is reached, or even, possibly, as it is approached.

The cost of (a) would be £ 100 per annum. It can be justified by the medical and educational work of the missionary as well as the political benefits accruing.

That I would recommend the sum of the per annum to be put aside to provide these items as the OIC Rouke recommends.

I understand that (c) would cost between £60 and £100 p.a..

It should however pay dividend administrative an educated group integrated in thought, loyalty and background with other Papuans, and at the same time by providing a useful cadre for with community leadership and administrative service.

It is to be remembered that the impressions of the effects of Australian rule gathered by natives of the neighbouring Territory are obtained from this and other border regions. These impressions if adverse could have some significance if there was a change of sovereignty in that territory. Our aim should be to build up the self-respect of these people in relation to other more sophisticated natives both of our Territory and that of our neighbours.

These subsidies should, if approved in part or in full, be made available direct from the OIC Rouku to the Missien teacher, rather than through the normal channels.

It might be considered that too much emphasis has been placed on the importance of the outward signs or social sophistication rather than on academic or practical education. This has been done because it is considered that it is those signs which are considered important by the people themselves at the present time.

At the Rouke school, established slightly longer, progress is quite satisfactory, although not as apectacular, this might well be due to the fact that initial enthusiasm has diminished with the onstant effort. It is also true that as the older youths went to work for AFO locally, the next in line are arribus to get but and earn some goods also.

Millet at MANN in Pebruary the school was in recess and therefore I am unable to comment on the progress achieved by the children of BULA village.

AGRICULTURE.

The Dutch have apparently commenced some rice scheme in the region adjoining this area and a native should me some of the seed rice which is Thing distributed and grown. If successful it will undoubtedly interest the local people. It is not known whether anything has been published in English relating to this scheme by 2, if this has been done, it would be both interesting and informative for the CIC here.

The village people of SCTAR have parchased donkeys with which to transport produce and apprently they are doing well. Several times they have come over the border to MARMANS bringing food for a dance. This is also an

interesting development, which could possibly be emulated with profit by the teacher at Mankavk for aintaining his supplies and shipping out his crocodile skins.

The usual traditional crops were reported to be everywhere favourably progressing and evidence of this was frequently seen. Despite the regular distribution of seed hower, the local people have not adopted any new food plants.

Mapok seems to do well in this region and most villages now have a few trees although few have yet come into bearing. Progress of these trees is to be watched as this crop might prove to be valuable one in this region.

It was noted in the villages near ROUNU that coconuts planted under instructions is sued in 1948 have only just come into bearing. If this is indicative of the rate of growth in all the inland regions it is feared that copra production will not be the answer to the problem of what is the most suitable cash crop.

It boing noticed that there were no fruit trees in BULA village, seedlings of tranges, lemons, custard apples and breadfruit were made available and have been planted in the village.

MINALITH.

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Provided by the Government aid fort at ROUNU and the Mission Aid Pot at WENDAVE. Health on the whole was good A few Mancenide cases were found at WANDO; two of them apparently re-infections or relapses as they had previously bein treated at GRMO I. One Granuloma case also a relapse or reinfection was found at ROMANDO. These were sent to DARU Mospital. One male, at first thought to be suffering from Granuloma, was later admitted into DARU Mospital with cancer and has since been cent to Port Moreaby. He was the VC of WENDAUGHE. Other mass of sores and yaws were treated at HOUNDA

There was an epidemic of thooping cough in the area when the patrol passed through but, as no deaths had been reported, it was decided to let it run its course and provide the generation with natural immunity. Since the patrol contact has been maintained in the area in case a more virulent form appears. It has now passed and only me feath occurred. A match was kept to see that it did not spread to other regions and according to all reports it was localised along the Dutch border.

ROADS & BRIDGES.

The track from BULA to BANDASER was in a state of neglect which could be understood owing to the heavilla flooding along its length. Other tracks had shown highs of as much care as circumstances at the time permitted.

A jeep road expends about 50 miles through this area from RCUKU through TOKVA, INDORODO, NEWGRIE, KORCHEO to VANDO. Suilt by APC, at the time of the patrol it was unserviceable due to fluoding and the damage to bush bridges and culverte suffered during the wet season. It is expected that by June it should be Juan again and then may be kept open until the rains in mid-Doromber.

Although it ownld by ed only for six months

of the year, a jeep would be of considerable use in this area and other areas administered from RJUKU. The high capital cost and subsequent maintenance costs for such a vehicle would deem any such request before it was made particularly in such a remote, economically unimportant, and sparsely populated region. Yet bt seems a pity that the roads made may soon fall into disrepsir and thus be lost a valuable capital asset for development; one that may never be regained. The greatest administrative use the thicle could be put to his annual patrol of the area. Travelling time between villages serviced by these roads could be cut by one quarter. It can readily be seen that valuable time spent by a highly salaried efficer walking would be seved and the length of time he was obliged to spend away from the base hespital considerably reduced.

VILLAGE OFFICIALS.

The Village Constable of BULA has apparently improved considerably since Mr. Morris' last visit. He was quite co-operative and had his village clean and the pocals ready to receive the patrol. One of the Councillbrs, John by name, seems were cognizent of what is required of village officials.

shines out as the most competent and energetic official in the region.

and long creticised as nopelessly incompetent. was found to be suffering from advanced cencer of the penis.

Other officials continue to carry of their no longer young men but the main reason for their incompetence seems to lie in their lack of any aim or driving purpose.

BORDER VILLAGES.

Somewhere south or southwest of WRAM there is homlet celled LAKIU which is now administered by the Datch. Reference to the Ordinance A miles to the inch sheet reveals that there is a hamlet of that name on the Australian side of the border, whereas there is another one, spelt LAKIJOE, yet shoretically pronounced the same, just over the Datcg side of the border. A compass traverse rem WEAM could escapital at which site the village is now situated. The people insist that there is only one site of that name.

A large triangle or land between the Rensbach R. and the Dutch border appears to be now deserted. It is almost 300 miles in extent. On the map referred to above it is liberally sprinkled with hanlet names. On the mast of these prophe now awell, it was etated that most of them as moved during the war to Saklaaming so as to be near the Missien close by. Some at these may still actually be on this side of the border but they are dentrolled by the Dutch.

The is noted that on the APC spects, new practically the standard map reference, the mouth of the Sensbach R. is the season well inside Dutch Territory. The only legal reference here to the position of the series is that in the Preclamation of 1940 eners the Justices Ordinance laying dead the limits of jumpale and the in the Western District. It steally states that the series in the western District. It steally states that the series is the series in the Bensbach R. Thus is the APC computation correctly puts the mouth further west then fermerly shown, it may mean that one or two villages, semmerly thank he to be on the authorised may conceivable be on the further was the seminary thank to be on the

to the above me there without the sanction or direction or higher authority.

A.P.C. XRIVETERIXEXX

The field parties of the Australian Petroleum Company have been active in the region during the year.

extensive elasting operations between the Moreneau and Bensbach Rs. During the past few ments there are been several reports that synamite had been asandened scattered along tracks and in the bush. These were susstantiated and the party leader was informed and he dickly alranged for these deposits to be recovered. He saw the dangers of maying such a prisonous and explosive susstance fact in the manner and has new alranged for a party fac by a Europe lead to cover the whole had a last operations and to lead to destroy any further deposits which may exist. Village natives were asked to report any further cases and ended dynamice (geophex) which they may find.

The survey carty met by the patrel at TATTO were cutting a line way to a point only a few miles from the border. They were requested to advise the past of the date when blasting was to commence along the extremity of this line so that natives in SOTAR village, D.M.G., may be warned. SOTAR natives reputedly own sage graves in the area and frequently visit this place to prepare sage.