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PATROL REPORTS

DISTRICT: MANUS

STATION: BALUAN, 1955 - 1956

Original documents bound with reports
for: Manus, volume 8.

Papua New Guinea Patrol Reports

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PATROL REPORT OF: MANUS MANUS
ACCESSION NO. 496
VOL. NO: 8 : 1955/56 NUMBER OF REPORTS: 8

MANUS DISTRICT PATROL REPORTS

1955/56

LORENGAU & BALUAN

<u>Report No.</u>	<u>Officer Conducting Patrol</u>	<u>Area Patrolled</u>
<u>LORENGAU</u>		
1 - 55/56	W.G.Murdoch	North and West Coasts
2 - . /56	F.V.Reitano	Western Islands Census Division
3 - 55/56	I.D.Burnet	Sau - Bipi Census Division
4 - 55/56	I.D.Burnet	Levei to Leihuwa, Sau - Bipi Census Division
<u>BALUAN</u>		
1 - 55/56	W.G.Murdoch	Baluan - Bunai Census Division
<u>LORENGAU</u>		
6 - 55/56	I.D.Burnet	Lorengau - Sau Census Division (Includes an Appendix on Land Decisions extracted from Village Books)
7 - 55/56	D.J.Penhale	Sau - Bipi Census Division
<u>BALUAN</u>		
2 - 55/56	W.G.Murdoch	Baluan - Bunai Census Division



TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

PATROL REPORT

District of.....MANUS..... Report No.....B.A.T. 2 - 55/56.....

Patrol Conducted by.....W.C. M.U.B. D.O.C. 11..... a/A.D.O.....

Area Patrolled.....BAI VAN - BUNAI CENSUS DIVISION.....

Patrol Accompanied by Europeans.....P. DILLON.....A.G.R.I.C. Officer

Natives.....

Duration—From.....3/1/1956 to.....10/2/1956.....

Number of Days.....35.....

Did Medical Assistant Accompany?.....NO.....

Last Patrol to Area by—District Services.....DECEMBER 1955.....

Medical.....APRIL/.....1955.....PART
1954

Map Reference.....MANUS AND ADJACENT ISLANDS 1 In = 4 Miles

Objects of Patrol.....Conduct Annual Census.....

Supervise BALUAN Council Tax Collection.....

DIRECTOR OF DISTRICT SERVICES
AND NATIVE AFFAIRS,
PORT MORESBY.

Forwarded, please.

/ 19

District Commissioner

Amount Paid for War Damage Compensation £.....

Amount Paid from D.N.E. Trust Fund £.....

Amount Paid from P.E.D.P. Trust Fund £.....

NEW COUNCIL

Village Popula

Year..... 1956.....

VILLAGE	DATE OF CENSUS	Births	DEATHS										MIGRAT			
			0-1 Month		0-1 Year		1-4		5-8		9-13		Over 13		Females in Child Birth	In
			M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
KUPANO	10 1 56		1	1	1										1	
PELIKAWA	11 1 56	4	9							1					2	
KAWALIAP	"	1														
BOHUAI I	"	3	3							1				1	3	
" II	10 1 56	2	3											1	1	
TAWI I	12 1 56	5	2		1	2								1	1	
PITEIYE	"		2		2									1		
LOI	"	3	5				1							1		
UNDRAU	13 1 56		1					1						2		
TAVI	"	3	1											2		
DRABITO II.	"	3	3													
PITERAIT	"	2	1										1			
METAWARI	"	3	2			1								1	1	
LOICHA	14 1 56	1									1					
LONDRAU	"	3	8					2						2		
TAU	16 1 56	1														
DRABITO I	"	2	2	1	1											
PATUSI	17 1 56	2	5											2		
NOHANG	"	1												1		
PEAI	18 1 56	5	3			1								1	1	
PONCHAL	"	5	12											1		
BUNAI	19 1 56	4	4	1							1			2	1	
LAJAN	"	2												1	1	1
YIRU	20 1 56	2	6			1	1	1						1	3	
MALGI	"	1	1											1	1	3
LOWAIA	"	1	2							1				2	4	1
AND		59	76	33	7	2	4	6	4	1				18	24	14
MOTERA	25 1 56	3	3					1						1		
TAMDAU	"	3	4											1		
HAIHAI	26 1 56	3	4					1	1					1		
TONG	25 1 56	1	2													
NAUNA	24 1 56	3	2	1										1		
NERIOL	26 1 56	7	16			1		1						1	2	2
PENCHAL	27 1 56	9	4			2	5							1	1	
LBNTAU	"	5	2			1								3		

VILLAGE POPULATION RE

Year 1956

VILLAGE	DATE OF CENSUS	BIRTHS	DEATHS										MIGRATIONS		ABSENT FR AT WORK				
			0-1 Mth.		0-1 Year		1-4		5-8		9-13		Over 13		Females in Child Birth	In	Out	Inside District	Outside District
			M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F		M	F	M	F
LAGO	1-2-56	1 1	5	1									1				2	1	
REI	"	11 8							1		2	1			1	9	3	18	17
PAUN	2-2-56	6 7					1				1	1				16	13	20	24
PAM	6-2-56	3 5	1	1								1				1	4	1	
MOK	7-2-56	12 17	1	1	2	2	1		2	2					1	10	2	5	
POCOT	"																		
LIPAN	8-2-56	5 9				1				1	1				1	5	3	2	
BUNTHANAU	"	5													2	2			
MANUAI	10-2-56	2 1													1	6	2		
SONI	"	2 3														5	2		
PAAIOL	"	7 3													2	3	7	5	
PERALIM	"	3 6													2	2			
JOHNSTON	12-31-56	2 1		1		1			2	2									
MBOKE	"	12 10				1			1	7	3	.				5	3		
BOLATANGAO	"	100 105	2	1	8	6	5	6	2	1	1	22	16		2	2	3	38	
TOTAL		159 184	5	4	15	7	9	11	6	2	1	40	40	1	6	5	4	9	
		343												M 11 F 70 141	73	71			

MA.30-15-9

15th March, 1957.

The District Commissioner,
Maws District,
LOHENGAN.

BALJAH P/R No. 2 of 25/3

The abovementioned Report is acknowledged
with thanks.

Owing to the staff position at Headquarters,
Patrol Reports have stacked up to alarming proportions,
hence the delay in acknowledging this Report.

Comments at this late stage would be un-
favourable.

(A. A. Roberts) *10*
District

R.H.



30/8/92

TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

In Reply
Please QuoteNo. P.R. - 733
Baluan
2.District Headquarters,
Manus District,
LORENGAU.

20th July, 1956.

The Director,
Department of Native Affairs,
PORT MORESBY.

PATROL REPORT - BALUAN NO.2 OF 1955/56.

Patrol Report Baluan No.2 of 55/56 by
Mr. W.G. Murdoch, Acting Assistant District Officer
Baluan Sub-District, is forwarded please.
...

The report covers the complete Census
check of the Baluan-M'Bunai Census Division and, in
addition, the supervision of the collection of the
1956 tax from the Baluan Native Local Government
Council Groups. Both objects were achieved.
Absentees and others have since paid their tax to
the Council and the full Council Tax for the year
1956 has now been received. Tax collections for the
year totalled £5045.

The patrol was a routine one as the area
is regularly visited by the Assistant District Officer
in his normal Council and supervisory activities.
Reports of developments and activities are, in the
main, covered in his monthly reports on Council
activities and in the abstracts of the minutes of
Council meetings.

During the past three months I have had
various opportunities, both in the Council area and
at Lorengau, of meeting the Assistant District Officer
and the Councillors and officials and discussing pro-
blems relating to their areas. Matters covered by the
report have been discussed, and in various ways are in
hand.

The matter of the need for medical patrols
has been taken up with the new District Medical Officer
recently appointed to Manus District. He hopes to
remedy the position in the reasonably near future.

The Assistant District Officer will submit
individual recommendations covering persons eligible
for Loyal Service Medals, as it is felt at this juncture
that, following the highly successful visit of His
Excellency the Governor General with His honour the
Acting Administrator, such medals would have a parti-
cular significance in the Council area. Mr. Murdoch
will also submit separate memoranda covering those

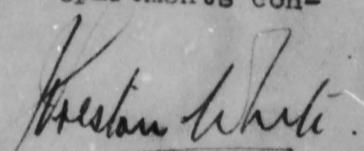
20/7/56

ex-Servicemen who are still without their War Service Medals and an approach, if necessary, will be made to the Director for assistance.

The Assistant District Officer has expressed his regret at the delay in the submission of this report for the reasons set out in his covering memorandum of 30th May. I am able to confirm that he has been much occupied during the period with various pressing activities, not the least of which was the preparation for and the staging, of the Agricultural and Handicrafts Show held under the auspices of the Council at Baluan. The absence of clerical staff, combined with the visit of the Governor General and similar activities, prevented the earlier despatch of the report from this office.

The area covered is a most interesting one. It requires constant supervision and administrative care, but the evidence is that it is making progress at the present time and that generally speaking, the people recognise that the Administration is wholeheartedly working on a practical basis in conjunction with their own efforts, to bring them forward.

The various appendices have been forwarded to the representatives of the Departments concerned at Lorengau.


(J. Preston White)
District Commissioner.

c.c. Assistant District Officer, Baluan.

TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA.

File 30/1 - 113

N. HK.
5 JUN 1956
LORENGAU

Patrol Post
BALUAN
30th May 1956

The District Commissioner,
MANUS District
LORENGAU

PATROL REPORT BALUAN 2-56/56.

The above Report forwarded herewith.

Copies as listed are enclosed.

- ✓ For N.D.A. Complete Report including two copies of Village Population Register.
- ✓ For District Office. Extra copies Appendices "F" and "I". (Patrol Report Cover, map, Appendix "D" and pages 1-9 of Appendix "E" already forwarded.) Copy Village Population Reg.
- ✓ For D.M.O. Patrol Report Cover, copies remarks and Appendices "C", "G", "H".
- ✓ For A.E.O. Copies Appendix "C" and remarks.
- ✓ For D.A.O. Copy of remarks.
- ✓ For Co-Op Officer. Copy of remarks.

The Report is long overdue, however the compiling, checking and tabulating of the figures required is not easy. In addition to normal Native Affairs routine and Station requirements a considerable amount of Council work including four monthly reports and the Annual Financial Return has been dealt with at this Office. Normal routine has been disrupted by two breakdowns of the workboat and the MANUS Annual Show.

W.G. MURDOCH a/A.D.O.
O.I.C. BALUAN

TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA.

File 30/1 - 143

N.H.R.
Patrol Post
BALUAN

5 JUN 1956

30th May 1956

The District Commissioner,
MANUS District
LORENGAU

PATROL REPORT BALUAN -55/56.

The above Report forwarded herewith.

Copies as listed are enclosed.

- ✓ For N.D.A. Complete Report including two copies of Village Population Register.
- ✓ For District Office. Extra copies Appendices "F" and "I".
(Patrol Report Cover, map, Appendix "D" and pages 1-9
Appendix "E" already forwarded.) Copy Village Population Reg.
- ✓ For D.M.O. Patrol Report Cover, copies remarks and Appendices "C", "G", "H".
- ✓ For A.E.O. Copies Appendix "C" and remarks.
- ✓ For D.A.O. Copy of remarks.
- ✓ For Co-Op Officer. Copy of remarks.

The Report is long overdue, however the compiling, checking and tabulating of the figures required is not easy. In addition to normal Native Affairs routine and Station requirements a considerable amount of Council work including our monthly report and the Annual Financial Return has been dealt with at this Office. Normal routine has been disrupted by two breakdowns of the workboat and the MANUS Annual Show.

W.G. Murdoch
W.G. MURDOCH a/A.D.O.
O.I.C. BALUAN

TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA.

PATROL REPORT.

DISTRICT	MANUS
REPORT NUMBER	BALUAN 2 35/56
CONDUCTED BY	W.G.MURDOCH a/A.D.O.
AREA PATROLLED	BALUAN-BUNAI CENSUS DIVISION
PATROL ACCCOMPANIED BY	EUROPEANS
	P. DILLON Agric. Officer.
	NATIVES
DURATION	FROM
	3/1/56
	TO
	10/2/56
	DAYS
	35
DID MEDICAL ASSISTANT	A COMPANY
LAST PATROL	NATIVE AFFAIRS
	December 1955
	MEDICAL
	April 1955 part only.
	1954
MAP REFERENCE	MANUS AND ADJACENT ISLANDS 4 MI to 1 IN.
OBJECTS OF PATROL	Conduct annual Census
	Supervise BALUAN Council Tax Collection.

INTRODUCTION:

For the first time since it was formed, the BALUAN-BUNAI Census Division was censused during the course of a single Patrol.

6,046 people were censused. The population shows a nett increase of 200. There is an excess of female over male births.

The sum of £ 5,045 in Head Tax was taken by the Council's Collectors. This is £ 208 less than the Tax collected during 1955 but more is expected from defaulters given time to pay and from absences.

The presence of the workboat in the BALUAN area throughout the period enabled the patrolling Officers to take advantage of calm periods to do the long trips and keep lost time to a minimum.

The Village Books, old and new, were taken to BALUAN for checking. Many discrepancies were corrected and the old books repaired. They are gradually being returned to the villages as checking and repairs are completed.

P.R. BAL 2-55/56

DIARY

Tues. 3/1/56:

At BUNAI. HABOB to LORENGAU. Instruction ~~to~~ Councillors
on the preparation of Estimates (Capital Works).

Wed. 4th:

January Council meeting. Further lecture on Estimates.

Thurs 5th:

Attending to correspondence.

Fri 6th:

HABOB returned and proceeded to BALUAN. Further correspondence.

Sat 7th:

PAK canoes departed. Visited N'DROVA.

Sun 8th:

HABOB returned. RAMBUTYO canoes departed.

Mon 9th:

To PELIKAWA by workboat 2½ hrs. HABOB returned BUNAI.
Inspected MOENAI Point alienanted land.

Tues 10th:

Checked Census at KUPANO and BOHUAI II. Took votes on
entry into Council.

Mr. DILLON Cadet Ag. Officer arrived.

Wed 11th:

Census check and supervised Tax collection PELIKAWA and
KAWALIAP, also BOHUAI I.

Thurs 12th:

Census and supervision at TAWI, census PITEIYE, called
at C.M. PATU census and supervision at LCI.

Fri 13th:

Checked the Census at UNDRAU, TAUI, DRABITO II, PITERAIT
and METAWAPU. To LONDRI and determined appeals from tax tribunal.

Sat 14th:

Checked LONDRI and LOTCHA.

Sun 15th:

Day off.

Mon 16th:

Checked PAU and DRABITO I then to PATUSI.

Tues 17th:

Checked PATUSI and NOHANG. Inspected alienated land
WEST of villages. Inspected old PATUSI Station site. To BUNAI.

Wed 18th:

Wed 18th:

Checked the Census at PERI and PONOMA and supervised the Tax collection.

Thurs 19th:

BUNAI and LAHAN checked.

Fri 20th:

Checked YIRU, MALEI and LOWAIA.

Sat 21st:

Inspected marker erected by LL of LAUIS near POMASSU. Visited LAUIS. Ordered marker removed. Workboat KABOB in from LORENGAU. Short in starter switch flattened batteries. Batteries charged at N'DROVA.

Sun 22nd:

To BALUAN.

Mon 23rd:

Recharged batteries and issued rations.

Tues 24th:

To RAMBUTYO and after consulting the MANUS among the party, proceed to NAUNA. Checked NAUNA and left for TONG. Anchored on reef of TONG.

Wed 25th:

Checked TONG Census and inspected proposed village site. To PAK. Checked Census at MOKERA and TANDUAL and supervised Tax at latter. Charged batteries.

Thurs 26th:

Bicycled to HAHAI and checked Census. To NDRIOL visiting PATUAM Pln. en-route. Checked NDRIOL.

Fri 27th:

Inspected proposed village site at LOAMAT. Checked census at FENCHAL and LENKAU.

Sat 28th:

Returned to BALUAN and brought batteries to full charge.

Sun 29th:

AT BALUAN.

Mon 30th:

To M'BUKE calling at JOHNSTON ISLANDS en-route.

Tues 31st:

Censused and supervised Tax at M'BUKE and JOHNSTON IS. Returned BALUAN.

Wed 1st; February:

To LOU. Census check LAGO and REI. Called S.D.A. Mission.

Thurs 2nd:

PR BAL 2-55/56

4

Thurs_2nd:

Censused PAUN and returned BALUAN.

~~Mon~~ Mon 6th:

Censused and supervised Tax, PAM.

Tues_7th:

Censused NOK/POLOT.

Wed 8th:

Censused LIPAN and BUNKANAU.

Thurs 9th:

Council meeting. Tax appeals heard.

Fri_10th:

Censused PERELIK, PARIOI, SONI, MANUAI.

(Tues 28th:

To PELIKAWA per HABOB to investigate fight.

Wed_29th:

C.N.A. 13 convicted. Inspected TAWI (GREEN) ISLAND re-afforestation. Returned BALUAN.)

NATIVE SITUATION:

See Monthly Reports.

Co-Operatives; PELIKAWA: Very little income as there are few palms in bearing and except for TAWI Islanders, the members have little copra.

BUNAI: In much the same position as PELIKAWA with regard to copra but a little better off for trocuses.

PAK: Still being organized, well off for copra but little trocuses.

RAMBUTYO: Natives say comparatively few palms in bearing. Fair quantities of shell. No enthusiasm for the Society except among a few, probably due to inter-village rivalry.

PAUN: Producing copra energetically. The people of the other villages not interested because of rivalry and distance.

BALU Progressing satisfactorily. Due to build their own stor copra shed soon.

MEL. Enthusiastic. Little copra can be produced but reeves extensive.

NATIVE SITUATION: (continued)

Cargo Cult; The outward signs of the PALIAU Cult are disappearing. Several villages have removed or neglected to renew the village name planks while at other places the prefix "LIPAN-" has been omitted. The system of "bells" is still carried on in some places, particularly LOI but appears to be on the way out.

It will be noticed that there are no absentees listed under JOHNSTON ISLANDS. The anti-work and anti-school attitude still seems to be strong here. Every other village has people absent at school or work (except MALAI which is near a school and a plantation). JOHNSTON ISLANDS was the centre of a Ghost Cult some years ago. (LANDMANS Report of 10/6/54). This is one of the few villages which greets Patrols with the National Anthem. It may be worth while establishing a school there next year to break the isolation of these people.

Census:

This is the first time that the BALUAN-BUNAI DIVISION has been censused as a Division. For reasons unknown, there was no Census in 1955 and the figures cover periods of from 15 to 18 months.

Inquiries at LORENGAU last December failed to reveal a District Population Register therefore the sheets have been written up in what is presumably a new order. The villages are listed in sequence commencing with KUPANO the Westernmost mainland village, following the SOUTH Coast to LOWAIA then from MOKERA THE Northern most "island" village through the islands to MBUKE the Western most island.

There is a nett population increase of 200.

Non-Council Villages:

KUPANO; Has associations with BOHUAI I and BOHUAI II, the three villages historically, come from the same place. Children attend school at BOHUAI II and people attend C.M. there. Use PELIKAWA Council Aid Post and associate with PELIKAWA in communal activity. Do not wish to join Council. "Too poor".

BOHUAI II; C.M. School under Native Pastor and Church. Wishes to join Council 21 for 5 against 13 no opinion.

PITEIYE; Remnant of original BOHUAI I village. Living on C.M. property of PATU. Do not wish to join the Council. Strong supporters of C.M.

UNDRAU, TAU, DRABITO II, PITERAIT, METAWARI; PAU; Remnants of old inland villages after portion of the population had moved to the coast at LONDRAU. School at PITERAIT and C.M. pastors in villages. Considerable movement between villages and LONDRAU. Except for PAU will probably receive impetus from new road.

DRABITO II; The inland half of NOHANG. people live scattered in the bush.

MOKERA; Portion of this village lives separately at MULIREWA a S.D.A. hamlet. Have two schools one S.D.A. one L.M. Part of this village (56% of original inhabitants) has in past years moved to TANDUAL.

HALLAI

NATIVE SITUATION: (continued)

HARAI; Occupies the Eastern end of PAK and eternally squabbling with TANDUAL and MOKERA. 40% of this village has in past years moved to TANDUAL the "Council" village. Adherents of the C.M. and L.M. Members of the LOLAC Society. With MOKERA and TANDUAL rich in coconut palms.

TONG; 100% adherents of the S.D.A. Mission. Intermarries with PAK villages. PAK people have sago rights on TONG Island.

LAGO; REI; PAUN; The three LOU villages. 100% adherents of the S.D.A. Mission. 26% of the people absent working for the Mission or at school. Majority away as family groups and no ill effects observed. Pro-rata have the largest number of Savings Accounts in the Division. Probably the richest group in the area. Have no traditional sea rights as they all lived inland away from the "sea" MANUS.

NATIVE AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK:

See Appendix "D".

Patrol accompanied by Agricultural Officer who has presumably submitted a Report on the Agricultural Situation.

In general the non-Council villages are the richest in pigs. The MANUS and other villages on the coast keep their pigs in pens built over the water. The PAK villages are the recognised pig breeders and fleets of canoes from PAK occasionally move along the coast on trading and pig delivery trips.

Fowls average a little over one per three persons.

The MOK/POLOT group is the village with the greatest number of counted mature palms. A programme of clearing and planting has been in progress on the South Coast since the beginning of the year. The Council has organised the distribution of BAIBARA 'nuts in the area.

Gardens are producing well and the protein needs of most of the people are supplied from the sea.

MEDICAL AND HEALTH:

There are eight Aid Posts in the Division, seven of these are in Council villages. It is estimated that an additional five are needed to give a reasonable service.

PELIKAWA: Serves 650 people as well as visitors from MALAI Bay. Permanent building. A.P.O. seems fair, questioned as to why he stated that he had no stocks of penicillin when several nearly full bottles were on his shelves, the A.P.O. stated that he took only one injection from each bottle.

LCNDRU: Serves 539. Permanent building. A.P.O. a very willing type.

BUNAI: Serves 1262. Permanent building.

PAK: Serves 423. Permanent building.

Very well kept.

LOAMAT (NDRIOL): See PR BAL 1-55/56

MEDICAL AND HEALTH: (continued)

for comment on siting of this Aid Post. Serves 666 most of whom live at a distance. Permanent building. A.P.O. appears competent.

PAUN: Non -Council. Serves 529. Semi-permanent building. A.P.O. appears unsure of himself.

BALUAN: Serves 1200. Permanent Post and house for A.P.O. A.P.O. proficient.

MBUKE: 518 served. Permanent building. A.P.O. satisfactory.

Other Aid centres: PAK Plantation, C.M. PATU, S.D.A. REI.

The main medical need of the South Coast and Islands is a Medical Patrol. It is now two years since some of the villages were visited.

EDUCATION:

See Appendix "C".

Current teacher needs for the Division are 52. There are 22 Administration teachers at present working here and in addition there are 17 Mission teachers of unknown qualifications working in the villages or on Mission Stations. If they were available, at least another 13 V.H.S. teachers could be employed.

Teacher Requirements for the following five years are;

1957	55
1958	59
1959	60
1960	65
1961	66
(1962)	72

Suggested school centres are; PELIKAWA 4, BOHUAII 1, TAWI IS 1, LOI 1, TAU/LUNDRAU 1, PITERAIT 2, LONDRI 2, PAU/DRAPIOTI 1, NOHANG/PATUSI 2, PERI/PONCHAL 3, BUNAI-LOWAIA 7, PAK/TONG 1, NAUNA 1, NDRIOL 2, PENCHAL 2, LENKAU 1, REI 3, PAUN 2, PAM 1, BALUAN 7, JOHNSTON IS 1, MBUKE 4.

Numbers refer to Village and V.H.S. teachers needed.

Mission schools at PATU and REI take pupils from outside the Census Division.

A curious system is followed at REI where pupils are admitted to the Central school if they pay the school fees. ~~There is nothing~~ Apparently it is no drawback if the pupils have not been to school for a year or so.

Although there is an apparent shortage of teachers the Division is very well off when compared with some other areas.

ROADS:

Although the South Coast people are concentrating on plantations, a preliminary trace for the road from the South Coast has been cut and examined. Simple gradient measuring devices have been issued to the villages concerned and their work with these will be examined as opportunity occurs.

VILLAGE OFFICIALS:

Comments on Councillors are embodied in the Monthly Reports.

L.L. KALAPUS of TONG; Seems to keep his village in good order but is always complaining of non-co-operation by his people.

L.L. MARON of PAUN; Rather old but gives little trouble. Reported at one time that villagers ready to enter Council but when asked to vote on the matter, villagers overwhelmingly opposed to Council. No serious troubles in village.

L.L. SILI of PITERAIT; Appears to have good control of his people and is co-operative.

L.L. of LAUIS; Not in the Division but erected a marker 400 yards from POMASSAU village site and claimed that reef rights between POMASSAU and LAUIS belonged to LAUIS. As LAUIS is an USIAI village and only moved to the coast post-War, and POMASSAU is a MANUS village, LAUIS has no rights to any reef. Told to remove mark.

MISSIONS:

C.M.: Rev Fr. BREMAN at PATU, school for 60 pupils, Aid Post, co-operative, ostensibly in favour of Council, has stated that he will be leaving the area soon after handing over to an American branch of his Mission. Has teachers at BOHUAI II, PITERAIT, BALUAN, PATU. Advised that the people of LONDRE have asked for a pastor. (Checked in village, about a third of the people in favour. Dissidents warned not to interfere.)

S.D.A. Mr. G. SMITH, teacher at REI, newly arrived in the Territory and has had no experience with Natives. Seems co-operative and ~~not~~ pro-Council. Teachers at BALUAN, PAM, PAK, TONG, PAUN and a Central school at REI.

POLICE:

Police did not accompany the Patrol.

APPENDICES:

"A" "ABSENTEES" figures compiled from Village Books.

"PREVIOUS EMPLOYED" from a show of hands.

"B" Recorded during census and checked against Books. Literacy & C.S.B. figures from show of hands.

"C" Village Books checked against old Books and corrected then figures extracted.
"ATTENDANCE" checked in village. Since the Census Schools have been established at PELIKAWA-KAWALIAP-BOHUAI I, MBUKE.

"D" Figures obtained from family heads.

"E" Obtained by interrogation in the villages.

"F" Extracted from "E".

"G" From Council Deaths Register. Causes of death are according to A.P.O.s

"H" From "C" and Village Books.

APPENDICES: (continued)

"I" Extracted from "E"

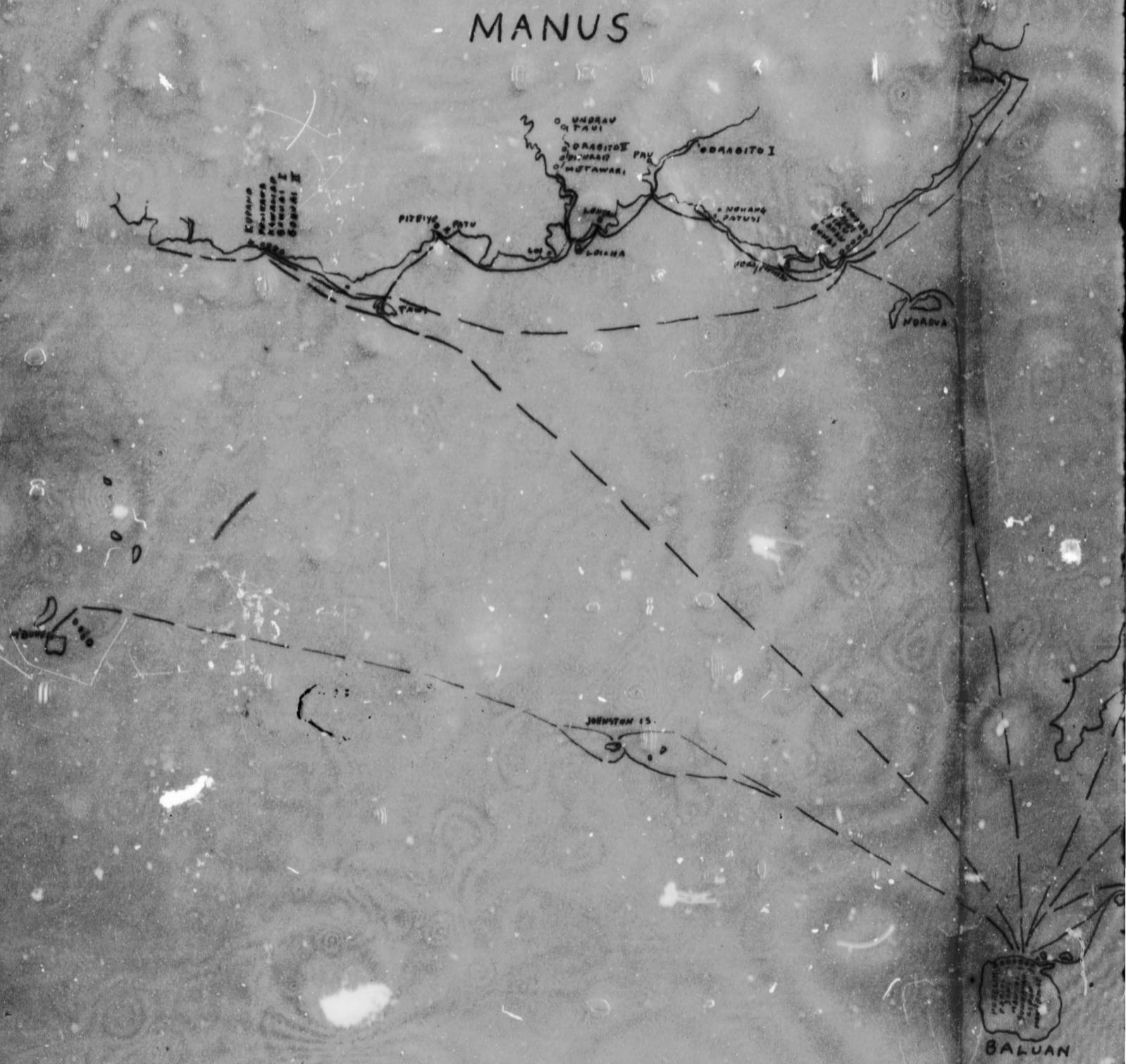
MAP:

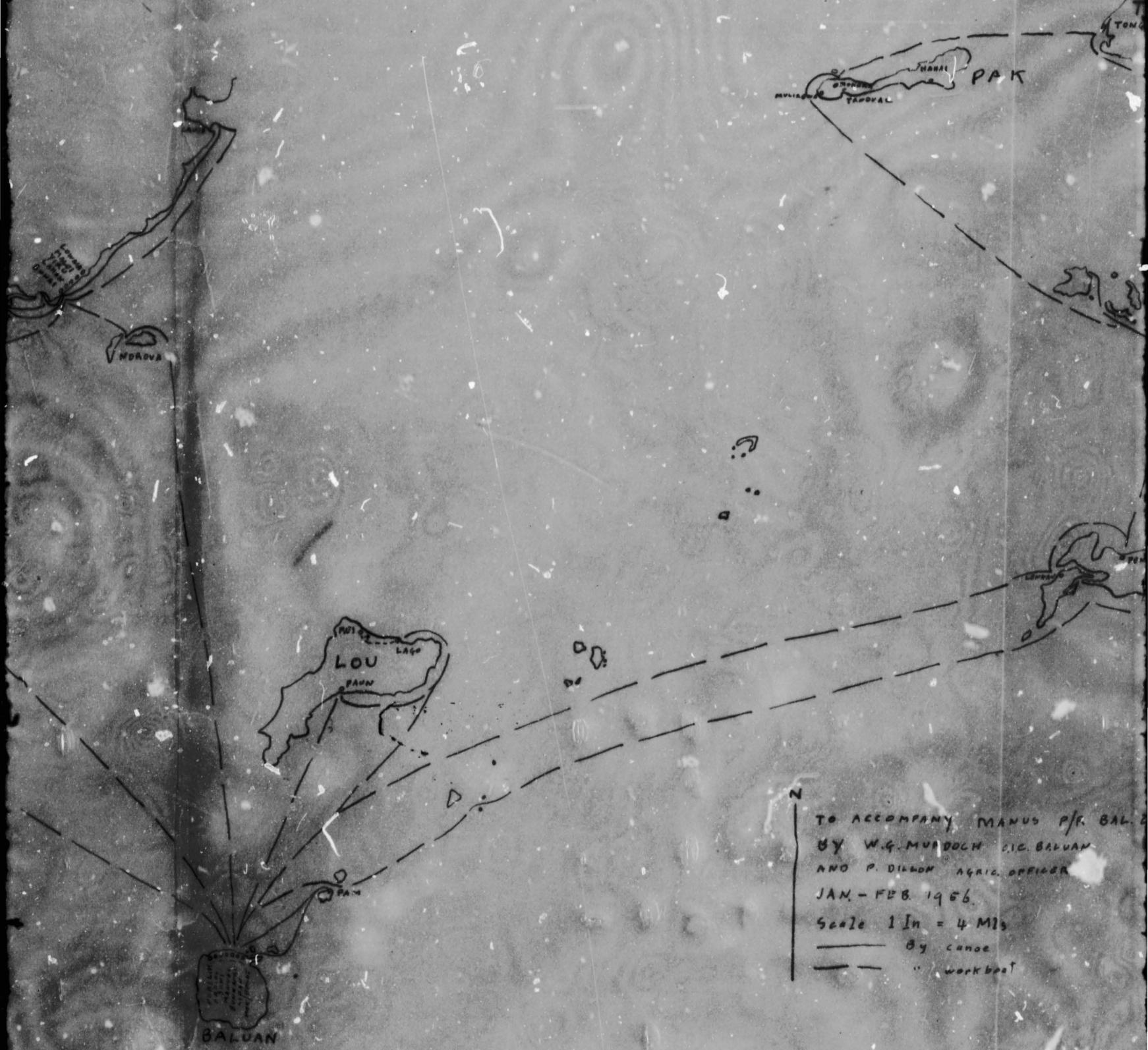
A four mile to the inch tracing of the area covered is attached.

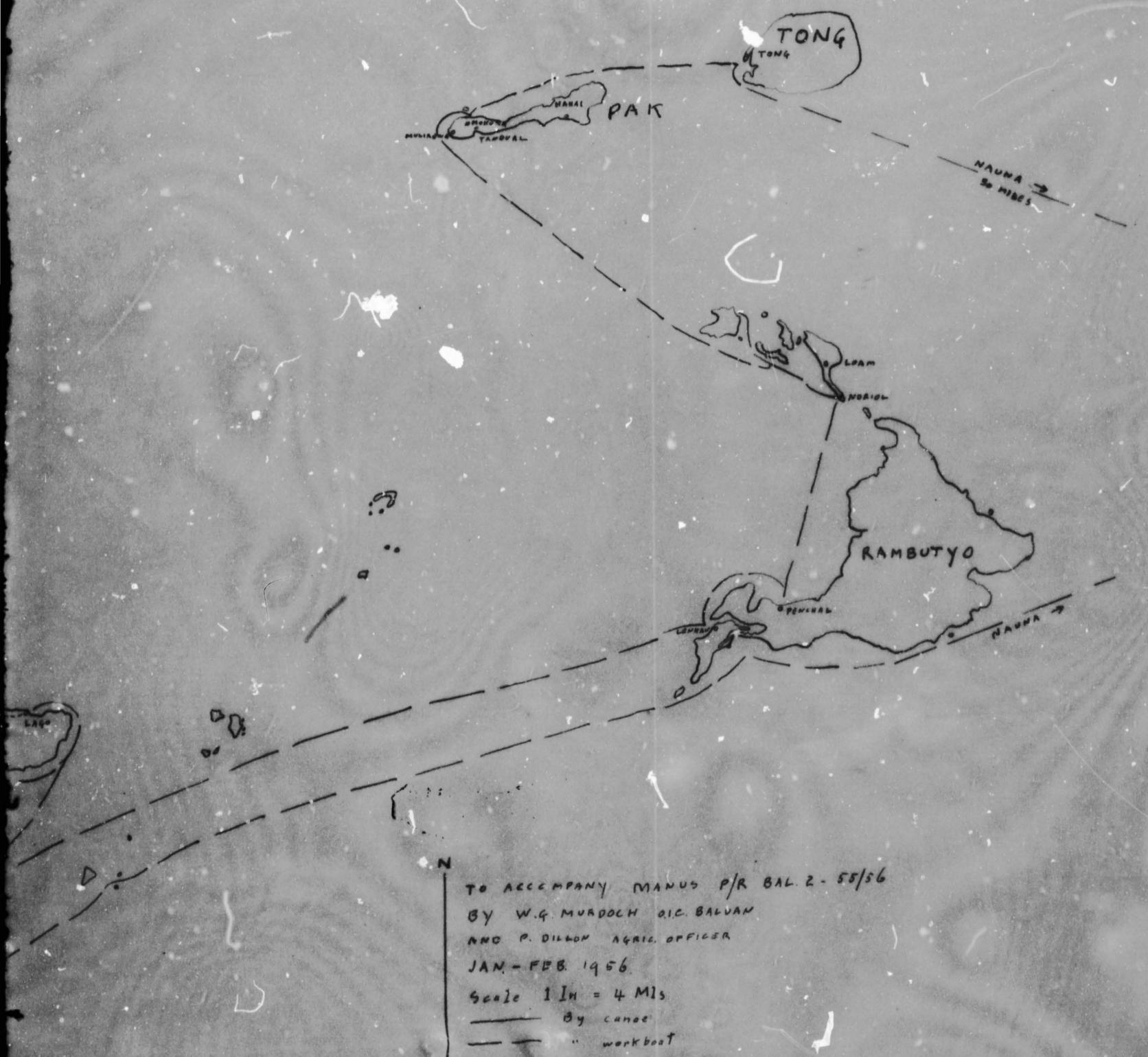
wgmuendo (C

W.G. MURDOCH a/A.D.O.
O.I.C. BALUAN

MANUS







P/R BAL 2-55/56
ABSENTEES

VILLAGE	SCHOOL			EMPLOYMENT			HOSPITAL			GAOL			TOTAL				
	M	F	M	F	C	M	N	F	C	M	M	F	C				
KUPANO	2	-	6	5	3					8	5	3		3	4	2	
PELIKANA	7	-	4	3	1					9	3	3		1	14	13	7
KAWALIAP			4	1	-					4	2	-		2	2	7	6
BONHUAI I			4	-						10	7	8		6	4	1	14
" II	6	-	7	7	5					2	2	1		14	5	9	4
TAWI Is.	2	-	1	-	-					10	7	8		1	1	3	1
PITEIYE	5	3	1	1	6					6	3	8		10	6	4	2
LOI	4	-	4	3	6					2	3	3		3	3	4	4
UNDRAU			2	-						3	1	3		8	8	4	8
TAUI			2	1	3					4	1	4		7	6	5	6
DRABITO II	5	-	2	1	-					3	3	1		3	3	2	1
PITERAIT	1	-	3	-	-					6	1	6		6	6	6	6
METAWARI	6	-	5	1	1					2	1	1		6	2	4	4
BOJCHA	3	-	1	1	5					7	1	12		2	7	16	6
LONDRI	9	1	4	1	5					11	2	3		1	1	2	2
PAU	4	8	2	-	-					4	2	6		1	4	4	4
DRABITO I	7	2	2	3	3					12	3	7		1	3	7	4
PATUSI	5	5	2	3	1					11	2	6		16	10	4	5
NCNANG	5	1	3	2	5					4	2	6		10	7	5	6
PERI	1	-	6	1	3					11	2	6		1	3	2	3
PONCHAL			6	1	3					6	1	3		10	20	6	2
BUNAI	2	-	3	-	-					6	-	-		1	2	14	4
LAHAN	1	2	2	3	1					3	2	2		1	18	9	3
YIFU	1	7	2	1	-					7	3	2		1	1	18	9
MALEI	-	-	-	-	-					-	-	-		1	1	1	1
LOWAIA	2	-	4	-	-					5	1	1		11	5	1	1
MOKERA	1	1	-	-	-					4	2	4		5	5	9	5
TANDUAL			4	2	4					4	2	4		4	12	14	14
NAHAI	2	-	4	1	2					7	1	3		1	2	3	3
TONG			4	1	-					1	1	1		7	3	2	2
NAUNA	1	-	-	-	-					1	1	3		34	7	20	2
NDRIOL	4	-	3	2	1					4	2	4		24	22	13	6
PENCHAL	4	-	3	1	2					4	1	3		14	11	7	4
LENKAU	4	-	3	1	2					3	1	-		7	5	2	2
LAGO			2	1	-					20	11	25		23	21	9	9
REI	7	2	13	9	25					16	10	43		4	4	13	11
PAUN	1	8	14	10	43					8	2	5		20	20	3	3
PAM			3	1	2									20	20	24	9

APPENDIX A"
DIST. "PREV. EMPLOYED
FEMS NEVER IN OUT ADM CWLTH PRIV MISS PRESENT ATTEND WHERE SCHOOL

MISSIONS

C.M. BOHUAII YES
HERETIC C.M. NO

" " NO

C.M. VILLAGE YES
HERETIC C.M. NO

C.M. PATU YES
" PITERAIT "

" " "

" VILLAGE "

" PITERAIT "

HERETIC C.M. NO

C.H. & L.M. & HERETIC NO

C.M. PATU NO

" " "

LUTHERAN C.M. & S.D.A. WITH "HERETICS"

NO school

S.D.A. & L.M. TWO

S.D.A., L.M., C.M. HERETIC NO

ditto ONE

S.D.A. VILLAGE YES

HERETIC NO

" CH "

" " "

S.D.A. REI YES

" VILLAGE "

" " "

HERETIC & S.D.A. "

B I T E R D O N N U B C M K H K H H H H H H H
 ALIYOF BONOF PELPOMAL BEELEYO NOT EQUIT
 VILLAGE
 BVB BT S-PAD
 VELENDIX Va

LINS PEAK IN ORG VEN CHIN BIA WIBB LUGERL VELJED SUNE SCHOOL
 DIBL BEEA ENFOED
 MISSIONS

P/R BAL 2 - 5/56

APPENDIX "A"

VILLAGE	ABSENTEES										WORKERS										PRESENT			MISSIONS																								
	SCHOOL					EMPLOYMENT					HOSPITAL					CAGI					TOTAL		XEMX		FEMS		NEVER		IN CUT		ADM		CWLT		PRIV		MISS		PRESENT		POTENTIAL		ATTEND		WHERE		SCHOOL	
	M	F	M	F	C	M	F	C	M	F	C	M	F	C	M	F	C	M	F	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M										
MOK	21	12	2	3								33	2	3							33	34	35	16	11	34	1			121		HERETICS &																
LIPAN	12	6	2	2								17	2	3							6	22	13	11	5	15	6			47	C.M.	MANUAI	YES															
BUNKANAU	2	4										45		1							2	17	14	3	3	21	2			31	ditto	"																
MANUAI	1	*	5	1	3							6	4	3							1	9	7	6	3	7	3			16	S.D.A & CM	"																
SONI	10	5	3	1								6	1	3							4	8	15	3	4	17	4			30	PARIOI & MANUAI	"																
PARIOI	4	7	5	5	1							10	5	7							19	11	2	2	2	17	7			28	"	"																
PERELIK	3	3	1	1	2							3	3	4							10	11	7	2	2	10	4			19	S.D.A.	PARIOI	"															
JOHNSTON																																																
IS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-									15	9	5	1	1	7	2			37	HERETIC	C.M.	NO																
MPUKE	9	4	1	3								1	14	1	3					35	21	21	18	-	38	14			128	do	do	NO																

TOTALS 172 18 195 75 135 9 5 1 3 319 86 208 16 400 447 386 188 76 576 165 1506

percentage 5% 8% 10% 13% 14% 12% 6% .2% 18% 5% 42%
 male popn. NOTES: "ABSENTEES" does not include pupils who return to the village at weekends or men employed

as contractors near their villages.

Under the heading of those who have been employed: "NEVER" includes those who have worked
 as contractors near their villages.

"FEMALES" does not include wives who

only accompanied their husbands.

"CWLT" includes N.G.I.B., A.I.B. & F.W.D.

of the C.M. is those males whose ages are 16-45 years.
 followers of the so called PALIAU DOCTRINE, not necessarily ex-adherents

"SCHOOL" refers to Mission Schools only, under the heading "MISSIONS".

"C" (children) those under the age of 13 years.

P/R BAL 2-55/56 APPENDIX "B"

VILLAGE	DIV.	MARR.POLY.	WIDOWS	ADOPT	ILLEG	LITERATE		C.S.P. a/cs		
						W	DEPS	M	F	%
			M	F						
KU'ANO			1	2				5	2	16
PELIKAWA		3	3	11	9 7	9	5	10	1	5
KAWALIAP	1		1	1	1	1		2		4
BOHUAI I	2	1	8	6 10	4	3		1	9	18
" II	1	3	2	3	2	4		9	9	19
TAWI Is	1	2			4	1		1	11	10
PITELYE			2							-
LOI	1		1	3		5	4		4	4
UNDRAU	1		2							-
TAUI	1	1	2		1	1		1		1
DRABITO II		2	4	1	1		2		4	11
PITERAJT			1					3		4
METAWARI	2	1						8	4	24
LOICHA			1	1	1	2		12	8	8
LONDHU	5	3	3	1	1	3	5	2	1	7
PAU			1	1	1	1	1	2	1	3
DRABITO I		5	5	1	2	3	5	2	1	8
PATUSI	2	6	1	2	2	3	7	7	3	9
NOHANG	1	2	1	2	1	1	2	4	1	6
PERI	2	5	1	1	1	6	3	10	1	2
PONCHAL	1	5	1	1	3	8	3	10	2	6
BUNAI	2	8	2	1	7	8	8	9	4	6
LAHAN	4							1	8	11
YIRU	2		3	1	2	1	3	2		1
MALEI	1	1	2		1	1	1	1		1
LOWAIA		1	1	3	1	3	13	9	1	1
MOKERA			4		1	1		8	2	10
TANDUAL	4		5			2	1	13	1	5
HAHAI						1	1	2	3	2
TONG	2					1	1	1	1	0
NAUNA						4	2	6	1	4
NDRIOL	6		5	2	1	4	4	6	2	6
PENCHAL	3		1	1	3	6	2	9	5	8
LENKAU			3	1	3	1	2	2	4	15
LAGO			2							
REI	3		2	4		5	4	16	10	12
PAUN	2		1	6		4	4	12	14	12
PAM	3		1	5		4	2	1		1
MOX)	1	3		7	6 5	8	1	39	14	12
POLOT)										2
LIPAN	1	1		5		5	4	8	5	8
BUNKANAU	4		1	4		3		4	3	5
MANUAI	1			1		1		2	2	6
SONI			1	3		2	1	6	5	10
PARIOI	1	2		6		2		8	6	11
PERELIK	4	1	2		1		1	4	5	11
JOHNSTON IS	3		9		1	3	3	9	3	9
MBUKE	5	1	19	2 4	5	8		33	9	11
					114					
TOTAL	6	73	26	174 46	56	132	2	3 340	126	XXX 112 4
								196	81	14% 76 0.2%

NOTES

Divorces & Marriages are since last Census
 Widow's dependents & Adopted children are under 16 yrs old
 Literacy & CSB figures are from those present & NOT attending school.

POPN: F/c 1047, M/C 1013, F/A 1653, M/A 1748 Absentees excl Hosp.
 & Gaol 595

Total 6046
 No. Families; 1141

P.F. BAL 2-55/56

APPENDIX C

SCHOOL CHILDREN

VILLAGE	YEAR OF BIRTH										YEAR OF BIRTH										ATTENDANCE																	
	1955	1954	1953	1952	1951	1950	TOTAL	1949	1948	1947	1946	1945	1944	1943	1942	1941	TOTAL	ADMIN	MISS	TOTAL	NONX	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	%						
KUPANO	-	-	1	2	4	2	-	1	1	-	6	5	-	2	1	-	-	1	-	2	-	1	5	4	-	-	5	4	0	5	4	90						
PELIKAWA	3	8	6	2	4	5	-	3	10	2	6	1	2	9	2	1	4	5	4	5	5	6	5	2	4	-	1	3	4	0	0	0						
KAWALIAP	1	-	-	2	3	-	-	2	-	1	3	6	6	2	-	2	-	3	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	5	7	-	-	-	0	0	0					
BOHUAT I	3	3	3	-	4	4	1	4	1	3	3	3	15	17	3	2	-	2	2	4	-	1	4	2	4	1	1	1	-	3	1	0	0					
BOHUAT II	2	4	3	2	1	3	2	3	3	3	-	-	11	15	1	1	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	2	1	1	-	1	2	6	10	-	-	18				
TAWI I.	3	1	1	1	3	3	1	4	1	2	1	1	10	1	2	-	6	-	2	2	1	-	-	1	1	3	1	-	3	17	8	2	-	1				
PITELIYE	-	2	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	1	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	2	3	6	-	-	7	2	0			
LOI	3	4	1	-	3	6	2	3	1	2	3	-	13	15	3	11	13	-	3	2	-	-	2	2	-	1	1	-	14	7	2	-	2	0				
UNDRAU	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	2	1	2	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	7	5	-	-	2	2	0	2	33			
TAUI	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	9	7	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	1	1	-	2	1	-	-	5	7	-	-	4	4	0			
DRABITO II	2	-	1	2	2	2	2	2	4	4	2	1	3	13	1	-	4	5	1	1	-	1	1	1	-	2	1	1	1	2	2	8	15	-	-	5	5	0
PITERAIT	2	1	1	1	1	-	-	2	-	1	-	7	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	5	-	-	2	5	0	2	5	100		
METAWARI	1	2	4	-	-	1	1	1	2	3	1	-	9	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	-	2	1	-	1	0	-	2	1	-	5	10	-	-	3	2	0			
LOICHA	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	2	-	3	3	5	-	1	-	2	1	1	-	1	2	-	-	1	1	4	7	2	-	-	0	0	0				
LONDRI	3	8	2	4	3	1	4	3	3	1	1	5	16	22	2	-	5	-	1	2	-	1	2	5	3	4	2	-	1	1	7	14	3	-	{1	(1	0	
PAU	1	-	1	-	2	-	1	-	-	3	-	5	3	-	1	1	-	1	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	8	5	-	-	4	-	0	3	-	27			
DRABITO I	-	1	3	-	2	1	-	-	1	2	6	5	-	1	1	3	1	4	-	3	1	1	1	3	2	-	2	-	1	-	9	15	-	-	6	2	0	
NOHANG	1	-	-	3	2	1	-	-	2	4	2	9	6	-	3	4	1	4	2	-	3	-	1	3	2	2	1	-	2	1	-	14	15	3	3	1	-	0
PATUSI	2	5	1	1	3	1	1	4	-	1	3	3	10	15	-	1	1	4	4	-	3	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	2	8	10	9	-	4	3	39		
total	30	43	29	15	39	39	17	32	31	26	34	28	18	23	31	30	17	22	29	24	9	13	17	20	17	18	195	32	6	53	35	049	38					
											34	180	21	29	25	17	19	13	24	9	13	17	20	181		3	0	L										

SCHOOL CHILDREN

P&R BAL 2-55/56 APPENDIX

SCHOOL CHILDREN

VILLAGE	FUTURE POTENTIAL YEAR OF BIRTH										PRESENT POTENTIAL YEAR OF BIRTH										ATTENDANCE																
	1955		1954		1953		1952		1951		1950		TOTAL		1949		1948		1947		1946		1945		1944		1943		1942		1941		TOTAL	ADMIN	MISS	TOTAL	%
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F							
PERI	2	3	7	2	1	4	2	3	3	4	2	2	17	18	2	13	23	12	2	2	21	31	31	1	13	17	9	12	-	-	6	11	57				
PONCHAL	4	10	5	3	3	3	4	1	1	2	8	3	25	22	2	42	42	71	-2	72	-2	73	11	4	17	34	18	17	-	-	14	17	61				
BUNAI	3	2	3	5	4	5	-	4	2	4	1	3	15	23	3	42	35	13	61	62	57	1	-	-2	1	25	27	19	18	-	-	18	18	65			
LAHAN	2	-	-	-	1	-	2	1	1	1	1	4	5	1	1	1	-1	2	-	21	22	2	-	-	-	3	6	12	3	6	-	-	3	6	50		
YIRU	1	5	3	2	2	4	1	2	3	-	4	+	14	13	-	22	32	3	-	-1	11	12	13	14	-	15	12	11	7	2	-L	12	7	70			
NAJRI	1	1	-	-	3	1	1	1	2	1	3	2	10	6	-	11	-2	62	-3	12	-2	1	-	-	-	13	9	9	5	-	-	8	5	64			
LONWAIA	-	1	4	-	2	1	4	1	1	-	1	1	12	4	3	44	11	22	44	51	51	41	13	1	20	27	14	12	-	-	14	12	55				
total	13	22	22	12	15	19	12	14	15	12	20	12	95	91	15	13	10	14	11	15	11	10	109	138	83	77	2	-L	76	76							
	11	17			16	22			12	24			15	17	8	6										1	-S										
	30	45	29	15	39	39	17	32	26	34	28	180	183	29	31	17	17	13	29	13	17	13	17	181	195	32	6	3	-L	49	38						
	21	23			25	30			19	22			24	9	20	17										53	320										
TOTAL	43	65	51	27	54	58	29	46	44	38	54	40	275	274	44	44	27	31	24	44	21	23	290	333	55	350											
MAINLAND													32	40	47	56	31	46	39	26	31	27	115	83	5	-L											
Totals each year	108	73	112	75	82	94							549	72	88	93	59	77	68	65	44	58	623	198	94	239											

P/R 2/55-56

APPENDIX C
FUTURE POTENTIAL

SCHOOL CHILDREN

VILLAGE	PRESENT POTENTIAL YEAR OF BIRTH										ATTENDANCE										<u>TOTAL</u>		<u>TOTAL</u>	%															
	1955					1954					1953					1952					1951					<u>TOTAL</u>	ADMIN	MISS	<u>TOTAL</u>	%									
	M	F	N	M	F	M	F	N	M	F	M	F	N	M	F	N	M	F	N	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F												
HONERA	②	1	2	3	2	1	1	1	-	2	1	1	1	9	7	1	2	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	2	-	2	1	5	8	-	2	(3) 3L	4	7	85			
TANDUAL	3	3	1	1	6	1	5	2	-	4	3	4	13	15	3	-	2	3	4	3	3	-	-	3	2	3	2	25	19	-	-	7	{5L}	9	6	34			
HAHAI	②	2	4	3	-	1	-	1	2	3	2	-	2	10	10	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	3	4	-	-	{1} -S	2	1	43				
TONG	②	1	1	-	2	-	3	-	1	1	-	-	1	2	8	-	1	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	3	4	-	-	{3} 1L	2	1	43				
NAUNA	2	2	2	1	-	-	2	1	2	3	-	1	8	8	4	3	1	-	3	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	4	6	-	-	6	4	6	100				
MORIOL	7	9	1	5	6	3	6	5	-	5	1	3	21	30	21	29	5	3	3	3	3	2	1	3	2	2	5	14	14	8	1	-	-	1	-	11			
PENCIAL	9	4	1	2	5	4	2	2	4	2	4	7	25	21	5	24	16	31	-	3	12	22	4	-	-	3	3	29	21	18	4	-	-	8	2	20			
LENKAU	6	2	1	1	5	4	3	2	3	3	-	5	18	17	3	42	31	-	1	6	1	2	2	1	3	14	16	16	4	-	-	13	4	41					
LAGO	②	-	-	1	1	-	2	1	-	1	1	-	4	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	1	4	2	-	-	3	1	10					
REI	②	5	6	6	3	5	4	3	3	4	1	5	6	33	23	3	24	44	31	43	27	-	1	5	6	22	1	31	23	-	-	40	25	31	23	100			
PAUN	5	6	2	2	3	5	0	7	3	4	4	2	17	26	4	43	54	13	13	42	41	53	24	2	27	28	-	-	22	20	3	15	10	56					
PAM	1	3	3	5	3	1	2	2	5	1	1	2	15	14	3	23	2	3	-	-	1	2	1	2	5	1	1	2	16	12	7	8	13	4S	16	12	100		
MOK	10	13	4	14	11	10	6	5	11	6	8	11	50	59	1	56	8	6	5	8	-	7	4	4	-	8	5	3	46	3	49	34	72	33	1	80	40	35	98
LIPAN	5	7	3	2	6	2	1	3	3	4	2	2	20	20	2	22	2	1	42	-	2	-	2	1	4	1	-	1	1	15	12	23	12	2	20	15	12	100	
BUNKANAU	-	5	1	-	5	1	3	2	2	2	1	2	12	12	4	12	-	1	32	-	2	-	2	1	4	1	-	1	1	15	9	14	7	1	4C	15	9	100	
MANUAI	1	1	1	-	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	-	8	5	-	1	2	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	6	4	-	-	4	4S	3	-C	3	9	100			
SONI	2	2	-	1	1	2	1	1	1	3	3	1	8	10	2	22	2	1	11	-	1	-	-	2	-	2	9	7	10	4	{7} 1C	9	7	100					
PARIOCI	6	3	1	2	2	3	1	3	4	2	-	3	14	16	-	2	3	2	1	11	-	-	1	1	-	-	2	9	7	10	4	1	2C	6	4	100			
PERELIK	3	3	-	3	2	1	1	-	2	1	2	-	10	8	1	-	2	2	-	2	1	-	2	-	-	6	8	-	-	(9) 6S	6	8	100						
total	69	76	33	47	65	47	46	43	52	46	37	53	302	312	36	44	35	16	22	19	34	16	26	310	248	75	13	9L	162	172	113	86S	214	17	17C	5	9	100	

1955 1954 1953 1952 1951 1950 1949 1948 1947 1946 1945 1944 1943 1942 1941
 VILLAGE YEAR OF BIRTH FUTURE POTENTIAL PRESENT POTENTIAL YEAR OF BIRTH ATTENDANCE
 M F M F M F M F M F M F M F M F M F M F M F M F
 JOHNSTON 18 2 1 1 - 1 1 2 1 2 2 2 8 8 1 1 3 2 3 1 3 2 3 2 - 1 - 1 1 1 2 1 16 12 - - - - - -
 MBUKE 6 6 16 13 2 3 7 1 8 7 5 7 44 37 8 12 6 8 8 8 8 5 6 3 3 3 - 3 10 2 4 2 53 46 10 - - - - 3 -
 total 8 7 17 13 3 4 8 3 3 9 7 9 52 45 9 13 9 10¹¹ 9¹¹ 7 9 5 3 4 - 4 11 3 6 3 69 58 10 - - - - 3 -
 69 76 33 47 65 47 46 43 52 46 37 53 302 312 41 44 29 16 31 19 32 26 310 248 116 868
 43 36 37 35 29 22 32 34 36 16 172 75 13 9L 214 162
 17 170
 TOTAL 77 83 50 60 68 51 54 46 61 55 44 62 354 357 50 54 40 23 34 23 38 29 379 306 116 868
 ISLANDS - - - - - - - - - - 52 49 - 48 44 - 38 27 - 32 38 47 19 - - 182 75 13 9L 217 162
 Totals - - - - - - - - - - 160 110 119 100 116 106 711 101 104 92 63 65 57 70 66 67 685 257 17 170 379
 each year 43 65 51 27 54 58 29 46 44 38 54 40 275 274 44 44 - 27 31 - 24 44 - - - 31 27 290 333 53 350 - -
 MAINLAND 32 40 41 52 31 46 39 26 21 23 115 83 5 -L 125 114
 1 -S
 GRAND TOTAL 148 87 109 105 93 98 629 631 94 98 67 54 58 67 69 56 669 639 158 70 520
 120 101 122 83 92 102 84 89 89 96 69 73 71 64 68 42 297 18 9L 342 276
 117 868 47

Yearly totals 268 188 231 175 198 200 1250 173 192 185 121 142 125 135 110 125 1308 455 352 618

NOTES: Non-Council Villages shown @
 Inland Villages " &

included

Over age pupils ~~shown~~ under "ATTENDANCE ADMIN" and
 "ATTENDANCE MISS"

Missions: L Evangelical Lutheran
 C Catholic
 S S.D.A.

Over age pupils are NOT included in "TOTAL ATTENDANCE" or
 "PERCENTAGE ATTENDANCE" figures.

P/R BAL 2 - 55/56

APPENDIX "D"

VILLAGE	PIGS	FOWLS	DUCKS	NEW	COCONUTS MATURE	OLD	DRYER	REMARKS
KUPANO	0	21	0	57	144*	0	poor B	
PELIKAWA	4	60	7	2,510	997	50		
KAWALIAPI	0	4	0	233	127	29		
BOHUAI I	5	36	1	1,555	1,099	258	Good M	
BOHUAI II	2	22	1	453	600	165		
TAWI ISLAND	5	6	0	281	73	4		
PITEIYE	11	4	0	73				
LOI	5	1	7	801	872	118		
UNDRAU	4	0	0					
TAUI	5	6	2					
DRABITO II	6	2	0					463
PITERAIT	11	4	0				cacao	
METAWARI	11	13	0					
LOICHA	0	21	0	38	326	0		
LONDROU	27	35	4	2,263	1,905	200	poor B	
PAU	4	3	0					
DRABITO I	3	19	0	647	700	25		
PATUSI	2	16	0	515	704	50		
NOHANG	0	20	0	644	1,217	1,186		
PERI	0	8	12	370	584	189		
PONCHAL	3	9	0	344	220	183		
BUNAI	4	24	11	1,031	694	45	poor B	
LAHAN	0	12	1	295	102	117		
YIRU	1	39	0	870	274	412		
MALEI	0	9	36	68	7*	87		
LOWAIA				609				
MOKERA	58	91	0	453	3,500	719	fair B	
TANDUAL	43	135	3	1,286	3,280	870	" B	
HAHAI	66	50	0	--	6,631	--	good M	
TONG	6	29	0	95*	0*	25		
MAMMA								
NAUNA	0	72	0	255	545*	0	sun	
NDRIOL	9	7	9	2,458	174*	0	not seen	
PENCHAL	0	29	0	350	850	180	fair M	484 cacao
LENKAU	0	3	3	637			not seen	370 "
LAGO	0	60	0	810	830	0	half smoke	71 "
REI	0	109	0				then	176 "
PAUN	0	141	0	2,700	4,155	0	sun	140 "
PAM	0	248	8	2,715	2,919	198	not seen	
MOK/POLOT	21	110	13	120	11,787	285	poor B	3 goats
LIPAN	2	112	22	3,629	2,224	260	poor P	140 cacao
BUNKANAU	0	88	3	9,950	1,876	0	fair B	
MANUAI	0	42	0	71	45*	36	" B	
SONI	0	118	6	1,365	927	280	poor P	
PARIOI	0	72	0	5,949	3,567	0	fair B	
PERELIK	0	53	0	1,880	1,453	0	" B	
JOHNSTON ISLANDS	0	2	0	955	1,412	51	sun	
M' HUKE	1	71	0	861	1,167	330	"	
TOTALS								
COUNTED	319/2,035	149	50,196	58,019	5,242	18	CACAO	
Estimated nut totals			55,000	66,000	8,000		1844	
GOATS							5	

* considered inaccurate.

Blank spaces - Figures not made available

B BUSH MATERIAL

M MIXED

P PERMANENT

R BAL 2 - 55/56

APPENDIX "E"

NAME <u>KUPANO</u>	FATHER	BORN	POSITION	EX-SERVICE		VILLAGE OFFICIALS		ADMIN. EMPLOYEES.	
				COMM.	ENDED			REMARKS	
SIWAI	WERAK	Aged	X-LL	1924	1944			No crimes	
TATSIK	SIWAI	1919	LL	1944	-			Adultery - in office	
BOROWAI <u>PELIKAWA</u>	KOPEN	1916	TT	1945	-			No crimes	
LILI	KUPWOI	1918	x-TT x-LL CLLR	9/12/45 Jan 50 14/5/54	Jan 50 14/5/54			Paliauite ex-	
WAGIO	TAHUNIPI	1917	NMO	1942	-			Reported to be at CHINCHY HAGEN	
KEHEI	YCHANG	1924	x-TT	1951	14/5/54			KAWALIAP migrant	
BOSAI <u>KAWALIAP</u>	SONILA	1912	x-NGPF	1945	1948				
MURU	MASU	1915	LL	Jul 46	14/5/54				
TINDRI	POKO	1921	x-TT	10/6/53	"				
POMBEI	SOLAI	1918	x-NGPF	1936	1944			Disc, ill health, No medals served KIETA, BUKA.	
PAWA) JUNU)	JOHANG	1918	x-AIB					Discharge particulars and certificate alleged to be at District Office	
<u>BOROWAI I</u>									
PORSILIKEN NANGAT		1922	x- LL x- TT	1948 1950	1950 14/5/54			Main part of village joined FELI & PORSILIKEN became TT in the new combination.	
TAUO	WAI	Aged	x-MTP	1936	?			no records. Statements suspect.	
KAKU	KANOL	1923	x-MTP	1946	1954				
ABAK	TILPUR	1922	AIB	1/2/45	31/10/45			No. R698 served BUKA. 39-45 & PACIFIC STARS, War Medal.	

NAME	FATHER	BORN	POSITION	COMM	ENDED	2	PENDIX	REMARKS
<u>BOHUAU II</u>								
KALAI	SOSON	1914	LL	1937/9	-			
CHABOK	TUPUE	1924	TT	1947	-			
<u>TAWI ISLAND</u>								
CHAPAU	KANANDU	1922	x-MTT	1947	1951/3			
KISAKIU	KICHANGON	1925	CLLR x-AIB	14/5/54 1942	- 1945	No. R 48, '39-'45 & Pac, Stars, WAA Medal served BUKA, GUADALCANAL, MILNE BAY, LAE FINSCH., LAE, MANUS Private		
<u>PITEIYE</u>								
KAHUN	TEMUIHN	1910	x-TT IL	?	5/4/50 5/4/50	TT of BOHUAU I before the split apptd LL to care for BOHUAU Is remaining in original village		
LOI			x-NGPF	?	?	For 12 years thought to be before 1930		
KALAI	TITAHUN Aged		x-LL (x-TT)	1929/33	1950			
KIMAS	?	1918	x-LL	1950	1954			
DAU	KALI	1920	x-MTT	1947	1954			
SILI	SOON	1922	x-TT	1950	1954			
MOLAP	POIO	1926	x-NGPF	1942	1947	Cpl. No medals, No. 2515 served WAU, SALAMAUA, MOROBE, RAMU, MADANG.		
BURAI	SAMOL	1921	Clrr	14/5/54	-	x		
UNDRAU								
KUBOI	SAROON	1914	LL	?	-			
DRESEI	SOKAL	1918	x-NGPF	1941	1947	No. 5299; At RABAUI at outbreak of war, returned MANUS, to PM 1944 then MOROBE Dist. invalidated out No Medals		

NAME	FATHER	BORN	POSITION	3 APPENDIX		REMARKS
				COMM	ENDED	
MALIO	PCAGO	1921	LL x-NMO	1950	-	5 yrs NMO RABAUL, 3 YRS crew LEANDER, 1942 @ LAVONGAI, 1945-6 NMO MUSSAU, then Sr NMO LORENGAU to 1948.
NUHAN KUBOUI	DRABITO II	1916	TT	1933	-	4 yrs NGPF, 2 yrs NMO before appointment
BUBANU NOHAN (SATINMANUS)		1920	LI x-NGIB	1946	-	39-45, Psc. Stars WAA Med. 3 yrs Agric Rabaul to SIDNEY 1942, 1 yr RAN, Cpl NGIB 3 yrs, Number NGN779,
KUKOR DRAPOK		1919	TT x-NGPF x-NMO	1945	-	NMO Syrs Lorengau, 3 yrs NGPF RABAUL to 1942, re-engaged 1944-45 ?? no medals
PITERAIT	SILI BALUM	1917	LL x-NGPF	1947	-	NGPF No. 2488, served RABAUL, MORBE, PM, LAE, RABAUL. No medals. Disch. own request. Rank S/Major.
PELI MANAI	METAWARI	1930	TT	1955	-	
NINGALO SUGULAI		1914	LL x-NMO x-NGPF	1936	-	NMO 2yrs RABAUL, 4 yrs LORENGAU, NGPF 3 yrs then appointed LL
LAUI TUNDRALI		1923	TT x-TT	30/9/54	-	
NOIAP SOLOU		1919	x-TT	1944	30/9/54	1st Appointed by JAP later confirmed. Relinquished posn, at own request.
LABI SUGULAI		1909	x-NMO x-MTT	1929	1942	NMO 4 yrs RABAUL 9 yrs LORENGAU to 1942
POMA SUGULAI	LONDRI	1910	x-NMO	?	?	7 yrs KAVIENG 3 yrs RABAUL & SALAMAUA
SELSEL SILIA	Aged	x-LL		GERMAN	?	Original LL of WARI. Relieved by SILO(decd)
TABO PUNDALI	ETI	1919	x-NGPF	abt 1939	1947	About 8 yrs service, SALAMAUA 1942 No. 2507, Sgt. disch. own request 4 medals.
NOHO NANGIT	Aged	x-NGFF		?	?	3 years pre-War

4 APPENDIX

NAME	FATHER	BORN	POSITION	COMM	ENDED	REMARKS
<u>LONDRAU</u>						
BOIOU SILI		1923	x-NGIB CLLR	1943 13/5/54	1945 -	Alleges NGIB for 18 months no papers no medals
PUBALIT MANEI		1920	x-NGPF	1938	1948	@ SALAMAUA 1942, WAU, PM, LAE, MADANG, FINSCH, MUMENG, MANUS 1948. Sgt No. 2502, 1 star, <u>No Medals</u> disch. own choice.
KWIEI PAKO		1917	x-NMO x-LL		1949	11 yrs NMO pre-War, then LL until retirement. I.S.M. No. 1944.
KURUMAU SAMAL		1910	x-NMO x-NGPF			2 yrs NMO, 3 yrs NGPF pre-War
ULAHG KAHG		1915	x-NGPF X-LL X-TT		1949 1949	3 yrs Admin seaman, 5 yrs NGPF pre-1937 LL of DRONDRAU then retired to become TT of composite village LONDRAU
SABON PORAI		1914	x-NMO			NMO KAVIENG 3 yrs pre-War
KASAU MAIAKAMAS		1923	x-LL	1942	194 24	
PIRO KUOR		1925	x-NMO	1944	1945	messenger RAPAU Dist Off 1940-1 NMO 2 yrs
<u>LOICHA</u>						
MANOI PORLAU		1919	x-PIB CLLR	1942 13/5/54	1945 -	1942 JAP carrier, re-cap. @ BUNA 1942 joined PIB, No PN528, WAU, BULOLO, MARKHAM, LAE, FINSCH., RAMU, MADANG, BOGLA, N.B., RABAUL Aust. Service Medal <u>only</u>
<u>PAU</u>						
(KAGU) ROPONDING		1907	x-LL		1953	LL of DRAHASALU which broke up post-War. now lives at TAU
LUALEN HANGAT		1907	LL		-	LL of TAIE now PAU, since before 1937
<u>DRABITO I</u>						
MAK BALO		1910	LL		-	2 yrs seaman, 2 yrs NMO, 2 yrs Admin labour since or before 1945 ??????
HALOWAI		1925	TT	1950	-	

5 APPENDIX

NAME	FATHER	BORN	POSITION	COMM	ENDED	REMARKS
<u>NOHANG</u>						
<u>MANUAI</u>	<u>SONGAN</u>	1902	x-NCNF x-NMO	1925 1937		12 yrs NGPF & NMO.
DROHAS	W. A	1911	x-NGPF		1934	12 yrs NGPF (at NAKAWAI "last fight") 8 yrs pensioner @ LORENGAU to 1942 crippled & TB suspect.
DROHAS	KAKA	1919	x-LL	1944	12/5/54	also 1 yr NMO pre-War
BOKANAU	BOKAI	1926	x-TT Cllr	"	"	
				12/5/54	12/5/55	
NAKUAM	PETO	1920	x-LL Cllr	12/5/54	12/5/54	LL of KAPO
<u>PATUSI</u>						
KITTEMON DRAKE						
CHAWAN	PANDROT	Aged	x-LL		Aug 1950	Appted by "Capt. HUNTER" 1915 ?
KANAUI	BOLUMOI	1905	x-TT x-LL	1937/42 1951	1951 12/5/54	
PRANIS	PONGI	1925	x-LL	1950	1951	
POKEKES	BONUAN	1924	x-TT Cllr	1951 12/5/55	1954 -	
MANOI	POINDELEI	1924	x-NGPF	1938	1941	Police Band RABAUL
<u>PERI</u>						
KITEIMON	POLI	1924	x-NGPF	1942	1945	Taken by JAPS to BUNA from RABAUL, re-cap NGPF No. 3341 PT MORESBY, BUNA, MANUS <u>No Medals</u>
KILEPAK	POILIP	1919	x-LL	1945	1951	
KALOE	POMAI	Aged	x-MTT		1952	Trained by Dr. LAMBERT
MANUAI	POLOU	1913	x-LL, x-TT Cllr	1944 ? 11/5/54	1954 -	Gaoled twice Needs watching

NAME	FATHER	BORN	P6	APPENDIX		REMARKS
			POSITION	COMM	ENDED	
<u>PONCHAL</u> MANO	KAMIS	1920	x-LL	1951	11/5/54	
BOGANAU	TANO	1893	x-LL	1926	1951	once gaoled 6 months assault in office
POMAT	POSOUL	1905	x-TT x-NGPF	1930	1951 1930	3 months imp. assault. in office
<u>POMAT</u> <u>BUNAI</u>	POKEIO	1914	Cllr	11/5/54	-	gaoled once.
<u>GISAKUP</u>	BOKAKEIS	Aged	x-LL x-PLL	1915	1948	was PLL for the South Coast, after a term as LL of BUNAI.
KANAUT	POMINDRAIL	1906	x-TT	1944	10/5/54	
LOKES	POKEOU	1916	x-TT	1936	"	two TTs for BUNAI
SULUAN	POKONAU	1917	x-LL	1944	"	LL of POMASSAU (living PONCHAL)
KISAKAU	PAU*UN	1918	x-MTT	JAP	"	
SAMOL	TONTAMOU	1918	Cllr	10/5/54	-	x-CTH & leader in Cargo Cult.
KATENAN	?	?	NGIB ?			DECEASED. No.R587, 3 medals. No dependants.
<u>LAHAN</u> <u>YOWAT</u>	SAIYAU	1914	x-NGPF	pre-War		Sgt. 12 yrs. gaoled once PBD.
KAMBO	TAULEK	1918	x-LL	JAP	1954	Burnt hat & book, Cllr 10/5/54 to date
POMBUAI	POMAT	1913	CLLR x-TT	XXXX "	"	" "
<u>YIRU</u> <u>SAIYAU</u>	KIBIE	Aged	x-LL	1936	1944	x-NGPF 1 yr, gaoled during term of office
PCBUAI	NOWAN	1923	x-LL	1944	1947	burnt hat
POSOAN	POIO	1918	x-TT	1944	10/5/54	

NAME	FATHER	BORN	POSITION	P 7 APPENDIX			REMARKS
				COMM	END		
<u>YIRU</u> <u>SAIYO</u>	POMBUAI	Aged	x-LL	1947	1952		from KATTIN, dates doubtful
DROHAS	POPAN	1909	x-MTT x-Cllr	1945 10/5/54	1947 9/5/55		
SATO	POKOP	1922	C1 Const.	1/7/54	-		
YONA	PAHUN	1923	x-NGPF	1950	1955		No 7737
POKOP	PAHUN	1922	Cllr	10/5/55	-		
<u>MALEI</u> <u>YOWAT</u>	POKOP	1905	x-NMO	1930	1942		LORENGAU 6 yrs, SALAMAUA 3 yrs LORENGAU 3 years.
POKUMPUT POKOP	POKOP	1905	x-MTT X- LL	1931 1943	1943	10/5/54	gaoled twice; burnt hat
<u>LOWAIA</u>							
PANDRET	SOWAN	1926	Cllr	10/5/54	-		Cllr of LOWAIA & MALEI
KEKES	NANGI	1917	x-LL		JAP	10/5/54	
KAIAU	SOKON	1926	x-TT	"	"		

8 APPENDIX

NAME	FATHER	BORN	POSITION	COMM	END	REMARKS
<u>MOKERA</u> <u>KIAPEN</u>	KTSAKIU	1909	LL	1947	-	gaoled pre-appointment over woman
PIT	SANGAL	1928	TT	9/2/55	-	
CHIRAN	ALI	1907	x-MTT	1948	1955	
ALI	POSANGAL	1921	x-MTT	1939	1948	gaoled trespassing
KAKAU	PARUNTORI	Aged	x-NGPF			3 years pre-War
<u>TANDUAL</u>						
HORANSIN POKO HON		1913	x-TT	1944	1954	TT of MOKERA. LSM for assistance in hunting JAPS on PAK.
MATASION PAU		1921	x-NGPF	1950	1953	No. 7738 Gaoled & discharged
TURAI	MALUMAL	1905	"			3 yrs pre-War
(LAIEXHAM LOMON	Aged			Capt.? of the "INDI". Evacuated civilians to MADANG 1942 2nd trip took Admin. & servicemen. In 1944 took mopping-up party to RAMBUTYO.)		
KAS	SIMION	1912	Cllr	2/7/54	-	Strong Paliauite now out of line with modern trends.
<u>HAHAI</u>						
<u>MOMAT</u>	?	1891	LL	pre 1936	-	supernumerary, at present inmate of ANELAUA
MANOGUT	MOMAT	1927	LL	1954	-	has relieved Father
NATIN	TABON	1911	TT	1947	-	
SONGAI TONG	?	Aged	x-NGPF			3 yrs pre-War. Amputee, $\frac{1}{2}$ leg.
MISIPAL	KUOL	1906	"	1934	1937	
KALABUS	LEONG	1925	LL	16/9/52	-	

NAME	FATHER	BORN	POSITION	APPENDIX			REMARKS
				COMM	END		
<u>NAUNA</u>							
<u>KENDAMAN</u>							
TIL TENGAT		Aged	x-LL	pre 1936	1946 ?		
<u>W KELAU PUAI</u>		1906	x-LL	1946	19/8/51		
PUNCHIMIN			Cllr	3/7/54	-		
NOHAN PAHEO		1924	x-LL	1946	1946		records in book vague & useless
POIA PAUI		1903	x-Cllr	19/4/52	2/7/54		NAUNA incl w/ NDRIOL 1951/52
<u>NDRIOL</u>		Aged	x-MTT	pre-1936	?	← →	post-War, no record
<u>MANDIOL KAMAU</u>		1911	x-NGPF	1932	1940		
			Cl. Const	1/5/54	-		
CHIKUI POKEO		1901	x-LL	1930/6	8/6/41		
KANAMOIN No.2	?	1918	x-MTT	1945	1948		
			APO	1955	-		
PALI PORAI		Aged	x-LL	JAP	8/6/51		of KULUA
ANIAN LI		"	x-TT	1944?	"		"
TAHINIU KULIP		"	x-MTT	"	"		gaoled neglect duty
LUNGAT PORLAU		1913	Cllr	8/6/51			gaoled, explosives offence.
<u>PENCHAL</u>							
KULEP CHONGINAN	1919	x-AIB	at RABAUL 1942 JAP carrier recd, BUNA-PM-RAMU-PM- EX15 QUEENSLAND(KANUNGRA?) -FINSCH-MADANG-SEPIK-FI-CH-NAKANAI-MAIKIKI -TOL-TAVUI, ret MANUS 1946. 39-45, Pacific Stars, WFA & Aust Medals <u>Cllr</u> 19/8/51 - (No. PN456. Cert of Disch D1697				
KILOL TOHO	1912	x-LL	JAP	1944			
		x-NMO	23/4/47	19/8/51			replaced elderly LL on both occasions
				1936	1942		
SALAPAN TENDEM	1920	x-NGPF	1948	1952			Not seen
TANGIN WELI		Aged	x-MTT				
MOLIENGOL LONGO		"	x-NGPF				short period post-War. No dates in book. 3 yrs pre-War

NAME	FATHER	BORN	POSITION	COMM	END	REMARKS
<u>PENCHAL</u> MOLEAN	MASI	1890	x-TT x-LL pre1925		19/8/51	TT for 1 yr gaoled ?? before appointed LL. Senior LL RAMBUTYO xx (of BURSU.) 1930 # 1933
<u>LENKAU</u>						
BOKU	NGAHAIAP	Aged	x-NGPF	1937	1942	
AKAU	PELE	"	"	1920	1928	L/C ₁ 1
PORLU	PASENGON	1917	"			3 yrs pre-War
(NAKUAM)	deceased	x- AIB				died in village post-War. No dependants
XXX PAPIS	PORILU	XXX Aged	x-LI	XXX	19/8/51	1 st & only LL of LENKAU gaoled woman trouble
MAHALO	?	"	x-NGPF	1927	1933	
NOHOAN 2 LAGO	KETCHAU	"	x-LL	1944	19/8/51	LL of MATEBAK
SONGO	KEGES	"	LL	pre1936	-	
PARIKARA	LAMSE	"	TT	"	-	
<u>REI</u> KOMES	POKANA	"	LL	pre-War	-	Said to have been aPLL but was deranked.
KABIRO	IAMUAI	1918	TT	27/10/55	-	
KURUF	KOLOMAT	Aged	x-NMO			2 yrs pre-War
PAKA <u>PAUN</u>	SELIKE	1924	"			with ANGAU, visited AUST.
TOKUNAI	MARON	1920	x-AIB			alias MOMEN; No. R413; L.S.M.291, OS Medal, 2 Stars, @ RABAUL 1942 in school; w/W.M.ENGLISH in N.B.; A.I.B. 16 mths: "M" Sp.Unit 1/2/45-30/9/45.
MMARON	LAPAMBABI	Aged	LL	1924/8	-	relieved brother, decd.

11 APPENDIX

NAME	FATHER	BORN	POSITION	COMM	END	REMARKS
<u>PAUN MAMARKA</u>	PONCHAL	aged	X-NGPF	1929	1944	No. 589 on leave MANUS 1942, recovered 1944, wounded in action LOI & disch. after treatment. LSM 221 196 Pac. & '39-45 Stars, WAA Medal
SUNKIA	KIRIKO	1912	x-NGIB NGN 1603	1944	1946	Admin clerk KAVIENG 2 yrs, WAU 2 yrs to 1942. Ran away to AITAPE, recruited NGIB. Served SEPIK-FINSCH-WAU-FINSCH RABAUL. WAA Medal, 39-45 & Pac. Stars
PANO	PIRO	Aged	x-NGPF TT	?	?	5 yrs Const. gaoled 1 week, fighting
MULI	PUA	"	x-NGPF	1917	1920	
PORIU	KERILIAN	"	x-MTT	pre 1928	1955	
DERIAN	SAPAT	"	x-TT x-NMO	1928 1914	1950 1928	gaoled, fighting ?
<u>PAM PORUAN</u>	POLAU-U	"	x-PB X-TT x-LL	German ? ? 12/8/50	-	relieved by son during War x reinstated 1944
MALAI	PORUAN	1908	x-NGPF Cllr	1934 12/8/50	1940	RABAUL, NAKANAI fight, KOKO TO SEPIK relieved father during occupation
PORUAN	PALALANET	Aged	x-LL			7 years
<u>MOK / POLOT SALEIC</u>	CHIANGEL	1909	x-TT	1936	1948	also 7 yrs Admin seaman
POMOSO	MOLEIAN	Aged	x-LL	1936	8/8/50	
POICHECHENG	KASANG	"	x-TT	1938	1945	
KUSINAN	KICHANI	1919	x-TT	1945	1948	7 yrs Admin seaman.. Burnt hat.

12 APPENDIX

NAME	FATHER	BORN	POSITION	COMM	END	REMARKS
MOX/POLOT						
POPAU KOMWET		1917	x-LL	1945	1950	Threw the village book away
BANKIAU MOILALO	Aged	"	German	1945		Gaoled for not burying body
AWAN APUAN		"	x-NGPF	4 years		also 3 yrs Adminseaman
POKATO KUSUNAN		"	"	5 years		
POLEIAP MALO		1928	x-RAN	3 years		XAMINEXOX/K/XX 1952-54
POLIN PANKIAU		1928		3 years		serving 23/6/54
SIMON KICHLI		1917	x-Cllr	8/8/50	8/6/51	
N OAN ?	Aged	{	x-Cllr	10/6/52	10/6/54	
		{	x-LL	1938	1948	
CHOLAI POPUNAU		1924	Cllr	26/6/54	-	
LUKAS KIAMLO		1920	x-TT	1948	1950	
			x-Cllr	8/6/51	26/6/54	
EAKI						XAMINEXOX/K/50XX10/6/XX
LIPAN						
PALIAU MALOAT		1915	x-NGPF	1930	1942	Sgt. (Well known!)
			x-Jap P.P.	1942	1945	Sgt. (Gaoled three times.
			x- LL	1948	8/8/50	
			Cllr	8/6/51	-	President of the Council
NOAN KUMALAU	Aged	x-NGPF	7 years			3 yrs gaoled & discharged after the Police Strike.
UI KANAXX KEKE		1917	"	1943	1948	w/THURSTON at YAMIL 1942; up SEPIK and down FLY;PM, NEW BRITAIN; bugler No. 3691 ; 3 Medals 2 Stars.
LIPANUI WABU	Aged	"	1922	1925		Also German PB
		x-TT	4 years			post-War

NAME	FATHER	BORN	APPENDIX			REMARKS
			POSITION	COMM	END	
<u>LIPAN</u> AWAI	SILIKARA	1923	x-APO	1951	1955	also MTT 1 yr, NMO 2½ yrs
KAMANI	PUAHON	1917	x-NGPF	1933	1949	No. 4152; L/Cpl; @ LORENGAU 1942 sent to village, returned to duty 1944 and promoted L/Cpl. No Stars or Medals
YIP	PONAU UN	1913	{x-NGPF x-LL	1938 1948	1942 1950	At LORENGAU 1942, returned to village
BEBE	MOIENG	1923	x-NGIB	1945	1946	No. NGM 1444, Disch Cert 2238, L/Cpl 3 NGIB, served 1 yr 3 mths. MONORE & N.B. Dists Pac St, War Medal
BAPI	POIHEM	1915	x-Cllr	8/8/50	10/6/52	
<u>BUNKANAU</u> PIROWAN PUAI		1926	x-NGIB	1945	1946	No 1445, Disch. Cert 2256; 1 yr 2mths War Med. Pac Star.
<u>MANUAI</u> TUAIN	SAPAT	Aged	x-LL	pre 1930	1950	Served Admin. seaman 2 yrs prior appointment
			x-Cllr	1950	15/6/54	Retired own volition. No troubles.
SANDOL	KOAM	1920	X-MTT Cllr	3 yrs pre-War 1954	-	
SOLOK	POLI	1917	x-NMO	1 year pre-War		
SAMIAL	NGI-KAIOU	1908	x-NGPF	1923	1946	Sgt. Nos 194 and R 86 (?) at KOKOPO 1942, served at KANDIAN and TALASEA. Pac & 39/45 Stars War Medal
SELAU	SIPENIN	1926	x-NGFF	1942 ? 1945?		Emp RABAUL 1942, went bush and joined W.M.ENGLISH. No R 312; Cpl; Pacific Star, War Medals

14 APPENDIX

<u>SONI</u> <u>NAME</u>	FATHER	BORN	POSITION	COM	END	REMARKS
PUAI	PULKALOU	1900	x-LL	pre 1936	1950	no troubles (3rd LL)
CHANOL	NGALANGIT	1912	x-NGPF x-TT x-Cllr	2 years pre-War 1947 1952	1950 1954	a PALIAU follower
KUAM	NGAT-PAKOI	1923	x-Cllr	1950	1952	
RULIAU	KUAM	1915	Cllr	1954	-	
LIMA	PUAI	1900	x-MTT	?	1950	gaoled
POBEI (KUAM)	PUAI	1926	x-NGPF	1942	1945 ?	was SDA teacher BENABENA 1942 recruited & served GOROKA, CHIMBU KEROMAGI, PUNDI, HAGEN. No. 3681 2 Stars 2 Medals
KIALOU	PALIAU	1922	x-NGIB	1944	1945 ?	Emp. YAMIL 1942 cap by JAP recovered at HOLLANDIA 1944 served NADZAB, RABAUL. NGN 1474 Pac Star, War Medal.
<u>PARIOI</u>						
KEGET	PALIMET	Aged	X-NGPF	8 years pre-War		
KUAM	SALAIAP	"	x-LL x-Cllr	pre 1936 11/6/52	1950 10/6/53	An outstanding personality; not affected by PALIAU Cult
NARULEBAN-KALOL	"		x-TT	pre 1936	1950	
PORSALEI	MALOAT	"	x-MTT	"	?	pre-War, no record date ceased
PANGOP	MOLIALO	1914	"	1946	1950	
AIWAI	"	1927	APO	1/1/53	-	
SIPENIN	PALIMET	1909	Cllr	11/6/53	-	

NAME <u>PERELIK</u> SOLOK	FATHER	BORN	APPENDIX			REMARKS
			POSITION	COMM	END	
KUAM	KILANGIT	1928	x-LL	1934	1950	Suspended 3 months 1945
HOIE		1926	x-NGIB	1942	1946	(absent) No. 1446, War Medal
AIWAI	KUAM	1912	x-TT	1945	1950	
			x-Cllr	15/6/53	14/6/55	
ASUNKIAU	KUAM	1911	x-MTT	1945 ?	1950	
KORUP SOLOK		1920	x-Cllr	1951	1953	
CHOKOU	KANAU	1926	x-Cllr	1953	1954	
AIWAI	PAKAI	1908	Cllr	15/6/54	-	
<u>JO STON ISLANDS</u>						
PORLIN	FUNDRALEI	Aged	x-LL	1944	1954	
KISAKIU	PORLIN	1920	Cllr	19/5/54	-	also seaman LEANDER; to mainland with evacuees 1942; carrier BUNA; RMO P.M., Highlands, LAE, MANUS disch. 1945 w/rank of L/Cpl ??
<u>MBUKE</u>						
NABO	POTIKU	1916	X-NGPF	1935	1940	fined PBD No 986
			x-TT	1945	1950	x-LL 1950 to 1954
			Cllr	18/5/54	-	
CHAKUMAI	PABI	1922	x-NGPF	1939	1947	No. 2584; @ WAU 1942-P.M., SAMARAI
			Cllr	18/5/54	-	BUNA, FINSCH., ARAWE to RABAUL, Cpl. 2 Stars 2 Medals

NAME <u>MBUKE</u> <u>LITAU</u>	FATHER	BORN	POSITION	16 APPENDIX		REMARKS
				COMM	END	
	PANGOAS	1917	x-NGPF	1937	1947	N. 3734. @ MADANG 1942, MOROBE, P.M., SAMARAI, LAE, RABAUL, 2 Stars 2 Medals
			x-TT	1950	1954	
OTO(MANUAI) SELAN		1922	x-NGPF	1941	1942	@ RABAUL 1942 did not rejoin
SAKIU	CHAPAU	1920	x-NGPF	1939	1945	@ WAU 1942 either ran away or discharged(?) OTIBANDA; JAP seaman MADANG, deserted, rejoined AUST. forces RAMU, disch. sick 1945
PONJAN	KANAUI	1924	x-NMO x-MTT	1944 1949?	1945 1954	also 3 yrs Admin. seaman pre-War
KABIN	TANO	Aged	x-LL	1938	1950	in gaol Jan '56
MOLEIAN	POSEI	"	x-TT	Ger.	pre '36	still in office 1934
KAUIAP	NTAKUAM	"	x- XX MTT	1932?	1948	

A dash "--" indicates still serving

PERSONS ELEGIBLE FOR LOYAL SERVICE MEDALS.

TUAIN/SAPAI of MANAII; aged; Taxation receipt names him as LULUAI of MANAII on the 16/10/30. Retired as LULUAI and elected as Councillor on the 8/8/50. Re-elected yearly until he retired voluntarily on 15/6/55.

Remained loyal to the Administration during the Cargo Cult and later supported the Council when it was established. Still an active helper in the village.

Asserts that he was appointed pre 1930.

No recorded crimes or misconduct.

TORIU/YERILIAN of PAUN; aged; ex-Medical TULTUL. Recorded as MTT when book issued 1936. Says appointed pre 1928. Services terminated 1955 when A.P.O. appointed. No comments in village books.

MARON/LAPAIKABI of PAUN; aged; LULUAI. Recorded in 1936 book, says appointed between 1921 and 1925. Still serving. Comments in books indicate no outstanding characteristics.

FORUAN/POLAU-U of P.I.; aged; ex-CHINESE Police Constable. x-TULTUL, x-LULUAI. Relieved by son 1942-44 and reinstated after war (1944). Retired to make way for Council 12/8/50.

Appointed LULUAI pre 1930.

GISAKUP/BOKAIGEIS of BUNAI; aged; ex-LULUAI of BUNAI and PARAMOUNT LUEHAI of the South Coast and Islands. Said to have been appointed when AUSTRALIAN Administration first established. Retired 1948. Rumoured to have given biased decisions but nothing definite recorded.

NIGALO/SIGULAE of METAWARI; aged; 6 years NMO, 5 years NGPF then appointed LULUAI 1936 according to own statements. No records of misconduct in Village Book.

Other ex Officials noted with more than 25 years service have all served gaol sentences or have been disciplined in other ways.

P.R. BAL 2- 55/56 APPENDIX "G"

CAUSES OF DEATH

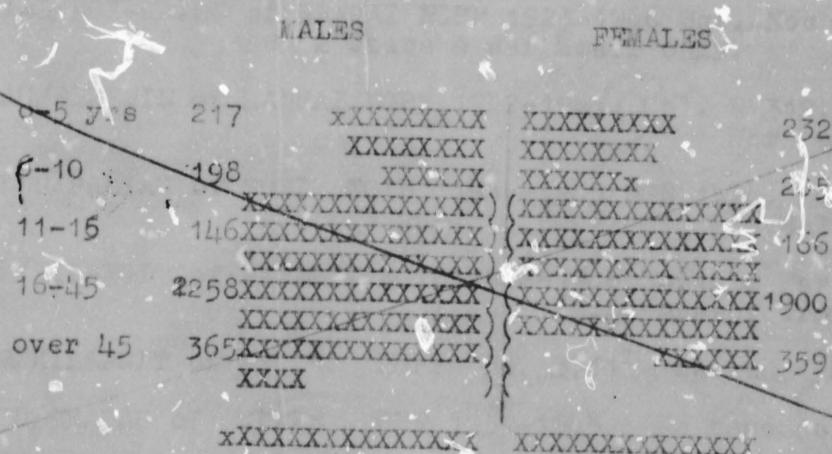
CAUSE	NUMBER	PERCENTAGE
STILLBORN	4	5%
MALARIA	3	4
PNEUMONIA	12	16
TB	13	17
ACCIDENTS	11	15
GASTRIC COMPLAINTS	6	8
SENIILITY	2	3
MISC. AND UNKNOWN	24	32
	<u>75</u>	

From Council Deaths Register.

Note: The Census Division includes non-Council villages.

APPENDIX "H"

POPULATION PYRAMID.



over
45

16 - 45

11 - 15
6 - 10
0 - 5

P.R. BAL 2 - 55/56 APPENDIX "I"

EX-SERVICEMEN STILL WITHOUT WAR SERVICE MEDALS.

POMBEI/SOLAI (S-NGPF) of KAWALIAP served 1936-1944 no other details
PALA or RUMU/JOHANG of KAWALIAP AIB details & discharge certificate
said to be at District Office.
MOIAP/POIO of LOI NGPF 1942-1947 No. 2515, Cpl. No medals
DRESEI/SOKAL of UNDRAU NGPF 1941-1947 No. 5299. "
BUBANU/NOILAN alias SATINMANUS of DRABITO II NGIB 1942-1946
59-45 Star, Pacific Star, War Medal only. No. NGN779
SILI/BALUM of PITERAIT NGPF 1935-1947 S/Maj. No 2488 No medals.
BOIOU/SILI " LONPRU NGIB 18 months 1943-1945. No papers,medals.
PUBLIT/MANEI cf " NGPF 1938-1948 Sgt. No 2502 No medals.
MANOI/PORLAU " LOICHA PIB 1942-1945 No.PN528 Aust.Serv. Medal only
KITEIMON/POLI of PERI NGPF No.3341 no medals served 1942-1945
TOKUNAI or MOMEN/MARON AIB, R 413; LSM, 2 Stars, War Medal,only.
MANARA/PONCHAL of PAUN NGPF 1929-1944 No.589; LSM, 2 Stars,
War Medal,only.
SUNKIA/KIRING of PAUN NGIB 1944-1946 NGN 1603, 2 Stars & War Medal
only.
KANAUI/PHAMON of LIPAN NGPF 1/Cpl No.4152 1933-1949 No medals
BEBE/NOIENG of LIPAN NGIB 1945-1946 NGN 1444 Disch Cert 2238.
Pacific Star & War Medal only.
PIROWAN / PUAI of BUNKANAU NGIB 1945-1946 No.1445, Disch Cert 2256
Pacific Star & War Medal only.
SAMIAL/NOI-KAIU of MANAII NGPF 1923-1946 Sgt. Nos 194 and R 86
2 Stars & War Medal only.
SELAU/SIPENIN of KANUAI NGPF 1942-1945 Cpl. R 312, Pacific Star &
War Medal only.
KIALOU/PALIAU of SONI NGIB 1944-1945 NGN 1474, Pacific Star & War
Medal only.
KUAN/KILANGIT of PERERIK NGIB 1942-1946 No.1446 War Medal only.
(N.B. absent from Census)
MOIE/KILANGIT of " NGPF No. 3711 Served 1940-46. No medals
SAKIU/CHAPAU of MBUKE NGI 1939-1945 No records or medals.

VILLAGE POPULATION REGISTER

Year..... 1956

Govt. Print.—2734/5.50.

VILLAGE	DATE OF CENSUS	BIRTHS	DEATHS							MIGRATIONS		ABSENT FROM VILLAGE AT WORK				LABOUR POTENTIAL		FEMALES Pregnant Number of Child bearing age	TOTALS (Excluding Absentee)		GRAND TOTAL																		
			0-1 Mth.		0-1 Year		1-4		5-8		9-13		Over 13		Females in Child Birth	In	Out	Inside District	Outside District	Govt.	Mission	Males	Females	Child	Adults														
			M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	M	F	M	F	M	F	10-16	16-45	10-16	16-45														
															M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F																	
KUOPANO	10/1/56	1	1	1												4	5	3	2		2	4	9	2	9	1	9	20	7	5	9	42	21	21					
PALIMANA	11/1/56	4	9																5	3	7		17	49	13	44	4	43	2	4	48	42	60	63	224	120	108		
KAWALIAP	11/1/56	1																1	3	2	1	2		3	11	2	12	6	2	7	9	11	9	17	51	22	29		
BOTUA I	"	3	3																4				11	20	9	23	3	23	2	6	27	30	24	34	119	50	64		
TI	10/1/56	2	3															5	5	4	5	6		4	22	9	19	2	22	2	3	8	18	19	23	42	51		
TAWI	12/1/56	5	2	1	2												1			2			1	28	10	22	2	22	15	41	36	117	66	51					
PITO IYE	"	2		2														1						5	3	3	9	5	7	9	25	7	11	9	36	19			
LOI	"	3	5		1													7	6	2	2	2		10	23	6	19	1	21	2	0	16	18	29	24	104	58	48	
UNDRAU	3/1/56	1																1	1	1				4	14	4	10	1	10	1	5	9	6	14	13	44	25	29	
RAVI	"	3	1															1	4	1				5	18	5	18	1	15	1	9	9	11	23	24	13	19		
DRABBITO I	"	3	3															2	1			5		5	23	10	19	1	20	2	4	20	23	23	33	50	57		
PITERAIT	"	2	1															1	2			1		1	11	3	9	9	2	6	10	6	8	9	37	22	15		
MOTANARI	"	3	2															4	1	2		6		8	15	7	13	1	19	2	4	9	15	15	16	63	36	32	
LOICHA	14/1/56	1																	3						3	16	5	11	2	11	2	2	5	12	12	14	46	20	26
LONORAU	"	3	8		2													6	3	1	8	1	1	12	9	14	36	2	34	2	0	28	31	40	45	84	80		
RAU	"	1	1															1	5	3	2		4	8	12	3	6	1	4	2	4	6	8	9	6	27	16		
DAHABITO I	"	2	2	1														2	1	1		7	2	8	11	7	13	1	9	2	5	8	20	14	15	31	27		
PATOSI	17/1/56	2	5															9	4		5	4		2	28	7	34	1	30	1	6	13	19	27	40	51	67		
NOHAKA	"	1																5	3	3	4	1	1	6	31	6	20	2	22	2	0	16	17	32	26	66	48		

VILLAGE POPULATION REGISTER

Year 1956

Govt. Print. - 2734/5.50.

VILLAGE	DATE OF CENSUS	BIRTHS		DEATHS						Females in Child Birth	MIGRATIONS		ABSENT FROM VILLAGE AT WORK				LABOUR POTENTIAL		FEMALES Pregnant Number of Child bearing age	TOTALS (Excluding Absentee)	GRAND TOTAL						
				0-1 Mth.		0-1 Year		1-4	5-8		In	Out	Inside District	Outside District	Govt.	Mission	Males	Females	10-16	16-45	10-16	16-45	Child	Adults			
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F			
PERI	18/1/56	5	3										6	6	2	1			545	1332	1282	42631	4837	158		84 74	
PONCHAL		5	12										6	2	2				1150	1941	24223	33443	59	204		100 109	
BUNAI	19/1/56	4	4	1				1	1				3		2				1457	2042	2362	2031	4968	211		104 107	
LAHAM		1	2										1	1	1				419	926	31514	782527	27	20		35 35	
YIRU	20/1/56	2	6			1	1	1					7	2	1				1147	4312	22318	202355	44	153		94 99	
MALEI		1	1										1	1	32				1018	2151	11223	211424	20	79		45 49	
LOWATIA		1	2					1		24	15					4	2			1227	2022	233027	243634	27	69 58		55 48
MOHERA	25/1/56	3	3																17	328	325	12219	124335	103			
TANDUAL		3	4												7	3			1645	1321	1422230	267054	190	107 103			
HAHAI	26/1/56	3	4			1	1									1	43	2		325	314	1226	10112919	43 33			
TONG	25/1/56	1	2														1			314	310	21125	5121915	52			
NAUNA	24/1/56	3	2	1													1			612	313	11235	20152019	41 34			
NORIO	26/1/56	7	12			1	1			12						4			1757	1046	34421	40447871	237				
PONCHAL	27/1/56	6	9	4		2	5									3	3	4		1144	1028	3272644276145	187	112 115			
UGANKAU		5	2			1										42	4			1537	1129	1252824325645	167	88 79			
LATO	1/2/56	1	1													2	1			27	29	830631414	40	22 18			
AGI		11	8													1	93	1817		72	20461437	1243345284945	128 95				
PAUN	2/2/56	6	7													10	13	3024		1	20442137	1372532364842	111 115				
PAM	6/2/56	3	5	1												1	413	5		1231	726	1212323234542	81 66				

VILLAGE POPULATION REGISTER

Year 1956

Govt. Print.—27345.50.

GISTER

-Govt. Print.-2734/5.50.

tion Register

Area Patrolled. BACUAN - BONAI DIVN

ONS Out	ABSENT FROM VILLAGE								LABOUR POTENTIAL				FEMALES Pregnant	AVERAGE SIZE OF FAMILY	TOTALS (Excluding Absentee)				GRAND TOTAL			
	AT WORK				STUDENTS				MALES		FEMALES				CHILD		ADULTS					
	Inside District		Outside District		Govt.		Mission		10-16	16-45	10-16	16-45			M	F	M	F				
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F												M + F			
4	5	3	2			2		4	9	2	9	1	9	2.0	7	5	5	9	42			
		5	3	7				17	49	13	44	4	3	2.4	48	42	60	63	120 108			
3	2	1	2					3	11	2	12	6	2.7	9	11	9	17	51				
		4						11	20	9	23	3	2.3	2.6	27	30	24	34	55 64			
5	5	4	5	6				4	22	9	19	2	2.2	2.3	8	18	19	23	42 51			
1			2					7	28	10	22	27	2.0	2.0	22	15	41	36	66 51			
1				5	3			3	9	5	7	9	2.5		7	11	9		17 19			
7	6		2	2				10	23	6	19	1	21	2.0	16	18	29	24	56 48			
1	1	1		.				4	14	4	10	1	10	1.5	9	6	14	13	25 19			
1		4	1					5	18	5	18	15	1.9	1.9	9	11	23	24	37 36			
2	1			5				5	23	10	19	1	20	2.4	20	23	2	33	50 37			
1		2		1				1	11	3	9	9	2.6	1.0	6			9	37 15			
4	1	2		6				8	15	7	13	1	19	2.4	9	15	12	16	36 32			
			3					3	12	5	11	2	11	2.2	5	12	12	14	20 26			
6	3	1	8	1	1			12	39	14	36	2	34	2.0	28	3	40	45	84 60			
5	3	3		4				8	12	3	6	1	4	2.4	6	8	9	6	27 16			
2	1	1		7	2			8	11	7	13	1	9	2.5	8	20	4	15	31 37			
9	4		5	4				2	28	7	34	1	30	1.6	13	19	27	40	54 67			
5	3	3	4	1	1			6	31	6	20	2	22	2.0	16	17	32	26	61 48			
6	6	5	1					5	45	13	32	1	28	2.4	26	31	48	37	84 74			
6	2	2		.				11	50	19	41	2	42	2.3	34	43	58	59	100 104			
3		2		.				4	57	20	42	2	36	2.0	31	49	68	58	104 107			
1	1	1						4	19	9	26	3	15	1.4	7	8	25	27	35 35			
7	2	1		1				11	47	4	31	2	23	1.8	20	23	55	41	84 69			
								10	18	2	15	1	12	2.3	21	14	24	22	45 34			
4		2						12	27	20	22	2	23	3.0	27	24	36	34	69 58			
6	7	3	4	6	3	37	6	11	6	58	648	214553	34522	346	506	729	635	2482	1277 1205			
								1	1	3	28	3	25	1	22	1.9	12	16	43	55 48		
7	3							16	45	13	31	1	42	2.2	30	26	70	54	100 83			
1	4	3		2				3	25	3	14	12	2.6	1.0	11	29	19		43 33			
	1			1				3	14	3	10	2	11	2.5	5	12	19	15	25 27			
			4					6	12	3	13	1	12	3.5	20	15	20	19	41 34			
3	3		4					17	57	10	46	3	44	2.1	40	44	78	71	122 115			
4	-		4					11	44	10	28	3	27	2.6	44	27	61	45	112 75			
			4					15	37	11	29	1	25	2.8	24	32	56	45	88 79			

