

Proposed Format  
for  
VOLUME TWO  
of  
The Collected Works of Leo Szilard

(Tentative Title: Beyond Science--Toward a Livable World)

PART ONE:      Reminiscences  
                 Appendix to Reminiscences (Documents)

PART TWO:      Political Issues

PART THREE:    Other Topics

February 28, 1975

## PART TWO: Political Issues

### Chapter Headings

- I           HIROSHIMA THROUGH PASSING OF ATOMIC ENERGY ACT  
Alerting the Public to the Meaning of Atomic Energy  
and Fight for Civilian Control  
(August 6, 1945-August 1, 1946)
  
- II           PASSING OF ATOMIC ENERGY ACT THROUGH FIRST RUSSIAN  
ATOMIC BOMB  
Exploring Means for International Control; Intensi-  
fication of Educational Efforts directed at the  
Public--including Members of Congress--and Organiza-  
tion of Scientists for this Purpose.  
(August 1, 1946 through September 1949)
  
- III          REACTION TO SOVIET A BOMB AND MOVING TOWARD H BOMB  
(September 23, 1949 through 1953)
  
- IV          SECURITY ISSUES  
(December 1953 through February 1955)
  
- V           EXPLORING ACTIONS TO PREVENT WAR  
(February 1955 through October 1956)
  
- VI          EARLY PUGWASH PERIOD  
(1957 to 1959)
  
- VII         THE YEAR IN NEW YORK  
(Fall 1959 through Fall 1960)

VIII

THE WASHINGTON YEARS: 1  
preceded by the Sixth Pugwash Conference in Moscow  
Arms Control Efforts  
(November 1960-February 1964)

IX

THE WASHINGTON YEARS: 2  
Creating the Scientists' Committee for a Livable  
World and the Council for Abolishing War.  
(1961-1964)



I

HIROSHIMA through PASSING OF  
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT

Alerting the Public to the Meaning of Atomic Energy  
and Fight for Civilian Control

(August 6, 1945-August 1, 1946)

- September 19, 1945 "General Considerations Concerning the Atomic Bomb" address given before the Atomic Energy Control Conference at the University of Chicago (U)
- September 30, 1945 "The Atom and World Politics" NBC Radio discussion with Leo Szilard participating. University of Chicago Round Table. (P)
- October 18, 1945 Statement of Dr. Leo Szilard, University of Chicago, before the Committee on Military Affairs, House of Representatives, 79th Congress, 1st session on H.R. 4280: An Act for the Development and Control of Atomic Energy. House Hearings Record (P)
- November 11, 1945 Speech by Leo Szilard at Conference organized by Representative Voorhis Congressional Record (P)
- December 3, 1945 Speech by Leo Szilard to Dinner Forum of The Nation titled "We Turned the Switch" (P)
- December 10, 1945 Statement of Dr. Leo Szilard to Special Committee on Atomic Energy, United States Senate, 79th Congress, 1st session, pursuant to S. Res. 179 "A Resolution Creating a Special Committee to Investigate Problems Relating to the Development, Use, and Control of Atomic Energy." Senate Hearings Record (P)

(P) Published

(U) Unpublished

(M) Mimeographed or duplicated

I (cont.)

March 17, 1946

"Can We Avert an Arms Race by an  
Inspection System?" by Leo Szilard.  
Chapter 12 in One World or None

(P)

May 21, 1946

Notes on World Government by Leo  
Szilard

(M)

FROM THE PASSING OF THE ATOMIC  
ENERGY ACT THROUGH FIRST RUSSIAN  
ATOMIC BOMB

Exploring Means for International Control; Inten-  
sification of Educational Efforts directed at the  
Public--including Members of Congress-- and Organi-  
zation of Scientists for this Purpose.

(August 1, 1946 through September 1949)

January 10, 1947	Speech by Leo Szilard to Foreign Policy Association in Cincinnati	(U)
April 10, 1947	Speech by Leo Szilard in Bloomington, Indiana	(U)
April 21, 1947	Speech by Leo Szilard in Portland, Oregon	(U)
April 23, 1947	"Atomic Energy - A Source of Power or a Source of Trouble?" speech by Leo Szilard in Spokane, Washington	(U)
April - May 1947	"Calling for a Crusade" Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists	(P)
1947	"Analysis of the Situation Facing us on the Control of Atomic Energy" by Leo Szilard	(M)
December 1947	"Letter to Stalin" by Leo Szilard and "Comment to the Editors by Dr. Szilard" <u>Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists</u>	(P)
April 26, 1948	Letter to Dr. Robert Hutchins regarding formation of a group of leaders concerned with peace	(U)
June 8, 1948	Letter to Dr. Robert Hutchins regarding follow-up on project	(U)
February 21, 1949	"Memorandum on World Government" by Leo Szilard	(U)
June-July 1949	"The AEC Fellowships: Shall We Yield or Fight?" <u>Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists</u>	(P)
September 20, 1949	"Notes to Thucydides' history of the Peloponnesian War" by Leo Szilard	(U)



## II (cont.)

## FICTION

During this time period the first versions of several short stories were written. Some were published in the Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists and most of the stories were subsequently included in the book The Voice of the Dolphins.

November 7, 1949	"My Trial as a War Criminal"	(P)
July 28, 1948	"Diary of Dr. Davis"	(P)
July 28, 1949	"The Mark Gable Foundation	(P)
1948	"Grand Central Terminal"	(P)
July 1949	"Nicolai Machiavellnikow"	(M)
August 14, 1949	"Kathy and the Bear"	(P)
1949	"Calling All Stars"	(P)

III

REACTION TO SOVIET A BOMB AND  
MOVING TOWARD H BOMB

(September 23, 1949 through 1953)  
(Spring 1951)

September 25, 1949	"The Atlantic Community Faces the Bomb" NBC Radio discussion with Leo Szilard participating. <u>University of Chicago Round Table.</u>	(P)
October 7, 1949	"Production of Atomic Bombs" Letter to the Editor of the <u>New York Times</u> signed by Leo Szilard and others,	(P)
October 1949	"Shall We Face the Facts?" <u>Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists</u>	(P)
October 31, 1949	"America, Russia and the Bomb" by Leo Szilard, <u>New Republic</u>	(P)
December 10, 1949	"Can We Have International Control of Atomic Energy?" speech by Leo Szilard, <u>Bulletin Atomic Scientists</u> January 1950	(P)
February 26, 1950	"The Facts About the Hydrogen Bomb" NBC Radio discussion with Leo Szilard participating. <u>University of Chicago Round Table.</u>	(P)
March 2, 1950	"Fear and the H Bomb" Letter to the Editor of the <u>New York Herald Tribune</u>	(P)
March 27, 1950	Memorandum on "Citizens' Committee" in form of a letter addressed to Professor Einstein	(M)
July 16, 1950	"Security and Arms Control" NBC Radio discussion with Leo Szilard participating. <u>University of Chicago Round Table.</u>	(P)
August 31, 1950	"A Letter in the Open" draft for article for the <u>Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists</u> with letter of transmittal to the Secretary of State dated September 8, 1950	(U)



III (cont.)

November 7, 1950 Letter to Niels Bohr by Leo Szilard  
explaining why, at that time, he  
was mostly working in biology

(U)

Scientific papers written during this period are  
published in Volume One.

Speeches given in 1953 for Brandeis University  
will be found in Part Three.

IV

SECURITY ISSUES

(December 1953 through February 1955)

December 29, 1953	"Security Risk" <u>Bulletin of Atomic Scientists</u> December 1954	(P)
January 1, 1954	Letter to the Editor about security (draft)	(U)
February 17, 1955	"The Only Real Issue - Justice" by Leo Szilard	(U)

## EXPLORING ACTIONS TO PREVENT WAR

(February 1955 through Fall 1956)

February 6, 1955	"Action to Prevent War: Sponsorship of Qualified Group to Formulate Agreements Proposed" Letter to the Editor of the <u>New York Times</u>	(P)
February 17, 1955 through May 19, 1955	Correspondence regarding proposal for peace in Quemoy and Matsu:	
Feb. 17, 1955	Letter by Leo Szilard	(U)
Apr. 6, 1955	Letter by Albert Einstein to Prime Minister Nehru, preceded by handwritten draft (in German) and letter of transmittal to Mr. Krishna Menon	(U)
Apr. 7, 1955	Letter by Leo Szilard to Dr. Homi J. Bhabha with reply from Bhabha dated April 18, 1955.	(U)
Apr. 20, 1955	Clippings from <u>New York Times</u> and <u>Washington Evening Star</u> regarding peace proposal sent to Nehru by Einstein	(P)
May 19, 1955	Letter by Leo Szilard to Mr. Sidney O. Raphael	(U)
July 18, 1955	Proposal for an Inquiry by Leo Szilard (with reference to February 6 letter)	(U)
July 22, 1955	Proposal for a general approach to the problem of peace, by Leo Szilard	(M)
August 2, 1955	Letter to Senator Humphrey by Leo Szilard	(U)
October 1955	"Disarmament and the Problem of Peace" by Leo Szilard, <u>Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists</u>	(P)



## VI

## EARLY PUGWASH PERIOD

(1957-1959)

July 10, 1957	Statement by Leo Szilard for First Pugwash Conference, Pugwash, Nova Scotia, July 7-10	(U)
July 22, 1957	"Memorandum based on a meeting held on the initiative of Bertrand Russell at Pugwash, Nova Scotia in July 1957" by Leo Szilard with letter of transmittal to Academician A. V. Topchiev, dated July 31, 1957.	(U)
March 22, 1958	"Debate on the Bomb: What a Scientist Thinks" Letter to the Editor of the <u>London Times</u>	(P)
April 1, 1958	Statement made by Leo Szilard at Second Pugwash Conference, Lac Beauport, March 31-April 11	(U)
April 8, 1958	Remarks by Leo Szilard (Second Pugwash Conference)	(U)
July 5, 1958	Description of a Study Relating to the World Security Problems Raised by the Bomb, by Leo Szilard	(U)
June 28, 1959	Remarks by Leo Szilard for Fourth Pugwash Conference, Baden near Vienna, June 25-July 4	(U)
July 25, 1959	Toasts and Notes from the Baden Conference by Leo Szilard	(U)
July 28, 1959	How to Live with the Bomb and survive--The possibility of a Pax Russo-Americana in the long-range rocket state of the so-called Atomic Stalemate. (Draft) by Leo Szilard	(U)
September 6, 1959	Letter to Krushchev by Leo Szilard	(U)

VII

THE YEAR IN NEW YORK

Fall 1959

(Fall 1959 through Fall 1960)

February 1960	"How to Live with the Bomb and Survive-- The Possibility of a Pax Russo-Americana in the Long-Range Rocket State of the So-Called Atomic Stalemate" by Leo Szilard; <u>Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists</u>	(P)
March 1960	"To Stop or not to Stop" by Leo Szilard; <u>Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists</u>	(P)
April 14, 1960	Letter by Chester Bowles, House of Representatives, Committee on Foreign Affairs in response to February <u>Bulletin</u> article	(U)
April 16, 1960 (8th)	"Plan for Germany: Federal Council of Delegates From East and West Proposed" Letter to the Editor of the <u>New York Times</u> by Leo Szilard	(P)
April 15, 1960	Letter to Theodore Sorensen by Leo Szilard suggesting possible campaign contribution by Senator Kennedy to Senator Humphrey	(U)
May 10, 1960	Letter by Leo Szilard to Editor of <u>New York Herald Tribune</u> titled "Resents Spy Plane Lie"	(P)
May 13, 1960	"Dr. Szilard's Views on Cessation of Tests" Letter to Editor of <u>Washington Post</u>	(P)

VII (cont.)

May 16, 1960	Interview by Canadian Broadcasting Corporation (transcript)	(U)
May 18, 1960	Atoms for Peace Award: Citation and Response	(U)
May 22, & 29, 1960	TV broadcasts "Small World." Transcripts of 2 programs and several outtakes.	(U)
May 25, 1960	"Has the Time Come to Abrogate War?" by Leo Szilard. First version. Second version dated June 2, 1960	(M)
May 27, 1960	Letter by John F. Kennedy responding to above article.	(U)
June 2, 1960	Address by Leo Szilard to "Conference to Plan A Strategy for Peace" at Arden House, New York	(P)
June 5, 1960	"U-2 Information Useless?" Letter to the Editor of <u>New York Herald Tribune</u> by Leo Szilard	(P)
June 11, 1960	Letter to the Editor of <u>New York Herald Tribune</u> regarding deportation to Formosa of Chinese Nationalist Airforce officers who defected here.	(U)
June 12, (7th) 1960	"Russia's Arms Plan: It is Said to Make No Stipulation That Controls Be Subject to Veto" Letter to the Editor of <u>New York Times</u> by Leo Szilard	(P)
June 20, (26) 1960	"Russia's Arms Plan: Assumption Conclusion Was Reached on Passage in Proposal Denied" Letter to the Editor of the <u>New York Times</u> by Leo Szilard	(P)
June 27, 1960	First Version of the "Voice of the Dolphins" on stenorette tape transcribed as rough draft on July 20, 1960	(M)



VII (cont. 2)

July 15, 1960	"Hurting Cuba No Remedy" Letter to the Editor of the <u>New York Herald Tribune</u>	(P)
July 18, 1960	"Can the Great Powers Observe the charter of the United Nations in All Contingencies?" Letter to the Editor of the <u>New York Times</u>	(U)
August 15, 1960	"President Truman Did Not Understand" Interview with Leo Szilard by <u>U. S. News and World Report</u>	(P)
August 30, 1960	Letter from Krushchev to Szilard in response to Szilard's suggestion for a post-Pugwash conference of Soviet and American scientists in Moscow	(U)
September 5, 1960	An excerpt from the story "The Voice of the Dolphins" by Leo Szilard, prepared as a working paper--omitting dolphins--for the Sixth Pugwash Conference, November 27-December 5.	(M)
October 9, 1960	"Conversation with Krushchev on October 5, 1960." Recorded from memory on the basis of notes made on the day of the conversation.  With clipping from <u>Pravda</u> , October 6, reporting on front page that such a meeting took place	(U)  (P)
November 12, 1960	Nation's Future: Transcript of NBC television program; Szilard-Teller debate	(M)
Fiction		
Fall 1960	Final version of "The Voice of the Dolphins"	(P)

VIII

THE WASHINGTON YEARS: 1  
preceded by the Sixth Pugwash Conference  
in Moscow

Arms Control Efforts

(November 1960-February 1964)

November 24, 1960	Letter to Krushchev by Leo Szilard preceding the Sixth Pugwash Conference, Moscow (November 27-December 5)	(U)
December 2, 1960	Letter to Krushchev by Leo Szilard	(U)
February 27, 1961	Transcript of Mike Wallace TV interview with Leo Szilard	(U)
April 20, 1961	"The Cuban Agony" Letter to the Editor of the <u>Washington Post</u> by Leo Szilard	(P)
April 27, 1961	"Stay Out of Cuba" Letter to the Editor of the <u>New York Herald Tribune</u> by Leo Szilard	(P)
May 19, 1961	Letter to President Kennedy by Leo Szilard	(U)
June 6, 1961	Petition to President Kennedy regarding Cuba, signed by 56 members of the National Academy of Sciences, forwarded with a memorandum by Leo Szilard	(U)
July 7, 1961	Draft proposals on disarmament with memorandum by Leo Szilard	(M)
July 18, 1961	Proposal to set up a private organiza- tion in the field of arms control and general disarmament, drafted by Leo Szilard	(M)
August 14, 1961	"On Disarmament" manuscript prepared by Leo Szilard for Eighth Pugwash Conference, Stowe, Vt., September 11-16	(M)

VIII (cont.)

September 11, 1961	"On the So-Called Berlin Crisis" paper prepared by Szilard for Eighth Pugwash Conference	(M)
September 19, 1961	Statement regarding fall-out shelters by Leo Szilard	(U)
September 20, 1961	Letter to Kruschchev by Leo Szilard	(U)
September 21, 1961	Proposal for a "National Society of Fellows" by Leo Szilard	
October 1961	Letter to Krushchev by Leo Szilard	(U)
October 2, 1961	"The Mined Cities" first version, later published in the <u>Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists</u>	(P)
October 9, 1961	"Political Settlement in Europe" by Leo Szilard, <u>New Republic</u>	(P)
May 29, 1962	Transcript of Mike Wallace TV interview with Leo Szilard.	(U)
June 3, 1962	Transcript of Szilard-Teller TV debate, Camera Three, CBS	(M)
June 10, 1962	Transcript of continuation of Szilard-Teller TV debate, Camera Three, CBS	(M)
October 9, 1962	Letter to the Editor of the <u>New York Times</u> regarding disarmament by Leo Szilard	(P)
October 9, 1962	Letter to Krushchev by Leo Szilard, proposing discussions on disarmament problems by responsible American and Soviet participants	(U)
October 14, 1962	Playlet regarding Cuba	(U)
October 21, 1962	"U.S. in Vietnam" Letter to the Editor of the <u>Washington Post</u> , co-signed by Leo Szilard	(P)



VIII (cont.)

November 4, 1962	Letter from Krushchev to Leo Szilard responding to Szilard's letter of October 9. (detailed and important)	(U)
November 15, 1962	Letter to Krushchev from Leo Szilard in response to above; (from Geneva)	(U)
February 20, 1963	"U.N. in Cuba" Letter to the Editor of the <u>Washington Post</u> cosigned by Leo Szilard	(P)
May 21, 1963	"The Moon Can Wait" memorandum by Leo Szilard	(M)
August 23, 1963	Statement to Senate Committee on Foreign Relations, also used as statement for Eleventh Pugwash Conference, Dubrovnik (September 20-25)	(U)
September 5, 1963	"After the Test Ban" Letter to the Editor of the <u>Washington Post</u>	(P)
November 18, 1963	"The 'Sting of the Bee' in Saturation Parity" first version. Posthumously published in the <u>Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists</u>	(P)
December 1963	"'Minimal Deterrent' vs. Saturation parity" first draft, subsequently published in <u>Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists</u>	(P)

## IX

## THE WASHINGTON YEARS: 2

Creating the Scientists' Committee  
for a Livable World and the Council  
for Abolishing War

(1961-1964)

November 17, 1961	"Are We on the Road to War?" speech proposing Council movement, first given at Harvard Law School. Subsequently published in the <u>Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists</u>	(P)
January 4, 1962	By-Laws and Trust Agreement for Council for Abolishing War	(U)
January 18, 1962	Note to Los Angeles, "Are we on the Road to War?" speech.	(M)
February 24, 1962	"Responses to Date" Szilard progress report concerning Council.	(M)
March 1962	"A Way to Get Off the Road to War," Szilard article regarding Council, <u>War/Peace Report</u>	(P)
May 9, 1962	"Can We Get Off the Road to War?" Speech by Leo Szilard to Annual Meeting, American Academy of Arts and Sciences	(U)
June 11, 1962	Council mailing with letter by Leo Szilard to prospective members	(M)
July 13, 1962	"A Plea to Abolish War," article by Leo Szilard, <u>New York Herald Tribune</u>	(P)
September 10, 1962	Letter to the Editor of <u>Newsweek</u> by Leo Szilard regarding Council	(P)
March 25, 1963	Letter to Council members by Leo Szilard (progress report)	(M)

## PART THREE: Other Topics

### Chapter Headings

I            IDEAS ABOUT SCIENCE, SCIENCE POLICY, AND EDUCATION  
(1946-1962)

II           ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL ISSUES  
(1946-1963)

III          MORE FICTION, INTERVIEWS AND AUTOBIOGRAPHICAL  
FRAGMENTS  
(1946-1963)



## I

IDEAS ABOUT SCIENCE,  
SCIENCE POLICY AND EDUCATION

(1946-1962)

May 22, 1946	"Observations on the Promotion of the Progress of Science" Speech by Leo Szilard	(M)
December 12, 1952	Memorandum to Warren C. Johnson from Leo Szilard on the future of the Institute of Radiobiology and Biophysics at the University of Chicago	(M)
October 23, 1953	Speech about science by Leo Szilard (for Brandeis University anecdotal)	(M)
May 17, 1954	"Raising the Educational Level of Freshmen Entering College" by Leo Szilard	(U)
June 15, 1954	Talk on Education by Leo Szilard	
December 8, 1954	"The Sensitive Minority among Men of Science" Speech by Leo Szilard (important)	(M)
1954	Suggestions for a Medical School Curriculum. Memorandum for Dean of Albert Einstein Medical College from Leo Szilard	(U)
December 16, 1957	"Welche Methoden eignen sich zur Förderung der biologischen Forschung in Deutschland?" von Leo Szilard ("Which methods are appropriate for the promotion of biological research in Germany?") Memorandum in response to a request by Otto Hahn	(U)
January 13, 1958	Letter to Professor Tibertius, Senator für Volksbildung, Berlin, with recommendations for the organization of nuclear research in Germany	(U)
April 20, 1958	Memorandum regarding Biological Research Institute, Population Control and International Cooperation by Leo Szilard. (Extension of Proposal published in Volume One, p. 505)	(M)

I (cont.)

January 20, 1959	"Is Los Alamos capable of taking up Molecular Biology?" Memorandum to Morris E. Bradbury, by Leo Szilard	(U)
November 23, 1959	Letter to the Editor of the <u>New York Times</u> regarding federal requirement for loyalty oath for student loans	(U)
August 8, 1960	"The 'Medical Counselor'--a new profession" by Leo Szilard	(U)
November 1962	Recommendation by Leo Szilard for a biological institute in Geneva (in connection with WHO and CERN)	(U)

II

ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL ISSUES

(1946-1963)

May 24, 1946	"On Racial Security" Draft by Leo Szilard	(U)
August 6, 1948	"Market Economy free from Trade Cycles" by Leo Szilard	(M)
September 23, 1949	"Free Market Economy in a 'Constant Flow' Monetary System" by Leo Szilard	(M)
May 16, 1959	"The Inflational Spiral and the Issuing of Government Bonds" by Leo Szilard	(U)
May 21, 1963	"The Moon Can Wait" by Leo Szilard (listed in Part II)	(U)



### III

### OTHER FICTION, INTERVIEWS AND AUTOBIOGRAPHICAL FRAGMENTS

November 19, 1953	Speech at Brandeis General Education Seminar by Leo Szilard	(U)
January 2, 1954	"Cyclotron" by Leo Szilard (Fiction)	(U)
October 7, 1957	Introductory Remarks to Lecture on Molecular Biology given at Berlin, Germany	(U)
December 1957	"Laughing Juice" by Leo Szilard (Fiction)	(U)
May 18, 1960	"Response to Atoms for Peace Award" by Leo Szilard (listed in Part Two)	(P)
January 5, 1962	An Interview with Leo Szilard as told to Connie Lien	(P)
April 1962	"The Ten Commandments To-day" Excerpts from Transcript of a Panel Discussion with Eleanor Roosevelt, et al. for <u>Redbook</u>	(P)
May 1962	"Thinking Ahead with Leo Szilard" Interview for <u>International Science and Technology</u>	(P)

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April 18, 1972

CATEGORIES - VOLUME II

1. Speeches -- some published, some unpublished--includes a number of speeches given at fund-raising dinners for Brandeis University.  
1945-1961
2. Letters to the Editor  
1949-1963
3. Broadcasts -- radio and television transcripts  
1960-1963
4. Interviews -- published  
1960-1962
5. Short stories -- unpublished  
1940-1950's + 10 e's
6. Unfinished fiction -- (possible inclusion of exerts)  
1949-1954
7. Pugwash statements -- various versions and notes from conferences  
1957-1959
8. Philosophical Essays -- unpublished  
1946-1955
9. Ideas about various topics -- mostly about science and organization of scientific institutions  
(unpublished)  
1948-1960
10. Ideas about politics and political organizations -- (unpublished)  
1946-1950 (undated)

First Set



11. Special political--Khrushchev correspondence and record of conversation (October 5, 1960)  
1959-1962
12. Special political--Nehru/Einstein correspondence  
April/May 1955
13. Special Political efforts to establish political organization to "Save the World" (To be pulled from files)  
Starting with "Bund" in the 1920's through Angel's project, 1963
14. Special political--"Council for a Livable World"  
January-June 1962
15. Published work -- see reference list *in other box (Box A)*

Frontispiece: Ten Commandments



Proposed Format  
for  
VOLUME TWO  
of  
The Collected Works of Leo Szilard

SOCIAL AND POLITICAL PAPERS  
Beyond Science--Toward a Livable World

- PART ONE: Szilard's "Version of the Facts"
- PART TWO: Political Issues
- PART THREE: Social Issues

August 20, 1975



PART TWO: Political Issues

Chapter Headings

I AFTER HIROSHIMA: THE FIRST YEAR

Hiroshima Through Passing of Atomic Energy Act

Alerting the public to the meaning of atomic energy and fight for civilian control.

(August 6, 1945 to 1946)

II CALLING FOR A CRUSADE

From Passing of Atomic Energy Act through First Russian Atomic Bomb

Exploring means for international control; intensification of educational efforts directed at the public--including members of Congress--and organization of scientists for this purpose.

(1947 through 1949)

III NUCLEAR ESCALATION

Reaction to Soviet A-Bomb and Moving toward H-Bomb  
Security Issues

Exploring Actions to Prevent War

(1949-1956)

IV EARLY PUGWASH PERIOD

(1957 to 1959)



V THE YEAR IN NEW YORK  
(Fall 1959 through Fall 1960)

VI CONTACTS WITH KHRUSHCHEV  
(1959 to 1963)

VII THE WASHINGTON YEARS: 1  
Arms Control Efforts and Foreign Policy  
(November 1960 to February 1964)

VIII THE WASHINGTON YEARS: 2  
The Scientists' Committee for a Livable World  
and the Council for Abolishing War.  
(1961 to 1964)



PART THREE: Social Issues

1946-1963

Chapter Headings

I SCIENCE POLICY AND EDUCATION

II ECONOMIC AND OTHER SOCIAL ISSUES