## NATIONAL ARCHIVES & FUBLIC RECORDS SERVICES OF PAPUA NEW GUINEA

## PATROL REPORTS

DISTRICT: Southern H/lands

STATION: Tari

**VOLUME No: 15** 

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## Papua New Guinea Patrol Reports

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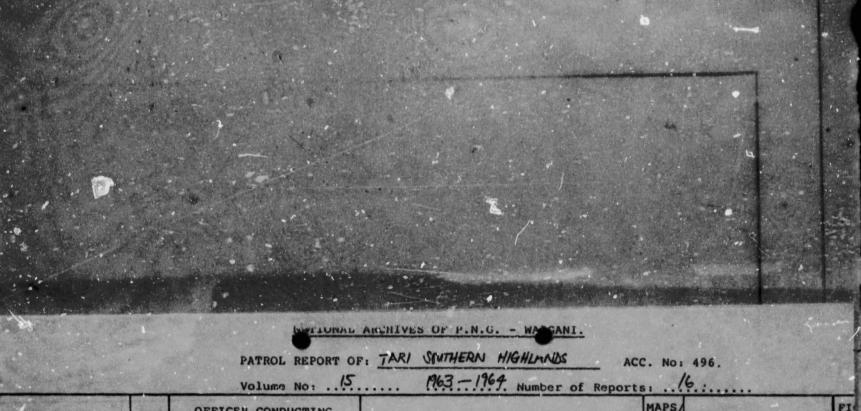


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4	ERORT No:	FOLIO	OFFICER CONDUCT	ING	AREA PATROLLED	MAPS/ PIS	PERIOD OF PATROL	PI No
1	10F 63/64	1-18	C. WARRILLOW	P.O	HAIBUGA - MUNIMA CENSUS DIVISION	MAP	22.7.63 - 11.8.63	
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10	]18 OF 1963/64	1-7	C. WARRILLOW	P.0	SMITH BISIN CENSUS & ISION .		30.1.69 - 9.2.64	
"	]20 OF 1963/64	1-13	J.C. HUNTER	P.0	EAST & SOUTH BASING CENSUS DIN		16.2.69 -13.3.64	
2	]=1 OF 1963/64	1-7	C - WARRILLOW	P.0	PUNERO CENSUS DIVISION		4.4.64 -10.4.64	1
3	220F 1963/64	11-18	J.O. HUNTER	P. 0	HAIBUGA CENSUS DIVISION .	MAP	9.4.69 -11.5.64	
4	]23 OF 1963/64	1-13	C. WARRILLOW	P.0	SOUTH BASIN CENSUS DIVISION .		20.4.64 - 14.8.64	
5	]24 OF 1963/64	1-19	J.O. HUNTER	P. 0	CENTRAL BASIN, HAIBUGA MUNIMA	MAP	25.5.64 - 22.6.69	
6	]25 of 1963/64	STATE OF THE PERSONS NAMED IN	R.T. GLEESON	CPO	SOUTH AND NORTH BASIN CENSUS DIV.		9.6.64 -24.6.69	1
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## PATROL REPORTS SOUTHERN HIGHLANDS DISTRICT

### TARI 1963/64

	Officer	
Petrol No.	Conducting Patrol	Area Patrolled
1-63/64	C. Warrillow	Haibuga-Munima Census Division
6-63/64	C. Warrillow	East Basin, North Basin and Puijero
9-63/64	C. Warrillow	Turmi and Lower Tagari Cens Divs
10-63/64	R.T.Gleeson	Haibuga-Munima Census Division
11-63/64	C. Warrillow	Central Basin
13-63/64	R.T.Gleeson	East Basin and part South Basin Census Divisions
14-63/64	C. Warrillow	North Basin and Puijero Cens Divs
15-63/64	R.T.Gleeson	All polling places in Tari 3/D
16-63/64	C. Warrillow	East Basin
18-63/64	C. Warrillow	South Basin Census Division
80-63/64	J.O. Hunter	East and South Basins Census Divs
21-63/64	C. Warrillow	Puijero Census Division
22-63/64	J. O. Hunter	Haibuga Census Division
23-63/64	C. Warrillow	South Basin Census Division
24-63/64	J. O. Punter	Central Basin, Haibuga Munima, South Basin Census Divisions
25-63/64	R.T.Gleeson	South and North Basin Census Divs

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## TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

## PATROL REPORT

District of TARI, S.H.D. Report No. 1 63-64
Patrol Conducted by C. WARRILLOW PATROL OFFICER
Area Patrolled HABUGA MUNIMA C.D.
Patrol Accompanied by Europeans MR C.1.3. GLERSON (1987)
Natives 3 MEMBERS R. P. THG. C. 2 INTERPRETERS (PART)
Duration—From 22/7/1963 to 11/9/1963.
Number of Days 21 ACTUAL 16 CAMIES OUT
Did Medical Assistant Accompany?
Last Patrol to Area by—District Services/ 11/1962
Medical /19
Map Reference
Objects of Patrol. SEE INSTRUCTIONS
Director of Notice A.C.
Director of Native Affairs, PORT MORESBY.
PORT MORESBY.
PORT MORESBY.  Forwarded, please.
Forwarded, please.  / /19  District Commissioner
Forwarded, please.  / /19  District Commissioner
Forwarded, please.  / /19  District Commissioner  Amount Paid for War Damage Compensation £
Forwarded, please.  / /19  District Commissioner  Amount Paid for War Damage Compensation £  Amount Paid from D.N.E. Trust Fund £
Forwarded, please.  / /19  District Commissioner  Amount Paid for War Damage Compensation £  Amount Paid from D.N.E. Trust Fund £
Forwarded, please.  / /19  District Commissioner
Forwarded, please.  / /19  District Commissioner  Amount Paid for War Damage Compensation £  Amount Paid from D.N.E. Trust Fund £

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67-15-3

15th October, 1963.

The District Officer, Southern Highlands District, M E R D I.

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#### FARI PASTOL 1-63/64:

The report of the above patrol indicates a worthwhile job well done by an officer who is interested in and thinks about his work.

The geographic isolation of the whole of your District imposes severe limitations on overall development and the problem of gainfully occupying time previously devoted directly and indirectly to security and social and religious activities no longer acceptable, is a big one.

The observance of law and order, basic and all as it is, obviously still cannot be taken for granted even in the Inner Tari area. It is recognised that disputes over land and land use are fundamental problems and the fact that we have not been able to take firm action to resolve these has aggravated the situation. I am writing to you separately about the approach of the Chief Commissioner, Land Titles Commission in respect to the appointment of Deputy Commissioners. Mr. Commissioner Brannell recently visited your District to assess the situation from the point of view of the Commission and the Chief Commissioner has informed me that Mr. Commissioner Page will attend to urgent matters in the Southern Highlands District when he returns from leave within the next couple of months.

(J.K. McCarthy) DIRECTOR.

Sub-District Office, Tari, Southern Highlands District.

11th July 1963

Mr C. Warrillo Patrol Officer, Tari

#### PATROL INSTRUCTIONS

Please prepare to conduct a patrol of the Haibuga Census Division when you have completed your report on Patrol No.24 of 1862/63. If possible you should leave Tari about the 18th of July and start the patrol at Munima No.1, on the Koroba road.

Objects of the patrol will be:(a) Explanation of the purpose and nature of the morbidity survey to be conducted at Munima. (We will discuss this before you leave.)

(6) Explanation of the origin of law and properly constituted authority in a parliamentary system of government, and of the proposed changes in the Legislative Council.

(c) General administration.

Before your departure we will discuss the simplified explanations which will be given as the first stage in the education program in preparation for the 1964 elections.

We have no firm date for the arrival of the morbidity survey team, but they will probably be here about the end of July or the beginning of August. By that time you should have completed this patrol, but in any case you will be required to join them at Munima and remain with them for two or three days.

R.W. Desailty Assistant District Officer MIGRA

1-4-1

District Office, Mendi. Southern Highlands District.

29th August, 1963.

District Commissioner, Southern Highlands District. MENDI.

## DISTRICT DEVELOPMENT COMMITTEE.

The possibilities of introducing a small cattle grazing industry in the Tori area has been suggested by Mr. Warrillow in his Patrol Report No. 1 of 1963/64 at page 9 para. 52.

Could this matter be discussed at the next District Development Committee meeting please.

(A. C. Jefferies.)
District Officer.

Mr. Warrillow. Tari.

Assistant District Officer, Tari.

ACd IBP.

49-6

District Officer, Hendi Southern Highlands District.

26th August, 1963.

District Commissioner, Southern Highlands District. MENDI.

#### HEALTH DEPARTMENT MATTERS.

Tari Patrol Report No. 1 of 1963/64 para. 22 and 23, page 5 refer.

The people of TELABO have built an Aid Post and accommodation for an Aid Fost Orderly claiming they were promised by the previous Medical Officer at Tari that an Orderly would be posted to TELABO provided they constructed the buildings.

Gould this statement be verified with the District Medical Officer and if substantiated, would you please ensure the promise is honoured. The Tari people as you know are a volatile group and failure to provide a promised service could retard our contact in this area.

Would you also care to bring to the attention of the District Medical Officer the contents of para. 23 of the abovementioned report please.

Full power exists under the Suppression of Hansen's Disease Ordinance, 1952, to compel the sufferer to receive treatment.

A. C. Sefferies.)
District Officer.

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Assistant District Officer, Tari.

Minute to:

Director, Department of Native Affairs, KONEDOBU.

For your information please.

(A. C. efferies. District Officer

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in particular, 6, 7, 9 and 10 (para. 35) seem to indicate the people are quite receptive to the new ideas. Again I reiterate the challenge is to us to educate the people by all possible means and every opportunity must be made for field officers to spend the time between now and the Election in the Villages explaining all facets of the forthcoming changes to the people. Failure to do this now could lead to a fiasco at Election time and possibly riotous behaviour as Candidates tour the Electorate.

The land question has been taken up by the Director of Native Affairs, who has approached the Chief Commissioner with suggestions that the Lower Courts be given powers to make certain determinations to maintain the status quo. The Chief Commissioner has agreed to the suggestion and our Director has now passed the matter to the Crown Solicitor for consideration and advice.

with the introduction of the Local Government Council system in the Huri area the people will be able to participate to some extent in their government and will then be in a better position to grasp the fundamentals of democratic government. The other worries that appear to be occupying the minds of both Mr. Warrillow and the Huris are all part of the problem of transition from the stone age to the nuclear power era. All we can do is show them the road to follow and provide them with the knowledge to face the journey, after that it is up to them to make their own way.

In the economic field, I ruggest you seek out the individual who has a genuine desire to apply himself to some economic venture such as fireweod supplier to the Station, Pitsawing, (all present bridges could be replaced with sawn bearers and decking), market gardening etc. and concentrate on assisting him to develop his business. In short sow the seeds of the idea of private enterprise, others in the community will then have an opportunity to see what applied effort can do and they might come forward with other ideas.

The Highland Labour Scheme is in operation and it is declared policy in this District to actively encourage young men to avail themselves of the work that is available. You may recruit as many as offer themselves, work is available.

Economic development within the District generally will be discussed fully at the next meeting of the District Development Committee, and the question of grazing in Tari Sub-District will be on the Agenda.

A well conducted patrol.

(A. C. Jefferies.) District Officer.

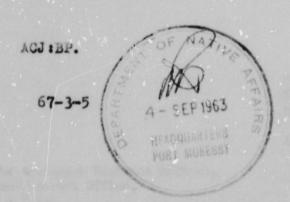
minute to:

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Director,
Department of Native Affairs,
KONEDOBU.

Forwarded for your information please.

(A. Cofferies.) District Officer.



District Office, Mendi. Southern Highlands District.

26th August, 1963.

Assistant District Officer, Sub-District Office. TARI.

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### TARI PATROL REPORT NO. 1 OF 1963/64.

Thank you for the above mentioned Report which was received on the 21st inst.

Mr. Warrillow has produced a thought provoking Report, however, the problems he sees are not peculiar to Tari and the task confronting all Officers of the Administration, and in particular, Officers of the Department of Native Affairs is to educate the people to the changing scene. Merely to state the problems, which are well known, is not enough, it is our clear cut duty to seek solutions and lead the people along the path of political, social and economic development.

Regarding para. 20, if you consider the people's request reasonable, you should forward a letter to me stating the need for the road, on receipt of such a memo I can approach the District Commissioner with a request for funds.

Concerning the Aid Post at TELABO, I have written to the District Commissioner requesting him to liase with the District Medical Officer.

Insofar as the crippled leper is concerned, full powers exist under the provisions of the Suppression of Hansen's Disease Ordinance, 1952, to compel the sufferer to receive treatment, this matter too has been brought to the attention of the District Nedical Officer.

Regarding the arms 'build-up' mentioned in para. 32, I suggest you take positive action under Section 4 (1) of the Vagrancy Ordinance, 1912. This Section has been used with considerable success in other parts of this District to dissuade persons walking along public roads carrying axes and spears. Firm action is required with the Tari people and you now have four field officers and two clerks at Tari, thus you should be able to maintain a very constant patrol programme.

The type of questions being asked by the people are similar to those being posed all through this District. Personally, I consider the fact of these people asking questions a very healthy sign indeed, it indicates that their minds are not blank; the challenge to us is to provide information that will allay any fears they may hold. Some of the reactions listed by Mr. Warrillow

Sub-District Office, TARL, Southern Highlands District. 12th August, 1963.

The Assistant District Officer, Sub-District Office, TARI.

#### HAIBUGA/MUNIMA PATROL REPORT.

PATROL CONDUCTED BY

AREA PATROLLED

PATROL ACCOMPANIED BY

DURATION OF PATROL

COJECTS OF PATROL

C. WARRILLOW, Patrol Officer.

HAIBUGA/MUNIMA Census Divison.

R.T.GLEESON, C.P.O. (part).

R.P. & N.G.C. Constables: 9891 ETM. 10158 IOAT. 10804 SANKI.

Interpreter LAGARI (part)

22nd July, 1965 to 11th August, 1963, 21 actual days, 16 nights actually camped out.

L. Explanation of the purpose and nature of the morbidity survey conducted at MUNIMA.

2. Explaination of the origin of law and properly constituted authority in a parliamentary system of government, and of the proposed changes into the Legislative Council.

5. General Administration.

4. Accompany morbidity survey team to Munime.

#### PATROL DIARY.

#### Monday, 22nd July,

Departed Tari 1500hrs by landrover, arrived Munima No. 1. 1545hrs. Set up camp and spoke to V.C.s swaiting patrol's arrival. Evening at U.F.M. Slept at Munima 1. rest house.

#### Tuesday, 23rd July,

Spoke to assembled people re reforms in Legeo, etc and spoke generally as instructed in patrol instructions. Later discussed matter with interested persons. Departed Munima 1. 1240hrs arrived Munima 2. 1610hrs. Set up camp and spoke to V.C.s and people awaiting patrol's arrival. Slept at Munima 2.

#### Wednesday, 24th July,

Spoke to and discussed with the assembled people matters concerning Patrol Instructions (b). Expalined nature and purpose of Morbidity Survey

Yeam's planned visit. Informed people of building requirements for the propsed visit. Accompanied large group of men to inspect land bourdaries under dispute. It, C.P.O. GLEESON remained at Munima 2, to supervise construction of buildings required by Survey team, Self departed Munima 1545hrs arrived Karida 1510hrs. Set up camp and spoke to V.C. Slept at Karida rest house.

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# Inunday, 25th July

Spoke to assembled groups re Leggo reforms etc. Spoke to and explained in more detail to Catholio Mission helper must stationed in area. Afterneon of pigs women and land disputes. Slept at Karida.

# Friday, 26th July,

Departed Karida (950hrs arrived Munica & 1150hrs, Morbidity Survey Teams buildings completed unlar supervision of Mr. Gleenon. Spoke to returned H.L.S. men and other interested and influential people re political changes etc. Slept at Munica 2 as too late in p.m. to break comp and move.

# Saturday, 27th July

Minor dispute heard. Departed Munica 2, 0930hrs arrived Tagari Bridge house 1145hrs. Set up camp. Few people seen due to native celebrations Slept at Tagari bridge. 5

# Sunday, 28th July,

Day of rest spent at Tagari bridge and slept there the night.

## Monday, 29th July,

Mc people assemble and no carriers available as people 'had heard the talk re political changes etc' and due to the fact that native celebrations were continuing in the area, Mr. Gleeson instructed to remain at rist house to ease carrier requirements and to work on an 'S.O.F.A. Assignment due for submission. Solf departed Tagari bridge 101wars arrived Foreni Catholic Massion 1130hrs. Afternous spent at Mission. 1600hrs A.D.O. and F.O.11 from Tard arrived. Accompanied former to Telabo rest house arriving 1730hrs whence former persons returned to Tari. Spoke to V.C.s and spent night at Telabo.

# Tuesday, 30th July

Expalined to and discussed with Cap. Miss. and S.D.A. helpers stationed in area the political changes etc. Spoke to assembled growd on the matter. Enquiries into alledged assemble and theft. Departed Telabo 1510hrs arrived Hiwanda rest house 1520hrs where Mr. Gleeson had already set up camp. Spoke to V.G.s and few people assemble re reasons for visit. Called for owners of land to be investigated as per G.I. 255, 1500hrs Mr. A.D.O. Desailly arrived to do land investigation, accompanied and assisted him with same. Returned to rest house and A.D.O. departed 1740hrs. after discussions. Might camped at

# Wednesday, 31st July,

Spoke to assembled people re matters contained in Patrol Instructions Mr. Gleeson to Tindima rest house. Self continued on C.I. 235 requirements during afternoon. Spoke to mission helpers stationed in area re Legoo etc. Slept at Hiwands.

# Thursday, 1st August,

Departed Hiwanda rest house O910hrs arrived Tindima where Mr Gleeson had sople assemble at0955hrs. Spoke to people as before. Departed Tindima 1200hrs. rrived Halimbu rest house 1225hrs. A.D.O. passed by en route Koroba 1400hrs. poke to V.C.s. A.P.O. and few locals during afternoon. Slept at Halimbu.

# Friday, and August.

Departed Halimbu 1200hrs. Spoke to assembled people of area re matters of new House of Assembly etc Arrived Wololo rest house 1230hrs. Set up camp and

sent word for local people to attend tomorrows talk. Heavy rain during the afternoon and no persons sighted. Slept at Wololo rest house.

#### Saturday, 3rd August.

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Spoke to a rather poor gathering of people (many absent at native ceremony) re political matters outlined in patrol instructions, 1430 Mr. Gleeson departed for Tari, 1600hrs self by landrover to Tari, Slept at Tari, Mr. Gleeson left patrol for other duties.

#### Sunday,4th August.

Day of rest spent at Tari.

#### MondEy. 5th August.

Arranging movement of Morbidity Survey Team's equipment to U.F.M. Hostel and carriers from there to Munima 2. 1300hrs to Halunguari by landrover thence on foot to Munima 2 attempting to contact people on route to carry Team's equipment. Arrived Munima 2. 1600hrs and set up camp. 2000hrs last of equipment for the night arrived. Slept at Munima2.

#### Tuesday, 5th August.

0800hrs to 1900hrs spent assisting Team and explaining to and reassuring people eto re various tests being made by the team. Slept at Munise 2.

#### Wednesday, 7th August.

Assisting team to obtain people required for survey. Dept. Munima 2. 0915hrs arrived Tari 1125hrs. Afternoon spent with A.D.O. discussing survey and Confidential Circular 125. Slept at Tari.

#### Thursday, 8th August.

Departed Tari 0715hrs arrived Munima 2. 0915hrs. Arranging carriers etc to move team out. Dept. Munima 1115hrs arrived Tani 1350hrs. By landrover to Tari arriving 1415hrs. 1650hrs in landrover to take Mr. Gleeson to Agau arrived latter 1746hrs. 1745hrs landrover bogged, 1800hrs departed Agag Ja foot, arrived Tari 2050hrs. Slept at Tari.

#### Friday, 9th August.

Morning spent gathering names of station people for Common Rell and one C.N.M. heard. Dept. Tari 1230hrs arrived Peda rest house 1315hrs. Spoke to assembled crowd rematters as before. Paid carriers who moved survey equipment. Spoke with locals who wanted road put through to Karida. Slept at Peda.

#### Saturday, 10th August,

Spoke with V.C.s and headmen re Government policy and further explained changes in legoo etc. Dept. Peda 1015hrs arrived Teri lil5hrs. Dept Tari by landrover arrived Hambuari 1250hrs. No people awaiting patrol's arrival despite previous notice. Spoke to V.C. and few people who began to gather late p.m. Checked on alledged card game and ten men summonsed to appear at Tari Monday morning. Slept at Hambuari.

#### Sunday, 11th August.

Spoke to people assembled re matters as previously stated. Spoke to people re their attitude of late. Departed Hambuari by landrover 1540hrs arrived Tari 1400hrs. Slept at  $^{\rm T}$ ari. Patrol complete.

END OF PATROL DIARY.

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#### INTRODUCTION.

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- 1. The Haibuga census division lies for the most part to the West of the Tari Government Station. All groups within the Division may be reached within five hours. The Western boundary of the division is formed by the Tagari River, whilst the Huriba Range running down to the Tagari forms the North Eastern boundary. An imaginary line from the U.F.M. Hostel South to the Iumu ridge near Hambuari forms the Eastern boundary whilst the Iumu ridge markes the Southern boundary of the Haibuga. The population of over five thousand, six hundred persons is centured around the Haibuga marsh and in the valley between the Pibida and Huriba ranges.
- 2. The Haibuga has received regular patrolling for the past few years and a seventy day patrol in the area two years ago consolidated Government influence really well. The division is well served by roads and an airstrip at Formi Catholic Mission is sited quite close to the centre of population found around the Haibuga marsh.
- 3. The patrol went according to plan and no exceptional incidents were noted.

#### NATIVE AFFAIRS AND THE NATIVE SITUATION.

- 4. The patrol was well received by all groups within the division although the Hembuari people were at first a little slow to help with camp chores. The only difficulty experienced with carriers was due to a large native ceremony being held during the patrol's visit to the Tagari bridge end of the division.
- Therevhave been no major crimes reported from the area patrolled for over two years now and minor incidents are few compared with other parts of the Sub-District. A few men from the Hambuari area were probably involved in the Pai/Piribu disturbance, but no arrests have been made from that area. A recent incident in which a number of men were subsequently convicted of riotous behaviour steamed from a land dispute in the Munima area near Halunguari. This should not have been entirely unexpected however, and could have been avoided had the Administration taken steps to settle the dispute earlier. People from all over the Sub-district have brought their land disputes to this office and been given no satisfaction. While this continues, further incidents may be anticipated due to loss of faith in the Administration and resorting to other methods on the part of the people to settle such matters.
- 6. For the most part the people appear to be quite pro-government and somewhat proud of their little acheiments over the past few years. However something more should be done for these people who appear to have advanced so far and no w become static as this will only lead to discontent and trouble.
- 7. Two mission stations in the area (both permanently staffed by Europeans) are having a profound effect on the people and much credit must go to these missionaries, especially the Tani U.F.M.
- 8. It is a little disconcerting to find that a number of men found playing cards in the Hambuari area were government and mission employed. The locals are set a bad example and probably lose what little money they have to these Mavericks from the station.
- 9. On the whole the native situation in the Haibuga is quite pleasing. Nevertheless it is a pity to see quite frequently, numbers of men outside rest bases or mission stations, just hanging around gossiping. The time now apparently spent on native ceremonies is also dissapointing, people appear to spend a great deal of their leisure time wandering from sing sing to sing sing or one pig exchange to another. Some form of economic activity introduced by the Administration to occupy these peoples' spare time would be welcome from both the social and the economical point of view.

#### VILLAGE OFFICIALS AND HOUSING.

- 10. The Village Constables in the Haibuga are on a per with others in the Sub-District. One or two have more than average influence however and are an asset to their local community.
- 11. A school for Village Constables was recently held at Tari. Just how much

the Constables gleaned from the lectures remains to be seen, but follow up courses in the next few months would be in order, patricularly if lectures went further into the political changes in the Territory and further explained the House of Assembly, voting and representation et cetera-

- 12. Larger than average size houses owned by some mission helpers and a couple of Village Constables in the Haibuga are a pleasing example to the
- Rest houses are well sited throughout the census division and for the most part are in good repair.

#### ACHCULTURE AND LIVESTOCK.

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- The subsistence pattern in the Haibuga is similar to other parts of the Sub-District. A number of European type vegetables are grown throughout the
- 15. Citrus trees amongst a variety of edible fruit bearing trees planted at Poreni appear to be doing well and depending on their progress, consideration might perhaps be given to introducing some types to the local Huri people.
- 16. Pigs are of the type commonly found throughout the Huri area. A bull and two calves at Poreni appear to be in good condition and may be a pointer to an improved diet and some economic gain for the Huri.
- 17. As throughout the Huri, the Haibuga people are benefiting greatly from steal exes and spades introduced over the past few years. Subsistence work is now a lot easier and more leisure time is enjoyed by the people.

#### SOATS AND BRIDGES.

- The main Koroba Tari road runs through the Haibuga bringing the people The main Koroba - Tari road runs through the Haibuga bringing the people Between Hambuari and the Tagari bridge within easy access of the station. A road through Hiwanda and Telabo meets the Tagari river where the road from the Tagari bridge skirts the western edge of the Haibuga marsh and runs into the Tagari again downstream. A bridge at this site would be an advantage. A road which runs past the S.D.A. Mission and Wololo ponds to join the main Koroba road near Halimbu rest house adds to the road network of the Haibuga. The only access to the Minima area in the Huriba valley is via the foot track which leaves the vehicular road at Halunguari or over the range near the Tani U.F.K.
- 19. The Haibuga road net-work would leave little to be desired if the vehicular road to Karida as suggested by local people eventuated. The locals request tools and advice only and not pay.
- Roads and bridges for the most part are in fair repairs

#### HEALTH AND HYGIENE.

- Aid Posts at Hambuari and Halimbu, the U.F.MS at Tani, the Catholic Mission at Poreni and the U.F.M. at Halunguari all provide some form of medical services for the locals and all are within easy access of the population. The Huri, generally speaking are quite a healthy people by Territory standards and the above services help keep them that way.
- The people of Telabo have built an Aid Post and accommodation for an A.P.O. mr after being told that an Orderly would be posted to their area if these requirements were fulfilled (or this is what they chaim they were told by the previous Medical Officer).
- 23. With all the medical help available, it is a pity to see a man crawling around on his knees and stumps of his hands because he refuses to accept treatment at the Hangenide colony.
- The Morbidity Survey Team carried out its work without incident and appears to have actieved its aims.

#### EDUCATION.

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Schooling is provided atothe three mission stations in the area and a number

of pupils attend the Primary T School at Tari. At the last census six boys were recorded as attending the latter school and seven boys and three girls various mission schools. The latter figures are probably higher in actual fact as many children from local schools play truant to attend patrols and so wouldbe recorded as being at home.

#### MISSIONS.

- 26. The most influential mission in the area is the U.F.M. followed by the Catholics, both of whom man permanent stations with Europeans in the area. The S.D.A. mission has some influence due to its station near Hambuari and the position of its main station at Tari.
- 27. Much credit must go that to the work of these missions. The native situation in the area to some fair extent may be attributed to these missions.

#### LAW AND ORDER.

- 28. The Haibuga people have been fairly law abiding over the past few years. Many groups openly condemn the action of the Piribu people and those men from Hambuari who took part in the recent fighting. They are justly proud of the fact that although there have been six murders in their area since coming under strong Government influence, they have never resorted to pay-backs. (I am not aware with any of hhese facts but this is their chaim).
- 29. Land disputes are becoming more and more frequent and tension will mount so long as no immeadate satisfaction is given by local officers.
- 30. Stronger action was requested in dealing with law breakers of the recent fighting type and some form of disassaciation of the Hambuari people from 'their' census unit.
- 51. Three Courts for Native Matters were brought up during the patrol.
- An arms build up at Hambuari was noticed during the patrol and claims that the Hambuari people were exchanging many pigs for new weapons was substantiated. This matter was discussed with the Hambuari people and an appeal made to the more sensible people of that group to discourage such build ups and report any rumours of trouble to the station. Following the patrol's return to Tari, some twenty seven bows and a number of arrows were brought to Tari by influential Hambuari men who had gathered them off 'potential trouble makers.

#### ELECTION AND POLITICAL EDUCATION.

- 33. Explanations were given to all groups as outlined in my Patrol Instructions. Attendance was fair at these talks with an estimated 70 per cent of each group attending. Poor attendances at the Tagari bridge and at the Wololo rest house was attributed to native ceremonies being held in the area.
- 54. Even aftedetailed yet simple explanation the people found it difficult to grasp the meaning of the changes or even an understanding of the present system of law and government.
- 35. After each lecture, questions and discussions were invited, some of the reactions are listed below for interests sake:-
- 1. We want law for self help the offended person may cut the offender's throat. 2. Why not just a N.L.G.C. why do we have to get involved in this big council in Moresby? 3. P.O.s etc. mark the man and we will vote for him.

  4. There are no Huris for the job as yet, wait for a few school boys. 5. This will affect us all, therefore give the children a vote. 6. How will we know who to vote for?- what do we know of candidates from the Puijero or Benavia?

  7. Get the V.C.s to mark a man from our place to be a candidate then leave it to the voters. 8. We do not understand these new ways, why force them on us? Wait until we are ready, after a generation of school boys. 9. Put a young boy in who has not learnt our 'rubbish' ways yet. 10. It is good that we will have a say in the new council, but we are far behind others who will be there. These people will know what is going on, we will not have a man to compete with them

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and will not have until our children have all been to school and we have heard this talk again and again. Finally at Telabo there was party arguments. Groups took sides and argued heatedly over two candidates suggested by men in the two groups. At Karida I invited questions and a man stood up and addressed the assembled crowd and said 'Can I Court my wire new?'. I could not guess at the significance of this, but perhaps it was some indication as to the interest shown by him to the talk.

56. To sum up, it was quite frustrating trying to explain the whole matter to the crowd as one. More interest and understanding was shown when individuals were taken aside and lectured and the matter then discussed.

#### CONCLUSION.

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- 37. This being my third patrol amongst the Huri and one leaving time for observations amongst, talks with and thoughts about the people due to little preoccupation with census figures or Common Roll et cetera leads me to write on a few things which cropped up or came to mind during the patrol. Although I am unqualified to analyse and offer solutions for the following I find them of interest and would appreciate further comment.
- 58. (a) LAND. Disputes appear to increasing in the Sub-District and discontent with the Administration's handling of the matter differences amongst the people. The latter is a matter of Government policy but the former leads to the question why the increase in land disputes. It would appear that before the Administration brought law and orader to the Buri, land was one of the rewards which went to the victors. After a fight when a group lost their land after defeat in battle, they resigned themselves to the fact that their land went to the victors. Now that large scale fights are a thing of the past, groups are possibly attempting to re-establish their former land rights without fear of open war. Also they have heard of the Lands Commission and feel that they will be given a fair hearing if and when the Lands Commissioner arrives and if he does after all exist (this they are now beginning to doubt).
- 59. Further, rumours from outsiders (mission helpers and also returned Highland labourers) that land put to good use (coffee, cocoa and copra production et cetera) can return good profits. Before, surplus land was of little immediate use and it did not particularly worry the people if they lost it as long as they had sufficient for their subsistence use. They are now taking a mercenary view and realise that besides their subsistence needs, they can put surplus land to good use and receive in return some profit from cash crops grown.
- 40. Land disputes are also inevisable with a growing population and disputes will no doubt i brease until the Huri eventually realise that a move off the land to secondary industry is a necessary steps for economic development.
- 41. (b) <u>POLITICAL CHANGES</u>. Due to the various talks given to the people on various matters there is a sudden awareness of some form of centrally controlled Government machine. This plus the added confusion of changes and new forms of government make it very difficult for the Huri to grasp any idea of what is actually happening.
- If we were trying morely to explain the present day workings of the Legislative Council we would encounter only a few difficulties. However, all at once the Huri is confronted that there is a Legco, some idea of what it actually is, that there is to be a reform in the Legco., that they are to take part in it, that there are such things as N.L.G.C.s in other areas and that they will eventually get one but that the Central Government is coming first and the Local Govern nt later. It at is all just too much for them to comprehend.
- The Huri appear to be worried about losing their identity. They now realise that they will no longer remain an autonomous community and that they must co-exist with others of whom they are suspicious and regard as foreigners. As one spokesman said 'Why a House of Assembly, why not a Local Government Council? Why do we have to become involved in such a wide embracing system of government? It is a little difficult to get to the bottom of such a question, however I did try to get some idea from the manas to what he had in mind and what prompted the question. His thoughts on the matter revolved mainly round the theme 'how does this nebulous place Moresby come into our lives? What right have men there to dictate our lives up here what is Moresby and where

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is it?' This man probably sees the matter in similar logic to people who question the strong ties Australia still retains with England.

- 44. The Huri are also concerned lest they be submerged by the superior wealth and knowledge of other more sophisticated types. Will these types encroach on the Huri they wonder. We are being forced to accept and live with each other but will it work? they question. How does this attitude compare with that of France's in present day Europe I wonder.
- Just what impact on the Huri are the returned Highland Labourers having? They bring back their own interpretation of what they have seen and expound them to their people. The latter put their own interpretations on these things and no doubt conjure up all types of ideas, prilems and worries. Recent rumours concerning taxation and Government policy of levying tax have led to increased hoarding of money in the Huri. Probably some returned labourer has said that it is Government policy to tax people and that he himself has had to pay tax. This left to the Huri unexplained and allowing them to put their own interpretation on it has caused unnecessary worry and safeguards both poor for the economy and also for native thoughts and attitudes.
- 46. Returning labourers must cause a certain amount of unrest on their return to the Huri as their outlooks have broadened. Clashes with the more conservative members of their society with limited horizons are inevitable, resulting in the relationship between the old and the young becoming disturbed. Thus we have a social problem on our hands also.
- 47. (c) SCCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHANGES. Anthropologists tell us that in stmone using times, the distribution of men's and women's time was similar, each spending about 80% in subsistence activities. R.F.Salisbury estimates that the introduction of steel in the form of the axe has decreased the time required for subsistence activities for men to 50%. I believe that the reduction of time is even greater in the Buri where the spade is now used for the previously enormous task of digging drains (previously done by digging stick). For the women who grub out the roots of kunsi, pile and burn the dead vegetation, plant and care for the gardens. the introduction of steel has not had such a profound effect. It is the men who fell and split the trees and dig the drains, who have benefitted. They now have 30% or more time to spend on other activities or in leisure.
- 48. If this extra time can be put to gainful occupation or employment, it would be good for economic development. On the other hand, if put to no use it can create a serious social problem. The present trend appears to be to use the extra time for ceremonial activities. More fighting would have been an outlet, but this is out-lawed by the Administration. There are no pressing problems or needs for extra production for home consumption (the Huris' needs are fulfilm illed) or for export (there being no avenues to market any produce). Introduced activities such as Government work, Mission requirements and sports only account for a small proportion of the surplus time. It appears therefore that increased ceremonial activities would be the main outlet and judging by the number of sing sings held, thus appears to be correct. However, we still see men sitting around idly for hours, talking and per aps a little lost as to what to do to fill in time. Delinquency then follows, adding to the social problem.
- 49. With the introduction of European goods and increased ceremonial activities, Salisbury noticed among the Siame a gradual process of inflation. Women tended to be directed to particular areas where new valuables had been incorporated into bride-price. Wider social intercourse with the establishment of law and order and increased leisure time necessitates the entertainment of more guests, the killing of more pigs and consequently rapid exchange and circulation of valuables ensues.
- 50. If however we could put this 30% male labour surplus to good use we would eradicate the social problem and help develope the Territory. Our only solution at present appears to be the H.L.S. send 30% of abled bodied males to work on the coast. This undoubtedly helps that Territory development and indirectly the local economy. Personally I feel that it would be more satisfactory if we could use this labour surplus to help develope the Huri and the

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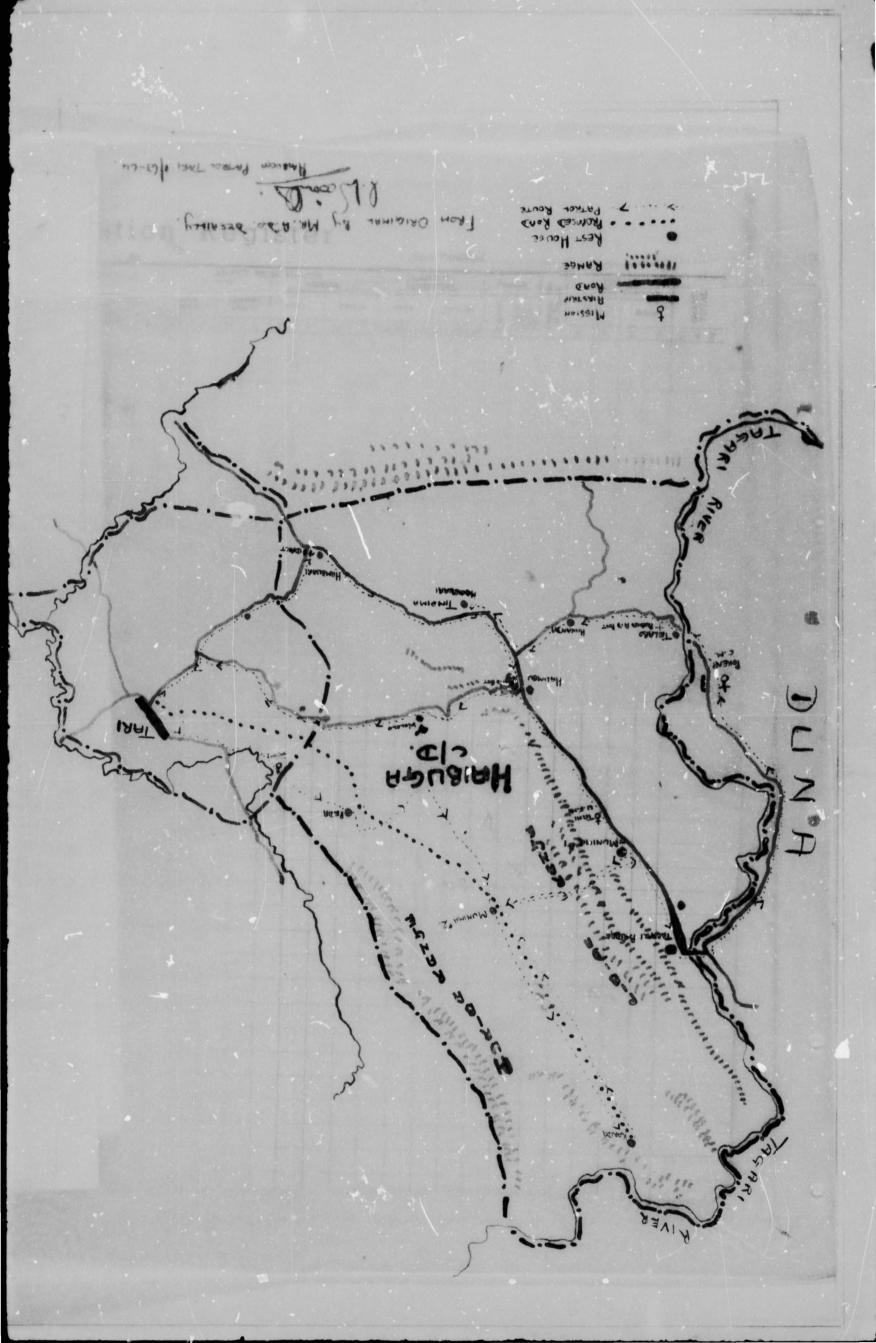
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Huri economy directly.

Unfortunately, the distance from markets and in any case the difficulties in competing with already well established markets and the producers apparently negates the solution of the introduction of cash crops. Secondary industry is out of the question for the present time. The only solution therefore appears to be an increase in Public Works. This too is not what I envisage as a satisfactory solution as it only promotes a false economy. Funds and capital equipment still come from the Administration. This then throws us back to primary produce and with the safe assumption that no mineral wealth is available, the only solution or alternative is livestock. It has already been said that the Tari area is suitable for grazing.

- 52. Presuming cattle are introduced, we find that acres of land are devoted to grazing rather than subsistence farming. If we further presume that this creates no land shortage (there being large vacant areas between Tari and Komo for instance) and that no landless class evolves, we would still be in the position that hundreds of people will still be able to make a living tending the cattle instead of subsistence farming and with less effort too. The This therefore would not solve our surplus labour problem.
- Perhaps the Huri will be happy to obtain a little cash income and adopt there own ways to utilise their leisure time. I doubt it. Acculturation starts a ball rolling and nothing will then stop it. Human nature dictates that we strive for something better and this I am sure applies to the Huri. A taste of modern goods wills only increase their appetite for more and better goods. This greed can only be satisfied by economic development and any solution to this must lead to an industrial proletariate. But what can we give to any future landless class or community which finds itself less dependant on the land it owns, or without land? Even if secondary industries are established, is the reward of new goods enough incentive to draw these people into employment within such industries? Will the ultimate reward of European type goods justify the means required to obtain them in the Huri' eyes?
- 54. Meanwhile we still have this surplus available for investment and capital formation a resource of 30% of all male labour.
- 55. These problems, although not new nor unique to the Huri, still warrant attention and await a solution. Now is the time to start hunting for solutions.

(C. WARRILLOW)
Patrol Officer





TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

## PATROL REPORT

TARII,
District of SOUTHERN HIGHLANDSReport No. 6/63-64.
Patrol Conducted by C. WARRILLOW. PATROL OFFICER.
Area Patrolled EAST BASIN (PART), NORTH BASIN + PUITER
Patrol Accompanied by Europeans NIL.  A.M.O. D. OMNO.  Natives R.P. N.G. COMSTABLES.
Duration—From 11 / 9 /1963 to 27 / 9 /1963
Number of Days 15 - 13 CAMILES OUT
Did Medical Assistant Accompany? No.
Last Patrol to Area by—District Services
Medical / 19
Map Reference TARI PATROL REPORT 10/62-63.
Objects of Patrol As PER ENCLOSED INSTRUCTIONS.
Director of Native Affairs, PORT MORESBY.
Forwarded, please.
District Commissioner
Amount Paid for War Damage Compensation £
Amount Paid from D.N.E. Trust Fund £
Amount paid from P.E.D.P. Trust Fund

la

15th Novembur, 1963.

The District Officer, Southern Highlands District, MENDI.

#### TARI PATROL NO. 6-63/64:

The report of this brief patrol is acknowledged and your remarks, particularly paragraph ? indicate that you are maintaining a close interest in what your officers are doing and the possible effects of their attitudes and actions. A balanced approach is clearly essential and too frequent recourse to formal disciplinary measures warrants an enquiry.

The report usefully reveals certain aspects of attitude and comprehension in the area patrolled and emphasises the overall problem of economic development for the Southern Highlands. The way for political and social development and a satisfying way of life is well paved if the economic basis is cound. If Mr. Warrillow's informant associates "money" with progress and change, he shows some understanding.

(J.K. McCarthy) DIRECTOR. ACJ : BP

67-3-5



District Office, Mendi. Southern Highlands District.

17th October, 1963.

Assistant District Officer, Sub-District Office.

TARI.

### TARI PATROL REPORT NO. 6 OF 1963/64.

Thank you for the above mentioned Report which was received on the 10th inst.

This is a well presented Report and it is obvious that Mr. Warrillow takes a keen interest in his duties. I notice that four police orderly rooms were heard on Monday the 16th September. During the past few weeks far too many such cases have occurred at Tari and I consider you should enquire into the basic cause, a too strict a disciplinarian can cause espirit de corps to vanish and be replaced by sullen resentment which in turn leads to petty tilts at authority and consequent further cause for disciplinary action. Please institute enquiries and if necessary caution your N.C.O's and Officers against undue harshness.

The native situation as reported is quite satisfactory.

Regarding the dighland Lebour Scheme, please keep trying to encourage young men to attempt the adventure of leaving their area, the ultimate results will be of great benefit to the Sub-District.

Mr. Warrillow should not become despondent because of the reactions of the people to the House of Assembly education programme. The people in your area are responding in the same way as the other people of this District - patience and repetition which means constant patrolling is the only answer.

The question of honey production will be taken up with the District Agricultural Officer.

A competently conducted Patrol with a well presented Report. Camping Claim returned under separate cover.

Minute to:

Director, Bepartment of Native Affairs. KONEDOBU. (A. C. Jefferies.) District Officer.

Forwarded for your information please.

(A. O. Jefferies.) District Officer.

Subdistrict Office, Tari, Southern Highlands District.

6th September 1963

Mr C. Warrillow, Patrol Officer, Tari

#### PATROL INSTRUCTIONS

Please prepare to conduct a patrol of the Puijero and North Basin Census Divisions as soon as this can conveniently be arranged.

The report on your current patrol should be completed first, of course, and if you have sufficient evidence concerning the Yeiyame murder you should give that matter first priority with a view to laying charges in the lower court.

The objects of your patrol will be: (a) General administration with a visit to each rest house in the two census divisions.

(b) Lectures to the people

concerning the 1964 elections.

land disputes, draw a plan of the disputed area and make necessary observations to allow a locality sketch plan also. You should include any which have already been recorded, as in a number of cases the information originally obtained was incomplete for present purposes. My policy with land disputes has been to suggest that current usage should continue but areas not previously in use would be better left until ownership is decided. Any attempt to take over land should be discouraged, as it could well lead to fighting. Feople making claims should be told that they may have their claim to the land recorded but may not take land by force.

Assistant District Officer

In Reply
Please Quote
No. 6/63-64

Sub-District Office, T A R I , Southern Highlands District.

7th October, 1963,

The Assistant District Officer,

## EAST BASIN, MORTH BASIN AND PULJERO CENSUS DIVISIONS PATROL

PATROL CONDUCTED BY

AREA PATROLLED

PATROL ACCOMPANIED BY

C. WARRILLOW Patrol Officer.

MAST BASIN (part)

Divisions

Do. ONNO A. M.O. (part)

R.P. & N.G.C. Constables:

9891 ETEM 10547 TUNGARI 10901 NAM 11098 JAPHET

- part

DURATION OF PATROL

EAST BASIN 5 actual days.
NORTH BASIN and PULJERO 10 actual days. 13 nights camped out.

11th September to 27th September, 1963. (Broken)

As per enclosed Patrol Instructions.

OBJECTS OF PATROL

#### DIARY

#### Wednesday 11th September.

Departed Tari by landrover 1445hrs arrived HANGAPO 1600hrs after meeting bogged tractor with patrol equipment. Slept at HANGAPO.

#### Thursday 12th September.

Departed HANCAPO 0900hrs arrived KUCU 1000hrs. Spoke to people re House of Assembly Elections, origin of law et cetera. Departed KUCU 1200hrs arrived HANCAPO 1300hrs. Three native disputes heard during afternoon. Slept at HANCAPO.

### Friday 13th September.

Waiting arrival of parties to land dispute. One party presented themselves. Details taken and land seen and mapped. Dept. HANGAPO 1000hrs arrived WAUWA 1110hrs. Set up camp. Two C.N.M.s heard during afternoon. Very wet and cold and few locals seen. Slept at WAUWA.

### Saturday 14th September.

Spoke to assembled people as usual. Departed WAUWA 0945hrs, joined EAST BASIN road near PIWA 1200hrs, thence to KANGUA M.O.M. minor station arriving 1330hrs. Delayed by heavy rain. Dept. 1415hrs arrived KELA 1500hrs, carriers at

1645hrs. Set up camp and spoke to locals, most of whom are S.D.A.s, requesting them to assemble the following day. Elept at KELA Sunday 15th September.

GRATIC

Walked around boudaries of disputed land and drew map from bearings taken. Spoke to locals and reduced to writing facts of dispute, however, other party failed to appear and full facts not obtained. (See pare 268 F.O.J.). oke to assembled crowd on usual matters. Departed KELA 1110hrs arrived PIANCO (on South Dasin Road) 1215hrs. By landrover to Tari arriving 1415hrs Monday 16th September.

Public Holiday at TARL. Four Police Orderly Rooms heard.

## Tuesday 17th September.

General Office work et cetera in connection with East Basin visit, at TARL Native disputes and preparations for next patrol. Wednesday 18th September.

General Office work during morning et cetera. Departed Tari 1310hrs by landrover to PALJAGA arriving 1415hrs. A.M.O. arrived by landrover 1420hrs. One C.N.M. heard and a number of men spoken to after they had presented themselves with thoughts on roads, orides and Courts etc. Slept at PALJAGA.

## Thursday 19th September.

Spoke to assembled people re reforms in legeo, origin of law etc. Dept. PALJAGA 1045hrs arrived RIGIBA 1510hrs. Set up camp. Few peopleseen as most had returned to lard they own in the PALJAGA ares. Repairs to camp buildings Friday 20th Soptember

Spoke to people re usual matters, Dept. KIGIBA 0945hrs arrived KALJAGARI 1150hrs. Set up camp. Early rain and distance of population from camp site prevented people from visiting patrol, Slept at KALJAGARI. Saturday 21st September.

Spoke to assembled people. Dept. KALJAGARI 1015hrs, arrived KWANGIABI 1145hrs. Set up camp. Few native complaints during afternoon. Slept at KWANGIABI. Sunday 22ad September,

Day of rest at KWANGIABI.

## Monday 23rd September.

Spoke to assembled people. Departed KWANGIABI 1000hrs arrived HARIBA 1245hrs. Set up camp and supervised building of temporary Police house. Slept at HARIBA

## Tuesday 24th September,

Spoke to assembled people. Dept. HARIBA 1020hrs arrived TIBIRIBI 1400hrs. Set up camp - kitchen, toilet, police house built and rest house repaired and Wednesday 25th September.

Dept. TIBIRIBI after usual talk to assemble people finishing at 1005hrs, and arrived KUANDI 1115hrs. Spoke to a few people during afternoon. Slept KUANDI. Thursday 26th September.

Spoke to assembeld crowd, Dept. KUANDI by landrover 1025hrs arrived

HEGANDA 1035hrs. Doctor ONNO continued to TARL. People absent at pig feast. Slept at HEGANDA.

#### Friday 27th September.

Spoke to people. Many women absent at U.F.M. giving mission activities priority. Commenced walking 1100hrs, met landrover 1110hrs, arrived Tari 1145hrs. End of Patrol.

#### END OF DIARY.

#### INTHODUCTION.

- 1. I apologise for not completing this report before you departed for the Benaria.
- Tour Patrol number three of this year and correspondence related thereto, plus my 51-1-1 of the 17th September, 1963, cover all aspects of the East Basin portion of my patrol.
- 3. The North Basin Census Division commences at HALENGUALI near the U.F.M. and stretches north to the Tagari River. The Western boundary is the Huriba Range while the Porami ridge forms the Eastern boundary. Some one thousand, six hundred and sixteen people live in the fourty square mile area.
- 4. The Puijero Ceusus Division lies north of the Tagari River and on the foothills of Hides Range. The Mastern boundary is formed by the Tari Basin Divide, whilst the boundary to the west is an imaginary line west of KALJAGARI. Nine hundred and fifty people live in this area of one hundred and sixty five square miles.
- 5. Both Census Divisions are similar geographically to the main basin, however the Puijero is a little more hilly. A vehicular road runs the length of the North Basin, whilst walking times between rest houses in the Puijero are no longer than three hours.
- 6. The patrol was of routine nature and no exceptional incidents were noted.

#### NATIVE AFFAIRS AND THE NATIVE SITUATION.

- Reception of the explanations of the origin of law and the House of Assembly was very dissapointing considering the fact that a patrol through the area in May this year gave preliminary talks on the matter. The people showed very little understanding and were unable to answer simple questions put to them after each talk. In order to impress the people a little with a correct answer from one of their own people, towards the end of the patrol I directed a question to a man who had followed the patrol around and heard the explanatory talks some six times (or at least he sat in on the talks). Asked what the main function of the House of Assembly was, he replied "To make the money".
- 8. Attendance at the talks was not good, but this may be attributed to the fact that many people were absent from there main gardening land tending secondary gardens in other parts. The Puijero people apparently have gardens in the Duna and Laiagam Sub-Districts and in the North Basin.
- 9. The peoples of both Census Divisions have been reasonably settled during the past year or so and the only sign of more serious trouble resulted from a land dispute. However, the matter was given immediate attention and idid not get out of hand.
- 10. Men living in the northern half of the North Basin asked for some sort of work with a cash remuneration. People of the Puijero discussed the possibilities of a road into the area as they feel that the Administration neglects them somewhat. They have not been neglected over the past couple of years, but their isolation does prevent very regular passing through of officers and missionaries en route to other areas as occurs in other Census Divisions, giving them this impression of 'neglect'.

11. The Puijero people claimed that they are, and are regarded by the other BUKI as the 'bush kanakas' of the Tari Sub-District. This they blame on the lack of education and then proceeded to enquire re the possibilities of a school being built in the Puijero area. The difficulties of such a proposal were explained and the people were informed that children may board at the Tari Primary 'T' School. It was also explained to the men that obtaining a cash income. Very few Puijero men have taken advantage of the Highland Labour Scheme and very few showed any interest when this was put

### VILLAGE OFFICIALS AND HOUSING.

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12. The Village Constables in the North Basin Census Division were quite helpful. There are a couple of above average types in the Division, ene of whom speaks some pidgin and who leaves little to be desired for a man holding such office. There are no Village Constables in the Puijero Census Division and thought should be given to the matter during the next Census revision patrol when most of the population will be seen.

13. Houses in both divisions are similar in design to others in the rest of the Sub-District, however in the Puijero houses are not concealed behind clums of banana or pit-pit and are easily seen from a distance.

14. Rest houses with the exception of one were in good repair. Four of the rest houses were of good design and more than comfortable.

### AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK.

15. The agricultural pattern in the two Census Divisions is similar to that of the rest of the Sub-District. English potatoes were plentiful and some really good quality potatoes were seen. Many old gardens were noticed in the Puijero but very few new ones (see paras 8.).

16. Pigs appeared to be of average quality.

17. The Huri people are still in need of some cash crop. Surplus foods sold to the Government provides very few people with some form of cash income and sale of such crops is limited to people within a mile or so of the station. Mr. H.H. Jackman suggested orchids, honey and labour as the main exports of the Huri. We are exploiting the latter to the best of our ability under the H.L.S. Orchids require good packing, speedy transport and preserving However, honey keeps well, can be packed in drums and would also add to the Huri oiet. Bees have been kept in the Tari area by the M.O.M. but I know nothing of the returns obtained. I suggest that a trial colony be kept at gain some information of honey surpluses in the area. With the rather large population within two miles of Tari station there should always be ample numbers of sweet potato and other vegetable blooms available, plus various tree blossoms. Rain usually falls during the afternoon to a ruirly reliable pattern and I think losses would be minimal once the bees had adjusted their harvesting pattern to suit the weather. A good Italian strain would be the best type to start off with. Interested persons could be taught to handle the bees and would soon pick up the simple methods of caring for colonies and honey extraction.

#### ROADS AND BRIDGES.

18. The Puijero road which runs the length of the North Basin was in reasonable repair. People have re-routed a rather steep grade and built a new bridge over the KUI'IA Creek of their own volition. The fact that the road is only used by the occassional landrover and motorbike makes maintenance almost unnecessary.

#### HEALTH AND HYGIENE.

19. The Assistant Medical Officer accompanied the patrol and his report should be available from both the Tari General Hospital and the D.M.O. in due

20. Aid posts are situated at Henganda and Paijaga in the North Basin.

The people of Kwangiabi in the Puijero requested that an Aid Post be built in their area but funds and population make it unlikely that this request be granted in the near future.

#### EDUCATION.

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21. Children from the North Basin have both the Tari Primary 'T' and U.F.M. schools available to them but far from full advantage is taken of both of them. Only eight boys from the Puijero attend school and all of these are at a mission school.

#### MISSIONS.

22. The U.F.M. and Catholics wield most religious influence in the two Census Divisions. The M.O.M. also works in the area.

#### LAW AND ORDER.

23. Only one Court for Native Matters was heard during the patrol. The people at the moment and over the past number of months appear to be fairly law abiding.

#### CCNCLUSION.

- 24. The objects of the patrol were realised,
- 25. My conclusion for Tari Patrol Report of the 18th of June this year for Tari Patrol 21/62-63 are relevant.

(C. WARRILLOW)
Patrol Officer



TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

## PATROL REPORT

District of SOUTHERN HIGHLANDSReport No. TARI 9163-64
Patrol Conducted by C. WARRILLOW, PATROL OFFICER
Area Patrolled Lumu & Lower TAGARI CDS.
Patrol Accompanied by Europeans.
Natives I INITEARRETER 2 MITTERS R.P M.C.C.
Duration—From. 11 / 10 / 1963 to 26 / 10 / 1963
Number of Days 14 DAYS , 12 NIGHT CANCED OU
Did Medical Assistant Accompany? No.  Last Patrol to Area by—District Services / 6 /19 63 Lower Treat.
Medical19
Map Reference TARI HAME INCH
Objects of Patrol CTEMERAL ASMINISTRATION
ELECTORAL BUCATION CAMPAIGN
Director of Native Affairs,
ELECTORAL BUCATION CAMPAIGN
Director of Native Affairs, PORT MORESBY.
Director of Native Affairs,
Director of Native Affairs, PORT MORESBY.
Director of Native Affairs, PORT. MORESBY.  Forward/G, please.
Director of Native Affairs, PORT. MORESBY.  Forward/G, please.
Director of Native Affairs, PORT MORESBY.  Forward/u, please.  / /19  District Commissioner
Director of Native Affairs, PORT MORESBY.  Forward/u, please.  / 19  District Commissioner  Amount Paid for War Damage Compensation. £
Director of Native Affairs, PORT MORESBY.  Forward/G, please.  /19  District Commissioner  Amount Paid for War Damage Compensation. £

67-15-17

9th December, 1963.

The District Officer, Southern Highlands District, MEN I.

### TARI PATROL REPORT NO. 9-63/64.

The report of the above patrol has been received and it is pleasing to note that Mr. Warrillow has presented a well written and provocative report. Young officers should always be encouraged to interpret situations and events as they see them, but having thrown up ideas, should, at the same time, be prepared to accept decisions and instructions about priorities, approaches and policy. Mr. Warrillow suggests that many of the people living in the more remote areas administered from TARI are somewhat neglected because of the amount of time and effort that has to be devoted to the recalcitrants closer to the centre of administration who require recurrent attention. I take it for granted that you watch this balance closely, but perhaps Mr. Warrillow needs things explained to him.

I agree that the IUMJ and Lower TAGARI people should be drawn in to share the labour and educational opportunities offered as quickly as possible and this is a matter for local attention. I am aware of the limitations.

I think we should be satisfied with the enthusiasm of the people for the patrol and the appearance of a humourous vein in the political discussions is not necessarily to be deprecated.

I would hesitate to advise on the modification of the platform burial custom from this distance without more information. Obviously the current tendency to follow our conventions should be encouraged but as the area was restricted until eighteen months ago and is still comparatively isolated, too much haste should be avoided.

(J. K. McCarthy), Director. ACJPBP.

67-3-5



District Office, Mendi. Southern Highlands District.

7th November, 1963.

Assistant District Officer, Sub-District Office. TARI.

### TARI PATROL REPORT NO. 9 OF 1963/64.

Thank you for the above mentioned Report which was received on the 4th inst. I note that Mr. Warrillow has failed to append the date underneath his signature as per the Director's instructions contained in my 67-2 of 21st October, 1963.

Mr. Warrillow does not appear to be sympathetically disposed towards the HURI people, if his style of writing is any indication, it could wall be that his approach is on too lefty a plane and thus he may appear aloof to the people.

The question of employing casual labour on your station is a matter for your own discretion.

Concerning the persons selected for Educational Tours, Mr. Warrillow should be instructed to make firm recommendations accompanied by supporting reasons for his selections.

With ( para. 12 and 1) of his Report, I suggest that it is not any two holds who are perspicuous.

The incident reported in para. 21 would appear to be a manifestation of the LULU Calt. This was written up by Doctor Rodrigue in 1960, and I believe published in Oceania of July, 1963. LULU is, I understand a HURI word. In actual fact the symptoms described are outward signs of a form of mass hysteria. Similar outbreaks occured in WABAG some years ago.

These outbreaks normally occur in areas that have fairly recently been brought under sentrol. The young men in these areas have been taught from childhood that their rating as men will be determined by their prowess as warriors. With the advent of the Pax Brittanica they are frustrated in their main ambition and thus they desire to impress both themselves and others that they are in fact a powerful group. The shaking and shivering is self-induced and is often followed by rioting and anti-social behaviour. Normally these groups are easily controlled by firm handling at the onset.

Camping Claim forwarded under separate cover.

(A. C. Jefferies.)
District Officer.

c.c.

Director, Department of Native Affairs. KONEDOBU.

9/63-64

Sub-District Office, TARI, Southern Highlands District.

28th October, 1963.

The Assistant District Officer, TARI.

Subdistrict Office, Tari, Southern Highlands District. 5th October 1963

Mr C. Warrillow, Patrol Officer, Tari

#### PATROL INSTRUCTIONS

Please prepare to conduct a patrol of the Iumu Census Division commencing about the tenth of October.

The objects of the ratrol will be general administration and explanations concerning the House of Assembly and related matters.

You should sleep one night at each rest house, and may remain longer at any place which you think needs more than a brief visit.

Assistant District Officer

9/63-64

Sub-District Office, TARL, Southern Highlands District.

28th October, 1963.

The Assistant District Officer, TARI.

#### IUMU AND LOWER TAGARI PATROL.

PATROL CONDUCTED BY

C. WARRILLOW. Patrol Officer.

AREA PATROLLED

IUMU AND LOWER TAGARI CENSUS DIVISIONS.

PATROL ACCOMPANIED BY

LAGARI - Interpreter. R.P. & N.G.C. Constables:-9466 BOKI. 9638 MARAI.

DURATION OF PATROL

11th October, 1963 to 26th October, 1963. Two days spent at Tari, therefore fourteen actual days and twelve night's camped out.

OBJECTS OF PATROL

As per enclosed patrol instructions.

#### DIARY.

#### Friday 11th October.

Departed Tari 1710hrs by landrover to Agau, arriving 1815hrs. Slept at Agau.

#### Saturday 12th October.

Spoke to assembled people re origin of law and next years elections et cetera. Dept. Agau 1130hrs and arrived Kuruba 1330hrs after being delayed at Pi for half an hour when a number of carriers deserted. Set up camp, saw a few locals and slept night at Kuruba.

#### Sunday 13th October.

Day of rest at Kuruba. Slept at Kuruba.

#### Monday 14th October.

Spoke to people as per usual. Dept. Kuruba 1030hrs and arrived Luguni 1130hrs. Set up camp. Minor complaints heard. Slept at Luguni.

#### Puesday 15th October.

One C.N.M. heard and two minor disputes settled. Spoke to people but many absent. Dept. Lugumi 1145hrs and arrived Pi 1325hrs. Heard minor complaints during afternoon and spoke with mission helper stationed in area. Slept at Pi.

#### mednesday 16th October.

Usual talk to assembled people. Dept Pi 1040hrs and arrived Agau 1110hrs. Carriers and police on to Teni. Self by landrover to Tari arriving 1255hrs. Afternoon at Tari and slept at Tari.

Thursday 17th October.

At Tari.

Friday 18th October.

At Tari.

#### Saturday 19th October.

Departed Tari by landrover 1315hrs and arrived Agau 1415hrs. Thence to a priving 1500hrs. Spoke to a number of people and sat in on native while between man and wife. People stated they had no serious religious arions and would come toworrow. Slept at Teni.

#### Sunday 20th October.

People assembled 1030hrs and so usual talk given, Interrupted thrice by individuals' fits. Dept. Teni 1145hrs and arrived Undubi 1310hrs. Set up camp and rested. Slept at Undubi.

#### Monday 21st October.

Speke to assembled Undubi people. Dept. Undubi o955hrs, arrived Honaga 1130hrs, dept. 1145hrs and arrived Tambaruma 1250hrs. Set up camp in newly constructed buildings. Spoke with returned H.L.S. man who is quite influential in area and pro-government. Slept at Tambaruma.

### Tuesday 22rd October.

Spoke to people. Dept. Tambaruna o950hrs and arrived Yabagary 1045hrs. Set up camp and sent word to locals of to orrow's talks. V.C. arrived at camp at 1530hrs saying he and all his people had heard of patrol's arrival. Slept at Yabagaru.

#### Wednesday 23rd October.

Spoke to people of Tabagaru and Yua. Dept. Yabagaru 1000hrs, arrived Arwebu 1130hrs and Tagari bridge 1200hrs. Dept. Tagari 1215hrs and arrived Undubi(Komo Administrative area)1310hrs. Afternoon with Mr. P.O. Creedy. Slept at Undubi.

#### Thursday 24th October.

Dept. Undubi 1000hrs. Saw four men and seven women at Aruabu. Thence to Honaga arriving 1400hrs. Rest of patrol already arrived from Yabagaru. All people assembled and so usual talk given, Slept at Honaga.

#### Friday 25th October.

Dept. Honaga 0830hrs and arrived Tauri 1130hrs. One C.M.N. heard and dept. Tauri 1250hrs arriving Linabin 1350hrs. Rain and cold. Slept at Linabin.

#### Saturday 26th October.

Spoke to assembled people. Dept. Linabin 1015hrs arrived Hambuari S.B.A. Station 1130hrs. Met by Landrover and arrived Tari 1215hrs. Patrol Complete and slept at Tari.

END OF DIARY.

#### INTRODUCTION.

- The Iumu Census Division lies between the Tapari and Degia Rivers South of the Iumu Ridge which runs East-West from Hembuari to the Hiwai falls. The division is approximately fifty five square miles in area and has a population of one thousand two hundred and seventy five. It is only eighteen months since the Iumu was derestricted but the people appear to be settled and reasonably progressive. With the present road network, it is possible to get to any rest house in the Iumu within three hours from Tari.
- 2. The Lower Tagari lies to the South of the Lumn and stretches to the Benaria. Paragraph 2 of my patrol report of the loth July, 1963, concemning amalgamation of the Benaria and Lower Tagari Divisions, should be re-read with this report. This area was visited due to the fast that you were unable to do so as planned during your recent patrol of the Benaria. Only four hundred and twelve people live in the ninety square mile area of the division.
- 3. The patrol was of routine nature and was well received at all places visited. One exceptional occurrence is noted in the section dealing with Health.

#### NATIVE AFFAIRS AND NATIVE SITUATION.

- 4. An enthusiastic welcome was noted at all rest houses. Camps were well prepared and ample native foods made available to the patible Except for an incident last year in which three men from Undubi were alleaged to have been involved, the lumu are now a fairly law abiding people.
- and next years elections were received for the most part by the obscurist Huri in their typical obsutescent manner. What few answers were given to questions put to them were as usual good only for a laugh and then further explanation of the point in question. Given a chance to ask about points not inderstood of queries arising from the talks, the people who did venture to speak were none too perspicuous and often spoke at length of matters, which at the time, were quite irrelevant. It would appear that the more primitive of the huri people are prepared to leave such esoteric lectures concerning law and government to Administration and Mission staff and perhaps a few locals living close to Tari. For once, a female spoke during this patrol. She said that it was only now that she was begginging to realise that a law making body existed and that it was not left to the discretion of patrol officers to judge between what was justiciable and what was not.
- 6. Two Courts for Native Matters were heard during the patrol and a number of minor disputes were also brought up for discussion. An argument over a trivial matter between a husband and wife appeared to have been satisfactorily settled before myself at Teni, however, four days later the woman was reported to have hung herself.
- To all men and boys who often sat down during evenings to listen to the radio appeared to be impressed each time a female announcer's voice was broadcasted. I have continually tried to impress upon the people that women will have just as much say (or are entitled to at least) as the men in voting their representative into the new House of Assembly. However the status of women in the Huri community is not all that is desired by our standards and it is still open to question as to how the female population will react to the elections.
- 3. It is a pity that very few men from either of the two census divisions visted have gone to work on coastal pantations and that they still show little interest in the scheme. One can from Tambaruma in the Lower Tagri who has recently returned from the Galley Ree a tree of the Central District is using his experience and influence to the benefit of his people. A good rest house has been built, plus a mission camp and he is trying find a cash crop for his area plus a road from Tauri in order to open up the Lo er Tagari. In future, I think it would be wise and fair to give preference to men from outlying areas seeking employment as casual labourers at Tari. The present labour line of six are all recruited from

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groups situated close to Tari. These men have other opportunities for gaining a little cash by selling produce to the Administration or working on the airstrip. They also have more opportunity for gaining a little knowledge of pidgin, the aims of the Administration et cetera from observing what goes on around Government and Mission stations.

- 9. I also consider that men from outlying areas should be given preference over interpreters, village constables and the like when tours to Madang or Lae are held. People straight from the group who are in no way linked with the Administration should be given the opportunity to visit other areas and then allowed to go back to their groups and tell of theri experiences rather than men the people know have been subjected to Administration propaganda for years and whose jobs depend, perhaps, on saying the right thing.
- 10. A number of people still living in the Aruabu area were seen during the patrol. There are now only three or four families left of the hundred or so people who used to inhabit the area on the banks just above the Tagari. The rest of the people have migrated to Undubi in the Komo area as they claim that their original homes were in an area which was too hot for comfort!
- 11. On the whole the native situation is quite satisfactory in the areas visited. The people appear to appreciate the new order and individuals mentioned that they were most happy to see the old days of fighting and mider disappear. They are despiteful of action taken by the Piribu people recently, particularly, as they point out, since they were the people they looked up to knowing them to be the most sophisticated in the Sub-District.
- 12. It is these people in the more backward areas of the Sub-District that I feel we must now concentrate on. Those near the stations have had there fair share of our attention. Let us not be districted by nine day wonders which might occur at our front door step and prompt prompt those not too conversant with the people and situation have us living at one end of the street so to speak, take up temporary restrence at the other end loss there be a recurrence of a crime previously committed there. Give touble spots attention as required but when it appears to be axiomatically under control, let us get back to the other thirty thousand Huri people we are responsible for.
- 13. Although very pleasing to see a satisfactory native situation in an area some thought should, in my opinion, be given to the situation regarding those most responsible for the native situation. Just what that situation is may be left to the imagination when one considers the fact that reliable information has it that the Minister has said that our Department is to be disbanded within six months and even the Department of the Administrator (where some thought D.N.A. might be carried on in a similar role) is in doubt.

#### VILLAGE OFFICIALS AND HOUSING.

- 14. Two new Village Constables received uniforms immediately after the patrol returned to Tari. Two new appointees are now being considered. Prior to this patrol there were only two Village Constables in the Lumu Census Division and one in the Lower Tagari. The V.C. from Pi is probably the better of the live and was largely responsible for the movement of cargo to Komo before the airstrip was opened.
- 15. Rest Houses were in good repair and quite comfortable. Three nights were spent in different rest houses completed during or after the last visits to the area. A Koroba rest house is cituated near the Hiwai falls approximately one hours walk from Luguni in the Lugu. This rest house cars for patrols from Koroba visiting 'Luguni' people living on the North bank of the Tagari. If it were not for this natural boundary between the two Sub-Districts, it would be quite logical for Tari patrols to visit this area since it would appear to be somewhat isolated from other Koroba rest houses due to natural boundaries such as rivers and mountains.
- 16. Only one rest house was in poor repair and this was not visited during the last patrol to the Iumu area. This shows the need for incentive

on the part of the people. This can only be given by patrols visiting each rest house. Census revision is sufficient inconvenience to the people without having them walk an extra hour to a rest house that suits the officer.

#### AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK.

- 17. There is nothing to add to what has been covered in earlier reports here, except that both areas are sadly lacking in European type vegetables. When seeds of such vegetables become available I consider these people deserve first preference.
- 18. Bees in their natural state were seen near Aruabu. These apparently originate from the autochthon of their species in the Tari area at Holebia. Since they have multiplied and travelled a considerable distance, conditions would appear to be favourable. If the Department of Agriculture, Livestock and Fisheries would consider sending a colony to Tari, I would be willing to show interested Huri people how to handle the bees et catera.
- 19. If the possibility of stocking the various Tari rivers with fish has not been investigated, it might be worth doing so. Small species of fish and a type of cat-fish are known to live in some rivers around here.

#### ROADS AND BRIDGES.

20. The road to Agau is the only vehicular road penetrating the lumu Census Division. There are no roads in the Lower Tagari, however the Kutubu road gives access to the area. Roads are in fair repair due to the prolonged dry spell but some grades on the Agau road are far from satisfactory.

#### HEALTH AND HYGIENE.

- 21. Whilst giving my usual talk to the people at Teni, I was interrupted three times by individuals having severe fits of shaking. Two men sitting down commenced shaking violently from the waist up and had to be held by other men. A youth standing up started shaking and then began to leap around until pinned down by other men. This matter will be mentioned to the A.M.P. at Tari. The men are in no way related and are the only ones in the area to suffer.
- 22. A number of tropical ulcers were seen during the patrol and two cases of 'grili' noticed at Luguni.
- 23. It is a pity that the Department of Public Health, with the second largest grant from Australia appears to busy itself with individual nealth and not public health. I fear that this department sadly neglects its patrolling obligations. It is all very well to build a hospital and spread the news that it is available to all desirous of treatment, but the people have first to be contacted and treated on the spot so that their confidence might be gained. P.H.D. must go to the people for a long time yet as we in D.N.A. do. This area was not brought under Administration influence by building an office here and telling the people that police and magistrates were available if they and disputes or fights et ceters.
- 24. There are no aid posts in either Census Division. Perhaps P.H.D. could make a 'patrol N.M.O.'available to accompany all D.N.A. putrols in the future.

#### EDUCATION.

25. Only two boys from the Lower Tagari attend the Government school at Tari. Four boys and two girls from the Lumu are educated by the Missions. There appears to be no immediate solution to this problem. If the Department of Education can accommodate extra students, then we must do the 'recruiting' and work hard at it too. It would be satisfying it' we could see fifty per cent of all boys attending a school and if ten or more each year were able to pass on to higher education, A nucleus of reasonably educated youths in the Sub-District would have a profound affect on our work and the native situation.

#### MISSIONS.

26. The Catholics have a little influence in the lumb area and the ".D. A.s in the Lower Tagri. Both missions man stations with a New Guinean in their

respective areas.

#### LAW AND ORDER.

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- 27. Very few complaints were brought to the patrol and only two waranted Court action. Land disputes do not appear to exist in either Consus Division and consequently there is no friction in this respect.
- 28. One suicide was reported during the patrol and from questions asked of various people further action did not seem necessaty. It is not unusual for a Huri who feels he or "e has been offended by some person to take such drastic action so as to impress upon the offender just how much he or she has been wronged.
- 29. Action might be considered in the future to prevent people placing bodies on alevated platforms instead of burying them. This practice is falling out of favour in areas nearer the sation but persists in more out lying areas. At Honaga when the patrol arrived en route to Tambaruma the obsequies of two recently deseased were held near the rest house and the bodies placed on platforms within a few yards of the rest house. When one considers the number of flys that appear around camp sites under normal conditions, things become most unconfortable with the presence of decaying bodies patricularly at meal time. Since some people in the area do bury their dead, I do not consider it would be too harsh requiring all people to do likewise in the near future after we have givin them due warning and explanation.

#### CONCLUSION.

- 50. Objects of the patrol were acheived.
- 31. A gradual improvement in the native situation was noted this patrol as has been during the last patrol or two through this area. People are, generally speaking, responding well to Administration influence.
- 32. The two members of the R.P. & N.G.C. were well behaved. They raised and lowered the flag on time most days, but little else was required of them. R.S.1 forms will be completed and forwarded to the Commissioner.
- 33. Camping allowance claims are forwarded with this report.

(C. WARRIMOW)
Patrol Officer.



## TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

## PATROL REPORT

		TARI
District of SOUTHERN	HAGHLANDS	Report No. 10 of 1963/64
Patrol Conducted byR.	.T.Gleeson, Cad	et Patrol Officer.
Area Patrolled HAIBU	GA/MUNDIA CENS	US LIVISION.
		sailly, A.D.O. (A days only) Onno (3 days only)
		rpreter, two members of R.P.& N.G.C.
Duration—From15/.10	2/1963to20./	11./1963
	Number of Days	37 Days. 31 Days Camped out.
Did Medical Assistant A	Accompany ? N.o	
Last Patrol to Area by-	District Services23	2/7./1963
	Medical	-//19-
Map Reference Tari	Office North	h-West area, between Tagari River and
Objects of Patrol 1 - Fu	rther survey of	f new Karida road. 2. Election Education
Oirector of Native Affairs PORT MORESBY.		tion.4.Renovation of Koroba road.5. Ge
	Forwa	d, please.
/ /19		
		District Commissioner
Amount Paid for War D		
Amount Paid for War D Amount Paid from D.N.I		
	E. Trust Fund	n £
Amount Paid from D.N.I	E. Trust Fund	n £
Amount Paid from D.N.I	E. Trust Fund	n £
Amount Paid from D.N.I	E. Trust Fund	n £

6th March, 1964.

District Officer, Southern Highlands District, MENDI.

#### PATROL REPORT NO. 10-1963/64 - TARI

Receipt of the abovementioned patrol report, together with comment from yourself and the Assistant District Officer, Tari, is acknowledged with thanks.

2. The content of the report is covered in the momoranda from the Assistant District Officer and your-self.

3. It is most gratifying to note that the people co-operated se well with Dr. Onno.

4. Constant contact through patrolling I feel sure reduces the incidence of clashes between groups. All land disputes should be recorded and investigations made as opportunity offers.

5. The people cannot be expected at this stage to understand the democratic philosophy.

(J.K. McCarthy) DIRECTOR. ACJ : BP.

67-3-5

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District Office, Mendi. Southern Highlands District.

10th December, 1963.

Assistant District Officer, Sub-District Office, TARI.

#### TARI PATROL REPORT NO. 10 OF 1963/64.

Thank you for the above mentioned Report which was received on the 1st inst. It is pleasing to see Reports processed so promptly.

I agree that the Report indicates that Mr. Gleeson has an interested and constructive approach to his work but his Report is marred by his poor English Expression.

You should instruct Mr. Gleeson in the currect method of Report writing, bearing in mind that as the Report passes through the various levels, ie. Assistant District Officer, District Officer, Director, each reader has an increasing number of Reports etc. to study and commant upon. Therefore Reports should be written factually and succinctly. Where a conclusion or recommendation is made, it should be supported by a series of facts, too often a conclusion is made without supporting evidence and the reader is then compelled to seek further information which should have been supplied in the initial instance.

Mr. Gleeson should not become despondent over the people's reaction to his propaganda; if the material is not being absorbed it could well be that the medium used or the method followed is at fault. Some HURI people have visited Mendi recently and they seemed to have a fair grasp of the House of Assembly Elections.

Concerning the establishment of an Aid Post in the BENARIA, would you please submit your recommendations to me please for discussion during the next District Developmental Committee meeting.

Mr. Gleeson has worked hard and he should now be given every opportunity to conduct patrols.

Minute to:

Director, Department of Native Affairs. KONELOBU. (A. defferies.)

For your information please.

A. C. Sefferies.) District Officer.

Sub-District Office, Tari, Southern Highlands District.

29th November 1963

District Officer,

大学·新加州 1000年 1000

#### MASS PATROL No.10 of 1963/64

- 1. I attach a report on the above patrol by Mr R.T. Gleeson, Cadet Patrol Officer.
- 2. Consus figures do not support the claim (para,18) that "most" young men have gone to the coast. At the time of the last consus there were only forty two from the whole consus division population 5622 and this number has not greatly increased since.
- 3. Most of the people live near a vehicle road, so that the need for medical aid posts is not as great as it may appear. However at least one more would be an advantage preferably near Karida and this has been discussed with P.H.D. officers. At present another area (Benaria) has priority because of its isolation.
- 4. The confused position over land ownership referred to in paragraphs 49 to 51 is all too common here and elsewhere, and the only real solution is to have proper hearing. As soon as other commitments permit we will attempt to reduce the position to a number of specific claims for registration.
- 5. The new road will open up a well-populated area which was proviously isolated by steep ridges on either side of the route. It was commenced at the suggestion of the people and good progress has been mode.
- 6. Reference paragraphs 52 to 64, Lack of immediate understanding is always disappointing in any educational work, but there are signs that at least a few people are gaining some unterstanding of what the House of issembly will do and how members will be chosen. The education programs will be intensified as the time for elections spreaches.
- 7. Wr diesen has had a good opportunity to get to know the Huri people during this patrol, and his report indicates an interested and constructive approach even where it also highlights his lack of experience. We has done useful work while adding to his knowledge and experience.

R.N. Desailly Assistant District Officer



Sub District Office,

TANK.
Southern Highlands District.

10th October, 1963.

K & A / 100

Mr. R.T.Gleeson. Cadet Patrol Officer.

#### PATROL INSTRUCTIONS - MINIMA No. 2 AREA

Please prepare to conduct a patrol in the KUTAMA and TOBAMI area of the MUNIMA No. 2 valley. You should first write a report covering the utdole of the period during which you accommised Messers Desailly and Barolay in the South Basin Census Division. It should be possible to commence this next patrol about the 15th October, 1963.

The objects of your patrol will be:-

- (a) Continue surveying the KARIDA road,
- (b) Take further measurements to enable us to issue the correct number of tools.
- (c) Give further explanatory talks to the people concerning the 1964 elections.
- (d) Obtain details relating to several land disputes in the area and draw a plan of the disputed land together with a locality sketch maps
  - (e) General Administration.

You already know our policy regarding hand disputes and you should follow this closely. If at any time you are in doubt or are experiencing any difficulty, proceed to Tari for discussions with other officers. Icu should at no time be more than two hours walk from the station.

KN NE MEN

Subdistrict Office, Tari, Southern Highlands Bistrict. 14th October 1963

Mr R.T. (Meeson, Cadet Patrol Officer,

## PATROL INSTRUCTIONS

You already have patrol instructions concerning the Munima area, but the following extra directions should be followed as already discussed between us this afternoon.

Dr Onno will be attempting to complete the morbidity survey work commencing tomorrow, and you will be expected to give him every possible assistance. The background to the situation and the details of what is required are, I think, quite clear to you.

The interpretur Tagabe will accompany you for at least the time spent with Dr Onno. He is a sensible and influential man who should be able to win a fair degree of cooperation from the people. If you have any serious difficulty you should advise me immediately, but remember that patience will probably be needed and you should not demand immediate compliance.

trict Officer

Patrol No.10 of 1963/64 Sub-District Office, TARI. Southern Mighlands District. 25th. November, 1963.

The Assistant District Officer,

### HAIBUGAMUNIMA CENSUS DIVISION PATROL.

PATROL CONDUCTED BY:

AREA PATROLLED:

\$4.50F\$/2.1925

PATROL ACCOMPANIED BY:

contrate continue

CHARLET CAME OF LODGE

R.T. Gleeson, Cadet Patrol Officer.

HAIBUGA-MUNDIA CENSUS DIVISION.

Mr.Desailly, A.D.O.(% days only)
Dr.J.Onno(3 days Morbidity Survey)
TAGORE-Interpreter
R.P.A M.G.C.Constabless
\$336, KENCL.
10604, SAVEI.

DURATION OF PATROLS

15th.October to 20th.November, 1963.

Pive day: working from station.Thirty

- one nights actually comped out.

OBJECTS OF PATROL: As per snelosed petrol instructions. House at White No. 2. Paluttant or first, but after any Deet Mon

# Tangelo, 2: 250 mar in Str. Markey

## Dig demandance of Dari Dier. Tuesday, 15th . October .

Prepared gear for patrol to Haibuga-Mumina Census Division Departed Tari by car at 1045 hrs. -- arrived U.F.M. Hostel at 11300 hrs. -- walked through with Dr. Onne to the Mumina No.2 R.H. arriving at 1330hrs.

Listening to local disputes.

### Wednesday, 16th . October .

Talk to local people at Munima No.2 R.H., about the House of Assembly and the forth coming elections----fair attendance.

Assisting Dr. Onno with Morbidity Survey. Self and Dr. Onno departed for Tari etation at 1445 hrs. arriving Tari at 1645 hrs.

Slept the night at Tari.

Thursday, 17th-October . Huntes group to sleav the with super grants Office work before departing by car for Munima No.1 R.H.

Lecture to local people regarding the House of Assembly and the future elections --- very good attendance. Conversation with local V.C.s regarding a suggestion to change the present Koroba road.

Dr. Onno departed Munima No.E.E.E. at 0930 hrs.for Tari.

Dep. Munims No.1 R.H. at 1030 hrs. Walked over range to Munims

No.2 R.H. arriving at 1130 hrs.

Discussion with local Munima men, regarding the proposed

position of the new Marida road.

Listering to mative disputes --- land dispute and an

assault case.

#### Saturday, 19th. October.

An hours walk along the new road, from Munima No.2 R.H. to Tibinapu (Tongatidu) R.H. to resume chain and compass survey of new road.

Surveyed the road up to a point 300 yds the Tari side of the Idei creek.

Returned to Munima R.H.at 1530 hrs.

#### Sunday, 20th.October.

Day of rest --- on patrol at Munima No.2 R.H.

#### Monday, 21st, October.

At 0400 hrs the cook house caught fire. With the camp houses being close tegether and the dry lalang grass, there was no chance of extinguishing the fire and the Rest House, Police barracks and cook house were all burnt to the ground.

Everything and everyone were saved, except for a few small

Dep. Munima No.2 at 0930 hrs---arrived Munima No.1 R.H.
on the other side of the Huriba Range at 1045 hrs.
To Tari by our to replace a few damaged utensils and collect
tents, to continue the patrol at Kunima No.2.
Departed Tari by our for U.F.M. Hostel at 1650 hrs.--arrived Munima No.2 at 1815hrs.

#### Tuesday, 2004. October.

Measuring and supervising the construction of a new Rost

House at Munima Mo.2. A few men were reluctant at first, but after the Rest House began to take shape and the persistence of one man, namely Manin Tomabe, all joined in and helped. Conversation with some men from Karida res dispute after

pig demanders at Karida.

#### Wednesday, 22nd October.

Continued the construction of the new Rest House.
Allocated shovel issue to the Tani small groups.Distributed tree and garden payments to respective owners on whose land the new road proceeds at Tani/Tumbers.
Searching for a suitable site for the new road near Hunius.

No.2 Rest House.

#### Thursday, 26th, October.

Chain and compass surey continuation from point near the Idei creek to the boundary of the Porgorali and Munima groups.

Inspection of proposed position of road through to Munima.

Position unsatisfactory---gradients too steep.

Collected bush knives from the Dibs, Vida and Tigima groups for distribution to the Munima group to clear the wild sugar grass.

#### Friday, 25th. October.

Conversation with Munima men re section of read where the land is being claimed by the Wida group. Apparently this dispute arises from a fight which took place approximately twenty years ago. Asking local men and searching the bush for a suitable road site, near Funima and Porgorali. The difficult terrain in this

the big problem.
Being hampered by a boil on the rear of my left knee and prevailing rain, returned to camp at 1500 hrs.

#### Saturday, 26th.October.

Departed Munima No.2 R.H. at 1000 hrs. Walking ability retarded by boil onrear of left knee. Arrived Munima No.1 (Tumbiage) R.H. at 1330 hrs.

Saturday, 26th.October.continued

Mr.Desailly, A.D.O. arrived by car at 1430 hrs. to stay for a couple of days to give advice on land disputes.

#### Sunday, 27th, October.

Day of rest --- on patrol Munima No. 1

#### Monday, 28th .October.

Listened to Mr.Desailly, A.D.O. talking to many Haibuga

people re the renovation of roads.

Checking Village Constables Village Books for missing particulars, changes and situation of the Village Constable.

Traversing the Koroba road checking work, explaining and demonstrating requirements, to better the road

Hany men were wasting their time by cleaning the grass on the outsides of drains, rather than filling in the holes and shaving the bumps on the road proper.

#### Tuesday, 29th . October.

Mr.Desailly.A.D.O. departed by ser for Tari at 1000krs. Traversing the Korebs and Agau roads on the Motorbike, explaining and demonstrating the necessary work to be done on the road. This matter of renovating the road proper instead of chipping the grass on the drain banks was repeatedly explained and demonstrated to all groups concerned. e suion with the ment posts.

#### ay, 30th detober.

Inspection of read work, including further explanations to verious men working on the Koreba and Agau

Chain and compass survey of disputable lands , namely Habithu----dispute between the Hubi and Arua groups.

Checking on Village Constable particulars.

#### Thursday, Sist . October.

DELLE TOTAL AND THE SERVICES Discussion with some Tani/Egago men re. recommendation of a new Village Constable. Present V.C. Radjie/Adju was in gaos at Koroba for three months, and did not some very influential during read work.

Conversations with various men working on the Koroba read re.future maintenance, now that the road has been renovated.

#### Friday, 1st, Hovember.

Inspecting road work and brige construction on Koroba and Agau role:

New bridge required on the Arua section of the Koroba road.

Continuing investigations into Village Constable Situations.

#### Saturday, 2nd . Horember.

Investigating and surveying land dispute near U.F.M. Conversing with various local men whilst inspecting road work

#### Sunday, 3rd. November.

Day of rest --- on patrol at Munima No.1.

#### Monday, 4th . November.

Supervising, the construction of a bridge on the Koroba read. Checking read for any further major maintenance. Listening to pig payment dispute, and straightening the same.

#### 在起一个自己中的的一个在下一个是两个生态的。 Tuesday, 5th . November .

Trip to Tari on motorbike toroplace Interpreter TAGORE and to collect some supplies.

Discursions with various men working on the road, whilst

inspecting the work done.

#### Wednesday, 6th . November.

ill roud toes To Agau on the motorbike to investigate the whereabouts of a mai wanted for evert at Koroba.

Superviving renovation of a bridge on the Koroba road.

Straightening native disputes---pig payment.

### Thursday, 7th . Foresber.

Convergation with some men re-men wented at Koroba for Hanimu River dispute.

Dep Emins Hp.1 R.H. en route Maride (Hauwarubei)R.H.at.

1045 hrs. Arrived Marida at 1245 hrs.

Checked V.C.s books and noted discrepencies Enquired into the whereabouts of some Kero and Marida people the were connected with a dispute heard on a provious date during this patrol.

siting Weapn dispute.

Triday, Sth. Forember . Edition 5.8. at 0930 bre. Checking monter Leature to the local people of Enrice, on the House of Assemble and the forth coming Elections salso a discussion with the men, about the new road coming to Enrice.

the new reed coming to Enrids.

Investigated into the dispute refered to yesterday.

Dep.Harlds R.H. at 1150 hrs.Arrived Rumins No. 2 R.H. at 1500 h
Discussion with V.C.Andans/Kelema and Maningi/Tomabe over
the V.C. situation.Also conversing with the local new regarding
the position of V- reed to Eurisa.

#### Saturday, 9th Nove

Convergation with some Tobani men re, land dispute.
Inspecting the difficult terrain around the Munima area for a suitable site for the new read.

Arrived Woldle R.H. at 1230 hrs. Inspected Village Constables books and told V.C.s to assemble their groups for Election Education speech on Honday. cen ware building the road scoreding to the

Sunday. 10th. Forember. pay of rest --- on patrol at Wololo R.H.

#### Monday, 11th . November.

Assembly and future elections.

Supervising and inspecting work on the Wololo road and the rest house. Lecture to the Haro, Pibi, and Poro groups on House of

#### Tuesday, 12th . November.

Inspecting and demonstrating road work.

Conversation with an aged man to find out the background of the Poro-Tobani land dispute.

Discussion with Village Constables and some local
men on general subjects.

#### Vednesday, 13th . November .

Patrol departed Vololo R.R. on Poute Tibinapu R.H. st 0930 hrs. Inspection of land under dispute at Poro - Tobani. Discussion with many man over the history of the land and its ancestries.

Arrived Tibinapu R.H. at 130uhrs. Inspected Village

Vednesday, 13th . November . continued .

-Constable situation and checking Village Books.

Inspection of the new Enrida road at the Paibueri Hill section.

The gradient marks previously set, were not adhered to by the men, resulting in the road being built at a 20% gradient.

Vork on Paibueri Hill road section--remarking gradient.

Lecture to the Diba, Wida, Tigima, Tapi/Tumbere and Pergorali groups
re. House of Assembly and the Future Elections

Hathew, a future candidate for the elections also gave
his convessing speech.

Listening to mative disputes---a deserting woman dispute,
and an overdue Beb. dispute.

## Priday, 15th November.

Inspecting and demonstrating work on the Peibueri Hill.

Marking gradients and chain and compass surveying a small piece
of newly worked road.

Listening to somen-deserting dispute.

Saturday, 16th November. Departed Tipdapu R.H. at 0930 hrs. Checking number of bridges to be constructed and inspecting finished work on read, on route Tari station.

Arrived Tari \*6 1100 hrs. Actual patrol concluded. No think substituting her buthus that

Tor ar, 18th Formber Marking and measuring bridge constructions and supervision of work on the same at Kigida near the station. Two stay, 19th, Roverber.

Further marking and measuring of bridge constructions on the new Marids read at Kigids.

Vednesday, 20th . Foresber.

Impection of progressing work on the Peibueri Hill omsure that the men were building the road according to the mey level marks. bridges to be finished before the road is The second second second second second open up to Paibueri Hill. laudouts, and are being to menting giving rich and

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END OF DIARY.

#### INTRODUCTION.

- manner at all Rest Houses visited. The majority of the time was devoted to supervising the renovation of the Koreba road, surveying and inspecting the new Karida road. Whilst the remainder of the time was spent in listening to native contreversies and settling arguments over land, pig-plyments et cetera, checking Village Constable situations, noting any discrepencies of the same and assisting Dr. Onno with the Morbidity Survey.
- 2. This patrol extended over a period of a month which enabled one to gain a good knowledge of the types of disputes, situation of groups and their Village Constables, also a more personal acquaintance with the men working on the roads.
- Two unfortunate incidents retarded work on the new Karida road. Firstly, the Munima No. 2 Rest House was burnt to the ground, infliting from the cook house fire being unattended during the early hours of the morning. Then I was hampered by a boil arising on the rear of my left knee. Therefore all the potential Munima labour force was engaged in the reconstruction of a new Rest House for two days and I was unable to walk any distance. Consequently no progress on the new rest.
- After a few wary people attended Dr.Onno on his attempt to complete the Morbidity Survey, they found out that the inspection was neither embarrassing nor happening. The word travelled fast and Dr.Onno was pleased with the peoples co-operation at both Munima Noc.182 and he completed his survey in four days.
- Land disputes are becoming more regular in the Tari Sub-District these days, and three valid ones were brought to the notice of the patrol in this Cemsus Division. Other land disputes were discussed but they were very partial and were not considered as a good case(e.g. claiming rights to land after thirty years or so had passed.) Information of the above three land disputes have been filed, for future reference by the Lands Commission.
- The small irritating problems encountered during this patrel were in abundance. An imminent fight was on the cards if some of these disputes had not been settled whilst the patrol was present. Many of these contreversies originate from small talk, historical fights and incidents, and are being used as an excuse to gain pig payments, thus giving rise to argument between the individuals and between groups..
- 7. In between the two mountain ranges where the new Marida road is proceeding, the terrain is very mountainous and the typical Tari mountain vegetation is hard to clear. During the patrol, the prevailing dry, sunny weather was of great assistance to the day to day work of the patrol, and plenty of work by the groups constructing the new road was accomplished. The weather was also very good for the renovation of the Koroba road.

#### NATIVE SITUATION AND NATIVE AFFAIRS.

- 8. Now that the Administrations presence has been felt for the past eleven years, the people are playing a more compliant role and they are realising that the Administration is here to stay.
- 9. Before there was the fighting and squabbles over pig payments and land tenure et cetera, now the majority of the people are more readily prepared to bring a dispute to the Magistrate to be settled and his decision is generally accepted Many people are becoming law and court conscious, which signifies that the Administration is making an impression. There is an attitude of acceptance of the Administration as a controlling body, upon which one can rely on for a decision and help.
- A streak of suspicion is still prevalent amongst certain groups in the Haibuga area. This point was apparent in regard to the group road sections to be renovated, whilst the road work was in progress on the Koroba road. The people don't realise that they are all Huris. Another instance was over a pig payment---when a decision was made and one group was pleased, maximum intig the other group became adamant just because the former group was satisfied. Yet, the decision was neither to the loss nor the gain of either party.
- Pig trouble is almost a social problem. Many contreversies relating to some type of pig trouble were encountered by the patrol. Pimples are being made into pumpkins, type of thing, just because of the insolence and arrogance of certain thoughtless people. Nine times out of ten the Humber reverts to the aggressive side of an argument, rather than discussing a dispute with a level minded approach. Accusation is the general rule and forgiveness is the exception. If presume this trait of character stems from the primitive mans childhood, where little self-control is practised.
- 12. As there are no time limits and, or, payment limits in the Huri system of "Marradge Gift", many small problems are predominant. Some-times these problems revert back to an incident of anything up to twenty years ago and they are still working the Huri's mind. But with patience these disputes can be straightened, after many suggestions and explanations.
- 13. Some groups were complaining that most of their young menhad gone to the coast, and they had to rely on the elderly men to clean their section of the road. Perhaps this was just an excuse, but it is a feature to be aware of.
- At various stages of the patrol many men enquired about money and how it could be produced by the Huri people. Questions such as these are undoubtedly pricking the Huris minds, and they were answered with simple, concise explanations. They were really interested when I produced a tin of coffee, and told of its origin, manufacture and how the monitary value comes into being. Perhaps the story was not comprehended fully, but at least it gave them an idea of how money comes into the pocket, and does not grow on trees, or is only at the Tari Office, as many Huris may think. Little stories about a tin of coffee or any other article onthe patrol table must enlighten some weird ideas of the primitive man.
- During some disputes, if the situation is explained in a down to earth manner, the tension in the Hurfs mind becomes more flexible. Consequently, the enlighterment enables a unanimous decision to be reached more easily. This does not apply to all cases, of course.

#### VILLAGE OFFICIALS AND CARRIERS.

- 16. Enclosed with this patrol report is a list of all the Village Constables in the HAIBUGA-MUNIMA Census Division.
- 17. All Village Constables on the list were interviewed and their Village Books were inspected for any incomplete details, which were entered where necessary. The following information was compiled.
- Village Constable TADJIA/ADJY of the TANI/
  EGAGO group was found to be a uniform man only and was not
  influential with his group (no co-operation on road renovation
  or in assembling his group at Rest House). He had also just
  concluded three months imprisonment at the Koroba Corrective
  Institution for taking part in a dispute at the Hanimu River,
  involving men from the Tari, Koroba and Komo Administrative
  Areas. Whilst interviewing TADJIA, most of his background
  appeared to be spent away from his group in other areas, either
  demanding pigs or eating them.
- 19. A discussion with some of the men in the TANI/EGAGO group, was held at TINDINA Rest House to find a new man for Village Constable. During the discussion one man expressed, that if TADJIA was to be eliminated, the group would demand a payment of pigs from the PAI-PIRIBU groups for the death of a TANI/EGAGO man during the uprising near the station earlier this year. What this had to do with TADJIA is not certain, but this point may have been an after-thought to discourage TADJIA'S dismissal.
- Finally a likely man was found, namely TAGAJE/
  HEWADA, who seemed to be a leader. As I was unable to gain a good
  knowledge of this man, I suggest his recommendation be with-held
  antil further knowledge of his character be noticed, during
  a later patrol.
- The Village Constable of the TAGIMA group,
  TABERA/MABIRIA wished to resign, because of old age and lameness.
  He was unable to walk to Tari station to receive his uniform.
  The patrol did not visit the TINDIMA Rest House, and I was only in the vicinity three times on the motorbike inspecting road work. I suggest, a new man be selected during the next Consus revision patrol to the HAIBUGA Census Division at TINDIMA Rest House on the Koroba road, where the TAGIMA groups assembles for Census.
- Two Village Constables, namely ANDANA/KELOWA and PARIAGUA/MONDOLI, were claiming dominion over the MUNIMA No.1 group---264 people. Village Constable PARIAGUA/MONDOLI is the rightfully appointed VC. of the MUNIMA No.1 group.

  ANDANA/KELOWA was appointed as V.C. of the MUNIMA No.2 group, on the Huriba range side. He has a house and garden on both sides of the natural range boundary, but spends most of his time in the MUNIMANO.1 area. PARIAGUA said he wanted a helper, but 264 people is not enough to warrant two Village Constables.
- ANDANA handed his Village Book and more or less his position over to another man in the MUNIMANO.2 group, namely, MANINGI/TOMABE, without consulting authority to do so. Recommendation for ANDANA'S dismissal has been forwarded on MANINGI'S Record of Service recommendation.
- Village Constable of the MUNIMA No.2 group. This man, a returned Highland Labourer, is most influential, young, active and pro-Government. The Patrol was at MUNIMA No.2 Rest House for one week, on the road work. Continual co-operation and understanding was a noticeable trait of MANINGI. When the

(Cont.nxt page)

#### VILLAGE OFFICIALS AND CARRIERS (Continued)

construction of the new read was mentioned, MANINGI was the first to show the way and give suggestions. When the Rest House burnt down, MANINGI assembled all his group, men and women, and had the new Rest House reconstructed in one and a half days with out any fuss. The ideal level-headed man for the V.C. position.

- The PHDA No.2 group, censused at TIBINAPU Rest House has no Village Constable. Apparently a man, namely GOROBOGO/MADABE was appeinted some time back but the recommendation did not go through. The group is separate from the PHDA No.1 group further up the NUM IMA valley at KARIDA. There are 156 people in the group and GOROBOGO'S recommendation is warranted.
- 26. The YOBIDJA Nos.1 & 2 groups are both small--47 and 79 respectively and are under the one V.C., TABAGWA/
  PEBE. Because these groups are one and a half hours walk
  apart, a headman AREMBO of YOBIDJA No.2 at Karida is helping
  V.C.TABAGWA.
- 27. The PORO group have no Village Constble and no likely men was selected. I suggest this be investigated during the next Census Patrol.
- 28. Apart from these particulars mentioned above all Village Constables were respectably dressed, co-operative with the road work and carried put their small duties(e.g. saluting, reporting local disputes etc.) satisfactorily whilst the patrol was present.
- sixpence per hour wage, because of their custom to carry to the next groups area and change over. 30 trade goods are still necessary for petrolling in this area. At most Rest Houses visited by the patrol the groups were willing to carry and there were no werries. At some Rest Houses the men were half hearted when called upon to carry, and would only oblidge when called out for, and houndwied. The Huri does not like to go too far from his own groups boundary and sometimes they jibb by stopping for a smoke or won't proceed any further until the next group comes to collect the cargo. Only one man offered his services to carry wherever the patrol proceeded. He was paid the appropriate rate for carrying.

#### HEALTH AND HYGIERE.

- 30. Doctor Onno, the Tari Medical Officer, accompanied the patrol for four days. No Aid Post Orderly accompanied the patrol, but he would have been handy to treat small inflamed sores and boils. It is well known that most indigenes think that one/dressing on a cut is satisfactory and they do not return for a second or a course, therefore the medical work is wasted and incomplete.
- There is scarcity of Aid-Posts in the HAIBUGA-MUNIMA area. The only places where there are medical supplies available are the U.F.M. at TANI on the Koreke read and one Government Aid-Post at HALIMBU. The TANI U.F.M. is doing excellent work and has a very large amount of patients. The HALIMBU Aid-Post covers a wide area and its regular medical issues are used rapidly and therefore has no supplies ready if an emergency happened to arise.
- 32. I suggest that four new aid-Posts be built at MUNIMA No.2, KARIDA, AGEN and one at the TAGARI bridge site. These are suggestions only, and I realise that these cannot be manned or built in a whisk.

#### TEALTH AND HYGIENE. (continued)

33. Sickness', such as billiousness, headache and inflamed sores cause temporary irritating pain. If medically treated, the people are grateful and are more ready to attend Aid-Posts and any other function supplied by the Department of Public Health(e.g. Morbidity Survey, mass injections etc.).

34. If medical supplies are not available, the people revert back to old customs or proceed with customs, such as smearing babies with mud to prevent sickness and killing pigs to ward off the devile or iminent death. These practices are still prominent amongst some HAIEUGA-MUNIMA people.

35. The TANI U.F.M. on the Koroba road have a system of washing babies every Wednesday. There was a large attendance of women with their bouncing babies, all excited about the weekly bath and inspection. This signifies that the shy Huri women realise and accept, that the Missionaries know more about baby care than themselves. They are therefore seeking rather than ignoring advice and placing their trust in the missions.

#### AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY.

36. The Huris are experiencing a presperous period with their sweet potate crops and other edible foods. Although there was no rain for a month and the top soil was parched and dry, the moisture under the dry surface was still sufficient.

57. Staple foods and european vegetables bought by the patrol were free of contamination on inspection at each Rest House visited. European vegetables were plentiful in the HAIBUGA-MUNIMA area, and the people always wanted money when the vegetables were bought by the patrol. Tomatoes, cabbages and potatoes are very good quality. Nost beans had a leathery skin, probably due to ignorance of when to pick them.

38. Sugar Cane grows very strong and healthy in most gardens, and may be of economic value if produced on a large scale under the guidance of an Agricultural Officer in future years.

The TANI U.F.M. were pitsawing Clinky-Pine timber when the patrol was present at MUNIMA Ho.1 on the Koreba road. The Huri pitsawyers were conscientious workers producing perfectly out planks. The Clinky-Pine is most favourable for building materials, because of its straight fine grain with very few knots. This tree grows naturally in various parts of the HAIBUGA-MUNIMA area. Clinky-Pine usually grows to a towering height, with encircling branches situated at various convenient lengths. Quite an amount of clean timber can be obtained from the sections in between the encircling branches.

40. Timber will be a good source of income for the future Local Government Council, if advised in the organisation of a Saw Mill to facilitate the same. At present the people have no intentions of cutting timber for commercial interest, even though it is right in their laps.

The HAIBUGA-MUNIMA soil is very fertile in general. This is proved by the little difficulty in growing many types of vegetables which have been recently introduced, and also by the continual sweet potato production by the people in their numerous gardens. Few problems shall be encountered by the Agricultural Officer in regard to finding a primary product for the area. The initial organisation will be the main barrier.

#### REST HOUSES.

- Now that the new road to Karida is progressing rapidly, a new Rest House constructed in between the TIBINAPU and MUNIMA No.2 Rest Houses (2 hrs. walk apart), would be appropriate. The people situated in this area, the TOBANI, PORO, WIDA and PORGORALI groups, are so muddled that some are uncertain as to what Rest House they should attend for census etc. Some go to MUNIMA NO.2 Rest House, some go to WOLOLO and TIBINAPU Rest Houses. If a Rest House be situated in the centre of these groups, they may cambe together and acquire a feeling team spirit. Whereas at present they are separated, living with other distant groups and are hard to contact. A Rest House would be convenient to enable the straightening of numerous land disputes which are bound to arise due to the reclaimation after a tribal fight two years age. (Refer Land, Paragraph 49.)
- The Rest House at MUNIMA NO.2 was like a rambling mansion before it was accidently burnt down. The police barracks, cook house and Rest House were too closely situated and the fire hazard was not realised by the builders. A smaller and more suitable Rest House was constructed immediately after the disaster. The Police Barracke is now fifty yards from the Rest House. The Cook House was constructed at a safe distance from the Rest House.
- A4. The TINDIMA, HIWANDA, TRLABO, HARE and HALIMBU Rest Houses were visited and inspected. All are in a respectable condition at present. The MUNIMA NOS.1 & 2 Rest Houses and the KARIMA, TIBINAPU Rest Houses were slept in during the patrol. Small renovations were made to each, leaving them in a clean, respectable order.

#### EDUCATION.

- The TANI U.F.M. has a good attendance of children continually working. There are approximately fifty children(mostly boys) in the prep grade. Then there are another sixty or so four and five years olds in pre-school class. Pre-school is necessary to acquaint the new child with the general initial requirements of schooling.
- Perhaps if the mission outposts could hold an organised gathering of children on one set day of each week, to give the children a training in discipline, marching and counting. This would at least be a start in the education of future generations. It would also improve and inst' the minds of the present ignorant children. Now there are only chosen few attending school in the HAIBUGA-MUNIMA area, but I the above mentioned idea could be put into practice many children would have the fundamental training.
- 47. Village Constable KUMINI of the TANI/HEWAGO group expressed strongly that education of their children is the only way to a better standard of living and knowledge. He is pleading with his people and the Administration for the education of the children. This is a good sign even at this stage of development, that the people realise the amount of importance of education.

#### MISSIONS.

48. There is no need to enlarge on the amount of good work being done by the missions. Report of the good work arises in various paragraphs in many other sections of this Patrol Report.

#### LAND AND LAND DISPUTES.

- TIBINAPU Rest Houses is the place for a land dispute expert. There is more present and potential land trouble in this area than in any other area visited during this patrol. The main groups concerned are PORO, TOBANI, WIDA, PORGOFALI and MUNIMA MO.2. I would attribute the origin of these disputes to tribal fighting, the last fight being two years ago. After this recent fight many men and their families ran away to other areas. For instance, the TOBANI people who were living together with the FORO people, migrated over the Range to the TOBANI group at HAIBUGA. The PORO group migrated into the PIBI, HARO and PIRIBU groups around WOLOLO and MANBUARI. The WIDA people shifted further down the valley to PATHEURI and HALENGUALI. Now approximately two years have passed by and the people are forgetting their enemies. They know that fighting is as means to finalisation. Therefore the obvious means remains, which is to seek Administrative advice.
- 50. This is my suggestion, which may not be possible, but could be attempted. Obtain the names of the people in the groups concerned, and resettle them. Resettle them by surveying the area and allocating an equal amount of land to each man concerned. Some men would still be dissatisfied with this arrangement. At this period of the Administrations influence, the people are willing to listen to good suggestions, and by resettling them the arguments and land disputes would not be so numerous.
- I interviewed two old men and many other men who had some knowledge of the area's background. It appears that the land has been changing hands and muddled up for many years. I did not survey any land or make cut any land claims, because or the uncertainty and partial evidence of of many parties. The people themselves realise the mess and all are prepared to wait for a finalisation.
- Another land dispute between the ARUA and HUBI groups was encountered by the patrol. This dispute was of a different nature to the one above. It is the type in which a brother group was laying claim to a virgin land area, previously used by both groups as a spirit ground. The ARUA people, seeing the land was laying idle began to clear the ground with with intentions of setting up a garden. The KOBI people thought, this is not correct----this land was used by our forefathers as a spirit ground and the ARUA people have no right to it. Before a pitch battle would have taken place, but not now, because the fighting is not recognised by the Government. There is only one thing to be done, take it to the Administration for a settlement.
- 53. The third land contraversy concerned a small garden area being claimed by two young men. This land is about five minuted walk west of the TANI U.F.M.near the Koroba read. The dispute is between a lad of about sixteen years and an elder lad of about twenty years, namely HETTAIJE/HAI'IAU and IIAU/AGEWA respectively. The dispute claim has been filed for the Lands Commission future reference.
- 54. Good garden areas are scattered throughout the HATBUGA-MUNIMA area and there is plenty of vacant land also. The inhabitants are clearing a few new areas for future gardening.

#### ROADS AND BRIDGES.

- 55. The major part of the patrol's time was taken up with supervision of road removation, road surveying and inspecting bridges. Two bridges on the Koroba road were removated and four new small bridges were installed on the finished section of the new Karida road.
- Firstly, the Karida new road construction which has been completed up as far as the Demdary of the MUNIMA-PORGORALI groups, approximately three miles or so from the Tari Station. When the Patrol arrived the road had been surveyed up to TIBINAPU Rest House and shovels had been distributed to this point. Gradients, up to TIBINAPU, are few, except for the PAIBUERI hill section where an 85 gradient was marked, but the mer constructing it did not adhere to their marks. Consequently, a big job is ahead in order to correct the shambles. The men were left for a period of three weeks, during which time they went shead with the aut. After they had finished they had acquired a gradient of 20% down to the WATA Creek. This could have been prevented if they had waited for a while to receive advice on the construction.
- 57. Leaving the TIP INAPU Rest Howe near the HEME TONGATIOU swamp, showels were issued to the PEDA and TARIF TUMBERE groups up to the IDEI Creek(approx.a mile towards the MUNIMA NO.2 Rest House from TIBINAPU.). The TANI/TUMBERE and PEDA groups constructed this section satisfactorily, but will need guidance in bridge construction over the IDEI Creek.
- The PORGORALI section is nearly complete, it should not present any large problems. After the PORGORALI section is the MUNIMA section, which will not be so easy. The mountainous terrain is the main problem. There are no areak banks to follow or level hilltops which are common to the previous road sections. The task of constructing the road will be difficult; close supervision will be necessary otherwise 20% gradients will result. This part of the road was not surveyed, because a suitable road site was not finalised. A proposed site has been considered, it will be inspected more closely in the future.
- The Patrol was at MUNIMA NO.1 Rest House for ten days, during which renovation of the Koboba road was supervised. A motorbike lent to me by the U.F.M.was very handy for checking work over a wide area at the same time. Three days of the period were wasted by the workers because they persisted in chipping and cleaning the grass on the outside of the drains and road proper. Myself and interpreter TAGOBE were tangue tired from continually explaining the necessary requirements to better the road-proper. Finally the talk sunk in and all men were working on the road.
- A few men were conscientious, but many half-heartedly used their shovels and left the road untouched in various rough places. When the Patrol departed MUNIMA NO.1 Rest House, the road workers departed leaving behind some parts which were to have been straightened.
- All Village Constables were told to construct toilets and various points along the road, to improve and facilitate hygiene purposes. They were also told to allot one day of each week to road maintenance and inspection. Whether they adhere to this or not, is not known, but a future patrol will have something to go on, if road sections are neglected.

### ELECTION EDUCATION CAMPAIGN.

Election Education speeches were given at MUNIMA NO.1 & 2, KARIDA, TIBINAPU and WOLOLC Rest Houses. Since the initial lecture in July, most people had forgotten all about the House of Assembly and the Elections. The reminder speech in which it was revealled that the Elections were only three months hence, made the people sit up and take notice.

63. Many men and most wemen still cannot comprehend. You would tell them that ones man was to represent the Huri people in the House of Assembly. Ask them how many men, five minutes later and they would not know. I think some people will receive a shock on polling day when they are asked to elect their candidate.

The Elections, similar to what the initial census was, will take quite a while to digest and eventually the people should comply. The majority of the people lectured to, expressed that they were ignorant and just couldn't understard this nebulous House of Assembly at Port Moreoby. They would prefer the Administration to select their representative. Hany explanations such as these arose and some feel that they are being pushed in a furnace. It is hoped that they will understand when the talk comes true.

#### CONCLUSION.

MARKARY

in the beginning. By extending the time to one month, verious tasks were taskled and finished. As much time as possible was upont at Rest Houses and conversing with the people during road work and spare time. Thus the Patrol was completed with a knowledge that work had been done and not left to be done.

66. The two policemen accompaning the patrol were helpful and carried out their duties without fuss, R.S.I. forms have been completed and forwarded to the Police Commissioner.

67. Camping allowance claims have been forwarded with this Report.

(R.T.Gleeson) 25/4/63

Tiller Schools caption of Propel to 19 000

## VILLAGE CONSTABLES.

## HAIBUGA-MUNIMA CENSUS DIVISION.

## LIST COMPILED 25th NOVEMBER 1963.

REST HOUSE	GROUP	POPUL LATIO	VILLAGE CONSTABLE	No	REMARKS
TIBINAPU	Tani/Tumbere Diba (Tiba) Kutama Peda No.1	97 99 59 156	Pabile/Eli \$1 \$1 Gorobogo/Madabe	65	Puri/Loijame (D Tandabi/Komo (D Rec.only.
NUNIMA NO.2	Tobani No.2 Munima No.2 Porgorali	61 269 19	Timbabu/Ang'gi \$2 Maningi/Tomabe Timbabu/Ang'gi \$2	62	Rec.only.
KARIDA (HAUWARULBI)	Karida Arus No.2 Yobidja No.1 Peda No.2	472 135 47	Tamida/Tamis be (Tungua be/Tegui Andagari/Abe \$4 Tabagwa/Pebe \$3 Gibe/Kanaga	60 32 30 68 61	Kilide/Teio (D
HARE	Hubi Aru Mo.1 Yobidje No.2	87 143 79	Botoli/Hulumage Andagari/Abe \$4 Tabagwa/Pebe \$3	59 30 68	
MUNIMA NO.1 (TUMBIAGO)	Munima No.1 Wainani Tani/Hewago No.2 Tani/Torome No.2 Tobani No.1	264 88 250 96 60	Fariagum/Mondoli Egari/Thau Megeria/Hagia Lang'gu/Kije \$5 Timbabm/Ang'gi\$5	31 67 69 63 24	Mangobe/Hidoija
HALIMBU	Tani/Lebe Tani/Toromo No.1 Tani/Hewago No.1	152 176 225	Magabe/Indigi Iang'gu/Kije \$5 Kunini/Tege	64 63 11	
T DOMA	Tani/Egago Iumu Tagima	102 121 78	MINISTER OF THE PROPERTY OF TH	118	Rec.Dimmissal.*
TIGO	Tigo	140	Leiambu/Kugu	8	Togora, resigned
HAMBUARI	Hambuari	438	Waijebugu/Wandibe	12	Wants a helper,
H IWANDE	Hiwa Tumbieri	302 292	Konobi/Wauwe Tambula/Liwi	58 66	
TELABO	Telabo	588	(Togori/Kiba (Waribi/Waraba	26 70	
WOLOLO	Poro Pibi Haro	129 130 150	? Talibe/Bire Wandibe/Togwa	25 57	

LEGEND:

\$10etc) -- Signifies that the Village Consta ble is in charge of more than one group.

R.J. Glesson, 25/11/63.
Caret Patrol Officer

<sup>\* --</sup> Remarks in Village Constable section of Patrol No.10 6364

<sup>(</sup>D) -- A deputy or cossboy, helping the main headman.



TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

RS
RICT
֡

## PATROL REPORT

District of TARI, SOUTHERN HIGH
Patrol Conducted by C. MARRILLOW PATROL OFFICE
Area Patrolled CENTRAL BASIN.
Patrol Accompanied by Europeans
Natives 1
Duration—From 30/10/10/22 to 29/11/19/63.
Number of Days 31 20 MICHTS CAME
Did Medical Assistant Accompany?
Last Patrol to Area by—District Services/8/1943.
Medical /19
Objects of Patrol As PER ENCLOSED MATRICTIONS
Objects of Patrol
Director of Native Affairs, PORT MORESBY.
Forwarded, please,
Forwarded, please.
/ /19
/ /19
/ /19
/ /19  District Commissioner  Amount Paid for War Damage Compensation £
/ /19  District Commissioner  Amount Paid for War Damage Compensation
Amount Paid for War Damage Compensation £

67-15-33

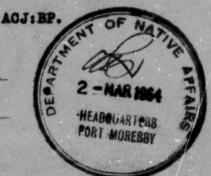


#### TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

67-3-5

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et entre than arm.



District Office, Mendi. Southern Highlands District.

2 Oth February, 1964.

tech Persons, 1941,

stor, stment of Native Affairs. TARE TATIONS RESULTS IN A L

TARL PATROL NO. 11 07 1963/64

Your memo 67-15-33 of the 22nd ult. refers.

The above memo was minuted to the Assistant District Officer, Tari, on the 5th inst. requesting replies to your questions contained in pare. 7.

Services of one of the 为公司和党等的 计定位 计图的语言 电影星

Attached hereto the reply received from Mr. Warrillow.

ridge to this suit growthing, or to

at the other program, that a made store trail, so busines describerated to the spiles neglie with it town be an arm of your court as the sharence for

Assistant District Officer,

(C. P. LEWISTON !) Person Indiana 11/63-64

1

Sub-District Offices.

<u>PARI</u>,
Southern Righlands District.

13th February, 1964.

The District Officer, District Office, EREDI.

#### TANK PATROL HINGER 11 - PUPOR NY MR. C. VARIETION

I refer to the Director's 67-15-55 of the 22nd ult. and to your minute thereto.

A repersual of the above report would inform the reader briefly, of my impressions after reported House of Assembly Election explanations had been given to the people as part of our Electoral Education Company. (Form. 9).

Juitially, the reception was similar to that as reported of paragraph is the own for four make, I was able to repeat talks and finally only a profession and four make. He people this act questions, as the did I have been successful to the state of the Marytianal tensor. I all not make fully on the wale course of the Marytianal Consider, but recepty mentioned bringly the final offers the contained programs had so the people. Pall and furtual reporting make here riched programs had so the people. Pall and furtual reporting make here riched programs as field officer of the Depoplement of Retire Affairs, milet a full report written embands—of the Depoplement of the true picture. I therefore down the course I test and pointed one that the Depoplement was (finally) a second and that "these years and that the Depoplement was (finally) a second and that "these years also that the Depoplement was (finally) a second and that "these years also that the Depoplement was provided to the surrous Papers in the way of understanding and knowledge of what is entailed."

(G. WARRIZOW) Patrol Officer

January 22nd, 1964.

The District Officer, Southern Highlands District, MENT.

#### PATROL REPURT No. 11 - 1963/64 - TARI

Requirt of the abovementioned Patrol Report is acknowledged with thanks.

Mr. Warrillow is to be commended for his patience and persistence which has been rewarded in so far as a murderer has been committed for trial. It will enhance Administration prestigo in the eyes of the people.

I feel sure that the fact that the patrol camped emonget the people only 2 miles from the station for the extended period, would have resulted in very favourable reactions from the people.

I hope that the features and boundaries of the Central Basis have been adequately recorded both at the village level and at the Station. They will be of immense value during future land investigations.

so fluid over the last few months has crystalized, resulting in the people returning to their homes and resuming normal activities.

The people will benefit from the assembling at schools of all groups and on the return of labourers from their amployment is constal areas.

I can find nothing in the Report relating to the impact of telks on the House of Assembly Elections. Were the people receptive ? Bid they ask questions ? Did the officers ask them questions wish a view to finding out what the people had absorbed ? Please advise me.

A very fruitful Patrol on the whole.

(J. K. McCarthy) DIRECTOR

Subdistrict Office, Tari, Southern Highlands District.

31st October 1963

Mr C. Warrillow, Patrol Officer, Tari

#### PATROL INSTRUCTIONS

As discussed between us, you are to mount a patrol in the Central Basin Jensus Division as soon as you are able to make the necessary arrangements. It is understood that you will be required to go to Mendi for examinations during November, and you should feel tree to interrupt the patrol for any reasonable period so as not to interfere with examination needs.

Objects of the patrol will be as follows:

1. General administration and continuation of the education programme in connection with the House of Assembly elections.

2. Road maintenance. Please submit a description of tracks in the area for declaration by the District Commissioner under the Roads Maintenance Ordinance. The main road has already been gazetted.

3. Continue investigations into the second murder at Pai. The main road has already been gazetted.

5. Continue investigations into the second murder at Pai. The people should clearly understand that this matter will not be closed until some of those able to do so provide sufficient information to enable offenders to be brought to trial.

4. Give some attention to hygiene in the area and/such matters as disposal of the dead and latrines in particular. These people have had sufficient contact now to make enforcement of relevant regulations reasonable. No cemeteries have been marked out, but this could be discussed with leading men in the area.

If necessary or desirable you may extend your activities to include adjacent sections of other census divisions. I expect to be absent from Tari for at least two weeks during November. As the only other C.N.M. magistrate here it may be necessary for you to occasionally visit the station to hear complaints and enquiries et cetera. You should keep in touch with Mr Rheinberger and come in as required for urgent matters.

R.N. Desailly Assistant District Officer

Sub-District Office, Tari, Southern Highlands District,

District Officer,

#### TARI PATROL No.11 of 1963/64

I attach a report on the above patrol by Mr Varrille. Patrol Officer.

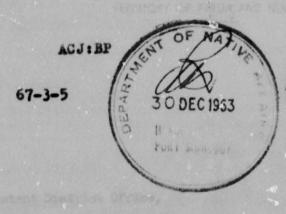
Mr Varrillev's patience and persistence have resulted in the man Maningi, believed to have organised the pay-back murder of Yeiyame, being committed for trial on a charge of wilful murder. After the stubborn refunal of all concerned to admit to knowing anything of the affair this amounted to a major success, and has somewhat enhanced Administration prestige. I would like to see some of the lesser effenders also brought to trial, but this may not exentuate.

As is mentioned in the report, I would not make any firm and confident prediction that there will be no further trouble in this area. The people are still relatively primitive and are volatile by nature, but they are also quite weary of this whole affair and I consider it not unlikely that we will have a recurrence. The excitement of the brief fight and subsequent evading of patrols may have constituted an adventur but the steady and interminable investigations — combined with almost constant supervision for six menths — have proved beringly inknown, and the prospect of more of the same should be a good determent.

A submission concerning the Fai/Piribu track and the new vehicle road (Para,19) will be made by separate memorands requesting appropriate declarations by the District Commissioner,

The general situation revealed by this report is quite pleasing, and it is interesting, though not surprising, to note that of the five hundred Huri men out at work in coastal areas eighty are from this small census division, which has approximately ten percent of the population of the sub-district. The fact that thirty percent of the school children are drawn from the same ten percent of the population is largely explained by the lack of epportunity for schooling further from Tari.

Assistant District Officer



District Office. Mendi. Southern Highlands District.

17th December, 1963.

Assistant District Officer, Sub-District Office. TARI.

#### TARI PATROL REPORT NO. 11 OF 1963/64.

Thank you for the above mentioned Report which was received on the 6th inst.

The reference in para. 2, page 5, to 'higher authority' refers I presume to my memo 67-3-5 of the 26th September, 1963, (Tari Patrol Report No. 4 of 1963/64). It is obvious that the policy laid down in that memo has been vindicated and I fully agree that Mr. Warrillow is to be congratulated in achieveing the desired that Mr. Warrillow was far result. The inconvenience experienced by Mr. Warrillow was far less than that experienced by the people, which of course was the intention.

It is pleasing to note that the situation has improved but I agree with you when you say it is difficult to make firm predictions at this stage.

Conducted tours are planned, principally, to show the 'tourists' what other Papuan people are doing, they have not at any time been designed to show solely the size of tours etc.

Pyrethrum has not been introduced as yet to Tari because until now it has been an experimental crop and the District Agricultural Officer has been observing trial nursery blocks at altitudes in the vicinity of 7,000° alove sea level. Results to date indicate that the crop can be successfully grown and I have no indicate the crop can be successfully grown and I have no indicate the crop can be successfully

Mr. Warrillow has conducted a most satisfactory patrol and it should have a very steadying influence on the area generally.

(A. S. defferies.) District Officer.

Minute to: Director, Department of Native Affairs. KONEDOBU.

For your information please.

District Officer.

In Reply
Please Quote
1/63-64

Sub-District Office, TARL, Southern Highlands District, pec 1st Engember, 1963,

The Assistant District Office, T A R L

#### CENTRAL BASIN PATROL REPORT

PATROL CONDUCTED BY

AREA PATROLLED

PATROL ACCOMMPANTED BY

DURATION OF PATROL

OBJECTS OF PATROL

C. WARRILIOW. Patrol Officer.

CENTRAL BASIN CENSUS DIVISION.

R.PL & N.G.C. Constables:-

9354 TAPE 8271 KOMORIA - part only. 10819 PORO.

Interpreter ANGOBE.

30th October, 1963 to 29th November, 1963.
31 days - 20 mights actually camped out.

As per enclosed instructions.

#### DIARY

#### Wednesday 30th Ostober.

Departed Tari by landrover 1745hrs arrived Piribu (Warupa) rest house 175hrs. Set up camp and slept at Piribu.

#### Thursday 31st October.

One C.N.M. heard following complaint under N.R.O. 71(a). To funeral feast 16 minutes walk to N.W. of rest house where approximately 200 Piribu people assembled. All told to assemble at rest house for census tomorrow morning. Spoke to head men and Village Constable at rest house. 1330hrs on - at rest house reading newly received book of D.N.A. standing instructions as most people at feast and dance. Slept at Piribu.

#### Friday 1st November.

Census of Piribu No. 2 revised during morning. Spoke to people re House of Assembly elections et cetera. One C.N.M. - census evasion. Spoke to men from Piribu re hygiene - matters such as latrines, disposal of the dead and water courses etc. Also spoke of road maintenance. One C.N.M. heard (assault). Slept at Piribu.

#### Saturday 2nd November.

Awaited arrival of Pai No.1 group and then revised the census at Bribu. Few people seen during rest of the day due to S.D.A. influence in the area. With Mr. Riley to measure depth of Tagari river. Returned to Piribu after three hours absence and slept there the night.

Day of rest spent at Piribu rest house and slept there the night.

#### Monday 4th November.

Started Piribu men working of the road as required under the Roads Maintenance Ordinance, 1953. One C.N.M. (assault) heard. Inspected road maintenance progress. Visited funeral preparations near rest house. Questioned a number of men re June fighting. Complaint received and several men summonsed. Slept night at Piribu.

#### Tuesday 5th November-

Continued questioning Piribu men re fighting, Policemen sent to search for man accused of assault and evading summonss. Road maintenance inspected. Four C.N.M.s heard re cutting down timber near permanent water course. Men from North Basin arrived to discuss matters concerning new road. Road maintenance work inspected. One C.N.M. heard. More Piribu men questioned re fighting, Many visitors due fact that no A.D.O. or P.O. at Tari. Discussions with visitors re queries, disputes et cetera. Inspected road on push bicycle borrowed from Tari. Several Pai men seen and questioned. Slept night at Piribu.

#### Wednesday 6th November.

O725 by bike to Tari arriving O730hrs. General office work and R.T.C. schools etc. Two C.N.M.s heard (assault) and headmaster and headmistress of Tari schools seen re matters arising out of the Courts. Sorting mail and attending customers. Reading official mail. To hospital to check up an several matters. Two C.N.M.s heard. General correspondence until 1600hrs. 1745hrs returned to Piribu camp. Spoke to number of men who presented themselves to ask about duration of patrols stay in area. Told until investingations into murders complete. Slept at Piribu.

#### Thursday 7th November

Supervised buildings of latrines, new building in camp site to use as office meeting place or church etc. Inspected road work. Questioned several more men re fighting, C.N.M. adjourned on Tuesday completed. More men questioned, including Maningi who confessed to killing Yeiyame in June. Walked along new foot trank towards Pai to check on fires burning and on men collecting bush materials for new buildings. Slept at Piribu.

#### Friday 8th November.

Questioned more men re fighting V.C., man and girl injured during fighting questioned. One C.N.M. heard. Supervised new building construction. More men questioned. Worked on new building. Slept at Piribu.

#### Saturday 9th November.

Men shown group efforts on new building required for completion. More Pai and Piribu men questioned refighting. One C.M.N. heard. Tani people in for complaint etc. More questioning of rai and Piribu people. One C.N.M. heard. Maningi seen near rest house and called over, given caution and statement taken down in writing. Visited Koroba patrol camped near Poreni during afternoon with Dr. Cnno. Returned to camp after four hours and slept at Piribu.

#### Sunday 10th November.

Day of rest. To Tari by bike at 0830hrs and returned to camp at 1400hrs. Slept at Piribu.

#### Monday 11th November.

Witnesses from Pai and Piribu called for with a view to taking Maningi to Tari to be charged with wilful murder. Two C.N.M.s heard. Piribu men at camp making pit pit mat for floor of new building. Dept. Piribu 1320hrs after sending people concerned in case against Maningi and Maningi himself ahead. Prepared to charge Maningi, however Mr. Erkilla of U.F.M. Tani arrived at 1350hrs with news

of accident at Tagari bridge. 1410hrs with Mr. A.D.O.Desailly by landrover to Tagari, arriving 1445hrs. Statements taken and injured Huri people spoken to. Departed 1545hrs and arrived Tari 1650hrs. 1715hrs - 2150hrs at hospital with Dr. Onno and patients. Slept at Tari.

#### Tuesday 12th November.

General office work, complaints, C.N.M.s etc during day (7hrs with Huri people). Returned to Pirits 2000hrs. Slept at Piribu.

#### Wednesday 13th November.

Walked towards Pai selecting suitable sites for latrines. Cycled to end of Piribu section of road to inspect work. Assembled witnesses from Pai and Piribu and sent them to Tari. Told Maningi to walk down to Tari for a lower Court hearing. Dept. Piribu 1855hrs by bike to Tari arriving 1400hrs. Sorting mail. 1445hrs to 1815hrs preliminary hearing of Wilful murder charge against Meningi. Slept at Tari.

#### Thursday 14th November.

District Sched. general office work etc during morning. One C.N.M.
Began preparing report on Tagari accident. 1445hrs by landrover to Hiwa to
investigate alledged threats against men from Komo area. Returned to Tari 1650
hrs. Returned to Piribu camp at 1710hrs and slept there the night.

#### Friday 15th November

Worked on section of road i west of camp. Took statement from Mr. I. Rowse of U.F.M. Tani re Tagari accident. Huri visitors during rest of morning. By new latrines along foot track to Pai. Restvof p.m. in camp due threatening weather. A few visitors from other areas seen, all Piribu people having vacated the camp area for some reason. Walked along tracks towards S.D.A. mission and saw number of people at their homes. A score or more men gathered later in the evening at the camp as per usual for their nightly talks and gossip which usually last until 1950-2100hrs each night. Slept at Piribu.

#### Saturday 16th Kovember.

Worked on road until 0945hrs and then returned to camp. One C.N.M. heard and also a complaint settled. 1050hrs returned to road work - poor attendance as many absent at S.D.A. mission. Returned to camp at 1145hrs. Spoke to men who complained their gardens required attention. A roster system made out for road maintenance etc. 1215 - 1315hrs more cuts put in road to enable men to grade it by hand. To Tari by bike arriving 1415ars. Slept at Tari.

#### Sunday 17th November.

Day of rest and slept at Tari.

#### Monday 18th November.

General office work and correspondence etc. Native complaints 21hrs. Returned to Piribu camp at 1730hrs and slept the night.

#### Tuesday 19th November.

Told men which sections of road remained requiring maintenance. Lendrover arrived 0830hrs, self to Tari on A.D.O.'s instructions. Discussions with A.DO. re Local Govt. Council Survey queries. Estimates for same typed out. 1515hrs to 1630hrs investigations into murders and fighting in June as new witnesses presented themselves. 1630-1730hrs three men in C.N.M. on riotous behavior charges. To Piribu by landrover to collect census books and returned to Tari and slept the night.

#### Wedgnesday 20th November.

0700hrs strip report. One C.N.M. 0930hrs - 1130hrs census of Kigida No. 2 revised on station. General office work until 1500hrs. Thence to airstrip

and new road near Piwa river to inspect work. Slept at Tari.

#### Thurday 21st November.

0700hrs strip report. District sched. R.Z.C. sched. Sgt's report etc. V.C. in from Huria for discussions. 103ohrs - 1250hrs revising census of Kigida No. 1  $\frac{1}{2}$  mile along road past Hospital toward the East Basin. R.T.C. sched. native complants general office work during afternoon. Slept at Tari.

#### Friday 22nd November.

Radio scheds until 0930hrs. Mail sorted and official read. Police investigations into shooting. By bike to Piribu at 1350hrs. Extracted census statistic from books revised so far until 1700hrs. Slept at Piribu.

#### Saturaday 23rd November.

Inspected road work done during absence, 1000hrs returned to Tari. General / Tice work and police parade until 1215hrs. Thence by landrower to Korok. For weekend. Slept at Koroks.

#### Sunday 24th November.

Day of rest at Koroba - returned Tari 1750hrs and slept at Tari.

#### Monday 25th November.

District sched, and general office work etc. Talks withinterpreter recently returned from Moresby. Native disputes etc. General office work during rest of afternoon, 1750hrs returned to Piribu rest house and slept the night.

#### Tuesday 26th November.

0845hrs to Pai along foot track (part way by bike) to inspect trak.
Returned to camp 1000hsp. 1015hrs by bike to Paibueri said there gave talk
to people re elections and revised census. Returned to camp 1500hrs. Consus
statistics extracted during p.m. By bike along track for a few hundred yards
towards Pai and returned to camp to sleep the night.

#### Wednesday 27th November.

Dept. Piribu 0750hrs by bike to Tari. Radio scheds, sorting mail and general office work. 1015hrs - 1145hrs census revised of Diba and Lewa just off station boundary, also spoke to people as usual re elections. General office work and talks with A.D.O. Returned to Piribu by bike at 1500hrs. Worked on census statistics until 1630hrs with time off to speak to Piribu Village Constable. Slept at Piribu the night.

#### Thursday 28th November.

Packed up gear and returned to Tari after breaking camp. 1000hrs to Kupari to revise census of Piribu No. 2, Yerin and Hondobe and give usual talk. Returned to Tari 1415hrs. 1445hrs - 1630hrs telks with V.C.s etc in for pay. 1630-1830hrs on census books. Slept at Tari.

#### Friday 29th England November.

census and give usual talk. Returned to Tari by bike 1130hrs. Thence by bike to Kupari to revise census of Pai No. 2. Returned to Tari 1530hrs. Patrol Completed. 32hours during evening on census statistics and totals etc.

END OF DIARY.

# INTHODUCTION

~ 121

- In the twelve groups censused during this patrol form a compact Camsus Division with an area of about twelve square miles. No census point is more the two miles away from Tari station and so it is not absolutely necessary to camp out during a Central Basin 'patrol', although of course this is desirable. There is in fact only one rest house in the Division which is used for census purposes and this is where the patrol spent most of its time Piribu, another rest house was constructed recently in the middle of the Pai/Firibu land and this has been used to settle the area after the June fighting.
- Although the people are in daily contact with the Administration through selling their produce, working on the airstrip and even living within a few feet of European residences, this patrol alept at the Firibu rest house for twenty nights. This of course was following instructions from higher level the fact that a patrol camped amongst the people only two miles away from a comfortable home and remained in the one camp for such an unprecidented period had a profound effect on the people. If the area arcurel Fai/Firibu does become finally and permenently settled (and I see no reason why it should not), credit the fact that it would be quite easy to visit the area daily with less trouble than many people have in Australia walking to catch a bus or train to work each than many people have in Australia walking to catch a bus or train to work each
- Native Matters were convened during the patrol's stay in the Firihu area. This of course was due to the fact that for much of the patrol's line there, Tari station was left without a Magistrate and people from other areas were put to little denonvenience to walk for an extra balf on hour to have bein disputes heard. It was of course, recessary to visit the station from time to time in order to attend to other matters this is unavoidable when camped so in order to the centre and with the staff situation as is so present.
- Testures and boudaries et cetera of the Central Easin have been dealt with in numerous parious reports and there is no need to include them here. The patrol was of routine nature and no exceptional incidents were noted.

# NATIVE APPAIRS AND NATIVE SITUATION.

- 5. This topic has been the cause of much correspondence during the past five months and has been well covered in other reperts, memorandums and lette on specific matters arising from the fighting.
- fine situation has definately improved and there appears to be no difference between the native situation in the Pal/Biribu area and that of other groups in the Central Basin. This is a result of extensive patrolling, the conviction of Angobe and the committal for trial of Maningi familiar names that have appeared in almost all correspondence dealing with the area during the past five months. All the ranidants of the Pal/Biribu groups now appear to have returned to their homes and Huri daily activities in the area are back to normal. Since you, with your years of experience with the Huri people, will not make any prediction as to the future behavior of the Fal/Piribu groups is now a dying memory which will not be revived. However, the general situation is now quite pleasing despite the fact that a little more conperation from the people in bringing to justice the guilty persons is desirable. This of course is only human nature both groups keep quiet and neither finds itself with abled bodied men facing a long gaol term or further pig compensation payments.
- 7. When I left Firibu the people were busying themselves with preparation for a large ceremony known as a Tege Pula and people from both Piribu and Pai are combining their efforts to this cause.
- With eighty men from the Division now at work and twenty or more others aving returned from work on the coast, the previously limited horizons of hese people are being slowly expanded and due to their position close to Tari here would appear to be a fairly bright future ahead of them. With one undred and eighty two children at school there should be considerable

I am not sure just how conducted tours to the coast are planned and conducted but I would venture to make a fer comments. If tours have been organised with the aim being to show the primitive the size and orderliness of towns and progress in them, I would respectfully suggest that this is no longer necessary for the people of the Central Basin, since they are now, for the most part, quite aware of this fact. Rather, since these people are likely to live an a rural economy for years to come, I would see these people going to sophisticated rural areas to see progress within the native environment. In my limited experience in the Territory I can call on one example - the Mekeo. Take a few selected men to see something such as Eko Ome's tractor company at Inquais. This Mekeo got the men to put in one hundred pound shares and women five pound shares to form his company. I believe he now operates three tractors (two for transport and one for ploughing) a landrover, a small launch, and out board motor and cance. He plans eventually to buy a coastal boat and supply all haves in his village with electricity and water. This type of toughs perhaps given, but I do think this is better - seeing a native community progressing in its own environment.

#### VILLAGE OFFICIALS AND HOUSING.

- 11. Village Constables are not numerous in this Division and it is not absolutely necessary for one for each group due to the close provincty to the station. Existing Constables are quite helpful and adopt an intelligent and enthusiastic approach to their work. One has recently returned from a leadership course and appears to have benefitted considerably from it.
- 12. Some better types of houses now stand in this Division, built I believe by returned workers of their own volition.
- 15. The rest house at Piribu gives above average accommodation for patrolling officers.

#### ACRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK.

There is nothing to add to what has already been written in previous reports on agriculture. The Central Basin people appear to produce enough food for themselves and surplus sufficient to sell to Tari the basic needs of Administration staff and families. Despite the dense population in the Central Basin the people are also able to provide the Administration's needs in the way of fire-wood. Prolonged dry weather has not as yet affected production or quality of vegetables.

15. A local man men who intends buying two good quality pigs, be able to obtain some return for himself while improving the local strain.

16. One question on economic development I would ask is why has pyrethrum not yet been introduced to the area, even as a trial crop on Tari station?

#### ROADS AND BRIDGES.

4

- 17. The dry spell has enabled much road maintenance and bumps were cut off sections of the rough road running through Piribu and on to Koroba. Apart from dust, roads at the moment are in fair condition.
- 18. Afuter two major repair jobs, bridges are now in good, safe condition.
- 19. Only a few yards remain to be cleared on Administration land to enable access to the new road to Paibueri and eventually Munima No. 2. I see no reason to have any foot tracks declared under the Boals Maintence Ordinance, the only track of any consequence would be the newly cons ructed one from Piribu to Pai. This is in good repair and with a little re-grading would be suitable for motor bikes. No point in the Division would be more than twenty minutes walk from a

the state of the s

vehicular road.

#### REALTH AND HYGIENE.

- 20. The health of the peole in the area patrolled is good. Treatment for the sick is within easy reach of all groups.
- 21. Seven new latrines were built during the patrol's stay at Piribu. Others were built along various roads in the Central Basin by the people some months ago of their own volition.
- 22. Various group headmen have decided to ensure that the dead are all buried in selected sites chosen for that sole purpose. No recent burial platforms were noted in the Division.

#### EDUCATION.

- 25. Children are able to attend either the Primary 'T' school at Tari or one of the four Mission schools which operate in the area. No child would live outside of easy walking distance of a school. Census figures accompanying this report show a pleasing attendance.
- 24. Five children attend schools outside of the Tari area. They are receiving higher education at either Goroka or Mendi.

#### LAW AND ORDER.

- 25. Most cases heard as indicated in the Diary were due to offences committed outside the Central Basin. However, at Piribu a number of cases involving locals were heard. They included three disobeying a summons, one careless use of fire and two assault cases. Being close to Tari people bring more cases in for Court action than do perhaps outsiders, but this does not mean the Central Basin Huri is less law abiding than this more distant brother. The June incident of course was an isolated incident that could well have occurred in any other area of the Sub-District.
- 26. The prime suspect of the Yeitame murder and possibly the raiding party leader was charged with Wilful Murder during the patrol and has been committed for trial in the Supreme Court which will sit in Mendi next week.

#### CENSUS.

- 27. Figures show a healthy increase over the past thirteen months and the number of births more than double those of deaths.
- 28. The people are now fully aware of census procedure and little difficulty was encountered. It is now possible to transfer to Tax/Census sheets without fear of numerous alterations in the future. Duplications and new names are very few now and it should be possible to balance figures next year with this years with loss and gains through births, deaths and migrations. It should also be practicable to obtain fairly accurate trends.
- 29. The population of 3,229 is 197 above that of last year. A large number of females migrating in accounts for some of this increases but an appreciable natural increase has also to be considered.
- 30. Village Population Register sheets are attached.

#### CONCLUSION.

51. For the most part objects of the patrol were achieved and little appears possible at the moment in regard to charging anyone with the murder of the two man killed in the fighting or others who assisted Maningi. If the Pai/Piribu people are not settled after a patrol of this nature it will be of no fault of this office and staff at Tari.

and the state of t

32. RS 1 forms for police who accompanied the patrol have been forwarded. Camping allowance contingencies are attached for certification and funding.

(C. WARRILLOW)

Patrol Officer, 1st Dec. 1963.



#### TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

## PATROL REPORT

District of SOUTHERN	HIGHLANDS	TARI Report No. 13 of 1963/64
	.T.GLESON, CADET	
		ISION & PART OF SOUTH BASIN C.D.
Patrol Accompanied by	y Europeans	
	Natives1R.P.&NG	J.C.
Duration-From27./	11./1963to.21/.12	./19.63
	Number of Days25	Patrol Days. 23 Nights Camped Ou
Did Medical Assistant	Accompany?NO	
Last Patrol to Area by	—District Services.15/.	/19.63
	Medical	<del>/19</del>
Map Reference Map	nclosed - East Ba	sin Census Division.
		Campaign. 2. Village Constables
5.General Admini	latration.4. Road R	ionova viono.
Director of Native Affinered Moresby.	airs,	
	Forward	led, please.
/ /19		District Commissioner
	4	
Amount Paid for Wa	ar Damage Compensation	£
Amount Paid from D	N.E. Trust Fund	£
Amount paid from P.	E.D.P. Trust Fund	
<b>,</b>		

67-15-34

9th March, 1964,

District Officer, Southern Highlands District, MENOX.

#### PATROL REPORT NO. 13-1963/64 - TARI.

Receipt of the abovementized patrol report is acknowledged with thanks.

2. I as pleased that assistance is being given to people in their small business ventures.

I am glad to note that informal discussions were held concerning the House of Assembly elections, in addition to the more formal talks.

t. Mr. Glosson appears to be an energetic, observant young man.

(J.K. McCarthy)

ACJ: BP.

67-3-5



District Office, Mendi. Southern Highlands District.

15th January, 1964.

Assistant District Officer, Sub-District Office. TARL.

#### PARI PATROL REPORT HO. 13 OF 1963/64.

Thank you for the above mentioned Report which was received on the 5th. inst.

Mr. Gleeson continues to work well and shows pleasing interest in his work. His English Expression too has improved considerably.

The problem of pig fences across vehicular reads is common to all areas of this District but Mr. Glesson appears to have found a satisfactory solution.

It is pleasing to note the interest in small business ventures and the people should be given every encouragement. The District Commissioner is anxious to have all bridges constructed from pit-sam timber, thme you should prepare an estimate of the total cost and advise me so that I may subalt a needs list to him.

A useful patrol well conducted.

(A. D. Jofferies.) Bistrict Officer.

c.c.

D

Minute to:

Director,
Department of Native Affairs,
KONEDUBU.

For your information please.

(A. C. Jefferies.)
District Officer.

Sub-District Office, Tari, Southern Highlands District.

2nd January 1964

District Officer,

(

#### TARI PATROL No.18 of 1963/64

A report on the above patrol by Mr R.T. Gleeson is attached.

It was alittle unfortunate that this patrol coincided with the pandamus season, a time when people are anxious to gather nuts and to guard against peachers, so that other activities tend to take second place.

This would partly explain the state of the section of road beyond Hangapo, which was in quite reasonable condition earlier this year. However the read is rarely used and has sub-standard gradients, so that it does not receive much attention in our maintenance programme. The population is relatively sparse beyond the Piwa andeast of Itapu.

In general the situation reported is quite good, and there is every reason to hope that the proposed local government council (which embraces this and four other census divisions) will arouse interest and support.

In earlier shortage of village books and a large number of new appointments had meant that a number of Village Constables were vithout books, but this position has now been rectified.

Mr Glosson has done good work on this patrol and is rapidly increasing his knowledge of field work. He has spent a total of nearly four months on patrol around Tari during the nine menths since he arrived here.

Assistant District Officer

Subdistrict Office, Tari, Southern Highlands District.

19th November 1963

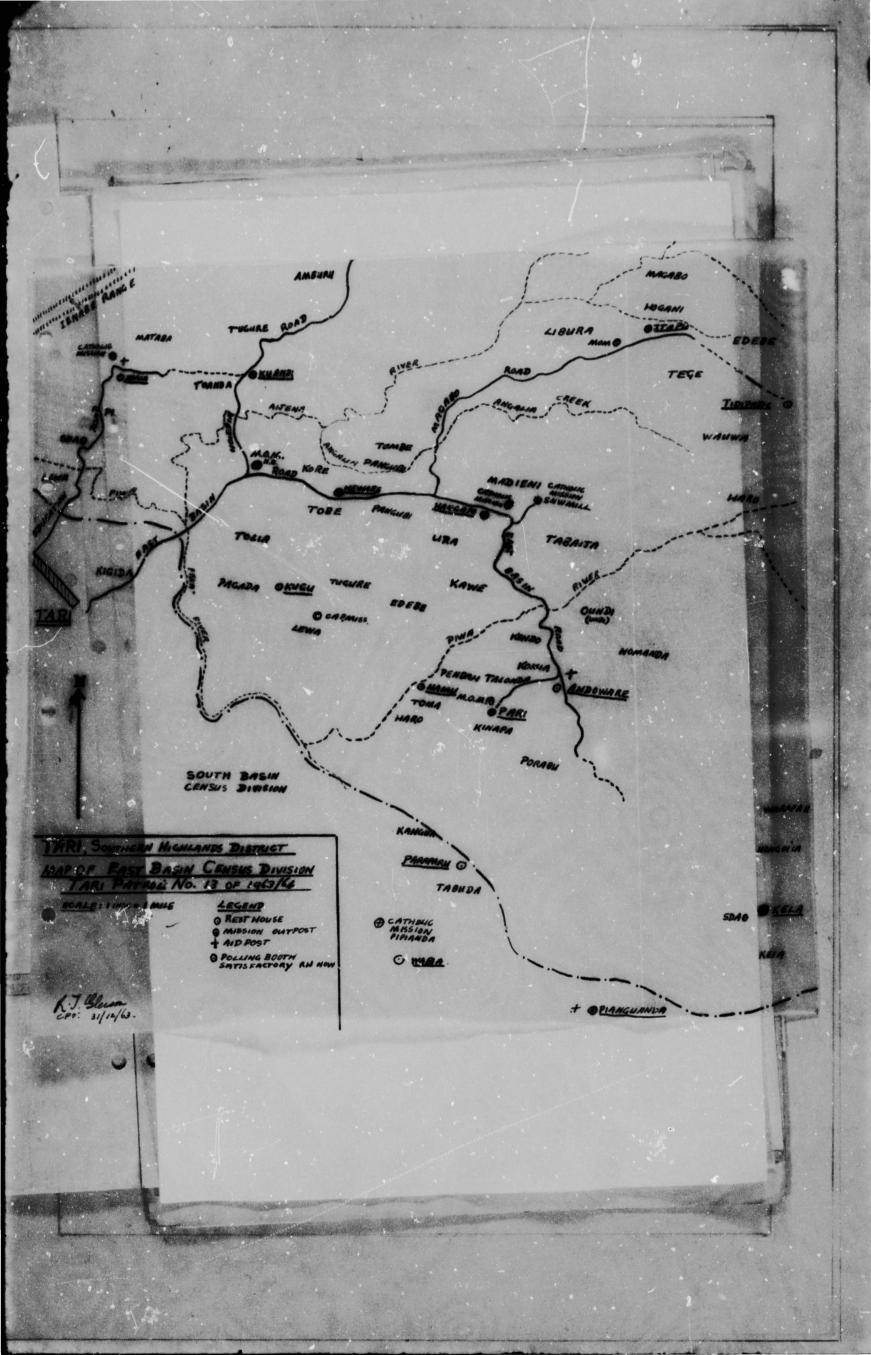
Mr B.T. Gleeson, Cadet Patrol Officer,

#### PATROL INSTRUCTIONS

- Your current petrol and the report thereon should be completed by Monday 25th November 1963. Please prepare to mount a similar type of patrol commencing about the 27th November and covering the East Basin Census Division.
- The objects of the patrol will bo: a) General Administration.
  b) Road Maintenance.
  c) Explanations concerning the

- 3. Please check records concerning Village Constables and ensure that Village Books and other records are in order, making any recommendations which seem necessary and submitting a list of Village Constables at the conclusion of the patrol.
- Do not hesitate to visit Tari to discuss the progress of the work and any problems which you may encounter. On my return from patro? I will try to visit you for a few days, but this will probably not be possible until
- 5. Do not mark out any new roads which may be suggested by the people until you have discussed them with me. However, if the people are interested you may make an exception of the short section needed to link the road through Matapa (Nagia) with the Hoiebia road near Kuandi. Do not promise the people more tools at present. They have been given their share of what the people more tools at present. They have been given their share of what is available and our supply is very limited at present.

Assistant District Officer



#### TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

The particular decrease of the particular responsibilities and res

F11 No. 67-1-1.

Sub-District Office, TARI,

Southern Highlands District.

31st December, 1985.

Assistant District Officer, Sub-District Office, TARI.

#### TARI PATROL REPORT No. 13 of 1963/1964.

Patrol Conducted By

:- Mr. R.T.Gleeson - C.P.O.

Area Patrolled

0

:- East Basin Census Division and Part of South Basin Census Division.

Patrol Accompanied By Europeans

t- NIL.

Natives

i- 1 R.P.&N.G.C. (Const. NAROKAI-9171) Interpreter Trainee MONDORO.

Period

:- 25 days 27/11/63 to 21/12/63.

Last Petrol To Area D.N.A.

Objects of Patrol

Map Reference

15/9/63. Not Applicable.

;- Please Refer Enclosed Patrol Instruction

:- Southern Highlands District Map AND Sketch Map Attached.

R.J. Gleeson

(R.T.Gleeson)
CADET PATROL OFFICER.

#### INTRODUCTION.

- as concerned with Election Education Campaign, checking the Village Constable situation, road maintenance and Rest House constructions, so that three weeks were required to cover an area which could normally be seen in less time.
- There were satisfactory attendances at all Rest Houses for Election Education lectures. Each Village Constable was interviewed, issued with a Village Book when required and any necessary recommendations for dismissal or appointment were effected.
- The road system serves the major population nearer the Tari station and surrounding the Hoiebia Methodist Overseas Mission and Hangapo Catholic Mission. The majority of groups in this area are most interested in the future Elections, and possessed a finer understanding with the Patrol.
- 4. The relatively minor groups situated on the south east extremity of the East Basin, are less knowledgable and often unco-operative probably because of the less frequent contact with the Administration and missions.
- 5. An unplanned diversion of the Patrol to Paraparu Rest House in the South Basin Census Division was made to investigate a dispute over land at Pipianda and a proposed pig stealing at Piango.
- 6. Apart from an occassional reluctance to repair the read, the Patrol received excellent co-operation and there were no unusual incidents.

#### DIARY.

#### TEDNESDAY, 27th . November .

Departed Tari at 1600 hrs.Arrived Nagia R.H.end of Education road at 1615 hrs.

Conversation with Pi and Matapa men.

#### THURSDAY, 28th . November .

Election Education lecture to Pi and Matapa groups.
Supervising road work. Discussion with Village Constables and local men.

#### FRIDAY, 29th . November .

Inspecting road work and workers. Distributed Village Books to V.C.s of Pi, Lews and Matapa.

Traversed proposed path of connecting read remeating Education road with Hoiebia road. Inspected new site for Kuandi R.H.

#### SATURDAY, 30th . November .

Departed Nagia R.H. at 0830 hrs.Arrived Kuandi R.H. at 0900 hrs.Measuring and erecting construction of new Kuandi R.H. Election Education lecture to Amburu. Toanda, and Hoisbia people. Discussion with local people.

#### SUNDAY, 1st. December.

Day of Rest -- Slept night at KUANDI R.H.

#### MONDAY, 2nd . December .

Measuring, and supervising work new KUANDI R.H. Marking and erecting posts of new HEWARE R.H. Conversations with various men at KUANDI R.H.

#### TUESDAY, 3rd . December.

Supervision of bridge reconstruction man at HOIEBIA. Issued Village Books to V.C.s HAROLI, WAGIA and HEDARE. Inspection of work on the New KUANDI and HEMARE Rest Houses.

#### WEDNESDAY, 4th . December.

Dep.KUANDI R.H. at 0930 hrs. Arrived HEWARE R.H.1000hrs. Election Education lecture to KORE TOBE and PANGUBI groups. Persistent rain during afternoon.

#### THURSDAY, 5th. December.

Walk to HANGAPO R.H. inspecting road work and survey of future maintenance. Issued Village Books to V.C. magabe, IRATAMA of KORE AND TORM groups. Discussion with PANGUSI group reappointment of new Village Constable. Measured and erected posts at new ITAPU R.H.

#### PRIDAY, 6th . December .

Dep. HEVARE R.H.at 0930 hrs.Arrived ITAPU R.H. on MAGADO roud at 1015 hrs. Election Education Lecture to the LIBURA, MAGABO and HOGANI groups--good attendance. Interviewed Village Constables and Distributed Village Books.to each. Discussions and conversations with various people.

#### SATURDAY, 7th. December.

Three quarters of an hour walk to TIDIPARU R.H. to give Election Education lecture to WAUWE, TEGE and HARO groups. Returned to ITAPU R.H. at 1230 hrs.

#### SUNDAY, 8th. December.

Day of rest -- on patrol ITAPU R.H.

#### MONDAY, 9th . December .

Supervision bridge construction on MAGABO road.
Dep. ITAPU R.H. at 1400 hrs. Arrived HANGAPO R.H. 1500 hrs.
Interviewed, and distributed Village Books to Village Constables.
Discussion with various local men.

#### TUESDAY, 10th. December.

Dep.HANGAPO R.H. 0730 hrs.Arrived TARI 0800 hrs. Reported Office. Conversation with A.D.O.Collected supplies -- returned HANGAPO 1430 hrs.Conversation with various men re Future Elections.

#### WEDNESDAY, 11th . December .

00

Election Education lecture to MADIENI, TARAIJE, URA and KAWE at HANGAPO R.H.Dep.HANGAPO R.H. 0815 hrs. Arrived PARAPARU R.H.(South Basin C.D.) 1015 hrs.Discussion with some local people regarding a supposed pig stealing. Interviewed some men re reported dispute over land.

#### THURSDAY, 12th . December .

Election Education speech to TABUDA and KANGUA people.Dep.PARAPARU R.H. 6915 hrs to investigate disputed land at PIPIANDA.Conversation with many people at land site. Chain and Compass survey of disputed land.

Continued walk to KELA R.H. arriving at 1630 hrs.

Discussion with some local people.

Miles Print Base on a surface of the

#### FRIDAY, 13th . December .

Election Education speech to FONG'GOIA, WARAPAN and KEI'A groups -- KELA R.H.

Discussion with some people over pig payment.

Dep. KELA R.H. 1400 hrs. Arrived ANDOWAKE R.H.1530 hrs.

#### SATURDAY, 14th . December .

Election Education lecture to OUNDI, NOMANDA and KONIA at ANDOWARE R.H. Interviewed Village Constables, distributed Village Books. Inspecting bridges on East Basin road.

#### SUNDAY, 15th . December.

Day of rest --- on patrol ANDOWARE R. B.

#### MONDAY, 16th . December .

Supervision road work. and bridge constructions repairs. Discussions with some people over pig payment.contraversies.

#### TUESDAY, 17th . December .

Listening to native disputes. Inspecting road work
Mr.Dessilly, A.D.O. visite' camp for t of an hour.

Lection Education lecture to PORABU, KINAPA and
TALONDA groups at PARI R.H.

Supervision of bridge construction near ANDOWARE R.H.

#### WEDNESDAY, 18th. December.

Dep. ANDOWARE R.H. at 1030 hrs after waiting for carriers. Arrived NAMU R.H. at 1130 hrs.

Election Education lecture to PENDALI, HARO and TOMA people.

Discussion with some local men re new Village constable appointee.

#### THURSDAY, 19th. December.

Dep. NAMU R.H.at 0930 hrs. Arrived KUGU R.H. 1030 hrs.

Election Education lecture to LEWA, TOLIA, TUGURE and PAGADA

people at KUGU R.H.

Discussion with local people of PAGADA, TUGURE and

LEWA groups re election of new V.C.

#### FRIDAY, 20th . December.

Dep. KUGU R.H. at 0930 hrs. an hours walk to AIJENA bridge on East Basin road. Arrived Tari at 1030 hrs. Distributed wages to permanent carriers. Slept night at Tari .Patrol concluded.

#### Sa turday, 21st. December.

To TUGURE on HOIEBIA road to investigate disputed land.

#### NATIVE AFFAIRS AND NATIVE SITUATION.

- 7. The major population of the East Basin is in close proximity to the TARI station and the Methodist Overseas Mission at HOIEBIA. The East Basin people tended to be more co-operative and interested in the patrol's activities and objectives in comparison with some other Census Divisions previously visited on other patrols.
- Many men of the groups around NAGIA, KUANDI, HEWARE, and HANGAPO Rest Houses are very interested in establishing a business in timber, fresh vegetables and poultry. Two Village Constables HAROLI and WAGIA of the TOANDA Group have already established a small timber pitsew mill. Many other men ware enquiring about the fundamentals and facilities necessary to commence a business.
- by the patrol was to be accomplished at any of the rest houses named in paragraph?. However the cordial attitude and co-operation decreased at ITAPU and ANDOWARE rest houses on the major population outskirts. At these rest houses the people attended the election education assembly but the mentioning of road maintenance brought on a desire to abandon their area in search of pandanus in the adjacent mountains.
- 10. There were relatively few of the usual contraversies concerning pig payments etc. This may be attributed to these problems being delt with at TARI which is easily accessible, so that there is no back log for patrols. There is a noticeably improved and compliant attitude amongst the people and few disputes were encountered whilst the patrol was present.

#### ROADS AND BRIDGES.

- 11. Very little maintenance is done on the roads until a Patrol arrives to give impetus to the work.
- 12. The East Basin main road upt to HANGAPO Rest House was in fair condition, despite relatively heavy traffic by the HANGAPO Catholic Mission and the Methodist Overseas Mission HOIEBIA.

  Apparently the surrounding groups have been requested by the missions, who are the main users, to keep the road in satisfactory condition.
- 13. The remainder of the East Basin road from HANGAPO Rest House to ANDOWARE Rest House appeared as though it had never been repaired since initial construction. Three bridges were retten and dangerous. High lalang grass covered the road in many places. Two small bridges were reconstructed and one other was left to be completed, near the PIWA river, by the TABATJA group.
- 14. Two bridges were repaired on the HOIEBIA road near KUANDI Rest House. The HOIEBIA road which branches off in a northerly direction from the East Basin road at the Methodist Overseas Mission, was in unsatisfactory condition. All potential labour was employed on the new Rest House while the Patrol was present, consequently little road work was done at that time. However, on inspection after completion of the Patrol, it was found that work was in progress and the road had improved.
- 15. The MAGABO Road which also branches off in a northerly direction from the East Basin main road was in a satisfactory condition. This road was marred by the erection of pig fences across it every few miles. These fences were promptly cleared and a "cattle trap" type bridge substituted.

#### ROADS AND BRIDGES continued.

- 16. A small length of unmade road was marked as a continuation of the Education road, meeting the HOIEBIA road near the new KUANDI Rest House. This section was not surveyed because the land was not cleared and there were no shovels for issue for this work.
- 17. The WAUWE, TEGE and EDEBE groups led by young energetic Village Constable TIMBALI, have completed constructing sections of a new road from Frapu to TIDIPARU Rest House. Other sections are not constructed, but are cleared in readiness for future work. These men are building the road of their own accord which is an excellent sign of enthusiasm.

#### REST HOUSES.

- All Rest Houses are now satisfactory. Six Rest Houses were reconstructed, all of similar dimensions (24ft x 15ft.)
  These are at KUANDI, HEWARE, ITAPU, PARI, NAMU and TIDYPARU, and all have necessary out-buildings and Police Barracks. The previous four Rest Houses at KUANDI, HEWARE, ITAPU and PARI were too small and it was necessary to construct larger ones to provide for the forthcoming Elections and other Patrols.
- at KUANDI the word travelled quickly to the other hamlets and when the Patrol arrived at each Rest House the building materials were all ready. This meant that the measuring and construction of the Rest House was quickly accomplished at each Extraction camp.
- 20. The KUANDI Rest House on the HOIRBIA road was reconstructed further down towards the Methodist Mission at a site approximately 500 yards from the old Rest House. The local Village Constables stated that this position was more central for the majority of the surrounding population.
- 21. Two Rest Houses at TIDIPARU and NAMU were constructed by the people of their own accord. On inspection, these constructions were very good and it was pleasing to see that the people showed interest and initiative, without specific direction from the Patrol.
- The PIWA RIVER Rest House is situated on the Piwa River in between HANGAPO and ANDOWARE Rest House. This Rest House is of little value, because the surrounding groups now attend the other two Rest Houses mentioned above which are similarly convenient.

#### VILLAGE CONSTABLES.

- All Village Constables were interviewed and Village Books distributed as required. A list of V.C.s is an appendix attached to this Patrol Report.

  24. Five new men were recommended and have been the subject of separate correspondence. Many smaller groups wanted a Village Constable, but the low populations did not warrant approval of a new appointee.
- 25. The present Village Constables were co-operative with the Patrol. Some of the recent appointees worked conscientously and showed enthusiasm in their positions. It is hoped that this does not diminish with time. The older and more experienced Village Constables are offering guidance and helping the younger Village Constables in their work.

#### HEALTH AND HYGIENE.

26. The general health of the East Basin people is well catered for by the Methodist Overseas Missions and two Aid Posts. Also the Tari General Hospital is easily accessible in case of serious illness and accidence.

#### DISPUTED LAND.

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- 27. Disputed land was under control in the East Basin and no original disputes were encountered while the patrol
- 28. But a disputed land case did arise down at PIPIANDA in the South Easin Census Diviséen, the reason for the Patrol to deviate to this area. The land called FABARABA, is adjacent to the Catholic Mission outpost at PIPIANDA, between WABIA and IANGOME Rest Houses on the MENDI road. Particulars were compiled and the land surveyed for future reference.
- groups under the Government umbrella is resulting in a chaotic state through a system of deliberate antagonistic squatter rights, which under native customary law would have been counteracted by violence.

#### EDUCATION.

The usual group of idle children frequenting the camp was surprisingly lower, especially in the major population area surrounding the Methodist Overseas Mission. The attendance of young children at the Methodist Overseas Mission each day was very pleasing to see. The HANGAPO Catholic Mission outpost has a small scheel, which was not in operation during the Patrols presence. There is also a number of youngsters attending the Administration schools at Tari and Mendi.

#### AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY.

- The soil between ITAPU and TIDIPARU Rest Houses appears to be leached and tired with the continual water saturation from many under-ground springs. Consequently the sweet potato crops suffer. The sweet potato in this area is relatively smaller and takes a longer time to grow.
- The Catholic Mission at HANGAPO has a well established Saw-Mill and an abundant supply of potential timber close handy. The mill was not in operation while the Patrol was present, but by its appearance and the amount of equipment involved the mill may be a profitable concern.
- Some local men at KUANDI, HEWARE and ITAPU Rest Houses, realise the value of timber and are most enthusiastic to obtain pitsats, crosscut saws, rulers, levels etc. to begin small business. It is very pleasing to see these men taking an interest in the new venture, when only three to four years before they were a fighting, squabbling bushmen.

#### ELECTION EDUCATION

The people of the East Basin Census Division 34. were keenly interested in the House of Assembly and the forth-coming Elections. A At most Rest Houses, especially nearer Tari and the MGO.M at HOIEBIA the people were very interested and asked plenty of questions at the election education lesctures

The East Basin people were the first to be notified, about the new House of Assembly and Elections, early this year by Mr.Desailly, A.D.O. . Therefore they have had more time to ponder over the issue. Consequently the people seem to be further shead of some other groups in other Census Divisions, in understanding the Election situation.

#### CONCLUSION.

With a convenient road system, easy access to Tari and the presence of the M.O.M.and Catholic Missions, the East Bes in populace is better off than most other people in other Census Divisions.

37. When patrolling in this area there is a noticeable difference in the people's attitude with exception of the groups mentioned below.

The MOMANDA, KOMIA and OUNDI groups near ANDOWARE
Rest House will be the people to watch during the next Patrol, also
the HOGANI, MAGABO and Libura groups surrounding ITAPU Rest House.
Their co-operation, and willingness to improve, was not the best.

39. All Patrol personel were well behaved and executed their duties satisfactorily.

Camping allowance claim is forwarded herewith.

R. J. Welson (R.T.Glesson) 31/12/63. DET PATROL OFFICER

#### VILLAGE CONSTABLES

#### EAST BASIN CENSUS DIVISION.

tio

TIONS

Out M F

#### LIST COMPELED 31st. DECEMBER 1963.

REST HOUSE	NAME OF GROUP		VILLAGE	NO	REMARKS
Negia	Ti Tabaijia(Tubia) Mataba Lewa	400 373 188 31	Tinabe/Nigiba Tatabe/Towa Nani/Togabei Tagaiju/Pieli	74 111 109 110	Minabe/Pilia (D)
Kuandi	Toanda * 1 Toanda * 2 Hoiebia	294 {	Wagia/Magara Haroli/Taijaba Hedabe/Peperaija	9 41 14	
Heware	Tobe Kore Pangubi	202 136 186	Tbatama/Taiju Magabe/Korego Andaru/Flei	39 2	
Itapu	Libura Hogani Magabo	219 101 102	Ibara/Kabuni Iabe/Telenge Tambale/Tau'i	40 115 35	
Tidiparu	Tege Waxwe	33 181	Aguma/Pogenogo Timbali/Ngoro	114	
Hangapo	Madieni Tabaija Kawe Ura	213 143 148 82	Agoma/Mima Harali/Paiabe Ogoje/Muna Agiwa/Pomono	36 73 139 140	alias Pogoraija
Kela	Horgoi'ia	128	Hagoma/Laugu	136	
Andoware	Nomanda	232	Kadi/Handale	91	
Pari	Kinapa	71	Laije/Undialu	90	
Nana	Pendali	71	Kaui/Tangiago	89	
Kugu	Tèlia	235	Buni/Yogoma	92	
		NEW .	PPO INTRES.		
Kuandi	Tugure Amburu	203	Matabe/Punguaija Handabe/Tiabs	152	**
Andoware	Oundi	106	Yaguadi/Lai'i	106	3
Nama	Hape - Toma	133	Ang'go/Lang'gabe	153	
Kugu	Fagada	121	To/Telabe	154	
* This man	wishes to take the	e V.C.	position, if he is	mai	ecessful in Elections

the V.C. position, if he is insugaessful

R. J. Electon

(R.T.Gleeson)
CADET PATROL OFFICER.

War aff



#### TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

# PATROL REPORT

District of TARI, SOUTHERN HIGHLANDSREPORT No. 14 2 63/64
Patrol Conducted by C. MARRILLOW. PATROL OFFICER
Area Patrolled NORTH BASIN T PUITERO CENSUS I
Patrol Accompanied by Europeans NIL.
v. 5
Duration—From 2/12/1963 to 20/12/1963. L.
Duration—From 2/12/19 CS to 20/12/19 C3. In la Number of Days 12 actual (10 nights can fell
Did Medical Assistant Accompany?
Last Patrol to Area by—District Services/9/19 63.
Medical
Map Reference TARI PATROL 10/62-63 (NTH. BASIN).
Objects of Patrol ELECTORAL EDUCATION
CTEMERAL ADMINISTRATION.
Director of Native Affairs, PORT MORESBY.
Forwarded, plcase.
/ / 19
Amount Paid for War Damage Compensation £
Amount Paid from D.N.E. Trust Fund £
Amount paid from P.E.D.P. Trust Fund

67-15-35

20

lat

MIGRATIC

FM

10th March, 1964.

District Officer, Southern Highlands District,

#### PATROL REPORT NO. 14-1963/64 - TARI.

acknowledged with thanks.

responding to the hard work of our officers. I feel sure the House of Assembly elections have proved a good contact point with the people. Hastead of demanding services, etc. from them, we are asking them to participate in a common interest.

3. I agree with the second last paragraph of your covering memorandum to the Assistant District Officer.

his work is bearing fruit - consolidation work is never spectacular. The fact that questions were asked concerning the House of Assembly educational talks is in itself heartening.

I am very favourably impressed with Mr. Warrillow's inquest to be permitted to make an extended patrol in the Poljero area after the elections. It indicates a keen interest.

(J.K. MeCarthy)

ACJ:BP.

67-3-5



District Office, Hendi. Southern Highlands District.

15th January, 1964.

Assistant District Officer-Sub-District Office. TARI.

#### TARL PATROL REPORT NO. 14 OF 1963/64.

Thank you for the above mentioned Report which was received on the 2nd inst.

Progress in the compilation of the Census is most satisfactory particularly when it is realised that the initial census was only completed in early 1963.

The native estuation generally is most pleasing and reflects the hard work that has been expended in the Sub-District. So doubt some of Mr. Varrillow's earlier pessimism is evaporating. I note that the use of the megaphone and charts was not particularly successful, this is not surprising as most Officers report in similar fashion.

The District Agricultural Officer will be approached regarding the issue of citrus trees.

Concerning Native Medical Orderlies accomplying Patrole, this matter will be taken up with the District Medical Officer, however, I would appreciate more dtails, for example, have you been specifically refused an orderly?

Very little funds are available for road work and you should be very circumspect when encouraging road or bridge work as it is extremely unlikely that funds will be available for even token payment.

A useful Patrol, competently conducted.

(A. O. Jefferies. Matriet Officer

Minute to:

Director, Department of Native Affairs, KONEDOBU.

Forwarded for your information please,

(A. Tefferies.) District Officer.

Sub-District Office, Tari, Southern Highlands District.

31st December 1963

District Officer, Mendi

a

RAT

#### TARI PATROL No.14 of 1963/64

A report on the above patrol by Mr C. Varrillov is attached.

The situation revealed is encouraging, and reflects the spirit of change and progress which, to a varying degree, has manifested itself throughout the sub-district. This has been stimulated by our intensive political education campaign, but even before then it had been noted that some of the people were beginning to grope towards some dimly-seen new order, though neither the means nor the end were clearly understood.

Reference paragraph 11. It is estimated that at least two thousand people are still excluded from the sub-district census, which now shows a recorded total of over 20,000. If this is correct we new have approximately 93% of the people listed compared to 22% when the Village Directory was compiled in 1960. It is less than a year since all initial census was completed.

Paragraphs 25 to 27. I have been advised that staff for three new Medical Aid Posts will be available within a month or so, and I intend to recommend that one be established in the Puijers area. With three new posts there should be no person more than about two hours from some kind of medical aid with the exception of a few people in the Komo administrative area.

Puragraph 31. Mr Warrillow went to a great deal of trouble to thrash out the differences between the parties in this old gradge, and I also spoke with the man chiefly concerned. He seems to have abandoned any plans for violent revenge, and at least one man on the other side of the dispute seems likely to make some sort of placatory payment.

Any recommendations for changes to the sub-district map will be

Any recommendations for Changes to the sub-district map will be forwarded after the elections. Ariba will probably be changed to Halongo at that time.

> R.N. Desatlly Assistant District Officer

Sub-District Office,

TARI,
Southern Highlands District.

24th December, 1963.

Assistant District Officer,

#### NORTH BASIN AND PHILIERO PATROL

PATROL CONDUCTED BY

AREA PATROLLED

PATHOL ACCOMPANIED DY

C. WARRILIOW. Patrol Officer.

NORTH BASIN AND PULJERO CENSUS DIVISIONS.

R.P. & N.G.C. Constables:-

9691 ETEM. 11098 JAPHET.

Interpreters:-

TAGOBE - Puijero section of patrol.
ANGOBE - North Basin section.

MATTHEW MABIRIA

North Basin - 2nd December, 1963 to 6th December, 1963.

Puijero - 14th December, 1963 to 20th December, 1963.

12 actual days - 10 ri ghts camped out.

1. Continuation of the Electoral
Education Compaign.
2. General Administration.

OBJECTS OF PATROL

DURATION OF PATROL

#### DIARY.

#### Monday 2nd December.

Departed Tari by landrover 1445hrs and arrived Henganda rest house 1550hrs. Set up camp and slept night at henganda.

#### Tuesday 3rd December.

People assembled by 0700hrs. Some 700 people at rest house. Spoke to people with aid of megaphone and charts. Also, Mathew Mabiria, an English apeaking Huri addressed the crowd giving further explanations on matter. Much discussion amongst people re possible candidates and their merits. Much discussion amongst people re possible candidates and their merits. Departed Henganda 1040hrs and arrived Kuandi 1105hrs. Set up camp and sent word for people to assemble tomorrow. Few people seen during afternoon due to heavy rain.

#### Wednesday 4th December.

Usual talk to assembled people by self, interpreter and Mathew.

Dept. Kuandi 1025hrs and arrived Tibiribi 1125hrs. Setvup camp and supervised repairs and rennovations. Rain commerced falling at noon and only men working on camp buildings seen during afternoon.

#### Thursday 5th December.

Usual talks to assembled people. Departed Tibiribi 1115hrs and arrived Paijaga 1245hrs. Set up camp. Several complaints and disputes etc. during p.m. all minor - bride price etc and no Court action warranted. Slept at Paijaga.

#### Friday 6th December.

Usual talk to assembled people. Dept. Paijaga 1115hrs and walked to Tari arriving 1315hrs. Slept at Tari having broken off patrol for a trip to Mendi.

#### Saturday 14th December.

Departed Tari 1015hr. by landrover to Paijaga arriving 1115hrs. Thence by foot to new rest house at Eganda in the Puijero Census Division, arriving 1200hrs. Inspected new vehicular road the people have started of their own volition. Discussed and inspected part of proposed route of road which the people hope will eventually finish up in the Kaijagari area at the Western most corner of the Census Division. Discussions with V.C.s. Slept at Eganda.

#### Sunday 15th Pecember.

Day of rest at Eganda. Slept at Eganda.

#### Monday 16th December.

Spoke to assembled people re House of Assembly Elections etcetera. The crowd then addressed by Tagobe and Mathew. Questions etceters answered. Dept. Eganda 1125hrs and arrived Halengo rest House ( refered to as ARIBA in a previous report) in the North Basin Census Division, at 1210k. Set up campought food and repaired rest house and other buildings with locals help. Slept at Halengo.

#### Tuesday 17th December.

Spoke to people as per usual, followed by Mathew and Tagobe. Dept. Halengo 1130hrs and arrived Kaijagari 1400hrs, including thr to cross Tagari. Set up camp. Spoke to men re road routes, foot tracks and mission churches being built in area. New V.C. recommended. Slept at Kaijagari.

#### Wednesday 18th December.

Usual talks to assembled people. Dept. Kaijagari 1110hrs and arrived Kwangiabi 1225hrs. Set up camp. Land dispute brought up and requests for a V.C. for the area considered and men interviewed. General discussions. Slept at Kwangiabki.

#### Thursday 19th I scember.

Usual talks to assembled people. Dept. Kwangiabi 1045hrs and arrived Hariba 1315hrs. Set up camp. Few people seen during p.m. Slept at Hariba.

#### Friday 20th December.

Spoke to people as usual. Dept. Hariba 1030hrs and arrived Paijaga 1200hrs. Dept. 1230hrs and arrived Henganda 1315hrs. Dept. after inspecting land under dispute. Arrived Tari 1630hrs after one hours walk. Patrol stood down.

#### A. INTRODUCTION.

- The North Basin Census Division's Southern Boundary is near the U.F.M. two miles North of Tari. To the North, the Tagari River forms a boundary, whilst two other topographic features, namely the Hurisa and Porami ridges form the Western and Eastern boundaries respectively. At the last Census, one thousand six hundred and sixteen names were recorded in the forty square mile area of the Division.
- Z. ... Lying North of the Tagari, in the Foothills of Hides reges is the Puijere Census Division of some one hundred and sixty five square rales. The Tari Basin divide lies to the East, whilst a pseudo-boundary a few miles west of Kaijagari delineates both the Koroba boundary at Puijero Division. Nine hundred and fifty names were recorded at the last census revision.
- 3. The North Basin is similar to other sections of the Tari Basin, however, a number of Tributaries of the Tagari, flowing from the main range through the hilly Puijero cut relatively deep valleys. For the main part, the Puijero is covered with virgin rain forest and secondary growth. However, large tracts of Kunai cover the North Basin.
- 4. The patrol was of routine nature the third dealing with Election Education in the area and was conducted without exceptional incident. It was necessary to interrupt the patrol for a week to visit Mendi.

#### B. NATIVE AFFAIRS AND NATIVE SITUATION.

- 5. The Native Situation as noted throughout this patrol was pleasing. Good crowds presented themselves early at all of the nine rest houses. Food was plentiful ad and readily made available to the patrol. Carriers and odd job men around the camp proved themselves willing workers.
- 6. People ir both Divisions, but in particular the Puijero are eager for economic, political and social progress in that order. The inhabitants of the Puijero are now building a vehicular road which they started of their own volitime, and with little Administration assistance. Although they have few shovels themselves, many set to work with digging sticks or borrowed shovels off friends living, nearer the station. Several new mission out stations are in the process of being built by the people who hope that perhaps a house and church may be an incentive to induce missions to post an educated man in the area. These people are almost begging for a European, or at least some progressive, educated indigenous teacher or missionary to live with them, even if only for a few months.
- 7. Awast improvement in understanding of the nature and purpose of the Elections was noted this patrol compared with No. 6/63-64 (at paragraph 7). It would appear that, despite my earlier doubts, the people have gleaned a considerable amount of knowledge from earlier talks and probably from discussion amongst themselves and missionaries on the matter. I would deduce from questions, answers and discussions that the majority of people have already firm convictions as to who shall represent them in the new House of Assembly. However, it does remain to be seen how intensified political canvassing will sway present trends. On present indications, the representitive will probably be decided on preference votes.
- 8. A megaphone and charts were used during explanatory talks, and although the former was often unnecessary and the latter of little use as a pictorial explanation of the lecture, they at least held the peoples' attention and interest. People now appear to realize that this law making body in Port Moresty and not the local officer, is responsible for the passing of laws for the good government of the country, but are still a little unsure of just how the body works and delegates its apparent powers. Old doubts and suspicious will not be removed immediately by the verisimilitude of an officer's explanatory talks.

4.

10. Men are still reluctant to go and work on the coast. This is a pity the people want work, money and education, but at present the Highland Labour Scheme is their only apportunity of gaining any. It is a pity that a term on the coast produces a poor type as well as a good type of person. The latter return with the attitude that "well at least I learnt a little of a better way of life and can perhaps do a little here", whereas the former appears to be the "Mi mair savi pinis" arrogant type who struts around the camp and never bothers to listen to such things as Election explanation talks etc.

11. Many people at Halengo and Kaijagari when told of the Common Roll and its purpose admitted that they had never appeared before a Census Patrol. There could still be up to two hundred people whose names have yet to be recorded.

12. Although the population of the Puijero is sparse, the new road shall be given every encouragement from the Administration and all available assistance. When the population land problem becomes more acute in the main Basin, the Puijer will provide scope for migration. Many people living nearer Tari have some form of land rights in the North Basin and Puijero.

#### C. VILLAGE OFFICIALS AD HOUSING.

13. Village Constables, as during patrol 6,663-64, were helpful. There is now a V.C. in the Fuijero - two more are to be recommended. The new Fuijero V.C. has built a new rest house at Eganda in lieu of the previous one sited at Kigiba. The former is more centrally situated for the population and will be on the proposed road.

A rest house at Halengo (previously recorded as Ariba) was visited during the patrol and although it caters for population living in the North Basin, it is more convenient to visit the rest house en route from Eganda to Kaijagari. Other rest houses were in fair repair, but the next General Administration Pagrol which passes at leisure through the area shall devote some time to rest house maintenance.

#### D. AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK.

15. Paragraphs15 & 16 of patrol 6/63-64 refers.

16. At Eganda in the Puijero, apart from a number of individuals' gardens, a considerable amount of produce is obtained by many people from a very large communal garden. The people live in homesteads which are more scattered than nearer the station and a garden of the latter type provides good opportunity for more frequent social intercourse for these non too gregarious people.

17. Pandanus is quite plentiful in the Puisero and most people collect several nuts a week to add to their staple of sweet potatoes.

18. Perhaps a few citrus trees could be introduced to this area which is better draited than the main basin.

#### E. ROADS AND BRIDGES.

- 19. The Puijero road running from Tari to Paijaga is in good repair and much work has been done on it of late. A regrade at the foot of the Paijaga hill enabled the writer to drive right to Paijage without losing traction for the first time.
- 20. As mentioned earlier, a continuation of the Puijero road is being constructed in the Puijero proper. I recommend the name Upper Puijero road be adopted to avoid confusion. Up to the time of the patrol's arrival a quarter of a mile of road had been completed passing by the Eganda camp. Over two miles of the route has been cleared of vegetation and some top-soil.
- 21. Two dozen shovels and a few picks and mattocks have been issued to assist the people. The V.C. of Eganda expressed what appeared to be genuine embrassment at having to request tools from the Government without paying for same. The obvious was explained to the V.C. and his people.
- A bridge over the Tagari between Eganda and Kaijagari might be a problem, but the people are looking for a suitable site which may lend itself to preparation of a single span log bridge. The people, who last patrol asked that an officer be posted to their area semi-permanently, against requested the full a time services of a Patrol Officer at least to mark out different sections of the road and supervise the construction of the bridge. Due to the peoples attitude and the environment in which they live, the people were assured that every consideration would be given to their request after the elections.
- 23. A road from Tibiribi to Paijaga is planned by the local population in the area, but the enthusiastic Puijero chipping away with their digging sticks deserve first preference in regards to tools and supervisory assistance.
- 24. People at Kaijagari are about to build a foot track from the rest house there, to Kambe in the Koroba Sub-District, but as yet have to settle differences with Koroba V.C.'s. A separate memorandum will deal specifically with this matter.

#### P. HEALTH AND HYGIENE.

- 25. Aid posts are situated at Henganda and Paijaga in the North Basin. The Puijero people again requested an aid post in their area. (See paragraph 20 patrol 6/63-64).
- 26. The people of Eganda in the Puijero assisted others of the North Basin to rebuild the aid post and camp at Paijaga.
- 27. Why can't P.H.D. arrange for a N.M.O. to accompany D.N.A. patrols into areas with no aid posts?

#### G. EDUCATION AND MISSIONS.

- 28. Paragraphs 21 and 22 of Tari Patrol Report No. 6/65-64 refers.
- 29. Four new mission camps are now in the process of being built in the Puijero. When completed they will provide Mission facilities for practically all of the population.

#### H. LAW AND ORDER.

30 It was not necessary to convene a Court for Native Matters during this patrol. Very few complaints were brought before the patrol. One land dispute

is a potential trouble spot. However, after the patrol stood down, a rough chain and compass traverse was completed with a view to lodging claims with the Lands Commissioner.

51. It A matter concerning a threatened pay-back murder has already been discussed with you an further action appears unnecessary.

32. It would appear that the Puijero people are too busy trying to impreve their present conditions to indulge in any unlawful activity. The North Basin people are quite law abiding and land disputes would appear to be the main contention.

#### 1. CONCLUSION.

The objects of the Patrol were realized. Recent extensive patrolling and propaganda appears to have resulted in a keen progressive people evolving into yet a further stage of their general developments. Understanding of the Elections is pleasing, hard work for self help is somewhat surprising compared with other groups, and the general attitude to the patrolling officer and what he stands for is a good pointer as to how much these rather primitive people appreciate the Administration and its aims.

54. Police R.S.1 forms have been completed and forwarded to the Commissioner.

35. Camping allowance zh claims are enclosed

36. Should an officer be made available for a prolonged patrol in the Puijero after the elections may this request that I be that officer be given due consideration?

(C. WARRILLOW)
Patrol Officer.

30th December, 1963.



#### TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

## PATROL REPORT

District of SOUTHERN HIGHLANDS, TARI Report No. 15 of 1963/64.
Patrol Conducted by R.T.GLEESON, CADET PATROL OFFICER.
Area Patrolled TARI SUB-DISTRICT. (All Polling Places.)
Patrol Accompanied by EuropeansN.IL.
Natives ONE INTERPRETER, TWO R.P. & N.G.C., ONE N.M.O.
Duration—From6./1/1964to8/2/19.64.
Number of Days34.
Did Medical Assistant Accompany?NO.
Last Patrol to Area by—District Services
Medical
Map Reference TARI SUB-DISTRICT SHOWING POLLING PLACES.
Objects of Patrol 1. Erection of Polling Booths. 2. Election Instructions
3. General Administration.
Director of Native Affairs,
Director of Native Affairs,
Director of Native Affairs, PORT MORESBY.  Forwarded, please.
Director of Native Affairs, PORT MORESBY.
Director of Native Affairs, PORT MORESBY.  Forwarded, please.  / /19  District Commissioner
Director of Native Affairs, PORT MORESBY.  Forwarded, please.  / /19  District Commissioner  Amount Paid for War Damage Compensation £
Director of Native Affairs, PORT MORESBY.  Forwarded, please.  / /19  District Commissioner
Director of Native Affairs, PORT MORESBY.  Forwarded, please.  / /19  District Commissioner  Amount Paid for War Damage Compensation £
Director of Native Affairs, PORT MORESBY.  Forwarded, please.  / /19  District Commissioner  Amount Paid for War Damage Compensation £  Amount Paid from D.N.E. Trust Fund £
Director of Native Affairs, PORT MORESBY.  Forwarded, please.  / 19  District Commissioner  Amount Paid for War Damage Compensation £  Amount Paid from D.N.E. Trust Fund £  Amount paid from P.E.D.P. Trust Fund

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MIGRAT

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67-15-48

11th March, 1964.

The District Officer, Southern Highlands District, MENDI.

#### PATROL REPORT NO. 15-63/64 - TARIS

Receipt of the abovementioned Patrol Report is acknowledged with thomks.

Are Medical Authorities at Health Headquarters aware of the outbreaks of malaria at Tutoma? If not the Medical Officer should be asked to advise his Headquarters.

I am pleased to note that proper preparation has been made on polling places. The organisation in your Mistrict has been particularly goo. The fact that political education talks were given at each polling place would result in the people associating polling places with elections and is good practice.

I am pleased that the pandanus season did not disrupt attendances. A very thorough extended patrol.

I can well understand the predicament of the adolescents. We are thrusting entirely new concepts into their society and they just do not know which way to turn.

It is pleasing to note that interest in the elections has diverted the people from their more vigorous and dangerous pass-times.

Mr. Gleeson has done a good job.

(J.K. McCarthy) DIRECTOR.

67 15.48

ACJ: BP.

67-3-5



District Office, Mendi. Southern Highlands District.

25th Pebruary, 1964.

Assistant District Officer, Sub-District Office. TARL.

#### TART PATROL REPORT NO. 15 OF 1963/64.

Thank you for the above mentioned Report which was received on the 17th inst.

Mr. Glesson has conducted a worthwhile patrol.

well sure him the mickesse of Holis (HE). Although technically be has countited assumit, my medical authority - and they defined "LHIM" as hysteria - will state that a shapp slap is often benefit-

The fact that malaria exists in the MMARIA will be reported to the Public Scalth Department. For your information, regular outbreaks of malaria are being reported from MFAMA Village in the Needl Sub-District which lies at an altitude of 5,500! above see level about 5 miles from Mendi. A Politing Team see in the area has been treating obveral cases which have been clinically diagnosed.

A cheque for Camping Allowance will be forwarded by the District Finance Officer, Hount Hagen.

(A. C. Jofferice.)

the well' no depot be

Minute to:

Director,
Department of Native Affairs,
KONEDOBU.

For your information please.

(A. Defferies.)
District Officer.

(3)

15/63-64.

Sab-District Office, TAMI. Southern Highlands District. 13th Pobruszy, 1964.

The District Officer, District Office, HENDI.

#### TARE PATROL HUMBER 15 OF 1963-64.

Enclosed in delicate is a report by Mr. C.P.O. Glosson on the above patrol.

Due to the fact that the Assistant District Officer is absent on Machamal matters man the Elections only two days hence, I am forwarding the report immediately.

All twenty six polling places within the Tari Administrative Area now have sufficient buildings in which to conduct the voting. As you will note in Mr. Glesson's appendix, polling places are conveniently situated in respect of sulking time. Very few people will have to walk more than and hour in order to cost their vote. The longer walks, as noted in the Longer Tagari and Reservic Compute Divisions, pass through uninhabitated country.

is I am unumalified to comment, matters requiring some will no doubt be a matter of esperits correspondence between yourself and the Assistant District Officer et a later and more convenient date.

(C. WARRESTON)

TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

Sub-District Office. Tari, Southern Highlands District.

31st December 1963

Mr R.T. Gleeson, Cadet Patrol Officer. Tari

#### PATROL INSTRUCTIONS

Please prepare to conduct a patrol to visit all proposed polling places within this sub-district (excluding Komo). At each polling place

you should attend to the following.

(a) Explain to the people which groups should vote at each centre. Do not attempt to explain dates at this stage - when the time is near runners will be sent ahead of polling teams - but explain that polling will not take place at every rest house. Before you leave make sure that you are quite clear as to who is expected to vote at each polling place. (People are not required to vote at specific places, but would naturally prefer to vote near their homes.)

(b) Mark out the enclosures to be used for polling. Rough fences and ridge poles will do, but if the people are willing and it seems desirable to do so more elaborate buildings may be built. You are not required to wait until each is finished - merely make sure of the

(c) Answer any questions and give talks as required concerning the elections. Apart from the points mentioned in the memorandum already handed to you, make sure that the people understand that the vote will not be within earshot of all and sundry. Also they should clearly understand that no person is committed by any agreement or promise or under any obligation to vote in any way other than as his (or her) own conscience and opinions dictate.

A firm date of departure will be confirmed later, but I expect that Tuesday 7th January will be the most suitable. Please work as quickly as possible, but not so as to skimp the main task.

R.N. Desailly Assistant Bistrict Officer

how ing all wolls

#### TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINGA

(10)

File No. 67-1-1

Sub - District Office,

TARI,

Southern Highlands District.

13th. Fooruary, 1964.

Assistant District Officer, Sub-District Office,

TARI.

0

TARI PATROL REPORT WO.15 of 1963/64.

Patrol Conducted By

:- R.T.Glesson - C.P.O.

Ares Patrolled

:- Tari Sub-District.(All Polling Places in All Census Divisions)

Patrol Accompanied By

1-

Europeans

s- Nil.

Natives

:- One Interpreter - Lagari

Two R.P.& N.G.C. (Const. Mane - 7697)

One Native Medical Orderly - Kerowagi

Duration of Patrol

:- 34 days.

PERIOD

:- From 6/1/64 to 8/2/64

Objects of Patrol

:- Please Refer Enclosed Patrol Instucti

Map Reference

:- Tari Sub-District showing all Polling Places Visited.

R. J. Cleson

(R.T.@leeson)
CADET PATROL OFFICER.

TARI SOUTHERN HIGHLAND, DISTRICT. PATROL NO. 15 OF 1963/64. POLLING BOOTHS 1944 ELECTIONS 28. MAIBUGA-MUNIMA 29. SOUTH BASIN INTRODUCT ION. This Patrol was designed and a manual instructions. to visit all Pole and an analysis the Torinary and a patrol of the forthcoming Baic instructions. February - March.

Sach of the eight Census processions was patrolled respectively, reginning at Tololog and an analysis in the Munima-Haibuga Lensus Division, traversing catever the Approximate Census Division and Consus Division and C . 50 erected without tuss by the people at all twenty-five preselected field loss gites. There was also an explanatory preselection education lecture given at each Polling Place and attendances that not disrupted by the fundance season or any other basis. .H. P ling Place to erect Polling Room and to enable the asturance of a favourable attendance at the explanatory talks. Necessary repairs to roads, bridges and rest house sites were made where the state of the same to be a site of the same to be a same to be a site of the same to be a site of the same to be a same to be a site of the same to be a same to be interested in the Patrol Cactivities and most were sager in more browned that the people in more browned that the people in more browned that the first ions and the House of Assembly PATROTOLL Monday, 6th. January, Departed Tari by tractor at 1600 hrs. Arrived Wololo Tarant 1700 hrs. 6et\_up comp. Tuesday, 7th. January. Erection of Polling Booth at Wololo R.H.
Election education instructions to Pibi, Haro and Poro groups.
Listening to hig repayment dispute and settling same. Wednesday, 8th. January. Department R.H. at 0800 hps.

ARE: Erection of Follow Booth.

Discussion with 10001 men re-new road.

The portion of newly constructed section of road near Murima R.H. -- ODAVIRAVI Thursday, oth. Jammery. Election education instructions to Manima, Peda & Tobani groups.
Departed Munima No.2 R.H. at 1030 hrs.
Arrived Karida R.H. at 1330 hrs.
Election education instructions to groups at Karida R.H. Friday, 10th. January. 14.2.64. Departed Karida R.H. at 0830 hrs Arrived Munima No.1 R.H. at 1030 hrs Election education instructions to Munima, Arua, Tani, Yobidja and Wainshi groups at Munima No.1 R.H. Discussion with some local men re-disputed land at Arus.

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#### INTRODUCTION.

- This Patrol was designed, as per patrol instructions, to visit all Polling Praces in the Tari Sub-District in preparation for the forthcoming Elections in February March.
- 2. Each of the eight Census Divisions was patrolled respectively, beginning at Wololo Rest House in the Munima-Haibuga Census Division, traversing all areas to Daviravi Rest House in the Eunimia Census Division south of Tari. Approximate carrying times between Polling Booths is an appendix to this report.
- Polling Booths constructed of bush materials were erected without fuss by the people at all twenty-five preselected rest house sites. There was also an explanatory election education lecture given at each Polling Place and attendances were not disrupted by the pandanus season or any other barrier.
- Approximately one full day was spent at each Polling Place to erect a Polling Booth and to enable the assurance of a favourable attendance at the explanatory talks. Necessary repairs to roads, bridges and rest house sites were made where possible.
- 5. Co-operation and attendances showed that the people were interested in the Patrol's activities and most were eager to gain more knowledge of the Elections and the House of Assembly.

# PATROL DIARY

#### Monday, 6th . January.

Departed Tari by tractor at 1600 hrs.
Arrived Wololo R.H. at 1700 hrs. Set up camp.

# Tuesday, 7th . January .

Erection of Polling Booth at Wololo R.H.
Election education instructions to Pibi, Haro and Poro groups.
Listening to pig repayment dispute and settling same.

#### Wednesday, 8th. January.

Departed Wololo R.H. at 0840 hrs.
Arrived Munima No.2 R.H. at 1040 hrs.
Erection of Polling Booth.
Discussion with local men re.new road.
Inspection of newly constructed section of road near Munima R.H.

# Thursday, 9th. January.

Election education instructions to Munima, Peda & Tobani groups. Departed Munima No.2 R.H. at 1030 hrs.

Arrived Karida R.H. at 1230 hrs.

Election education instructions to groups at Karida R.H.

#### Friday, 10th. January.

Deperted Karida R.H. at 0830 hrs.

Arrived Munima No.1 R.H. at 1030 hrs.

Election education instructions to Munima, Arua, Tani, Yotidja and Wainani groups at Munima No.1 R.H.

Discussion with some local men re-disputed land at Arua.

# Saturday, 11th. January.

Departed Munima No.1 R.H. at 0830 hrs.

Arrived Halimbu R.H. (Tani) at 0900 hrs.

Further explanations of Elections to Tani, Hiwa, Tumbieri and Telabo
Beople at Halimbu R.H. Erection of Polling Booth.

Departed Halimbu R.H. at 1230 hrs.

Arrived Hambuari R.E. at 1400 hrs

# Sunday, 12th, January.

Day of rest --- on patrol Hambuari R.H.

# Monday, 13th . January .

Election education lecture to Hambuari, Tigo groups at Hambuari R.H.

Erection of Polling Booth at Hambuari R.H.

Departed Hambuari R.H. by tractor at 1000 hrs.

Transferred equipment to land rover at Tari.

Departed Tari by Landrover at 1200hrs.

Arrived Paijaga R.H. in North basin Census Division at 1245 hrs.

Discussion with some local men re land and pig payment dispute.

#### Tuesday, 14th . Jan Y.

Erection of Polling Booth and Election education to Haijia, Lomo Mataba groups at Paijaga R.H.

Departed Paijaga R.H.at 1100 hrs.

Arrived Kaijagari R.H., in Puijero C.D. at 1500 hrs.

Few people seen and persistent rain during remainder of afternmon.

# Wednesday, 15th . January.

Erection of Folling Booth and Election education to groups at Kaijagari R.H.

Departed Kaijagari R.H. at 1150 hrs.

Arrived Eganda R.H. at 1350 hrs.

Conversation with some local men working on new road.

# Thursday, 16th. January.

Election education instructions and erection of Polling Booth at Eganda R.H. Small attendance.

Departed Eganda R.H. at 1030 hrs.

Arrived Henganda R.H. in North Basin C.D. at 1230 hrs

Erection of Polling Booth and Election education to local people at Henganda R.H.

Departed Henganda R.H. at 1700 hrs, by tractor to Kwandi R.H. in East Basin C.D. arriving at 1830 hrs.

#### Friday, 17th. January.

Election education instructions to groups at KWANDI R.H. Excellent attendance, approximately 600 people. Erection of Polling Booth.
Inspection of newly constructed road near Kwandi R.H. Conversation with some lecal Tugure men re and dispute. Departed Kwandi R.H. at 1400 hrs Arrived Heware R.H. at 1430hrs.
Erection of Polling Booth at Heware R.H.

## Saturday, 18th . January.

Election Education to Pangubi, Tobe, Tombe groups at Heware R.H. Departed Heware R.H. at 1130 hrs. Arrived Itapu R.H. at 1230 hrs. Consversation with some local men re Elections etc.

# Sunday, 19th. January.

Day of rest --- on patrol, Itapu R.H.

# Monday, 20th . January .

Milection education instructions and erection of Polling Booth at Itapu R.H. Departed Itapu R.H. at 1030 hrs. Arrivel Hangapo R.H. at 1130 hrs. Erection of Polling Booth at Hangapo R.H. Consversation with some local men and Village constables re elections and House of Assembly.

#### Tuesday, 21st. January.

Election education to Madieni, Tebaija, Wra and Kawe groups at Hangapo R.H.

Departed Hangapo R.H. at 1230 hrs.

Arrived Pari R.H. at 1330 hrs.

Discussion with some local people re pig stealing case.

Erection of Polling Booth at Pari R.H.

#### Wednesday, 22nd . January .

Election education to Nomanda, Kinapa, Pendali, Komia Undi groups at Pari R.H. Daparted Pari R.H.at 1230 hrs. Arrived Kela R.H. at 1430 hrs. Listening to asseult case and settling same.

## Thursday, 23rd . January .

Election education instructions to Keia, Warapan and Hong'goi'is people at Kels R.H.

Erection of Polling Booth.

Departed Kela R.H. at 1100 hrs.

Arrived Pianguanda R.H. at 1230 hrs.

Conversation with some local men re.land didpute.

#### Friday, 24th . January.

Walked to Tangome R.H.--Election education speech to groups.

Erection of Polling Booth at Income.

Returned Pianguanda R.H.1230 hrs.

Election education instructions to Piango, Tabidja and Porebu people Walk to Pipiands to investigate reports of building preparation on disputed land.

#### Saturday, 25th, January.

Departed Pianguanda R.H. at 0900 hrs.
Arrived Tigibi R.H. at 1000 hrs.
Erection of Pollang Booth and Ether out houses renovated.
Listening to one pig repayment contraversy.

# Sunday, 26th. January.

Day of rest -- on Patrol Tigibi R.H.

#### Monday, 27th . January.

Public Holiday, Australia Day -- Patrol stood down Tigibi R.H.

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#### Tuesday, 28th, January.

Conversation with local Village Constables of Tigibi re.
road maintenance, rest house renovation etc.
Election education to groups at Tigibi R.H.
Departed Tigibi R.H. at 1200 hrs.
Arrived Uruma R.H. at 1300 hrs.
Election education instructions to Lomia, Haro, Homogon! people at Uruma R.H.
Erection of Polling Booth and construction of Police Barracks.

# Wednesday, 29th. January.

Departed Uruma R.H. at 0900 hrs.
Arrived Tauri R.H. at 1100 hrs.
Erection of Polling Booth and reconstruction of Police Barracks.

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#### Thursday, 30th. January.

Election education instructions to Page Iangeli and Pubi groups at Tauri R.H.

Departed Tauri R.H. by car for Tari at 1100 hrs.

Conversation with Mr.Desailly, A.D.O.

Prepared some supplies, returned Hambuari R.H. at 1600 hrs.

#### Friday, 31st. January.

Departed Hambuari R:H. at 0830 hrs.
Attended two visitors at native ceremony, et Tani.
Arrived Agau R.H. at 1430 hrs.
Election education and erection of Polling Booth at Agau R.H.
Investigation into reported death of a Buda women.

# Saturday, 1/ ). February.

Departed Aginu R.H. at 9815 hrs.
Arrived Undubi R.H. at 1045 hrs
Erection of Polling Booth.
Discussion with some local men re woman desertion.

#### Sunday, 2nd . February.

Day of rest -- Patrol stood down Undubi R.H.

#### Monday, 3rd. February.

Election education instructions to groups at Undubi R.H.

Departed Undubi R.H. at 1030 hrs.

Arrived Yabagaru R.H. at 1400 hrs.

Conversation with some locals re track clearing and Rest House maintenance.

#### Tuesday, 4th. February.

Election education lecture to people from Tambaruma and Honaga R.H.Ss at Yabagaru R.H.

Erection of Polling Booth at Yabagaru R.H.

Conversation with local Village Constables re Law and Order in their areas.

Discussion with some people re woman desertion.

#### Wednesday, 5th. February.

Departed Yabagaru R.H.at 0745 hrs.
Arrived Davaravi R.H.in the Benaria Valley at 1445 hrs.
Inspected Village Constables Books and listed information where necessary.

Thursday, 6th . February.

Thursday, 6th. February.

Election education instructions to all representatives of all groups of Benaris C.D. at Daviravi R.H. Brestion of Polling Booth.
Listened to pig debt dispute.
Very quiet during afternoon---misty rain sent people to houses.

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## Friday, 7th. February.

Departed Daviravi R.H.at 0830 hrs. Arrived Tigibi R.H. at 1300 hrs. Carriers arrived Tigibi R.M.at 1530 hrs(approx)

Saturday, 8th. February.

Departed Tigibi R.H. at 1000 hrs.

Continued on to Tari by tractor at 1030 hrs.

Arrived Tari at 1315 hrs.

# END OF DIARY Alietostal mapismute

NATIVE SITUATION PERTAINING TO THE ELECTIONS.

The majority of the Huri people in the Tari Sub-District have an eager attitude and are willing to look towards the future. However, there are the odd groups who are well known for their backwardness and non-compliance. These groups are Tani/Hewago No.1, Tani/Toromo No.1 around Halimbu Rest House, Nomanda, Komia and Undi groups in the vicinity of the Andowere Rest House and some small groups in an area between Pienguanda and Timilian and Small groups in an area between Pianguanda and Tigibi Rest Houses.

At these particular places the polling booth was built and the attendances at the lectures were satisfactory, but a type of atmosphere seemed to prevail. The men and women arrived in dribs and arabs to show no enthusiasm or team spirit.
Anything connected with a pig, and all were alert. Anything
pertaining to work, and the nearest hiding place was sought.
In comparison with the attitude of these groups mentioned
above, there are the majority of other groups who assemble as
an army and respond well to an imminent task. (e.g. road work, house building, carrying etc. )

A forceful explanatory speech, included in the Election Education, was given to these groups concerned at the above-mentioned Rest Houses to instil a better attitude and co-operation in the future. The contents of the talk was mainly directed at the younger generation, the worst offenders in regard to compliance and comprehension of the Administration and Missions directives. These adolescents seem to be in a turmoil as to who to abide by --- their grandfathers ways or the Government laws etc. The local Village Constables of these particular groups are cither irresponsible, arrogant or too old, and these men will have to be removed if their respective groups are to improve.

At each lecture the people were greatly enlightened when the interpreter and self gave explanations of the candidates past and present, and used common Huri words to enable the people to remember a candidates name easier e.g. 'ne', which means teeth in the Huri language, for Neville; and 'anda', which means house in the Huri language, for Andagari.

While patrolling in the outer Census Divisions--- the Benaria, Lower Tagari, Rumu and Puijero, it was noted that the comprehension of the majority of people was slow. But some enthusiastic, influential headmen, who asked the questions and spoke for all, gave a good indication that the Election co-operation should not collapse.

The people showed improved interest since the initial lectures six to eight months ago. Also, with the Elections approaching nearer and the intense Education campaign by the Administration, an Eighty per cent vote participation should result. Providing the Administration Officers are well organised during the Elections to cope with the new ordeal.

#### HEALTH AND HYGIENE.

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- A Native Medical Orderly accompanied the Patrol to all areas of the Tari Sub-District. The Patrol would have been inefficient if the N.M.O.had not been present to distribute medical treatment at many places especially the outer is dolated areas. Sores, billiousness and headaches seemed to be the most prominent complaint in all areas.
- Diwisions the amount of sores and ulcers were much more prevalent. At Yabagaru in the Lower Tagari area much of the population were inflicted with the common cold. But considering the circumstances of the people in these areas, ill-health is not as bad as one could expect.
- on the Yabagaru track, have large stomachs, poor physique and many are malaria victims. The Patrol instigated the movement of these people into the Benaria valley where the general living conditions are more favourable for better health.
- Whilst speaking to the groups at Agau Rest House a man about twenty-five years old was sitting down when his whole body began to convulse. Knowing of this so-called 'Lulu' sickness, this was not surprising. However, when camping at Daviravi Rest House in the Benaria Census Division two carriers from a previous Rest House, Yabagaru, began this deep breathing accompanied by stupidity and showing of strength. One of these teenagers approached face to face with the writer and stood idiotically. He was given a couple of swift slaps on the cheeks, to experiment if the senses were effected. With that the other sat down quietly, followed by the slapped victim, and the 'lulu' fad ceased for the remaining two days of the Patrol.
- 16. The former case at Agau appeared to be a true form of sickness, because the victim had a harrassed facial expression. Accompanying the Patrol for two days rowealled that this man was not a normal type, e.g. he vigorously exerted his strength when lifting a patrol boxall acted unnaturally when sitting or eating. The latter ineident at Daviravi seemed to be a typical show off stage of adolescence. Not being a doctor or psychiatrist further explanations are unwarranted. However, these were my observations and reactions to the 'lulu' fad.
- 17. Apart from the particulars mentioned in this section, the general health of the Tari Sub-District Huri people is most pressing.

#### RADS AND BRIDGES.

- Patrolling is greatly aided by the large amount of present road in the Tari Sub-District. In the isolated areas, the people are either building new roads or clearing present bush tracks of thick amergrowth. Some groups are constructing sections of roadwithout specific direction from the Administration. Many men were enquiring about a shovel issue, but no shovels are available, so shovels are borrowed from other groups or the digging sticks continue and work presses on.
- Time did not permit the Patrol to remain at certain places to supervise road work. Although small bridge repairs were carried out where possible. Where any section of road or any bridge was not being well cared for the people were reminded of their committments during the Election Education speech. However, all roads are in acceptable condition and ready for vehicles during the Election period. after

#### LAW AND ORDER.

Administration and electoral interest by the people may be the reasons why the contraversies were few. Complaints were less than one would expect during a one month patrol and the people were very quiet. Six contraversies dealing with pigs, in some shape or form, and two other complaints were brought to the notice of the Patrol. There were a few enquiries concerning land, however most of the land claimers seem to have acknowledged the Administrations directions in regard to abandoning disputed land, they are now waiting patiently for the lands Commissioner to arrive.

#### VILLAGE CONSTABLES AND REST HOUSES.

- with the Patrol, except for the few who reside over the groups mentioned in paragraph number six. When the Patrol visited each Rest House the majority of the Village Constables were encouraging to their people by asking questions at the lectures and directing the people whilst constructing the Polling Booths and various other buildings.
- 22. The Pianguanda Rest House is dilapidated, but will be satisfactory for the Election Patrol. The people have been told to renovate the Rest House before the Elections, if time permits
- 23. After the ratrol left Tigibi Rest House for ten days, then returned via the Benaria Census Division, the Rest House had been renovated with platted pit-pit on the walls and floor. New police barracks and carriers quarters had also been erected. All other rest houses visited were repaired where and when necessary, leaving each in a satisfactory living condition.

Conclusion

CONCLUSION.

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TIME A PRINTE

Patrol completed, with all Polling Booths constructed and prepared for the Elections. Every speech at each Rest House was of similar content. The main points were, discussing the candidates, how to vote, requirements of the people during the Elections etc.

moads are relatively good at present, rest houses in satisfactory condition and the people prepared; all add up in presenting a favourable picture for the first Mections for the Tari Sub-District people.

R.S.1 forms for Constables Kibo and Mane have been forwarded.

> Camping allowance claims enclosed herewith. raidageri - Maljageri Emilogeri - Manda

Manda - Newgards

Thoubi - Tabagaru Tabagaru - Lavirari Tavirari - Tigiu

rigina - Droma Droma - Pateri

Jesu - Thant

人员保险工作。

Hendalo -

EMES

(R.T.Gleeson)

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House

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5条 形式物数

2 House

# APPENDIX NO.1 TARI FATROL REPORT NO. 15 of 1963/64

CARRYING TIMES BETWEEN POLLING PLACES - TARI SUB-DISTRICT. (Ex. Komo)

CENSUS DIVISION	PLACE TO PLACE	CARRYING TIME.
Haibuga-Munims	Wololo - Munima*2	2 Hours
	Munima*2 - Karida	2 Hours
	Karida - Munima*1	2 Hours
2	Munims #1 - Halimbu	1 Hour
	Halimbu - Hambuari	1 Hours
North Basin & Puij		4 Hours
	Kaijagari - Eganda	2 Hours
	Eganda - Henganda	2 Hours
Rest Basin		
mac Basth	Kwandi - Heware Heware - Itapu	# Hour
	Itapu - Hangapo	1 Hour
	Hangapo - Pari	1 Hour
	Pari - Kela	1 Hour
	Kels - Pianguanda(S.B)	1 Hours
South Basin	Pranguation - Tangome	1 Hour
	Pianguanda - Tigibi	1 Hour
	Tigibi - Uruma	1 Hours
	Uruma - Tauri	2 Hours
Iumu & Benaria	Agau - Undubi	3 Hours
	Undubi - Yabagaru	5 Hours
	Yabagaru - Daviravi	7 House
	Daviravi - Tigibi	6 Hours

R. J. Glecon.
(R.T.Gleeson)

CADET PATROL OFFICER 4.2.64



# TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

# PATROL REPORT

District of Southern Highmand Report No. TARI 16 163-64.
Patrol Conducted by C. WARRILLOW, PATROL DEFICER.
Area Patrolled EAST BASIN - HAMGARO - DATO AREAS.
Patrol Accompanied by Europeans N.L.
Natives   CONSTANLE , INTERPETER.
Duration—From B / 1 /1064 to 16 / 1 /1964.
Number of Days 4 actual 3 might candel
Did Medical Assistant Accompany?
Last Patrol to Area by—District Services/12/1963.
Medical /19
Medical/19
Objects of Patrol 1. Lans Purchase a C. 1.235 Investigation
Director of Native Affairs, PORT MORI SBY.
Forwarded, please.
/ / 19  District Commissioner
Amount Paid for War Damage Compensation £
Amount paid from P.E.D.P. Trust Fund

0

5th March, 1964.

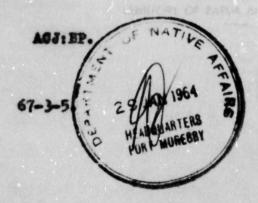
The District Officer, Southern Highlands District, MOUNT HAGES.

# PATHOL REPORT NO. 16-63/64 - TARI;

Receipt of the abovementioned Patrol Report is acknowledged with thanks.

- 2. It is gratifying to note that the people are absorbing some of the political education being presented to them.
- 3. I think the traditional type of housing design should be followed. We tried other designs in the Remarkationate area in the early days and they were found to be generally unsatisfactory in relation to bein confert and materials available.
- 4. It is gratifying to note that the patrol was given every assistance by the population and that the people of IRAPS were able to settle a land dispute amongst themselves after discussions with the officer leading the patrol.
- 5. The people are certainly conscious of their electoral rights when the make enquiries concerning their voting rights when moving from one place to another.
- 6. An informative Patrol Report revealing progress in the area.

(J.K. McCarthy) DIRECTOR.



Mistrict Office, Mendi. Southern Highlands District.

22nd Jamery, 1964.

Assistant District Officer, Sub-District Office. TARL.

# TARL PATROL REPORT NO. 16 OF 1963/64.

Thank you for the above mentioned Report which was received to-day.

I agree it is very pleasing to observe first hand confirmation of interest in, and knowledge of the forthcoming

Whilst not wishing to appear anti-progressive, I am communat dubious regarding the new style of bosse being built by the HANGAPO Village Cometable. Local bousing is the profust of men who have succeeded in mastering their environment, io. they are warm. Has the HANGAPO Fillage Comstable considered this aspect?

A lands Commissioner is expected in this District shortly and he will be visiting feri.

A short but useful patrol.

(A. d. Sefferies.)

Minute to:

Director, Department of Native Affairs. KONEDOBU.

Forwarded for your information please.

(A. Defferies.) District Officer.



#### TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

In Repir Please Quote No. 16/63-64.

Sub-District Office, TAM, Southern Highlands District.

16/63-64

Sub-District Office, TABL Southern Highlands District.

The District Officer, District Office, 1980L

# TARE PARKE, REPORT 16 of 1965-64

Please find enclosed, the above report in deplicate, forwarded without comment by the Assistant District Officer, who is at present about from the station on patrol.

The delay in solutiting this report is due to the fact that I have been the only field officer of the station to receive complaints at catality and that various correspondence concerning the land matters was give priority.

(C. WARRILLOW) Patrol Offices

In Reply Please Quote

No. 16/63-64.

Sub-District Office, TARI, Southern Highlands District.

21st January, 1964.

The Assistant District Officer, T A R I .

# EAST BASIN CESUS DIVISION (PART) - PATROL.

PATROL CONDUCTED BY

C. WARRILLOW. Patrol Officer.

AREA PATROLLED

EAST BASIN - HANGARO AND IDAPU AREAS.

PATROL ACCOMPANIED BY

Constable 10604 SAWNI. Interpreter ANGOBE.

DURATION OF PATROL

13th January, 1964, to 16th January, 1964. 4 actual days, 3 nights camped out.

OBJECTS OF PATROL

1. To clear up oustanding land matters ( such as purchases and C. I. 235 investigations)

before the Elections.
2. General Administration.

## DIAHY

#### Monday 13th January.

1320hrs, by landrover to HAGAPO rest house arriving 1340hrs, Set up camp and explained purpose of visit to Village Constable and people gathered at camp site. Hest of afternoon spent giving people with complaints re bride price, land disputes and road work a hearing. Slept at Hangapo.

# Tuesday 14th January.

0830 - 1215hrs, chain and compass survey of land known as Hangapo required by Crtholic Mission for building of large and permanent station.
1300 - 1345hrs, walking around boundaries of new S.D.A. lease with vendors, and processing of Transfer documents etceters, 1400 - 1730hrs, numerous complaints, one C.N.M. and gathering information for C.I. 235 Investigation. Slept at Hangapo.

#### Wednesday 15th January.

0745hrs. Policeman to Tari to escort prisoner. 0900hrs. departed Hangapo and arrived HDAPU 0945hrs. Drizzle until 1030hrs. 1030hrs = 1300hrs inspected land which had been the cause of much friction between groups since a nan commenced cutting timber from it early in December. Spoke to groups concerned, and explained difficulties of an early settlement if it was left to Lands Commissioner. 1600hrs. people themselves informed me that they had settled the matter. Slept at Idapu.

#### Thursday 16th Jaruary.

Spoke to assembled people re candidates for forthcoming Electic s. Departed Idape 0955hrs. and arrived HMWIEE 22 1030hrs. Inspected piece of land, the ownership of which is disputed. Dept. Neware 1115hrs and arrived Tari 12 noon. Patrol stood down.

ED OF DIAR

A INTRODUCTION.

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This patrol was mainly concerned with finalizing outstanding land matters prior to the Elections, and therefore visited only a small area of the East Basin and was of rather short duration. The patrol realised its ambitions without exceptional incident and although the area has been fully covered in other Patrol Reports after full visits to the Census Division, usual matters will be included in this short Patrol Report in accordance with Circular Instruction 267 of 1958.

# B. NATIVE AFFAIRS AND THE NATIVE SITUATION.

- 2. The patrol was well received and every assistance afforded to it by the local population in the way of food supplies, carriers and help in the chain and compass survey and gathering of details as required by Circular Instruction 235. At Idapu, the Village Constable had set out on a rough table, a cooked, young pig and a pile of vegetables to welcome the patrol. His gifts were reciprocated when the patrol stood down.
- It was pleasing to note that the people of Idapu were able to settle a land dispute amongst themselves once the patrol was camped in the area and after lengthy discussions with myself. The many people involved had visited Tari on several occassions during December asking that an officer visit the area to settle the matter.
- Due to the time factor and the fact that another patrol was working in the area on Electoral buisiness, lengthy talks were not given on the subject of the Elections and voting. At Idapu however, a number of men from the Wage area who are Administered from Kandep informed me that they were more of less permanently domiciled at Idapu, despite the fact that their names were recorded in Kandep census books. They were wondering therefore, about their voting rights. This in itself shows that the people have a fair idea of what the Elections and voting entails. Explanations were given to the men and the matter has already been reported to you verbally.

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# C. VILLAGE OFFICIALS AND HOUSING.

- 5. Both the Village Constable of Hangapo and of Idapu are keen and progessive men. They are very pro-government and most helpful to patrols that visit their areas.
- 6. The Hangapo Village Constable is at present building himself a new house, the design of which is based on a coastal type house. It is interesting and pleasing to note that several houses now have pit-latrines close by.
- 7. The two rest houses in which the patrol camped were in good repairs as too was the building at Heware. The latter and Idapu rest houses are both new, being constructed under the supervision of Mr. C.P.O. Gleson during his patrol through the area in December last year.

# D. ROADS AND BRIDGES.

8. Roads are all in good repair due to the prolonged dry spell and the fact that the Catholic Mission sawmill at Hargapo has been inoperative for the pest three months, thus reducing heavy traffic along the East Basin road.

# E. LAW AND ORDER.

- 9. Despite an unusual number of complaints only one Court for Native Matters was convened and the defendent convicted of spreading lying reports.
- 10. Cnoe the people knew that the patrol was in the area to deal with land matters, they came in rather large numbers to bring to my notice what appeared to be trivial land disputes. Two were well founded perhaps. It is a pity that one individual considers the Administration 'not strong on land disputes and only the man wishing to lay false claim to land shows strength'. Until a Lands Commissioner is able to visit Tari, many people will no doubt be under this impression.

11. All land matters have, naturally, been dealt with by separate correspondence. With the purchase of a block at Hiwanda in the Haibuga, after the patrol stood down, there remain no outstanding matters on land for the time being. 12. For further information on this Census Division, Patrol Report number 13/63-64 covers a patrol through the area last month. R.S.1 form for Constable Sawni has been completed and forwarded to 13. R.S.1 for the Commissioner. Camping Allowance Contingencies are enclosed. 14. 21st Jan. 1964,



TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

# PATROL REPORT

District of TARI, S.H.D. Report No. 18 of 1963-64.
Patrol Conducted by C. WARRILLOW . PATROL OFFICER.
Area Patrolled South BASIN CONSUS - SINISIAN.
Patrol Accompanied by Europeans
Natives I INTERIRETER.
Duration-From 30/1/164 to 4/2/1964.
Number of Days 6 Days.
Did Medical Assistant Accompany?
Last Patrol to Area by—District Services//1944
Medical /19
Map Reference TARI FOURMIL.
Objects of Patrol 1. ELECTORAL MATTERS
2. GENERAL ASMINISTRATION.
Director of Native Affairs,
PORT MORESBY.
PORT MORESBY.  Forwarded, please.
Forwarded, please.
Forwarded, please.  / /19  District Commissioner
Forwarded, please.
Forwarded, please.  / /19  District Commissioner
Forwarded, please.  / /19  District Commissioner  Amount Paid for War Damage Compensation £
Forwarded, please.  / /19  District Commissioner  Amount Paid for War Damage Compensation £
Forwarded, please.  / / 19  District Commissioner  Amount Paid for War Damage Compensation £  Amount Paid from D.N.E. Trust Fund £  Amount paid from P.E.D.P. Trust Fund
Forwarded, please.  / /19  District Commissioner  Amount Paid for War Damage Compensation £  Amount Paid from D.N.E. Trust Fund £  Amount paid from P.E.D.P. Trust Fund

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11th March, 1964.

The District Officer, Southern Highlands District, M E H D I.

# PATROL REPORT NO. 18-63/64 - TARIS

Receipt of the abovementioned Patrol Report is acknowledged with thanks.

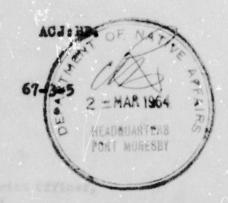
I taink it is unwise to say the locat that patrols accompany candidates or vice versa. Such action might easily be misinterpreted. However, in areas such as that patrolled it might be wise because of the fature of the people who have afternil been under humanistration influence for an extremely short period.

I am pleased that the mock election went well.

Wr. Warrillow continues his enthusiastic work.

(J.K. McCarthy) DIRECTOR.

67.15.49



District Office, <u>Mendi</u>. Southern Highlands District.

25th February, 1964.

Assistant District Officer, Sub-District Office. TARI.

al

# TART PATROL REPORT NO. 18 OF 1963/64.

Thank you for the above mentioned Report which was received on the 12th inst. Electoral proceedings caused the delay in processing.

The fact that the Candidates were conducted on their campaign could well have brought about their attitude of not actively including in criticism of their opponents. It could also mean that the people night believe that voting was part of a visible support of the Administration. Prankly, I am not happy with the idea of patrols accompanying Candidates, it is too late now, but in my opinion the idea detracts from the principle of allowing the people to express their ideas unfettered by too close a control. A Candidate to be any good must be able to stand on his own feet and to expect people of the Tari standard of contact to include in polemics when in public company with his opponents is asking a trifle too much. Each Candidate should have been allowed to conduct his own campaign, if he is a min of calibre he will profit from any mistakes he night make unt if he has political aspirations then he will accept the challenge imposed by a defeat. It is an error to be too paternalistic.

Mr. Warrillow should be referred to Department of Mative Affairs Gircular Instruction No. 267 of 24th March, 1955, page 3 para. 9 (a) and (b) concerning the need to write reports.

A cheque for Camping Allowance will be forwarded by the District Finance Oilicer, Hount Hagen.

(A. O. Jefferies.) District Officer.

Minute to:

Director, Department of Native Affairs. KONEDOBU.

For your information please.

(A. Jefferies.) District Officer.

Sub-District Office, Tari, Southern Highlands District. 7th Pobruary 1964

District Officer. Mondi

al

#### TARI PATROL No.18 of 1963/64

A report on the above patrol is attached.

Mr Varrillov refers to his tack of "escorting" the candidates an their tour, and although this seems a reasonably accurate description of the de facts of untion for at least part of the time, the actual intention was not so much to escort as to observe. Subsequently I have received your memorandum in which you advise D.N.A. officers not to associate themselves with candidates in their campaigning, and I fully agree that we must avoid any suggestion that we are spensoring any person in this matter. However I do not think that any candidate or interested cutsider is likely to find any grounds for adverse criticism of the arrangement here.

Firstly all the candidates were together (and are still travelling together independent of any patrel) and, apart from normal courtesies effored to all equally, none was given specific assistance in his campaign or in any other way. Secondly I feel that there should be no serious objection to efficers responsible for political education and for reporting on relevant activities specifically seeking to be present at political meetings. Thirdly, although all have gone off very proceedly, there is always a possibility of name disturbance at a large gathering of primitive people and as the only police efficers in the area it may be said that D.N.A. afficers have a duty to be present whenever possible.

In any case the situation will not arise again because we no longer have officers to spare for observation or crowd supervision, and for the last fortnight the candidates will campaign unattended.

Mr Varrillow's report is brief but seems to cover the matters relevant to histask, and his comments seem to indicate a fair degree of success in the education programme. The mock election in which I participated went very smoothly, but this may be slightly mis-leading because the "voters" were probably better informed and more interested than the average Huri and being relatively few in number there was little delay in finding their names on the list. We did not have proper rolls to work from.

The true test of how well the people have been instructed will be the election later this month, and the operation should prove very interesting and informative.

Assistant District Officer

Sub-District Office, TARI, Southern Highlands District. 5th February, 1964.

The Assistant District Officer, Sub-District Office, TARL.

# SOUTH BASIN PATROL REPORT - TARI PATROL 13 OF 1963-64.

PATROL CONDUCTED BY

LATION COMPOSTING DI

AREA PATROLLED

PATROL ACCOMPANIED BY

DURATION OF PATROL

OBJECTS OF PATROL

C. WARRILLOW. Patrol Officer.

SOUTH BASIN CENSUS DIVISION.

Constable 9588 PEIGL. Interpreter ANCORE.

30th January, 1964, to 4th February, 1964. Five nights actually camped out.

ESCORT SIX TARI CANDIDATES around during their campaign speeches and give final explanatory talks to the people.

GENERAL ADMINISTRATION.

## DIARY

# Thursday 30th January.

Departed Tari by landrover at 1410hrs. and arrived IANGOME rest house 1430hrs. Set up camp etc. Addressed crowd after six candidates had finished their talks. Slept at IANGOME.

#### Friday 31st January.

Doparted IANGOME 0930hrs. and arrived PIANGWANDA rest house 1013hrs. Set up camp etc. Usual talks given and rest of Gay hearing minor complaints. Slept at PIANGWANDA.

#### Saturday 1st February.

Departed PIANGWANDA 0845hrs. and arrived TICIBI 0930hrs. Met by Mr. A.D.C. Desailly. Mock election held. Mr. Desailly returned to Tari. Usual talks etc. Slept at TILIBI.

#### Sunday 2nd February.

Departed TIGIBI 0935hrs. and arrived URUMA 1035hrs. Usual talks. Slept at URUMA.

#### Monday 3rd February.

Departed URUMA 0915hrs. and arrived TAURI 1100hrs. after half hour stop at PUJU for minor complaint. Usual talks and complaints. Slept at TAURIZ

#### Tuesday 4th February.

Departed TAURI 0845hrs. and arrivel HAMBUARI 0945hrs. Usual talks and a mock election held. Departed HAMBUARI 1300hrs. and arrived TARI 1345hrs. Patrol stood down and alept at Tari.

END OF DIARY.

- The main aims of this patrol were to escort the six Tari candidates around the South Basin Census Division whilst they made themselves known to the local population, supervise the meetings, make known to the people the polling places and polling times and give final explanatory talks to the people. The six candidates who were invited to join the patrol, gave their talks without any interference from the patrol whatsoever and my own talks touched only on matters concerning methods of voting and to pointing out that the six candidates were the only men the people could vote for in the elections. Due to the fact that the people were curious as to whom the Special Electorate candidates were, since these have not visited the Sub-District, a brief familiarization description of each was given.
- 2. Two mock elections were held and leading men and women were invited to participate in these and then explain what had happened to the rest of the communities. All polling centres in the South Basin are now equipped with small buildings for voting purposes these are being built throughout the Tari Administrative area by Mr. C.P.O. Gleeson.
- In my opinion, the nature of this patrol does not justify time being spent typing the usual descriptive Patrol Report as required by Meadquarters and in fact I believe that little man is acheived by such reports following a patrol of under a weeks duration unless of course the patrol id of a special nature or meets with some exceptional incident; perhaps I am mistaken in this belief.

#### NATIVE THOUGHTS AND ATTITUDES.

- 4. Generally, the people appear to have a fairly good understanding of what the Elections are all about. Mock elections werem executed smoothly and ratherly speedily. People, although perhaps not fully aware of the purpose of preferential voting, did vote their preferences without question or prolonged delays deciding just what their preferences were. The few questions asked were quite pertinent.
- 5. The six candidates all spoke in prearranged turn and were each rewarded with polite, equipollent applause after their talk. Apparently the candidates talks dealt with explanatory matters more than their individual platforms, and what good types the other five were, albeit such matters as roads, schools, aid posts and vague economic developmental projects were mentioned. No candidate was reported to have entered into any polemics concerning another's 'platform'. It would appear that the Huri has already decided who will get his vote and I doubt whether any candidate has the charisma to win an affectual swing during the few days that now remain before polling day.
- 6. From impressions gained, I doubt whether we could be more fully prepared for the forthcoming elections. Personally, I anticipate a near one hundred per cent vote with the minimum of trouble.
- A mock election at Tigibi helped dispel a rumour amongst the people of that area that the buildings to be used for polling booths were to be used for some form of 'medical' examination of the young females. It would appear that the rumour stems from gossip and corruption of gossip relating to the recent visit of a Morbidity Survey Team in the Sub-District. A touch of humour was added by one gentleman who named the eight candidates (six open and two secial) and then called the names wank in reverse order with equal rapidity, adding that he had heard the Government's talk and would the Government now hear his?!

#### CONCLUSION.

8. The patrol succeeded in aquainting the people with the candidates and in winding up the Electoral Education Campaign in the area visited. People, after sitting listening to speeches for three hours were disinclined to remain around camp sites after the last talk and so real contact was not made to the extent that people sat around (1)r informal discussions on routine Native Affairs patrols thus enabling an officer to glean to some degree their thoughts and attitudes at the time of visit.

No complaints warranted Court action and no serious matter was brought before the patrol. This patrol followed only four days behind another visit to the area and possibly many matters were settled during the earlier period.

10. The Village Constable of PAI informed me that he and his group were anxious to build a vehicular road from Langome rest house to Tauri rest house. Matters concerning payment and tools (or actually lack of rest house. Matters concerning payment and tools (or actually lack of serie) were discussed but this failed to show any waning of enthusiasm for the proposed project.

11. R.S.1 forms have been completed and forwarded and Camping Allowance Contingencies are enclosed.

(C. WARRILLOW)
Patrol Officer.

6-2-1964.



# TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

# PATROL REPORT

District of	lends TARI Patrol No. 20 of 1965/64.
Patrol Conducted by Mr. J.	O. Hunter , Patrol Officer.
	and South Basin Census Divisions.
Patrol Accompanied by Europe	Mr R.T.Gleeson , Cadet Patrol Officer.
Native	Pive (3 members of R.P. & N.G.C. , 2 interpreters).
Duration—From/19.	64 13 3 64. to/19
Numb	er of Days. 27 days (26 nights camped out).
Did Medical Assistant Accom	
Last Patrol to Area by-Distric	et Services/19
Medic	cal/19
Man Reference	
	titute a Polling Team for the 1964 Hse. of Assembly Elect
	Administration.
Director of Native Affairs,	Administration
Director of Native Affairs,	Administration.
Poutine  Director of Native Affairs,	Forwarded, please.
Director of Native Affairs, PORT MORESBY.	Administration
Director of Native Affairs, PORT MORESBY.  / /19	Forwarded, please.
Director of Native Affairs, PORT MORESBY.  / /19  Amount Paid for War Damage	Forwarded, please.  District Commissioner
Director of Native Affairs, PORT MORESBY.  / / 19  Amount Paid for War Damage Amount Paid from D.N.E. Tru	Forwarded, please.  District Commissioner  e Compensation £
Director of Native Affairs, PORT MORESBY.  / /19  Amount Paid for War Damage Amount Paid from D.N.E. Tru Amount paid from P.E.D.P. Tr	Forwarded, please.  District Commissioner  e Compensation £
Director of Native Affairs, PORT MORESBY.  / / 19  Amount Paid for War Damage Amount Paid from D.N.E. Tru Amount paid from P.E.D.P. Tr	Forwarded, please.  District Commissioner  e Compensation £

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Min District

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1st May, 1964.

TORGO APTEL TORGO

District Officer, Southern Highlands District,

# PATROL REPORT NO. 20-63/64 - TARI

Receipt of the above report is acknowledged with thanks.

The officers concerned are to be congratulated on apprehending the estapees and no doubt the Buris will have second thoughts before offending against our concepts of law and order.

The fact that the elections were being conducted at the same time may influence the people to be more receptive to our teachings.

The polling programme was apparently well conceived and the polling well executed.

I agree that the elections must have generated enthusiasm amongst the Huri in that large numbers of people who have never come forward before for census appeared and cast votes.

Mr. Hunter and his team have done a first class job.

J. K. McCarthy,

(1)

67-3-5



District Office, Mondi. Southern Highlands District. 10th. April 1964.

Assistant District Officer, Sub District Office, PARI.

# Tari Patrol Report No. 20 of 1963/64.

Thank you for the above mentioned Report which was received on the 25th. March 1964.

Mr. Hunter has presented a concisely written

Report.

The percentage of people who recorded their votes in this eres is in conformity with the remainder of the District and reflects most excellents on the Education programme. I feel sure that Mr. Slaughter for one did not anticipate such a response.

Hr. Hunter and his petrol personnel are to be congratulated on their vigilance in apprehending the various elements of the petrolling that is being carried out and should give the Huri's much food for reflective thought.

He opportunity should now be lost to maintain the political education programme and in particular the feminine population should be publicly praised for their interest in the Elections generally. They should be made aware that the Administration fully appreciates the influence they wield and that they will be supported to the full - a well informed public opinion is most necessary if the House of Assembly is so be a success and to ignore the female population or failure to appreciate their importance could easily slow down developmental processes.

A cheque for camping allewance will be forwarded direct to Mr. Hunter by the District Pinance Officer, Mt. Hagen.

(A.O. JEFVERIES.) District Officer.

The Director, Dept. of Native Affairs, KONEDOBU.

For your information please.

DA.

20/63-64.

CONTRACTOR OF THE SECOND

67-1-1

lands District.

strict Officer, et Office,

# T OF TARE PARROL NUMBER 20 of 1965-

e report by Mr. Hunter, enclosed in deplicate.

saible to coment on the report at the

Contingencies for both Mr. Pomter (Officer conducting to who accompanied the patrol, are enclosed for funding.

P.M. Duilly

Tentrapole ANDREA.

The consequence is extining some one's continue to the consequence to the consequence of the continue to the c

Do of Doubles Company Continued Bearin Brahin Current Directions

(I.H. DESAULE) 9

Character Language

THE RESERVE OF THE PERSON OF T

20/63-64.

Sub-District Office. Southern Highlands District.

17th March, 1964.

Touckey propose of the and the thousand

by many at 1200 from Taking

e Ascistant District Officer, Distict Office,

# TARE PATROL No. AN ELECTORAL PATROL TO THE EAST BASIN AND SOUTH BASIN CHISUS DIVISION

Turning officer, to and Deserting Country Coun

sections of their analytic washing son-rung a tops-inst hes J.O. Hunter , Patrol Officer. PATROL CONDUCTED BY

PATROL ACCOMPANIED BY R.T. Gleeson, Cadet Patrol Officer.

No. 9171 , Constable MAROKAL, No. 9982 , Constable TORGON, No. 10547 , Constable TUNGARE,

Interpreter ANGORE. Interpreter HAMMIN. (part of patrol).

Bast Besin Census Division. South Basin Census Division. AREA PATROLLED

16/2/64 to I3/3/64. 27 days patrol. (26 mights comped out). DURATION OF PATROL

To constitute a polling team and collect votes in the above-mentioned areas for the 1964 Hse. of Assembly OBJECTS OF PATROL Elections.

Routine Administration,

#### DIARY OF PATROL .

Sunday, 16th February.

In the morning eargo and election matter prepared for patrol

Mid-afternoom Mr R.T. Gleeson took patrol's grar KWANDI per
station tractor. 0530 hrs self and Mr Gleeson departed Tari. An hour's walk to KWANDI, Talks locals. Slept.

Monday, 17th February, KWANDI Polling Booth opened at 0800 hrs. Voting throughout the day until I930 hrs. To-day process slow and tedicus; during this II hrs some 557 votes recorded. Numerous people not on Electoral Roll. Camped again KWANDI on an unusually fine and starry night.

O800 hrs KWANDI Polling Booth opened. 0830-0930 visit from Returning Officer, Mr ADO Desailly. Voting proceeded until approx. I200 hrs. No further voters to come foward and Booth closed. I320 hrs departed KWANDI. I340-I355 polling at Tari Hansenide Colony - incapasitated voters. I400-I430 patrol moved to HEWARE. I445-I539 hrs Returning Officer at HEWARE. KWANDI voting records handed over. I630-I650 heard complaint. Camp and Reath set up HEWARE. and Booth set up HEWARE.

Wednesday, 19th February.

0800 hrs opened Polling Booth HEWARE; a large growd in 1200-1210 & 1625-1630 hrs Returning Officer HEWARE. Voting early attendance. till 1700 h en voting numbers exhausted. Booth remained open until 1800 hrs. Night HEWARE.

Thursday, 20th February.

Between 0800-0900 hrs Booth open. Observed no further voters here. Heard complaint. Broke camp. An hour's walk to ITAPU. Camp and Booth set up ITAPU. IOI5-I300 heard two complaints repig-stealing. I330 crowd from HOGANI and LIBURA had gathered and voting got underway. Of the 200 odd votes cast here this afternoon I in 4 not on the Roll and appear never to have previously some foward for census. IS35-IS45 hrs Returning Officer visited ITAPU - Records HEWARE voting handed over, Camp ITAPU.

Friday, 2Ist February.

ITAPU. Polling commenced this day at 0800 hrs. No further voting after I230 hrs. Returning Officer at ITAPU I530-1600 hrs. Booth open until 1800 hrs. Slept night ITAPU.

Saturday, 22nd February.

Departed ITAPU at 0805 hrs. Around 40 minutes walking to HANGAPO. By 0005 HANGAPO polling got moving gradually.

Voting continued till 1700 hrs, Booth closing for the day at 1800 hrs. Slept.

Sunday, 23rd February.

Sabbath at HANGAPO. Voting records ITAPU handed Returning Officer. Talks locals. Several minor complaints brought

foward.



Monday, 24th February.

0300-I200 hrs HANGAPO Booth open. However, no more voters here. Several minor complaints brought foward. All settled amicably. I3I5 hrs walked to PARI in a little under an hour. Camp and Booth prepared. Talks to local people and officials. 6400 hrs patrol's cookhouse testroyed by fire. Nothing lost.

Tuesday, 25th February,
PARI Folling Booth opened 0800 hrs and voting gradually got
into full swing. Voting until heavy rainstorms around I600
hrs. Spent night at PARI.

Beoth PARI again open at 0800 hrs. Voting completed at approx. I230 hrs. Mainly sect. I30(i) votes. Booth open till I800 hrs. HANGAPO voting records to Tari. Remained camped PARI.

Thursday, 27th February,

Between 0800-0930 hrs Booth PARI open. No further votes cast.

0925-1020 hrs patrol moved to KELA via MUNDLJA, a further
hour from MENDLJA and reached KELA alittle after IIOO hrs. Camp and Booth organised. Booth KELA open between I400-I800 hrs. However, heavy showers perhaps kept some potential voters away and after I600 hrs no further votes cast.

Camped night KELA.

Voting underway KELA at 0800 hrs. Police search this area for male native who escaped this morning from Tari Corrective Institution. No more voting after I230 hrs. Booth open till I800 hrs. Night KELA

Saturday. 29th February.

O600 hrs Police search party looking for escapee. O750 hrs patrol departed KRLA, members and carriers arriving INCOME by 0945 hrs. I000-I015 visit Mr ADO R.N. Desailly. I015 hrs Booth opened for voting, and by I030 hrs voters coming feward, and voting continued steadily until approx I730 hrs. Booth closed I800 hrs. Slept IANGOME.

Sunday . Ist March.

Sunday spent LANCOME. Some complaints handled. Fations from Tari. KELA voting records to Tari Returning Officer.

Monday, 2nd March.

At 0800 hrs voting got underway at INNGOME. IOOO-IO30 hrs

Returning Officer Mr ADO Lesailly IANGOME. Voting until

1835 hrs. Total votes IANGOME 687. Night IANGOME.

Tueaday. 3rd March.

0720 hrs patrol departed IANGOME. I hour to PIANGWANDA.

0845 hrs Booth open. Steady stream of voters until 1725 hrs

1800 hrs closed Booth. Slept PIANGWANDA.

4th March. Wednesday,

PIANGWANDA Booth open and voting underway at 0800. IIOO-III5 Tari Returning Officer PIANGWANDA. IANGOME records taken, together with one full ballot box. Booth open till

\$800 hrs. 146 votes cast this day, 133 of these being sect. 130's. Late in afternoon male native escapee from Tari C.I. in 1962 was arrested and given an escort back to Tari. Remainded camped PIANGWANDA.

Thursday, 5th March.

Polling Booth PIANGWANDA again re-opened early morning but no votes since approx. I535 yesterday. Records voting here to Tari. Patrol moved on to TIGIBI but an hour's easy walking away. Camp and Booth set up and polling commenced here at around II40 hrs. Voting continued till I530 hrs when exceedingly wet conditions drove voters away. Open till 1800 hrs. Camped TIGIBI on a wet night.

0800 hrs polling TIGIBI. Const. TUNGARE to Tari Friday, 6th March. with a prisoner. Voting until approx. I400 hrs. Booth closed I800 hrs. Heavy rain afternoon and evening. Night TIGLEI.

0745 hrs parade police members. Drill and rifle Saturday, 7th March. inspection. 0800 TIGIBI Booth open. Visit by Tari Returning Officer between 1200-1220 hrs. Another full bailet box to Tari. All of 126 sect. 136 voters her to-day from around Mt. Doma area and appears they haven't been previously censused. About one of four of the total TIGIBI votes cast by those whose names not in the Electoral Roll, Another night TIGIBI.

Sunday at TIGIBI. 1000-1100 hrs patrol police Sunday, 8th March. given shooting practice and drill range procedure at an ideal natural range (a kigh overhanging bank of the Huria) not far from the Camp.

9th March, Monday,

0745-0800 police drilled and rifles inspected. 0800-1000 TIGIBI Booth again open. No further voters. Broke camp. 1030 hrs departed. It hrs walk to URUMA, patrol and carge arriving by high noon. Camp made URUMA. Talks to local people.

Tuesday, 10th March. 0730-0745 hrs police parade and inspection. 0745-0815 hrs Complaint heard. 0866 hrs Booth URUMA open, and by 0815 voting had commenced. Booth closed 1800 hrs.

Wednesday, 11th March.

0800-1000 hrs Booth opened but voters numbers here exhausted yesterday. One complaint referred Tari. Broke camp. Walked to TAURI, patrol and cargo arriving in alittle over two hours. Afternoon TAURI. Camp and Booth prepared. Talks. Few minor complete Excellent swimming spot near camp in Huria River. Slept TAURI.

Thursday, 12th March.

TAURI Booth open 0800-1800 hrs. One male native escapee Tari C.I. in 1960 while being remanded for warral murder was recognised by Const. NAROKAI and taken into custody. Night TAURI.

Friday, 13th March. Between 0800-1020 hrs polling at TAURI. IIOO Booth

the state of the s

13th March. (cont.)
Glosed down. Patrol moved to Tari. A two Friday, hour walk, arriving fari around 1300 hrs. Carriers paid off. Voting records (URUMA and TAURI) handed over to Tari Returning Officer together with two remaining ballot boxes. Talks Mr ADO Desailly. Patrol stood down.

END OF DIARY.

Page 5.

000000000000000000

PURPOSE OF PATROL.

The main purpose of this patrol was to work as one of the two mobile polling teams in that area of the Tari Electorate normally administered from Tari. This patrol constituted a team which carried out polling functions in the East Basin and South Basin Census Divisions of the Tari Sub-District.

INTRODUCTION.

As revealed in the Patrol Diary polling booths were established and polling carried out at eleven different centres. Voting days for these centres had been advertised well in advance and no difficulty was incurred in keeping to the advertised schedule. The writer acted as the polling team's Presiding Officer, while Mr d.T.Gleeson carried out the duties of Poll Clerk.

Since the principle mission of the patrol was that of collecting votes for the House of Assembly elections, other matters of routine administration usually covered in normal patrolling were relegated to minor importance. However, where matters were pressing they were of course dealt with. Also, when pressure from election work was slack (and this was not very often) enough to allow normal administrative such was attended to.

Because of the nature of the patrol this report will not therefore embody all those subjects normally dealt with and reported upon.

NATIVE AFFAIRS.

The reception given the patrol throughout was exceedingly good. As a newcomer to this area I had no real idea of how the patrol would be received, and was indeed surprised the response of the local inhabitants which way be indicated by the large number of the area's local people who turned up to the various booths to vote for the first time.

Over 80% of the people in the area patrolled who had been previously registered on the Electoral Roll came foward to vote. The percentage of those who were present in the area and who voted as being registered voters was actually higher, as there were a number of people absent as workers and outside the Sub-District as such.

An interesting feature was offered by the large number of voters whose names did not appear on the Electoral Roll. Of some 5,000 or so votes cast around 900 odd votes were those of absentee (or sect. I30) voters. Virtually all of these absentees appear never to have bothered to come foward before a census patrol. This alone must more than indicate the interest that must have been generated amongst the local Huli people.



During the duration of the patrol, several male natives who had previously escaped from the fari Corrective Institution were apprehended and taken into custody. Another, with a current warrant out for his arrest was also arrested. One of the former, one ANGAMAN of HADANI, escaped from the Tari C.I. in 1960, after having been remanded on a charge of wilful murder. Since being brought back to Tari he has been charged with the wilful murder of one KAMBALI of HADANI, and has again been remanded. The alertness of Const. NAROKAI in recognising the latter escapee led to his arrest. All but one of the abovementioned escapees were recognised (either visually or through their names) as they waited to vote. In each individual case the man was allowed to vote first before being questioned and ultimately arrested. Again, one wonders at the attraction and the aura of intrigue aroused by the prelude to, and the actual voting itself. It most certainly played it's part in bringing the abovementioned gentlemen out of hiding.

Observations made in regard to voting include the following;

- (1) A most striking fact was the obvious success of pre-election educational and propaganda programmes. Credit here must go to fellow-officers of Dan.A. at Tari (and also to an extent to others who may have assisted from time to time). I feel that perhaps the overwhelming response to their time-consuming efforts should be gratifying to those responsible for 'setting up the stage' as the necessary prelude to the casting of votes.
- (II) As a result of the abovementioned programme prior to election;
  (a) a terrific amount of interest and/or curiousity was generated amongst the Huli people,
  and (b) there was overall quite a creditable comprehension of procedure and knowledge of the candidates.

These factors could also no doubt be attributed to the fact that a common language is spoken by all peoples throughout the electorate.

- (III) As previously mentioned, the intrigue of it all brought for a surprisingly large number of persons whose names had not been given for the Electoral Roll. The majority of the 900 odd had not previously appeared at census.
- (IV) Voting varied throughout. Some voted in definite blocks (and within some groups there were often different blocks), while others tended to vote more on individual lines. However, even in the groups where the voting was almost entirely in blocks there were still individuals who cast a vote completely different from their fellows.
- (V) The influence of one of the local Missions which was openly supporting two of the candidates was most obvious. In areas of the vicinity of auch mission stations and where their sphere of influence was strongest, polling for the favoured candidates was very strong. In such instances the list of candidates had most certainly been 'conned by rote'.
- (VI) Generally the Tari candidates were given the major preferences by the Tari electors, the Koroba candidates therefore usually played second-fiddle to the local 'home town' product.
- (VII) Polling at all centres finished well before schedule. However, booths always remained open after voters had ceased to come faward, thus ensuring that all who wished to vote were given ample opportunity to do so.

CONCLUSION.

Everything went off smoothly.

The patrol achieved it's purpose.

J.O. HUNTER.

## TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA



# ROYAL PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA CONSTABULARY

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Sub-District Office,

23rd March,

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Port Moresby W. S. Nicholas, Government Printer.-5659/5.61.-20,690.

201det.
5.0. Hunter, Patrol Officer.

Officer of R.P. and N.G. Constabulary

# TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

R.S. Form 1

# ROYAL PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA CONSTABULARY

LONZ	DOST,			A		
	SUBJECT: N	lo	Name	. TONGON.		
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Officer of R.P. and N.G. Constabulary

R.S. Form 1 (2)

### ROYAL PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA CONSTABULARY

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SUBJECT: No. 10547

Sub-District Office,

23rd March

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Officer of R.P. and N.G. Constabulary



# PATROL REPORT

	TARI
District of TARI, S.H.D. Report No.	21 of 1963-64.
Patrol Conducted by C. MARILLE PAT	POL DEGLES
Area Patrolled PUITERO C.D. 4 K	AMBE CREEK DUNG
Patrol Accompanied by Europeans NIL	1
	LAMA INTERRETE
DurationFrom 4/4/164 to 10/4/1964	
Number of Days	
Did Medical Assistant Accompany?	
Last Patrol to Area by—District Services 2/1964	
Medical 9./19 63.	
Map Reference TARI - KOROBA S	IN DULL MARK
Objects of Patrol. As Par Enclos	1
Dojects of Patrol	MSTRUCTIONS
Director of Native Affairs,	
PORT MORESBY.	
Forwarded, please.	
/ /19	District Co.
The state of the s	District Commissioner
mount Paid for War Damage Compensation £	
mount Paid from D.N.E. Trust Fund £	
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67-15-66

27th May, 1964,

District Officer, Southern Highlands District, NEWDI.

### PATROL REPORT HO. 21-1961/64 - TARIS

Receipt of the abovemention a patrol report is acknowledged with thanks. Tell Mr. Chrillow to complete the cover for his patrol report projectly.

2. It is gratifying to note the favourable response of the people and their increasing confidence in the Administration.

A heartoning report.

(J.E. Medarthy)





District Office, Mendi. Southern Highlands District. 18th. April 1064.

Assistant District Officer, Sub District Office, TARI.

### Teri Petrol Report No. 21 of 1961/64.

Thank you for the above mentioned Report which was received on the 17th. inst.

The mative situation is very good and reflects the ingressed control which has become most marked over the past twelve months.

I agree the new Aid Post will be of immense value and should materially sesist them to approxiate the work of the Administration.

Conserving read work the District Consissioner has very firmly indicated that no new consistments are to be entered into unless the people are prepared to work voluntarily - no cash is available for new works.

> (A.Q.Jefferies.) District Officer.

Minute to:-Director, Dept. of Native Affairs, KONEDOBU.

For your information please.

(A.C. Jefferies.) District Officer.

Tari, Southern Righlands District.

3rd April 1964

Mr C. Warrillow, Patrol Officer, Tari

### PATROL INSTRUCTIONS

Please prepare to mount a brief patrol to the Puijero Census Division and the adjoining part of the Duna Sub-district.

- 2. We have already discussed the reported abduction of a women and threatening behaviour by the alleged offenders. You should make full enquiries in the Puijero and then proceed with any necessary witnesses to the rest house at Tabadiamabu in the Duna Sub-district. Mr Haywood, A.D.O. Koroba, plans to arrive at Tabadiamabu on Tuesday 7th April, and you should endeavour to arrive at about the same time.
- 3. After you have joined Mr Haywood's party you should assist him as required, but if he considered that no useful purpose will be served by your remaining you should return to Tari by the most practical route.
- 4. This is not intended to be a routine patrol of the Puijero, and although you will, of course, deal with any matters which warrant immediate attention and are called to your notice, you should make the patrol as brief as is consistent with doing the work required. It is hoped to mount other patrols for urgent routine work, and these will be at least partly delayed by your absence at this time.

Assistant District Officer

In Reply
Please Quote
No. 23/63-64

(1)

Sub-District Office, TARL, Southern Highlands District.

12th April, 1964.

The Assistant District Officer, TARL

### SPECIAL PATROL TO PULJERO C/D AND KAMBE CREEK AREA OF DUNA S/D.

PATROL CONDUCTED BY

C. WARRILIOW Patrol Officer (part)
M. HAYWOOD Assistant District Officer.
(during period this patrol in Kambe area)

AREA PATROLLED

PULJERO CENSUS DIVISION AT.1 KAMBE CRE:K AREA OF PARU CENSUS DIVISION OF DUNA.

PATROL ACCOMPANIED BY

9334 CONSTABLE TAPE. LAGARI, D.N.A. INTERPRETER.

DURATION OF PATROL

4TH APRIL, 1660, to 10TH APRIL, 1664.
7 actual days.

OBJECTS OF PATROL

As per enclosed patrol instructions.

### DIARY

### Saturaday 4th April.

Departed Tari at 1245hrs by landrover after waiting for transport and for A.P.O. to accompany patrol to new Aid Post at Kaijagari, and arrived at Paijaga at 1340hrs. Thence on foot to Kaijagari arriving 1640hrs inspecting new Aid Post en route. Set up camp, spoke to locals re reported disturbance and explained nature and purpose of patrol. Slept at Kaijagari.

### Sunday 5th April.

Day of rest at Kaijagari. A number of men and women questioned re abduction of woman from this area. Little gleaned from interviews since woman was actually abducted from Duna area whilst visiting relations. Slept at Kaijagari.

### Monday 6th April.

At Kaijagari continuing investigations. Minor complaints heard. Discussions with locals re new road and Aid Post in area. Learnt during late afternoon that possible motive for abduction involves old fight compensation payments combined with bride price payments made recently. Slept at Kaijagari.

### Tuesda /th April.

Departed Kaijagari 0840hrs after persuading several score men that their voluntary 'carrying services' were not required. Arrived Tabadiamabu 1140hrs a few minutes behind the Koroba patrol led by Mr. A.D.O. Haywood. Set up camp and discussed matters with Mr. Haywood. People of general area arrived at camp site and investigations commenced by Mr. Haywood.

Further investigations conducted by Mr. Haywood. Matter cleared up and area obviously settled, however too late to break camp. Slept at Taba and un

### Thursday Sth April

Both Koroba and Tari patrols departed Tabadiamabu at 0730hrs for the new road at Maria arriving scon after noon. Tari carriers despatched towards Tari, self accompanied Koroba patrol to Koroba arriving 1500hrs. Slept ac Koroba.

### Friday 10th April.

Departed Koroba by landrover at 0930hrs and arrived Tari 1130hrs. Fatrol stood down and slept at Tari that night.

### END OF DIARY.

### A. INTRODUCTION.

- Lo As stated in the patrol instructions, this patrol was not of a routine nature, but set out with the specific intention of investigating reports indicating that a woman had been abducted from the Puljero area and taken into the Duna Sub-District, thence to proceed to the Kambe Creek area to meet Mr. A.D.O. Haywood at Tabadiamaby rest house to assist him where possible in settling the matter.
- 2. The patrol acheived its objectives without incident and also gave me an opportunity to see the country ajoining the Puijero Census Division where social intercourse between the people North of Tari and West of Moroba is not infrequent.

### B. NATIVE AFFAIRS AND THE NETTYE SITUATION.

- 3. Despite the incident, people at both rest house visited were help'al and the patril was well received. There is little to add to what was written in pragraphs 10 and 11 of Tari Patrol Report 6/63-64 and paragraph 6 of Tari Patrol Report 10/63-64.
- 4. Matters related to the abduction of the Puijero woman will be dealt with fully by Mr. Haywood who conducted most of the investigations and dealt with the offenders in the Court for Native Matters. The incident was relatively minor and repercussions in the area are most unlikely. All the offenders came from the Korenda area of the Duna Sub-District. When the patrol departed, the area was noted to be peaceful and settled with people going about their usual daily tasks as if nothing had happened.
- 5. People in the Puijero area were a little unsure of what had actually happened as only rumours had filtered through from the Kambe Creek area. However, they were quite confident that the pairol would settle the matter and were content to let it rest at that after a short explaination. Naturally their first reaction was curiosity and many wished to accompany the patrol into the Kambe Creek to se for themselves just what had happened. However, when the patrol left Kaijagari. omly the usual number of carriers accomagnied it, the others content to go back to their own business leaving the patrol to contend with what ever its might be.

### C. VILLAGE OPPICIALS.

6. The one Village Constable from the Paijero was most helpful in arranging carriers and in finding people who were able to assist investigations on the Puijero side. Two Village Constables from the North Basin also accompanied the patrol to assist if necessary due to the fact that only one member of the R.P. & N.G.C. accompanied the Tari patrol. The former are amongst the better type of Official found in the Sub-District.

### D. CADS AND HIDGES.

7. The new vehicular as mentioned in paragraph 20 of patrol report 14/63-64 is progressing well under the supervision of the Village Constable and local headmen. Nearly four miles of road have now been constructed and also a small bridge. If an officer were to be camped in the area for a couple of months, I think he would see the road completed almost to Kaijagari with the exception of some rather difficult sections including a bridge across the Tagari River. It will of course be several months before the staff situation and amount of works in other parts of the Sub-District allow such an extended patrol, meanwhile I am sure the people will continue their work unsided.

### E. HEALTH AND HYGIEVE.

8. With the incentive of a future posting of an Aid Post Orderly to the area, the people of the Puijero constructed an Aid Post near Kaijagari earlier this year and made land available for the A.P.O's garden. An A.P.O. was to have accompanied the patrol to Kaijagari to take up residence in the new Post. However, after waiting some time for him on Saturday morning the 4th of April, it was learnt that he was visiting friends and would find his own way to Kaijagari the following day. Nevertheless, most of the equipment and stores for the Aid Post were carried by enthusiastic people accompanying this patrol from Paijaga to Kaijagari. There is little need to describe the disappointment shown by the people when the patrol left Kaijagari on the following Tuesday with the A.P.O. still rissing. I am sure that he would, by now, have arrived at Kaijagari and commenced working and treating the people who were eagerly awaiting him when the patrol arrived, but who had to return to their homes and come back on the Sunday, then the Monday and then the Tuesday.

### F. LAW AND ORDER.

9. No matters requiring Court Letion or plice investigation were brought to the notice of the patrol. The matter with which the patrol was mainly concerned appeared to be the only breach of law in the area. A woman was actually abducted, but rumours that people had been threatened with weapons of that the woman had been raped were quite unfounded. The incident is now finalised and the offenders have been dealt with according to law. Mr. Haywood's report should be read to obtain further details.

### G. CONCLUSION.

- 10. The objects of the patrol were realised.
- 11. Camping allowance claims are enclosed.

(C. WARRILLOW) Patrol Officer.

12 - 4 - 1964.



## PATROL REPORT

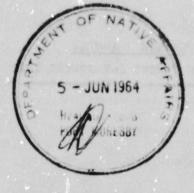
District of Southern Highlands. Report No. TARI Patrol No. 22 of 1963
Patrol Conducted by J.O. Zunter , Patrol Officer.
Area Patrolled HAIRUGA Census Division , TABL Sub-District.
Patrol Accompanied by Europeans Nil.
Natives Three One Laterpreter.
Natives One Interpreter.
Duration—From
Number of Days. 31 days actually spent on Patrol.
Did Medical Assistant Accompany?No
Election Patrol.
Last Patrol to Area by—District Services. February./19.34.
Medical /19
Map Reference
Director of Native Affairs, PORT MORESBY.
Forwarded, please.
/ / 19  District Commissioner
Amount Paid for War Damage Compensation
Amount Paid from D.N.E. Trust Fund £
Amount paid from P.E.D.P. Trust Fund

(15)

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District Office, Mendi. Southern Highlands District 22nd. Ery 1964.

Assistant District Officer, Sub District Office, TARI.

### Tari Patrol Report No. 22 of 1963/64.

Thank you for the above mentioned Report which was received on the 21st. May 1964.

Mr. Hunter has indeed conducted a first class patrol and has produced a thought provoking Report.

His remarks concerning economic development are most interesting and I feel sure that the expert of vegetables to other Districts, imparticular the Sepik, could be conveniently arranged. This matter will be taken up with the District Commissioner and the District Agriculture Officer.

Concerning themore ambitious plans the attention of the Director of Native Affairs will be particularly drawn to this section of the Report and he will no doubt discuss the subject matter with the Director of Agriculture and and the Director of Trade and Industry.

This has been a most useful Patrol and Report and Mr. Hunter is to be commended.

(A.O.Jefferies.)

Minute to:Director, Dept. of Native Affairs, KONEDOBU.

The comments made by Mr. Hunter under the heading Commercial Agriculture warrants closer study, perhaps you would care to discuss these intelligent suggestions with the appropriate authorities.

the second secon

(A. Defferies.) District Officer.

19

## PATROL REPORT. TARI PATROL No. TWENTY TWO OF 1963/64.

PATROL CONDUCTED BY : JAMES O. HUNTER , PATROL OFFICER.

AREA PATROLLED : HAIBUGA CENSUS DIVISION.

MEMBERS ACCOMPANYING:

TWO MEMBERS OF R.P. RN.G.C.

No. 9171 Constable NAROKAI.

No. 9638 Constable MAKAI.

ONE INTERPRETED, HURI/PIDGIN.

ANGOBE (27 days). LEXARD (4 days).

DURATION OF PATROL : FROM 9TH APRIL, 1964 TO 11TH MAY, 1964.

THIRTY ONE DAYS SPENT ON PATROL.

TWENTY EIGHT NIGHTS SPENT CAMPED OUT.

LAST NATAFF PATHOL : FEBRUARY - BLECTION PATROL.

MAP SCALE : POUR MILES TO THE INCH.

PURPOSES OF PATROL : (I) SENSUS REVISION AND COMPILATION OF TAX/CEN.

(2) NORMAL ROUTINE ADMINISTRATION.

### DIARY OF PATROL.

9.1.64. Preparations in the morning for departure patrol. Rations, cry and other cargo taken to BAMBUARI Rest House by Ear; Paoon departed Tari, accompanied by Const.
NAROKAI and in ter ANGOBE. About I hrs walk to HAMBUARI. ngt

t HAMBUARI. Rain. Talks local V.J.

10.4.64. 0830-1830 hrs census revision at HAMBUARI. HAMBUARI-WARI, HIWARE and KENDO groups censused. T/C sheets being used for first time. Much customary movement of people from area to area. High proportion of separation and re-marriage and the expected confusion re census. Spent night HAMBUARI.

11.4.64. 0730-1030 hrs census revision HAMBUARI completed. At 1045 hrs patrol cargo to TINDIMA Rest House. Walked to Tari Station. Arrived around noon. Afternoon & evening sending floors my Tari residence.

pt

t.

12.4.64. Sunday. At Tari. Worked at sanding house with P.W.D. machine throughout day and in evening.

PI 0645-0845 hrs walked Tari to TINDIMA. At 1000 hrs census I3.4.64. TINDIMA underway. By early afternoon census revised and T/C sheets made out for TINDIMA-IUMU/LABUJE and -IUMU/KURIA.Y Heavy rain afternoon prevented further census. Camped.

0800-1309 hrz census at TINDIMA. TINDIMA groups of TAGIMA I4.4.64. and EGAGO and their various sub-groups completed. At 1400 hrs broke camp. ½ hrs walk to HIWANDA Rest House. Camp set up. Talks locals, V.C.'s and leaders. Night HIWANDA.

Census to-day HIWANDA of HIWA group, of which three main discerable sub-groups, HIWA/HARI, HARAIJE, WAMIA. To local U.F.M. with Mr J. Erkkela for evening meal. Camped 15.4.64. HIWANDA.

16.4.64. 0800-0900 hrs checking census figures. 0900-II00 hrs. Heard several minor complaints. IIOO-I4OO hrs census revision of part of the TUMBIERI group here at HIWANDA. 1500-1730 hrs. One C.N.M. case heard. 1730-1800 hrs talks with patrol party and two local A.P.O.'s. Slept HIWANDA.

17.4.64. Census revision and T/C sheets made for three more of the TUMBIERI sub-groups. Talks re seeking of medical aid for children. Camped HIWANDA. A fine and starry night after a stormy afternoon.

At HIWANDA part of Saturday morning, then walked to Tari via HALIMBU and WOLOLO. 2 hrs and 5 minutes. 18.4.64. Saturday PM working on my residence Tari with sanding machine.

Carlo Harris and American State of the Control of t

19.4.64. Sunday Tari Station working on house.



20.4.64.

0630-0900 hrs walked Tari to HIWANDA via HAMBUARI and TINDIMA. 0930 to 1715 census revision of TELABO-ARIABE. Work commenced this day on new rest houses TELABO. Remained HIWANDA camp. Another rat invasion R.H. this ngt.

21.4.64.

OSIO hrs Mr ADO Desailly and the DAO, Mr H. Moulder, GIWANDA per land rover. Talked for about 2 hour. Interp. ANGORE temp. to Tari. Replaced by LEGARE. 0845-1230 hrs census revision of TELABO-NALIBA group. 1315-1400 a complaint heard in C.N.M. 1400-1530 completed census revis. of TELABO-NALIBA. 1530-1600 heard dispute. 1615-1900 hrs 3 C.N.M. cases were heard. Night HIWANDA.

22.4.64.

O800 hrs broke camp HIWANDA. Two prisoners to Tari with Const NAROKAI. Cargo to HALIMBU with Const MAKAI. Self and interpreter to TELABO area. Visited Aid Post and site new rest houses. Talks locals and to .C. TO ORI. Arrived camp HALIMBU a little prior to noon. Afternoon speat hearing disputes. 3 Ct. cases set down for hearing morning. Slept

23.4.64.

heport of trouble in UNDWBI-AKAU area received last night.
0730-0845 C.N.M. convened. 22 prisoners to Tari with
MAKAI and an extra constable TAPI. Self Const NAROKAI and
LEGARI to AKAU. 2 hrs straight walking. 3 hrs in AKAU-PI
to HALIMBU with us. Also parties to another complaint. Hot, sunny
afternoon. ANGOBE back from Tari. Night HALIMBU.

24.4.64.

LEGARE (3 days patrol) and TAPI (Iday) back to Tari.
0800 hrs comm. census revision of two HALIMBU- TAMI grps.,
TOROMO and HEWAGO. Slow work. Cont. will 1700 hrs.
At approx 1600 an earthquake about strength 5-5, and
lasting for some 30 seconds interrupted census. Heard further
complaints in early evering. Spent night HALIMBU.

25.4.64.

Between 0830-1030 hrs census revision HAL.-TANI/LEBE. 1055-1110 flowers etc at base of camp flagpole. Simple ceremony of commemoration, self and two police; the last post heard clearly on transister. Anzac Day observed.

26.4.64.

Sunday observed HALIMBU. Talks locals.

27.4.64.

OSOO-III5 hrs. Heard 4 separate C.N.M. cases at HALIMBU.
Also mamor complaints. 3 prisoners to Tari. II40 hrs
broke camp. 50 minutes walk to Rest House at TUMBIAGO.
Talks afternoon to local V.C.'s. ISI5-ISIO group of AKAU
men brought to camp by number of V.C.'s. C.N.M. hearing. Slept.

28.4.64.

0745-6815 C.N.M. hearing. Census revision and T/C sheets compiled for TUMBIAGO-TOBANI, and -TANI/TOROMO and HEWAGO. 1630-1915 spent hearing C.N.M. complaint. 2000-2400 hrs two further C.N.M. hearings. LEGARE Interpreter.

29.4.64.

0620 hrs Const NAHOKAI left camp escorting 3 prisoners to Tari. 0800-1330 hrs census 3 more grps. T/C sheets exhausted yesterday and nil Tari. Talks all. Construct. yest. and to-day 2 new buildings YOBIDJA Aid Post. 1345 broke camp. 30 minutes to HARF. Talks local V.C.'s. 1600-1700 heard complaint. Also 1915-1945 hrs. Night Census figs to date.

Company of the second s



80.4.04.

1966 hrs commenced revision of three groups HARE-HUBI, TOBINJA and ARUA. Census completed around 1515 hrs. 1515 - 1630 hrs hearing disputes. Camp site improved this day and some 40-50 odd Casuarinas planted out encircling it. Remained HARE this night.

1.5.64.

Patrol departed HARE at 0900 brs. Around It has walk over bush track to KARIDA. Carriers 2 hrs. Spent some hours walking around camp site. A clear morning and a splendid pancrama from top of nearby hitls. Site selected for new rest house and work clearing etc. commenced. Heavy rain afternoon and evening at EARIDA.

2.5.84.

Census revision throughout this day until a little after 1800 hrs when heavy rain set in. Complaint received from KOMO inv.i. Homo and BUDA people from the Tari area. Is being investigated. KARIDA - ARUA, YOBIDJA, PEDA, HIAGA grps. censused this day. Another wet night KARIDA.

3.5.64.

Sunday at KARIDA with patrol party.

4.5.64.

Between 0800-1230 census revised another 5 KARIDA groups; KINABE, KERO, YAGA, PIWALI, HUBI. Some 765 people censused KARIDA. New and quite palatial rest house nearing completion. Depated KARIDA 1235 hrs walking through to MUNIMA in Ihr 25 mins. Carriers 2 hrs 5mins. Camp set up. Heard a dispute from KARIDA. Night MUNIMA.

5.5.64.

Census revision MUNIMA throughout day and between 0830 and 1800 hrs. More people invol. in KOMO-BUDA complaint arrived MUNIMA. Total 576 people censused MUNIMA. Four main grps. Heard and settled a dispute invol. pigs in evening. Slept.

6.5.64.

Site marked for new rest house at MUNIMA. 0930 hrs departed MUNIMA. Around It hrs solid walk to the WOLOLO Rest House. Cargo approx. 2 hrs. Place here neglected. 'Spring clean' throughout afternoon. 1500 - 2000 hrs, 3 C.N.M. cases were heare. In one of these a complaint was laid against 4 HUDA men under Reg. 71(c) of NRO's to date. This was in relation to recept strife between BUDA and 'Komo' people. All were found by the Court to be guilty and were sentenced terms of imprisonment. Camped night WOLOLO.

7.5.84.

0630 hrs Const Makal to Tari with 5 prisoners. 0830 - 1045 hrs 4 C.N.M. hearings against KARIDA men for census evasion. II00-I200 hearing a dispute re pig payment. I330-I500. Dispute heard, Also complaint laid in C.N.M. 1515 - I730 hrs. Census revision of WOLOLO-FORO and PIRI. I730-I800 talks re a dispute from KARIDA area. Night WOLOLO

8.5.64.

0830-1230 hrs census revision 3 more WOLOLO grps. KUTAMA, TANI/TUMBERE, HARO. 1230-1430 census figs to date. In mid-afternoon a dispute was settled. I600-1730 hrs census of TIBA (83) and WIDA (27) groups completed. Finishing touches to a new policy rest house here to-day. Final census figs. to date in evening. Slept WOLOLO.



9,5.84.

Saturday at MCLOLO. Charges heard against 3 men of BANAMANNA re recent BUDA-HANAMANNA incidents. quilty under Reg. 71(a) of the N.t.O.'s to date. More minor disputes heard in morning. Mr R. Gleeson from Teri per land rover for a couple of hours in afternoon Another right W LOLO.

10.5.64.

Sunday Wolcto. Compiled present patrol's report this day.

II.5.84.

0700 brs drille police. Rifle imagestion. During morning talks with various V.C.'s from this area.
Several complaints and other matters cleared up before departing for Tari. Cargo by govt. tractor. Self In hrs walk, arriving Tari around 1230 brs.
Patrol stood down.

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### INTRODUCTION.

The contact of the people of the area known as the HAIBUGA Census Division with the Administration is by no means a lengthy one. Tari Station itself opened only in the early 1950's became the 'jumping-off' point for initial contact and the gradual pacification of the Tari Basin and of this particular section of it. An Initial Census was first carried out in the area in late 1961.

Access to vitually all the rest houses which constitute the census points of the area may be made by a veahicle road which links these various centres to Tari Station. These roads, constructed only in the past few years appear to have been greatly instrumental in developing a more healthy respect towards law and order by the area's people and in easing inter-group tensions. Roads in facilitating access to the area not only by veahicle has also brought all points in the area within easy walking distance. A further road is at present under construction. This road when completed will serve to link the KARIDA and MUNIMA peoples with Tari.

The area throughout is indged an extremely fertile one, and an apparent abundance of food is produced its inhabitants. There is a considerable amount of swamp and marshland in this region. Such has its use. Pigs utilise much of the existing marsh and it provides them with with a valuable grazing 'range'. Areas of such land are also periodically re-claimed (but on a limited scale) for gardening purposes. This is particularly so amongst the 'TANI' people.

On the TAGARI side of the range dividing the HAIBUGA Census Division the land is throughout generally quite flat or else of gently undulating nature. It is on this side that quite an extensive area of sunken marshland is to be found. On the HURIBA side of this arbitary area the country is more rugged, and it is hilly throughout this section. The TAGARI side of this area is the more fertile. Here the population concentration may be used to serve as an indication of this, for despite the lesser area on the TAGARI side it has double the population of the HURIBA side of this Division.

The environs of the area visited by this petrol are exceedingly pleasant. The nights cool and the mornings for the greater part usually sunny. Rain and thunderstorms could almost invariably be expected each afternoon, generally between ISOO and IGOO hours. There are numerous and splendid views throughout, and least of all are some of those to be obtained from clevated positions in the KARIDA locality.

The accompanying map indicates the area visited and patrol's route.



### NATIVE AFFAIRS.

### (c) Native Situation.

Throughout the area visited this patrol was well received, with its Heri inhabitants appearing quite favourably disposed toward our party. Co-operation with the patrol was satisfactory. Though advance preparations wer, often lacking once we had actually arrived at any particular point and given the people a lead they worked most willingly to help ensure our comfort.

For the first week or so things were very quiet. From here on however, quite a considerable number of minor complaints and disputes were brought foward. Virtually all of these concerned outstanding debts regarding pig payments. Such debts invariably arose bride or marriage payments. All were settled.

Some twenty five Court of Native Matters hearings were held during the course of the patrol. As well, a number of complaints have been laid in C.N.M. and the actual hearing of same is pending, awaiting such factors the producing of evidence and witnesses. A few census evaders are yet to be apprehended. However, re the latter, the Village Constables concerned and their henchmen are meeting with considerable sucess. These pending matters will therefore be cleared up by myself within a short time of the patrol's return to Tari.

During the course of the patrol a complaint was received from the UNDWBY - AKAU area concerning the allegged abduction of a child by an armed group of AKAU men. The patrol went promptly to the AKAU - PI area and this matter gone into. The father of the child and other key witnesses located were taken back to our camp. A team of the local village Constables from this area were organised and within a few days the child and AKAU men alledgedly concerned in this matter had been brought foward. During the C.N.M. against 13 AKAU men the prior reports regarding this matter were found to be exaggerated, and all but one of the defendants were exonerated. One MALINGI/TUGUBEI was found to have been solely responsible for taking a child out of hiz parents custody following a sing-sing at UNDUBI. He claimed that the child's father owed him a number of pigs. MALINGI was charged under the N.R.O.'s to date, and was sentenced to imprisonment for six months I.H.L.

At HALIMBU a group of some twenty two HALIMBU men (mainly from TANI/LEBE) were found to be guilty of a charge made against them under Reg. 69(b) of the N.R.O.'s to date. It was found that they committed an offence together and in common when as a group they wilfully interrupted a Court. All received a sentence of imprisonment of One Month I.H.L.

Another matter which I report upon is that which concerns a little strife between natives of BUDA and 'Komo(HANAMANDA). This matter was investigated following initial complaints received by the O.I.C. Komo Patrol Post. This matter has been very thoroughly investigated. This took time but boils down simply to reciprocal acts of stealing and gangsterism by both the BUDA and the HANAMANDA natives introlved. The thugs involved in a number of incidents were dealt with. From charges laid against them 4 BUDA men and 3 men of HANAMANDA IN C.N.M. received prison sent aces. Charges have also been laid upon investigation against one of the abovementioned BUDA men and against another HANDAMANDA man. These result from an arrow shooting exchange



these two. This matter will be fully heard in C.N.M. on Tuesday 12th May at Tari - the day after the Patrol returns. Under my direction and in front of me certain administrative action was taken, and goods (money, axes, and pearl-shell necklaces) which had been stolen by various of the parties concerned on different occasions were returned to their rightful owners. All seemed quite pleased with the way things were straightened out. Even some of the prisoners on receiving sentence said "Very good. Now I'll be going to Moresby." Unfortunately for the prestige of those it seems that for a short stretch Tari is to be their sole destination.

No really serious reports were brought forard to the patrol. However, as a result of some of the complaints dealt with I reel that perhaps a little potential strife has been 'nipped in the bud'.

### (b) Economic Development.

Economic development in this area is nil.

Economic potential is not lacking. Any development of this will of course depend on pronotional and capital backing delegated down central administrative level. I'm sure that encouragement of the Tari Administrative staff in supporting any feasible scheme to give the area a boost would find the more progressive of the populace keenly following any reasonable lead that be given them. If possible, I feel that perhaps the establishment of large-scale private enterprise would do something to assist the material well-being of some of this area's people, and that attempts should be made to encourage the same.

While bearing in mind the prohibitive air freight costs to Tari, and the problems of marketing potential produce one factor comes to mind. Numerous planes fly out of Tari without Backloadingt I here refer the reader to the section 'Commercial Agriculture'.

At present the main monetary income into the area is gained through the sale of labour. Almost all such labour is employed outside the histrict under the Highland Labour Scheme and is scattered throughout the Terratory.

With regard to the development of monetary or part-monetary economy in the Tari area, the export of labour is the region's present salvation.

Looking ahead. Later, the repatriated men, if willing, may well be the man to help develop some form of commercial agriculture if there are to be schemes which are supported.

### L COOR SUPPLY.

Figures for 1962 show 42 men as absent outside the District at work. This present census listed 144 men as being working outside the District. With a labour potential of some 1504, and a further 20 men employed within the District, only around 10% of the HAIBUGA's potential labour force is being utilised. And to make an understatement, the observation is made that there is a large and untapped resevoir of labour in the area under discussion and throughout the Sub-District. While the Tari man is still sought after outside the area is assured of some monetary

Page 8.



income and the inflowing of various material acquisitions such as steel axes, knives, cooking utensits etc.

### LAND MATTERS.

No disputes concerning land we've brought foward. Recent action in Tari making it clear that fighting and the adver ures of thugs will not be tolerated have probably served to deter numerous unecessary squabbles.

### ROADS AND BRIDGES.

Roads throughout are in a good state and all Bridges are sound. Roads and Bridges are being well maintained, and the anticipated or actual presence of the Patrol in any particular area appears to provide the necessary incentive. A number of small wooden bridges were replaced while the patrol was in the area.

There is no road linking MUNIMA with KARIDA or with Tari. However, work his been commenced to build a road linking these points with Tari. Following a further survey and marking this prospective road is soon to be underway again.

### MEDICAL AND HEALTH.

Work was done to improve and to built new wards at the TELABO. HALIMBU and YOBIDJA Aid Posts. The Aid Post Orderlies appear to be doing what is expected of them. However, I gained the impression that they were being perhaps a little neglected by their own Department and are in need of an occasional visit and of more guidance in their work. Where possible they were given backing by this patrol.

At MUNIMA some particulars were gathered for utilisation in the wake of the Morbidity Survey conducted here last August. These are being fowarded to the D.M.O. Dr C. Mathews.

### CENSUS.

Census of the area was revised and new population registers were made out. Overall census totals for the ten census points are enclosed with each copy of this report. A list of all groups and all sub-groups censused and specific figures for each is submitted with the Tari S.D.O. copy of this report. It should be of some use.

Around I50 names were recorded of those who had not previously bothered to appear at census. A number of these, despite adamant professing to contary, are no doubt duplications of names appearing in Koroba or other Tari C.D. Books. There is still (and will be for some time) the expected confusion, due to their scattered dwellings and gardens and lack of communal life. Despite this the idea of accepting one particular rest house as their census point appears to be taking root.

Without the intrigue of the elections and with a little work thrown in here and there, attendances, were below those during the election. It appears that a small number of who turned up to vote have

since 'gone into smoke'.

Earlier in the patrol action was taken against those wilfully evading census. The word soon got around and from thence on attendance was good. The KARIDA groups, a little more out of the way than the others were the least conscientious. Four KARIDA men have been charged under sect. ICIA of N.RQ.'s. A handful are yet being sought out by the under sect. IOIA of N.RC.'s. A handrul are yet being village Constable and what supporters he is able to muster. There is just need a little more attention. Such should tend to help offset their comparative isolation. isolation.

### VILLAGE OFFICIALS.

Generally the Village Officials were found to be but mediocre, but under directives they are making an effort. This of least is something when one considers their traditional backgrounds. I found them all to be co-operative, though naturally enough the degree of this varied with the individual.

One who is head and shoulders above all the rest is TOGORI o TELABO. He was instrumental in bringing foward a number of those concerned in the UNDUBI-AKAU and BUDA-HANAMANDA incidents, and appears both a good type and a good leader.

Village Constable WARIBF of TELABO was charged under Reg. 79(2) of the N.R.O.'s and found to guilty of Extortion. He is now serving a 3 Months sentence at Tari C.I. I recommend strongly that he be removed forthwith from office. One PARIA/GOWE is recommended to replace him as V.C. This matter will be referred to in separate correspondence.

### REST HOUSES.

These are at present quite adequate throughout the area.

During this patrol new and an improved-type rest house was constructed at TELABO, KARIDA, HALIMBU and MUNIMA. Numerous new Police Rest Houses were also constructed. Renovations were carried out on all rest houses visited.

### CARRIERS.

Carrying was overall easy and over short distances. There were three quite hard tasks of carrying. All three were each of approx. 2 hrs duration. Carriers were always readily and pleased at the opportunity for a small remuneration.

### POLICE.

Both Police Constables accompanying did their job very well.

Both MAKAI and NARCKAI are a credit to the force.

I would again (TARI P./R. 26 of 1963/64) like to draw attention
to No.917I Const. NARCKAI. I again recommend his consideration for promotion to N.C.O. status. Correspondence will be entere into with the District Officer regarding this recommendation.

Aseparate Report is attached on each member. The originals have been fowarded to the Commissioner of Police, Konedobu.



### AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK.

### Subsistence Agriculture.

The area's staple food is kou-kou. Another farinaceous tuber crop, taro, is together with the bannana of secondary importance. Pigs are kept in large numbers and their meat constitutes an important part in the peoples diet. There is virtually no small game in the area. Apart from a limited number on mission stations, there is practically no poultry here. European-introduced vegetables are grown with sucess but in varying quantity. Maize and cabbage are perhaps the most prevalent and are common throughout the area. Potatoes and tomatoes are to be found, but only in limited numbers. All vegetables sighted were healthy.

### Commercial Agriculture.

It has been proven that all types of European Vegetables grown exteedingly well at Tari. Following talks with the District Agricultural Officer several weeks ago, I would like to propose a scheme whereby fresh vegetables be grown by indigenous farmers at Tari and be sold in one or more of the Terretory's main centres. The supply is not at present available. However if notification could be given well in advance (say approx. 9months - eg. of a contract for a certain supply to B.P.'s Madang) then arrangements could be made under supervision whereby the supply could be generanteed the market available. This of course could only take place initially on a small scale.

I realise that supervision of such a scheme would be necessary and that there are no Agric. staff available. However, I should be at Tari for the next I8 months orso, and if something definite can be arranged I would be willing to take charge of supervising the scheme from here. Perhaps potatoes would be best as the initial basic product in such a scheme (non-perishable). It would be necessary for a start that seed potatoes be provided, and such would be planted at intervals to ensure them being ready for market at specific times. It would probably also be desirable that Agric. gamranteed the scheme in any contract undertaken.

again I draw attention to the fact that Tari has the only DC3 strip in the Southern Highlands, and this being further improved and extended. Though Agric. plans to experiment with tobacco, Tari would appear to have been left out of any District plans to date re coffee, pyrethrum or ten growing. It is hoped that with the new financial year just 6 weeks away fari will be given its due and deserved consideration, and will not suffer at the expense of those areas in close proximity to District Headquarters.

This may be looking ahead a fair bit, however the excessive airfreight costs to this part of the world, together with this areas potential to produce large quantities of food brought an idea to mind re the area's possible potential as a producer of de-hydrated foods. It may sound a little strange, but it is feasible to envisage future urban workers eating cheap 'instant' kau-kau. Also from an area of plenty one can envisage such foodstuff (as well as other vegetables) being sold in underdeveloped and 'hungry' areas of Asia. This, at least would be one way of beating airfreight and getting potential products to market. I know the Territory Agricultural Economist, Mr Roy Spinks from the Agric. Dept. at Katherine in the Northern Territory, and request that this latter thought be passed on to him, just out of interest.



SUMMARY.

I refer to "APPENDIX A" which sets out recommended changes in present Group Names.

The people of the area visited appear on the surface to living relatively harmoniously, both within their own small and multifarious groups and with their neighbours, more particularly when one considers their history and background of squabbles and fighting. Arbitration by the Administration continues to ensure this present state of affairs.

This area for the greater part has vehicular roads, and this is considerably more than many areas of the Territory have. With regards to economic development the question will soon be 'where to from here'. Part of the answer lies for the present in providing a labour force to other and better developed parts of the Territory. Also, it is hoped that Agricultural policy in the future will also assist in attempting a part of the answer to a potentially productive region. The full answer can only eventually lie with the people themselves.

I note that at present the area is on the up-and-up, and is going foward rather than backwards.

CONCLUSION.

The patrol was successful in all tasks undertaken.

Patrol Officer.
II.5.1964.

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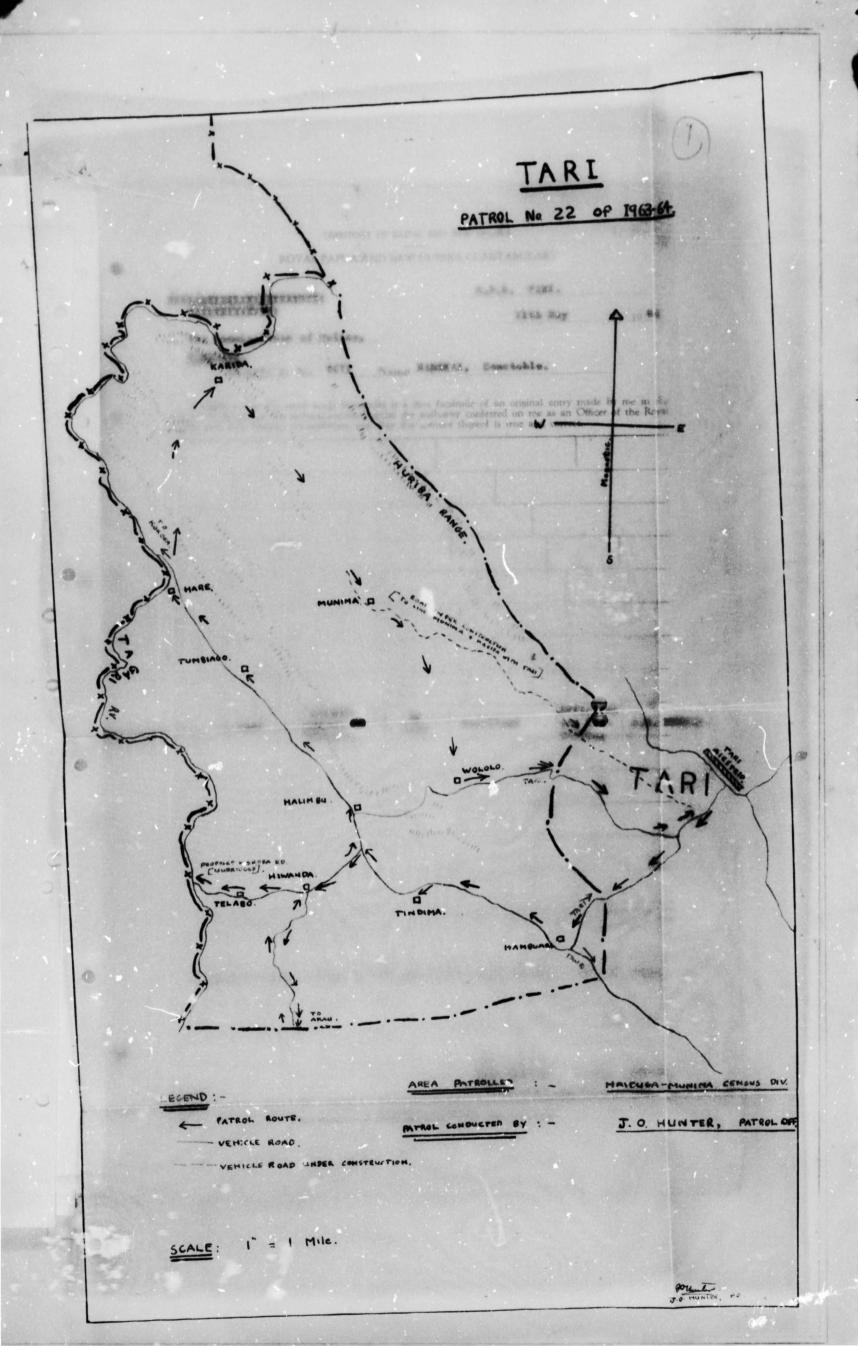
### "APPENDIX A."

It is hereby recommended that future Village Directories in listing Village names of the HAIBUGA-MUNIMA Cenaus Division 28 of the TARI Sub-District, use those 10 names used in the Polulation Register totals submitted with this report. These 10 group names correspond to the 10 census points used in this area.

Also, that what has sometimes previously been referred to as
TANI Best House be called HALIMBU Best House. There are a number of
TANI sub-groups in the area, and so for convenience re census and
for reference purposes, this name HALIMBU should be used. It is locally
referred to by the name HALIMBU, and this name tends to distinguish it
as TANI sub-groups are censused with three other main groups at TINDIMA,
TUMBIAGO and WOLOLO.

It would also be more satisfactory that the main group previously known MUNIMA No. I be known in future as TUMBIAGO. What has been referred to as MUNIMA No. 2 now becomes MUNIMA. The word TUMBIAGO is used by the locals, and of the 6 sub-groups censused at TUMBIAGO, only one of them is known as MUNIMA. Of the SOI people currently censused at TUMBIAGO some 277 of these are from the sul-group MUNIMA in the TAGARI section of the Census Division. TUMBIAGO is on the T.GARI side of the Census Division, while MUNIMA is on the Mt. HURIBA side.

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R.S. Form 1

### ROYAL PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA CONSTABULARY

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# PATROL REPORT

Tarl
District of SOUTHERN HIGHLANDS Report No. 25 of 1963-64
Patrol Conducted by G. WARRILLOW. Patrol Officers.
Area Patrolled SOUTH BASIN GINSUS PARTS DIVISION.
Patrol Accompanied by Europeans
Natives2. members.of. the R.P. & N.G.G. 1 Interpreter.
Duration—From. 20 / 4 /19.64 to 14 / 8 /19.64 (broken)
Number of Days. 31 days on patrol 29 nights comped out.
Did Medical Assistant Accompany?
Last Patrol to Area by-District Services/2/1964
Medical /NTL./19
Map Reference TART SUB-DISTRICT MAP.
Objects of Patrol As per enclosed instructions. 1. Revise census.
2. Road maintenance & General Administrations  Director of Native Affairs, PORT MORESBY.
2. Road maintenance. 5. General Administration.  Director of Native Affairs,
2. Road maintenance 3. General Administration.  Director of Native Affairs, PORT MORESBY.
2. Road maintenance S. General Administrations  Director of Native Affairs, PORT MORESBY.  Forwarded, please.
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Director of Native Affairs, PORT MORESBY.  Forwarded, please.  / /19  District Commissioner  Amount Paid for War Damage Compensation £
Director of Native Affairs, PORT MORESBY.  Forwarded, please.  / /19  District Commissioner  Amount Paid for War Damage Compensation £
Director of Native Affairs, PORT MORESBY.  Forwarded, please.  / /19  District Commissioner  Amount Paid for War Damage Compensation £  Amount Paid from D.N.E. Trust Fund £  Amount paid from P.E.D.P. Trust Fund

Dept. of Nativo Affairs, Konedobu. Papua.

67-15-92

10th September, 1964.

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Series Rentmake Statestate

District Officer, Southern Highlands District, MENDI.

### PATROL REPORT NO. 23-63/64 - TARI

Receipt of the abovementioned report and covering comment is acknowledged with thanks.

The content of the report is well covered in the comment of yourself and the Assistant District Officer at Tari.

It is gratifying to see that so many alditional people are appearing for census.

readed to The introduction is unnecessarily long.

I am pleased that the outbreak of dynamicry has been arrested, however, keep a close watch for further cutbreaks.

It appears that the intensive patrolling is having desirable effects in the area.

J. K. McCarthy,

ST NEW BRITAIN

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67-3-5.

District Office, Mendi. Southern Highlands District.

26th August, 1964.

Assistant District Officer, Sub-District Office. TARI.

### TARI PATROL REPORT NO. 23 OF 1963/64.

Thank you for the abovementioned Report which was received on the 24th August, 1954.

The native situation is noticeably improving and full credit must be given to the vigorous patrol programme which has been maintained. Concerning the Highland Labour Scheme, you should take every opportunity to encourage the local men to offer their services, this is an avenue of adult education that should be fully exploited. I fully agree that the recapture of another escapes must have a profound effect on this hitherto lawless group.

### VILLAGE OFFICIALS:

When making comments it is desireable that they be made in full - to refer to a previous Report for the full subject matter is time wasting. In this instance I presume Mr. Warrillow is referring to a school for Village Officials. These schools should be arranged by yourself in the first instance. More comprehensive schools are conducted at District Headquarters and those attending do so on the recommendation of the Assistant District Officers.

Mr. Warrillow is prone to harsh criticisms without supplying the full details, if he has a specific complaint he should state a case to you giving all supporting facts, this would then enable you to make submissions to me for onforwarding to the Distric Commissioner. By this means there is more chance of having health services improved and less chance of inter-departmental disharmony.

A most useful patrol.

(A. C. Jefferies.) District Officer.

Minute to: Director, Department of Native Affairs. KONEDOBU.

For your information please.

(A. C. Jefferies.) District Officer.

67-1-1.

Sub-District Office,

20th. August, 1964.

The District Officer, Southern Highlands District, MENDI. S.H.D.

### TARI PATROL NO. 23 of 1963/64.

Please find attached, in duplicate, a report covering the abovementioned patrol, and claim for Camping Allowance for Mr. Warrillow.

### Introduction.

This clearly explains the reasons for the delay in completion of the patrol. It is unfortunate that the patrol was not completed in one section, as much reported on must have lost some of its value now. However, the reasons are valid and are accepted as such.

### Native Affairs & the Buri Situation.

The South Bacin Census Division has been visited 5 times in the past 9 months; this must consolidate influence.

The matter of giving employment to men from distant areas is under consideration. It is hoped to be able to place 30 of them as airstrip labourers at Tari in the near future. Propaganda can also be increased to encourage these men to volunteer for the Highland Labour Scheme.

Another escapse re-captured; this must have some impression on the Huri, and show them that the arm of the law is indeed long.

### Village Officials.

It is pleasing to note the explanation in the light of the recently established Tari Council. Possibly there will be some mis-understanding initially about the role of the V.C. in the non-Council areas, but I am confident this may be speedily clarified.

### Health & Hygiene.

Without being aware of the full circumstances of the instances related, I feel that probably any criticism should be levelled at the Aid Post Orderlys in question. There is a good chance that these lads simply made the wrong decision.

The Assistant Medical Officer at Tari intends to accompant D.N.A. patrols in the near future, and undoubtedly this will benefit the areas visited. Generally, I feel that the Medical situation in the Tari area gives little cause for concern.

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Census.

The census revision appears to have proceded without difficulty. The figures show that there are now 5880 people living within the Division, compared with 4735 last year. Part of this increase is due to the inclusion of the LIMABIN group this year. However there were some 869 people contacted for the first time. This is a very pleasing trend, and Mr. Warrillow has worked diligently.

The statistics indicate only a .65% natural increase of births over deaths for the year. This figure is not high, but because it is difficult to compare it with pest statistics, then its significance is open to question. At left it indicates some natural increase and this is to be applauded.

### Conclusion.

A well conducted patrol generally, with a report of precise observations. All necessary aspects are covered in sufficient details

Mr. Warrillow has been informed that Patrol Reports are not action documents, and that matters requiring further action must be the subject of separate correspondence.

(A.J.Kelly)



Telegrams Telephone 67-2-1 Our Reference. If calling ask for

Sub-District Office,

0

29th. July, 1964.

C. Warrillow, Esq., Patrol Officer, TARI.

## SUPPLEMENTARY PATROL INSTRUCTIONS.

Please prepare to depart on the 1st. August, 1964, to complete Patrol No. 23 - 1963/64.

You are to patrol in accordance with previous instructions issued by A.D.O. Desailly.

Furthermore, please conduct the census of the LINABIN group, currently situated within the IUMU Census Division. This group has been included in the area to be administered through the Tari Nativ Local Government Council, and as it is more accessible on this patrol through the South Basin Division, it is my intention to transfer it into this latter Census Division.

Spend whatever time is necessary in the TIGIBI area and East of there, as previously instructed. If possible, I should like you to return to Tari no later than August 14th.

Good luck for a successful patrol.

(R.J. Kelly)

a/Assistant District Officer.

Milly

Sub-District Office, Tari, Southern Highlands District. 20th April 1964

Mr C. Varrillov, Patrol Officer,

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### PATROL INSTRUCTIONS

Please prepare to mount a patrol of the South Basin Consus Division.

The main pusposes of the patrol will be to revise the census and to make contact with the people, but you should also give some attention to read maintenance in the area. Tax Census sheets are still your patrol.

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As you know, the people in the Huris area, particularly at Tigibi, have always tended to be unco-operative in many respects. Iou should prolong your stay at Tigibi beyond what is necessary serely to revise the census and hear any problems or disputes, and endeavour to improve the general attitude of the people. As mentioned by you previously, many of these people are anxious to improve their lot, and the idea of a Local Government Council seems popular. These desires should give an opening to explain how they must help us to help them.

You should also investigate the possibility that a new rest house site East of Tigibi would be an advantage. Tigibi has a large population and it may be easier to deal with it in two sections. I will leave this to your discretion.



In Reply Please Quote No. 23/63-64

Sub-District Office, TARI, Southern Highlands District. 17th August, 1964.

The Assistant District Officer, Sub-District Office, TARI.

### SOUTH BASIN PATROL REPORT - TARI PATROL No. 23 GF 1963-64.

PATROL CONDUCTED BY

AREA PATROLLED

PATROL ACCOMPANIED BY

DURATION OF PATROL

OBJECTS OF PATROL

C. WARRILLOW. Patrol Officer.

SOUTH BASIN CENSUS DIVISION.

Constables 9891 FTEM and 10886 SORIAN, Interpreter TAGOBE PEPARALIA.

20th April, 1964, to 14th August, 1964. Includes three interuptions and actual time on patrol only 31 days. 20 night: camped out.

Census revision and road maintenance.
(Patrol Instructions enclosed).

### DIARY

### Monday 20th April.

Departed TARI by landrover 1640hrs and arrived 1 ME 1710hrs. Spoke to Village Constables and few people who were at the Rest . use. Slept at IANGOME.

### Tuesday 21st April.

Census of AMBURU and PAI No. 3 revised after talk to people and preparation of Tax/Census Sheets. Heavy rain at 1445hrs prevented completion of census. Slept at IANCOME. Ill during night.

### Wednesday 22nd April.

Note sent to Tari re illness. \$800hrs commenced census revision of IANGOME groups. 0945hrs Mr. A.D.O. arrived by landrover. Completed census revision of Pai No. 3 and returned to Tari with A.D.O. at 1015hrs.

One week at Tari recuperating following dysentery.

#### Monday 27th April.

Departed Tari 1620hrs by landrover and arraved at LANCOME at 1665hrs. Slept at LANCOME.

### Tuesday 28th April.

Census of TARACARI, HETARUBI and TOBANI revised. Spoke to Village Constables re various matters including new group names for census purposes. Names written into Tax/Census Sheets. Two C.N.M.s heard. Talks with V.C.s.

### Wednesday 29th April.

0830 to 1000hrs inspecting TAURI/IANGONE road new under construction. To PARAPARU from IANGONE (thr walk). Census of TABUDA, KANGUA and TIGIBI revised. Slept at PARAPARU.

### Thursday 30th April.

New names for MARAPARU obtained. One C.N.M. heard re census evasion and one re adultery. Departed PARAPARU 1100hrs and arrived WABIA 1130hrs. Spoke to Village Officials and other people at camp site. One C.N.M. heard and several minor disputes given a learing and savice. News re shooting in the KETA area, V.C.s sent to carry in victim and attempt to apprehend offender. Names written up in TAX/CENSUS SPEETS. 0745 carriers arrived with wounded man. Spoke with several people. Slept at WASIA.

### Friday 1st May.

Man brought in by Village Constable during night seen, charged with attempted murder and a statement taken. Census of WAINANI, WARLAGO, TAIONDA, TOMDERA and PIBI revised. Two C.N.M.s hearl plus one Civil Case, Minor disputes heard. Names witten up in Tax/census sheets. Slept at WABIA.

### Saturday 2nd May-

Departed WABIA 0830hrs and arrived at PIAWCA DA 0900hrs. Further investigations into yesterdays shooting. Tax/Census sheets written up. Spoke to large group of men re road maintenance. Worked on Tax/census sheets during evening. Slept at FIATOANDA.

Tike hours on Tax/Zensus Sheets, one hour inspecting road maintenance work done yesterday. Spoke to locals visiting casp. Slept at PLANCANDA.

### Monday 4th May.

Census of TABALJA, PIANLO, PORARI, MADIENI and TARA ANI revised. Seven C.N.M.s heard re census evasion. Talks with HADAII people re census and with locals re road maintenance. Slept at PIANCOANDA.

### Tuesday 5th May

0830hrs Mr. A.D.O. Desailly arrived to take self back to Tari for preliminary hearing of shooting case reffered to in previous diary enteries. Dept. PIANCOANDA 0915hrs and arrived TARI 0950hrs. Preparing case etc. Discussions with A.D.C. Evidence given in C.P.3. Slept at TARI.

### Wednesday 5th Ma

Departed TAVI 1430hrs and arrived PIANCONDA 1010hrs. Thence to HADANI to inspect road maintenance work. Huri complaints heard and people at camp spoken to. Arrested esca ed prisoner and summonsed four individuals charged with pig stealing, assault and edultery. Faid WABIA men for bridge construction and road work. Slept at FIAGGANDA.

Writing names into Tax/Census sheets. New names recorded after people returned from Ascens on Day service at KUFARI. One J.H.M. heard and a number of minor disputes given a hearing and advice. Nork on Tax/ Census sheets. Sle t at Plancon BA.

### Friday 8th May.

Further talka with people re road maintenance and also renovation of Aid Fost. Minar disputes heard and road work inspected. Worked on Tax/ Census sheets. Stept of

Departed PLANCOANDA 1100hrs and arrived harabl 1130hrs. Inspected road work and repairs to camp buildings etc. Tax/Consus sheets for Plancoanda completed. Slept at LARABI.

### Saturday 9th May.

Road work and maintename during morning. Census of HALHDA, TIMANI and HADANI revised during afternoon. Bridge work. One C.N.M. heard. Spoke to Y.C.s from MACARIMA area. Slept at HARABI.

### Sunday 10th May.

Day of rest observed at HARASI. Slept at HARASI.

### Monday 11th May.

Bridge and Tax/Census sheets work. Spoke to V.C.s re patrol's postponement. Two minor complaints heard during heavy shower which interrupted bridge work. Slept at HAPABI.

### Tuesday 12th May.

0730hrs Mr. C.P.O. Gleeson arrived and drove self tack to Tari following A.D.O. 's instructions to take over the Sub-District for an indefinate period due to his transfer and no replacement in the forseeable future. Slept at TARI after spending rest of day conducting police investigations into matter concerning two Europeans.

Patrol postponed during period self required to remain at station as P.O.I.C. end time necessary for handing over etcetera to Mr. A.D.C. Kelly.

### Saturday 1st August.

Departed TARI 1330hrs by landrover and arrived TIGIBI 1450hrs after walking last 12 miles due to a collapsed bridge. Spoke to V.C.s and councillors. Slept at TIGIBI.

### Sunday 2nd August.

Day of rest observed at TIGIBI.

### Monday 3rd August.

Census of HARE, PARACUARI and NAUWA revised at TILIBI. Complaints heard and various matters discussed. Worked on Tax/Census Sheets during evening. Slept at TIGIBI.

### Tuesday 4th August.

Departed TELIBI 0930hrs and arrived at LIBI at 1015hrs (new rest house donstructed East of TELIBI). Rest of the day spent on Tax/Census sheets. Slept at LIBI

### Wednesday 5th August.

Census of TOMA, LIBI, PIELI and TERENE revised at LIBI. Worked on Tax/Census sheets during p.m. Slept at LiBI.

### Thursday 6th August.

Departed LIBI 0845hrs and arrived at URUMA 1100hrs, via PIANGOANDA, WABIA and new read still under construction. Spoke to people at camp. Slept at URUMA.

### Friday 7th August.

Gensus of LOMIA, TABAMU, HARO, HOGONI and HOMOGONI revised. Rest of day spent on Tax/Census sheets and minor complaints etc. Slept at URUMA.

#### Saturday 8th August.

Departed UNUMA 0845hrs and arrived PUJU rest house 0905hrs. Revised Census of TAMBARUMA. Spoke to people. Worked on Tax/Census sheets. Slept at PUJU.

#### Sunday 9th August.

Day of rest at PUJU. Some names written into Tax/Census sheets. Slept at

#### Monday 10th August.

Departed PUJU 0850hrs and arrived TAURI 1005hrs. Spoke to people awaiting patrol's arrival. Minor complaints heard. Spoke to Mr. Handabe Tiaba M.H.A. who was visiting area. Completed Tax/Census sheets for URUMA and PUJU. Slept at TAURI.

#### Tuesday 11th August.

Census of PAGA, PARERO and IANGALI revised after Mr. Tiaba and self had spoken to people. Minor complaints heard. Two C.N.M. cases heard. Names written up into Tax/Census sheets. Slept at TAURI.

#### Wednesday 12th August.

New names recorded. One C.N.M. heard. Departed TAURI 105Chrs and arrived LINABIN 1145hrs. Spoke to people at camp. Afternoon on Tax/Census sheets, until all sleets used. Slept at LINABIN.

#### Thursday 13th August.

Census of LINABIN and IANGARI revised. Folice sent to apprhend escaped prisoner. Police returned after one hour and Village Constable sent to apprehend man. One C.N.M. heard. Afternoon on census statistics. Slept at LINABIN.

#### Friday 14th August.

Departed LINABIN 0830hrs and arrived TARI 1035hrs. End of patrol. Slept at

#### END OF DIARY.

#### A. INTRODUCTION.

This patrol, although commenced in April of this year and bearing the reference number Patrol number 23 of 1963-64, was only completed three days ago due to unavoidable interruptions. The first postponement was due to an attack of dysenter; suffered by myself. Many Huri people were suffering from the sickness during the patrol's visit to the So th Basin in April from the sickness during the patrol's visit to the So th Basin in April from the 26th May and of the 26th May, 1964, to the District my 49-1-3 of the 20th May and of the 26th May, 1964, to the District commissioner refer. The second interruption resulted from a shocking in the Commissioner refer the second interruption resulted from a shocking in the I was required to give evidence in the Lower Court hearing at Tari. The I was required to give evidence in the Lower Court hearing at Tari. The third and longest postponement was due to the transfer of the Assistant District Officer available for posting at the time, I was required assistant District Officer available for posting at the time, I was required to take over the station from Mr. A.D.C. Desailly until such time as a replacement to take over the station from Mr. A.D.C. Desailly until such time as a replacement was available. It is most unfortunate that it was necessary to put an officer, who was not competent to assume full control, in charge of the Sub-District who was not competent to assume full control, in charge of the Sub-District for a period which could have lasted several months, at a time when the station was three European officers understaffed, at a time when the station was three European officers understaffed, at a time which saw the end of the financial year and at a size when a Sub-District the size of the financial year and at a size when a Sub-District the size of the financial year and at a size when a Sub-District the size of the financial year and at a size when a Sub-District the size of the financial year and at a size when a Sub-District the size of the station for consider

- 2. Paragraph 2 of Tari Fatrol Report 21 of 1962-63 give details re the area patrolled. Hower, during this patrol the people who assemble at LINABIN for census were censused and included in the Census Division as instructed by yourself. These people, previously in the IUMU Census Division are now in the Tari Logal Government Council area and in any case are more accessible to South Besin petrols.
- 3. All persons recorded at census have now been listed in Tax/Census sheet making the old Village Yooks redundant.
- the atrol was of a purely routine nature and apart from the rolonged postponements, all went to plan and nothing exceptional was noted.

## NATIVE AFFAIRS AND THE HURI SITUATION.

- It would appear that the native situation in the South Basin is improving graduarly. The area has received numerous visits by officers this Department during the last twelve months and this is naturally having a strong influence on the area.
- Pare. 8 of my Patrol Report number 9 of 1963-64 refers. During the patrol now being reported, men from the IUMU and LOWER TACARI Census Division visited one of my eamps re an earlier request. During my period as G.I.C. Tari, I had told men from these Census Divisions that when next funds were made available for the Airstrip, they would be informed. I also indicated that a number of men from these Census Divisions might be allowed a full day on pay and with some assistance with sweet potato to build themselves a long-house. Perhaps this will be given some consideration by yourself now that funds for airstrip maintenance have been made available.
- The man apprehended after the shooting incident has been committed for trial in the Supreme Court on a charge of attempted murder. The escaped prisoner recaptured at LINABIN has been dealt with according to law and action has been taken to have him brought before the Supreme Court to face a charge of wilful murder. The man had been committed for trial in 1960.

#### VILLAGE OFFICIALS.

Para. 12 of Patrol Report 21 of 1962-63 refers. New applicants were informed re the situation brought about with the election of Councillors for the Tari N.L.G.C.

#### ROADS AND BRIDGES.

All roads were in good repair by the time the patrol had completed its tasks. Bridges have been rebuilt where necessary. Work on the new road from IANCONE to TAURI progressing smoothly - para 10 of Patrol Report 18 of 1963-64 refers.

## HEALTH AND HYCIENE.

- The outbreak of dysentery has been arrested.
- It would appear that Aid Post Orderlies need a little more supervision. The Aid Fost Orderly from PALJAGA in the North Basin Census Division walked down to PARAPARU and waited there for two days to have his name recorded for census before returning to his duties as PALJACA after a total of four days absence. After the shooting incident at WABIA the Aid Post Orderly was unable to administer first aid as he had no supplies. The wound was therefore treated and dressed by myself. The A.P.O. at TICIBI chose the one day of the year when every person is present at the Aid Post (census day) to go to Tari. Dozens of people who had planned to combine census and medical treatment in the ore day thus failed to obtain the latter.
- 16. P.H.D. might consider a few patrols in the Sub-District with a

view to educating the people re the Department's functions and to also gaining the peoples' confidence.

17. A Buri mother's love for her child was shown when one woman whose daughter died in the Kout Hagen Hospital, had the child's body carried all the way back to Tari for a Christian burial at PIPIANDA. The party arrived back in their home area after six days walk. The most dissapointing aspect of this feat was to my mind the fact that two men who had been flown to Hagen at Government expence under the Highland Labour Scheme, were recruited by the woman to carry the body.

#### CENSUS.

18. Previously several groups with their own group census books assembled at various rest houses. This led to much confusion as to the residence of a particular person when he was asked his 'village' for the purpose of H.I.S. recruitment or Courts etceters. Following Mr. A.D.O. Desailly's intructions, each of the several groups who assembled at a rest house were combined in Tax/Census sheets to form one census unit. These witz (there are nine in the South Basin) all bear the name of the rest house at which the people are sensused. This should help considerably in the future.

Due to the state of the old village books, the introduction of the new system and the fact that there has been much confusion at census in the past (para. 30 to 39 in Tari Patrol Report 21/62-63 refer.) it is still difficult to obtain definate trends and reliable statistics.

20. As mentioned earlier, LINABIN has now been included in the South Basin Census Division.

#### CONCLUSION.

Under present circumstances there is little to add to this report. The patrol operated according to enstructions and completed Tax/Census sheets for the South Basin along with the revision of census, brought roads up to a reasonable standard, prolonged its stay in the Huria area and camped at a new rest house East of TIGIBL.

(C. WARRILLOW)
Patrol Officer.

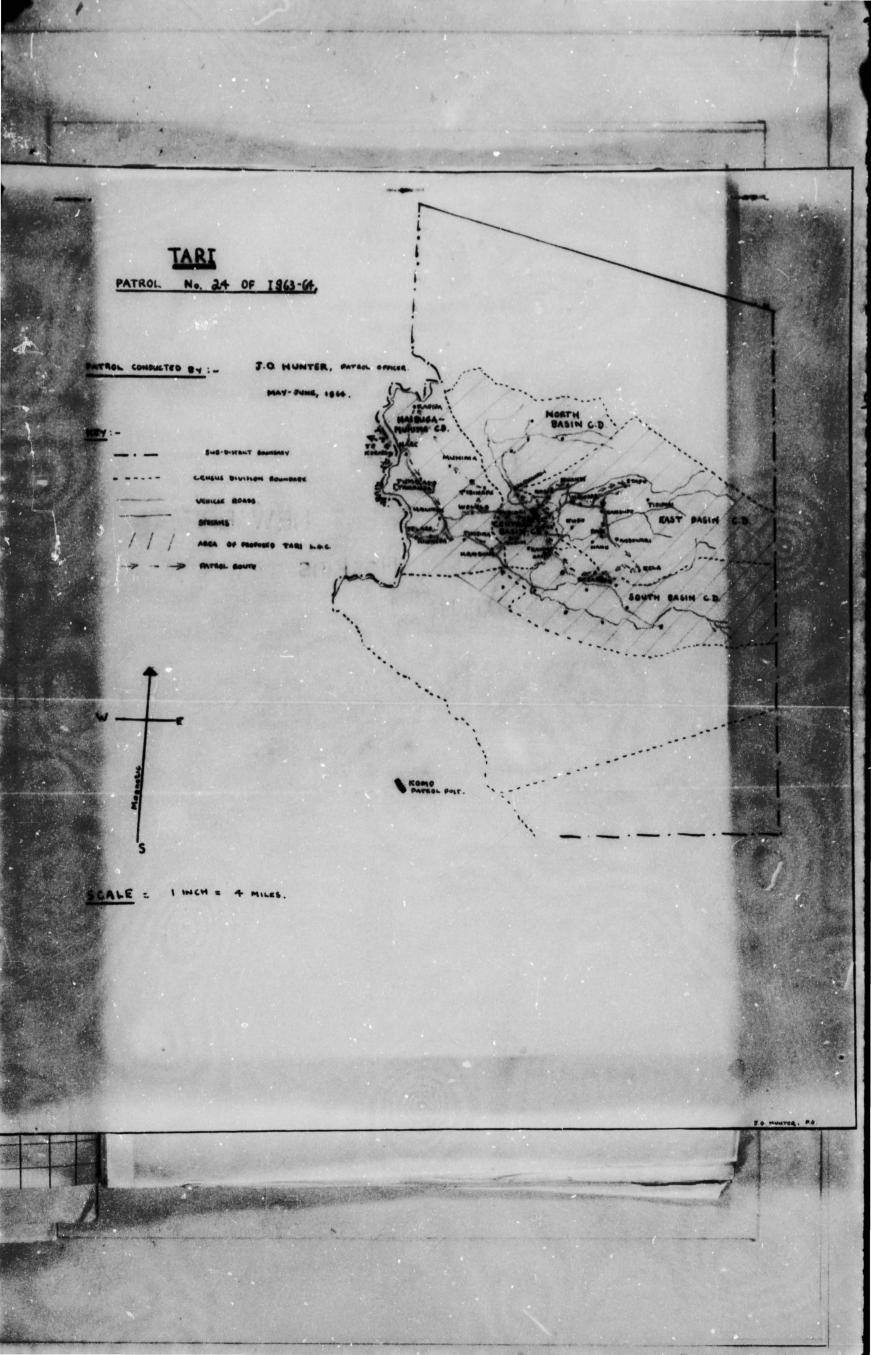
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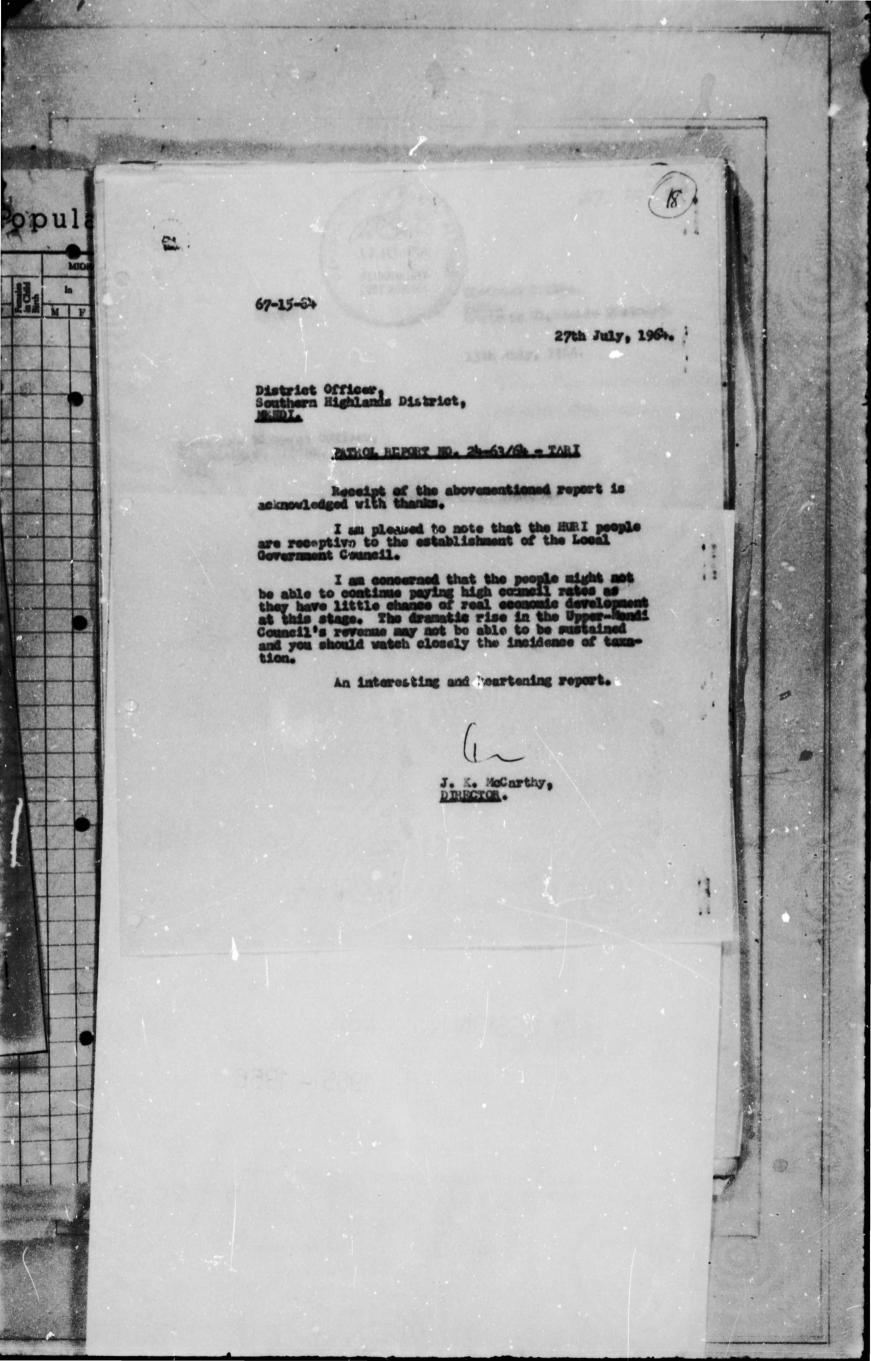


### TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

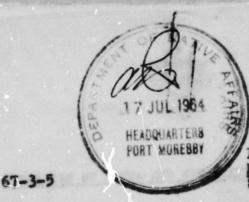
## PATROL REPORT

	Highlands Ro		cer.	
Area Patrolled. Cent	ral Basin, Haibuga Mus us Divisions.	ima, East Pas	in, South Basin(Po	araparu)
Patrol Accompanies	by EuropeansNo			
Davis F. 95	Natives. Two to Three.	One or two	Police.	7 27
Duration—From49,	/5./1964.to22./6/ Number of D	No.10 ays. Twenty two	604 Constable SAWN days patrol.	I. ( 9 da
Did Medical Assistan	Accompany ?No			
Last Patrol to Area b	y—District Services/	Divisions pat	rolled this year b	y D.N.A.
	Medical/	/19	•	
1	Census Revision. Co. Canduct Talks to app	ead.propaganda	/C Registers - C	entral Ba
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District Office, Mendi. Southern Highlands District.

13th July, 1964.

Assistent District Officer, Sub-District Office. TAEL.

## TARI PATROL REPORT NO. 24 of 1963/64.

Thank you for the shovementioned Report which was received on the 8th July, 1964.

The interest which is being displayed by the Huri people in the Local Government Souncil is nost heartening and reflects both the quality of the education campaign which has been conducted and the degree of routine consolidation which has been effected over these hitherto unruly people.

I would not be to conserved at this stage with the apparent lack of kamey in the area. Several schemes exist which enable the Council Revenue to be pump primed and various avenues do exist for increasing the individuals income. A good example is that of the Upper Hendi Council, their Revenue has example is that of the Upper Hendi Council, their Revenue has jumped in 2k years from £2,638. O. O. to approximately £10,500. C.

The native situation appears very good and again.

I reiterate that without doubt it stems from the quality and quantity of the patrolling.

Mr. Hunter has conducted a first class patrol and submitted a Report in accordance with the standards he has set himself.

(A. C. Sefferies.) Metrict Officer.

Minute to:

Director,
Department of Native Affairs.
KONEDOBU.

For your information, please.

(A. C. Sefferies.) District Officer.





## TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA.

Sab-District Office, TARI. Southern Highlands District. 2nd July, 1964.

AND THE SER C. P. MS. R. P. MANNEY.

tiet lingle toward Stylning.

Triangly The Days Patrick.

85/5/84 to 38/8/85.

TO THE CHARLETT TARE TO MAKE

The District Officer, Southern Highlands District, MENDI.

## THE PATROL REPORT No. 24 OF 1963/64.

Attached clease find two copies of the Report on Tari Patrol No. 24 of 1963/64, submitted by Mr J.C. Hunter, Patrol Officer.

A claim for Camping Allovance for Mr Hunter is also enclosed.

A to Laterpeater.

C. Warillow J. . (P.O.I.C.)

> N.L.C.C. throughout the four abovementioned census divisions.

(3) Routine Administration.

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In Reply
Please Quote

No. 24/63-84.

Sub-District Office, <u>TARI</u>. Southerns Highlands District

27th June, 1964.

The Assistant District Officer, Sub-District Office, TARI.

OBJECTIVES OF PATROL

#### PATROL REPORT .

## TARI PATROL No. 24 of 1963/64.

PATROL COMPUCTED HY

James 0. Hunter , Patrol Officer.

One to two R.P.AH.G.C. members.

Ho. 9354, Constable TAPE. (22 days)

Ho. 10004, Constable SAWHI. (0 days)

One Interpreter.

AMOOMS. (15 days).

LASARR. (7 days).

LASARR. (7 days).

Central Basin Consus Bivision.

Haibugs Minima Consus Division.

East Basin Consus Division.

South Basin Consus Division.(PARAPA

DURATION OF PATROL

1 25/5/64 to 22/6/64.

Twenty Two Days Patrol.

(Six mights comped out).

- (I) To revise census and compile Tax/Census sheets for the area of the Central Basin.
- (2) To conduct talks to speed propagands re forthcoming Tari N.L.C.C. throughout the four abovementioned commun divisions.
- (3) Routine Administration.

\* \*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

#### DIARY OF PATHOL.

Nonday, 25th May, 1964.

Preparations first thing in the morking for commencement Central Basin census etc.

To HALEMGUALI by land rever. Consus revision from 8080 hrs till shortly after 1500 hrs. Back to Tari.

Tage Area heard G.N.M. case.

Tuesday, 26th May, 1964.

Horning. Went over EALEMQUALI census figures. Heard two disputes. Drove over orea of HALEMGU read visited yesterday - work being done to maintain and improve. Heard 3 disputes early afternoon. Mid-afternoon departed Tari for VARUPA. Camp set up. Talks locals. A rather spectacular full moon. Slept night VARUPA.

Vodnesday, 27th May, 1964.

0780 hrs commenced consus VARUPA of the various PIRIBU I groups, and consus throughput day until 1880 hrs. At 1860 departed VARUPA. Suly 25 minutes walk back to Tari. Observed work which has been carried out this day by VARUPA people on the main read to Korobc.

Thursday, 28th May, 1964.

In morning heard two C.H.M. cases, both concern charges against male natives of VARUPA as result of yesterday's census, centra Reg. 2016 of the MEO's to date. Both found guilty - 3 and 4 weeks I.H.L. resp.

Several minor disputes from WARUPA hears. Work compiling T/C shoots. Late P.M. walked and draws over Central Basin area, viewing work done reads & bridges.

Friday, 29th May, 1904.

Consus this day on Tari Station of two groups of the Control Basin from an area generally Worth of the Stations Tari-LEWA & DIBA. Attendance good & complate mil. Settlement of a pig-payment dispute (from Pat. 20 of '68/64). Late F.M. to Agriculture Experiment block on KIGIDA 2 road.

Saturday, 30th May, 1964.

Consus revision on Station of Tari-KIGIDA 2 grps, and T/C sheets compiled. To TIGIBI by land rever in afternoon.

Monday. Ist June, 1964.

Day spent revising census of of Tari-KISIDA I grp.

Some 436 people and census of this grp. just off
the Sin. at PAGGLI. Compiled T/C Shoets.

Road & bridgework this area also allocated and

The second second

Tuesday, 2nd June, 1964.

To area of former KIA R.H. (near Capuchin Mission)

Census Revision & T/C sheets for 'KUPARE' grps of

HONDORE and YERIN. Prior to census vent over new HONDORE and YERIM. Prior to census vent over new road under construction Piva Rv. area. Investigation a complaint re death of HONDORE voman-emplt alledged falso. Late P.M. visited an area of

2nd June, 1964.

of land in PIRIBU - HOWDOBE area in dispute. Dotails being gathered for full investigation later if parties continue to press claims. For the moment a solution to this matter reached.

3

Wednesday, 3rd June, 1964.

At EUPARE (only 15 minutes walk from Stn.) Census Revision of 'PIRIMU 2' grps. Full day compiling T/C sheets. Talks re health, and advice re readverk, an amount of which was performed here to-day. Late P.M. visit to trial agric. plots ANGORE's land at EIGIBA 2.

Thursday, 4th June, 1864.

To PAIBURNI. Consus revision & day spent compiling initial T/G shoots this group. V. good turn-up. Talks. Some work reads & repairs to a bridg Around 1600 hrs to Tari. About 35 minutes walk only, and in heavy rain.

Friday, 5th June, 1964.

Walked to WARUPA in early morning. Census of WARUPA-PAI grp. etc. Attendance poor and sheek being made. Bark to Tari neon, 20 mins. walk. Heard several complts P.M. 1848 to WARUPA. Check readwork, and check again re absentees this morn. Talks to assembled PIRIBU and PAI men. Then back to Tari.

Saturday, 6th June, 1964.

Walked to AGAI in early morn, Census'PAI 2'or

AGAI-PAI. Talks. Also, word received this day
from Distroff Mendi re desirability of commencing
propaganda re proposed Tari N.L.G.C. immediately.

Talks re same with emphasis on elections for same
given AGAI. To Tari in early P.M. About 40 mins

valk.

Bonday, 7th June, 1964.

Followed up two main complaints brought foward at AGAI on Saturday. One concerns child bride, married against her own will. Both settled. One other dispute also heard thic day from Gentral Basin area. Talks to various V.C.'s re proposed Tari Council. All absentees from Central Basin census finally checked to-day. Propartions of patrol gear etc. for departure Haibuga-Humima C.R. Check on readverk Central Basin.

Tuesday, 8th June, 1964.

0715 hrs departed Tari. Land rever to WOLOLO with patrol party and gear. Talks to large numbers who had gethered by mid-morning re L.G. Questions encouraged. Completed talks & departed around 1030 hrs. To MUNIMA via longer (but drier of 2 routes. Over 2 hrs walking. Carriers 22hrs Camp set up MUNIMA. Talks. Night spent MUNIMA.

Wednesday, 9th June, 1964.

0715-0800 Talk to assembled MUNIMA people re
Council. Walked to KARIDA. Rough and slushy track, covered by carriers within 2 hrs. Large gathering avaiting at KARIDA. Assembled . Talk. Departed here by II00 hrs over track to HARE. Talk here thence along the Kereba Rd to TUMBIAGO. Camp set up. By mid-afternoon three main HARE

Vednesday, 9th June, 1964.

grps (ARUA, YURIDJA & HURI) had gathered at TUMBIAGO camp. Talk given to all re Council & elections. Talk also to TUMBIAGO leaders. Camped might at TUMBIAGO.

0

Thursday, 10th June, 1964.

0730-0820 hrs Talk to all re Council etc.

Walked to HALIMEN. Talk. Walked on to

HIVANDA. Men and vesses gathered and talks re

Council. Walked on to THARS and back to

HIVANDA. THARD people grad, gathering from
their bush abodes. Camp set up at HIVANDA in
early afternoon. Around only about 5 hrs
walkin this morn. Caplt being investigated.

Hight at HIVANDA. Sing-sing nearby.

Friday, IIth June, 1964.

of 15 hrs. Talk and discussion with THARD people for around \$\frac{1}{2}\$ hr. A lot of 'flu in this locality at present. Walked to TINDIMA & then HAMBUARI. Around Ithr.Road and Bridges viewed. Unsatisfactory attendance of TINDIMA-HAMBUARI grps. I attribute this to poor loadership of V.C.'s more than anything else. Further Talk this grp. to be held at Tari on Tuesday next. It hrs walk to Tari. Afternoon spent hearing complaints arising during patrol.

Vednesday, IEth June, 1964.

Commenced visit to area of the East Basin C.C.

To MAGARI first thing in morning. Advess to
PI and MATAPA grps re Council and nomination
of candidates. To EVANDI. Went to end of Rd
AMBURU area. Gave talk at EVANDE to gathering
of small grps. who will represent EVANDI ward.
To HEWARE and then on to ITAPU by land rever.
Back to HEWARE. Attendance here only medicore. Back to HEWARE. Attendance here only medicere. Talk. To Tari. Heard cupit. Talk EUGU leaders.

Talk at Tari at approx. 0830 hrs to people of KUGU ward who had gathered. Brove them to ITAPU. Large gathering for talk here. To HANGAPE. Talk to all of this Ward who had gathered. Then around an hour's walk to PARI. En route called—in at an ANDOWARI meeting—point. Patrol and cargo at PARI by 1400. Talk given all assembled PARI. Complet ITAPU brought foward and settled. Investigating emp?nt re malpractices by a local V.C. Camped PARI.

Phiday, 19th June, 1964.

Departed PARI 0745. IS minutes to ANDOWARI. TALE re L.G.C. ANDOWARI grp. Just under 2 hrs walking to KELA. Tracks overgrown. KELA at 1020 hrs. Talk. Cmplt brought feward. Left II30 hrs. Little over an hear's walk in dry connditions KELA-PARAPARU. Place a shambles. Commenced setting up camp IS45 hrs. Cmplnts ANDOWARI and KELA being gone into. Camped night LARAPARU.

Saturday, 20th June, 1984.

At 0800 hrs talk given at PARAPARU. Patrol walked to Tari with cargo in a little under 2 hrs. Carriers paid off. Word sent this day to the 5 Wards of the Central Basin that talks to be given them on Monday by this patrol.

22nd Sune, 1964, This day visited VARUPA, PAINUMY, and EUPARE and gave talk at each pland forthcoming election for Council **尼尼斯里区区区** properse Coppell for here Tari this day for menin the Council Elections. of the Pearel Diery revends the gatest that moved to und segir here constitute & clasterel market The state of the second Table were took gives and distributions will awaget the Resident Beile of Copy . These it thousand proping our mutrate and then in eless'sreaments to the weather common a case or a core. For the contract of th To make the property of the thirty was rate of Tarity Corrections in the desired and the second of the property of the propert county tom of this private The energy wild any indicates the arms to be instantly anneal country the fact Country, and that ever covariat by this patients

#### PARAMELE

This patrol initially functioned to revise the census of the Tari Central Basis area and it's people, and to compile this area's first tax/census sheets. As this work was nearing completion (at the last census point - AGAI) word was received District Headquarters Handi of the anticipated early gasettal of the proclaimation regarding the Tari Local Government Council, and of the most to commence propagands re the proposed Council for here. This was done straight away.

As the Patrol Diary reveals the patrol them moved to and severed the area of the Saibuga-Humima Consus Division. The 6,000 odd people here constitute 9 electoral wards.

From here the East Basin was visited. Talks were given re the proposed Council, with particular emphasis being given to the elections seen to be held and the nomination by the people of candidates for the same. Him council members are to core from the 9 wards in this census division. TARAPARU in the South Basin was also visited, being part of the joint EMA-PARAPARU Ward.

Talke very them given and discussions held amongst the Central Basin groups. These of thousand people who encircle and live in close proximity to the Station compose 5 electoral wards. For the moment the control of t

Twenty tree of the thirty one wards of Tari's Council of to-merrow were visited by the patrol, and from these 28 words will some 28 of the proposed 32 council members. In these other wards ( North & South Basins) an educational programme was conducted by Tari Patrol No. 28 of 1968/64. At the time of coupiling this report assimptions have been received for elective candidates from all of the 31 wards, and the Council Election is to commence a little over a fortnight after the completion of this patrol.

The accompanying map indicates the area to be initially encomposed by the Tari Council, and that area covered by the patrol.

#### NATIVE AFFAIRS.

#### (a) Mative Situation.

Throughout the course of the patrol we were well received, and co-operation given the party was good.

No serious complaints were brought foward. A number of minor disputes and complaints were heard, however these were limited. Since Tari is more accessible to the Central Basin most disputes etc. tend to be dealt with in day to day administration at Tari, and not 'saved up' for patrols as is more common in stere far-flung places.

NARUPA (Consus-point PAI I and PIRISU) was visited on some four secasions, and though only a 'stone's throw' from the Station the patrol camped here for a day and night. On the surface all appears well, and nothing more than the natural petty-frictions between small groups could be detected, and both groups are living side-by-side quite harmoniously after the violence which crupted here last year.

Several C.M.M.'s vere convened. And of all semplaints laid all but one have since been settled. This solitary complaint from EMA in the East Basin re pig-steeling. It is at present being investigated and the hearing pending.

In the main all was quiet on the Naibuga-Munima front, patrolled only in May (Pat. No 22 of 1963/64).

#### (1) Roomanie Development.

Due purely to their geographical location the people of the Central Basin have fortune on their side, and of the Huris of the Tari Eub-District they are the 'haves'. The 'have note' of the present area encompassed by the morrow's Tari Council live at such places as KARIDA and KMA.

The Central Basin people live ringed-around the Grvt. Station of Tari and the Airstrip. In this area and dotted around within several miles of the Cevt. Station are 5 different Mission Organisations. The people of this area are well on hand to receive a monetary income through various means. In the main they supply the Administration with quite large amounts of kau-kau, and also the Missions. Firewood sold to the Admin. and Missions also provides a source of income. Local labour for work on Grvt. or Mission Stations payroll is also in the main drawn from this area. Vegetchles and pigs (increasingly) are sold to various (generally expatriate) Station peoples.

Timber is sold to local Missien mills. Some pit-sawn timber, produced by the local Muris has also of late been sold. Recently a pit-saw has been set up in the PAINURI area in anticipation of cutting timber for Administration and Missien needs, and for sale to those soon to take cut business leases and build on Tari Station.

As with the Haibuga-Munima (reported upon recent Patrel No. 22 of 1963/64), economic development in the East Basin area is nil. An exception is the presence and limited operation of at least three pit-

(4)

owned and operated by different Huri entrepreneurs. Credit here for the introduction and the creation of interest in these locally-owned and operated pit-saws must largely go to Mr 6. Rhineberger of D.N.A.

Interest in money is gradually being generated and in some Station marriages memory has been largely substituted for pigs and kens shell payments. However, this is still the exception rather than the rule, though money is now well and truely taking it's place as a supplementary form of currency amongst the Majority of the Tari people.

#### (c) Thoughte and Attitudes Towards Introduction of L.G.C. to Tari.

I will note here general impressions which were gained through talking to the people and through questions asked. Questions asked were for (perhaps I or 2 at each sentre), but searching.

- (I) The majority of the people appear more interested in these elections for a Council than those earlier this year for the Territory's Nouse of Assembly.

  Possible reasons thus :-
  - (a) They are familiar with and know the people within own specific wards, and therefore know who they wish to vote for.
  - (b) Thus, the concept of a L.G.C. at Tari is easier for them to graup than that of the H of A in Port Moresby. In the H of A elections the candidates were only vaguely known by many of the electors, and some (e.g. those from Keroba) were not known at all.
  - (c) The House of Assembly elections earlier this year have stimulated local interest and understanding in the political field and appears to have 'whetted their appetite' for the forthcoming Council Election, and this new innovation in the Tari arena.
- (2)

  It was made quite obvious by the people throughout that they it desirable to vote for a man who can speak pidgin or notu. This appears to a large extent to have stemmed from the 'shame' that many have expressed feeling at the fact that their elected member to the H of A, Handabe Tiabe, could express himself in neither such lingua france.

  Some wards will not have the luxury of such a choice, Huri being the ouly language speken. However quite a number of the elected canditates will be able to converse to an extent in either pidgin or motu (and perhaps one in English). However, I suggested that this idea should not be carried too far, and quality of members sacrificed as a result. Since Huri is the common language of all these people, and this is their own Gouncil, their is certainly no reason why their mether-tengue should not be used, or why any stigms should be attached by the people to the use of it! As I see it, their common language should be a great asset to our embryonic Tari Council.
- On a number of occasions though keeness to have a Council was expressed, concern was admitted re the lack of money with which to pay taxes.

  It is well known that much of the money which has been paid out to the people of Tari has been hoarded away, and that most people in the Council area could afford relatively small amounts in taxation. A smaller amount could also be afforded by many of the women, and more particularly those of the Central Basin.

  Difficulty(on present incoming amounts of money) will be had

the people of some areas (e.g. KARIDA) to maintain an annual (and increased) taxation rate.

It was explained to the people that more young men will need to seek mometary income through the sale of their services as labour, notably at present under the Highlands Labour Scheme. Due consideration will also be given at Tari (and is being given) to employing more labour from the more distant points of the Sub-District, when such (e.g. Airstrip labour) is required from time to time.

- (4) Doubts were expressed amongst the HALIMBU people as to their readiness for a Council. They said they were always in trouble, still fighting amongst themselves, and forever in and out of Court. Also mentioned was their professed lack of money. Despite this they were willing to participate in the Council, saying that since this was the Covernment's idea they were willing to go along with it.
- (5) Following upon the above, I make the observation that the Council idea is being accepted as a result of the faith of those people in the good intentions of the Government. After a talk to the assembled KARIDA people, I asked if any wished to ask any questions. After some discussion a spokesman for the group said: "We don't wish to ask anything. The white man has some to us and shown us good ways. We are men who uses using sticks and stone axes, and many of us are still using the same. We have no money. The idea of the Government of a Council can only be of benefit to us, and as the Government is innovating the Council we only too readily accept it as something for our own goed".

#### ROADS AND BRIDGES.

Work was carried out to replace several small wooden bridges whilst the patrol was moving through that area covered. All bridges in the area are sound, and all reads are being maintained and are quite serviceable.

A considerable amount of work has been done since Pebruary this year by the PARAPARU and KELA to push a road through linking KELA with PARI, and large tracts denuded of trees and undergrowth.

#### MEDICAL AND HEALTH.

Assistance was given various A.P.O.'s if required. A number also proved helpful to this patrol, in a number of instances being the main go-between for the patrol and the local people. They also on occasion proved instrumental in bringing the occasional law-breaker to Court.

CENSUS.

The census for the Central Basin Census Division was revised and Tax/Census sheets were completed for this area. Census totals for each of the six main census-points are enclosed with each copy of this report. A list of all groups and sub-groups censused and specific figures for each is submitted with the S.D.O. copy of this report for filing and use at the Tari office.

At the start of the patrol action was taken against two WARUPA(PIRIBU) men who had wilfully withheld their children from appearing for census. From here onwards attendance was good.

#### LAND MATTERS.

Only one dispute innvolving land brought foward. This land in the PIRIBU-HONRGBE area was visited by myself in the presence of the parties concerned. A solution has been reached for the mement by both parties under my arbitration. However, details are being gathered for a full investigation later if there is conflict again between the parties concerned.

#### VILLAGE OFFICIALS.

In only about a third of the total cruncil electoral wards have village constables received nomination as election candidates. However, Most of these have been doing quite a reasonable job, and the majority seem assured of election. Those few V.C.'s who are head and shoulders above their fellows appear to have an excellent chance of becoming Councillors.

Following upon a complaint received whilst in the East Basin, a charge was laid in C.N.M. under Reg. 7I(b) of the MRO's to date, against the Village Constable of ANDOWARI. He was found guilty, and received sentence of one mouth I.H.L.

#### REST HOUSES.

Repairs and improvements are constantly being carried out, and all rest houses visited are at present quite adequate. I feel they provide a standing advertisement for the local people to improve and elaborate upon their own dwellings.

#### CARRIERS.

Often largely consisted of youngsters, always readily available and pleased at the opportunity to earn a little silver.

#### POLICE.

Both willing and did a good job.

Attached is a seperate report on each member, the originals of which have been fewarded to the Commissioner at Komedobu.

#### LABOUR.

Approximately some 25% of the Central Basin potential labour force is employed both inside and outside the District. About 10% being employed within the Tari Sub-District in varying types of work. There are number of repatriated men in this area. Also, the proportion of men loaving the Tari area to seek work outside is less than those of the other Census Divisions. It is easier for these Central Basin men living around the 'hub' of the Sub-District to gain employment or some sort of monetary income through the sale of kan-kan, firewood, pigs, vegetables etc. at their front doorstep. The others must therefore ceek work further afield.

Increasing numbers of young men are leaving the East Basin and Haibuga Munima to gain employment under the Highland Labour Scheme.

#### AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK.

#### Subsistence Agriculture.

I here refer the reader to this section page IO of my Patrol Report he. 22 of 1963/64.

#### Consercial Agriculture.

To date agricultural development in the commercial sphere is mil. Potential for commercial agriculture ventures is by no means lacking. A main commercial crop, or better, a diversity of crops to prevent or offset dependance on any solitary are needed for this area.

Needs for money are growing, and the establishing of a council into the area will mean that for the first time taxation is to be introduced into this primitive area. This alone provides a new incentive for the people to earn money.

The Huri is a true 'som of the soil', and is blessed with areas of fertile land upon which each crops could suitably be establish -ed. Some constructive type of policy is needed from D.S.S.F. in an endeavour to give the people a remunerative interest, and thus consolidate their future. At present a negative policy gives Field Officers at Tari mothing at all concrete to work with.

#### SUMMARY.

Census revision for Tari Census Division of the Central Basin (No 3I) was carried out and Tax/Census sheets were compiled for this area.

I refer to "APPENDIX A" for recommended changes for future Village Directory publications.

Buring the last decade the Huri people have seen many great and fantastic changes. New ideas and acquisitions are being sought by these people. Change is with these Huri men, women and children and the idea of their own Council to alongside and together with the present Government comes along as part of this change. This new idea is being grasped at eagerly.

At present the only avenue for the earning of money is through the sale of labour. Cash crops, even on a limited scale are needed for this area to help consolidate it's future.

#### CONCLUSION .

All tasks undertaken by the patrol were attained.

Patrol Officer. 2.7.64.



TERRAPPENT DAPA AND NEW GUINEA

In Reply Please Quote

In the 1960 issue 'Village Directory ' by the Department of Mative Affairs, the Central Basin Villages listed are nine (9) in number. In the latest census revision these have been reduced to six(6) for convenience in census and cross-reference purposes. These 6 names which correspond with the six main census points are listed in the Village Population Register submitted. They are AGAI, HALENGUALI, EUPARE, PAIBUERI, TARI and WARUPA.

It is hereby recommended that future 'Village Directory' publications make this change in accordance with the change made at this end of the line.

2.0. HUTTE. 2/1/64.

## 

1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 25.5.84 to 22 DAYS. 9. 22.6.64. 10. 11. 12. Issues On lines hereunder insert any comments thought necessary re entries made or other personal data (e.g., increase in member's dependants).

Jan Olduta.

Officer of R.P. and N.G. Constabulary

## ROYAL PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA CONSTABULARY

MANUFACTURE STATEMENT STAT

28th June, 19 64.

**I0604** SUBJECT: No.....Name.... I CERTIFY that the entry made hereunder is a true facsimile of an original entry made by me in the Record of Service of the above-mentioned under the authority conferred on me as an Officer of the Royal Papua and New Gu'nea Constabulary and that the content thereof is true and correct. 2. 3. 5. 6. 7. 8. June 1904. 9. 10. 11. 12. Issues On lines hereunder insert any comments thought necessary re entries made or other personal data (e.g., increase in member's dependants).

Officer of R.P. and N.G. Constabulary

Port Moresby: V. P. Bloink, Government Printer.-11235/10.53.-10,000.



## TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

# PATROL REPORT

District of SOUTHERN HIGHLANDS	Report No. 25 of 1963 - 64.	
Patrol Conducted by R.T. GLEESON		
Area Patrolled SOUTH AND NORTH F	BASIN CENSUS DIVISIONS , TARI SUB - DISTRICT,	
	E INTERPRETER.	
Natives.T.WC	R.P.& N.G.C. CONSTABLES.	
Duratio.1—From. 9/.6/19.64	to24./6/19.64	
Number o	of Days13	
Did Medical Assistant Accompany	y 7NO	
Last Patrol to Area by—District Se Medical	rvices 20 / 5 /1964 (SOUTH BASIN C.D.) 15 / 2 / 1964 (NORTH BASIN C.D.) September/19 63 (NORTH BASIN C.D.)	
Man Reference As per enclosed -		
		want'
	ment Education Campaign. 2) General Administration.	
Objects of Patroll.) Local Govern  Director of Native Affairs,		
Objects of Patroll.) Local Govern  Director of Native Affairs,	ent Education Campaign. 2) General Administration.	
Objects of Patroll.) Local Govern  Director of Native Affairs,	ent Education Campaign. 2) General Administration.  Forwarded, please.	
Objects of Patrol. 1) Local Govern  Director of Native Affairs, PORT MORESBY.	ent Education Campaign. 2) General Administration.	
Objects of Patroll.) Local Govern  Director of Native Affairs, PORT MORESBY.	Forwarded, please.  District Commissioner	
Objects of Patroll.) Local Govern  Director of Native Affairs, PORT MORESBY.  / /19  Amount Paid for War Damage Co	Forwarded, please.  District Commissioner	
Objects of Patrol. 1) Local Govern  Director of Native Affairs, PORT MORESBY.  / 19  Amount Paid for War Damage Co	Fund £	
Objects of Patrol. 1) Local Govern  Director of Native Affairs, PORT MORESBY.  / 19  Amount Paid for War Damage Co	Forwarded, please.  District Commissioner	
Objects of Patroll.) Local Govern  Director of Native Affairs, PORT MORESBY.  / 19  Amount Paid for War Damage Co Amount Paid from D.N.E. Trust I	Fund £	
Objects of Patroll.) Local Govern  Director of Native Affairs, PORT MORESBY.  / 19  Amount Paid for War Damage Co Amount Paid from D.N.E. Trust I	Fund £	
Objects of Patroll.) Local Govern  Director of Native Affairs, PORT MORESBY.  / 19  Amount Paid for War Damage Co Amount Paid from D.N.E. Trust I	Fund	

67-15-83



### TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

67-3-5

Our Reference... If calling ask for



District Office, Mendi. Southern Highlands District.

28th August, 1964.

Director,
Department of Native Affairs.
KONEDOBU.

TARI PATROL REPORT NO. 25 OF 1963/64.

Your memo 67-15-83 of the 27th July, 1964, para. 3

refers.

Attached hereto memo 67/1-1/51-1-1 of the 25th August, 1964, from the Assistant District Officer, Tari.

I fully agree with his remarks - I believe the position to have been over reported. The Assistant District Officer has been advised to closely watch this aspect of junior officers reporting.

(A. J. Sefferies.) District Officer.

67-15-38 10/9/64.

District Officer, Southern Highlands District,

Thank you for the information. It clarifies what was earlier obscure.

(J.K. McCarthy)
DIRECTOR OF NATIVE AFFAIRS.

67-1-1 51-1-1.

Sub-District Office,

25th. August, 1964.

The District Officer, Southern Highlands District, MENDI. S.H.D.

#### TARI PATROL REPORT NO. 25-63/64.

The Director's memo 67-15-83 of the 27th. July, 1964, to you commenting on the above report refers, please.

At the present moment, I can find no evidence to support a claim that the Methodist Overseas Mission is exerting undue influence on politics in the Tari area. I have conducted discreet enquiries among Administration staff and Huri people, and find this matter raises no problems now.

Apparently, the Mission did exhort its members to support Mr. Mandabe Tiaba in the House of Assembly elections, and undoubtedly this registed him in being successful. However, as only some 4300 persons voted for Handabe as their first choice, and over 18000 voted for ather candidates as their first choice, I do not think this Mission support or influence could be considered to "undue". The distribution of preferences, especially the final enes, was the deciding factor in the result. The winning margin was 349 only. It is impossible to determine just how many people voted for Handabe simply on the advice of the Mission.

Personally, I feel many people who wished another candidate elected, are somewhat disgruntled now and may be blaming the Mission exageratedly. Again, the Mission did give active support to some candidates in the Tari N.L.G.C. elections, but this did not seem undue influence to me. Presumably, private citizens have the right to support whomsoever they please, and there has been no talk of improper practices occuring.

What I intend to convey is that the Mission did elect to give their support to certain candidates, and despite the fact that the Huri is not well educated in political affairs, he still was not deprived of his freedom of choice.

I am quite sure that the Mission is not exerting much influence on local politics at present. There may be information available after the Tari Council commences to hold monthly meetings, in which case you will be informed. I do not anticipate any difficulties at present.

(R.J.Kelly) a/Assistant District Officer.

Killer

67-15-83

27th July, 1964.

District Officer, Southern Highlands District, MENDI.

## PATROL REPORT NO. 25-63/64 - TARI.

Receipt of the above report and covering comment is acknowledged with thanks.

A Council Supervising Officer one only be as successful as the people constituting the Council area allow him to be. His success is largely governed by the sustained enthusians of the people and acceptance of this form of administration. As you well know, the surpose of the Councils is to governed and sustain site values. Shis while not be achieved if as officer intrudes his own personality too much into stimulating the people to action. You must ensure your officers maintain a fire balance in their approach to Council work.

I would be grateful if you could let me have further comment on the influence of the Methodist Mission on politics, after a further study.

dently. If not, you should arrange that he do so.

J. K. Mccarthy,

67. 15. 8

67-3-5



District Office, Mendi. Southern Highlands District.

10th July, 1964.

Assistant District Officer, Sub-District Office.

#### TARI PATROL REPORT NO. 25 OF 1963/64.

Thank you for the above mentioned Report which was received on the 6th July, 1964.

It certainly appears that the people are keen to experience the introduction of a local Government Council but their lack of knowledge should not be a cause of peoclaism to Officers, but rather should act as a challenge to disseminate knowledge. The responsibility of developing a Council restinguarely on the shoulders of the Supervicing Officer and the progress of a Council is a reflection of his ability. It is a mistake to imagine that once a Council is formed, its members will immediately bear the responsibilities of a similar Council in rural New South Wales. The duty of every Department of Native Affairs Officer is to teach each Councillor his responsibilities and guide his in his duties.

The constant reference to the Methodist Mission exerting undue influence over the Tari Elections is most disconcerting - survey if the majority of the people did not want Mr. Handabe then they would not have east their vote? Again, if the Mission exerted all this influence in the first instance then (a) they must have widespread contact and (b) any discontent now ensuing from this action can only adversely affect them. On the other hand, if Mr. Handabe has any potential as a politician, then he should be able to prove his ability despite his inability to speak a lingua franca. Incidentally, there is no valid reason why he should not acquire a knowledge of either Pidgin or Motu in six months. Men with less 'contact opportunity' than him have become fluent in a very short space of time when the need arose. need arose.

Please note that a Patrol Report is not an action document and therefore you should make a separate submission for an allocation of a motor cycle.

Mr. Gleeson has submitted an informative Report.

Jefferies.) C. District Officer.

Minute to:

Director, Department of Native Affairs.

KONEDOBU.

For your information, please.

(A. C. Jefferies.)
District Officer.



#### TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

In Reply Please Quote

No. 67-1-1

Sub - District Office, TARI, Southern Highlands District. 27th. June, 1964.

The Assistant District Officer, Sub - District Office, TARL.

#### TARI PATROL REPORT NO.25 of 1963 - 64.

Patrol Conducted By

-

:- R.T. Gleeson, Cadet Patrol Officer,

Area Patrolled

:- North and South Basin Cent & Divi. 10.16.

Patrol Accompanied By

Europeans

:- Nil.

Papuens

:- One Interpreter ---- TAGOBE JOHN.

:- Two R.P.& N.G.C. - Constable KIBO - T/Constable JAPHET

:- 13 Days (12 Camping Nights)

Period

:- From 9/6/54 to 24/6/64.

Objects of Patrol

Duration of Patrol

Map Reference

:- 1)Local Government Education Campaign. 2)General Administration.

:- As per enclosed --- defining Electorates of Tari L.G.C. in the North and South Basins C.D.

R. J. Gleson.

(R.T.Gleeson)
CADET PATROL OFFICER.

MORTH & SOUTH BASIN
CENSUS DIVISIONS TARI SUB-DISTRICT Nos. 30 + 29 R. J. Claran (cro) SCALE: I MEN = 4 MILES 29. 32

In Reply Please Quote

No.

#### INTRODUCTION.

- 1. The purpose of this Patrol was to educate and prepare the HURI people in the North and South Basin Census Divisions of the Tari Sub District for the new Tari Local Government Council.
- The Patrol spent one full day at each Rest House in a respective Electorate. This full day proceeded as follows:— Lecturing to assembled groups in the morning, lunch and shifting camp; in the afternoon at the next camp, conversations with the locals, hearing complaints if any, inspecting roads, bridges, Rest Houses and Aid Posts. The main intention behind this schedule was to give the people ample time to assemble at lectures, advise local groups on road, bridge and house constructions where necessary and to allow any problems to be discussed with the patrol conductor. Also, with the Elections one month hence and only three D.N.A. Officers at Tari Station a concise yet not hurried schedule had to be maintained.
- The lectures included explanations of the Elections, aim to vote for an enthusiastic young member, taxation and the councils future work. Particular emphweis was placed on the imminent Elections and the points expressed in the Patrol Instructions by Mr. Warrillow, P.O.I.C.
- 4. There was an amount of concern in many of the HURI'S minds over the House of Assembly Elections and the elected Member, Mr. Handabe Tiaba. It was disturbing to hear some of these reports from various leaders on this matter —— these reports are enlarged upon later under the appropriate heading in this Patrol Report.
- 5. The prevailing fine weather and the peoples co-operation greatly attributed to the Patrols activities being finely executed as planned.

#### PATROL DIARY.

#### Tuesday, 9th. June.

Discussion with Mr.Warrillow, P.O.I.C. re. L.G.C. Elections and Propaganda. Departed Tari by car at 1345 hrs.
Arrived PAIJAGA Rest House at 1436 hrs.
Set up camp and advised local Village Constables of the Patrols intentions. Slept night at PAIJAGA R.H.

#### Wednesday, 10th. June.

Lecture to PAIJAGA people on the Local Government Council Elections and future work. Departed PAIJAGA R.H. at 1230 hrs.

Arrived TIBIRIBI R.H. at 1415 hrs. Waited ‡ hour for interpreter who was sick en route. Prepared camp.

No resident V.C. at TIBIRIBI R.H. However discussions with some local men.

#### Thursday, 11th. June.

Rifle practice for R.P.& N.G.C. Constables JAPHET and KIBO whilst waiting for assembly. Local Government Council education speech to small TIBIRIBI group. Departed TIBIRIBI R.H. at 1345 hrs.

Arrived HENGANDA R.H. at 1515 hrs. 12 hour walk.

Set up camp and conversations on bridge construction and general with local headmen.





TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

In Reply Please Quote

No.

#### Friday, 12th. June,

L.G.C. Education to HENGANDA assembled groups.

Good attendance and an interested crowd.V.C. Arua seems a likely candidate.

Departed HENGANDA R.H. by car for Tari station arriving at 1445 hrs.

Straightened Patrol equipment and house.

Patrol steed down, Queens Birthday Weekend.

#### Tuesday, 16th. June.

Departed Tari by tractor at 1630 hrs.

Arrived IANGOME R.H. in the South Basin C.D. at 1700 hrs.

#### Wednesday, 17th. June.

L.G.C. education to IANGOME R.H. groups.

Departed IANGOME R.H. at 1300 hrs.

Arrived WABIA R.H. at 1345 hrs.

Set up camp.

Inspection of large bridge under reconstruction over ARUA river.

2 Hour walk along new TAMBARUMA road inspecting same and advising local V.C.spp on work.

Conversations with V.C.s TURU, HARARU and PAUWA re tomorrows lecture.

#### Thursday, 18th. June.

L.G.C. education to assembled groups at WABIA R.H.
Departed WABIA R.H. at 1345 hrs.after investigating an assault case(dealt with at Tari)
Arrived PIANGUANDA R.H. at 1415 hrs.
Inspection of favourable new Aid Post construction.
Discussion with local people re intercourse between two willing youngsters.
Set up camp. Slept night at PIANGUANDA R.H.

#### Friday, 19th. June.

L.G.C.Education to local gathering of PIANGUANDA people.

\*\*The dat Departed PIANGUANDA R.H. at 1315 hrs.

Arrived TIGIBI R.H. at 1415 hrs.

Set up camp. Heavy rain confined all to their houses from 1500 hrs onward.

Slept night at TIGESI R.H.

#### Saturday 20th. June.

L.G.C. education latture to Local TIGIBI people.

Very good attendance —— feeling ran high amongst all as they discussed a member.

Rifle practice and drill for Constables JAPHET and KIBO.

Intermittent showers during afternoon.

Slept night at TIGIBI R.H.

#### Sunday, 21 st. June.

Observence of the Sabbath --- on Patrol TIGIBI R.H.

#### Monday, 22rd. June.

Departed TIGIBI R.H. at 0830 hrs.

Arrived at URUMA R.H. at 0930 hrs — Patrol equipment & carriers continued to PUJU R.H.

L.C.C.lecture to assembly of URUMA people.

Continued to PUJU R.H. at 1300 hrs. Arrived at 1330 hrs.

Inspected new road and bridge sites near TAMBARUMA.

Conversation with some local men re disputed land near PUJU R.H.

Tuesday, 23rd. June.

L.G.C. Education lecture to assembled groups at PUJU R.H.
Departed PUJU R.H. at 1130 hrs.
Arrived TAURI R.H. at 1230 hrs.
Set up camp.
Reconstructed an outbuilding on the camp site.
Conversations with local V.C.s and A.P.O. TANGIAGO.
Inspection of cleared bush for proposed road to PUJU R.H.

#### Wednesday, 24th. June.

L.G.C. Education lecture to assembled groups at TAJPI R.H.
Mr.Warrillow arrived by car from Tari Station at 1200 hrs.
Prepared equipment and returned to Tari by car with Mr.Warrillow at 1245 hrs.
Patrol Completed.

#### COMPLETION OF PATROL DIARY.

### NATIVE SITUATION PERTAINING TO LOCAL GOVERNMENT.

- 6. There is no doubt that the majority of the HURI population in the North and South Basir Census Divisions are willing to embark on a new Local Government Council venture
- 7. During the lectures many leaders were found to have keen interest in, but vague ideas of a Local Government Council; however when one considers the comparative primitiveness of the HURIS their vague ideas are a heartening sign that they are prepared to enter the Local Government Administration.
- At PIANGUANDA, TIGIBI and PUJU Rest Houses some speakers were expressing that they had blundered in the House of Assembly Elections because many did not fully realise why they were voting, they simply followed the mob and Mr. HANDABE TIABA became the elected Member much to the displeasure of quite a few. So now the people are considering electing young, enthusiastic representatives to do more satisfactory work in the Local Government Council than HANDABE is doing in the House of Assembly work in the Local Government when HANDABE gains further experience in the House, the people may be more satisfied with him.
- second chance to redeem themselves for electing Mr.HANDABE to the House of Assembly. It was disconcerting to hear that the local Methodist Overseas Mission was canvassing for HANDABE at the Sunday Services before the Elections. Maybe this would have been alright in a more sophisticated area, but in the Tari Sub District it had a damaging effect. The HURIS are experiencing a critical period of Administration consclidation and they are ready to believe whatever the Administration and Missions are instituting. The undue influence from the Mission during the first ever Elections for the HURI people changed many minds and the wrong idea of the Elections resulted. The other five candidates had only their own prestige and influence when canvassing votes whereas HANDABE had the Mission. The report above is not ravourable and it has caused friction amongst the people and the Mission. The M.O.M. does excellent missionary work in the Tari Sub District, however it should not have delved into politics particularly when the people are so primitive and easily swayed.
- 10. The TIBIRIEI people in the North Basin Census Division complained that they were not inclined to vote for a PAIJAGA man because they are too far (Continued overleaf)

### NATIVE SITUATION Continued.

from PAIJAGA Rest House and their relatives were situated around NAGIA Rest House in the East Basin Census Division over a small Mountain Range closer to Tari Station. They therefore wished to vote for a member at NAGIA Rest House. This small group was told that it was not possible to vote for a NAGIA candidate because their group had already been placed in the PAIJAGA - TIBIRIBI Eloctorate(Proclamation in the Covernment Gazette), however this situation may be able to be altered later if really necessary.

- Apart from this one place all other groups visited by this Patrol are satisfied with their arrangment.
- Whilst lecturing at each Rest House all were content to hear of the Councils future work and benefits, but the mentioning of tax was a shocker to many. Taxation was explained as directed by Mr.P.O.I.C. Warrillow in the enclosed Patrol Instructions and the crowds were enlightened.
- The future prospects of Economic Development in the Tari area were well expressed in Tari Patrol Report No.22 of 1963/64, there is no need for further explanations here. Of course, much more work and, thought and surveys will have to be delved into before a successful program is accomplished in the field of Economic Development. After knowing the HURI people for fifteen months they can work if they want to or have to for the Administration and Missions, but time and the Local Government Council's progress will tell how they can work for themselves.

### VILLAGE OFFICIALS AND REST HOUSES.

- The general appearance of roads, tracks and Rest House sites is a result of the good work being done by the people under the guidance of their local Village Constables. Also various resident Aid Post Orderlies are a guiding force in the general work around their areas.
- At various times during the Patrol an Aid Post Orderly or a The complained that the people are lazy and will not help in the they do is sit down on their backsides and smoke a bamboo pipe. ust This is wil known by all, but as stated above in paragraph fourteen ---- the general appaarance of the areas ---- which points to the fact that these lazy ones are gradually being worn down through the good example of these leaders and the Administrations influence, so really there is no cause for alarm.

### ROADS AND BRIDGES.

- Apart from the present roads now in use there are a few more under construction in various parts of the North and South Basin areas. Now that the people have realised the convenience of roads particularly for the Local Government Council, they are most willing to build as many as possible. In the Worth Basin the PUIJERO road, which passes PAJJAGA Rest House, is being extended to KAIJAGARI Rest House in the PUIJERO Census Division four hours walk from PAIJAGA Rest House. There is also a new road under construction from NACIA Rest House in the East Basin Census Division over a small Mountain Range to PAIJAGA Rest House in the North Basin. This road will shorten the unnecessary distance of the PUIJERO road, however the gradients may be difficult when wet.
- The South Basin Census Division will have a convenient road system when the proposed roads are completed. There will be a road encircling the Census Division area. (Continued Overloaf)

#### ROGDS AND BRIDGES continued.

A large amount of bush has been cleared near URUMA, PUJU and TAURI Rest Houses in preparation for future road constructions. The groups concerned were enquiring about an issue of shovels, but there are none for distribution in the enquiring about an issue of shovels, but there are none for distribution in the enquiring about an issue of shovels, but there are none for distribution in the enquiring about an issue of shovels for road work. It is easily understood endeavour to procure a supply of shovels for road work. It is easily understood by all, roads play a major part in the progress of a Local Government Council. The D.N.A. Staff at Tari have been mainly occupied with the House of Assembly Elections, Census taking and now the Local Government Council Education and Elections. So, road work supervision and survey have not been able to by dealt with.

18. Considering the total mileage (approximately 90 miles of road) of the present roads and new constructions in the Tari Sub - District it would be convenient and practical if one or two Motor Cycles be allocated to the D.N.A. staff here. Such work as land investigations, police investigations, road work supervision and many other tasks to perform on an outstation a Motor Cycle would prove invaluable. The alloting of one or two Motor Cycles to Tari is not a request, it is a suggestion with the view in mind that the D.N.A. Staff would be a little more efficient in administering and helping the HURI people.

#### HEALTH AND HYGIENE.

- 19. General health is well controlled by the various Aid Post Orderlies scattered throughout the North and South Basin Census Division arecs.
- 20. One item of interest came to the notice of the Patrol Conductor. This is the extraordinary number of young children and adults with some type of eye trouble. Corneal scares were the most prevalent of the eye complaints. This subject was discussed with the resident Medical Officer, Noctor Taureka, who explained that corneal scares resulted from the unhealthly living conditions and the poor environment of the people.
- 21. Through the neglect of parents and the children them selves in some cases, many children had large sores on their bodies. One child had six boils on his stomach. This youngster was treated by the Patrol. The resident Aid Post Orderly at TIGIBI continued treatment after the Patrol departed. This case of boils was neglect by the child to visit the Aid Post.
- 22. At PAIJAGA, IANGUME and TIGIBI new Aid Posts had been constructed. renovation of the PIANGUANDA and TAURI Aid Posts were in progress when this Patrol was present. The progressing Aid Post Orderlies are setting an encouraging example and incentive to the surrounding groups.

#### DISPUTED LAND.

Two new disputed land claims came to the notice of this Patrol.
The two blocks of land under dispute are situated near URUMA and PUJU heat Rouses.
The two blocks of land under dispute are situated near URUMA and PUJU heat Rouses.
Approximately two days work would be involved to investigate and survey. The people involved were told to wait until a later Patrol or Patrol Officer could spare the time to collect all the information required. The arguing parties into mediate refrain from further disturbance in the meantime or the Administration would enforce the law. These disputed lands will be subject to separate correspondence in the Attention Patrol file in the Tari Sub - District Office.

- All the items of importance which were seen, administered and heard during this Patrol have been reported on.
- The general situation of the North and South Basin people is progressing weld. Also the keen attitude now prevalent amongst these groups signifies their willingness to improve, especially now the Local Government Council is in mind.
- The peoples co-operation and attendances greatly attributed to a successful Patrol.
- The two R.P.& N.G.C. who accompanied the Patrol, Constables JAPHET and KIBO, set a good example to the people and maintained a high standard in their patrol duties, Both wen are a credit to the Constabulary. The Record of Service forms have been onforwarded to the Police Commissioner.

Camping Allowance claims are forwarded herewith. 28.

(R.T.Gleeson)

CADET PATROL OFFICER. 30/6/64.