

NATIONAL ARCHIVES & PUBLIC RECORDS SERVICES
OF PAPUA NEW GUINEA

PATROL REPORTS

DISTRICT: CENTRAL

STATION: Guari

VOLUME No: 9

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1973 - 1976

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Papua New Guinea Patrol Reports

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DISCOM
2891

District Office
P.O. Box 776
PORT MORESBY

12th September, 1974

67-2-6
ARMUSSEN/ds
DO(L)

The Secretary
Department of the Chief Minister and
Development Administration
KORNIJBU

GUARI PATROL No. 1 of 73/74

Patrol Jacket herewith for your records.

This is an excellent report and Mr. Travers is to be commended on this aspect. However the lapse of eight months in submission does detract from its value.

I am requesting a further copy of the area study for H.Q. records, as only one accompanied the report.

D.J. CLANCY
District Commissioner
Central District

c.c. A.D.C.
TAPINI

Have you another copy of the Area Study?

D.J. CLANCY
District Commissioner
Central District

PATROL REPORT

DISTRICT COMMISSIONER
CENTRAL DISTRICT

NO. 1 1974
DATE: 1/15/74
BY: [illegible]
SUBJECT: [illegible]
DAYS: [illegible]
DIVISION: [illegible]

Population: [illegible]
Council Area: [illegible]
House of Assembly Electorate: [illegible]
Map Reference: [illegible]
Last Patrol: 12/1/73
Objects of Patrol: Area Study and Tax Collection
[illegible]

The District Commissioner,

District

- Review of this patrol report
- Field Officers Journal Entries
- Patrol Instructions
- The Report and its contents
- Area study
- Updating of area study
- Summary Report to the District Commissioner

of the Chief Minister and Development Administration

- In respect of this patrol report
- Area study
- Updating of area study
- Summary Report to the District Commissioner

Direct Instructions

DATE

1974

District Commissioner

Water Damage



Fisher
67-2-6

DEPARTMENT OF THE CHIEF MINISTER AND DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION

Sub-District Office TAPINI,
Central District.

TELEGRAMS:
TELEPHONE:

PAPUA NEW GUINEA

┌
The District Commissioner,
Central District,
Port Moresby

┐ Date: 29th. August, 1974.

Our Reference: 67-1-3

Action Officer: HOAD

Designation: A.D.C.

┐ Your Reference:

Date:



PATROL REPORT GUARI No. 1 - 1973/74

LOWER KUNIMAIPA CENSUS DIVISION

Forwarded herewith the Patrol Report by Mr. Collin Travertz, Patrol Officer. This was actually the second patrol for the year (1973/74). Mr. Tererembo conducted the first patrol for the year but he failed to acquit both the report and the patrol advance.

Attached also is a copy of the patrol instructions. It appears that at some stage the original copy was lost.

The report took eight months to compile and complete; this is a long time, even on current trends. However, Mr. Travertz made a serious attempt to write an informative and documented report. The Area Survey is presented in the Handbook form, as though it were an initial study of the area. It appears from the latest edition of the Village Directory (1973) that both the Lower and Upper Kunimaipa have been consolidated; the area will be treated this way in future.

A brief resume of the report follows:

The Kunimaipa Valley has a recorded population of about 4,000. (Lower Kunimaipa 2000; total population of Guari is about 8000). Of the total population, about one-third is permanently absent, mostly in Port Moresby, Wau, and in migration to the Waria, i.e. Caraina Patrol Post area. The area is isolated by location and by the physical nature of the valley. There is no European contact beyond the influence of the mission and the Government. The people are very conservative and mostly they are staunchly opposed to all discussions on Independence. The Local Government Council is at a base level. It is managed by the council adviser who is the Patrol Officer. There is no council clerk. Councillors are illiterate and have a poor understanding of the system. The Catholic mission is fundamental in development activities and supervision. Monetary income of the area is primarily from the Rural Development Grant and other Government handouts. Some resentment appears to be building up because the people believe that they are being paid insufficiently for the work they do, i.e. road work. The amount is compared, eg. to Government labour (and the rural award wage is now \$20 a fortnight?) Roads are being sponsored by the Government and the mission. This in itself is building up inflated expectations about returns and development. There is no apparent justification to believe that roads will provide

an increase in wealth for the area, - unless the Government is prepared to make additional monies available for maintenance. It has yet to be proved that roads from the Gailala will be more economical than the cost of airfreight. Marketing of produce will, therefore, continue to be a problem. Cattle have been introduced into the local economy and this could eventually provide some rewards, both in monetary remuneration and in social endowment. However, the potential for building up herds is limited by the nature of the steep-sided valley and the land ownership patterns.

Some sections of the Area Study are well presented and show a good local knowledge. Mr. Travertz knows his people and the area he is working in.

R. Hoad.
(R. A. Hoad)
Assistant District Commissioner

THE HON. MRS. MARGARET,
Patrol Officer,
Guari Patrol Post.

FILE
67-1-3
Hoad
A.D.C.

13th November 1973

PATROL INSTRUCTIONS

Please prepare to depart on patrol to the Lower Kunimaipa Census Division. The objects of your patrol will be:-

1. Supervise the council tax collection. Each person who pays tax must be given a council tax receipt (ticket). At the end of each day count the money and write an Ordinary Receipt; this amount will be subsequently posted in the Revenue ledger. At the end of each day conduct a tax ticket audit, i.e. check that the total of tax ticket receipts equals the amount of money collected, which is the same as that taken up on the Ordinary Receipt.
2. Census. For the purpose of statistics (inside the patrol report jacket) villages are to be listed in alphabetical order, and spelling is to be the same as recorded in the Village Directory.
3. Area Study. Refer to your handbook for instructions and headings. Each heading (A) to (Q) is to be on a separate page.

Mr. Leo Bera, Assistant District Officer, will accompany and assist you as required. Two police from Tapini will also assist you.

Your patrol will last for approximately two weeks. Your report is to be at my office no later than the end of December, 1973. Your rate of camping allowance is .70 cents per night, or in the event of staying in the field for more than 30 nights, your rate is \$1.75 per night. Your patrol advance for the payment of carriers should not exceed \$100.00

Good Patrolling.

R Hoad
(R. A. Hoad)
Assistant District Commissioner

PAPUA NEW GUINEA

Folio No.

THE CHIEF MINISTER AND DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION

Name G. TRAVERTZ - P.O.Station GUARI

FIELD OFFICER'S JOURNAL

Date

Para
No.

Govt. Print.—5740/1,000 pads.—7.73.

16/11/73

0745 hours - Preparations for the patrol were made

0930 hours - Departed GUARI Station for the first village of TENAMENA. Accompanied by Assistant District Officer LEO BERA and to Constables of R.F.N.G.C. Constable I/C BAKAIA and Constable NUGLAI, both of Tapini detachment. Patrol travelled by P.W.D. tractor and trailer.

1050 hours - Arrived KAMULAI mission and camped.

1300 hours - Commenced Tax collection and Census Revision at the rest house.

Followed by complaint hearing, many of them arising from usual marriage problems.

1830 hours - Returned to Camp and commenced balancing of Tax books for the day.
- followed by gathering Area Study information.

Night spent at KAMULAI mission.

17/11/73

0830 hours - Departed for KELIVI village

0930 hours - Arrived KELIVI

10.00 hours - Commenced Tax collection and Census Revision & collecting Area Study information.

Heard Complaints and queries from the people.

Total Field Days
recorded this Folio - 2To be made out in Triplicate.
ORIG.: D.D.C. and A.D.C. to forward to D.C.
DUP.: Other officers to A.D.C.
TRIP.: Officer's file.

THE CHIEF MINISTER AND DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION

Name C. TRAVERTZ - P.O.Station GUARI

FIELD OFFICER'S JOURNAL

| Date | Para No. | Govt. Print. - 5740/1.000 pads - 7.73. |
|---------|----------|---|
| 17/9/73 | | 1615 hours. Returned to Kamulai for road inspection with A.D.O. W. BERA. Slept Kamulai mission. Paid mission for road contracts. |
| 18/9/73 | | Sunday Rest at KAMULAI and observed 1500 hours left Kamulai for Koifa village. Met councillor ATSI (TANA) of Koifa and let new R.D.F. road contracts from KELIVI to KOIFA. |
| | | 1800 hours. Arrived Koifa village and joined rest to the patrol. Ran censuses and slept KOIFA at village rest house. |
| 19/9/73 | | 0830 hours. Did revision of censuses and collecting of Council Tax. Later heard village complaints and dispute - followed by gathering Area Study information. Paid remainder of R.D.F. road contract to village contractors. |
| | | 1200 hours. Left Koifa for GOILAPU village. Gave out new road contracts to Koifa and GOILAPU villagers. |
| | | 1400 hours. Arrived GOILAPU village and camped at village rest house. |
| | | 1500 hours. Collected Tax and Revised Censuses for GOILAPU people. |
| | | Total Field Days recorded this Folio = 2 To be made out in Triplicate. ORIG.: D.D.C. and A.D.C. to forward to D.C. DUP.: Other officers to A.D.C. TRIP. Officer's file. |

THE CHIEF MINISTER AND DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION

Name C. TRAVERTZ - P.O.Station GUPPI

FIELD OFFICER'S JOURNAL

| Date | Para No. | Govt. Print.—5740/1,000 pads.—7.73. |
|----------|----------|--|
| | | The rest of the evening was used for complaint hearing and dispute settling. |
| | | Area Study information gathered during informal discussions in the night. Night spent at GOILAPU village. |
| 20/11/77 | | 0830 hours. Departed GOILAPU for PETOKO village. |
| | | 0915 hours. Arrived PETOKO. Collected Tax and Census Revision. No complaints heard as there were not many ^{people} houses of the village. The Patrol then moved on to TAO village. |
| | | 1130 hours. Arrived TAO village and camped. |
| | | 1300 hours. Commenced Tax collection, followed by Census Revision. |
| | | 1430 hours. Spent on complaint hearing and letter, gathered Area Study information for PETOKO and TAO villages. Met by Council President FRANCIS KOTTOI and with him held informal meetings and talked to the people about Local Government. Rest of the evening spent on observation and slept at village rest house. |
| | | |

Total Field Days recorded this Folio = 1

To be made out in Triplicate.
ORIG.: D.D.C. and A.D.C. to forward to D.C.
DUP.: Other officers to A.D.C.
TRIP.: Officer's file.

THE CHIEF MINISTER AND DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION

Name C. TRAVERTZ - P.O.

Station GUARO

FIELD OFFICER'S JOURNAL

Date Para No.

Govt. Print.—5740/1,000 pads—7.73.

21/11/73

0830 hours. Prepared gear and left for Komu village.

0930 hours. Arrived Komu. Left patrol gear at Komu rest house and continued to Uni No. 1 village with only working gear.

1000 hours. Arrived Uni No. 1 village. Collected Tax and Census Revision for both villages of UNI No. 1 and UNI No. 2.

later held complaint hearing arising mainly from the usual garden and pigs trouble.

Gathered Area Study information

1400 hours - Returned to Komu.

- Collected Area Study information
- The rest of the evening was spent having discussions with the people.

Night spent at Komu.

22/11/73

0800 hours. Began with Tax collection and Census Revision.

Inspected incinerator for stones and shot guns.

Total Field Days recorded this Folio -2

To be made out in Triplicate.
 ORIG.: D.D.C. and A.D.C. to forward to D.C.
 DUP.: Other officers to A.D.C.
 TRIP.: Officer's file.

THE CHIEF MINISTER AND DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION

Name C. TRAVERTEStation GAPEI

FIELD OFFICER'S JOURNAL

| Date | Para No. | |
|---------|----------|---|
| | | Heard complaint hearing and settled disputes. |
| | | 1000 hours - Departed Komus for Suasi. |
| | | 1300 hours - Arrived Suasi mission where the rest house is situated and camped. Observed rest of the day. |
| 23/1/73 | | 0830 hours - Collected Tax and Census for Noleme village. Slept at SUASI |
| | | 1300 hours - Collected Tax and Census for Gvonepu village |
| | | Rest of the ^{day} spent on complaint hearing. |
| | | Slept at SUASI |
| 24/1/73 | | 0830 hours - Began with more complaint hearing. |
| | | Gathering information on Area study for the two villages of Noleme and Gvonepu |
| | | Followed by discussions with Suasi school teachers regarding the school |
| | | Inspected Shotgun licences and trade store licences. |
| | | Slept at Suasi |

Total Field Days recorded this Folio - 2

To be made out in Triplicate.
ORIG.: D.D.C. and A.D.C. to forward to D.C.
DUP.: Other officers to A.D.C.
TRIP.: Officer's file.

PAPUA NEW GUINEA

THE CHIEF MINISTER AND DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION

Name C. TRAVERTZ - P.O.

Station GIARI

FIELD OFFICER'S JOURNAL

Date 25/11/73 Para No. Govt. Print.—5740/1,000 pads.—7.73.

0800 hours. Departed GIARI for SHEVENAI village

10.00 hours. Arrived SHEVENAI and camped at rest house.

13.00 hours. Commenced Tax collection and Census Revision.

14.30 hours. Because of the riot over Tax collection. Decided to break camp and move to GIVENA after the riot was quiet.

15.30 hours. Arrived Givena village and continued tax collection and Census for the rest of Zhevenai people.

Informed Zhevenai Councillor FRANCIS KAITO that the patrol will go to Givena and the team of Police will return to arrest the rioters of Zhevenai village.

The rest of the evening was spent on complaint hearing and giving out R. D. F. road contracts from SUTSI to Zhevenai village.

In the night gathered Area Study information of Zhevenai village and continued with Routine Admin duties.

night spent at Rest house of GIVENAI village.

Total Field Days recorded this Folio = /

To be made out in Triplicate.
 ORIG.: D.D.C. and A.D.C. to forward to D.C.
 DUP.: Other officers to A.D.C.
 TRIP.: Officer's file.

PAPUA NEW GUINEA

Folio No.....

THE CHIEF MINISTER AND DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION

Name C. TRAVERTZ - P.O.

Station GUARI

FIELD OFFICER'S JOURNAL

Date Para No.

Govt. Print.—5740/1,000 pads.—7.73.

26/11/73

0800 hours Monday Returned to Guern Patrol Post with rest of the patrol.

END OF PATROL

Total Field Days recorded this Folio =

To be made out in Triplicate.
ORIG.: D.D.C. and A.D.C. to forward to D.C.
DUP.: Other officers to A.D.C.
TRIP.: Officer's file.

PATROL REPORT No.

Station.....GUARI.....Officer Compiling.....C. TRAVERTZ.....
 District.....CENTRAL.....Subdistrict.....GOTILALA.....
 Census Division.....LOWER KUNIMAIPA.....L.G. Council.....GUARI.....

(For recording of routine information not of a situation report nature, actionable at Subdistrict or District level, and of value to succeeding officers. No copy is required at Headquarters.)

(For further pages, use foolscap blanks.)

Govt. Print.—1792/40,000.—5.72.

INTRODUCTION

WRITTEN - 13/11/73
 file 67-1-3

As per the verbal instructions of the Assistant District Commissioner of Tapini, this patrol was mounted to the Lower Kunimaipa Census Division for the following purposes:

1. To collect Guari Council tax for 1973/74.
 2. Area Study
 3. To pay remainder of R.D.F. road contracts.
 4. To let new R.D.F. road contracts in the Kunimaipa valley
 5. And to ~~collect~~ do general routine administration duties.
- In addition I was accompanied by an Assistant District Officer, IEO BERA, after his break from the Administrative College. The patrol lasted for approximately 2 weeks starting and ending at Guari station

POLITICALLOCAL GOVERNMENT

The only problem with these Lower Kunimaipa people regarding the above heading, is their continues "grumbling" over the council tax. At the very first village of Tonamena, the patrol faced a hard time answering and explaining the same repeated questions about why the council is collecting tax and how in turn benefits their area.

In addition it was explained that the council tax is their money and this money is spent in bettering their area.

It was also mentioned that a council would stand without tax money, and that if they wanted their council, they should pay tax to their Local Government Council. It was explained to the people that the Government also helps their council with finance providing that they themselves must help their council by paying taxes without so many complaints.

NOT?

Most of their complaints were backed up by the excuses that they did not ^{OBTAIN?} the road contracts to work on and earn money to pay tax. However, the patrol then warned the people that they should not only depend on the road contract money which is only a gift from the Central Government to help their council and that there were always other means of getting income, such as locally grown vegetables and money from cattle and their usual pig marketing. They were encouraged by the patrol to start concentrating in planting more vegetables as soon as possible, because the roads are spreading rapidly and once the whole census division is connected by roads there would be an enormous income going into the area. In the more northern corner of the census division, the villages of UNI, KOMU and GAO, tax was collected without much complaints as those of above. I would suggest that in two or three years time when the roads extend more, the people's reactions towards tax collection would become good. There for I would say that even though the people may have bad feeling against the council, the majority is accepting the council as they can see that roads are spreading through rapidly to reach every village in the area. They can also see that the roads are bringing more cattle into the area which would in future hold the brightest economy.

OPTIMISM

WORSE?

CREATION OF
INFLATED EXPECTATIONS.

GENERAL GOVERNMENT.

The people of the lower Kunimaipa would find the term Central Government and it's meaning, a difficult thing to understand. They wouldn't also have the idea that it runs our country. In some ~~xxxx~~ villages informal discussions usually took place and questions about the coming self Government and what it means were raised by those who completely did not know what it meant. The writer would then attempt to explain the whole system, beginning from the House of Assembly, its members, and how it functions comparing it with the Local Government Councils. When finally told of ~~xxxx/xxx/xxxxxx~~ ~~xxx/~~ the coming Self Government, most of them had the common thinking of white men leaving them, ^{TRUS} and were afraid that Papuan and New Guineans were not yet ready to make their own things. This was mainly noted when they realized. White kiaps were no longer in their area. The rapid Localization system was explained briefly. In addition there was a certain worry that Mr. Samare was a New Guinean and when Self Government comes all the work and money will go to New Guinea and New Guineans will become bosses of Papuans. Nearly the whole area thought that Papua is not ready yet and New Guinea should get Self Government itself and Papua later. This is because many of these people especially of Koifa, Gailapu, Uni and Jao have been to either Wau or Bulolo and have seen the progress there and comparing it with the poorest of their area.

Regarding the House of Assembly, no one accurately knew how it worked. The only thing people knew was that Minister Samare was "Number One" but, the majority did not have a faint idea what that meant. I would say, beyond that no one knew further about the topic. Some did not even know the names of their two members. Mona and Abaijah and even claimed, they haven't ~~xxxx/xxxx/xxxx~~ ^{TRUS} seen those two visiting their area since the elections. After I had gone through explaining the whole system, some people admitted that it was a good thing I was telling them about, which should be the work of their members to visit them and spread the news what changes were taking place in our country.

.....

ECONOMIC

No doubt cattle is coming up to be one of the main sources of economy in the area. The 11 projects in the Lower Kurimaipa area were in good condition, except that they seem to roam outside the paddocks and through the villages. At the time of this patrol there was also a separate patrol led by Gupai Dnai, an Assistant Livestock Officer, for spraying and giving cattle injections to the Lower Kurimaipa's 90 cattle. During this year, there has been 3 D.A.S.F. patrols into the area. At present there are motor bike roads linking many of these villages and I don't see why in future there should be constant D.A.S.F. patrols into the area instead of concentrating in either the Upper Kurimaipa and the Karuama Census Divisions cattle projects, before this people lose interest.

Coffee is not much of a profitable cash crop at present. This because of the lack of D.A.S.F. extension contacts to the area. I suggest that this should be looked closely, as I have noticed in the villages that coffee just grew, bearing fruit but the people did nothing much after that because they did not know what to do. In addition there is the fact that Transportation problems held up these people from bringing their produce to be sold. Most of these people feel that the return they get from their produce is not enough for the effort they put into carrying their produce either to D.A.S.F. Guari or Kamulai. They only carry what they can and the rest is left to rot. From the area I would say at least 25 to 50 bags year could be produced if the people were to be encouraged more in coffee business. This crop in future I would say will benefit the people as well as there is enough land, suitable climate and once the roads connect the area.

Approximately, \$700.00 were paid to the area as payments of the remainder of road contracts from the Rural Development Funds. The new road contracts let out would be worth \$4,000.00, in both sides of the valley. The road contracts are supervised ~~by~~ mainly with the help of the Kamulai mission fathers.

LITTLE INTEREST IN COFFEE
COFFEE - POOR MAINTENANCE
SYSTEM

SOCIAL

The general health of the people is good. The one aid at Suasi which is serving the people of the area is functioning well. Frequent visits are also made by the aidpost orderly from Guari. The mission at Kamulai is also running a small aid posts which is run by two mission sisters to treat the people of the area.

There are two schools in the Lower Kunimaipa situated at Kamulai and Suasi. The school# at Kamulai is run by the Catholic Mission with 261 students with the classes ranging std one to std. six. The school at Suasi is runned by the United Church and is controlled from Moru mission circuit in the Gulf District. The schol has a total of 78 students and the classes ranging from std. oone to std.fivre. Both schools are taught by all indeginouse teachers. The successful students to their secondary education from both schools are sent to High Schools within the central District, prefreably to Bereina Kwikila or Iariowari High Schoobls. The schools are frequently visited by the school inspector from Moresby - his report should adequately cover the situation for this year.

At the time of the patrol, many minor disputes were settled, mostly involving pigs, gardens and women. The latter one the more common especially in the nortjern end of valley. Many of this complaints were settle by compeations between themselves and there were no serious troubles arising from this.

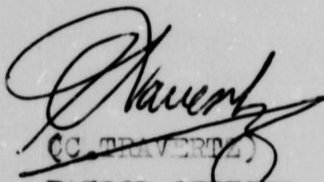
Many of the people had been involved in the cargo cult area in the northern end of the valley and some had just returned to their villages knowing that the patrol was visiting their area. Some of the people weere still at the Waria area where the cult activities were going on. However movement into have quiten down when they realised that they were doing the wrong especsilly when the Kunimaipa lo upa Taia had been stopped be the government.

GARRING
PATROL POST

CONCLUSION

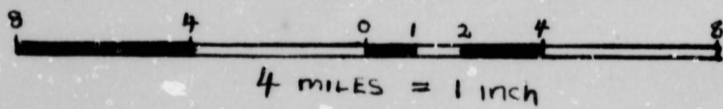
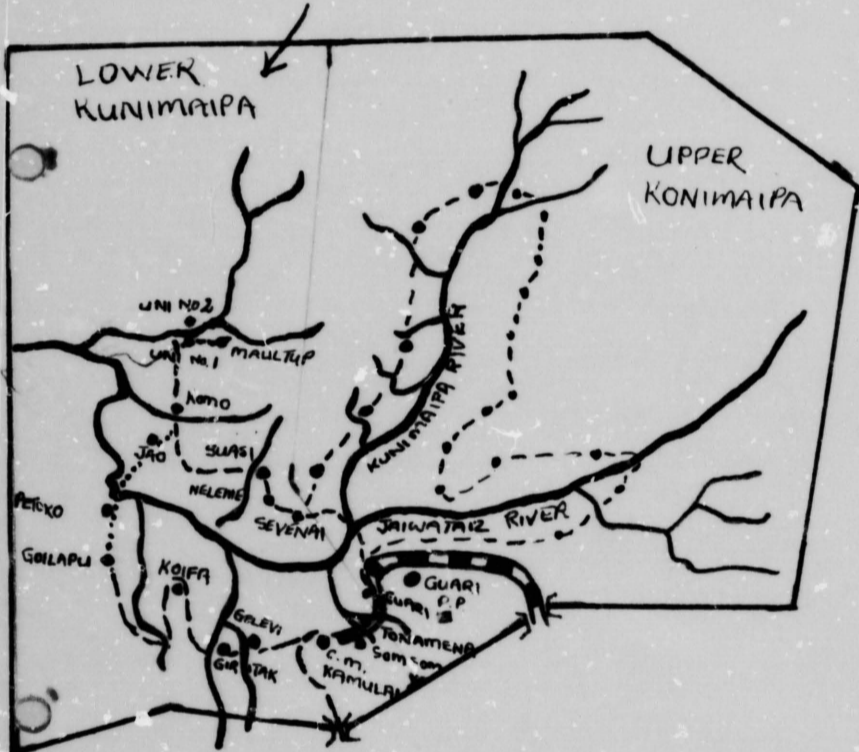
The people ~~###~~ of the Lower Kunimaipa Census are a law abiding people and are still pro-administration even though they still very keen in their future. The opening of the roads system in the area will really give a big push for self reliance of the area by means of economically, Politically and social. The relation ship of the people and the Guari Council will no doubt be very good in the future.

This was a very interesting and an enjoyable first patrol patrol into the area, and also my very first patrol to do the ~~Lower~~ area study on my own.


(C. C. TRAVER)
PATROL OFFICER

GOILALA SUB-DISTRICT.

AREA PATROLLED



- vehicular Road
- MOTOR BIKE ROADS
- BRIDLE PATHS
- GAP
- CENSUS DIV. BOUNDARY
- AIR STRIP

PATROL REPORT

DISTRICT COMMISSIONER,
CENTRAL DISTRICT.
1-1974-75

Station: GUAAI
Subdistrict: GOILALA
District: CENTRAL
Report No: 1
Conducted by: C. TRAVERTZ
Designation: P.O.
Duration: 1 week
No. of Days: 7 days.
Census Division: KARUAMA.

Population:
Council Area: GUAAI
House of Assembly Electorate: GOILALA OPEN
Map Reference:
Last Patrol:
Objects of Patrol: CENSUS AND GUAAI
COUNCIL TAX COLLECTION

The District Commissioner,
District,

In respect of this patrol, I attach

- Field Officers Journal Folios To , ()
- Patrol Instructions, ()
- The Report and my comments, ()
- Area study, ()
- Updating of area study ()
- Situation Reports Nos 1— , ()
- Patrol map, ()

DATE: / /19

Assistant District Commissioner

The Secretary,
Department of the Chief Minister and Development Administration,
KONEDOBU, Papua New Guinea.

In respect of this patrol, I attach

- Area study, ()
- Updating of area study, ()
- Situation Reports Nos 1— , ()
- ()
- ()

District Headquarters assessment of
Patrol & Report..... Above average
Average
Below average

DATE: / /19

District Commissioner

67.2-6

9/1/75

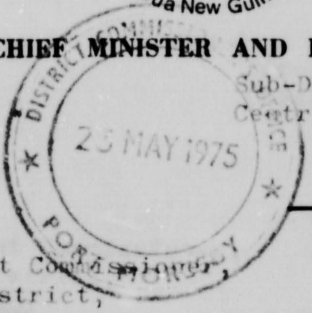


DEPARTMENT OF THE CHIEF MINISTER AND DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION

TELEGRAMS:
TELEPHONE:

Sub-District Office TAPINI,
Central District.

PAPUA NEW GUINEA



The District Commissioner,
Central District,
PORT MORESBY

Date: 16th. May, 1975.
Our Reference: 67-1-3
Action Officer: Hoad
Designation: ADC

Your Reference:
Date:

Patrol Report GUARI No. 1 - 1974/75
KARUAMA Census Division

Forwarded herewith report by Mr. Travertz, Patrol Officer.
Objects of this patrol were:-

- (a) Guari Council tax collections;
- (b) Census.

There is no indication in the report that tax ticket audits were conducted as requested. I would like Mr. Travertz to understand that audits are an important feature of tax collections. On the spot audits facilitate cash balances and substantially lessen the chance of errors being carried forward.

The report, though history, is well written.

Some comments on the narrative:-

1. Council tax collected is \$942 or about 1/3 for the entire council area. The Karuama is the least developed, politically reserved area and probably receives, on a village basis, less in the way of grants than the rest of the administrative area. Yet it is the most responsive to tax payments. I view this with some concern as, from my past experience, the least developed and most remote villages always receive the least from the council. In turn the people become bitterly disillusioned and shortly resent the council administration and ultimately refuse to pay council tax.
2. Being least developed and most isolated they are reluctant to accept responsibility for independence. No quantity of political education lecturing will change what the people know to be fact, i.e. that they are isolated and economically retarded.
3. Economy: Because of the geography in relation to the mountains, being at a lower altitude and able to grow betel nuts, bananas, and other foods, they are able to sell these foods more profitably than coffee.
(b) Cattle have been introduced but the projects should be thought to be under going trials; cattle projects have yet to be proved successful

For information.

R. Hoad
R. A. Hoad Assistant District

Sub-District Office TAPINI,
Central District.

16th. May, 1975.

The District Commissioner,
Central District,
PORT MORESBY

67-1-3
Hoad
ADC

Patrol Report GUARI No. 1 - 1974/75
KARUAMA Census Division

Forwarded herewith report by Mr. Travertz, Patrol Officer.
Objects of this patrol were:-

- (a) Guari Council tax collections;
- (b) Census.

There is no indication in the report that tax ticket audits were conducted as requested. I would like Mr. Travertz to understand that audits are an important feature of tax collections. On the spot audits facilitate cash balances and substantially lessen the chance of errors being carried forward.

The report, though history, is well written.

Some comments on the narrative:-

1. Council tax collected is \$942 or about 1/3 for the entire council area. The Karuama is the least developed, politically reserved area and probably receives, on a village basis, less in the way of grants than the rest of the administrative area. Yet it is the most responsive to tax payments. I view this with some concern as, from my past experience, the least developed and most remote villages always receive the least from the council. In turn the people become bitterly disillusioned and shortly resent the council administration and ultimately refuse to pay council tax.
2. Being least developed and most isolated they are reluctant to accept responsibility for independence. No quantity of political education lecturing will change what the people know to be fact, i.e. that they are isolated and economically retarded.
3. Economy: Because of the geography in relation to the mountains, being at a lower altitude and able to grow betel nuts, bananas, and other foods, they are able to sell these foods more profitably than coffee.
(b) Cattle have been introduced but the projects should be thought to be under going trials; cattle projects have yet to be proved successful

For information.

R. A. Hoad
R. A. Hoad Assistant

Sub District Office,
TAPINI,

Central District

14th May, 1975.

67-1-3,
C.TRAVERTZ

P.O.

Assistant District Commissioner,
Sub District Office,
TAPINI,
Central District.

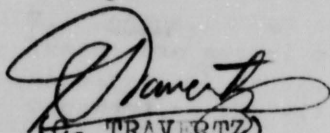
GUARI PATROL REPORTS NO. 1, 2, AND 3 - 1974/75.

Please find attached the above reports covering the
3 patrols for Guari Station.

Patrol Report No 1 for the Karuama Census Division is
forwarded with the original of your instructions for that
patrol. As for Reports No 1 and 2, no instructions were
received.

Also attached are camping allowance claims in regard to those
3 patrols. An extra camping allowance claim is also attached
as forwarded by Mr. P. Kumi, CC.3, who also accompanied
on Guari Patrol No 2 of the Upper Kunimaipa Census Division.

For your information and further action.


(C. TRAVERTZ)
Patrol Officer.



DEPARTMENT OF THE CHIEF MINISTER AND DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION

Sub-District Office TAPINI,
Central District.

TELEGRAMS:
TELEPHONE:

67-1-1

PAPUA NEW GUINEA

The Officer in Charge,
Patrol Post GUARI,
Central District.

Date: 15th. August, 1974

Our Reference: 67 - 1 - 3

Action Officer: HOAD

Designation: A.D.C.

Your Reference:

Date:

PATROL INSTRUCTIONS: Mr. Collin Travertz

GUARI Patrol No. 1 - 1974/75

Please prepare to depart on patrol to the KARUAMA Census Division.
The objects of your patrol will be:-

1. Supervise the council tax collection. Each and every person who pays tax must be given a council tax receipt (ticket). At the end of each day count the money and write an Ordinary Council receipt; this amount will subsequently be posted in the Revenue Ledger. At the end of each day conduct a tax ticket audit, i.e. check that the total of the tax ticket receipts equals the amount of the money collected, which is to be the same amount as is taken up on the Ordinary Receipt.
2. Census. For the purpose of statistical information (listed inside the patrol report jacket) villages are to be listed in alphabetical order, and spelling is to be the same as that recorded in the village directory.
3. Area Study. Refer to your handbook for instructions and headings. Each page (A) to (Q) is to be on a separate page.

Your patrol should last for approximately two weeks. Your report is to reach my office no later than the end of September. Your rate of camping allowance is 70 cents. Your patrol advance for the payment of carriers should not exceed \$80.00.

Please attend to other matters of routine administration during the course of your patrol.

R. A. Hoad

(R. A. Hoad)

Assistant District Commissioner

R
Sub-District
Patrol Officer

PATROL REPORT No.

1 of 1974/75

Station... GUARI PATROL POST..... Officer Compiling... C. BRAVERNE
 District... CENTRAL..... Subdistrict... GOILALA
 Census Division... KARUAMA..... L.G. Council... GUARI

(For recording of routine information not of a situation report nature, actionable at Subdistrict or District level, and of value to succeeding officers. No copy is required at Headquarters.)

(For further pages, use foolscap blanks.)

Govt. Print.—1792/40,000.—5.72.

INTRODUCTION

1. On receipt of written instructions from the Assistant District Commissioner of the Goilala Sub District, I departed on patrol to the KARUAMA Census Division.
2. The purpose of the above patrol per the instructions were as follows :
 - (a) To collect the Guari Local Government Council head tax for the year 1974/75.
 - (b) For updating of the KARUAMA Census Division Area Study.
 - (c) To revise the annual Census of the villages for the purpose of statistical information (listed inside the patrol report jacket)
 - (d) And to also attend to other matters of routine administration during the course of this patrol.
3. In addition I was accompanied by Paul Fukari of the D.A.SF Guari, who attended to the KARUAMA cattle projects and holding extension talks with the people. His report should cover the situation well. This patrol was also accompanied by Gabriel Aire of the P.N.D. Guari giving medical treatments to the people. On the patrol the R.P.N.G.C. was represented by Constables 1/C Sawiat and Constable Urine who appeared fit and performed their duties willingly.
4. As the attached patrol map shows, the team covered the whole Census Division within a week, starting at Guari and finishing at Iaramaita village in the Loloipa Census Division in the Tapini area. The patrol leader and Paul Fukari travelled the whole route by two motor bikes, while the rest of the team walked the area.

5. Generally speaking, this most Southern Census Division in the Guari area has in the past been more isolated than the other two Census Divisions, but presently can be traversed by motor bikes and is expected to be travelled by tractor and trailer in a years time from Guari to Guari Maipa.

6. The area has a topography of rugged peaks up to 11,000 feet dominated by Mount Yule. Though the area still has two fertile river valleys of Tspala and Maipa.

7. As a whole the hard working KARUAMA people recieved the patrol very well and the patrol resulted a success in carrying out it's duties.

Further Evidence

POLITICAL: LOCAL GOVERNMENT

8. The KARUAMA people are included in the Guari Local Government Council for nearly four years now. In every village the patrol still GAVE talks about the basics of the council, and how ~~the~~ in turn a council benefits the area. The talks were based mainly on the Tax system of a council, and were given before commencing Census and Tax collections. However, it was very suprising to see the people's good reactions towards the patrol. At every village, it was noticed that all the male people over the age of 18 years payed tax well, except for those who were permanently absent. As for those who were temporarily absent, they gave their tax money either to their wives or their councillors who paid for them when the tax patrol came to their villages. In comparism to the Lower Kunimaipa and the Upper Kunimaipa Census Divisions, I would say that the Karuama people are very quickly understanding the council, and would give more tax money than the other two Census Divisions, especially when the tax rate has gone up to \$2.00 from \$4.00 for every male person this year. The patrol was a very successful one without many complaints or "grumbles" from the people and that the money collected amounted to total of \$942.00 which almost doubled the amount of the last tax collection from the area.

9. INDEPENDENCE

The patrol attempted to give some talks to the people about the coming of the Independence on December 1st of this year (1974) which Mr. SOMARE has said. As usual the main attitudes of the people was that, they know nothing about it and were afraid of it. The only reason for this uncertainty was that they are lacking political education and further more their area is still a bush and they are not seeing enough developments in their area as in the coastal areas. However, many of this people have noticed that Self Government and Independence partly means that the europeans are leaving this country and now indogenous people doing the jobs which once were done by the europeans. At the general discussions held at Guari Maipa mission where the patrol spent two days, The writer explained generally the basics of the House of Assembly, mentioning the misisters and the departments they are responsible for. In addition, I added that the Independence is more than what they have already realised, the rapid Localization Scheme.

Partners Education.

I further mentioned that they are not to fear Independence, comparing it with the Self Government which we have already achieved and nothing very different happened from the administration before the Self Government. It was briefly explained that Independence was similar to Self Government except the handing over of few powers to Papua New Guinea government by the Australian government, and that Papua New Guinea will govern itself completely and will still receive some help from Australia and other countries. It was explained to the Karuama people that they must not be afraid, and now is the time for Papua New Guineans to feel proud of running their own country themselves, which will of course mean that we, ourselves will have to work hard and make more money and pay tax to our government to make it strong and financially independent at the end. When told about this, many of them felt satisfied with my explanations, but it seemed to me that they did not really care what would really take place or, they did not take what was all said, as long as they saw some sort of developments taking place in their area. I suggest that this people be given frequent patrols especially the nature of political education, and to especially show some educational films on patrols so that they can see the outside of this country and the developments taking place there. In addition any patrol of the administration, whether D.A.S.F. or D.D.A. should spend at least a little time discussing Current Affairs of this country with the people.

People are constantly misled by the Administration and the Missions. Certainly the D.A.S.F. has no excuse for not visiting the area often and giving the people at this area can be really impressed by their visits.

15. As yet there has been no cattle market and there has been no Development Fund Loans completely repaid. The D.A.S.F. officer accompanying the patrol visited all the cattle programs in the area. His separate patrol report should cover the situation well. Attached is also a cattle census report compiled by the officer R. Stewart.

R.D.F.

16. About 20,000 from the Rural Development Fund was spent on the Karuama roads this financial year. At the time of this patrol most of the money was being spent on the payment of road contracts, and the roads seemed perfectly well. A further 50,000 will be spent in 1975/76 financial year and this money should be adequate enough to open most of the paths to tractor standard roads. In usual years this money will be spent on purchasing explosives for road blasting and maintenance of minor bridges over streams. At present the tractor road is already open for about five miles from the Lamelai Catholic Mission station.

17. The main bridge on the Inyala River is at present in a good condition and should be serviceable for at least another year. No doubt the Board Council will allocate some funds for the maintenance of the bridge by the next financial year.

ECONOMY

Cash Crops

10. Even though the Karuama Census Division two very fertile river valleys, the Maipa and the Tapala, there is no proper organised cash cropping in the area. - *No access to market either.*

11. According to the information gathered from the D.A.S.F officer stationed at Guari, most of the trees are usually engulfed by forests and the undergrowth. There are about 5000 coffee trees in the area. From these trees most of the produce is left to rot away, mainly because of the lack of maintenance to the trees.

Agud.
12. The villages of Olivi and Tultup bring their produce of coffee to the Kamulai Mission, while the villages of Iguai and Amena carry their produce to Tapini which is about two days walking. These villages produce about 60 lbs of coffee beans a year which is a very low production. I would say that the return these people receive does not match the effort they put into harvesting and carrying the produce to be sold either at Kamulai or at Tapini.

13. Transportation difficulties is one of the factors adding up to the low economic growth of the area. ~~But~~ Besides coffee, the people have no interest in growing other types of cash crops like Cocoa, Tea, Potatoes and so forth. However, they have interest in growing local crops like Betel nuts, Bananas, Taro and Kau kau which at times they receive more cash from what they get from coffee.

Cattle.

14. This area will in future have a bright cattle industries providing that the people are constantly pushed by the Administration and the Missions. Certainly the D.A.S.F. has no excuse for not visiting the area often and advise the people as this area can be easily traversed by motor cycle.

15. As yet there has been no cattle market and there has been no Development Bank Loans completely repaid. The D.A.S.F officer accompanying the patrol visited all the cattle projects in the area. His separate patrol report should cover the situation well. Attached is also a cattle census report compiled by the officer P. Pukari. - *Not attached.*

R.D.F.

16. About \$4,000 from the Ruaral Development Funds was spent on the Karuama roads this financial year. At the time of this patrol most of the money was being spent on the payment of road contracts, and the roads seemed perfectly well. A further \$6,000 will be spent in 1975/76 financial year and this money should be adequate enough to open most of the paths to tractor standard roads. As usual some this money will be spent on purchasing explosives for rock blasting and maintenance of minor bridges over streams. At present the tractor road is already open for about five miles ~~from~~ ^{to} the Kamulai Catholic Mission station.

one year only.
17. The main bridge of the Tapala River is at present, is in a good condition and should be servicable for at least another year. No doubt the Guari Council will allocate some funds for the maintenance of the bridge by the next financial year.

SOCIAL

Education.

There is only one school in the area which is at Guari Maipa Catholic Mission station. There are 142 students taught in the English Language at the school. The class taught range from standard 1 to standard 5. It is expected to take in another 26 students by 1975, thereby will increasing the standards to 6. 16 of the present standard ~~five~~ students will further their education to standard six by next year.

18. The school is wholly staffed by 5 indeginous teachers whose qualifications levels range from Teacher grade one to teacher grade two level. All the school equipment and cargo are carried by the Teachers and the students themselves which sometimes cause the students to miss their classes. Other reasons for not attending classes are because of the poor health conditions or shortage of food for the children during the school days. The Guari Council has passed a school attendance rule and there is no reason why the Kaurama Councillors are not enforcing the rule accordingly. It is has also proposed to aid the school by allocating some funds in the next financial year for upgrading of the school buildings.

CONCLUSION

No other major problems were encountered during the course of this patrol except from the usual complaint of pig stealing garden stealing and adultery offences. All these problems ~~were~~ heard and settled on the spot by the writer of this report.

The patrol was a sussesful one as it collected more tax and people were generally happy and willingly paid Tax to their council. The amount of \$942 was collected from the Karuama Census Division.

(C. TRAVERTZ)
PATROL OFFOCER

THE CHIEF MINISTER AND DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION

Name C. TRAVERTZ - P.O.

Station GUARI

FIELD OFFICER'S JOURNAL

Date Para No.

GUARI PATROL NO. 1 - 1974/75

Govt. Print. - 7091/1,000 pad. - 11.75.

- 21 ~~20~~/8/74 1 0830 left Guari station for Kamulai Mission.
Paul Pukan, Rural Development Assistant accompanied the patrol. Both travelled on Government Motor bikes. Taxo number of R.P.N.C. i/c SAWIAT and constable URINA also accompanied.
- 2 10.30 Patrol arrived Kamulai -
Patrol food and other equipment purchased from the Mission Trade Store.
- 3 11.00 Departed Kamulai mission for OLIVI.
15.00 hrs Arrived OLIVI on motor bike.
18.30 hrs Carriers and Constables arrived.
Camp set up at OLIVI rest house and spent night there.
- 22
20/8/74 4 0745 hrs. Gathered OLIVI people and commenced census and Guari Council Tax collection for 1974/75. Paul Pukan of D.A.S.F attached to cattle and cash crop inspection.
Followed by minor complaint hearing.
- 5 1200 hrs. Departed OLIVI with Pukan on motor bike.
- 6 1330 hrs Arrived rest for villages of GADAGALAM KURU, PORAMALIO and INAWORENA. Tax and census commenced.
18:00 hours stopped working. Pukan continued with his separate duties.
Followed by complaint hearing.
Night spent at rest house.

Total Field Days recorded this Folio = 2.

To be made out in Triplicate.
ORIG.: D.D.C. and A.D.C. to forward to D.C.
DUP.: Other officers to A.D.C.
TRIP.: Officer's file.

THE CHIEF MINISTER AND DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION

Name C. TRAVERTZ - P.O.

Station GUARI

FIELD OFFICER'S JOURNAL

Date Para
No.

Govt. Print.—7091/1,000 pad.—11.73.

23/5/74 7 0745 hrs. Continued Tax and Census. Finished about 1130 hrs. Complaints and disputes hearing followed. Rest of the day spent on informal discussion and observation of the villages.

Night Spent again at Gosalgalan rest house.

SUNDAY
24/5/74 8 0745 hrs. Broke camp and proceeded on to Guari Maipa Catholic Mission and met father ALEK, in charge of the station.

Rest of the day spent on observation of the mission and nearby villages. Night slept there.

25/5/74 9 0745 Commenced Census and Tax of the villages of Guari Maipa. White pikani inspected the mission and village loan cattle.

Heard few more minor complaints and left for Tawewe village at about 1300 hrs.

1500 hrs. Arrived Tawewe rest house and set up camp. Inspected aid post and carried out other duties of routine administration nature.

Night slept at Tawewe.

26/5/74 10 0745 hrs. Pikani and self proceeded to IGUAT and AMENU villages leaving rest of the patrol at Tawewe.

1000 hrs arrived IGUAT and conducted Census and Tax collection for IGUAT and AMENU together.

Total Field Days
recorded this Folio = $3\frac{1}{2}$

To be made out in Triplicate.
ORIG.: D.D.C. and A.D.C. to forward to D.C.
DUP.: Other officers to A.D.C.
TRIP.: Officer's file.

THE CHIEF MINISTER AND DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION

Name C. TRAVERTZ - P.D.

Station GUARI

FIELD OFFICER'S JOURNAL

Date Para No.

Govt. Print - 7091/1,000 pads - 11.75.

- | Date | Para No. | Description |
|---------|----------|--|
| 26/5/74 | 11 | <p>Heard some minor disputes between IGIAI and AMENU people. Carried out routine duties and returned to join rest of the patrol at TAWEVE rest house at about 15.00 hour.</p> <p>Rest of the evening spent on informal discussions with the village people.</p> <p>Spent night again at TAWEVE rest house.</p> |
| 27/5/75 | 12 | <p>0745 hours. Commenced census and tax collection for TAWEVE villages.</p> <p>0900 hours. Departed TAWEVE for LARAMAITA and then to Guari.</p> <p>Pukani and self continued to GUARI and returned with Toyota to LARAMAITA.</p> <p>Patrol slept at LARAMAITA rest house.</p> |
| 28/5/75 | 13 | <p>0800 hours. Bag Pasi all permanent census and proceeded to Tapini and reported to A.D.C.</p> <p>END OF GUARI PATROL NO. 1. of 1974/75.</p> |

Total Field Days recorded this Folio - 1 1/2

To be made out in Triplicate.
 ORIG.: D.D.C. and A.D.C. to forward to D.C.
 DUP.: Other officers to A.D.C.
 TRIP.: Officer's file.

KARUANE CENSUS DIVISION

POPULATION

Govt. Print.—5280/10,000.—8.73

| Date of Census | Village | TOTALS (Excluding Absentees) | | | | ABSENTEES (Resident outside Electorate) | | | | Grand Total |
|----------------|------------|---------------------------------|----|-------------------|----|--|----|-------------------|----|-------------|
| | | Under 18 years | | 18 years and over | | Under 18 years | | 18 years and over | | |
| | | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | |
| 29/8/74 | OLIVE | 24 | 17 | 27 | 27 | 1 | 12 | 6 | 4 | 116 |
| 29/8/74 | DAKIAWAURO | 19 | 17 | 39 | 38 | 2 | 1 | 9 | 2 | 127 |
| 30/8/74 | KARUAMA | 11 | 13 | 34 | 30 | 4 | - | 5 | - | 97 |
| 30/8/74 | KORU | 10 | 12 | 23 | 18 | 2 | - | 5 | 2 | 72 |
| 30/8/74 | INAWORENA | 7 | 18 | 12 | 24 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 83 |
| 30/8/74 | RAMALIO | 1 | 3 | 11 | 13 | 8 | 2 | 12 | 10 | 60 |
| 2/9/74 | KAPATEIA | 29 | 32 | 34 | 32 | 2 | 1 | 11 | 6 | 147 |
| 2/9/74 | ZAKAUPA | 14 | 15 | 6 | 14 | 1 | - | 8 | 4 | 62 |
| 4/9/74 | LOPIZO | 20 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 2 | 1 | 11 | 7 | 98 |
| 4/9/74 | KARUASIA | 5 | 10 | 12 | 12 | 2 | 6 | 9 | 3 | 58 |
| 3/9/74 | AMENU | 26 | 19 | 30 | 27 | 2 | 5 | 21 | 11 | 141 |
| 3/9/74 | IGUAI | 14 | 11 | 19 | 18 | 9 | 3 | 20 | 5 | 92 |

GUARI
No. 2-74/75

DISTRICT COMMISSIONER
CENTRAL DISTRICT
PORT MORESBY

PATROL REPORT

Station: GUARI PATROL POST Population:
 Subdistrict: GOILALA Council Area: GUARI
 District: CENTRAL House of Assembly Electorate: GOILALA OPEN
 Report No: 2-1974/75 Map Reference:
 Conducted by: C. TRAVERTZ Last Patrol:
 Designation: P.O. Objects of Patrol:
 Duration: 2 1/2 weeks
 No. of Days: 12 Day
 Census Division: Upper Kunimaipa

The District Commissioner,
CENTRAL District,

In respect of this patrol, I attach

| | |
|---------------------------------------|-------|
| Field Officers Journal Folios / To 5, | (✓) |
| Patrol Instructions, | () |
| The Report and my comments, | (✓) |
| Area study, | () |
| Updating of area study | () |
| Situation Reports Nos 1— , | () |
| Patrol map, | () |

DATE: 16 / 5 / 19 75.

R. Hooa
Assistant District Commissioner

The Secretary,
Department of the Chief Minister and Development Administration,
KONEDOBU, Papua New Guinea.

In respect of this patrol, I attach

| | |
|---|---|
| Area study, | () |
| Updating of area study, | () |
| Situation Reports Nos 1— , | () |
| | () |
| | () |
| District Headquarters assessment of Patrol & Report..... | Above average Average Below average |

DATE: / / 19 .

.....
District Commissioner

67-2-6

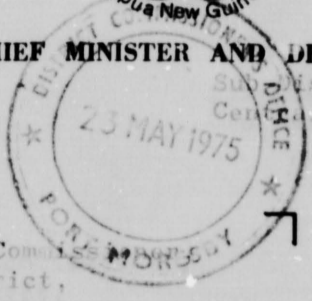


DEPARTMENT OF THE CHIEF MINISTER AND DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION

TELEGRAMS:
TELEPHONE:

Sub-District Office TAPINI,
Central District.

PAPUA NEW GUINEA



9/1/75

The District Commissioner,
Central District,
PORT MORESBY

Date: 16th. May, 1975.
Our Reference: 67-1-3
Action Officer: Hoad
Designation: ADC

Your Reference:
Date:

Patrol Report GUARI No. 2 - 1974/75
Upper Kunimaipa Census Division

This report is the second in a series of patrols conducted by Mr. Travertz, Patrol Officer, to collect tax for the GUARI Local Government Council.

The Council and the Government are the only financial enterprises in the area. Payments are made to road labourers for construction and maintenance. Part of this money is later recovered in taxation - which in turn is handed back to the people for further road maintenance contracts. Part of the money is spent on small consumer items purchased in trade stores.

Although it is popularly believed that pigs are a source of income in the Kunimaipa, it is a fact that pigs are offered for ceremonial exchange, and that a sum of money is simply changing hands from one village to another, then back again. Money here is simply a formal receipt of traditional hospitality, an extension of the honour system, and the most that can be said is that the money is being worn out.

Concerning the Council, Mr. Travertz says: It appears that the councillors elected from the wards did very little acquainting the people with what goes on at the meetings and rarely, if ever, hold ward meetings.

Mr. Travertz planned and organised his own patrol with credit. Unfortunately, it took months to submit the report.

R. Hoad
R. A. Hoad
Assistant District Commissioner

Sub-District Office TAPINI,
Central District.

16th. May, 1975.

The District Commissioner,
Central District,
PORT MORESBY

67-1-3
Hoad
ADC

Patrol Report GUARI No. 2 - 1974/75
Upper Kunimaipa Census Division

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Mr. Travertz planned and organised his own patrol with credit. Unfortunately, it took months to submit the report.

R. A. Hoad
R. A. Hoad
Assistant District Commissioner

PATROL REPORT No. 2 - 1974/75

Station: GUARI

Officer Compiling: C. TRAVERTZ

District: CENTRAL

Sub District: GOILALA

Census Division: UPPER KUNIMAIPA L.G. Council: GUARI

INTRODUCTION. This patrol was conducted to the Upper Kunimaipa Census Division of the Guari administrative area. The main aim of the patrol was to collect the Guari Council tax money.

The patrol team included, the writer of this report a D.D.A. clerk of Guari P. Kumi, two members of the R.P.N.G.C. and a team of Tax Review Committee from the Guari Council, led by the Council's president, Mr. F. Koito.

TAX COLLECTION. At all stops, discussions were held with the local people on the role of the Local Government Council generally and in particular, the payment of taxes to the council.

It seems that the people paid some interest in the council as they have seen practically what the council was doing at the time of the patrol, that is, paying finished road contracts and letting out new road contracts to the people. It appears that the councillors elected from the Wards, did very little, acquainting their people with what goes on at the meetings and rarely, if ever hold ward meetings. However, as Guari Council is still a new and a small one, it would in my opinion, in future improve it's lack of misunderstanding of the basics of a local government council. This could be seen from the impression they showed when paying their tax without much complaints.

The Tax Review Committee also participated in explaining further in their local language, the system of a council tax. No wonder, they paid very well the rate of \$4.00 to the council. From the Upper Kunimaipa Census Division, the Guari Council collected approximately one and a half thousand dollars of the tax money.

GENERAL DUTIES. As this heading concerned, there were no major problems confronted, especially on the side of Law and Order. The usual wives and garden problems were brought and were solved on the spot by the patrol leader.

Generally speaking, the Kunimaipa people are a law abiding people.

Travertz
C. TRAVERTZ, Patrol Officer.

THE CHIEF MINISTER AND DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION

Name C. TRAVERTZ P.O.

Station GUARI

FIELD OFFICER'S JOURNAL

| Date | Para No. | GUARI PATROL No 2-1974/75 | Govt. Print.—7091/1,000 pds. 11.73. |
|----------|----------|---------------------------|---|
| 22/10/74 | 1 | 1030 hours. | Departed From Guari For Zailapu Paid finished road contracts (R.D.F) on the way. \$50.00 to 10 chains of 6 feet contracts |
| | 2 | 1300 hours. | Arrived Zailapu Rest house and set up camp. |
| | 3 | 1400 hours | Talks on Local Government Council given Tax collection for ZAILAPU people. Followed by general administration duties and complaint hearing. Night slept at ZAILAPU rest house |
| 23/11/74 | 4 | 0745 hours. | Departed for Guburu village Paid finished road contracts on the way. |
| | 5 | 0930 hours. | Arrived Guburu. As it was a small village with small population, the patrol continued to Gumawai village after quick tax collection - other matters were taken to Gumawai village. |
| | 6 | 1130 hours. | Arrived Gumawai village collected Tax and Census Heard minor civil cases. Talks on Local Government Council Night slept at Gumawai |

Total Field Days
recorded this Folio - 2To be made out in Triplicate.
ORIG.: D.D.C. and A.D.C. to forward to D.C.
DUP.: Other officers to A.D.C.
TRIP.: Officer's file.

THE CHIEF MINISTER AND DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION

Name C. TRAVERIZ - P.O.

Station GUARI

FIELD OFFICER'S JOURNAL

| Date | Para No. | | |
|---------|----------|------------|--|
| 24/8/74 | 7 | 0700 hours | <p>SUNDAY</p> <p>Departed Gamawai for Onu</p> <p>Paid/inspected road contracts.</p> <p>0930 hours. Arrived Onu</p> <p>Heard minor complaints.</p> <p>Inspected school and Aid Post.</p> <p>Observed rest of evening.</p> <p>Slept Onu.</p> |
| 25/8/74 | 8 | 0745 hours | <p>Did Tax and Census for LOBUDON, Onu 1 and Onu 2.</p> <p>Had general discussion with local people on local Government Council.</p> <p>Due to heavy rain, slept again at Onu.</p> |
| 26/8/74 | 9 | 0745 hours | <p>Departed for Gagawe.</p> <p>Inspect and pay road contracts</p> <p>1000 hours - Arrived Gagawe.</p> <p>- Inspected Gagawe cattle project with R.D.A G. Enai</p> <p>- Did Census & Tax for Gagawe village. Slept Gagawe.</p> |

Total Field days recorded this Folio = 3

To be made out in Triplicate.
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THE CHIEF MINISTER AND DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION

Name C. TRAVERZ - P.O.

Station GUARI

FIELD OFFICER'S JOURNAL

| Date | Para No. | |
|----------|----------|--|
| 24/11/74 | 10 | Departed Gagawe for ZHAKÉ at 0900 hours. |
| | | 0930 hours - Arrived Zhake village. |
| | 11 | 1000 hours - Commenced Tax and Census for Zhake and Rapaula villages. |
| | | Followed by general talks on local Government Council and House of Assembly. |
| | | Heard few minor complaints Slept at Zhake. |
| 28/11/74 | 12 | Departed Zhake for Torura at 0800 hours |
| | | on the way met Fr. Morant who was building RUPILA primary 'T' school classroom. |
| | 13 | 1030 hours. Arrived Torura rest house. |
| | | Previous Due to long cargo cult history in this area it was doubtful whether the people really wanted to pay their tax tax. The tax committee and self gave talks about Council and Tax, especially. Followed by tax and census for TORURÁ and RUPILA. Collection was a good one which everybody paid. |
| | | Slept at Torura rest house. |

Total Field Days recorded this Folio = 2.

To be made out in Triplicate.
ORIG.: D.D.C. and A.D.C. to forward to D.C.
DUP.: Other officers to A.D.C.
TRIP.: Officer's file.

THE CHIEF MINISTER AND DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION

Name C. TRAVERTZ - P.O.

Station GUARI

FIELD OFFICER'S JOURNAL

| Date | Para No. | |
|----------|----------|---|
| 29/11/74 | 14 | 0700 hours. Departed TORURA for ENAU GAGAWE. |
| | | Inspected RUPILA school and met with staff. Discussed school problems and continued. |
| | 15 | 1000 hours. Arrived ENAU GAGAWE. Inspected Aid Post Orderly JUPA TATA, and interviewed if cargo wet existed - No sign of it found. |
| | 16 | 1300 hours Did Census and collected Tax for ENAU GAGAWE. Heard and settled disputes. Night slept at ENAU GAGAWE. |
| 30/11/74 | 17 | 0800 hours Departed for BIZOA |
| | | 1030 hours Arrived BIZOA. |
| | | Gave talks on Local Government Attended to General Administration duties - Heard minor complaints. Slept at BIZOA |
| | | SUNDAY |
| 31/12/74 | 18 | 0800 hours After brief Sunday prayers Collected Tax for BIZOA and ELI villages. Followed by General Discussions Sunday after ^{noon} spent on Observations Slept BIZOA |
| | | Total Field Days recorded this Folio = 3 |

To be made out in Triplicate.
 ORIG.: D.D.C. and A.D.C. to forward to D.C.
 DUP.: Other officers to A.D.C.
 TRIP.: Officer's file.

THE CHIEF MINISTER AND DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION

Name C. TRAVERTZ P.O.

Station GUARI

FIELD OFFICER'S JOURNAL

Date Para No.

Govt. Print.—7091/1,000 pads.—11.73.

2/12/74 19 0700 hrs - Departed Bizoia

1300 hrs - after a long walk arrived Gwena AMENA. As there were a small number of people there conducted quick Tax and Customs and continued to Gwena.

20 Arrived - 1530 hours at Gwena rest house. Spent night after general discussion on interested matters with local people.

3/12/74 21 0800 hours - Began talking to Gwena No 1 and Gwena No 2 villagers on local Government Tax System.

0830 hours - Commenced Customs and Tax for the two villagers.

later followed by complaint hearing

1130 hours - Broke camp and finally headed for GUARI PARADE POST.

END OF PATROL

Total Field Days recorded this Folio =

 $1\frac{1}{2}$ To be made out in Triplicate.
ORIG.: D.D.C. and A.D.C. to forward to D.C.
DUP.: Other officers to A.D.C.
TRIP.: Officer's file.

DISTRICT COMMISSIONER
CENTRAL DISTRICT.

PATROL REPORT 3. - 1974/75

Station: **GUMRI** Population:
 Subdistrict: **GOILALA** Council Area: **GUMRI**
 District: **CENTRAL** House of Assembly Electorate: **GOILALA OPEN**
 Report No: **2.** Map Reference:
 Conducted by: **C. TRAVERTZ** Last Patrol:
 Designation: **P.O.** Objects of Patrol: **COUNCIL TAX
COLLECTION.**
 Duration: **16-12-74 to 23-12-74**
 No. of Days: **8 DAYS.**
 Census Division: **LOWER KUNIMAYA**

The District Commissioner,
District,

In respect of this patrol, I attach

| | |
|--|-------|
| Field Officers Journal Folios 1 To 3 , | (✓) |
| Patrol Instructions, | () |
| The Report and my comments, | (✓) |
| Area study, | () |
| Updating of area study | () |
| Situation Reports Nos 1-- , | () |
| Patrol map, | () |

DATE: **15 / 5 / 1975.**

R Head
Assistant District Commissioner

The Secretary,
Department of the Chief Minister and Development Administration,
KONEDOBU, Papua New Guinea.

In respect of this patrol, I attach

| | |
|---|---|
| Area study, | () |
| Updating of area study, | () |
| Situation Reports Nos 1-- , | () |
| | () |
| | () |
| District Headquarters assessment of Patrol & Report..... | Above average Average Below average |

DATE: / / 19

District Commissioner

C. Travertz
C. TRAVERTZ

THE CHIEF MINISTER AND DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION

Name C. TRAVERTZ ... P.O.

Station GUARI

FIELD OFFICER'S JOURNAL

Date Para No.

Govt. Print.—7091/1.000 pads.—11.73.

GUARI PATROL NO. 3 - 1974/75

- | Date | Para No. | Description |
|----------|----------|--|
| 16/12/74 | 1 | 10.30 hrs. Departed Guari on Government vehicle together with A.D.C. Mr Hoad. A Temporary clerk L. Alei, Const. URINA of R.P.N.G.C. and Aid Post Orderly Z .Laiam also accompanied. |
| | 2 | 11.15 hrs. Arrived Kamulai Catholic Mission and met fathers Abel and Morant. Bought patrol food and other equipment from the mission trade store, and collected permanent patrol carriers. Rest of the evening spent observing. Night spent at the mission. |
| 17/12/74 | 3 | 0745 hrs. Commenced Census and Tax collecting for Kamulai villages. All men paid tax freely. Later heard few women pigs and garden disputes. - Checked and balanced tax books and cash collected. |
| | 4 | 11.00hrs. Left for the mission enroute to Kelivi village. 1400hrs. Arrived Kelivi and set up camp at village rest house. Due to wet afternoons immediately commenced Census and Tax collection. Finished Kelivi roll and attended to village civil disputes. Later in the evening checked and found tickets and cash collected to be balanced. Night spent at Kelivi village. |
| 18/12/74 | 5 | 0800hrs. SUNDAY- After Sunday church service, broke camp and departed for Koifa No.1 and No.2 villages. 1200hrs. Arrived Koifa rest house. R.I.P. road contracts was also paid from Kelivi to Koifa village (6 contracts) Rested in the afternoon. Night spent at Koifa |

Total Field Days recorded this Folio = 3

To be made out in Triplicate.
ORIG.: D.D.C. and A.D.C. to forward to D.C.
DUP.: Other officers to A.D.C.
TRIP.: Officer's file.

C. Travertz
C. TRAVERTZ

THE CHIEF MINISTER AND DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION

Name C. TRAVERTZ.....FC.Station GUARI

FIELD OFFICER'S JOURNAL

Date Para No.

Govt. Print.—7091/1,000 pads.—11.73.

| | | |
|-------------|----|--|
| 20/12/74 | 6 | 0800hrs Conducted census and Tax collection for Koifa No. 1 and Koifa No. 2. |
| | 7 | 12.00 hrs. Completed Census and Tax and attended to any complaints the people had. |
| | 8 | 13.00 hrs. Departed Koifa rest house for Gailapu village. 1530hrs Arrived Gailapu rest house after walking through heavy evening rains. that lasted half the night. |
| | 9 | Later in the evening checked books and cash to be balanced for the Two Koifa Villages. Night spent at Gailapu rest house. |
| 20/12/74 | 10 | 0800 hrs. Census and Tax collection continued for Gailapu and Petoko villages. All paid their tax well. |
| | 11 | 0930 hrs. Attended to minor complaint hearing. |
| | 12 | Departed for Gao at about 1030 hrs. |
| | 13 | 1430 hrs. Arrived Gao under heavy rain. The patrol was surprised to find that Gao has been almost deserted by the people. Rest house in very bad condition and almost collapsing. Slept at Mission pastors house. Advised Gao Village Constable that he will not be paid due to reason that his village and rest house were not up to the standard as required. Night slept at Gao village. |
| 21/24/12/74 | 14 | 0800 hrs. Moved to Komu village. Also removed remainder of Gao people to Komu for their Census and Tax collection there. |
| | 15 | Arrived Komu rest house at 0930 hrs. Found Uni and Komu people awaiting. Attended to Census and Tax for Gao, Uni No. 1, Uni No. 2 and Komu. Slept Komu rest house. |

Total Field Days recorded this Folio = 3

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DUP.: Other officers to A.D.C.
TRIP.: Officer's file.

C. Travertz
C. TRAVERTZ

THE CHIEF MINISTER AND DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION

Name.....C. TRAVERTZ.....P.O.

Station GUARI

FIELD OFFICER'S JOURNAL

Date Para No.

Govt. Print.—7091/1,000 pads.—11.73.

| Date | Para No. | |
|----------|----------|---|
| 22/12/75 | 16 | 0800 hrs. Commenced with minor dispute hearing. All complaints settled satisfactorily on the spot. |
| | 17 | 1030 hrs. Departed Komu rest house for Suasi United Church Mission. 1500 hrs. Arrived Suasi Mission and welcomed by villages with a pig killing to welcome the Tax patrol. The evening spent on discussion general interested matters with the people. Inspected school and aid post for the area. Night spent at Suasi rest house. |
| 25 | 18 | 0800 hrs. Commenced Tax and Census for Suasi, Nelemi and Ivirupu villages. Followed by complaint hearing. |
| | 19 | 1000 hrs. Inspected Suasi to Zhevenai road contracts enroute to Zhevenai. |
| | 20 | 1200 hrs. Arrived Zhevenai rest house. 1300 hrs. Census and Tax collection for Zhevenai. 1500 hrs. Followed by complaints and dispute hearing. |
| | 21 | Later in the evening checked Tax tickets and receipts and found to be all balanced for all the villages in the Lower Kunimaipa Census Division. |
| | 22 | Rest of the evening spent on informal discussions. Night slept at Shevenai village. |
| | 23 | 0800 hrs. Departed for Guari Patrol Post. 1430 hrs. Arrived Guari and finished patrol. |
| | | |
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| | | |

Total Field Days recorded this Folio =

To be made out in Triplicate.
ORIG.: D.D.C. and A.D.C. to forward to D.C.
DUP.: Other officers to A.D.C.
TRIP.: Officer's file.*C. Travertz*
C. TRAVERTZ

DISCOM
242891District Office
P.O. Box 776
PORT MORESBYAssistant District Commissioner
Sub-District Office,
TAPUHI27th May, 1975
67-2-6
Kora/hg
Associate D.D.C.PATROL REPORT QUANI - No. 1, 2, & 3 of 1974/75

I am disturbed upon receipt of the above mentioned reports for being seven to ten months overdue respectively. Comments upon them therefore are somewhat limited.

There is a careless mistake in recording dates and year made by the patrolling officer in his P.O.J. folio 1 & 3 of the report No. 1 of 1974/75.

V. Tauri
V. Tauri
District Commissioner
Central District

c.c. Secretary,
Department of Chief Minister &
Development Administration,
WAI GANI

Waverly
C. TRAVERTZ



67-2-6

DEPARTMENT OF THE CHIEF MINISTER AND DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION

TELEGRAMS:
TELEPHONE:

Sub-District Office TAPINI,
Central District.

PAPUA NEW GUINEA

┌

The District Commissioner,
Central District,
PORT MORESBY.

┐

Date: 16th. May, 1975

Our Reference: 67-1-3

Action Officer: Hoad

Designation: ADC

└

┘

Your Reference:

Date:

Patrol Report GUARI No. 3 - 1974/75
Lower Kunimaipa Census Division

Report of Mr. Collin Travertz of his patrol to the Lower
Kunimaipa Division herewith.

The patrol was conducted for the purpose of collecting Council
tax. Approximately \$1200 was collected. At the same time,
\$500 was paid out from council funds (R.I.P. grant) for the
completion of road contracts.

The patrol was successful. There was no opposition to the
payment of council tax. Leadership and management of the patrol
was entirely satisfactory.

Mr. Travertz has been under pressure for some time to complete
his reports. I believe he has learnt that it is easier to write
reports immediately after the event than some five months later.

R. A. Hoad

R. A. Hoad
Assistant District Commissioner

Sub-District Office TAPINI,
Central District.

16th. May, 1975

The District Commissioner,
Central District,
PORT MORESBY.

67-1-3
Hoad
ADC

Patrol Report GUARI No. 3 - 1974/75
Lower Kunimaipa Census Division

Report of Mr. Collin Travertz of his patrol to the Lower
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his reports. I believe he has learnt that it is easier to write
reports immediately after the event than some five months later.

R. Hoad
R. A. Hoad
Assistant District Commissioner

PATROL REPORT No. 3-1974/75

| | | | |
|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|-------------|
| Station: | GUARI PATROL POST | Officer Compiling: | C. TRAVERTZ |
| District: | CENTRAL | Sub District: | GOILALA |
| Census Division: | KARUAMA LOWER KUNIMAIPA | L.G. Council: | GUARI |

INTRODUCTION. This patrol was conducted to the Lower Kunimaipa Census Division of the Goilala Sub District with the main aim to collect as much money for the Guari Local Government Council. As there was a shortage in time, the patrol had to be rushed so as to collect the Tax Money in Time for inclusion in the Council's estimates for the Financial Year, 1974/75.

The patrol was accompanied ^{by} one member of the R.P.N.G.C. Constable URINA and a temporary clerk for the purpose calling out names of people on census. The patrol took at least two weeks to cover the census division.

GENERAL TAX COLLECTION Tax collection in the Lower Kunimaipa Census Division was generally good. The tax rate of \$4.00 for all the male tax payers was paid with very few complaints, usually at the start of the collection. However, this was not done later as the Tax Committee which was led by the Council's president Mr. F. KOITO had to explain the Council's aims for collecting their Tax. To my feelings, the Lower Kunimaipa people understood and absorbed the talks by the President who used their own local language. This successful tax collection was not expected by the writer of this report, as in the past, the Lower Kunimaipa people were not very willing people in paying their council tax freely, even when the past tax rate was only \$2.00 per male adult.

In addition, the patrol also carried an amount of \$500.00 of R.I.P. money for payment of the Koifa road contracts. All this money was paid out as the contracts were completed satisfactorily. This may also have saved some people in paying their tax, and possibly, cleared some peoples minds that the Council was giving back their tax money in bigger amounts by paying their road contracts.

I would say that the patrol was a successful one in that all male persons in the villages payed their tax. The patrol did not arrest or prosecute any tax defaulters as in the past years.

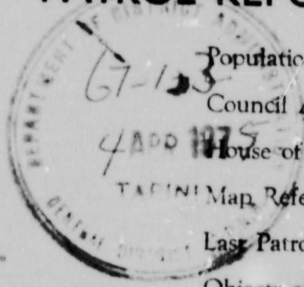
GENERAL DUTIES The Lower Kunimaipa people are a law abiding people. During the patrol not a major crime was reported. All minor complaints were settled satisfactorily.


C. TRAVERTZ
PATROL OFFICER.

copy

DISTRICT COMMISSIONER
CENTRAL DISTRICT
PORT MOREBY

PATROL REPORT



Station: Guari
 Subdistrict: Goilala
 District: Central
 Report No: 4 1974/75
 Conducted by: R. Forster.
 Designation: P.O.
 Duration: 17-3-75 to 24-3-75
 No. of Days: Six nights
 Census Division: Upper Yunimipa.

Population: 2,300
 Council Area: Guari D.G.C.
 House of Assembly Electorate: Goilala Oper.
 Map Reference:
 Last Patrol: January 1975
 Objects of Patrol: Routine Administration.

The District Commissioner,
CENTRAL District,

- In respect of this patrol, I attach
- Field Officers Journal Folios 1 To 2, (✓)
 - Patrol Instructions, — ()
 - The Report and my comments, (✓)
 - Area study, ()
 - Updating of area study ()
 - Situation Reports Nos 1—, ()
 - Patrol map, ()

DATE: 5 / 4 / 1975

R. Asan
Assistant District Commissioner

The Secretary,
Department of the Chief Minister and Development Administration,
KONEDOBU, Papua New Guinea.

- In respect of this patrol, I attach
- Area study, ()
 - Updating of area study, ()
 - Situation Reports Nos 1—, ()
 - ()
 - ()
- District Headquarters assessment of
Patrol & Report.....
- Above average
 - Average
 - Below average

DATE: / / 19

.....
District Commissioner

67-2-6

DEPARTMENT OF THE CHIEF MINISTER AND DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION

TELEGRAMS:
TELEPHONE:



Sub-District Office TAPINI,
Central District.

PAPUA NEW GUINEA

The District Commissioner,
Central District,
Port Moresby.

Date: 20th. April, 1975
Our Reference: 67-1-3
Action Officer: Hoad
Designation: AIC

Your Reference:
Date:

Patrol Report GUARI No. 4 - 1974/75

Returned herewith Headquarters copy of the Jacket.

R Hoad.
R. A. Hoad
Assistant District Commissioner

BISCOM
2891

District Office
P.O. Box 776
PORT MORESBY

Assistant District Commissioner,
Sub-District Office,
TAPU

16th April, 1975

Avosa/ng

CHIEF PATROL No. 4 1974/75

Thank you for the Patrol Jackets and F.O.J. covering the above Patrol.

I note under Para. 2 of F.O.J. that Mr Forster saw it fit to recommend to the people of Gagave a change of councillor at the elections in May. In case such as the one encountered by Mr. Forster, Officers should be more diplomatic in their approach and avoid making direct recommendations. Whilst this approach may go unnoticed at a Local Government Council level in a remote area like Kunimaipa, it could erupt into an embarrassing situation in a sophisticated council area and certainly so for a member of the House of Assembly.

V. Tauni ^{ET}
District Commissioner
Central District.

c.c. Secretary,
Department Chief Minister and
Development Administration,
WAIGANI

Copy of Patrol Jacket and F.O.J. for your records.

V. Tauni ^{ET}
D.C. C.D.

Mr. AUSA

67-2-6



DEPARTMENT OF THE CHIEF MINISTER AND DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION

TELEGRAMS:
TELEPHONE:

Sub-District Office Tapini,
Central District.

PAPUA NEW GUINEA



The District Commissioner,
Central District,
PORT MORESBY.

Date: 5th. April, 1975
Our Reference: 67-1-3
Action Officer: Hoad
Designation: ADC

Your Reference:
Date:

Patrol Report GUAKI No. 4 1974/75
KUNIMAIPA Census Division

Herewith report by Mr. Forster, Patrol Officer.

This is Mr. Forster's first patrol into the Kunimaipa.

The patrol diary contains the observations recorded during the patrol; there is no narrative to the report.

The cargo cult at ENAUGAGAVE is quiet at present. Though some of the money collected for the "store" has been lost (or stolen) some money has been invested with the Papua New Guinea Investment Corporation. Government relationships with the cult people are mutually good and a sympathetic approach to these people should be continued.

For information.

R. Hoad
R. A. Hoad
Assistant District Commissioner

cc. Officer in Charge,
Patrol Post GUAKI,
Central District.

Please note that Camping Allowance Claims are to accompany patrol reports.

Sub-District Office Tapini,
Central District.

5th. April, 1975
67-1-3
Hoad
ADC

The District Commissioner,
Central District,
PORT MORESBY.

Patrol Report GUARI No. 4 1974/75
KUNIMAIPA Census Division

Herewith report by Mr. Forster, Patrol Officer.

This is Mr. Forster's first patrol into the Kunimaipa.

The patrol diary contains the observations recorded during the patrol; there is no narrative to the report.

The cargo cult at ENAUGAGAVE is quiet at present. Though some of the money collected for the "store" has been lost (or stolen) some money has been invested with the Papua New Guinea Investment Corporation. Government relationships with the cult people are mutually good and a sympathetic approach to these people should be continued.

For information.

Road
R. A. Hoad
Assistant District Commissioner

cc. Officer in Charge,
Patrol Post GUARI,
Central District.

Please note that Camping Allowance Claims are to accompany patrol reports.

Patrol Post,
Guari,

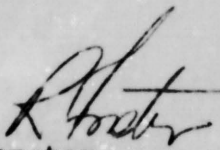
Assistant District Commissioner,
Sub-District Office,
Tapini,
Central District.

1-4-75

67-1-1
R.Forster.
P.O.

Guari Patrol No 4 1974/75.

- 1) Attached please find a completed patrol report consisting of ~~the~~ Patrol Jackets and F.O.J's. Situation Reports were not necessary.
- 2) Please be advised that the patrol found the Upper Kunimaipa C.D. to be extremely quiet. The people surprisingly seemed to be willing to allow their pigs to be a constant source of litigation but apart from this there was little of note.
- 3) Jupa Taia the Aid Post Orderly at Enaugagave remains a dedicated Cargo Cultist although at the moment at least the villagers are not very concerned with his preachings.
- 4) For your information.


R. Forster,
Patrol Officer.

THE CHIEF MINISTER AND DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION

Name Robert Forster.

Station Guani

FIELD OFFICER'S JOURNAL

Date Para No.

Govt. Print.—7/91/1,000 pads.—11.73.

| Date | Para No. | Description |
|---------|----------|--|
| 17-4-75 | 1 | To Ganiavai from Guani by foot. Medical Orderly, interpreter and two members A.P.N.S.O. with Patrol. Roads inspected. Signs of damage by pigs otherwise reasonably maintained. People had queries regarding independence. These were answered. People also informed on Kina and Toes. Various small disputes successfully arbitrated in presence of patrol. One civil case involving childrens custody referred to Tapani. Overnight Ganiavai. |
| | 2 | To Gagave by foot. Rest Houses at Gau and 28 ke inspected. Improvements asked for. Road up to Gagave in good order. Seems to be some problem regarding payment of road contracts. This matter to be referred to Council President. Gagave Councillor in trouble with his people due to an incest case. Recommended a change of Councillor at elections in May. Numerous cases involving pigs heard in presence of patrol. People spoken to concerning Independence and Kina money. Overnight Gagave. |
| | 3 | To Tolola by foot. Road poor. People at Tolola curious about independence and the new currency. Both matters discussed at length. Food plentiful. More discussion concerning pigs. Overnight Tolola. |
| | 4 | To Saurugave by foot. People eager to listen and joined in discussion on independence and new currency. On invitation from Jupa Tala the village Aid Post Officer visited private shrine in a Trade Store which obviously has real cargo cult meaning. Presence of pornographic pictures the only departure from a standard store. Cargo cult apparently dormant as Jupa's promises have not been fulfilled. |

Total Field Days recorded this Folio =

To be made out in Triplicate.
 ORIG.: D.D.C. and A.D.C. to forward to D.C.
 DUP.: Other officers to A.D.C.
 TRIP.: Officer's file.

HEADQUARTERS
WAIGANI

PATROL REPORT

Station: Guari, Population: 1,108
 Subdistrict: Goilala Council Area: Guari IGO
 District: Central House of Assembly Electorate: Goilala Open.
 Report No: 5 1974/75 Map Reference:
 Conducted by: R. Forster, Last Patrol: January 1975
 Designation: P.O. Objects of Patrol: Routine Administration.
 Duration: 4-4-75 to 7-3-75
 No. of Days: 5 Four nights
 Census Division: Karuana.

The District Commissioner,
CENTRAL District,

In respect of this patrol, I attach

| | |
|---------------------------------------|-------|
| Field Officers Journal Folios 1 To 2, | (✓) |
| Patrol Instructions, | (✓) |
| The Report and my comments, | (✓) |
| Area study, | () |
| Updating of area study | () |
| Situation Reports Nos 1— , | () |
| Patrol map, | () |

DATE: 17/4 /1975.

R. Hood
Assistant District Commissioner

The Secretary,
Department of the Chief Minister and Development Administration,
KONEDOBU, Papua New Guinea.

In respect of this patrol, I attach

| | |
|---|---|
| Area study, | () |
| Updating of area study, | () |
| Situation Reports Nos 1— , | () |
| | () |
| | () |
| District Headquarters assessment of Patrol & Report..... | Above average Average Below average |

DATE: / /19

.....
District Commissioner

Total

DISC 2891

District Office,
P.O. Box 776
PORT MARESBY

Assistant District Commissioner,
Sub-District Office
TAUPO

1st May, 1975
67-2-6
AVOCA/ng
Associates D.S.C.

PATROL REPORT SHEET No 5 of 1974/75

Thank you for your comments and brief report and P.O.J. from Mr Forster. I concur with you that it was a useful patrol.

V. Tauni
District Commissioner
Central District

MINUTE TO
Secretary,
Department of Chief Minister &
Development Administration
WAIKATO

A copy of above Patrol Jacket for your record.

V. Tauni
District Commissioner
Central District.

PATROL REPORT

Station: GUARI Population: 2,136
 Subdistrict: GOILALA Council Area: GUARI L.G.C.
 District: CENTRAL House of Assembly Electorate: GOILALA OPEN
 Report No: No 6 1974-75 Map Reference:
 Conducted by: R FORSTER Last Patrol: DECEMBER 1974
 Designation: P.O. Objects of Patrol: COUNCIL ELECTIONS
 Duration: 12-5-75 22-5-75 UPDATE COMMON ROLL
 No. of Days: 11 DAYS NEW CENSUS
 Census Division: LOWER KUNIMAIA ROAD PAYMENTS

The District Commissioner,
CENTRAL District,

In respect of this patrol, I attach

| | |
|---------------------------------------|-------|
| Field Officers Journal Folios 1 To 2, | (✓) |
| Patrol Instructions, | (✓) |
| The Report and my comments, | (✓) |
| Area study, | () |
| Updating of area study | () |
| Situation Reports Nos 1— , | () |
| Patrol map, | () |

DATE: 19 / 6 / 1975.

R. Han
Assistant District Commissioner

The Secretary,
Department of the Chief Minister and Development Administration,
KONEDOBU, Papua New Guinea.

In respect of this patrol, I attach

| | |
|-------------------------------------|---------------|
| Area study, | () |
| Updating of area study, | () |
| Situation Reports Nos 1— , | () |
| | () |
| | () |
| District Headquarters assessment of | Above average |
| Patrol & Report..... | Average |
| | Below average |

DATE: / / 19 .

.....
District Commissioner



DEPARTMENT OF THE CHIEF MINISTER AND DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION

**TELEGRAMS:
TELEPHONE:**

Sub-District Office TAPINI,
Central District.

PAPUA NEW GUINEA

The District Commissioner,
Central District,
Port Moresby.

Date: 19th. June, 1975.

Our Reference: 67 - 1 - 1

Action Officer: Hoad

Designation: ADC

Your Reference:

Date:

Patrol Report GUARI No. 6 - 1974/75
Lower KUNIMAIPA Census Division

Report by Mr. Forster of his patrol to the Lower Kunimaipa
Census Division herewith. My comments:

1. Elections for the Guari Local Government Council have been completed. The list of successful candidates has been forwarded to the Chief Electoral Officer for gazettal. Other returns have been forwarded to the District Local Government officer.
2. Common Roll for the Lower Kunimaipa has been brought up to date. The revised list will be forwarded with other lists for the entire Guari area.
3. Village population survey was completed for UNI No. 2 village.

Reports of a cargo cult come from a most isolated area in the KUNIMAIPA below UNI No. 2; the area is known as GURISA. There is little that can be done for the people who have congregated there. They have chosen to become isolated and follow their own obscure beliefs.

A good patrol by Mr. Forster.

R Hoad

R. A. Hoad
Assistant District Commissioner

XXXXXX DISCOM
XXXX 242891

District Office,
P.O. Box 776
PORT MORESEBY

Assistant District Commissioner,
Sub-District Office,
TAPINI

1st July, 1975
67-2-5
Anderson/hg
D.O.

GUARI PATROL REPORT No. 6 1974/75 - MR. FORSTER PATROL OFFICER

Thank you for the above report and your covering comment.

While I appreciate that Mr. Forster has undoubtedly prepared separate full reports on conduct of elections and common role revision. I would have preferred to see a little more information submitted by him as a part of his patrol report, instead of his rather scruffy covering memo.

When available manpower and pressure of work permit, I would be interested to receive an assessment by one of our officers on the GURISA activity.

V. Tauni
District Commissioner
Central District

c.c. Secretary,
Department of the Chief Minister &
Development Administration,
WAIGANI

Sub-District Office TAPINI,
Central District.

21st. April, 1975.

Mr. G. Setchell, Tapini;
Mr. P. Goggin, Tapini;
Mr. R. Forster, Guari Patrol Post.

67-1-1

Hoad

ADC

PATROL PROGRAMME - GUARI

Preparations are to be made for patrols to go to the KARUAMA, UPPER and LOWER Kunimaipa Census Divisions. There will be three patrols, one to each Division.

Purpose of these patrols will be:

1. Conduct elections for the Guari Local Government Council;
See Handbook "Directions for the Conduct of Elections for Local Government Councils."

2. Up-date the COMMON ROLL.

Each patrol shall take one copy of the Electoral Roll for GOILALA. From the old list a new schedule is to be written out on to ruled paper (a) to include all new eligible voters (b) to delete names of deceased and any person who has permanently migrated out of the area.

3. Village population survey.

Refer to file 14-1-1 and attachments.

Information is required in respect of the following villages:

BAKLAWAURO

POROMALIO

GUARI No. 1

LOBUDON

MNI No. 2

Please work out your patrol programmes and submit to me for approval.

R. A. Hoad
Assistant District Commissioner



DEPARTMENT OF THE CHIEF MINISTER AND DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION
Patrol Post,

TELEGRAMS:
TELEPHONE:

Guari,

PAPUA NEW GUINEA

Assistant District Commissioner,
Sub-District Office,
Tapini,
Goilala Sub-District.

Date: 28-5-75
Our Reference: 67-1-3
Action Officer: R. Forster.
Designation: P.O.
Your Reference:
Date:

Guari Patrol No 6 1974-75.

- 1) Attached please find my Patrol Jackets and F.O.J.'s for Guari Patrol No 6 1974-75.
- 2) Please be advised that Council Elections were conducted in all Wards of the Lower Kunimaipa C.D. as instructed. All nomination forms and ballott papers are attached as is a list of the elected Councillors.
- 3) The Electoral Roll was updated as instructed. Most of the village Electoral Rolls have already been written up on ruled paper as instructed. The balance will be completed in a week and will be submitted at that time.
- 4) The new Village Population Survey at Une No 2 was carried out. The completed returns will also be submitted within one week.
- 5) Road contracts were inspected on the Koifa Road. Very few payments were made. The road will be inspected again on Friday May 30 th and it is hoped that most of the contracts will then be paid.
- 6) The Lower Kunimaipa was a very pleasant area to patrol in and the people were most cooperative and pleasant to work with. There is a bit of conflict between groups at Suassi which I did my best to resolve. However I do not think that one visit is enough to resolve the situation although I did suggest that the people join into bigger villages in an effort to control friction.
some
- 7) Please be advised that it was noted that/People from Goilapu, Zao, Komu, Une, and Suassi are now living at a village called Aulaipu which is about one days walk from Une No 2. With your permission I propose to visit this village on my next patrol which should leave Guari on 12 -6-75. As far as I can gather many of these people have not payed Council Tax for some time, are not registerd on either the Electoral Roll or the

Census Books. I have heard that the people are indulging in fairly intensive Cargo Cult activity.

I consider it would do no harm to visit Aulaidu and at least record the names of the people living there. I would not at this stage taking any further action with the people there other than discussing any matters with them that they may care to put forward for discussion.

8) Camping Allowance claim is attached for your signature and return for payment please.

9) For your information.



R. Forster.
Patrol Officer,

THE CHIEF MINISTER AND DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION

Name Robert Forster.

Station Guari

FIELD OFFICER'S JOURNAL

Date Para
No.

Govt. Print—7091/1,000 pads.—11.75.

| Date | Para No. | |
|---------|----------|--|
| 12-5-75 | 1 | By foot to Kamulai. Checked road work en route. Overnight Kamulai. |
| 13-5-75 | 2 | Elections for Tonemena people of Kamulai Ward conducted. Andrew Gizori won election. Electoral Roll updated and written up. Road work checked up. Overnight Kamulai. |
| 14-3-75 | 3 | To Kelivi by foot. Elections for Kelivi Ward conducted. Aisi Loco won election. Electoral Roll updated and written up. 40 road contracts inspected and some payments made. Overnight Kelivi. |
| 15-5-75 | 4 | To Kiofa by foot. Road contracts inspected en route and some payments made. Elections for Koifa Ward conducted. Anaipia won the election. Electoral Roll updated. Part written up. Further road contracts inspected and some payments made. Overnight Koifa. |
| 16-5-75 | 5 | To Komu via Zao. Zao house line inspected en route. Overnight Komu. |
| 17-5-75 | 6 | Elections for Komu Ward conducted. Zheven Jaia won the election. Electoral Roll updated. Overnight Komu. |
| 18-5-75 | 7 | To Une No 2 by foot. Elections for Une Ward conducted. Pastor Bauai won election. Electoral Roll Updated. Village Population Survey requirements carried out. Overnight Une. |
| 19-5-75 | 8 | Small disturbance at Uni easily controlled. Two arrests made. |

Total Field Days
recorded this Folio =To be made out in Triplicate.
ORIG.: D.D.C. and A.D.C. to forward to D.C.
DUP.: Other officers to A.D.C.
TRIP.: Officer's file.

PATROL REPORT

DISTRICT COMMISSIONER
CENTRAL DISTRICT.

GUARI No. 7-74/75.

Station: ~~GUARI~~ GUARI
 Subdistrict: GOIKALA
 District: CENTRAL
 Report No: 7 of 74/75
 Conducted by: GRAHAM SETCHELL A.D.O.
 Designation: A.D.O.
 Duration: 8/5/75 to 26/5/75
 No. of Days: 19
 Census Division: KUMIMAIFA

Population: 3500
 Council Area: GUARI
 House of Assembly Electorate: GOIKALA OPEN
 Map Reference: MILINCH FOURMIL YULE
 Last Patrol: FEBRUARY 1975
 Objects of Patrol:
 UPDATE COMMON ROLL
 COMPILATION NEW CENSUS SHEETS
 COUNCIL ELECTIONS

The District Commissioner,
CENTRAL District,

- In respect of this patrol, I attach
- Field Officers Journal Folios 44 To 49 (✓)
 - Patrol Instructions, (✓)
 - The Report and my comments, (✓)
 - Area study, ()
 - Updating of area study ()
 - Situation Reports Nos 1— , ()
 - Patrol map, ()

DATE: 19/6/1975.

R. Hoad
Assistant District Commissioner

The Secretary,
Department of the Chief Minister and Development Administration,
KONEDOBU, Papua New Guinea.

- In respect of this patrol, I attach
- Area study, ()
 - Updating of area study, ()
 - Situation Reports Nos 1— , ()
 - ()
 - ()
 - District Headquarters assessment of
Patrol & Report..... Above average
Average
Below average

DATE: / /19 .

.....
District Commissioner

XXXXXX DISCOM
XXXX 2/2891

District Office,
P.O. Box 776
PORT MORESBY

Assistant District Commissioner,
Sub-District Office,
TAUINI

1st July, 1975
67-2-5
Anderson/hg
D.O.

GUARD PATROL No. 7 1974/75 - MR. G. SETCHELL A.D.O.

Thank you for your covering comments on this report.

COUNCIL ELECTIONS: Pre selection of candidates is quite common in the less sophisticated groups. If it were possible for the people to convince other candidates who stand for election without scoring heavily in pre-selection, to stand down the work of Presiding Officer would be simplified.

Law and Order You might care to endorse Mr. Setchell's suggestions re Lock-up, increase in Police strengths, and the recovery of Guard transceiver. Similarly the provision of uniforms for Village Constables could be tangible evidence that these faithful retainers are not without status.

Village Unrest. Would you check on the whereabouts of Henry Ameva and locate the Local Court record of this case. It may be that he is in gainful employment and could therefore be approached again re the alleged disobeying of the restitution order said to have been made by the court. If there is no record the statute of limitations would probably preclude legal action for recovery from Ameva.

A good report by Mr. Setchell.

V. Tauni
District Commissioner
Central District

c.c. Secretary,
Department of Chief Minister &
Development Administration,
WAIGANI



DEPARTMENT OF THE CHIEF MINISTER AND DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION

TELEGRAMS:
TELEPHONE:

Sub-District Office TAPINI,
Central District.

PAPUA NEW GUINEA

The District Commissioner,
Central District,
Port Moresby.

Date: 19th. June, 1975

Our Reference: 67-1-1

Action Officer: Road

Designation: ADC

Your Reference:

Date:

Patrol Report GUARI No. 7 - 1974/75
Upper KUNIMAIPA Census Division

Attached is a report by Mr. Setchell on his patrol to the Upper Kunimaipa. Patrol was conducted for the purpose of council elections, Common Roll revision, and village population survey. Some observations from the report include:

Council Elections: "It was obvious that in some villages the result had been decided long before the election." It is my experience that this is often the case. Frequently the councillor is not selected by secret ballot but by open village discussion. Sometimes the leader chosen decides not to accept the position because of the tedious work involved, travelling to meetings, etc. and nominates his representative who the people then agree to appoint as councillor.

Common Roll: "It is contrary to conduct census, tax and Council elections in the order of family by family and to conduct the four yearly National elections in alphabetical sequence." The Common Roll is probably too advanced for this society. Most Presiding Officers at elections have experienced difficulty in establishing voter identification. Recommendations have been made for alternative voter identification eg. producing tax receipts etc. but none have appealed to the sophisticated advisers of the Chief Electoral Officer.

Village Population Survey The books should be completed shortly.

"Village Unrest" Reference is made to collections of money by a DASP officer named Henry Ameva about six years ago. Mr. Fitzer would probably know something of the allegations. Some of the money which was collected has been returned to the people. Some of the money is probably untraceable and the exact details will probably never be known. The people will exaggerate their loss, certainly if it appears that anything is to be gained from so doing. Cargo cults and cult collections are fairly common from gullible people in the Kunimaipa.

Rural Improvement Funds "Being handled most effectively by the Mission at the moment. The priests spend a great deal of time ensuring no money is wasted.

Aerial Tours Flight Schedule Has anything become of the request for a twice weekly flight service to Guari?

An informative and well written report from Mr. Setchell.

R. A. Road *R. A. Road*
Assistant District Commissioner



DEPARTMENT OF THE CHIEF MINISTER AND DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION

Sub-District Office TAPINI,
Central District.

TELEGRAMS:
TELEPHONE:

PAPUA NEW GUINEA

Mr. G. Setchell, Tapini;
Mr. P. Goggin, Tapini;
Mr. R. Forster, Guari Patrol Post.

Date: 21st. April, 1975.
Our Reference: 67-1-1
Action Officer: Hoad
Designation: ADC

Your Reference:
Date:

PATROL PROGRAMME - GUARI

Preparations are to be made for patrols to go to the KARUAMA, UPPER and LOWER Kunimaipa Census Divisions. There will be three patrols, one to each Division.

Purpose of these patrols will be:

1. Conduct elections for the Guari Local Government Council;
See Handbook "Directions for the Conduct of Elections for Local Government Councils."
2. Up-date the COMMON ROLL.
Each patrol shall take one copy of the Electoral Roll for GOILALA. From the old list a new schedule is to be written out on to ruled paper (a) to include all new eligible voters (b) to delete names of deceased and any person who has permanently migrated out of the area.
3. Village population survey.
Refer to file 14-1-1 and attachments.
Information is required in respect of the following villages:

DAKLAWAURO
POROMALIO
GEARI No. 1
LOBUDON
ENI No. 2

Please work out your patrol programmes and submit to me for approval.

R. Hoad
R. A. Hoad
Assistant District Commissioner

THE CHIEF MINISTER AND DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION

Name GRAHAM SETCHELL

Station TAPINI

FIELD OFFICER'S JOURNAL

Date Para No.

Govt. Print.—7091/1,000 pads.—11.73.

| Date | Para No. | |
|---------|----------|--|
| 8/5/75 | 540 | Travelled by car from Tapini to Guasi. Road seems quite good however there are a large number of small creeks crossing and causing considerable erosion. P.W.D. workers cutting large areas of grass along and at the sides of the road. |
| | 541 | Arrived Guasi. Discussions with O.I.C. Forster. Inspected Camulai road and work in progress. Accompanied Mr Forster to Opolet village and conducted discussions with villagers re whereabouts escapee Petal. - All quite fruitless. |
| | 542 | Slept <u>Guasi</u> |
| 9/5/75 | 543 | Conducted local court at Guasi. One detainee sent to Tapini with Patrol policeman due to lack of police at Guasi. |
| | 544 | Checked Minor New Works Constructions and familiarised self with Guasi station and environs. |
| | 545 | Slept <u>Guasi</u> |
| 10/5/75 | 546 | Assisted with office work at Guasi. |
| | 547 | Observed. |
| | 548 | Slept <u>Guasi</u> |
| 11/5/75 | 549 | Attempted to repair S.W.B. Toyota. Only tools on station were a spare motor-bike repair kit - completely inadequate. |
| | 550 | Observed. |
| | 551 | Slept <u>Guasi</u> |
| 12/5/75 | 552 | Prepared patrol equipment, arranged carriers, interpreter etc. Commenced writing compilation of new Cases book, working |
| | | Total Field Days recorded this Folio = |
| | | To be made out in Triplicate. ORIG.: D.D.C. and A.D.C. to forward to D.C. DUP.: Other officers to A.D.C. TRIP.: Officer's file. |

THE CHIEF MINISTER AND DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION

Name: GRAHAM SCOTCHELL

Station: TAPINI

FIELD OFFICER'S JOURNAL

Date Para No.

Govt. Print.—7091/1,000 pads.—11.73.

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------|-------|--|------------|-------|-------------|-----|-------------|----|------------|----|
| | | Iron old sheets | | | | | | | | |
| | 553 | Slept Quari | | | | | | | | |
| 13/5/75 | 554 | Walked to Zailapu. Patrol well received with Rest House in good order and food bought up for purchase | | | | | | | | |
| | 555 | Election held - old Councillor defeated 42-27. Election of Committee uproarious with many people wanting the election of a member of the small Zailapu class. Left in absence. | | | | | | | | |
| | 556 | Minor disputes adjudicated and long discussions held with villagers - particularly newly appointed Councillor who is somewhat disgruntled at infrequency of meetings. | | | | | | | | |
| | 557 | Slept Zailapu | | | | | | | | |
| 14/5/75 | 558 | Walked to Ganiavel. Camp set up. Election held. | | | | | | | | |
| | | <table border="0"> <tr> <td>Candidates</td> <td>Votes</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Bauai Angua</td> <td>13</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Laiam Nohia</td> <td>45</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Amria Alei</td> <td>27</td> </tr> </table> | Candidates | Votes | Bauai Angua | 13 | Laiam Nohia | 45 | Amria Alei | 27 |
| Candidates | Votes | | | | | | | | | |
| Bauai Angua | 13 | | | | | | | | | |
| Laiam Nohia | 45 | | | | | | | | | |
| Amria Alei | 27 | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 1/3 Laiam elected on first count | | | | | | | | |
| | 559 | Numerous disputes mediated. Discussions with villagers and new councillor | | | | | | | | |
| | 560 | Slept Ganiavel | | | | | | | | |
| 15/5/75 | 561 | Walked to Omu Noa. Camp set up | | | | | | | | |
| | 562 | Election held. | | | | | | | | |
| | | <table border="0"> <tr> <td>Candidates</td> <td>Votes</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Bauai Kaito</td> <td>124</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Matal Turei</td> <td>19</td> </tr> </table> | Candidates | Votes | Bauai Kaito | 124 | Matal Turei | 19 | | |
| Candidates | Votes | | | | | | | | | |
| Bauai Kaito | 124 | | | | | | | | | |
| Matal Turei | 19 | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Bauai elected on first count. | | | | | | | | |
| | 563 | Numerous disputes mediated and one court order issued | | | | | | | | |

Total Field Days recorded this Folio =

To be made out in Triplicate.
 ORIG.: D.D.C. and A.D.C. to forward to D.C.
 DUP.: Other officers to A.D.C.
 TRIP.: Officer's file.

THE CHIEF MINISTER AND DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION

Name CRAMM SEYHELL

Station TAPINI

FIELD OFFICER'S JOURNAL

Date Para No.

Govt. Print.—7091/1,000 pds.—11.73.

| | | |
|--|-----|--|
| | | Discussions with Councillor and village people. |
| | 564 | Slept Omu Noa |
| 16/5/75 | 565 | Walked to Gagavei. Camp set up Election held. |
| | | Candidates |
| | | Notes 1st Count |
| | | Bawa Eves 5 |
| | | Galiai Tunabu 26 |
| | | Atua Inava 21 |
| | | Informal 1 |
| | 566 | No absolute majority. Bawa Eves eliminated and votes preferences distributed. |
| | | Galiai Tunabu 29 |
| | | Atua Inava 21 |
| | | Informal 3 |
| | | Galiai declared Councillor |
| | 566 | Numerous disputes heard |
| | 567 | Slept Gagavei. |
| 17/5/75 | 568 | Walked to Zhake. Camp set up Election held at Zhake |
| | | Candidates |
| | | Notes |
| | | Bizoa Ponea 20 |
| | | Zabi Kele 19 |
| | 569 | Numerous disputes heard. Discussions with Councillor and villagers at a special meeting called by them to offer land for a new look station because of troubles at Gusi. Requested D.C.A. mark out requirements for an |
| Total Field Days recorded this Folio = | | To be made out in Triplicate. ORIG.: D.D.C. and A.D.C. to forward to D.C. DUP.: Other officers to A.D.C. TRIP.: Officer's file. |

THE CHIEF MINISTER AND DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION

Name GRAHAM SETCHEL

Station TAPINI

FIELD OFFICER'S JOURNAL

Date Para No.

Govt. Print.—7091/1,000 pad.—11.73.

| Date | Para No. | |
|---------|----------|--|
| | 520 | airstrip for them to build themselves if they wish. Promised to enquire - Slept 2 huts. |
| 18/5/75 | 521 | Walked to Tororo. Camp set up. Election held. Candidates Votes Enaw 49 Tunoi 39 Enaw declared Councillor, Tunoi Ward Committee. Some disputes heard & one local court - tax default. Visited late afternoon by group claiming to have paid money to Hq officer in 1969 for cattle pig etc not yet received. Promised to investigate. Slept Tororo. |
| 19/5/75 | 523 | Walked to Enaw Gagawe. Camp set up. Election held after sometime of people deciding on which candidates to nominate. Candidates Votes Bopa 29 Sijogo 29 Sijogo declared Councillor, Bopa Ward Committee. Very few disputes. Some queries re trade store. Took none of men who paid money to Hq in 1969. Slept Enaw Gagawe. |
| 20/5/75 | 525 | Walked to Bixoa. Camp set up. |
| | 526 | Election held. Candidates Votes Gabriel 57 William 37 |

Total Field Days recorded this Folio =

To be made out in Triplicate.
 ORIG.: D.D.C. and A.D.C. to forward to D.C.
 DUP.: Other officers to A.D.C.
 TRIP.: Officer's file.

THE CHIEF MINISTER AND DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION

Name: GRHAM SETHELL

Station: TAPINI

FIELD OFFICER'S JOURNAL

| Date | Para No. | Govt. Print.--7091/1,000 pads.--11.73. | | | | | | |
|------------|----------|--|------------|-------|-----------|----|-----------|----|
| | | <p>Gabriel declared Councillor with William Ward Committee.</p> <p>Minor disputes arbitrated. One land court brought to my attention. Very heated discussion by the parties involved. Will send policeman out to investigate boundaries and hope that the matter get settled by arbitration (possible, I think). If not restraining order will have to be put on land.</p> <p>One bribe offered - by V.C. from League \$4. Tore it up and threw it back. Will have him dismissed on return. Old man and point made I think so no further action intended.</p> <p>Councillor Bawa Tanya came to inform me that the Guwari Council has allocated \$8000 for a road to Guari. Requested assistance and told to raise matter at Guari Council meeting. Interesting thought road link to Wau in 2 years and to Moresby in 3 - join the two main cities.</p> | | | | | | |
| | 577 | Sept Bzoa | | | | | | |
| 21/5/75 | 578 | <p>Walked to Guwari</p> <p>Election conducted at Guwari</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Candidates</th> <th>Votes</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>SOM SAUWA</td> <td>50</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Bawa APOI</td> <td>18</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> | Candidates | Votes | SOM SAUWA | 50 | Bawa APOI | 18 |
| Candidates | Votes | | | | | | | |
| SOM SAUWA | 50 | | | | | | | |
| Bawa APOI | 18 | | | | | | | |
| | 579 | <p>Minor disputes arbitrated. One land dispute brought to attention.</p> <p>Word received from Guari re break and water at Korsteb house and also marriage of wife now at Kamalau.</p> <p>Extreme difficulties obtaining carriers walked to Guari and sent Aid-post orderly through to Guari.</p> | | | | | | |
| | 580 | Slept Kamalau. | | | | | | |
| 22/5/75 | 581 | Facilitation with Kamalau Mission Station and personell. | | | | | | |

Total Field Days recorded this Folio =

To be made out in Triplicate.
 ORIG.: D.J.C. and A.D.C. to forward to D.C.
 DUP.: Other officers to A.D.C.
 TRIP.: Officer's file.

THE CHIEF MINISTER AND DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION

Name GRAHAM SEYMOUR

Station TAPINI

FIELD OFFICER'S JOURNAL

Date Para No.

Govt. Print.—7091/1,000 pads.—11.73.

| Date | Para No. | Description | | | | | | |
|------------|----------|--|------------|-------|-------|----|--------|----|
| | 582 | Discussions with villagers. | | | | | | |
| | 583 | Slept <u>Kamalat</u> . | | | | | | |
| 23/5/75 | 584 | Returned to Gwari by vehicle. | | | | | | |
| | 585 | Discussions with villagers. | | | | | | |
| | | Assisted O.I.C. Gwari with some office procedure queries. | | | | | | |
| | 586 | Shift commenced hearing of a local court. Slept <u>Gwari</u> . | | | | | | |
| 24/5/75 | 587 | Continued hearing of local court. Case dismissed. | | | | | | |
| | 588 | Saturday observed. | | | | | | |
| | 589 | Slept <u>Gwari</u> . | | | | | | |
| 25/5/75 | 590 | Sunday observed. Slept <u>Gwari</u> . | | | | | | |
| 26/5/75 | 591 | Conducted election for Gwari No. 2 and station candidates. | | | | | | |
| | | <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Candidates</th> <th>Votes</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Lavai</td> <td>14</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Martin</td> <td>20</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> | Candidates | Votes | Lavai | 14 | Martin | 20 |
| Candidates | Votes | | | | | | | |
| Lavai | 14 | | | | | | | |
| Martin | 20 | | | | | | | |
| | 592 | Discussions with villagers and O.I.C. | | | | | | |
| | 593 | Returned to Tapini by vehicle. Slept Tapini. | | | | | | |

END PATROL

Total Field Days recorded this Folio =

To be made out in Triplicate.
 ORIG.: D.D.C. and A.D.C. to forward to D.C.
 DUP.: Other officers to A.D.C.
 TR'P.: Officer's file.

PATROL REPORT

INTRODUCTION

In contrast to my recent patrol through the Aiwara and Ivane to Woitape, I encountered a totally different situation in the Upper Kunimaipa. There are far fewer absentees from the villages and there are quite a number of young people present. Apart from Givena I had no problems whatsoever in obtaining carriers and averaged 15 to 20 people walking along with the patrol for no apparent reason.

All aspects of the A.D.C.s instructions were completed without incident and the documentation of Census, Common Roll and Council elections has been completed and handed over.

The patrol was soured somewhat, by the break and entering of Mr Forster's house at Guari during his and my absence from the station. Whilst there is a suspect for the offence there is insufficient evidence and it is unlikely that an arrest will be made.

VILLAGE POPULATION SURVEY

The new style Census proved easy to manage and should save a considerable amount of time. I encountered the following difficulties which could not be answered from the information supplied.

Dependants. Many people from this area are in Moroby living with relatives and friends. They have no regular wages but may act as housekeepers or gardeners for the people with whom they are staying. I presume they are to listed as No activity. Is this correct?

Convicted persons undergoing sentence. What category?

COMMON ROLL REVISION

Doubtless the question has arisen and been settled before, but for mine, it is foolish to conduct census, tax and Council elections in the order of family by family and to conduct the four yearly National elections in alphabetical sequence. Particularly, in this area names are difficult to pronounce and will be spelled differently by individual officers. Unless the people know the order in which they will be called it is inevitable that mistakes will be made.

The other point concerning the revision is that all people who were eighteen in April 1975 were to be included. This means that should the election be 1976 then there will be a number of persons in each village who are eligible to vote but who are not registered as electors.

COUNCIL ELECTIONS

An election was conducted in each village visited. It was obvious that in some villages the result had been decided long before the election and we were going through the paces merely to satisfy convention.

Now that the House of Assembly has changed the voting system for its election to simple majority I suggest that Councils do likewise. The preferential system continues to cause confusion and its continuation alongside a completely different system for National elections is unwarranted.

2

PATROL REPORT

LAW AND ORDER

The situation is, with reservations, quite good. A lot of disputes were brought to the attention of the patrol and these were settled by agreement between the parties and in consultation with their Councillor's.

The main problem encountered at Guari was the holding of prisoners after arrest. The number of escapes, recaptures and escapes was farcical. A good, secure, temporary lock-up is a definite requirement. I would also suggest that police strength at Guari be brought up to four thus allowing two police to patrol and two to remain on the station. Because of the contact and reliance by villages on Government intervention to settle problems there is quite adequate work for the police detachment there.

A number of stolen goods were noticed by myself in each of the villages. I say stolen although I have no proof to that effect. One man brought me a cassette tape/radio to be fixed. He claimed to have purchased in Moresby new but obviously had no idea what the cassette was for. I think it is just as well to maintain the status quo here and not make too much effort to discover the whereabouts of the various items. At best we would only discover a few before people hid them and became tight lipped about the whole thing. The loss in confidence in D.D.A. officers would be quite considerable too.

An obvious omission from the station is the lack of a radio link. Apparently the radio which was previously at Guari was sent to Moresby over a year ago for repairs and has not yet been returned. It would seem to me to be an essential pre-requisite for the station to have communications not just for the Law and Order side of things but also for general Administrative convenience.

A number of village Constables approached me requesting uniform issue. They are indeed in need of same, some not possessing any item of uniform at all. As the Government has seen fit to retain the services of village constables it would seem necessary to keep them at some degree of respectability so that they are viewed properly as Government representatives. I think it reflects on the Government (in the eyes of the people) if it cannot adequately equip its staff. If uniforms have been discontinued to be made surely it is possible to allocate some black rolls of cloth and some Khaki shirts for these men to make their own uniforms.

Some Local Courts were heard and the people appeared to appreciate having a magistrate patrolling their area.

VILLAGE TRUST

In 1969, an agricultural officer by the name of Henry Ameva patrolled through the Upper Kunimaipa collecting money. He informed the people at the time that the money was to be used to purchase livestock, pigs, poultry and cattle. Believing the tale, the people handed over the money and have waited for six years for their animals. Henry paid some money into N.M.T.A.s at Tapini; he used some of the money to actually purchase the livestock and distribute it to certain persons.

Henry collected money, not only in the Kunimaipa, but in many other areas of Tapini also. He was charged before the Local Court and orderdd to repay the money, some of which he did.

The people at the villages I visited have receipts from Henry for the amounts paid. They are still most upset and stated categorically that if they ever come across Henry they will deal their own summary justice.

The case to me seems into two parts.

Firstly, Henry was a Government officer, doing official Government duties in the area under his jurisdiction. It was a reasonable request, in the eyes of the villagers for him to ask for money for stock. It is not their fault that Henry was not commissioned to do what he did. I feel that the Government is obliged to honour a commitment by one of its officers acting in line with Government work. The legal position would also be interesting. Is ~~it~~_x the Government legally bound in the same way that it would be if one of its drivers ran into someone?

Secondly, Henry Ameva was one of the first Local Officers seen in this area with a position of great responsibility. I think it would be wise to repay the money handed over to nurture a degree of trust.

Another matter raised to the patrol was the question of difficulties with the people in the immediate vicinity of the station. The people apologised for the trouble caused by Guari villagers in relation to the airstrip. A cynic might claim that they were keen to have the station removed from its present location and placed in their village

4

PATROL REPORT

so that they could then accrue some of the benefits, however I believe that there was some genuine concern that because of the actions of a few the government may undertake some action to reduce its services at Guari station.

GUARI COUNCIL

Some fines were taken however it was with some effort that they were brought to account on the Council books. Apparently the Tapini clerk handled the bookwork for the Guari Council and he must have mislaid the books somewhere. The solution seems obvious and that is that the next Officer In Charge in Guari should also take over the Council thus ensuring that the books are kept permanently in their proper place and also ensuring that the financial services of the Council are available to people when required. I would also suggest that a section of the Guari Government office be set aside specifically for the holding of Council records and ledgers.

Councillors badges are still T.P.N.G. and should be changed to the new style.

I.T.W.N. issuing is still a government responsibility and should be suggested to the council as a means of increasing revenue

RURAL IMPROVEMENT FUNDS

Being handled most effectively by the Mission at the moment. The priests spend a great deal of time ensuring that no money is wasted.

Whilst at Enau Gagawe a Garaina Councillor, Bausi Tain approached the patrol to discuss a road project from his village to Guari. He claims that the Garaina Council has allocated £8,000 for the purpose. I suggested that he put his views to the Council meeting and he stated that he would attend in company with the Officer In Charge of Garaina.

PATROL REPORT

GENERAL COMMENTS

There is far too much loading at Guari for the one Aerial Tours flight per week. I understand that representation has been made to Aerial Tours to have a second service light put on. If Aerial Tours find that their commitments are too heavy to enable them to put on a second flight then would it be possible to have D.C.A. give dispensation to The J.B. Martin plane to fly passengers out. This plane flies in regularly with freight for Kamulai Mission and always flies out empty.

The Guari motorbike, Toyota and tractor all developed mechanical troubles during the duration of this patrol. I feel that it would be adviseable to have some common essential spares and some basic tools permanently at Guari for such an eventuality.

A market area was mentioned in all villagers visited. I promised to see what could be done about having an area set aside. I understand from discussions with the A.D.C., Tapini that the Airstrip Terminal will be utilised as a Market as well as a terminal.

Census rolls are in quite reasonable condition, however due to their size and bulk a number of sheets are starting to come loose. I would suggest that each census point be given a separate book and that they these be placed on a hard-back cover.

CONCLUSION

A very pro-government area with villagers offering good cooperation to government officers and development projects. Every assistance should be given to them to prevent any souring of their attitude.

DISTRICT COMMISSIONER
CENTRAL DISTRICT.

PATROL REPORT

GUARI No. 8.

Station: ~~GUARI~~ GUARI

Population: 1,200

Subdistrict: ~~GUARI~~

Council Area: GUARI L.P.C.

District: ~~GUARI~~

House of Assembly Electorate: ~~GUARI~~

Report No: 8 of 74/75

Map Reference:

Conducted by: P. S. SOGGIN

Last Patrol: 1/75

Designation: P.O.

Objects of Patrol: . . . Election

Duration: 12/5/75 to 18/5/75

Update Common Roll

No. of Days: 7 days

Village population survey

Census Division: ~~GUARI~~

- DARLAWAHO

- PEROWAHO

The District Commissioner,

CENTRAL District,

In respect of this patrol, I attach

Field Officers Journal Folios 1 To 2, (✓)

Patrol Instructions, (✓)

The Report and my comments, (✓)

Area study, ()

Updating of area study ()

Situation Reports Nos 1— , ()

Patrol map, ()

DATE: 19/ 6 /1975.

R. Hoan
Assistant District Commissioner

The Secretary,
Department of the Chief Minister and Development Administration,
KONEDOBU, Papua New Guinea.

In respect of this patrol, I attach

Area study, ()

Updating of area study, ()

Situation Reports Nos 1— , ()

..... ()

..... ()

District Headquarters assessment of Above average

Patrol & Report..... Average

Below average

DATE: / /19 .

.....
District Commissioner

DISCOM
242891

District Office,
P.O. Box 776
PORT MORESBY


Assistant District Commissioner,
Sub-District Office,
TAPINI

1st July, 1975
67-2-5
Anderson/ng
D.O.

GUARI PATROL No. 8 197/75 - P. GOGGIN PATROL OFFICER

Thank you for this report and covering comment.

Mr. Goggin has presented a neat and concise account of his work in the
Karuma area.


V. Gauri
District Commissioner
Central District

c.c. Secretary,
Department of Chief Minister &
Development Administration.
WAIGANI



DEPARTMENT OF THE CHIEF MINISTER AND DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION

TELEGRAMS:
TELEPHONE:

Sub-District Office TAPINI,
Central District.

PAPUA NEW GUINEA

The District Commissioner,
Central District,
Port Moresby.

Date: 19th. June, 1975.

Our Reference: 67-1-1

Action Officer: Hoad

Designation: ADC

Your Reference:

Date:

Patrol Report GUARI No. 8 - 1974/75
KARUAMA Census Division

Attached is a report by Mr. B. C. Goggin on his patrol to the KARUAMA Census Division. The patrol supervised elections for the Guari Local Government Council. The results of the elections have been transmitted to the Chief Electoral Officer and the District Local Government Officer.

2. The village population survey was compiled for
BAKAWAUKO and PUKMALIO villages.

3. The Common Roll was revised for all villages in the KARUAMA Census Division. The lists are still being written out and will be forwarded as soon as possible.

A good patrol by Mr. Goggin.

R Hoad

R. A. Hoad
Assistant District Commissioner

NOT NEGOTIABLE

Sub-District Office - TAPINI,
Central District.

21st. April, 1975.

Mr. G. Setchell, Tapini; 67-1-1
→ Mr. P. Goggin, Tapini; Hoad
Mr. R. Forster, Guari Patrol Post. ADC

PATROL PROGRAMME - GUARI

Preparations are to be made for patrols to go to the KARUAMA, UPPER and LOWER Kunimaipa Census Divisions. There will be three patrols, one to each Division.

Purpose of these patrols will be:

1. Conduct elections for the Guari Local Government Council;
See Handbook "Directions for the Conduct of Elections for Local Government Councils."
2. Up-date the COMMON ROLL.
Each patrol shall take one copy of the Electoral Roll for GOILALA. From the old list a new schedule is to be written out on to ruled paper (a) to include all new eligible voters (b) to delete names of deceased and any person who has permanently migrated out of the area.
3. Village population survey.
Refer to file 14-1-1 and attachments.
Information is required in respect of the following villages:

DAKLAWAURO
POROHALIO
GEARI No. 1
TADUDON
ENI No. 2

Please work out your patrol programmes and submit to me for approval.

Hoad
R. A. Hoad
Assistant District Commissioner



DEPARTMENT OF THE CHIEF MINISTER AND DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION

TELEGRAMS:
TELEPHONE:

Sub-District Office
TAPINI C.D.
PAPUA NEW GUINEA

Assistant District Commissioner,
TAPINI C.D.

Date: 9/6/75
Our Reference: 41-5-2
Action Officer: P.C.GOGGIN
Designation: P.O.

Your Reference:
Date:


GUARI L.G.C. ELECTIONS - MAY 1975

Attached please find the following:

- Patrol Report (GUARI Patrol No.8 of 74/75).
- Camping allowance claim.
- Declaration of Poll (Form 9) for your signature as Returning Officer.
- Voting Statistics (Form 10) " " " " " .
- Writ for Council Elections " " " " " .

Up-dating of Common Roll for KARUAMA C.D. was carried out per Patrol instructions. The new schedule of voters should be written up by next week.

Village population survey for DAKLAWAURO and POROMALIO will be submitted with the up-dated Common Roll.


P.C.GOGGIN
Patrol Officer

PATROL REPORT No. 8 of 74/75

Station TAPINI Officer Compiling P.C.GOCCIN
 District CENTRAL Subdistrict GOILALA
 Census Division KARUAMA L.G. Council GUARI L.G.C.

(For recording of routine information not of a situation report nature, actionable at Subdistrict or District level, and of value to succeeding officers. No copy is required at Headquarters.)

Govt. Print.—1694/40000.—9.72.

(For further pages, use foolscap blanks.)

GUARI L.G.C. ELECTIONS & KARUAMA C.D.

My Patrol was well received throughout the KARUAMA Census Division. At each polling centre there was a good crowd, even though in most cases the old Councillor was re-elected unopposed.

Everyone seemed to show a genuine interest in the Elections and the Council in general - as they see it, since the Council was established three years ago, more money has been put on their road (KAMULAI - OLIVI) which is progressing very well (thanks mainly to R.I.P. funds and Mission supervision) and direct assistance has been given to their school and cattle projects.

All the old Councillors were re-elected. The general feeling of the people was that rather than change the existing Councillor, who presumably, has acquired some basic knowledge of Council business, meeting procedure etc, they would retain him with the hope that he would improve his knowledge and be of more value than someone with no prior experience in the Council.

All the Councillors elected are traditional leaders in their village - all are illiterate. They can be clasified as subsistence farmers, although most are now involved in village cattle projects with development bank loans.

Results for each ward are as follows:

| | | | |
|--|-------|------------|----------------|
| WARD 17 - OLIVI & DAK'LAWAURO Villages | | Councillor | TARAU LEO |
| WARD 18 - KARUAMA & KORU | " | " | KOTE MABET |
| WARD 19 - INAWORENA & PORAMALIO | " | " | ANLAWAI IVOROA |
| WARD 20 & IGUAI & AMENU | " | " | GOMIAI MAUT |
| WARD 21 - LOPIZO & KARUSIA | " | " | AMATA TURUA |
| WARD 22 - ZAKAUPA & KAPATEIYA | " | " | AWARI LAIAM |

P.C. Goccin
 P.C.GOCCIN
 Patrol Officer

THE CHIEF MINISTER AND DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION

Name P.C. GOGGIN

Station TAPINI

FIELD OFFICER'S JOURNAL

Date Para No. GUARI PATROL No. 8 74/75 Govt. Print. - 7091/1,000 pad. - 11.7.

KARUAMA - COUNCIL ELECTIONS.

- MON 19.5.75 1 By Goggin to KAMUKAI - One Police and Council Clerk with Patrol - Ward sent out for carriers to come in - overnight at KAMUKAI.
- TUES 20.5.75 2 Carriers arrive - Depart 9 AM for OLIVI - Stopped at gap to check compressor working on road. Arrived OLIVI late P.M. - good reception everyone present - New Census completed. Slept OLIVI. - Electoral roll checked.
- WED 21.5.75 3 Elections held during morning - two men nominated - TARAUI elected after lopsided election. On to KOSGARIN arriving 3 PM - people still coming in so elections to be held tomorrow. Slept KOSGARIN.
- THURS 22.5.75 4 Elections held for KORU/KARUAMA Ward - KOTEI MABET elected after close election. PORAMALIO / INAWARENA Ward next - not contested ANJAWAI / KOROA re-elected. All people present & happy - PORAMALIO Census survey completed - Electoral roll updated. On to MITIPI GUARI arriving 4 PM. - checked out school & Stores - Slept MITIPI GUARI.
- FRI 23.5.75 5 Elections held for MAMA - GUARI - Councillor AWARE LAIPM re-elected unopposed - Electoral roll checked. On to TAVIVI - early walk arrive 3 PM. Good reception - People from IGATI present Slept TAVIVI.

Total Field Days recorded this Folio = 5

To be made out in Triplicate.
ORIG.: D.D.C. and A.D.C. to forward to D.C.
DUB.: Other officers to A.D.C.
TRIP.: Officer's file.

THE CHIEF MINISTER AND DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION

Name P.C. GOGGIN

Station TAPINI

FIELD OFFICER'S JOURNAL

Date Para No.

Govt. Print.-7091/1,000 pads.-11.73.

SAT 6
24.5.75
Elections held for KARUSIA - Councillor
AMMA - TURUA re-elected unopposed.
IGUAI Councillor GOMIAI - MAUT also
re-elected.
On to LARAMATA - landslide near gap - road
afternoon O.K..
Left LARAMATA.

Sun 7
25.6.75
Down to Kouru to wait for tractor.
Self by motorbike to TAPINI arrive 1 PM.

Mon 8
26.6.75
Tractor sent to collect Patrol gear etc.
Arrives back 3 PM.
Patrol stood down.

Total Field Days recorded this Folio = 2
To be made out in Triplicate.
DUP.: D.D.C. and A.D.C. to forward to D.C.
DUP.: Other officers to A.D.C.
TRIP.: Officer's file.

No. 8 of 74/75

TAPING

J.C. GOSCH

CENTRAL

GHIALA

KARUWA

GUARI L.S.C.

GUARI L.S.C. MEETINGS - KARUWA R.D.

My Patrol was well received throughout the KARUWA Census Division. At each polling centre there was a good crowd, even though in most cases the old Councillor was re-elected unopposed.


Everyone seemed to show a genuine interest in the elections and the Council in general - as they see it, since the Council was established three years ago, more money has been put on their road (KARUWA - OLIVI) which is progressing very well (thanks mainly to E.I. funds and Mission supervision) and direct assistance has been given to their school and cattle projects.

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Results for each ward are as follows:

| | | |
|--|------------|----------------|
| WARD 17 - OLIVI & DAE'LOWANGO Villages | Councillor | TAMU LEO |
| WARD 18 - KARUWA & WOSU " | " | JOSE WABET |
| WARD 19 - IRANWESA & FORAKALIO " | " | ANIKWAI IVORON |
| WARD 20 - IGUAL & ANGU " | " | GHIALI KAPP |
| WARD 21 - MOWING & KALALIA " | " | APALA WUSA |
| WARD 22 - SARALWA & KAPWILIA " | " | AGARI LAIM |


Patrol Officer

GUARI No 2-75/76

PATROL REPORT

DISTRICT COMMISSIONER
CENTRAL DISTRICT
PORT MORESBY

Report number: 1 Objects of patrol: General Admin & Tax Collection
 District: Central Station: GUARI
 Patrol conducted by: M.B.ROGA Subdistrict: GOILALA
 Area patrolled: Karuama Census Division Designation: Patrol Officer
 Duration of patrol: 9.11.75 - 16.11.75 Personnel accompanying: Const Urina & Const Nawiman
 Last D.D.A. patrol: 14.2.73 - 26.2.75 Number of days: 7
 Last O.L.G. patrol: Total population of area:
 Map reference: Council area: Guari L.G.C.
 House of Assembly Electorate: Goilala Open

The District Commissioner,
Central District,

In respect of this patrol, I attach

| | |
|--|-------|
| Field Officers Journal Folios 1 To 2 , | (X) |
| Patrol Instructions, | (X) |
| The Report and my comments, | (X) |
| Area study, | () |
| Updating of area study, | () |
| Situation Reports No's 1-- , | () |
| Patrol map, | () |

R. A. Hoad

R. A. HOAD
Assistant District Commissioner

DATE: 20/ 11 19 75.

The Secretary,
Department of the Administrator,
Division of District Administration,
KONEDOBU, Papua New Guinea.

In respect of this patrol, I attach

| | |
|-------------------------------------|---------------|
| Area study, | () |
| Updating of area study, | () |
| Situation Report No's. 1-- | () |
| | () |
| | () |
| District Headquarters assessment of | Above average |
| Patrol & Report..... | Average |
| | Below average |

Date: / / 19

District Commissioner

Assistant District Commissioner,
Sub-District Office,
TAPINI - Central Province

10th March, 1976.
67-2-6
R.LOCK
D.O. (S.D.)

67-1-1 HOAD
21/11/75

GUARI PATROL REPORT NO. 1 - 1975/76 - Mr. M. Roga, Patrol Officer.

Thankyou for your covering comments on his report.

ROADS AND BRIDGES:

At this Headquarters now await Cabinet approval for the 1976/77 R.I.F. programme, submitted by the Interim Provincial Government.

SELF HELP

It is good to see that the reports officer has indicated to the people that road work does not necessarily mean earning money. Mr. Roga stated that the people seemed to understand what he said. Does this mean they agree with what was said?


AGRICULTURE

I hope Mr. Roga follows up on his next Patrol by having an Agricultural representative along.

SORcery

The reports officer has exhibited good common sense in his handling of the matter.

A good report by Mr. Roga.


V. Tauni,
District Commissioner,
Central Province.

c.c. Officer-in-Charge,
Guari Patrol Post
GUARI - Central Province.

Sub-District Office TAPINI,
Central District.

21st. November, 1975
67-1-1
Hoad
ADC

The District Commissioner,
Central District,
Port Moresby.

Patrol Report GUARI No. 2 - 1975/76
KARUAMA Census Division

Herewith report of Murray Roga, Patrol Officer, to the
KARUAMA Census Division.

Purpose of this patrol was to collect tax. No problems
were encountered and K1412 was collected, at a cost of
approximately K100 which, on current trends, is very
satisfactory.

Mr. Roga notes: "The young population of this area seems
to think that working on roads means earning money." It is
unfortunate that the income of this area, like elsewhere in
the Sub-District, is dependant on the wages of road maintenance.
Cattle projects have been introduced (yet to be proved successful
and rewarding) and all cash crops, particularly coffee, appear
to have been neglected. "Cattle trials" have been under fairly
intensive investigation for a considerable time and at great
expense to the Government. Unfortunately the Development Bank
loans have not been repaid and the "trials" have benefited only
a few people.

Road maintenance will continue to be the source of income until
cash crops are again promoted, or the Government subsidies cease
(in which case there will be no income for the people.)

The report contains an interesting article on sorcery in the
Karuama division. The area is still very primitive and people
will continue to believe in sorcery for a long time to come.

A successful patrol and a good report by Mr. Roga.

R. A. Hoad
R. A. Hoad
Assistant District Commissioner



DEPARTMENT OF THE CHIEF MINISTER AND DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION

TELEGRAMS:
TELEPHONE:

Sub-District Office TAPINT,
Central District.

PAPUA NEW GUINEA

Mr. Murray Roga, ~~Patrol Officer,~~
GUARI Patrol Post,
Central District.

Date: 3rd. November, 1975.

Our Reference: 67-1-1

Action Officer: HOAD

Designation: PADC

Your Reference:

Date:

INTERNAL INSTRUCTIONS : GUARI No. 2 - 75/75
KARUANA Census Division

Please prepare to depart on patrol on or about Wednesday,
5th. November.

Purpose of your patrol is to collect tax for the GUARI
Local Government Council.

Every person who pays tax must be given a council tax ticket
(receipt); the receipt must be given immediately the money is
handed across.

At the end of each day count the money and write an ordinary
receipt. This receipt is to be posted to the Revenue Ledger.

At the end of each day conduct a tax ticket audit; that is,
a check that the addition of the sums of tax tickets issued
equals the total of the money collected, and posted out on
the ordinary receipt.

Mr. John Kolt, ~~Trainer~~ *Refused later*
He should be instructed in collecting tax and conducting
tax ticket audits.

Your patrol expenditure should be kept within the limits of
K120.00

A written report will be required on the completion of your
patrol.

R. Hoar
R. A. Hoar
Assistant District Commissioner

The Assistant Provincial Commissioner,
Goilala Sub Province,
Sub Province Office,
TAPINI.
Central Province.

Guari Patrol Post,
Goilala Sub Province,
Central Province.
18.11.75.

GOILALA PATROL NO2 OF 1975/76.

Your reference is 67-1-1 dated 3rd November, 1975.

Enclosed please find.

1. Patrol Instruction.
2. Patrol Cover.
3. Patrol Dairy.
4. Patrol Report.
5. A report on socery practice in the area.

For your information,

M.B.Roga..Patrol Officer.

PATROL REPORT.

GOILALA PATROL NO2 OF 1975/76.

Introduction.

This patrol was mounted for the Karuama Census Division, in the Goilala Sub Province.

The objective of this patrol was to collect personal tax for Guari Local Government Council, for 1975/76.

TAX COLLECTION.

The patrol was well received by all the 13 villages. A few people live in hamlets throughout the Census Division. There was no disturbances or difficulties during the patrol. The task of this patrol has been completed and few people liable to pay tax were absent either in Moresby or other parts of the country. There were no tax defaulters in this patrol.

ROADS AND BRIDGES.

The Karuama Census Division is only accessible by foot or motorbike, from Kamulai catholic mission to Lopizo on the southern side, and from Guari to Raramaita village on the northern side of this Census Division. From Raramaita village to Lopizo village is only accessible by foot. A motorbike track has been constructed sometime ago but a few sections are impassable for motorbikes. With the approval of 1976/77 R.I.P. application, I hope to open this track for motorbikes in the not far future.

SELF-HELP.

The young population of this area seem to think that working on roads mean earning money. In a way of a sence means yes but I explained to them clearly that we can not wait for "hand outs" anymore, having in mind the present financial situation. I told them during the tax collection that at some stage we will have to work without pay and this will have to be carried out to beifit their own area. Throughout all meeting palces, people seemed to understand what I said. Most sections of the road from Raramaita to Kamulai needs rock blasting and the transportation of blasting equipment means alot of money.

ECONOMIC.

I can not, at this stage make a firm comment on the economic condition of this census division, as it needs a little more research work. But the general view of the people's living and its isolation to main market centres, shows that the income of these people is low.

AGRICULTURE.

The next patrol to this area should be accompanied by an officer from the Department of Agriculture, Stocks and Fisheries, to answer querries and educate villagers as to how to grow coffee and other cash crops. During my patrol, alot of questions were raised which I had little knowledge of the correct answers.

GENERAL.

A rough country with friendly people in this census division. Looking forward to another patrol into this area in the not far future.

For your information,

M.B.Roga..Patrol Officer.

A report on socery practice in Karuama
Census Division.

Arriving Guarimaipa rest house, I was informed that a group of five men have intended to kill three people, an old man from Guarimaipa and a man and his wife from Dak'lawau. I told them that night that I would see the people concerned when the patrol moved to Karuama. The next day, the chiefs of the Karuama area met together and came to Karuama rest house. They approached me and asked what were I going to do with socerrors, when they turned up. I told the chiefs that I would take them to court to be dealt with by law.

After the tax collection, I asked the chiefs to bring up the socerrors. They were five of them, three youth age ranging from 18 to 22, and two and two middle aged men of which one was a councilor. I told the chiefs and the people that I would take the five men to court to be tried.

The chiefs thought for a while and asked me to leave the socerrors in their hands to be dealt with according to their custom. I agreed that this could be done however, the custom dealing with the socerrors must not be inconsistent with the Government law.

By this time there were alot more people than the attendance during the tax collection. A lengthy dicussion was held and strong talks were given to the suspected socerrors in their local language. I was told by an interpreter later that, the talks of the chiefs to the socerrors in the eyes of the public would deter others from doing it. And in dealing this way, it makes them stop practicing any more.

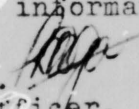
The chiefs asked the five men to bring a pig and five kina each, with the impliments of socery, a bunch of beattle nuts, and two "tanget" tree plants. By this time it got dark and I decided to leave the meeting. The five pigs were killed that night and pork was distributed to all attended the meeting and the patrol.

The next day, the people gathered at the rest house again and the five men were there with their socery impliments, a chicken, a bunch of beattle nuts and five kina each totalling K25.00. The chiefs took the money and gave K5.00 each to the people who the five men intended to kill, K2.00 to be put at the Government office at Guari and the impliments as a sign of ending socery in the Karuama area. The rest of the money was divided with a beattle nut ~~to~~ each to be put in all villagers' meeting houses throughout the Karuama area.

I and the two policemen received the two kina, three beattle nuts, the socery impliments and a female chicken. All these are now displayed at the patrol post office. After distributing the things, the chiefs asked the five socerrors to come forward to plant the "tanget" tree plant next to the flag pole as a sign of ending socery in the area. The five men all held the tanget plant saying, "there shall be no more socery in the Karuama area any more", then they planted it. All attended the ceremony were pleased with this.

✓ I understand that ending socery this way in their area in the eyes of all the people, is much better then through court, were people could mostly be found inocent with defence councils and people in the village have no idea what happens in the court and socery could still be practiced.

For your information.

M.B.ROA. 
Patrol Officer.

Displayed in Guari office are:

- (a) K2.00 bill AAD 934854.
- (b) Socery impliments
- (c) 3 beattle nuts
- (d) A female chicken kept and fed at O.I.C's house.

THE CHIEF MINISTER AND DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION

Name MURRAY ROGA

Station GUARI

FIELD OFFICER'S JOURNAL

| Date | Para No. | Text |
|----------|----------|---|
| 9/11/75 | 1 | <p>SUNDAY Morning observed Station 1000hrs departed for Karamata (Census division by packer, accompanied by Constable URINA and Thomas Hecover rode on the way. Arriving Karamata 1400hrs. Flag up and observed Station. 1800hrs Flag down sleep.</p> <p><u>SLEPT IN KARAMATA REST HOUSE</u></p> |
| 10/11/75 | 2 | <p>0600hrs r.p.c. & packed for TAVEVE (Lopizo). With 12 Cans, departed Karamata with for Taveve at 755hrs arriving Taveve at 1300hrs. At least one hour rest on the way travelled with no rain. Arrives before reaching Taveve village. Patrol was well received. Rest house clean and surroundings. All of food was on sale at the rest house. Insufficient funds and could not buy them all.</p> <p>Flag up at 1400hrs had talks with U.C.'s on law & order, dealt with complaints.</p> <p>All settled</p> <p>FLAG DOWN AT 1800hrs</p> <p><u>SLEPT IN TAVEVE REST HOUSE</u></p> |
| 11/11/75 | 3 | <p>TUESDAY 0650hrs departed for IGUAI arriving 0900hrs. TAX Collection till 1200hrs. Returned to TAVEVE arriving 1400hrs. TAX Collection at TAVEVE till 1700hrs. FLAG DOWN Departed for GUARIMAPA arriving 2000hrs</p> <p><u>SLEPT IN GUARIMAPA REST HOUSE</u></p> |
| 12/11/75 | 4 | <p>WEDNESDAY 0800hrs FLAG UP and TAX Collection till 1400hrs. No complaints. Rain started immediately. Observed Station till 1800hrs. FLAG DOWN.</p> <p><u>SLEPT IN GUARIMAPA REST HOUSE.</u></p> |

Total Field Days recorded this Folio 4

To be made out in Triplicate.
 ORIG.: D.D.C. and A.D.C. to forward to D.C.
 DUP.: Other officers to A.D.C.
 TRIP.: Officer's file.

THE CHIEF MINISTER AND DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION

Name

MURRAY ROGA

Station

GURRI

FIELD OFFICER'S JOURNAL

Date Para No.

Govt. Print.—7691/1,000 pads.—11.75.

| Date | Para No. | |
|----------|----------|--|
| 13/11/75 | 5 | <p><u>THURSDAY</u>: 0700hrs packed to depart for KARUAMA Rest house. Departed at 750hrs arriving Karuama rest house 845hrs. FLAG UP: TAX Collection at 900hrs till 1400hrs. Complaint hearing till 1800hrs. FLAG DOWN.</p> <p>SLEPT IN KARUAMA REST HOUSE.</p> |
| 14/11/75 | 6 | <p><u>FRIDAY</u>: 0800hrs departed for DAKILAWAURO arriving at 900hrs. FLAG UP: TAX Collection at 0930hrs till 1500hrs. 1500hrs to 1600hrs observed village. FLAG DOWN AT 1800hrs.</p> <p>SLEPT IN DAKILAWAURO REST HOUSE.</p> |
| 15/11/75 | 7 | <p><u>SATURDAY</u> 0800hrs depart for OLIVI arriving at 1000hrs. FLAG UP: Tax Collection at 1030hrs till 1300hrs. 1300hrs had talks with villagers on L.G and village improvement till 1800hrs. FLAG DOWN: 1900hrs had talks with village chiefs and villagers. A local dinner was prepared. Talks during the dinner on Law & Order, Village development and local government. Talks to conclude at 2300hrs.</p> <p>SLEPT IN OLIVI REST HOUSE.</p> |
| 16/11/75 | 8 | <p><u>SUNDAY</u> 0800hrs departed for KAMULAI arriving Kamulai at 1400hrs. Paid Concess and TO GURRI by Mission Tractor arriving 1700hrs.</p> <p>SLEPT AT GURRI STATION.</p> |

Total Field Days recorded this Folio = 4

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PATROL REPORT No. J. 1975-76.

Station.....Guari..... Officer Compiling.....Anton. I. Aravure
 District.....Central..... Subdistrict.....Goilala
 Census Division.....Uper Kunimaipa..... L.G. Council.....Guari

(For recording of routine information not of a situation report nature, actionable at Subdistrict or District level, and of value to succeeding officers. No copy is required at Headquarters.)

(For further pages, use foolscap blanks.)

Govt. Print.—1792/40,000.—5.72.

Introduction:

The patrol was mounted for the Uper Kunimaipa census division, in Goilala sub province. The patrol was accompanied by S. S. I (Assistant preceding officer Francis. Apa (T.P.O.) and constable Thomas. Rawiman. The purpose of this patrol was to conduct the Central Regional By Elections. Patrol started on the 18-1-76 and ended on the 27-1-76.

House Of Assembly.

Some people have complained, because they think that the previous members whom they have voted for, don't do much to help them. The others have also complained that their present member of the House Of Assembly (Mr. Louis. Monz) is not doing much.

By Elections.

The patrol was well received by the numbers of twenty one (21) villages. About one third ($\frac{1}{3}$) of the people within the twenty one (21) villages have migrated into other areas in the country. Not much of an idea is held of preferential voting. Most people gave only their first preference for each of the lines. Where six candidates were named, it seemed that support was given to all six candidates on even basis. A few people put preferences for the entire paper. Naturally they put those that they knew first and then those who they liked the look of.

Voters.

There were about five hundred and fifty people who took part in voting. Three quarters of this people who took part are males, and the other one quarter are females. Some of this people have just returned from other parts of the country, the places like Port. Moresby, Kerema and Wau.

Absent Voters.

There were also number of people who didn't take part. We were told that some of this people are workers in towns, while others are just hanging around. There are also students who are above the age of eighteen and are in schools.

Patrol.

The patrol was well organised and there was no trouble. Unfortunately the

Cont/-

elections had to be conducted in wet season and we had bit of trouble keeping papers dry. The rain also kept some people away from voting.

General.

Very high and rough mountains. People in this census division are friendly. The election was carried out with no trouble. Looking forward in having one more patrol in this area.

For your information.

Anton. I. Aravure,
T/Patrol Officer.

Attached here is the numbers of villages in Uper Kunimaipa area where the elections took part.

1. Zalapu
2. Zheviyaniai
3. Guburu
4. Umiutu
5. Givena
6. Eli
7. Lobudon
8. Omu No.(1)
9. Omu No.(2)
10. Gagave
11. Jake
12. Lapaula
13. Torura
14. EnauGagave
15. Suasi (Neleme)
16. Komo
17. Uni No.(1)
18. Uni No.(2)
19. Koilapu
20. Jevenai
21. Ivirupu.

PATROL REPORT No.

Station..... GUARI Officer Compiling..... FRANCIS APA.
 District..... CENTRAL Subdistrict..... GOILALA
 Census Division..... UPPER KUNIMAIPA L.G. Council..... GUARI.

(For recording of routine information not of a situation report nature, actionable at Subdistrict or District level, and of value to succeeding officers. No copy is required at Headquarters.)

(For further pages, use foolscap blanks.)

Govt. Print.—1792/40,000.—5.72.

INTRODUCTION:

The main purpose for this patrol was to the By-Election for Central Regional. Officers accompanied me were Mr. EDI KAPI and MR. ANTON ARAVURE plus one policeman, constable THOMAS NAWIMAN. We went Upper Kunimaipa Census Division. Departed Guari Station on 18/1/76 and finished patrol on 27/1/76.

POLITICAL:HOUSE OF ASSEMBLY:

Many people in that area complained that they used to vote for House of Assembly members and they never do anything to improve their area. They also said that their Goilala Open hasn't done anything to the Goilala people. For example, building roads, bridges, schools, hospitals etc. They said we voted for them and we should see something done in return.

LOCAL GOVERNMENT:

The councilors and village constables are doing their best to keep peace in their area, but few bigheaded people kept on breaking the laws especially young men.

ECONOMIC:

The area I patrolled is very rugged and mountainous. The climatic conditions is very hard for the people to grow cash crops like coffee, tea, coconuts etc. Their main income is by working on road and by selling their pigs. Few people raise cattle and earn their income from it. Among from al these I found that their main income is from pigs.

EDUCATION:

The two primary schools I have come across were mainly built by bush materials. Some people complained that they should have a high school in Goilala Sub-Province where they can sent their children to school. They said it's very expensive to sent them to Moresby for further education. They also stated that sometimes it's very hard to get supplies because the only means of transport is by air.

LAW & ORDER:

The law and order is carried out well but a few cases were brought on

LAW & ORDER CONT:

stealing, pigs trespassing gardens and fights between husbands and wives. Only few people among the group used to break laws especially some young men.

COMMUNICATION:

The only way of sending messages in that area is by shouting or sending a messenger to bring the message across the other villages. There is no road leank to Upper Kunimaipa. The only way to get there is by foot. Footpaths leank from one rest house to another. It's very hard to build roads because the place itself is very rugged and mountainous.

WEATHER:

The weather up here is very cold. Rains nearly every month. Early in the mornig fog and mists. Rains very early in the afternoon around three or four o'clock. Durning the patrol the weather was very bad. Very heavy rain and cyclone wind whole day for three weeks. It causes floods, landslides and damages alot of people's property. Blowing off roofs from the houses, landslides carried away gardens, and trees fell everywhere. I felt very sorry for the people but can't help it.

HEALTH:

Few Aidposts scattered here and there where people get their medicine when theyx are sick. All these aidposts were built of bush materials. The people complained that although we have one general hospital at Tapini we want the aidposts in the remote areas to be built in permanent materials.

SOCIAL:

The biggest social gatherings in the area is during pig killing ceremony. People from all parts of Goilala gather when there is a pig killing ceremony in a village. I persornely think that in that way it brings unity to the people and the area.

COMMENTS:

All the rest houses I've been were all in bad conditions and need to be rebuilt. The small footpaths for patrol were washed away by the floods and landslides and also need to be rebuilt.

I believed the people on setting up a high school and a vocational school in Goilala Sub-Province because I saw it myself that it really costs too much for them to send their children to Moresby for further education. It costs them alot to send their children by plane. Instead of parents looking for school fees they had to find some extra money for their children's fares.

CONCLUSION:

The people of the Upper Kunimaipa believed that although there is little development done in their area since Guari Patrol Post was set up some 30 years ago. They said their schools and aidposts were set up by the missions. Apart from all these complains the people have good faith in following the government's rules and orders, which I persornely think that they are good people with faith. I'm hoping to do another patrol in the near future.

FRANCIS APA
T.R.O.

PATROL NO. 3. CENTRAL REGIONAL BY-ELECTION:

AREA STUDIED WHEN PATROL: DATE: 18/1/76 TO 27/1/76:

- (1) JAILAPU.
- (2) GUBURU.
- (3) GANIYAWAI.
- (4) LOPDON.
- (5) OMU NO. 1&2.
- (6) GAGAWE.
- (7) ZHAKE.
- (8) LAPAURA.
- (9) GIVENA NO. 1&2.
- (10) JAVENAI.
- (11) SUASI.
- (12) UNI NO. 1&2.
- (13) KOMU.
- (14) GUARI NO. 1&2.

Francis APA
.....
Officer: FRANCIS APA.

DESIGNATION: T.P.O.

DATE: 29/1/76.

THE CHIEF MINISTER AND DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION

Name.....FRANCIS APA.....

Station.....GUARI.....

FIELD OFFICER'S JOURNAL

Date Para No.

Govt. Print.—7878/1,000 pads.—3.74.

| Date | Para No. | |
|---------|----------|---|
| 18/1/76 | 1 | SUNDAY: Left Guari for Central Regional by-elections at 1750 and arrived Tairapu at 1830. Very heavy rain and cyclone wind caused floods, landslides and damage people's gardens and houses. Travelled by boat in that very bad weather and slept there. No road, travelled by foot on footpaths this patrol. |
| 19/1/76 | 2 | MONDAY. Started boat pulling early at 800. Close the pulling at 1300 and as we started late we divided our team into two teams one went down to lower Kunimaipa and other team went to Upper Kunimaipa. Left Tairapu at 1400 and arrived Guburoi at 1430. Did election there and left again for Ganiyawai and arrived there at 1530 and slept there. Bad weather too. |
| 20/1/76 | 3 | TUESDAY. Did election again at Ganiyawai early in the morning and left for Omei at 1230 and arrived Omei at 1530 and Tapedon tribe and slept there. On the way very heavy rain and cyclone wind caused a lot of damage to houses and gardens and other properties. Felt very sorry for the people but couldn't help them. |
| 21/1/76 | 4 | WEDNESDAY. Started pulling at 800 at Omei No 122 and left for Gagawe at 1315. Arrived there did the pulling grid then left again for Zpake. Arrived there at 1545 and slept there. Still very bad weather and a lot of houses roofs were blown off by the cyclone. Floods washes away the bridges and causes landslides. Trees fell. |

TOTAL Field Days
recorded this Folio =To be made out in Triplicate.
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THE CHIEF MINISTER AND DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION

Name.....

FRANCIS APA

Station.....

GURAI

FIELD OFFICER'S JOURNAL

Date

Para
No.

Govt. Print.—7878/1,000 pads.—3.71.

| Date | Para No. | Description |
|---------|----------|---|
| | | everywhere across the road also fell on houses etc. |
| 22/1/76 | 5 | THURSDAY: Did polling again at Zhake and Lapauca and went back to Ummitu because we can't get across the big river between Lapauca and Toruna. The bridge was carried away by the flood. We slept at Ummitu. |
| 23/1/76 | 6 | FRIDAY: left early in the morning for Givena No. 1. and arrived there at 1130 and started polling at 1200 noon. Closed the polling at 1800 in the evening and slept there. The weather was fine. The wind was still blowing and causes a morning fog. |
| 24/1/76 | 7 | SATURDAY: left Givena No. 1. in the morning and arrived Suasi at 1530 and slept there. Rained heavily on the way and damages people's properties. |
| 25/1/76 | 8 | SUNDAY: Rested at Suasi and did some washing. |
| 26/1/76 | 9 | MONDAY: Started polling very early in the morning about 0730 at Suasi, Javani, Uru No 1 & 2, Kony and Guitapu because all gathered for the feast. Closed the polling at 1830 and slept there. The weather was fine but no sunshine. |
| 27/1/76 | 10 | TUESDAY: left Suasi at 0800 and arrived station at 1600. Weather was fine. Slept at the station. |
| 28/1/76 | 11 | WEDNESDAY: Started polling in the morning at the station. Did Guari No 1 & 2. and did report, agent the advance fixed up the tally sheet etc till 1800. Slept at the station. |

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PATROL DIARY.

Central Regional By-Election.

Kunimapa Census Division, Gollala Sub Province.

- 18.1.76 SUNDAY. Observed station till 1700hrs. Departed for Zailapu arriving Zailapu at 1900hrs.
SLEPT AT ZAILAPU REST HOUSE.
- 19.1.76 MONDAY. 0800hrs election started at Zailapu village and ended at about 1130hrs. At 1200hrs a team of four (4) men and carriers departed for Ganiawai village during very heavy rain. Arriving at Zheviyaniai village at about 1300hrs. Conducted elections there and departed again. Arriving at Gueunu about 1400hrs and carried out elections there and completed at about 1430hrs. Departed again for Ganiawai at about 1435hrs arriving Ganiawai at 1730hrs.
SLEPT AT GANIAWAI REST HOUSE.
- 20.1.76. TUESDAY. 0800hrs elections started. 1115hrs elections ended. Departed for Omu at 1200hrs arriving Lobdono at 1300hrs. Elections started at 1305hrs and ended at 1525hrs. Departed for Omu at 1530hrs arriving Omu at 1615hrs.
SLEPT AT OMU REST HOUSE.
- 21.1.76. WEDNESDAY. 0745hrs elections started. About 34 people attended the elections. Elections ended at 0830hrs and started with Omu no 2 and ended at about 840hrs. Departed for Gagave during the heavy rain arriving at 1225hrs. Elections started at 1230hrs and ended at 1315hrs. The team then departed for Lapaula at 1330hrs and arriving at 1430hrs. We passed Jake hamlet on our way to Lapaula village.
SLEPT AT LAPAULA REST HOUSE.
- 22.1.76. THURSDAY. 0800hrs elections started at Lapaula. Jake people came to Lapaula for elections. Elections ended at 0900hrs. We couldn't get across to Torura, Bizo and Eli bridges were washed away during heavy ~~fl~~ flooding. Left Lapaula at 1000hrs for Umaitu at 1800hrs.
SLEPT AT UMUITU REST HOUSE.
- 23.1.76. FRIDAY. 0900hrs departed for Givena 1100hrs. 1145hrs election started ended at 1200hrs. Very heavy during that time. The attendant was 30 persons.
SLEPT AT GIVENA REST HOUSE.
- 24.1.76. SATURDAY. 0900hrs departed for Suasi during very heavy rain (The other name for Suasi is NELAM.) arriving at Suasi at 1500hrs.
SLEPT AT SUASI REST HOUSE.
- 25.1.76. SUNDAY. Rest at Suasi.
SLEPT AT SUASI REST HOUSE.

PATROL DAIRY Con't 2.

26.1.76.

MONDAY. 0830hrs elections started and ended at 1230hrs.
People from Uni no1 and 2, Komu, Coilapu, and Javenai
were all at Suasi for the Election, not to mention
Ivirupu hamlet. The attendance was fifty seven (57)
due a village feast at Suasi.
The Elections ended here.
SLEPT AT SUASI REST HOUSE.

27.1.76.

TUESDAY. Left Suasi at 0945hrs for Guari arriving Guari
station at 1530hrs. 1530hrs to 1606hrs office duty.
SLEPT AT GUARI STATION.

END OF PATROL.

Mr. Cuyler

67-2-6



DEPARTMENT OF THE PRIME MINISTER

TELEGRAMS:
TELEPHONE:

Sub-District Office, S.A.P.M.S.,
Central District

PAPUA NEW GUINEA

Date: 21st November, 1975
Our Reference: 67-1-1
Action Officer: Head
Designation: AGC

Your Reference:
Date:



The District Commissioner,
Central District,
Port Moresby.

Patrol Report QUARI No. 2 - 1975/76
KARUWA Census Division

Herewith report of Murray Ross, Patrol Officer, to the
KARUWA Census Division.

Purpose of this patrol was to collect tax. No problems
were encountered and E1512 was collected, at a cost of
approximately E100 which, on current trade, is very
satisfactory.

The young population of this area seems
to think that getting a road means "making money". It is
unfortunate that the income of this area, like elsewhere in
the S.A. District, is dependent on the wages of road maintenance.
Cattle projects have been introduced (yet to be proved successful
and rewarding) and all cash crops, particularly coffee, appear
to have been neglected. "Cattle trials" have been under fairly
intensive investigation for a considerable time and at great
expense to the Government. Unfortunately the Development Bank
loans have not been repaid and the "trials" have benefited only
a few people.

Road maintenance will continue to be the source of income until
cash crops are again promoted, or the Government subsidies cease
(in which case there will be no income for the people.)

The report contains an interesting article on sorcery in the
Karuwu division. The area is still very primitive and people
will continue to believe in sorcery for a long time to come.

A successful patrol and a good report by Mr. Ross.

R. Ross

Assistant District Commissioner

Sub-District Office TAPINI,
Central District.

4th. March, 1976.
67-1-2
Road
ADC

The Provincial Commissioner,
Central Province,
Port Moresby.

Patrol Report GUARI No. 3 - 75/76
LOWER KUNIMAIPA

Enclosed are reports by Murray Roga, Patrol Officer, and Paul Akel, Trainee Patrol Officer. The patrol was conducted in the Lower Kunimaipa area to conduct ballots for the Central Regional By-election.

Following are some observations made in these reports:

Elections: The attendance at the ballot was very poor for these reasons:

- particularly bad weather;
- migration out of the area;
- conflicting interests with a singsing at SUASI.

Naturally, the festivities attracted the greater percentage of voters.

Another reason is that the people are not pleased by the scant attention they receive from their Member of Parliament. It was said,

If nothing is done to improve our area then the people of the Kunimaipa Census Division will not take part in further parliamentary elections."

Economy: Most of the income of this area comes from the receipts of workers in the towns. There is no local market or marketing organisation for the purchase of vegetables. There is little interest in growing coffee and there is no major cash crop.

(Note: road maintenance provides the main source of income to this area.)

Roads have been extensively eroded by considerable rain. Much work is required to re-establish the motor link with Tapini. (It could be another two months before the road is re-opened to traffic.)

Law Sorcery is widely practised.

Common Roll (Certified list of voters) Mr. Roga found discrepancies in the Common Roll. Unfortunately, this is always the case. The roll was revised quite recently but already migrations have occurred; people change their names, etc. etc. etc.

The patrols were well conducted and the reports are adequate for the purpose.

B. A. Road
Assistant District Commissioner

GUARI

MURRAY ROGA

CENTRAL

GOILALA

LOWER & UPPER KUNIMAIPA

GUARI

Introduction.

This patrol was conducted especially in the Lower and Upper parts of the Kunimaipa Census Division, in Soilsala Sub Province. The main objective of the patrol was to conduct elections for the Central Regional By-elections. Not all the villages and hamlets were visited as certain centres were selected polling places.

The patrol was staffed of three P.P.O.'s, 2 policemen, a polling clerk, Mr. Adi Kasi who was sent from Moresby to help out in the elections and the writer. The patrol was to commence 17th January but due to wet weather and delay in receiving election material, the patrol was adjourned till 19th January. The patrol departed for Soilsala late in the evening. During this time was raining heavily with strong winds. The next morning was very wet. The patrol reception was poor. The patrol divided there, one to upper Kunimaipa lead by Adi Kasi as Assistant Resident Officer, with one policeman, two P.P.O.'s. The second group lead by the writer, one policeman, one P.P.O., mounted for the Lower Kunimaipa Census Division. The patrol visited Soilsala, Kofa, Belavi and Kamulai mission station.

ATTENDANCE AT POLLING PLACES.

At all these polling places, the attendance was very poor. Partly because the weather was wet and partly because there was a big feast at GUARI most of the people were attracted to attend. At Guari the attendance was good as the day was fine.

Problems. Firstly, the weather was too wet to do any work and that is one of the reasons that the attendance was poor. Two bridges were washed away between Kofa and Kofa village. The patrol made new foot bridges which costed an alot of time. By next point is that the election stationery was in short supply. The writer's patrol ran out of form 15 after completing the first polling place. There was no point in asking for further supply as transport was very complicated. By last point is that the Electoral Roll was out-of-date. People were confused with the names called from the "Satisfied List of Voters". Many others whose names did not appear on the Electoral Roll but who were qualified to vote could not because the patrol ran out of form 15.

Comments. For the purpose of the coming national elections, there is a need to carry out a patrol in Lower and Upper Kunimaipa and the Karasua areas to update the electoral roll. The writer's first time to conduct an House of Assembly or Parliament election and found it very enjoyable.

For your information,
MURRAY ROGA
P.C

PATROL DAIRY.

PATROL F.O.J.

PATROL NO3 OF GOILALA 1976/77.

MOUNTED FOR THE LOWER KUNIMAIPA CENSUS DIVISION.

- SUNDAY. 19.1.76. 1630hrs very heavy rain, departed for Zailapu. no carriers, patrol personnel carried themselves. Little cee creeks and springs were swollen into rivers. A very wet day. Patrol arrived Zailapu at 1930hrs.
SLEPT AT ZAILAPU REST HOUSE.
- MONDAY. 20.1.76. 0700hrs flag up. 800hrs polling opened. Elections until 1200hrs. No more attendance. Very wet day still. Patrol divided, one to upper Kunimaipa and one to lower Kunimaipa. Arriving Guari No1 village at 1600hrs. Could not recruit any carriers.
SLEPT AT GUARI NO1.
- TUESDAY. 21.1.76. 0800hrs carriers arrived. Departed for Kelevi village. Still very wet day. Carriers carried under heavy rain arriving Kelevi village at 1600hrs.
SLEPT AT KELEVI REST HOUSE.
- WEDNESDAY. 22.1.76. 0800hrs packed and departed for Goilapu. This was a fine day. Arrived Koefa at 1300hrs. after making two foot bridges on the way. Koefa men were absent. Proceeded to Goilapu arriving 1600hrs. Rest unpacked, and waited till 1800hrs.
SLEPT AT GOILAPU REST HOUSE.
- THURSDAY. 23.1.76. 0600hrs raised. 0700hrs flag up. 0800hrs polling opened. Nearly all the villagers were absent at Suasi for a feast ("MATERE") across the vally from Goilapu. Polling closed at 1200hrs. 1300hrs flag down, packed and departed for Koefa arriving in a very fine day. Arriving Koefa at 1700hrs. The patrol unpacked and rest at Koefa rest house. The absent Koefa people at Suasi could not get across the Kunimaipa River to Koefa due to very heavy flooding.
SLEPT AT KOEFA REST HOUSE.
- FRIDAY. 24.1.76. 0600hrs flag up. 0700hrs to polling place and prepared. 0800hrs polling opened. Not many people, most were absent. Conducted elections till 1200hrs. Polling closed and rested, still heavy rain throughout the day. 1300hrs packed and departed for Kamulai arriving at 1800hrs.
SLEPT AT KAMULAI CATHOLIC MISSION REST HOUSE.
- SATURDAY. 25.1.76. 0600hrs raised. 0700hrs to polling place, and prepared. 0800hrs polling opened. Attendance was good but still a wet day. Elections continued till 1300hrs. Polling closed at 1500hrs. Packed and departed for Guari arriving at 1800hrs. Paid carriers and rested.
SLEPT AT GUARI STATION.
- SUNDAY. 26.1.76. RESTED.
SLEPT AT GUARI STATION.
- MONDAY. 27.1.76. 0600hrs raised. 0700hrs to polling place and prepared. 0800hrs polling opened, elections till 1300hrs. No more voters turned up polling closed at 1800hrs.
SLEPT AT GUARI STATION.

END OF PATROL.

PATROL REPORT No.

Station.....GUARI..... Officer Compiling.....PAUL ANI
 District.....CENTRAL..... Subdistrict.....GOILALA
 Census Division.....UPPER KUNIMAPA..... L.G. Council.....GUARI

(For recording of routine information not of a situation report nature, actionable at Subdistrict or District level, and of value to succeeding officers. No copy is required at Headquarters.)

(For further pages, use foolscap blanks.)

Govt. Print.—1792/40,000.—5.72.

INTRODUCTION: This patrol was mounted for the Kunimapa Census division of the Goilala sub province, on the 17th of January 1976. The purpose of this patrol was to do the Central Regional by-election.

ELECTIONS: The attendend of the people was very poor in the areas patrolled. That is because, Firstly due to bad weather problems in which it reined all through the patrol days. Secondly most people have migrated to the urban areas seeking for employment. Of these most have migrated to either Port Moresby or Wau. For the people who were present in the electrate, most of them have left their village to attend a singsing at Suasi about before the patrol. Some didn't attend the electi-ion due to bad weather problems.

ECONOMIS: I cant give a firm report on the incomeof the Kunimapa census division for ther' is no major cash crop grown in the area. However few people grow cash crops like English potatoes, corns, cabbages etc. but often they can't find a market to sell them. The climate is good for growing coffee, but people have less intrest in growing coffee, although few people grow up to 100 coffee trees. However some people have an interest in raising cattle. And people from Goilapu, Koifa and Milapu have small cattle projects with the the money they got from the development Bank. So most of the income comes from workers in the urban areas.

COMMUNICATION: Hagen and motu are the main languages used to communication with people from outside their area. Communication is very difficult when sending a message as from 17th January 1976 because the Tapini - Guari road and the Guari - Kamulai roads are blocked up in some areas by land slides or ~~is~~ washed away by heavy rains. To maintain these roads it will take about three months of hard labour. Work on these will commence in early Febuary 1976.

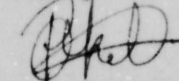
POLITICAL: Most of the people here have less influence in politices. However some young man want to stand under the house of Assembly eections but they are not qualified to stand under the PNG Consistuation. So before the elections at Goilapu Mr. Suai Kitai who is a pastor commented that most of their elected members and the Government has done little to improve their area such as economic improvements, roads and bridges, schools, etc. since the bigening of the house of assembly elections in 1964. At Kamulai the same comment was made by a spokes man Mr. Kalis Pio on the behalf of the Kunimapa people. Booth ~~was~~ concluded by saying, "If nothing is done to improve our area then the people of the Kunimapa

census division will not take part in any house of assembly elections in the near future.

GENERAL COMMENTS. It is beleive that socercy is widly pratised within the Kunimapa area, but usually it is very hard to track the sorcery

CONCLUSION: I coulān't spend some time with the people and talked over village matters, politices, law & order, etc. due to the poor attenden of the people and weather problems. So I am looking for ward to anothe patrol in future while staying at Guari Patrol Post.

For your information.



Paul Axel T.P.O.

THE CHIEF MINISTER AND DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION

Name DAVID AVEL

Station GUARI

FIELD OFFICER'S JOURNAL

| Date | Para No. | |
|---------|----------|---|
| 15/1/66 | 31 | <p>Sunday morning resumed station. 1500 hrs departed for ZAILAPA to do the General Regional by-election. Self accompanied D.C. Mwangi Kiga, two other T.P.O. Francis Apu and John Mwangi with two policemen and a representative from the Electoral office. Arrived ZAILAPA at 2000 hrs. Remained all day. SLEPT AT ZAILAPA REST HOUSE.</p> |
| 17/1/66 | 32 | <p>0800 commenced elections. 1200 closed polling booth due to bad weather problems. 1300 divided the box into two groups, A & B. A group towards Kamubai and B group towards Orny. Self departed for with A group. Reached Orny at 1600. SLEPT AT STATION</p> |
| 20/1/66 | 33 | <p>0800 departed for GUILAPA towards Kamubai. 1800 left at Kamubai rest house.</p> |
| 21/1/66 | 34 | <p>0845 departed for GUILAPA again. Reached GUILAPA at 1500 hrs. Self accompanied D.C. Mwangi R.G.H. III, policeman and the clerk. Remained all day. SLEPT AT GUILAPA REST HOUSE.</p> |

TOTAL Field Days recorded this Folio = 3

To be made out in Triplicate.
 ORIG.: D.D.C. and A.D.C. to forward to D.C.
 DUP.: Other officers to A.D.C.
 TRIP.: Officer's file.

THE CHIEF MINISTER AND DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION

Name PAUL AKEL

Station GUARI

FIELD OFFICER'S JOURNAL

| Date | Para No. | |
|---------|----------|--|
| 22/1/66 | 35 | Did elections with OIC at 0745. At 1200 hrs finished and closed polling booth. 1300 would but none there at 1400 hrs departed for Keira. Reached Keira at 1600 hrs. SLEPT AT KEIRA RES. HOUSE. |
| 23/1/66 | 36 | 0800 completed ^{election} at Keira. 1600 closed polling booth and departed to Kamulai. 2000 hrs reached Kamulai. Slept at day. SLEPT AT KAMULAI WITH PRIEST. |
| 24/1/66 | 37 | Did elections at Kamulai. 1600 hrs closed polling booth and departed for Guani. Reached Guani 2030 hrs. (2.30) SLEPT AT GUANI STATION. |
| 25/1/66 | 38 | On patrol. Slept at station. |
| 28/1/66 | 39 | 0745 - 1600 counting the remaining ballot paper and filling the dec decalibration form. SLEPT AT STATION. |
| 21/1/66 | 40 | No one attended the election due to bad weather. So sent word out to people. Then briefed out my patrol report. Slept at station. |

Gov. Print.—7165/1,000.—6.75.

TOTAL Field Days recorded this Folio =

To be made out in Triplicate.
 ORIG.: D.D.C. and A.F.C. to forward to D.C.
 DUF.: Other officers to A.D.C.
 TRIP.: Officer's file.

DISTRICT COMMISSIONER
CENTRAL DISTRICT
PORT MORESBY

PATROL REPORT

Station: GUARI
Subdistrict: GOILALA
District: CENTRAL
Report No: 3
Conducted by: MURRAY ROGA.
Designation: PATROL OFFICER
Duration: 19.1.76 To 27.1.76.
No. of Days: 8 DAYS.
Census Division: LOWER KUNIMAJIPA

Population: 2,136 as at 18.5.75.
Council Area: GUARI
House of Assembly Electorate: GOILALA OPEN
Map Reference:
Last Patrol: 18TH MAY, 1975.
Objects of Patrol: CENTRAL REGIONAL BY-ELECTION



The District Commissioner,
CENTRAL District,
PORT MORESBY

- In respect of this patrol, I attach
- Field Officers Journal Folios 1 To 1, (X)
- Patrol Instructions, ()
- The Report and my comments, (X)
- Area study, ()
- Updating of area study ()
- Situation Reports Nos 1— , ()
- Patrol map, ()

DATE: 4/3 /19 76

R. Head
Assistant District Commissioner

The Secretary,
Department of the Chief Minister and Development Administration,
KONEDOBU, Papua New Guinea.

- In respect of this patrol, I attach
- Area study, (X)
- Updating of area study, ()
- Situation Reports Nos 1— , ()
- ()
- ()

District Headquarters assessment of
Patrol & Report..... Above average
Average
Below average

DATE: / /19 .

District Commissioner

Assistant District Commissioner,
Sub-District Office
KALANG - Central Province.

10th March, 1976.
67-2-6
P. LOCK
D.O. (S.P.)
67-1-1 BEAD
4/1/76

GENERAL ORDER NO. 1 - 1976/76 - DE. A. KUM. P.O. 1
BY: PAUL ALAN, P.O. 1

Thank you for your comments on the above officers' reports.

REMARKS:

Could you have Mr. John [unclear] to this office a statement
report on [unclear]. [unclear] and [unclear] statements
and working in [unclear] to improve [unclear] with the people of
the [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] but [unclear] part in any
[unclear] of [unclear] [unclear] in the [unclear] [unclear].

In this [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] of all [unclear] in the [unclear]

Some [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] mentioned in
the above [unclear] reports.

A good report by both [unclear].

M. [unclear]
District Commissioner
Central Province.

cc: The Secretary,
Department of the Prime Minister,
P.O. Box 1237,
KALANG.



67-2-6

DEPARTMENT OF THE CHIEF MINISTER AND DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION

TELEGRAMS:
TELEPHONE:

Sub-District Office TAPINI,
Central District.

PAPUA NEW GUINEA

The Provincial Commissioner,
Central Province,
Port Moresby.

Date: 4th. March, 1976.

Our Reference: 67-1-2

Action Officer: Hoad

Designation: ADC

Your Reference:

Date:



Patrol Report GUARI No. 3 - 75/76
LOWER KUNIMAIPA

Enclosed are reports by Murray Roga, Patrol Officer, and Paul Akel, Trainee Patrol Officer. The patrol was conducted in the Lower Kunimaipa area to conduct ballots for the Central Regional By-election.

Following are some observations made in these reports:

Elections: The attendance at the ballot was very poor for these reasons:
- particularly bad weather;
- migration out of the area;
- conflicting interests with a singsing at SUASI.

Naturally, the festivities attracted the greater percentage of voters.

Another reason is that the people are not pleased by the scant attention they receive from their Member of Parliament. It was said,

If nothing is done to improve our area then the people of the Kunimaipa Census Division will not take part in further parliamentary elections."

Economy: Most of the income of this area comes from the receipts of workers in the towns. There is no local market or marketing organisation for the purchase of vegetables. There is little interest in growing coffee and there is no major cash crop.

(Note: road maintenance provides the main source of income to this area.)

Roads have been extensively eroded by considerable rain. Much work is required to re-establish the motor link with Tapini. (It could be another two months before the road is re-opened to traffic.)

Law Sorcery is widely practised.

Common Roll (Certified list of voters) Mr. Roga found discrepancies in the Common Roll. Unfortunately, this is always the case. The roll was revised quite recently but already migrations have occurred; people change their names, etc. etc. etc.

The patrols were well conducted and the reports are adequate for the purpose.

R Hoad
P. A. Hoad
Assistant District Commissioner

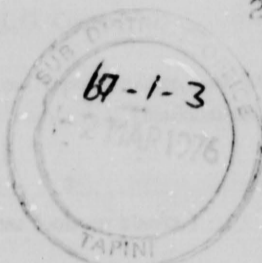
*MR Hoad
2/3/76*

Distroff Guari.
V.H.F. Guari.

Patrol Post,
GUARI.
Central Province

The Assistant Provincial
Commissioner,
Goilala Sub Province,
Sub Province Office,
TAPINI.
Central Province.

20.2.76.
67-1-3
MR.
P.O.OIC.



17th February, 1976.

Patrol Report No 3 1976/77.

Attached please find three copies of patrol report from each of the three Trainee Patrol Officers and my report and comments.

The Trainees have been taught and shown how to set out a patrol and patrol dairy. They have been on the field for six months before attending the Administrative College. With the six months' field experience and my showing how-to-do in patrol reports should satisfy you with their reports. If not they have a long way to go and need alot more pushing. All the typing was done by themselves as part of their training. I have read through their reports and judged that there is few spelling mistakes and the men have to up grade their style of english. There are matters which were misreported that you might comment on when forwarding to Headquarters.

I have sent in the monthly return of Field Officers' Journal which you have returned. I beleive that a monthly F.O.J. is quite separte from a patrol dairy. My reason of sending the monthly F.O.Js are as above.

TF 4 is made out for three TPOS and self for camping allowance are attached. When incurring expences please forward Mr. Aravure and Mr. Apa's to Assistant Provincial Commissioner, Kupiano. Mr. Akel's and mine to Guari.

For your action,

Roga
M. B. Roga,
Officer-In-Charge.

PATROL REPORT No. 3

Station.....GUARI.....Officer Compiling.....MURRAY REGA.....

District.....CENTRAL.....Sub-district.....GOILALA.....

Census Division.....LOWER & UPPER KUNIMAIPA.....L.G. Council.....GUARI.....

(For recording of routine information *not* of a situation report nature, actionable at Subdistrict or District level, and of value to succeeding officers. No copy is required at Headquarters.)

Govt. Print.—7856/10,000.—1.74.

(For further pages, use foolscap blanks.)

Introduction.

This patrol was conducted especially in the Lower and Upper parts of the Kunimaipa Census Division, in Goilala Sub Province. The main objective of the patrol was to conduct elections for the Central Regional By-Elections. Not all the villages and hamlets were visited as certain centres were selected polling places.

The patrol was staffed of three T.P.O.'s, 2 policemen, a polling clerk, Mr. Edi Kapi who was sent from Moresby to help out in the elections and the writer. The patrol was to commence 17th January but due to wet weather and delay in receiving election material, the patrol was adjourned till 19th January. The patrol departed for Gailapu late in the evening. During this time, was raining heavily with strong winds. The next morning was very wet. The patrol reception was poor. The patrol divided there, one to upper Kunimaipa lead by Edi Kapi as Assistant (or Presiding Officer, with one policeman, two TPO's. The second group lead by the writer, one policeman, one TPO, mounted for the Lower Kunimaipa Census Division. The patrol visited Goilapu, Koefa, Kelevi and Kamulai mission station.

ATTENDANCE AT POLLING PLACE.

At all these polling places, the attendance was very poor. Partly because the weather was wet and partly because there was a big feast at GUASI were most of the people were attracted to attend. At Guari the attendance was good as the day was fine. Problems. Firstly, the weather was too wet to do any work and that is one of the reasons that the attendance was poor. Two bridges were washed away between Kelevi and Koefa village. The patrol made new foot bridges which costed us alot of time. My next point is that the election stationery was in short supply. The writer's patrol ran out of Form 13 after completing the first polling place. There was no point in asking for further supply as transport was very complicated. My last point is that the Electoral Roll was out-of-date. People were confused with the names called from the "Satisfied List Of Voters". Many others whoes names did not appear on the Electoral Roll but who were qualified to vote could not because the patrol ran out of form 13.

Comments. For the purpose of the coming national elections, there is a need to carry out a patrol in Lower and Upper Kunimaipa and the Karuama areas to up date the electoral roll. The writer's first time to conduct an House of Assembly or Parliment election and found it very enjoyable.

For your information,

MURRAY REGA

P.C.

PATROL REPORT No.

Station GUARI Officer Compiling PAUL MERR
 District CENTRAL Subdistrict GOILALA
 Census Division UPPER KUNIMAPER L.O. Council GUARI

(For recording of routine information not of a situation report nature, actionable at Subdistrict or District level, and of value to succeeding officers. No copy is required at Headquarters.)

(For further pages, use foolscap blanks.)

Govt. Print.—1792/40,000.—5.72.

INTRODUCTION: This patrol was mounted for the Kunimapa Census division of the Goilala sub province, on the 17th of January 1976. The purpose of this patrol was to ... the Central Regional by-Election.

ELECTIONS: The attendend of the people was very poor in the areas patrolled. That is because, firstly due to bad weather problems in which it rained all through the patrol days. Secondly most people have migrated to the urban areas seeking for employment. Of these most have migrated to either Port Moresby or ... For the people who were present in the electorate, most of them ... left their village to attend a singsing at Suasi about before the patrol. Some didn't attend the election due to bad weather problems.

ECONOMICS: I can't give a firm report on the income of the Kunimapa census division for there is no major cash crop grown in the area. However few people grow cash crops like English potatoes, corns, cabbages etc. but often they can't find a market to sell them. The climate is good for growing coffee, but people have less interest in growing coffee, although few people grow up to 100 coffee trees. However some people have an interest in raising cattle. And people from Goilapu, Koifa and Sailapu have small cattle projects with the the money they got from the Development Bank. So most of the income comes from workers in the urban areas.

COMMUNICATION: Pidgen and Motu are the main languages used to communication with people from outside their area. Communication is very difficult when sending a message as from 17th January 1976 because the Tapini - Guari road and the Guari - Kamulai roads are blocked up in some areas by land slides or washed away by heavy rains. To maintain these roads it will take about three months of hard labour. Work on these will commence in early February 1976.

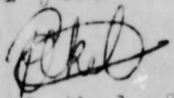
POLITICS: Most of the people here have less influence in politics. However some young man want to stand for the house of Assembly elections but they are not qualified to stand under the PNG Constitution. So before the elections at Goilapu Mr. Bua Kitai who is a pastor commented that most of their elected members and the Government has done little to improve their area such as economic improvements, roads and bridges, schools, etc. since the bigening of the house of assembly elections in 1964. At Kamulai the same comment was made by a spokes man Mr. Kalis Pio on the behalf of the Kunimapa people. Booth Men concluded by saying, "If nothing is done to improve our area then the people of the Kunimapa ..."

census division will not take part in any house of assembly elections in the near future.

GENERAL COMMENTS. It is beleive that sorcery is widly pratised within the Kunimapa area, but usually it is very hard to track the sorcers.

CONCIUSION: I couldn't spend some time with the people and talked over village matters, politices, law & order, etc. due to the poor attendance of the people and weather problems. So I am looking for ward to another patrol in future while staying at Guari Patrol Post.

For your information.



Paul Akel T.P.O.

THE CHIEF MINISTER AND DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION

Name

PAUL AKEL

Station

GUARI

FIELD OFFICER'S JOURNAL

Date

Para No.

Govt. Print.—7165/1,000.—6.75.

| Date | Para No. | Description |
|---------|----------|--|
| 13/1/76 | 31 | Sunday morning observed station. 1500 hrs departed for ZAILAPU to do the Central Regional by-election. Self accompanied O.I.C. Muary Rega, two other T.P.O.s, Francis Apa and Anton Aruane with two policemen and a representative from the Electoral Office. Arrived ZAILAPU at 2000 hrs. Rained all day. SLEPT AT ZAILAPU REST HOUSE. |
| 14/1/76 | 32 | 0800 commenced election. 1200 closed Polling Booth due to bad weather problems. 1300 divided the team into two groups, A+B. A group towards Komulai and B group towards Oru. Self departed for with A group. Arrived Guari at 1600. SLEPT AT STATION. |
| 15/1/76 | 33 | 0800 departed for Gailapu towards Komulai. 1500 slept at Keliu rest house. |
| 21/1/76 | 34 | 0745 departed for Gailapu again. Reached Gailapu at 1500 hrs. Self accompanied O.I.C. Muary Rega, 1 policeman and the clerk. Rained all day. SLEPT AT GAILAPU REST HOUSE. |

TOTAL Field Days
recorded this Folio =

3

To be made out in Triplicate.
ORIG.: D.D.C. and A.D.C. to forward to D.C.
DUP.: Other officers to A.D.C.
TRIP.: Officer's file.

THE CHIEF MINISTER AND DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION

Name..... PAUL AKEL

Station..... GUARI

FIELD OFFICER'S JOURNAL

| Date | Para No. | |
|---------|----------|--|
| 22/1/76 | 35 | Did elections with OIC at 0745. At 1200 hrs finished and closed polling Booth. 1300 mailed but none done yet. 1400 hrs departed for KUIFA. Reached KUIFA at 1600 hrs. SLEPT AT KUIFA REST HOUSE. |
| 23/1/76 | 36 | election 0800 Conducted at at KUIFA. 1600 closed polling Booth and departed for Kamulai. 2000 hrs reached Kamulai. Rained all day. SLEPT AT KAMULAI WITH PRIEST. |
| 24/1/76 | 37 | Did election at Kamulai. 1600 hrs closed polling Booth and departed for Guari. Arrived Guari 2030 hrs. (230) SLEPT AT GUARI STATION. |
| 25/1/76 | 38 | On patrol. Rested at Station. |
| 26/1/76 | 39 | 0745-1606 Counting the remaining ballot papers and filling the declassification forms. SLEPT AT STATION. |
| 27/1/76 | 40 | No one attended the election due to bad weather. Probbers. So send word out to people. Then drafted out my patrol report. slept at STATION. |

TOTAL Field Days recorded this Folio = 5

To be made out in Triplicate.
ORIG.: D.D.C. and A.D.C. to forward to D.C.
DUP.: Other officers to A.D.C.
TRIP.: Officer's file.

PATROL DAIRY.

PATROL F.O.J.

PATROL NO3 OF GOILALA 1976/77.

MOUNTED FOR THE LOWER KUNIMAIPA CENSUS DIVISION.

- SUNDAY. 19.1.76. 1630hrs very heavy rain, departed for Zailapu. no carriers, patrol personnel carried themselves. Little ccc creeks and springs were swollen into rivers. A very wet day. Patrol arrived Zailapu at 1930hrs.
SLEPT AT ZAILAPU REST HOUSE.
- MONDAY. 20.1.76. 0700hrs flag up. 800hrs polling opened. Elections until 1200hrs. No more attendance. Very wet day still. Patrol divided, one to upper Kunimaipa and one to Lower Kunimaipa. Arriving Guari No1 village at 1600hrs. Could not recruit any carriers.
SLEPT AT GUARI NO1.
- TUESDAY. 21.1.76. 0800hrs carriers arrived. Departed for Kelevi village. Still ver wet day. Carriers carried under heavy rain arriving Kelevi village at 1600hrs.
SLEPT AT KELEVI REST HOUSE.
- WEDNESDAY. 22.1.76. 0800hrs packed and departed for Goilapu. This was a fine day. Arrived Koefa at 1300hrs. after making two foot bridges on the way. Koefa men were absent. Proceeded to Goilapu arriving 1600hrs. Rest unpacked, and waited till 1800hrs.
SLEPT AT GOILAPU REST HOUSE.
- THURSDAY. 23.1.76. 0600hrs raised. 0700hrs flag up. 0800hrs polling opened. Nearly all the villagers were absent at Suasi for a feast ("MATERE") across the velly from Goilapu. Polling closed at 1200hrs. 1300hrs flag down, packed and departed for Koefa arriving in a very fine day. Arriving Koefa at 1700hrs. The patrol unpacked and rest at Koefa rest house. The absent Koefa people at Suasi could not get across the Kunimaipa River to Koefa due to very heavy flooding.
SLEPT AT KOEFA REST HOUSE.
- FRIDAY. 24.1.76. 0600hrs flag up. 07700hrs to polling place and prepared. 0800hrs polling opened. Not many people, most were absent. Conducted elections till 1200hrs. Polling closed and rested, still heavy rain throughtout the day. 1300hrs packed and departed for Kamulai arriving at 1800hrs.
SLEPT AT KAPULAI CATHOLIC MISSION REST HOUSE.
- SATURDAY. 25.1.76. 0600hrs raised. 0700hrs to polling place, and prepared. 0800hrs polling opened. Attendance was good but still a wet day. Elections continued till 1300hrs. Polling closed at 1500hrs. Packed and departed for Guari arriving at 1800hrs. Paid carriers and rested.
SLEPT AT GUARI STATION.
- SUDAY. 26.1.76. RESTED.
SLEPT AT GUARI STATION.
- MONDAY. 27.1.76. 0600hrs raised. 0700hrs to polling place and prepared. 0800hrs polling opened, elections till 1800hrs. No more voters turned up polling closed at 1800hrs.
SLEPT AT GUARI STATION.

END OF PATROL.

DISTRICT COMMISSIONER
CENTRAL DISTRICT
PORT MORESBY

PATROL REPORT

Station: GUARI
Subdistrict: GOILALA
District: CENTRAL
Report No: ~~4~~ - 75/76
Conducted by: ANTON J. ARAYUSA
FRANJAP-APA
Designation: T.P.O
Duration: 18/1/76 - 27/1/76
No. of Days: NINE (9)
Census Division: UPPER KUNIMAIPA

Population: 2,136 HS AT 18.5.75.
Council Area: GUARI
House of Assembly Electorate: GOILALA OPEN
Map Reference:
Last Patrol: 18.5.75
Objects of Patrol: CENTRAL REGIONAL BY ELECTIONS



The District Commissioner,
CENTRAL District,
PORT MORESBY

- In respect of this patrol, I attach
- Field Officers Journal Folios 1 To 2, (✓)
 - Patrol Instructions, ()
 - The Report and my comments, (✓)
 - Area study, ()
 - Updating of area study ()
 - Situation Reports Nos 1— , ()
 - Patrol map, ()

DATE: 4 / 3 / 19 76.

R Head
Assistant District Commissioner

The Secretary,
Department of the Chief Minister and Development Administration,
KONEDOBU, Papua New Guinea.

- In respect of this patrol, I attach
- Area study, ()
 - Updating of area study, ()
 - Situation Reports Nos 1— , ()
 - ()
 - ()

District Headquarters assessment of
Patrol & Report..... Above average
Average
Below average

DATE: / / 19 .

District Commissioner

Assistant District Commissioner,
Sub-District Office,
TAPINE - Central Province.

10th March, 1976.


67-2-6
R. LOCK
D.O. (S.D.)

67-1-2 HOAD
4/3/76

GUARI PATROL NO. 4 - 1975/76 Mr. A. Aravure, T.P.O., &
Mr. F. Ada, T.P.O.

Your comments adequately cover the reports and my 67-2-6,
of today's date, on Guari Patrol Report No. 3 - 1975/76
cover your paragraph on ELECTIONS in the above mentioned
comments.

For your information, please.


N. Tauni,
District Commissioner,
Central Province.

c.c. The Secretary,
Department of the Prime Minister,
P.O. Box 1287,
BOROKO.



67-2-5

DEPARTMENT OF THE CHIEF MINISTER AND DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION

TELEGRAMS:
TELEPHONE:

Sub-District office TAPINI,
Central District.

PAPUA NEW GUINEA

The Provincial Commissioner,
Central District,
Port Moresby.

Date: 4th. March, 1976.

Our Reference: 67-1-2

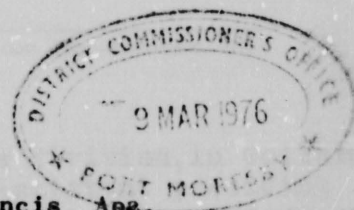
Action Officer: Hoad

Designation: DOIC

Your Reference:

Date:

Patrol Report GUARI No. 4 - 75/76
UPPER KUNIMAIPA



Enclosed are reports by Anton Aravure and Francis Apa, both Trainee Patrol Officers. Their patrol was a joint effort to conduct elections for the Central Regional By-election.

Following are some observations made in these reports:

Elections: Many people complained about the principles of the elections. They said that their Member of Parliament never does anything for them. "We vote for them and therefore we should see something done in return."

Local Government The Councillors and Village Constables do their best to keep the peace of the area. (In practice these officials arbitrate in disputes and cause settlements.)

Migration About one third of the population has migrated to other areas in the country.

Economy Francis Apa reports: "Their main income is by working on road and by selling their pigs." Road maintenance is THE industry of the Gailala Sub-district. Very little comparative attention is focused on more permanent industries such as cash crops, particularly coffee, or even cattle. The people have it firmly in their minds that they can demand employment from the Government for rewards - and especially when Local Government tax is due.

Pigs are not a source of business generating income; they, and the money which changes hands, is simply part of the social system.

The reports are a fair effort for trainee patrol officers. There is, of course, room for improvement. The elections were completed successfully.

R Hoad
R. A. Hoad
District Officer

Handwritten signature/initials

cc. Officer in Charge,
Patrol Post GUARI

For information.

PATROL REPORT No. 3.1975-76.

Station.....Guari..... Officer Compiling.....Anton.I. Aravure.....
 District.....Central..... Subdistrict.....Goilala.....
 Census Division.....Uper Kunimaipa..... L.G. Council.....Guari.....

(For recording of routine information not of a situation report nature, actionable at Subdistrict or District level, and of value to succeeding officers. No copy is required at Headquarters.)

(For further pages, use foolscap blanks.)

Govt. Print.—1792/40,000.—5.72.

Introduction:

The patrol was mounted for the Uper Kunimaipa census division, in Goilala sub province. The patrol was accompanied by E.Kapi (Assistant preceding officer Francis.Apa (T.P.O.) and constable Thomas.Nawiman. The purpose of this patrol was to conduct the Central Reginal By Elections. Patrol started on the 18-1-76 and ended on the 27-1-76.

House Of Assembly.

Some people have complained, because they think that the previous members whom they have voted for, don't do much to help them. The others have also complained that their present member of the House Of Asseby (Mr.Louis.Mona) is not Doing much.

By Elections.

The patrol was well received by the numbers of twenty one (21) villages. About one third ($\frac{1}{3}$) of the people within the twenty one (21) villages have migrated into other areas in the country. Not much of an idea is held of preferential voting. Most people gave only their first preference for each of the lines. Where six candidates were named, it seemed that support was given to all six candidates on even basis. ~~It~~ A few people put preferences for the entire paper. Naturally they put those that they knew first and then those who they liked the look of.

Voters.

There were about five hundred and fifty people who took part in voting. These quarters of this people who took part are males, and the other one quarter are females. Some of this people have just returned from other parts of the country, the places like Port.Moresby, Kerema and Wau.

Absent Voters.

There were also number of people who didn't take part. We were told that some of this people are workers in towns, while others are just hanging around. There are also students who are above the age of eighteen and are in schools.

Patrol.

The patrol was well organised and there was no trouble. Unfortunately the

Coit/-

elections had to be conducted in wet season and we had bit of trouble keeping papers dry. The rain also kept some people away from voting.

General.

Very high and rough mountains. People in this census division are friendly. The election was carried out with no trouble. Looking forward in having one more patrol in this area.

For your information.

Anton. I. Aravure,
T/Patrol Officer.

PATROL REPORT No. 3. 1975 - 1976.

Station..... GUARI Officer Compiling..... FRANCIS APA.
 District..... CENTRAL Subdistrict..... GOILALA
 Census Division..... UPPER KUNIMAIPA L.G. Council..... GUARI

(For recording of routine information not of a situation report nature, actionable at Subdistrict or District level, and of value to succeeding officers. No copy is required at Headquarters.)

(For further pages, use foolscap blanks.)

Govt. Print.—1792/40,000.—5.72.

INTRODUCTION:

The main purpose for this patrol was to conduct the By-Election for Central Regional. Officers accompanied me were Mr. EDI KAPI and Mr. ANTON ARAVURE plus one policeman, constable THOMAS NAWIMAN. We went Upper Kunimaipa Census Division. Departed Guari station on 18/1/76 and finished patrol on 27/1/76.

POLITICAL:

H

HOUSE OF ASSEMBLY:

Many people in that area complained that they used to vote for House of Assembly members and they never do anything to improve their area. They also said that their Goilala Open hasn't done anything to the Goilala people. For example, building roads, bridges, schools, hospitals etc. They said we vote for them and we should see something done in return.

LOCAL GOVERNMENT:

The councilors and village constables are doing their best to keep peace in their area, but few bigheaded people kept on breaking the laws especially young men.

ECONOMIC:

The area I patrolled is very rugged and mountainous. The climatic conditions is very hard for people to grow cash crops like coffee, tea, coconut etc. Their main income is by working on road and by selling their pigs. Few people raise cattle and earn their income from it. Amongst from all these I found out that their main income is from pigs.

NOT BUSINESS GENERATING INCOME

EDUCATION:

The two primary schools I have come across were mainly built by bush materials. Some people complained that they should have a high school in Goilala Sub-Division where they can send their children to school. They said it's very expensive to send them to Moresby for further education. They also stated that sometimes it's very hard to get supplies because the only means of transport is by air.

(can be changed)

LAW & ORDER:

The law and order is carried out well but a few cases were brought on

NOT TREE

LAW & ORDER CONT:

stealing, pig trespassing gardens and fights between husbands and wives. Only few people among the group used to break laws especially some young men.

COMMUNICATION:

The only way of sending message in that area is by shouting or by sending a messenger to bring the message across the other villeges. There is no road leank to Upper Kunimaipa. The only way to get there is by foot. Footpaths leank from one rest house to another. It's very hard to build roads because the place itself is very rugged and mountainous.

WEATHER:

The weather up here is very cold. Rains nearly every month. Early in the morning fog and mists. Rains very early in the afternoon around three or four o'clock. During the patrol the weather was very bad. Very heavy rain and cyclone wind whole day for 3 weeks. It causes floods, landslides and damages alot of the people's property. Blowing off roofs from the houses, landslides carried away gardens, trees fell everywhere. I felt very sorry for the people but can't help it.

HEALTH:

Few Aidposts scattered here and there where people get their medicine when they are sick. All these aidposts were built of bush materials. The people complained that although we have one general hospital at Tapini we want the aidposts in the remote areas to be built with permanent materials.

SOCIAL:

The biggest socials gatherings in the area is during pig killings ceremonies. People from all parts of Gailala gather when there is a pig killing ceremony in a village. I personally think that in that way it brings unity to the people and the area.

COMMENTS:

All the rest houses I've been visited were all in bad conditions and need to be rebuilt. The small footpaths for patrol were washed away by the floods and landslides and need to be rebuilt too.

I believed the people on setting up a high school and a vocational school in Gailala Sub-Province because I saw it myself that it really costs too much for them to send their children to Moresby for further education. It costs them alot to send their children by plane. Instead parents looking for school fees they had to find some money for their children's fares.

CONCLUSION:

The people of the Upper Kunimaipa believed that although there is little development done in their area since Quari Patrol Post was set up some 30 years ago. They said their schools and aidposts were set up by the missions. Apart from all these complains the people have good faith in following the government's rules and orders, which I personally think that they are good people with faith. I'm hoping to do another patrol in the near future.

Francis Apa
FRANCIS APA
T.P.O.

PATROL NO. 3. CENTRAL REGIONAL BY-ELECTION:

AREA STUDIED WHEN PATROL: DATE: 18/1/76 TO 27/1/76:

- (1) JAILAPU.
- (2) GUBURU.
- (3) GANIYAWAI.
- (4) LOFDON.
- (5) OMU NO. 1&2.
- (6) CAGAWB.
- (7) ZHAKB.
- (8) LAPAURA.
- (9) GIVENA NO. 1&2.
- (10) JAVENAI.
- (11) SUASI.
- (12) UNI NO. 1&2.
- (13) KOMU.
- (14) GUARI NO. 1&2.

Francis APA
.....
Officer: FRANCIS APA.

DESIGNATION: T.P.O.

DATE: 29/1/76.

THE CHIEF MINISTER AND DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION

Name... FRANCIS APPA

Station... GUARI

FIELD OFFICER'S JOURNAL

Date Para
No.

Govt. Print.—7091/1,000 pads.—11.73.

- | Date | Para No. | Description |
|----------|----------|--|
| 18/11/76 | 1 | SUNDAY: Left Guari for Central Regional by-election at 1750 and arrived Tailapu at 1830. Very heavy rain and cyclone wind causes floods, landslides and damage people's gardens and houses. Travell by foot in that very bad weather and slept there. No road travelled foot on footpaths this patrol. |
| 19/1/76 | 2 | MONDAY: Started first polling early at 800. Close the polling at 1300 and as we started late we divide our team into two. One went down to lower Kunimaipa and other team went to Upper Kunimaipa. I went to Upper Kunimaipa. Left Tailapu at 1400 and arrived Guburu at 1430. Did election there and left again for Braniawai and arrived there at 1830 and slept there. Bad weather too. |
| 20/1/76 | 3 | TUESDAY: Did election again at Braniawai early in the morning and left for Onu at 1230 and arrived at Onu at 1530 and did Iapdon tribe and slept there. On the way very heavy rain and cyclone wind causes alot of damage to houses gardens and other properties. Felt very sorry for the people but couldn't help them. |
| 21/1/76 | 4 | WEDNESDAY: Started polling at 800 at Onu No. 1 & 2 and left for Gagane at 1315. Arrived there did the polling and then left again for Zhake. Arrived there at 1845 and slept there. Still very bad weather and alot of house roofs were blown off by the cyclone. Floods washes away the bridges and caused landslides. Trees fell everywhere across the road also ft fell on houses too. |

Total Field Days
recorded this Folio = 4To be made out in Triplicate.
ORIG.: D.D.C. and A.D.C. to forward to D.C.
DUP.: Other officers to A.D.C.
TRIP.: Officer's file.

THE CHIEF MINISTER AND DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION

Name FRANCIS APAStation GUARI

FIELD OFFICER'S JOURNAL

Date Para
No

Govt. Print.—7091/1,000 pads.—11.73.

- 22/1/76 5 THURSDAY. Did polling again at Zhake and Lapsura and went back to Unuutu because we can't get across the big river between Lapsura and Torura. The bridge was carried away by the flood. We slept at Unuutu.
- 23/1/76 6 FRIDAY. Left Unuutu early in the morning and arrived Givena No.1 at 1130 and started polling at 1200 noon. Closed the polling at 1800 in the evening and slept there. The weather was fine. The wind was still blowing and caused a morning fog.
- 24/1/76 7 SATURDAY. Left Givena No.1 in the morning and arrived Suasi at 1530 and slept there. Rained heavily on the way and cyclone damages people's properties.
- 25/1/76 8 SUNDAY. Rested at Suasi and did some washing.
- 26/1/76 9 MONDAY. Started polling very early in the morning about 0730. Did Suasi, Zavenai Uni No.1 & 2, Komu and Goolapu because all gathered for the feast. Closed the polling at 1830 and slept there. The weather was fine but no ~~stare~~ sunshine.
- 27/1/76 10 TUESDAY. Left Suasi at 0800 and arrived station at 1600. Weather was fine.
- 28/1/76 11 WEDNESDAY. Started polling in the morning at the station. Did Guari No.62 and the station people. Closed polling at 1430 and did reports, quit the advance fixed up the tally sheet etc till 1800.

Total Field Days
recorded this Folio - 7To be made out in Triplicate.
ORIG.: D.D.C. and A.D.C. to forward to D.C.
EUP.: Other officers to A.D.C.
TRIP.: Officer's file.

PATROL DAIRY.

Central Regional By-Election.

Kunimaipa Census Division, Gailala Sub Province.

- 18.1.76 SUNDAY. Observed station till 1700hrs. Departed for Zailapu arriving Zailapu at 1900hrs.
SLEPT AT ZAILAPU REST HOUSE.
- 19.1.76 MONDAY. 0800hrs election started at Zailapu village and ended at about 1130hrs. At 1200hrs a team of four (4) men and carriers departed for Ganiawai village during very heavy rain. Arriving at Zheviyaniai village at about 1300hrs. Conducted elections there and departed again. Arriving at Gueunu about 1400hrs and carried out elections there and completed at about 1430hrs. Departed again for Ganiawai at about 1435hrs arriving Ganiawai at 1730hrs.
SLEPT AT GANIAWAI REST HOUSE.
- 20.1.76. TUESDAY. 0800hrs elections started. 1115hrs elections ended. Departed for Omu at 1200hrs arriving Lobdono at 1300hrs. Elections started at 1305hrs and ended at 1525hrs. Departed for Omu at 1530hrs arriving Omu at 1615hrs.
SLEPT AT OMU REST HOUSE.
- 21.1.76. WEDNESDAY. 0745hrs elections started. About 34 people attended the elections. Elections ended at 0830hrs and started with Omu no 2 and ended at about 840hrs. Departed for Gagave during the heavy rain arriving at 1225hrs. Elections started at 1230hrs and ended at 1315hrs. The team then departed for Lapaula at 1330hrs and arriving at 1430hrs. We passed Jake hamlet on our way to Lapaula village.
SLEPT AT LAPAULA REST HOUSE.
- 22.1.76. THURSDAY. 0800hrs elections started at Lapaula. Jake people came to Lapaula for elections. Elections ended at 0900hrs. We couldn't get across to Torura, Bizoa and Eli bridges were washed away during heavy ~~ff~~ ~~xxxxsyx~~ flooding. Left Lapaula at 1000hrs for Umuitu at 1800hrs.
SLEPT AT UMUITU REST HOUSE.
- 23.1.76. FRIDAY. 0900hrs departed for Givena 1100hrs. 1145hrs elections started ended at 1200hrs. Very heavy during that day. The attendant was 30 persons.
SLEPT AT GIVENA REST HOUSE.
- 24.1.76. SATURDAY. 0900hrs departed for Suasi during very heavy rain (The other name for Suasi is NELAM.) arriving at Suasi at 1500hrs.
SLEPT AT SUASI REST HOUSE.
- 25.1.76. SUNDAY. Rest at Suasi.
SLEPT AT SUAUSI REST HOUSE.

PATROL DAIRY Con't 2.

26.1.76.

MONDAY. 0830hrs elections started and ended at 1230hrs. People from Uni no1 and 2, Komu, Gailapu, and Javenai were all at Suasi for the Election, not to mention Ivirupu hamlet. The attendance was fifty seven (57) due a village feast at Suasi. The Elections ended here.
SLEPT AT SUASI REST HOUSE.

27.1.76.

TUESDAY.

Left Suasi at 0945hrs for Guari arriving Guari station at 1530hrs. 1530hrs to 1606hrs office duty.
SLEPT AT GUARI STATION.

END OF PATROL.

Sub-District office TAPINI,
Central District.

4th. March, 1976.

67-1-2

Hoad

DOIC

The Provincial Commissioner,
Central District,
Port Moresby.

Patrol Report GUARI No. 4 - 75/76

UPPER KUNINAIPA

Enclosed are reports by Anton Aravure and Francis Apa, both Trainee Patrol Officers. Their patrol was a joint effort to conduct elections for the Central Regional By-election.

Following are some observations made in these reports:

Elections: Many people complained about the principles of the elections. They said that their Member of Parliament never does anything for them. "We vote for them and therefore we should see something done in return."

Local Government The Councillors and Village Constables do their best to keep the peace of the area. (In practice these officials arbitrate in disputes and cause settlements.)

Migration About one third of the population has migrated to other areas in the country.

Economy Francis Apa reports: "Their main income is by working on road and by selling their pigs." Road maintenance is THE industry of the Gailala Sub-district. Very little comparative attention is focused on more permanent industries such as cash crops, particularly coffee, or even cattle. The people have it firmly in their minds that they can demand employment from the Government for rewards - and especially when Local Government tax is due.

Pigs are not a source of business generating income; they, and the money which changes hands, is simply part of the social system.

The reports are a fair effort for trainee patrol officers. There is, of course, room for improvement. The elections were completed successfully.

R. A. Hoad
District Officer

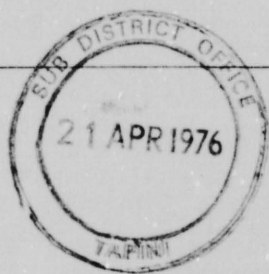
cc. Officer in Charge,
Patrol Post GUARI

For information.

PATROL REPORT

Station: GUARI Population: _____
 Subdistrict: GOILALA Council Area: GUARI
 District: CENTRAL House of Assembly Electorate: GOILALALA
 Report No: 5 1975/76 Map Reference: _____
 Conducted by: M. MIWADJA Last Patrol: _____
 Designation: 3 DAYS P.D Objects of Patrol: GENERAL ADMINISTRATION
 Duration: 3 DAYS 29/3/76 - 31/3/76 & KARUAMIA ROAD INSPECTION
 No. of Days: 3 DAYS
 Census Division: KARUAMIA

The District Commissioner,
CENTRAL District,
PORT MORESBY



- In respect of this patrol, I attach
- Field Officers Journal Folios 1 To 2 , (✓)
 - Patrol Instructions, ()
 - The Report and my comments, (✓)
 - Area study, ()
 - Updating of area study ()
 - Situation Reports Nos 1— , ()
 - Patrol map, ()

DATE: 27/4 1976

R Hood
 Assistant District Commissioner

The Secretary,
 Department of the Chief Minister and Development Administration,
 KONE DOBU, Papua New Guinea.

- In respect of this patrol, I attach
- Area study, ()
 - Updating of area study, ()
 - Situation Reports Nos 1— , ()
 - ()
 - ()

District Headquarters assessment of
 Patrol & Report..... Above average
 Average
 Below average

DATE: / /19

.....
 District Commissioner

PROCOM

Provincial Office

District Officer-in-Charge,
Sub Province Office,
TAPINI.

29th June, 1976
67-2-6
C.V.SINGLE/MG
D.C.

P/R GUARI 5 & 6 - 75/76 KARUAMA

With this please see my 67-2-5 of 17th May '76 and my 67-2-5 of the same date.

The report under review paints a dark picture, as do the other two.

Is it correct that food production in the Guari area has actually declined since road work started, and this decline can be attributed mainly to labour on the road replacing gardening, and to the cash reward being greater and more easily achieved than by gardening?

In accordance with my two above referenced letters, would you give some thought to whether our present road building and maintaining programme is good or bad for the area, and suggest any alternatives that occur to you, with the aim of getting produce, taking it to market and getting something worth working for back to the village. I shall not mind if your contribution is imaginative.

It seems to me that, from your comments, we are building not gratitude and good will, but anger and resentment, with this road.

Both reports are well presented, and within limits give (helped out by your own interpolations) a clear picture - which is what reporting is all about. Thank you.

V. Tauni,
Provincial Commissioner,
Central Province.

c.c. Mr. P. Akel,
TAPINI.

Mr. Mwadede,
Patrol Post,
GUARI.
GUARI.



67-2-6

Mr. [Signature]

DEPARTMENT OF THE PRIME MINISTER

TAPINI

CENTRAL PROVINCE

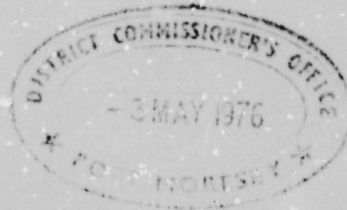
TELEGRAMS:
TELEPHONE:

The Provincial Commissioner,
Central Province,
PORT MORESBY.

Date: 27th, April, 1976
Our Reference: 67-1-3
Action Officer: Hoad
Designation: District Officer

Your Reference:
Date:

Patrol Report GUARI No. 5 - 1975/76
KARUAMA Census Division



Report by Mr. Mwadeda is attached.

My comments on this report:

1. Primary source of income in this area is derived from the payment of road maintenance wages and the RIP grant. The situation is described in detail in two reports recently submitted.

Mr. Mwadeda says: It will probably be another twenty years or more before the area catches up with more developed areas. However, there is no prospect of this, even in twenty years, until the people change their philosophy and start planting crops which will bring them financial rewards.

2. Settlement of disputes: Most disputes are settled locally and the more serious social offences rely on pure magic to sanction the decisions of the chiefs. If a party remains aggrieved by a decision, and if there is no fear of the implication of sorcery, the aggrieved person will report to the civil authority. Assessing the few disputes now being reported, this does not appear to occur often. There are few people who do not respect the latent power of area sorcery.

3. Trade stores have a limited future in the area because of the problem of supply. It would seem that prices of items frequently exceed the guidelines laid down in the prices orders, but the interpretation of transport costs allows a fair margin in variation.

Report forwarded for your information, please.

R. A. Hoad

R. A. Hoad
District Officer

TAPINI

27th, April, 1976
67-1-3
Head
District Officer

The Provincial Commissioner,
Central Province,
PORT Moresby.

Patrol Report GUARI No. 5 - 1975/76
KARUAMA Census Division

Report by Mr. Mwadeda is attached.

My comments on this report:

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Report forwarded for your information, please.

R. A. Hoad

R. A. Hoad
District Officer



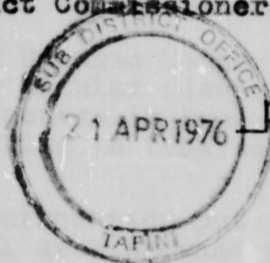
DEPARTMENT OF THE PRIME MINISTER

Patrol Post
GUARI

TELEGRAMS:
TELEPHONE:

PAPUA NEW GUINEA

The Assistant District Commissioner,
Sub-District Office,
TAPINI
Central District.



Date 9/4/76
Our Reference 67-1-2
Action Officer M. Mwaleda
Designation PO/OIC

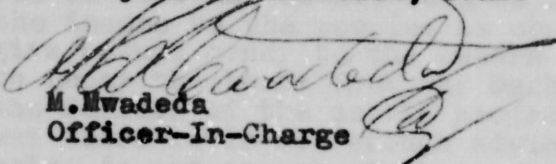
Your Reference:
Date:

PATROL REPORTS NO. 4&5 of 1975/76 GUARI
PATROL POST

Enclosed please find patrol reports No.4 submitted by
Trainee Patrol Officer Paul Akel and report No.5 by
Maurice Mwaleda Patrol Officer.

After your respectful comments, please return the dup-
licate copies of the reports for our office reference.

For your information, Please


M. Mwaleda
Officer-In-Charge

PATROL REPORT -GUARI NO. 5 1975/76
KARUAMA CENSUS DIVISION

Recently I took over Guari Patrol Post from Mr.M.Roga as officer-In-Charge and I have the intention to patrol Karuama Census Division.

The main purpose for this patrol is to familisation to the area and see the read development in the Karuama Census Division.

ROAD The road through Karuama Census Division was constructed in 1966 and 67 by the Kamulai mission with help of the people in the area. This of course is the intention of the missionary to spread their preaching in the area, and not the economical purpose.

However recently administration put in some money to develop the roads in the rural area, Karuama road is now upgraded. The road from Kamulai to Olivi about 7 hours walking is now be used by tractors or any vehicle. From Olive to Guari-Maipa and to Ralamaita passable by motorbikes and ~~and~~ on foot.

ECONOMI It must be noted that the main source of income of the people is by working on the feeder road and Tapini Guari road and get paid for the work done. This of course applies to the whole of the sub-district.

Cattle is raised by the people with help from the Development Bank loans and Department Of Agriculture Stock and fisheries which are doing the general supervising and administration. Although the project seem to be a failure, as it gives little or no income to the people the authorities do not both to introduce a better project to bring the income to the people. As observed when the cattle projects cannot give enough money to the owners they have to struggle to obtain money to repay the loans from the bank. We cannot blame the people for the failure of the cattle project because they are pride to have them but there is not enough advice given to them or the people themselves do not see the faults. Then who will tell them?

TRADE STORES

Small trade stores are built in nearly all the villages of the Karuama Census Division. There are not economical size, however they are serving necessary goods people required example rice, tinned fish and ~~rice~~ meat. Store owners buy their goods from the Cathilic Mission store at Kamulai or at Laramaita store owned by Ragu business Group (Inc). Both of these stores are as bulk stores for the small stores in the villages. Ofcourse these business are not do good because the lack of know-how.

ont.

LAW AND ORDER.

Law and order is observed by the inhabitants with great respect. Councillors do get the responsibilities as once of (Luluai) do to see that every body in the community is respected of his rights. Minor cases such as adultery and stealing are traditionally dealt with by the village elders and councillors, but if the case is completed they are always referred to the magistrate or the police for further investigation.

GENERAL

The people of the Karuame Census Division are very much interested to work for the maintenance of the road through their area. However every thing they do cost money. As stated this is the only and main source of their income (road maintenance). Karuama road is upgraded for the administration purpose I presumed, as it is very little or nil progress on the economy. It is noted the probably another twenty or more years before the area will catch up to the economic standard as in other parts of this country.

*- only if they start developing
agricultural cash crops.*

For your information.

M. Mwadede
M. Mwadede
Patrol Officer.

THE CHIEF MINISTER AND DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION

Name M. MURRADA

Station GUARD

FIELD OFFICER'S JOURNAL

Date Para No.

Govt. Print.—7165/1,000.—6.75.

29/3/76 0825 Depart station for Komuloi by Mission car arrive at Komuloi at 0745 discuss some problems with fathers then proceed at 1015 for OLUI arrive at 1515 hrs. Village brought up problems and complaints till 2000 hrs over night at Olui

30/3/76 0745 hrs people of village around Olui come with complaints held till 1145 hrs at 1215 hrs depart Olui for Gwanisipi arrived at 1600 hrs. People come in have discussion and solve their problems till 2045 hrs at went home over night at Gwanisipi

31/3/76 0600 hrs Depart Gwanisipi to Taneue arrive at 0900 hrs have talk with people till 1000 hrs. 1015 Depart for Tapan arrive at Tapan at 1913 hrs over night at Tapan

1-4-76 0745-1606 hrs - General duties in office

2/4/76 0745 1606 hrs - General duties in office

3/4 } Week End
4/4 }

5 0745-1606 - Write my Patrol Report

6 0745-1606 - General duties

7 0745-1606 - Same as above

8 0745- Depart Tapan

TOTAL Field Days recorded this Folio = 3.

To be made out in Triplicate.
ORIG.: D.D.C. and A.D.C. to forward to D.C.
DUP.: Other officers to A.D.C.
TRIP.: Officer's file.

THE CHIEF MINISTER AND DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION

Name M. MWADEDIA

Station BSAR

FIELD OFFICER'S JOURNAL

Date Para No.

Govt. Print.—7165/1,000.—6.75.

*By John Monting plane and arrive
Guani at 1140 hrs.*

*9/14/76 0745-1630 office duties and Station
general administration.*

TOTAL Field Days recorded this Folio =

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ORIG.: D.D.C. and A.D.C. to forward to D.C.
DUP.: Other officers to A.D.C.
TRIP.: Officer's file.



67-2-6

W. S. ...

DEPARTMENT OF THE PRIME MINISTER

TAPINI

CENTRAL PROVINCE

TELEGRAMS:

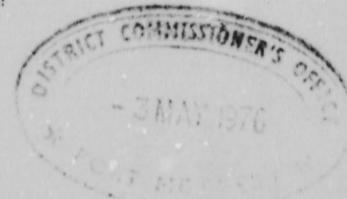
TELEPHONE:

The Provincial Commissioner,
Central Province,
PORT Moresby.

Date: 27th. April, 1976
Our Reference: 67-1-3
Action Officer: Head
Designation: District Officer.

Your Reference:
Date:

Patrol Report GUARI No. 6 - 1975/76
LOLOIPA Census Division



Report by Mr. Akel, Assistant Patrol Officer, is attached.

Mr. Akel was sent out to supervise road gangs and repair work to the Tapini Guari road. He was advised to set up camp at RAPIVI. At the same time there was a dispute over the payments of wages. People were hostile to any supervisory Government control.

Mr. Akel says: On the morning of Thursday 1st. April I was told by the Councillor of TORORO that the Assistant District Commissioner wanted me to return to GUARI. So I returned to Guari.

Actually what happened was that the people ordered Mr. Akel and other non-residents out of the area. Mr. Akel sensibly withdrew. This matter has been covered by a situation report already forwarded.

The council has since agreed to increase wages and much of the cause of the dispute has been resolved.

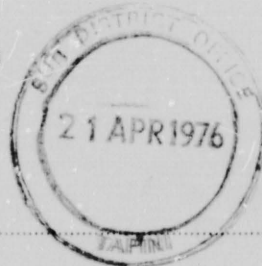
Forwarded for information, please.

R. Head
B. A. Head
District Officer



TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

PATROL REPORT



Report Number: 4 of 75/76.
 Subdistrict: GOILALA
 District: CENTRAL
 Type of Patrol: SUPERVISION OF ROAD MAINTNENCE
 Patrol Conducted by: PAUL AKEL (A.P.O.)

| | | |
|---------------------|---|---------------------------|
| Area Patrolled | } | <u>TORORO AND BAPIPI.</u> |
| (Council and/or | | <u>TAPINI</u> |
| Census Division/s.) | | <u>GOILALA</u> |

Personnel Accompanying Patrol

Duration of Patrol—from 29/4/76. to 31/4/76

No. of Days: TWO DAYS.

Last D.D.A. Patrol to Area:

Date.....Duration.....

Objects of Patrol (Briefly).....

Total Population of Area Patrolled.....

The Secretary,
Department of the Administrator,
KONEDOBU.

Forwarded, please.

6 / 4 / 19 76.

.....
District Commissioner.

TAPINI

27th. April, 1976

67-1-3

Hoad

District Officer.

The Provincial Commissioner,
Central Province,
PORT MORESBY.

Patrol Report GUARI No. 6 - 1975/76
LOLOIPA Census Division

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Forwarded for information, please.

R. A. Hoad

R. A. Hoad
District Officer



DEPARTMENT OF THE PRIME MINISTER

TELEGRAMS:
TELEPHONE:

Patrol Post,
GUARI, Central District.
PAPUA NEW GUINEA

Mr. PAUL AKAL
Patrol Post, GUARI
Central District.

Date: 26/3/76
Our Reference: 67-1-0
Action Officer: M. Mwadede
Designation: P.O/OIC

Your Reference:
Date:

PATROL INSTRUCTION -GUARI PATROL NO. 1975/76

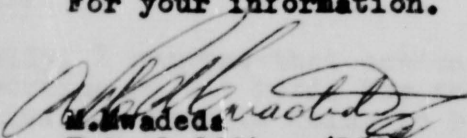
This confirms the verbal instruction made by Assistant District Commissioner, R.A. Road on his recent visit to the area.

Please be prepared to depart on patrol between and along Tapini/Guari road.

The main purpose of your patrol is to supervise the road working parties along the Tapini /Guari road, and advise the workers on road maintenance and repair of washed away bridges.

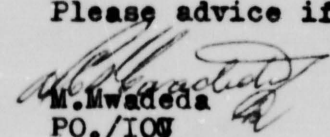
On completion of your patrol please submit a short narrative, story type of patrol report. Your report then be forwarded to Assistant District Commissioner for comment and forwarding.

For your information.


M. Mwadede
Patrol Officer/Officer-In-Charge.

cc Assistant District Commissioner.
TAPINI

Please advise if this is a right procedure.


M. Mwadede
PO./IOU

PATROL REPORT No.

Station GUARI Officer Compiling PAUL AKEL (APO)
 District CENTRAL Subdistrict GOILALA
 Census Division L.G. Council TAPINI

(For recording of routine information not of a situation report nature, actionable at Subdistrict or District level, and of value to succeeding officers. No copy is required at Headquarters.)

(For further pages, use foolscap blanks.)

Govt. Print.—1792/40,000.—5.72.

This patrol was to supervise Road workers along Tapini/Guari road and ~~also~~ advise the workers on road maintenance and repair of washed away bridges as stated in the enclosed Patrol Instruction.

The Tapini/Guari road is in a bad condition after huge landslide and floods as from December 1975. In some parts the road is completely blocked by landslides and in other parts the road is washed away and bridges washed away completely.

Work on maintaining the road has already started in early February, but there is a dispute between the workers and Tapini council for pay rise. Due to the dispute it is estimated that it will take at least three more months to maintain the road at an estimated cost of about K8-10,000.00.

During my patrol I paid people who were not paid previously K6.00 each. Later explained to them where the road maintenance money comes from, naming the R.I.P. money and roughly how this money is budgeted by the Council. Following that, the people reached an agreement to work on the road so new names were taken to work on the road. Later advised these people to work in ~~three~~ three groups of ten men in different parts of the road. On the Morning of Thursday the 1st of April I was told by the councilor of Tororo that the Assistant District Commissioner wanted me to return to Guari. So I returned to Guari.

Generally, I suggest that action should ^{be} taken on people who stop people from working on the road. For example councilor Baiai Girau. Otherwise I believe the road is going to be closed for some ~~three~~ months more.

Although I didn't complete the patrol, I ~~do~~ hope ~~that~~ I'll conduct a complete patrol in the near future.

APO

THE CHIEF MINISTER AND DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION

Name PAUL AKEL

Station GUARI

FIELD OFFICER'S JOURNAL

Govt. Print.—7165/1,000.—6.75.

| Date | Para No. | |
|--------------------|---------------|--|
| 1/3/76 | 81 | 0745 - 1606 did stock take. PM observed Station. |
| 2/3/76 | 82 | 0745 - 1000 did stock take. 1000 - 1400 got Council minutes for GUARI Council meetings. 1400 - 1606 General Office duties. |
| 3/3/76 | 83 | 0745 - 1606 General Office duties. PM observed Station. |
| 4/3/76 | 84 | 0745 - 1606 Same as above. |
| 5/3/76 | 85 | 0745 - 1606 Same as above. |
| 6/3/76 | 86 | } weekend observed at Station. |
| 7/3/76 | 87 | |
| 8/3/76 | 88 | 0745 - 1606 General clerical duties at Guari Patrol Post. |
| 9/3/76 | 89 | 0745 - 1606 Same as above. |
| 10/3/76 | 90 | 0745 - 1606 Same as above. |
| 11/3/76 | 91 | |
| 11/3/76 | 91 | 0745 - 1606 Same as above. |
| 12/3/76 | 92 | 0745 - 1606 Same as above. |
| 13/3/76 | | |

TOTAL Field Days recorded this Folio =

To be made out in Triplicate.
 ORIG.: D.D.C. and A.D.C. to forward to D.C.
 DUP.: Other officers to A.D.C.
 TRIP.: Officer's file.

THE CHIEF MINISTER AND DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION

Name PAUL AKEL

Station GUARI

FIELD OFFICER'S JOURNAL

Govt. Print. - 7165/1,000. - 6.75.

| Date | Para No. | |
|---------|----------|---|
| 13/3/76 | 93 | } weekend observed at station. |
| 14/3/76 | 94 | |
| 15/3/76 | 95 | 0745 - 1700 hrs did general office duties. Evening observed station. |
| 16/3/76 | 96 | 0745 - 1630 same as above. |
| 17/3/76 | 97 | 0745 - 1606 same as above. |
| 18/3/76 | 98 | 0745 - 1606 Working on Kamulai Guari Road |
| 19/3/76 | 99 | 0745 - 1606 general office duties. |
| 20/3/76 | 100 | 0745 - 1606 Road inspection Kamulai Guari Road. PM observed station. |
| 21/3/76 | 101 | } weekend observed at station. |
| 22/3/76 | 102 | |
| 23/3/76 | 102 | 0745 - 1606 Road inspection on Guari Kamulai Road. |
| 24/3/76 | 103 | did general office duties. |

TOTAL Field Days recorded this Folio = 3

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 TRIP.: Officer's file.

THE CHIEF MINISTER AND DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION

Name PAUL AKEG A.P.O.

Station GUARI.

FIELD OFFICER'S JOURNAL

Date Para No.

Govt. Print. - 7165/1,000. - 6.75

- 25/3/76 104 0745 - 1606 Road inspection on Guari/Kamulan Road. 2000 observed station.
- 26/3/76 105 0745 Departed for Tapini taking the reimbursement to accompanied by Police man and labour. Reached Tapini at 2022 hrs. (10.00 PM) Slept at Tapini.
- 27/3/76 106 0745 - 1200 did general duties at Tapini. 1200 - 1606 Did shopping and prepared to go back to Guari. Slept at Tapini.
- 29/3/76 107 } asked for the Toyota to take and
" } drop on the rd at TOROKO, but the
29/3/76 108 } Car was not available so
observed weekend at Tapini.
- 30/3/76 109 0745 - asked the Council Clerk to write out a cheque for workers on Guari/Tapini Road. 1100 hrs called the cheque and departed for Guari. Reached Guari at 1800 hrs. Slept at Guari.
- 31/3/76 110 0745 Departed for TOROKO. Reached at 1200. Paid Road workers. Discussed and talked with the people about where money comes from + how it is spent. Then got 30 men to work on TOROKO ROAD. Slept at TOROKO.

TOTAL Field Days
recorded this Folio - 13/4To be made out in Triplicate.
ORIG.: D.D.C. and A.D.C. to forward to D.C.
DUP.: Other officers to A.D.C.
TRIP.: Officer's file.

FIELD DAYS.

OFFICER: PAUL AKEL.

MONTH: MARCH.

| | B.O. | A.D.O. | P.O. | A.E.O. |
|----------------------|------|--------|------|-------------------------------|
| Gen. Administration | | | | 1 Day |
| Local Govt. | | | | |
| Development | | | | 5 1/2 Days |
| Law | | | | |
| Police | | | | |
| Welfare | | | | |
| Patrol days | | | | 1 Day |
| TOTAL | | | | 7 1/2 Days |
| Previous Total | | | | 38 Days 38 Days |
| Running Total | | | | 46 1/2 Days |
| Patrol Days | | | | 1 DAY |
| Previous Patrol Days | | | | 11 Days |
| TOTAL Patrol Days | | | | 12 Days |