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PATROL REPORTS

DISTRICT: MOROBE

STATION: PINDIU, 1962 - 1963

Original documents bound with reports
for: Kalolo, volume 3.

Papua New Guinea Patrol Reports

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PATROL REPORTS MOROBE DISTRICT 1962/63

KALALO, KABWUM & FINDIU

<u>Report No.</u>	<u>Conducted by:</u>	<u>Area Patrolled.</u>
Kal 1-62/63	T.J.Downes	Sio Census Div. & Coastal Kalasa
Kab 1-6 '63	R.I.Barclay	Komba Census Division
" 2-62/63	R.I.Barclay	Selepet Census Division
Pin 2-62/63	D.Dalgleish and B.Koa	Parts Hube and Dedua
" 3-62/63	J.Pamplin	Parts Bulum Valley, Kua Valley in Hube Census Div
" 4-62/63	B.Koa	Kua and Bulum Valleys and Dedua

Amount
Returned
Store



TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

PATROL REPORT

District of MORobe Report No. PIN 2 v. 1962/63

Patrol Conducted by D. Dalgleish, C.P.O.
B. Koa, I.P.O.

Area Patrolled Parts of Hube and Dedua

Patrol Accompanied by Europeans Nil

Natives 7

Duration—From 19/8/1962 to 25/10/1962

Number of Days 18 Days

Did Medical Assistant Accompany NO

Last Patrol to Area by—District Services 23/6/1962

Medical/...../19.....

Map Reference North East New Guinea (KULUNUTUM 3673). Scale: 1 inch=2 Miles.

Objects of Patrol 1. Training the Councillars about tax collection.
2. Census revision.
3. Routine Administration.

Director of Native Affairs,

PORT MORESBY.

Forwarded, please.

26/11/1962

District Commissioner

Amount Paid for War Damage Compensation ... £.....

Amount Paid from D.N.E. Trust Fund ... £.....

Amount Paid from P.E.D.P. Trust Fund

DNA:RES

67.6.2

TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA



Telegrams

Telephone

Our Reference 67-2-10

If calling ask for

Mr _____

Department of Native Affairs,
District Office,
L A E...Morobe District.

26th November, 1962.

The Director,
Department of Native Affairs,
KONEDOBU.



PINDIU PATROL REPORT NO. 2
1962-1963

I forward the above Patrol Report submitted by Mr. Basil Koe Assistant Patrol Officer together with covering memorandum from Mr. J. P. Sinclair, Assistant District Officer, Finschhafen.

The patrol was a routine one and Mr. Sinclair's remarks adequately cover the points raised.

Mr. Koe has repeated himself unnecessarily on several occasions, but the general standard of his reporting is fair and the report clearly indicates that this young Officer has a real understanding of the duties required of a Patrol Officer in the field.

Mr. Koe is a quiet but energetic young Officer who is carrying out his duties in an efficient manner and with more experience should prove of real value to this Administration.

The Report has been shown to the District Commissioner.

(D. W. SHEPHERD)
District Officer.

c.c. Mr. Basil Koe,
PINDIU.

Officer in Charge, PINDIU
Assistant District Officer, FINSCHHAFFEN.

67-1-4

Sub-District Office,
FINSCHWAFEN
Korobe District.

16th. November, 1962.

The District Officer,
District Office,
L A E

PATROL REPORT NO. PINDIU 2-1962/1963.

Mr. B. KOE, A.P.O. and Mr.
D. N. Daleleish, C.P.O.

I am forwarding herewith the above-mentioned Patrol Report. Delay in submission by Mr. Koe was due to his proceeding to Australia to represent the Territory at various Shows. Delay in submission from this Office is due to my absence on Local Leave for the period 29/10/62 to 11/11/62.

As explained by Mr. Koe, the relevant Field Officers Journal folios have been forwarded to you. In addition, Mr. Koe has submitted a diary covering the activities of the patrol.

I am very satisfied with the conduct of this young officer during the patrol, and I am sure that he will make a worthy field officer. The report is quite well set out and is neatly typed.

Instructions were issued by Mr. Hannan, O.I.C. Pindiu, but he does not appear to have written these out. I am unable to forward a copy. You will appreciate that it is sometimes difficult for me to get written instructions over to Pindiu in time, and I have been in the habit of contacting officers by radio if there is insufficient time.

It is pleasing to see that the Dedua people accepted this tax-gathering patrol readily, and that they are welcoming the introduction of Local Government. The patrol was accompanied throughout by a Council Tax Tribunal and tax collectors.

ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT (p.2). It would be an excellent thing to teach the villagers basic book-keeping, but Mr. Koe probably realizes how short we are of good teachers. I certainly agree with him that each store should have a scale.

POLITICAL DEVELOPMENT (p.2). The interest of the HUBE and DEDUA women in the new Council, and their readiness to pay tax, is unusual and very encouraging. It will be interesting to see how the attitude of the women develops/

MISSION AND SCHOOLS (p.3). I do hope that other Dedua villages follow the good example of the BESIBONG people. It is not often that the people will build good schools on their own initiative. No doubt Mr. Koe suitably thanked the people, to further encourage this sort of self-help.

In all, this has been a useful and well-conducted patrol and Mr. Koe has submitted a good Report, full of useful information. He shows the interest and the powers of observation that one looks for in the efficient field officer.

J. M. Daleleish
Assistant District Officer

Mr. Basil Koe,
Assistant Patrol Officer,
P I N D I U

cc.

PATROL REPORT

District of... Morobe.....
Report No. Pin. 2-1962/63.

Patrol Conducted byD.Dalgleish, C.P.O.
B.Koe. A.P.O.

Area Patrolled.....Parts of Dedua and Hube.

Patrol Accompanied by Europeans.....Nil.....

5. Councillors-

Natives.....
Mek
Gia
Pampawi
Okaviong
Rukunzinga.

2. Constables-

Constable Bakom
Constable Ore.

Duration- From 10/8/62 to 28/8/62.....

Number of Days.....18 Days.....

Did Medical Assistant Accompany.....No.....

Last Patrol to Area by - District Services...23/6/1962
Medical ..27/7/1962

Map Reference.....

Objects of Patrol.....
1. Training the Councillors about tax collection.
2. Census revision.
3. Routine Administration.

.....

DIARY OF PATROL

August 1962

- Friday 10th: 1215 pm Departed Pindiu.
1445 pm Arrived Silimana. Rain all the way.
Walking time:- 2 hrs 30 minutes.
People of Afong assembled at Silimana. CPO Dalgleish revised Census. Self Supervised the Council tax collection. Met the people and camped.
- Saturday 11th: 0830 am Departed Silimana.
1130 pm Arrived Yunzain. Heavy showers all the way. Self revised Census. Cpo Dalgleish Supervised Council Tax collection.
1600 pm Departed Yunzain
1730 pm Arrived Gunabosing.
Walking time :- 4hrs 30 minutes.
Population of Faseu village assembled at Gunabosing Faseu village Census and council tax collected. Gunabosing village to on the way back. Camped.
- Sunday 12th: Observed in the morning.
1200 noon Departed Gunabosing.
1325 pm Arrived Masa.
Walking time:-1hr 25 minutes.
Met the people. Organised for the next day's activity then camped.
- Monday 13th: Morning CPO Dalgleish revised Census. Self on the Council tax collection.
1430pm Departed Masa.
1630 pm Arrived Kingfarinau.
Walking time:- 2 hrs.
Met the people. Hompua village people assembled at Kingfarinau. Census revision and the council tax collection on both villages. Camped.
- Tuesday 14th: 0920 am Departed Kingfarinau.
1020 am Arrived Zaganemi.
Walking time:- 1 hr.
Organised. Afternoon Census revised on Zaganemi and Zongafifi villages by CPO Dalgleish. Self Conducted Council tax collection. Seen books up to date. Camped.
- Wednesday 15th: 0845 am Departed Zaganemi
1000 am Arrived Yamanzako.
Walking time:- 1hr 15 minutes.
Met the people. CPO Dalgleish. Self supervised Council tax collection on both villages- Kundepako and Yamanzako both assembled at Yamanzako.
1400 pm Departed Yamanzako.
1445 pm Arrived Zunzumau.
Walking time:- 45 minutes.
Met the people. Organised for next day's activity then camped.
- Thursday 16th: 0845 am CPO Dalgleish to do Zunzumau. Self departed for Siwa, Rebafu and Oraraku. Council tax Collected, and Census revised on the above villages. Returned to the camp at Zunzumau at 2000 pm.
- Friday 17th: 0845 am Departed Zunzumau for Morago.
1150 am Arrived there after passing through Hobo a hamlet of Morago.
Walking time:- 3hrs 5 minutes.
Met the people and organised. Afternoon Self Supervised Council tax Collection. CPO Dalgleish revised Census. Camped.

DIARY OF PATROL cont'd.

August 1962.

- Saturday 18th: 1015 am Departed Morago. CPO Dalgleish to Faseu to do Gunabising viallge Census and collection of council tax and also to inspect Faseu village.
1245 pm Arrived Gaieng.
Walking time:- 1hr 30 minutes.
Met the people. Korbau population assembled at Gaieng. Council tax supervised. revised village Census. Camped.
- Sunday 19th: Observed in the morning.
1215 pm Departed Gaieng.
1330 pm Arrived Besibong. Met the people. Organised for the next day's activity. Camped.
- Monday 20th: Korba and Besibong Census revised by CPO Dalgleish, self supervised Council Tax.
1430 pm Departed Besibong.
1515 pm Arrived Bulu. Met the people. Self ~~revised~~ revised Village Census. Cpo Dalgleish supervised tax collection.
1715 pm Departed for Gubu.
1830 pm Arrived there after passing through Kolohong a hamlet of Gubu.
Total Walking time:- 1hr 30 minutes.
Met the people and organised for next day's activity then camped.
- Tuesday 21st: CPO Dalgleish conducted census. Self on the Council tax.
1130 am Departed Gubu.
1215 pm Arrived Tiren. Met the people and conducted Census revision and the Council Tax collection.
1530 pm Departed Tiren.
1615 pm Arrived Magetzetz.
Total walking time:- 1hr 30 minutes.
Met the people, organised for next day's activity then camped.
- Wednesday 22nd: In the morning Magetzetz Census revised by CPO Dalgleish, self conducted Council tax collection.
1410 pm Departed Magetzetz for Pindiu.
1630 pm Arrived Pindiu.
Walking time:- 2hrs 20 minutes.

END OF DIARY

1. INTRODUCTION : The patrol commenced on the 10th August intending to cover whole of Dedua area which is under new Pindiu Local Government Council, north-east of the Mongi River in the Zoangen and Kuluntufu Wards and the half of Tobou in the Kua Valley.

The people in the area ~~xxxx~~ seemed well controlled and no riotous behaviours occurred during the visits. Cargo Cult movement in the area is possibly dying out and I believe that the people have come to the stage where the outside influence is very great and is expanding rapidly.

Most of the people in the area are in good health apart from the fact that there were minor skin deceases noticed. No serious outbreaks of sicknesses.

Most of the people in the area are subsistence farmers and they grow enough for their living. Most of the vegetables are introduced. No shortages of food supplies had been reported from the area visited.

The Council introduced in the area seems to the people as one of the great things that had happened to them. The opening of the Station, as the patrol was told, did much to help the people for selling their produce. The introduction of the Council as the people say would be something that has come to do them good.

Most of the villages in good order. Roads well kept but some of them were improved for the visit.

Most of the people in the area are subsistence farmers and they grow enough for their living. Most of the vegetables are introduced. No shortages of food supplies had been reported from the area visited. ~~The~~

The Council introduced in the area seems to the people as one of the great things that had happened to them. The opening of the Station, as the Patrol was told, did much to help the people for selling their produce. It also shortened the distances they had to cover to sell their produce at the markets in Finschhafen. Now, the introduction of the Pindiu Local Government Council is another thing that has happened in their lives and which is going to ~~them~~ do them good.

Most of the villages are in good order. Roads too are well kept but some of them were improved for the visit.

The patrol was accompanied by Council Tax Collectors and Tribunals, Councillors Mek, Gia, Pampawi, Okaviongand Rukunzinga and the Constables Bakom and Ora. No Administration labourers were used as carriers, but from village to village able-bodied men were taken as carriers. In some villages where sufficient carriers were not available, able-bodied women willingly carried cargo.

The Patrol actually returned to the Station after camping out for 18 days.

OBSERVATIONS = NATIVE AFFAIRS

2. NATIVE SITUATION: From village to village the people have accepted the Patrol with warm welcome. The area is fully controlled. No riotous behaviours occurred during the patrol. No complaints heard.

The people lead a very simple life and some of them are well contented with it. However, there are changings in their lives such as in improving the living conditions, new style in shousing, introducing cash crops in which the people are keenly interested in it. In Dedua area, especially the area which was formerly under the Finschhafen Local Government Council, the people seemed to be more sophisticated than their neighbours in the Hube area.

Most of the villages visited are well kept and the houses too are in good order and repaired if necessary. Western way of dressing was common to everyone in every village visited. Cooking and eating utensils are used in most of the homes. Gardening impléments, such as hoes, picks and spades have taken the place of old primitive way of gardening, it was noticed from all over the places visited by the patrol.

OBSERVATIONS-NATIVE AFFAIRS cont'd.

2.(b). ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT: The economic development in the area is remarkably encouraging. Almost every village visited had a Trade store. At Besibong village GANIKI runs a Trade store which is divided into two sections one half for NAMASU in which he puts all the goods he buys from NAMASU at Pindiu, and another half for F.M.D.S. which he does the same thing to stop disagreement with the customers for the differences of prices. The people who carry his goods to his store are paid for their services.

The businesses seemed to do very well but it was noticed that there were no records of day to day businesses arising in stores. To help those concerned, it was concerned that a basic book-keeping should be taught to direct their business managements. No scales are used in some of the stores. This means that there would be a loss not only by the customer but also by the owner of the Trade store, if the owner is not careful.

(c). POLITICAL DEVELOPMENT: Until this year the whole of Hube and Dedua have been distinct areas of patrols, yet ~~the~~ with the introduction of Pindiu Local Government Council the part of Hube and Dedua has to be covered at one time. This is because of the fact that ~~that~~ the patrol intended to cover the whole in a very short time so that the area had to be divided into two parts in order to cover ~~in~~ it within the time intended. It was found that ~~that~~ the people seemed to feel more closely together during then, than they have been under separate divisional patrols. Council is not a new thing to those from villages which were formerly under Finschhafen Local Government Council. However, people's response to the collection of Council Tax was really good, ~~in~~ in the Hube area, and the women, especially of those who can afford to pay taxes willingly came forward to pay it.

Committees have been formed to help the schools for both Mission and the Administration. Parents and Citizens Committee in Dedua area. This committee sees that that the food supplies are given weekly to the Primary T School at Yunzain.

At Besibong a village committee has been formed to buy corrugated iron for the new village School house which is the best in the whole area built by themselves.

Every village has its Village Committee formed to ~~guide~~ ^{guide} the Councillors in their work.

.....
3. HEALTH AND SANITATION: In general the health in the villages visited was quite good. Minor cases of skin diseases were noticed. From village to village it was found that the people had expected the patrol and they had usually turned out clean and well dressed. No outbreaks of serious sicknesses were reported from the area.

New lavatories and rubbish pits had been dug for themselves.

Water supplies in the area are quite good, though in some places bamboos are used for storing water. This is done by those who are living on the hill-tops where are scarce.

4. AGRICULTURE: Most of the people are village gardeners at the village level. They grow just enough for themselves. All kinds of vegetables, both introduced and native are grown. The introduced vegetables grown include potatoes, onions, cabbages and beans. It seemed ~~that~~ to be no sign of food shortages in the area.

Cash crops are grown in the area. Crops such as Coffee and peanuts are grown. Coffee is sold to Finschhafen Marketing and Development Society, and also to Native Marketing Supply Limited. They are the two best buyers of people's coffee. Home made coffee are drunk by the people as they own hand grinding machines in the area.

Poultry farming could be introduced in the area. Few chickens kept by each family for its own use.

Insufficient suitable grass in the area keeps the owners from having more cows at Zunzuman where two of them seemed to do very well. However, there was a complaint that the cows are almost running wild as they are not fenced and as a result they chase the passersby, sometimes almost knocking them down in their fury.

OBSERVATIONS-NATIVE AFFAIRS Cont'd.

5. MISSION AND SCHOOLS: In Dedua area most of the children of the required school age attend the Administration school at Yunzain Primary "T" School. The School is staffed by two native teachers who teach in English. The school is provided with food supplies from parents from all over the area guided by the Parents and Citizens Committee which is a very good organisation formed by the people themselves.

Most of the schools in the area are formed and run by the Lutheran Mission. Mostly Kottee is used in the schools. However, some of the new teachers who are A Certificate holders and who are able to teach English in Schools.

At Besibong village, a village committee had been formed to buy some corrugated iron for the new school. This is purely a voluntary effort and with their own sawn timbers, Simongi, President of the Pindiu Local Government Council had built a very good school for the village. The School house is, I think, the best in the whole of the Sub District and which is built by the people themselves.

6. ROADS AND BRIDGES: From village to village roads were found to be in good order, but in some places they were improved for the visit. Bridges too were in good and in repair. They are all made of Sapplings but the major ones across the large rivers, such as Mongi, ~~Kua~~ and Kua will have Council built bridges across them in the future. However, it has been estimated that the Council will have to build the bridge across Bulum River in this years estimate.

7. VILLAGE AND HOUSING: Most of the villages visited are generally in good order. Village areas are well kept, though some were improved for the visit. Most of the houses are built on posts with kanai thatched roofs. Hand sawn timbers are used in most of the villages. adzed timbers are mostly used. Instructions were given for repairing the houses at Faseu village which was in a shocking condition. However, it was decided that since the Council has not passed its rule ~~on~~ village hygiene and sanitation no further action was taken the rule is created.

(b) REST HOUSES: From village to village the rest houses were found to be in good order and are well built with adzed timbers.

(c) CARRIERS: Carriers were taken from each village. No Administration labourers were taken as carriers. Able-bodied men from each village were taken as carriers but where there were insufficient carriers available able-bodied women willingly carried cargo.

8. VILLAGE OFFICIALS: Apart from the Councillors who were formerly under Finschhafen Local Government Council, most of the Councillors seemed to know what they had to do. Some of them had to depend on the their village Members of the Committee in bringing the people together for both taxes and the Census. However, they were very keen and enthusiastic with thier work.

9. TAX COLLECTORS AND TRIBUNALS:

Before going out on patrol, the Tax Collectors and Tribunals Meeting was held on the 7th August. The idea of the meeting was to have the Council Tax Collectors and Tribunals acquainted with the use of various books which were needed for the collection of tax. Such books as the Receipt Books, Tax Receipts, Tax Registers, etc, .

Because of the large area and it was to be covered in a very short time it was decided that the patrol should break in two sections, one half to cover Bulum, Mindik and the half of Tobou Wards, and the other half to cover Dedua, Zoangen, Kuluntufu and the the other half of Tobou Wards. The latter section was covered by Messrs D. Dalgleish C.P.O. and B. Koe A.P.O.

The Councillors who formed as Tax Collectors and Tribunals and who accompanied the above officers were as follows:-

Mek of Ungsesu is vice President of the Council and is more intelligent among the team of Councillors. He did most of the Collection of tax for he is able to read and write well. The officers gave him less supervision than it was given to other Councillors.

Okaviong of Mindik, a very reliable Councillor. He is able to read and write and seemed to know what he was doing.

Gia of Bwakugu. He is

OBSERVATION -NATIVE AFFAIRS Cont'd.

9. Cont'd.

Gia of Bwakugu. He is able to read and write but is very slow. However, he proved to be a very good Councillor and very reliable.

Rukunginga of Orogenang. This Councillor seemed puzzled to start with but was soon able to catch up with the work very easily. He was very keen to learn and he proved to be very decisive but was always reasonable.

Every one of the Councillors had gained a very good experience so it is suggested that they should be left on their own after all the Councillors have had their turns at accompanying a tax patrols first.

10. CENSUS AND COUNCIL TAX:

(See attached Census Figures).

The collection of Council Tax and the amount paid by male taxpayers was not a new thing to the people. However, it was pointed out to the people that the rate of tax can be increased when the Council wants more revenue for putting up more services in the area and they are to be aware of it. The patrol covered the area in which 2620elligible male natives were recorded for the tax but it was really disappointing as there were 1245 men who had paid their council tax. The rest 1215 were recorded as permanent absentees. It was decided that the next estimate had to be made to cover the absentees as there was no allowance made in the initial estimate for them.

As it was the first tax to be paid by the women in the area so the patrol did not make it a compulsory for them to paying taxes. However, there were some 216 women from the area covered came forward willingly to pay their tax. (see Appendix attached).

- 11. POLICE. Constable Bakum was really helpful. He is really experienced with patrolling, though very slow. However, he had played his part very well throughout the patrol. Constable Ora is young and active and was able to do his duty very well.

CONCLUSION.

The patrol had been in a very well controlled area with no ~~complaints~~ complaints and no riotous behaviour occurred during the patrol. Some time spent meeting the people, explaining to them why they have to be taxed, and the services that they will have when the council has some money to spend for them.

The patrol set out on the 10th. August and was supposed to return to the station on 28th. August, 1962.

.....

Basil Martin Koe

.....
Basil Martin Koe
Assistant Patrol Officer.

APPENDIX.

VILLAGE	NO. ON ROLL		FULL TAX		HALF TAX		EXEMPTION		TOTAL COLLECTION			ABSENTS		
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	£	S	D	M	(T.P.)	F
BANTUNU	20	-	£6 . 0 . 0	s. d	-	-	2	-	6	0	0	10	(2)	NIL
BERAKWAIYU	39	3	13 . 0 . 0	3 . 0	-	-	6	-	13	3	0	18	(2)	-
Besibong	169	13	63 . 0 . 0	13 . 0	£1 . (2)	-	27	-	64	13	0	62	(15)	-
BULU	37	-	14 . 0 . 0	-	-	-	2	-	14	0	0	16	(5)	-
BWAKUGU	63	2	62 . 0 . 0	-	1 (2)	-	7	-	28	0	0	22	(5)	-
FASEU	71	-	28 . 0 . 0	-	-	-	-	-	28	0	0	43	NIL	-
GAIBNG	85	27	32 . 0 . 0	27 . 0	-	-	9	-	33	17	0	36	(7)	-
GEMAHENG	129	18	39 . 0 . 0	18 . 0	2 . 10/- (5)	-	23	-	42	8	0	50	(12)	-
GUBU	51	5	24 . 0 . 0	5 . 0	1 . 10/- (3)	-	1	-	25	15	0	22	(1)	-
GUNABOSING	28	-	12 . 0 . 0	-	-	-	1	-	12	10	0	13	(4)	-
HOMPUA	25	-	8 . 0 . 0	-	-	-	3	-	8	0	0	11	(3)	-
KINGFARINGAU	49	-	20 . 0 . 0	-	-	-	-	-	20	0	0	23	(6)	-
KOBIA	73	11	29 . 0 . 0	11/-	£1 . (2)	-	10	-	30	11	0	27	(5)	-
KORBAU	74	2	22 . 0 . 0	2/-	-	-	7	-	22	2	0	30	(15)	-
KWEKWENDANGU	51	6	22 . 0 . 0	6/-	-	-	-	-	22	6	0	29	NIL	-
KWENZENZENG	54	-	12 . 0 . 0	-	-	-	8	-	12	0	0	28	(6)	-
LALANG	87	10	39 . 0 . 0	10/-	1 . 10/- (3)	-	9	-	41	0	0	27	(9)	-
LENGATI	132	12	42 . 0 . 0	12/-	1 . 10/- (3)	-	22	-	44	2	0	64	(19)	-
MAGAZETU	103	11	36 . 0 . 0	11/-	-	-	11	-	37	1	0	52	(3)	-
MASA	104	29	39 . 0 . 0	29/-	1 . 10/- (3)	-	4	-	41	19	0	47	(1)	-
MORAGO	2	5	36 . 0 . 0	5/-	1 . (2)	-	9	-	37	5	0	33	(1)	-
ORARAKO	61	-	30 . 0 . 0	-	1 . 10/- (3)	-	6	-	31	10	0	19	(3)	-
PAPIU	38	-	18 . 0 . 0	-	-	-	4	-	18	0	0	15	(1)	-
PINDIU	60	-	32 . 0 . 0	-	-	-	2	-	32	10	0	12	(13)	-
PODZORONG	81	8	38 . 0 . 0	8/-	1 . 10/- (2)	-	9	-	39	8	0	32	(NIL)	-
REBAPU	74	-	45 . 0 . 0	-	1 . (2)	-	10	-	46	0	0	14	(3)	-
SANANGA	31	-	22 . 0 . 0	-	-	-	2	-	22	0	0	4	(3)	-
SILINANA	77	9	25 . 0 . 0	9/-	-	-	-	-	25	9	0	52	(NIL)	-
SIWEA	111	10	43 . 0 . 0	10/-	2 . 10/- (5)	-	12	-	46	0	0	50	(1)	-
SIU	56	5	25 . 0 . 0	5/-	-	-	7	-	25	5	0	24	(NIL)	-
TIREN	49	6	25 . 0 . 0	6/-	-	-	6	-	25	6	0	16	(2)	-
UNGSESU	65	12	24 . 0 . 0	12/-	-	-	3	-	25	2	0	37	(NIL)	-
YAMANZAKO	58	-	32 . 0 . 0	-	-	-	5	-	32	0	0	18	(3)	-
	2287	202	£922 . 0 . 0	202/-	£ 21 . (42)	-	227	-	£ 953 . 2 . 0			956	(130)	NIL

APPENDIX:

VILLAGE	NO. ON ROLL		FULL TAX		HALF TAX		EXEMPTION		TOTAL COLLECTION			ABSENTS		
	M	F	£	p	£	p	£	p	£	s	d	M	F	P
YAPANG	55	5	£18.0.0	5/-	-	-	0	-	18	5	0	25	(3)	NIL
YUNZAIN	83	4	32.0.0	4/-	-	-	8	-	32	4	0	49	(NIL)	-
Zagahemi	88	-	40.0.0	-	-	-	8	-	40	0	0	30	(10)	-
ZERURU	77	5	21.0.0	5/-	£1.	(2)	10	-	22	5	0	37	(7)	-
ZONGAFIFI	53	-	17.0.0	-	1.	(2)	5	-	18	0	0	25	(4)	-
Zorogo	39	-	25.0.0	-	-	-	4	-	25	0	0	10	(NIL)	-
ZUNZUMAU	90	-	52.0.0	-	-	-	7	-	52	0	0	30	(1)	-
Total	485	14	£205.0.0	14/-	£2	(4)	51	-	£207	14	0	206	(25)	NIL
	2287	202	922.0.0	202/-	£21	(42)	227	-	£953	2	0	956	(130)	-
GRAND TOTAL	2772	216	£1127.0.0	216/-	£23.	(14)	278	-	£1163	16	0	1162	(155)	NIL
AFONG	28	3	12.0.0	3/-	-	-	-	-	12	3	0	16	(NIL)	NIL
AVENGU	121	11	57.0.0	11/-	10/100	(1)	23	-	60	1	0	37	(1)	-
GRAND TOTAL	2921	230	£1198.0.0	230/-	£23.10.0	(47)	301	-	1233	0	0	1215	156	NIL



TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

PATROL REPORT

District of MOROBE Report No. ^{P14214} 3 of 1962/63

Patrol Conducted by J. Pamplin, Patrol Officer.

Area Patrolled Portion of Bulun Valley and Kua Valley in Hube Census Division.

Patrol Accompanied by Europeans NIL

Natives 1 member R.P & N.G.C.
1 Personal Servant.

Duration—From 31/10/1962 to 13/11/1962

Number of Days Fourteen (14)

Did Medical Assistant Accompany? NIL

Last Patrol to Area by—District Services/...../19.....

Medical/...../19.....

Map Reference

Objects of Patrol (1) Revision of census in those villages missed by J. Hannan on Partol No. 1 of 1962/63.
(2) Purchase of Land at Tunnang.

Director of Native Affairs,
PORT MORESBY.

Forwarded, please.

J. J. 2/1963

[Signature]
District Commissioner

Amount Paid for War Damage Compensation £.....

Amount Paid from D.N.E. Trust Fund £.....

Amount paid from P.E.D.P. Trust Fund

.....

.....

67-6-20

7th March, 1963.

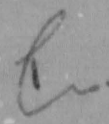
District Officer,
Morobe District,
L.A.E.

PATROL REPORT NO. 1/62-63 - PINDIH.

Receipt of the abovementioned patrol report
is acknowledged with thanks.

2. I do not like Mr. Pamplin's attitude in
seeking excuses one little bit. It shows a poor spirit
and a completely individualistic outlook. He will have
to do better if he wants to be regarded as one of a
team of men engaged in a common task.

3. The report itself is negative - I am not
impressed.


(J.K. McCarthy)
DIRECTOR

67-6-20 ✓

TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

Telegrams

Telephone

Our Reference

67-2-10

If calling ask for

Mr.

Department of Native Affairs,
District Office,
L A E...Morobe District.

26th February, 1963.

The Director,
Department of Native Affairs,
KONEDOBU.

PINDIU PATROL REPORT NO. 3 of 1962/63

The above report submitted by Patrol Officer Mr. J. Pamplin together with covering remarks from Assistant District Officer, Finschhafen, Mr. J. P. Sinclair, is forwarded.

Mr. Pamplin's excuse that figures submitted by Mr. Dalgleish and Mr. Hannan had to be fully checked before typing as many were incorrect, is a poor one. This should not have taken any great length of time.

It has been my experience that far too many Officers have been careless with the preparation of their census figures. This is a job which should be done at the end of a day after the census has been completed and should not be left until the officer has returned to the comfort of the station.

The patrol report contains practically nothing of interest. I note that the Assistant District Officer issued the Patrol instructions by radio telecommunications. This is insufficient. A young officer of Mr. Pamplin's limited experience requires clear and implicit instructions if he is expected to carry out a solo patrol and submit a satisfactory report.

Assistant District Officers in this District have been recently instructed that they must issue clear and concise instructions to all Junior officers proceeding on patrol.

The Comptroller of the Australian Lutheran Mission was advised on the 24th December, 1962 that the Administration would not assist with the construction of the Tumnang airstrip. It was pointed out that the people of Tumnang were working without supervision and it was suggested that they needed guidance from a Mission representative if it was to be completed to the necessary standards.

This report has been shown to the District Commissioner.

(D. N. ASHTON),
District Officer.

c.c. A.D.O. Finschhafen.

67-1-1

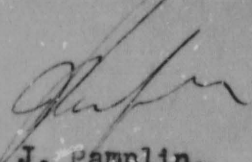
Pindiu Patrol Post ,
Finschhafen.
Morobe District.
24 th January , 1963.

The Assistant District Officer ,
Sub-District Office,
FINSCHHAFFEN.

LATE SUBMISSION OF PATROL REPORT No. 3 of 1962/63.

The reason for the above Patrol Report being submitted late is because of difficulties experienced in the submission of the Census Figures. The Figures submitted by Mr. Dalgleish and Mr. Hannan had to be fully checked before typing as many were incorrect. The figures for five of the villages censused by Mr. J. Hannan had not been compiled , also Homoneng village was completely left out. Mr. B.M. Koe completed the census of this village.

This extra work in the revising of all census figures coupled with the fact that no Village Population Register Forms were available at this office resulted in the long delay. These forms have been on order from the Government Printer for 2 months and have not arrived at this office to date.


J. Pamplin.
Officer in Charge.

57-14

Sub-District Office,
FINSCHHAFEN
Morobe District.
11th. February, 1963.

The District Officer,
District Office,
L A E

PATROL REPORT NO. PINDIU 3-1962/1963.

Mr. J. Pamplin, P.O.

I am enclosing herewith this Report, which is supported by Claims for Boat and Camping Allowance, and also by a memo explaining the reasons for the late submission of the Report. Mr. Pamplin has not submitted a map.


Despite the explanation given by Mr. Pamplin, there seems to have been an inordinate amount of delay in the submission of this Report, when it considered that there are only 9 pages of typing contained in it.

I spoke to Mr. Pamplin on the radio-telephone giving him instructions for this patrol.

NATIVE AFFAIRS : I have written to you previously about the airstrip being built by the people at TUMNANG. You replied stating that you draw the attention of the Lutheran Mission Controller to the fact that the people needed guidance in their task, and that at this stage the Administration could not give material assistance.

CENSUS REVISION : Mr. Pamplin should remember that Mr. Hannan did not "submit" census figures of the villages covered by himself and Mr. Dalgleish. He left these figures at PINDIU pending the completion of the whole of the area and it was his intention to submit the entire set of figures at the completion of the census. No doubt he would have picked up the many errors noted by Mr. Pamplin before sending the figures on.

There is nothing further in this Report requiring special comment.


J. P. Sinclair
Assistant District Officer

Encls.

cc : Officer-in-Charge,
Patrol Post,
PINDIU

TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA.

REPORT OF A PATROL TO THE BULUM AND KUA VALLEYS IN THE HUBE CENSUS
DIVISION PINDIU REPORT No.3 of 1962/63 SPECIAL.

OFFICER CONDUCTING PATROL.

J. Pamplin , Patrol Officer.

PERSONEL ACCOMPANYING.

Constable 1st Class Lario No.6530.

Personal servant.

DURATION.

14 days From 31.10.62

to 13.11.63

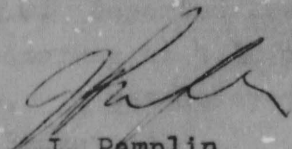
PURPOSE OF PATROL.

- (1) Revision of Census of those villages missed by J. Hannan on Patrol No.1 of 62/63.
- (2) Purchase of Land at Tumnang.

SPECIAL NOTE.

Patrol Instructions from the Assistant District Officer , Finschhafen stated that this Officer was to carry out the Census of the Villages of Nomanene and Sinbeng (in the Bulum Valley) and Satneng , Suewitne , Hendeneng , and Korumba (in the Kua Valley). The estimated duration of 5 days. Refer 14-1-1 of 25 th September , 1962.

It was found that the villages of Dubi , Ubaneng and Zewitzan (in the Bulum Valley) and Nengit in the Kua Valley also required the census to be revised.


J. Pamplin.
Patrol Officer.

TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA.

DIARY.

- 31-10-62 Departed Pindiu at 11.00 a.m. Arrived Kwenzenzeng at 1.00 a.m. Patrol Delayed due to heavy rain.
- 1-11-62 Departed Kwenzenzeng at 6.00 a.m. Arrived carrier Changing point at 9.00 a.m. Departed 10.00 a.m. Arrived Tumnang at 10.45 a.m. Establishing boundaries of Land ' Tumnang ' . Walked boundaries.
- 2-11-62 8.00 a.m. Walked boundaries with owners and set in cement peg and 13 Hardwood Posts to mark boundaries. Land purchase completed. Departed at 2.35 p.m. Arrived Satneng at 4.20 p.m.
- 3-11-62 8.00 a.m. Census of Satneng Village. Departed 1.45p.m. Arrived at Tobau (Hamlet) at 4.15 p.m.
- 4-11-62 Sunday. Dedication of Church at Tobau. Observed.
- 5-11-62 Departed Tobau 8.15 a.m. Arrived Hendeneng at 9.15 Set up Camp. 40 minutes walk to Suewitne. Census Revised. Returned Hendeneng at 5.00 p.m.
- 6-11-62 8.00 Hendeneng Village Censused. Departed 10.00a.m. Arrived Korumba at 10.30 a.m. Departed Korumba at 11.00 a.m. Arrived Tobau at 11.30. Korumba village Censused in afternoon.
- 7-11-62 Departed Tobau at 6.15 a.m. Arrived hamlet Ogrenang at 10.15 a.m. Departed Ogrenang at 12.45. Arrived Simbeng at 2.30 p.m. Census Revised p.m.
- 8-11-62 Census of Dubi people at Simbeng as people had assembled there . Departed 11.15 a.m. Arrived Ubaneng at 1.45 p.m. Census revised.
- 9-11-62 Departed Ubaneng at 9.10 a.m. Arrived Zewitzan at 9.35 a.m. Census revised . Departed at 11.30 a.m. Arrived Simbeng at 12.15 p.m. Departed Simbeng at 1.00 p.m. arrived Nomanene at 2.35 p.m. Census revised.
- 10-11-62 Departed Nomanene at 7.40 a.m. Arrived at Lembati at 10.45 a.m. Departed Lembati at 11.40 a.m. Arrived Avenggu at 1.20 p.m. Departed Avenggu at 1.40 p.m. Arrived at Podzorong at 4.30 p.m. carriers arrived 3.40 p.m. I was delayed due to twisted knee. Overnight Podzorong.

DIARY CONTINUED.

- 11 $\frac{3}{8}$ 11-11-62 Sunday. After Church , Departed 10.30
Arrived Lalang 11.30.
- 12-11-62 Visit to nearby cave. To Nengit - 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ hours
walk. Revision of Census.
- 13-11-62 Departed Nengit at 7.30 a.m. Arrived at Ungsesu
at 11.30 a.m. No carriers available. Self
to Wagazaling - 1 hours walk. Departed Wagazaling
at 2.30 p.m. Arrived Pindiu 3.15 p.m.
Carriers arrived 5.00 p.m.

END OF PATROL

RELIEF PARTY

The Relief Party is the first relief party to be organized since the war. The people from Tumbang and Sibong showed that they were keen to progress. The Relief Party with the aid of the surrounding villages was holding in Sibong. They have struck a few difficulties however they are still working. The Relief Party have established a high material aid post. This is the first where the Relief Party have established a high material aid post. The Relief Party have established the first aid post. The temporary aid post of high material aid post is being set up prior to the Relief Party establishing a permanent building. An Aid Post Party will be organized to Sibong about 15 February 1963.

REPORT ON THE

A report on the relief party is being prepared. The Relief Party have established a high material aid post. This is the first where the Relief Party have established a high material aid post. The Relief Party have established the first aid post. The temporary aid post of high material aid post is being set up prior to the Relief Party establishing a permanent building. An Aid Post Party will be organized to Sibong about 15 February 1963.

INTRODUCTION.

This Patrol was to Follow up Mr. J. Hannan's Patrol Pindiu No.1 of 1962/63 . The main purpose of the Patrol was to follow up and revise the census of the villages missed by Mr. Hannan. Also during this time the Land known as "Tumnang" was purchased from the people of Tumnang Village.

The patrol after leaving Pindiu climbed the ridge which separates Pindiu from the Kua Valley , crossed the Kua river then proceeded up the valley to Tobau. Thence the Patrol proceed into the Bulum Valley , crossed the Bulum River , returned, then returned to the Kua Valley by an alternative route. This was further up the Kua Valley , the Patrol crossed the river proceeded down the Valley , climbed the ridge at Nengit , then followed the ridge before descending to Pindiu.

NATIVE AFFAIRS.

The Native Affairs in the few villages patrolled were good . The People from Tumnang and Simbeng showed that they were keen to progress. The Tumnang People with the aid of the surrounding villages are building an airstrip. They have struck a few difficulties however they are still trying. The Simbeng have established a bush materials Aid-Post. This is the site where the Pindiu Native Local Government Council intends to establish its first Aid-Post. A temporary Aid-Post of bush materials is being set up prior to the Council establishing a permanent building. An Aid-Post Orderly will be proceeding to Simbeng about 4 th February , 1963.

Very few complaints were brought before the Patrol and as all of them were of a minor nature they were mainly settled by the parties concerned. The Patrol attended the opening of the Luther^{an} Mission Church at Tobau at which it was said that much of the complaints and topics of interest in the area would be discussed , however the only topics discussed were to do with the Mission Budget^{and} Missionaries.

CENSUS REVISION.

A great deal of difficulty was experienced in the submission of the census figures for the whole area. The figures submitted by Mr. D. N. Dalgleish and Mr. J. Hannan contained many errors and a complete check had to be made

revising many of the figures. Several Villages had been censused but the figures had not been compiled. It is sincerely hoped that these figures submitted are accurate.

As there are no records held at this Office of the Census Figures as compiled in 1961 it is impossible to comment any further on them.

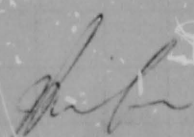
AIRSTRIP TUMNANG.

The land for the establishment of an airstrip site at Tumnang was purchased whilst on Patrol. The People are very keen to progress and establish the Strip. The Lutheran Mission is supposed to be sponsoring the establishing of the site however as yet No European Missionary has been to the site.

The Tumnang people approached the patrol and asked for assistance. Refer my 4-2-1 of 5 th December, 1962 To the A.D.O. Finschhafen asking for ~~in~~ assistance. The District Officer replied that as the strip was a Mission venture and would serve no useful purpose to the Administration no assistance would be given.

SPECIAL NOTE.

I have departed from the regular form of Patrol Report as this is merely a supplement to Mr. J. Hankan's Report No. 1 of 1962/63.


J. Pamplin.
Patrol Officer.



TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

PATROL REPORT

District of MOROBE Report No. DAPRO 4 of 1962/63

Patrol Conducted by B.M.Kos Assistant Patrol Officer.

Area Patrolled Kua and Bulum Valleys and Dedua.

Patrol Accompanied by Europeans Nil

1 member RP&NC.

Natives 6 Councillors.

1 personal servant.

Duration—From 11/3/1963 to 27/4/1963.

Number of Days 30

Did Medical Assistant Accompany Nil

Last Patrol to Area by—District Services 31/10/1962 Hube

26/5/63 Dedua

Medical/...../19.....

Map Reference Sketch Map attached.

Objects of Patrol See the attached.

Director of Native Affairs,

PORT MORESBY.

Forwarded, please.

/ /19

District Commissioner

Amount Paid for War Damage Compensation £.....

Amount Paid from D.N.E. Trust Fund £.....

Amount Paid from P.E.D.P. Trust Fund £.....

ula

MICR	
In	
M	F

67-6-6

13th November, 1963.

The District Officer,
Morobe District,
L.A.E.

PINEIU PATROL REPORT NO. 4-62/63:

The above report is acknowledged and it is noted that you have had to complain about its late submission. Mr. Kez's record so far has been good but he will blemish it if he allows a tendency towards procrastination to develop.

It is disquieting to find that officers in charge of Posts have to be repeatedly rebuked for not issuing written instructions to their junior and trainee staff carrying out patrol duties.

Mr. Willard has listed excuses, not reasons. Much of the material for reports such as this should be written on the last few days of the patrol so that little more than the typing of the report remains to be done when the officer returns to his station.


(J.K. McCarthy)
DIRECTOR.

TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

Telegrams

Telephone

Our Reference

If calling ask for

Mr.

67-2-10 17 OCT 1963

HEADQUARTERS
PORT MORESBYDepartment of Native Affairs,
District Office,
L A E., Morobe District.
19th October, 1963.The Director,
Department of Native Affairs,
KONEDOPUPINDIU PATROL NO. 4 - 1962/63

I am enclosing herewith this report and its attachments. This includes a good sketch map. Included also are copies of correspondence from OIC, Pindiu and ADO Finschhafen relating to the late submission of the report.

This report is definitely too delayed to be of much administrative value despite the explanation given by Mr. Koe and Mr. Willard, there has been too much delay in preparation of this fairly short report.

I note that the ADO, Finschhafen has taken steps to ensure that a similar delay does not occur again. Mr. Koe should realise that so great a delay reduced the value of his report to almost nil. It should not have been impossible to complete this short report within a reasonable time.

The report itself is quite well set out although there are a certain number of errors of spelling and expression. It is obvious that Mr. Koe is continuing to do his usual careful work. I am certain that this young officer will make a good Patrol Officer in due course. I have been familiar with the work of Mr. Koe since he joined this Department and he has the right attitude to the job.

It is a pity to let mistakes and delays of this type spoil his work.

Matters of interest to other Departments have been passed to them and the report has been shown to the District Commissioner.

J. B. Sinclair
(J. B. SINCLAIR)
a District Officer

C.S. Assistant District Officer, Finschhafen.
C.C. Officer in Charge, Pindiu.
C.C. Mr. B.N. Koe, Assistant Patrol Officer, Pindiu.

67-1-4.

Department of Native Affairs,
Sub-District Office,
FINSCHHAFEN.

8th. October, 1963.

The District Officer,
Morobe District,
LAE.

PINDIU PATROL No. 4 - L962/63.

I am forwarding two copies of a Report on a Patrol to the KUA, BULUM Valleys and the DEDUA in the PINDIU Administrative Area, conducted by Mr. B.M. Koe, Assistant Patrol Officer, Copies of correspondence relating to the delay in submission of the report and diary are also enclosed.

Mr. Koe has written a fair account of his observations. However the Report is marred by spelling and typographical errors and poor expression.

I make no comment on the content of the Report which has been delayed too long to be of much Administrative value.

The Officer in Charge PINDIU has been instructed to ensure that written instructions are to be given in future and that Reports in the correct form are to be submitted to this office within two weeks of the completion of the Patrol.

p.
(GORDON SMITH.)

Assistant District Officer.

cc OIC PINDIU.

67-1-1.

Patrol Post,
PINDIU.

30th September, 1963

Assistant District Officer,
Sub-District Office,
FINSCHHAFFEN.

PINDIU PATROL REPORT NO. 4 -1962/63.

I refer to your 67-1-4 of 16th September, 1963.

Enclosed please find typed copies of Assistant Patrol Officer Mr. Koe's diary for the time spent on patrol.

For an explanation as to why this report was not submitted earlier I refer to Mr. Koe's 67-1-1 of 3rd September, 1963. The patrol was actually completed on 27th April, 1963. On 19th May Mr. Koe departed Pindiu for Morobe Patrol Post but before he departed he was engaged in the checking of the common roll which he had compiled whilst on patrol. At Morobe Mr. Koe assisted the Officer in Charge with the initial elections for the Morobe Native Local Government Council and in the course of the new Councillors. Mr. Koe returned to Pindiu on 8th July, 1963. On 9th July he was issued with a station advance by the officer in charge, to run the patrol post. The Officer in Charge, Mr. Hannan, was packing for his transfer to Lae. Mr. Hannan returned from Lae on 22nd July but went straight on patrol to carry out the Council elections. Mr. Koe remained in control of the station until 2nd August.

I feel that this explanation adequately explains the delay in submission of the report.

R. Willard.

(R. Willard)
Officer in Charge.

TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

PATROL REPORT

District of..... Morobe..... Report No. 4 of 1962/63
Patrol Conducted by..... B.M.Koa, Assistant Patrol Officer.
Area Patrolled..... Wacle of Kua and Bulum Valleys, Dedua.
Patrol Accompanied by Europeans..... Nil

Natives..... 1 Member of the Rp&NGC
6 Councillors, and
1 Personal servant.

Duration- From 11/3/63 to

Number of Days 30 Days

Did Medical Assistant Accompany..... Nil.....

Last Patrol Area by -District Services 31/10/62 Hube
23/6/63 Dedua

Last Patrol To Area by Medical.....

Map Reference.....

Objects of Patrol.....

1. Teach Councillors the method of Tax Collection.
2. Teach Councillors the Ordinances and Regulations dealing with the Council Taxation.
3. Compilation of Common Roll.
4. Brief Talks on the proposed House of Assembly.
5. General Talks on Taxation to the people.
6. Police arrangements in the Council areas as per
7. Bi-election for the replacement of Late Councillor Siving.

.....

DIARY FOR PATROL NO. 4 of 1962/63

MARCH

- Monday 11th : 0915 am Departed Pindiu Station for Council Tax Collection and talks on Council Taxation at Pindiu and Pafiu villages.
1545 pm Arrived back to Station.
- Tuesday 12th : 0900 am Departed Pindiu for Council Tax collection and general talks on Taxation to Saranga and Kwekwedangu villages.
1600 pm Returned to Pindiu.
- Wednesday 13th: 0905 am Departed Pindiu.
1130 am Arrived at Kwankeke. Supervised Council Tax. Usual talks given. Rain prevented further movement. Camped.
- Thursday 14th : 0715 am Departed Kwankeke.
1200 pm Arrived Wasbang after passing through Zalimpa. Collected Council Tax and usual talks given including Policing of Council Areas. Camped.
- Friday 15th : **Tax** Tax collected at Zalimpa village, usual talks given.
1230 pm Departed Embabang village.
1405 pm Arrived at Hamaronong. Samaronong and Bulamanong villages assembled at Hamaronong for Council Tax collection. Usual talks given. Camped.
- Saturday 16th: 0755 am Departed Hamaronong.
1210 pm Arrived at Pindiu for instruction on compilation of Common Roll.
- Sunday 17th : Observed in the morning and received instruction from Mr. Hannan. Pending Council Tax received to date.
1300 pm Departed Pindiu.
1830 pm Arrived at Tunnang village. Camped at Tunnang.
- Monday 18th : 0645 am Departed Tunnang.
1000 am Arrived at Areganang. Met the Councillors again. Compiled Census for Common Roll. Talks given on the proposed new House Of Assembly.
- Tuesday 19th : 1230 pm Departed Areganang.
1355 pm Arrived at Selimbeng. Council Tax collected. Talks given on Council Taxation, and the compilation of Common Roll. Camped.
- Tuesday 19th : 0915 am Departed Selimbeng.
1215 pm Arrived Zengaren. Common Roll for Kotkin and Zengaren villages. Usual talks given. Camped.
- Wednesday 20th: 0720 am Departed Zengaren.
0915 am Arrived Numbut. Council Tax and the usual talks given.
1330 pm Departed Numbut.
1550 pm Arrived Ubaneng. Council Tax Collected, and usual talks given. Camped.
- Thursday 21st : 0850 am Departed Ubaneng.
0910 am Arrived at Zewitzan. Kor, Keili and Zangung villages assembled at Zewitzan for Council Tax and the compilation of census for Common Roll, usual talks and also for by-election there too.
- Friday 22nd : Conducted By-election. Wasanziong elected as Councillor.
1330 pm Departed Zewitzan.
1430 pm Arrived at Simbeng. Nomanene village assembled at Simbeng for the Common Roll. Usual talks given. Camped at Simbeng.
- Saturday 23rd : 0700 am Departed Simbeng.
0930 am Arrived at Dubi. Council Tax collected, and usual talks given after compiling the Common Roll. Camped at Dubi.

Sunday 24th : 0730 am Departed Dubi.
0830 am Arrived Ogerenang. Organised the carriers.
0910 am Departed Ogerenang.
1230 pm Arrived Tobou. Council Tax Collected for Korumba
and camped.

Monday 25th : Compiled Common Roll, usual talks given, then-
0915 am Departed Tobou
1015 am Arrived at Hen eneng. Completed Common Roll. Usual
talks given, then-
1200 pm Departed Hendeneng.
1250 pm Arrived Suewitne. Met the Councillors who went
ahead, then compiled the Common Roll, usual talks
given, then-
1515 pm Departed Suewitne.
1600 pm Arrived at Satneng. Collected Council Tax, camped.

Tuesday 26th : Compiled Common Roll. Usual talks given.
1055 am Departed Satneng.
1155 am Arrived at Mindik. Compiled Common Roll, talks
given, then-
1530 pm Departed Mindik.
1625 pm Arrived at Turnang. Compiled Common Roll, usual
talks given, then camped at Turnang.

Wednesday 27th: 0845 am Departed Turnang.
1030 am Arrived at Hamaronong. Compiled Common Roll, talks
given to Sanaronong, Bulamanong, and Hamaronong
villagers who assembled at Hamaronong.
1330 pm Departed Hamaronong.
1425 pm Arrived at Embabang. Compiled Common Roll for both
Wanuki and Embabang villages. Talks given. Camped.

Thursday 28th: 0930 am Departed Embabang after seeing Wanuki people
for Common Roll.
1000 am Arrived at Zalimpa, then compiled Common Roll, and
talks.
1130 am Departed Zalimpa.
1545 pm Arrived Pindiu, after passing through Iwenzenzeng,
reported to the Officer-In-Charge.

.....

Tuesday 2nd : 1045 am Departed Pindiu.
1315 pm Arrived at Silimana. Compiled Common Roll, usual
talks given, then camped.

Wednesday 3rd: 0800 am Departed Silimana.
1100 am Arrived at Yunzain. Investigated a site for new
classroom for Primary "T" School to be built by the
Council. Compiled Common Roll, usual talks given, then
then at
1630 pm Departed Yunzain.
1750 pm Arrived at Gunabosing. Faseu and Gunabosing Village
-s seen for Common Roll, talks, then camped at
Gunabosing.

Thursday 4th: 0800 am Departed Gunabosing.
0910 am Arrived at Masa. Compiled Common Roll, talks
given as usual.
1430 pm Departed Masa.
1550 pm Arrived at Kingfaringau. Kompua assembled at
Kingfaringau for Common Roll and the talks. Camped.

Friday 5th : 0755 am Departed Kingfaringau.
0805 am Arrived at Zagahemi. Compiled Common Roll for
Zagahemi, and Zongafifi. Talks given. Camped.

Saturday 6th : 0755 am Departed Zagahemi.
1100 am Arrived at Eutenka. Kapaua village seen at
Butenka for Common Roll, talks given. Camped.

Sunday 7th : Observed in the morning.
1145 am Departed Eutenka.
1315 pm Arrived at Wandokai. Hubegong villagers assembled
at Wandokai for Common Roll, and the usual talks.
Investigated shortage of food talks raised by the
people from these two villages. Camped.

APRIL
 Monday 7th : 0815 am Departed Wandokai.
 0910 am Arrived Ago. Compiled Common Roll. Investigation made on the shortage of food. Reported out of it.
 1155 am Departed Ago.
 1230 pm Arrived Walingai. Village censused for Common Roll. Talks given. Investigation made of the shortage of food question. Reported to be not affected by it. Camped at Walingai.
 Tuesday 9th : 0730 am Departed Walingai.
 0945 am Arrived Hudewa. Heavy rain prevented early start. Compiled census for Common Roll. Usual talks given.
 1600 pm Departed Hudewa.
 1630 pm Arrived Zorogo. Compiled Census for Common Roll and usual talks given. Camped.
 Wednesday 10th : 0730 am Departed Zorogo.
 1145 am Arrived Orarako. Rebafu people assembled at Orarako for Common Roll and the talks.
 1515 pm Departed Orarako.
 1550 pm Arrived at Siwea. Heavy rain. Camped.
 Thursday 11th : Compiled census for Common Roll for Siwea village. Talks given.
 1150 am Departed Siwea.
 1320 pm Arrived at Zunzumau. People of Yamanzako came to Zunzumau for Common Roll. Usual talks given. Slept at Zunzumau.
 Friday 12th : 0915 am Departed Zunzumau.
 1200 noon Arrived at Morago. Compiled census for Common Roll, usual talks given and camped.
 Saturday 13th: 0730 am Departed Morago, passed through Faseu, Korbau, Silimana, and at
 1400 pm Arrived at Pindiu.

 Tuesday 23rd : 0900 am Departed Pindiu.
 1230 pm Arrived at Magetzetzu. Compiled census for Common Roll for Tiren and Magetzetzu villages. Usual talks given and camped.
 Wednesday 24th: 0800 am Departed Magetzetzu.
 1105 am Arrived at Lalang. Sa Sti, Podzorong and Lalang villages seen for Common Roll at Lalang, and talks given. Camped.
 Thursday 25th : At Lalang seen Nengit and Yapang villages for Common Roll and also for usual talks.
 1130 am Departed Lalang.
 1425 pm Arrived at Avengu. Lengbati people assembled at Avengu for Common Roll. Usual talks given. Slept at Avengu.
 Friday 26th : Compiled census for Common Roll for Avengu village.
 1030 am Departed Avengu.
 1400 arrived at Yapang after passing through Tobou and Korumba. Heavy rain. Camped at Yapang.
 Saturday 27th : 0700 am departed Yapang.
 1215 pm Arrived at Pindiu after passing through Brakwaiyu, Ungesau and Zenguru.

End of Diary.

1. INTRODUCTION

The patrol actually commenced on the 11th March though it was not until 13th that the camping out at the villages started. During two days, that is from 11th to the 12th March, the villages nearest the Station, namely- Pindia, Pafia, Bwakuga, Sananga and Bantamu were visited.

Area covered in the patrol is marked in the sketch map attached. It covers whole of Bulum Valley, the Kua and the Whole of Dedua including the Coastal Dedua which is under Finschhafen Native Local Government Council. The latter was visited for the compilation of Common Roll only.

People in the villages visited are literally about 90% who could read and write in the Dedua, and about 75% of the Hube are able to read and write at least Kotte. Pidgin English is widely spoken in both Dedua and in Hube areas, though it was found necessary to call for the interpreters for the benefit of women-folks, when giving talks on Taxation, Police arrangements in Districts, reason for the compilation of Common Roll and the talks on the procedure of nominations in the Native Local Government Councils. The latter was emphasised to the population because of the fact that after the death of late Councillor Siving of Zewitzan in the Bulum Valley, bi-election was arranged for his replacement, then just before the Supervising Officers arrived to conduct the election, the people of Zewitzan-Ubaneng, Kor-Keili-Zanggung electorate held an election themselves without any supervision. This election would possibly be calling for nominations before the officers arrived for the election though they came to agree that the man who had majority on his side be the Councillor for the electorate. Because of this the patrol was explaining the difference between the nominations and the actual elections in the area especially in the Bulum Valley.

The Patrol was received by the people with warm welcome. No riotous behaviours, and no difficulties experienced through the patrol. No outstanding complaints had been encountered except the case suicide by female ARUNGWAWE, a married woman of Bulamanong in the Bulum Valley. At Sanganarong village it was found that seven men and four women had deserted the village. These people, as it was reported, are living at Bukaua for some reasons though a possible one would be that they may be evading the Council Tax Team. (For the names of the deserters see the Appendix B).

The patrol was accompanied by six Councillors who were composed of Tribunals and the Tax Collectors, a Constable and one personal servant. The Councillors were only accompanied for a part of the patrol in the Kua and the Bulum Valleys.

The second Council Tax collection was left to the Councillors for recording and the issuing of tax receipts. However, any doubts they had were explained to them as the patrol went from village to village.

The patrol passed from village to village which were improved for the visits by the patrol but in general they are in good conditions, and the improvements have been going on for sometime that the patrol impressed by it. Roads and bridges too are improved and in good order.

The patrol returned to Pindia after camping out for 31 days.

The patrol instructions were given verbally by Mr. J. Hannan, Patrol Officer In Charge of the time patrol was due.

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OBSERVATIONS-NATIVE AFFAIRS

2. NATIVE SITUATIONS - From village to village the patrol passed through without any troubles or any difficulties with the people. The people seemed to be well controlled and peaceful. No riotous behaviour occurred, and generally speaking the area is quite calm and friendly. There was no complaints of outstanding except the case of suicide by ARUNGWAVE, a female native of Sanganarong in the Bulum Valley.

Villages, houses, roads and bridges were improved and repaired in some places for the visit by patrol, but in whole it is encouraging to report that a great step has been taken by the population towards improving same. Bridges in the area, especially the main ones across Mongi, Kua and Bulum Rivers, it is usual to have bamboo and cane bridges. Pindiu Native Local Government Council has planned to build wire bridges across these rivers, and they may be completed before the end of this financial year.

Western clothes are worn everywhere in the area. Shirts and shorts for men and the skirts or laplap and blouses for women. Cooking and eating utensils are fairly widespread in the area.

People's interests in trading is much encouraging as there are at least one or two trade stores to be found in every three villages in the area. Most people barter with articles such as tobacco, string bags, pigs, and other things. Tobacco grown in the area is sold mainly to the people at Bukaua, Kotte and Yabim areas. The former being the best buyer as there are lot of Huke people in the area, more especially those who are in the Bulum Valley, find it easier to go to Bukaua than it is to go to Finschhafen.

At Sanganarong village in the Bulum Valley, it was found that the people - seven males and four females had been away from village for sometime. After cross-examining those who were present it was found that those absentees were away from the village when the Council Tax collectors visited it last year. Their absent during the second Council Tax collectors' visit to the village second time and for the compilation of Common Roll creates suspicion among the people and the patrol too. The possible suspect is that these people may be evading Council Tax. This should be investigated to find out if they actually living at Bukaua. If they are not living at Bukaua then it would be obvious that they are living on the ridges which border Bukaua and the Bulum Valley (see the names of the absentees in Appendix B).

3. ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT in the area is quite encouraging. (See Native Situation). In every three villages there must be one or two natives interested in running trade stores. The stores with small beginnings, would, if carefully accounted, be very good businesses in the area. These trade stores were visited where possible to check on Licences to Trade with Natives, prices for every good sold, and also to see if the scales are used.

Apart from buying and selling with money, it is usual practice in the area to barter among themselves with such articles as tobacco, string bags, pigs, etc., Tobacco, typically known as "brus" is sold mainly to the coastal area, especially in the Bukaua area.

If market arrangements were ever to be made in this area the introduced vegetables, such as potatoes, beans, onions, cabbages and passion fruits would be sold at good prices.

OBSERVATIONS- NATIVE AFFAIRS

4. POLITICAL DEVELOPMENT - The establishment of Native Local Government Council in the area with its passing of Council Rules on Village Hygiene and Sanitation was a great move taken in the area where the Councillors, the people who are implementing the rule, are keenly interested in it. The patrol was very impressed to see the movement that has been undergone all ready in the area in the aspect. After the establishment of the Pindiu Native Local Government Council, a Village Advisory Committees had formed in each village. The Members of these Committees seem to be taking advantage over their Councillors who, some of them have to look after more than three villages in the electorates, and who do not visit each village in their electorates.

School Committees, such as Parents and Citizens Associations have been formed in the area. In Dedua area, especially in Yunzain village the people are co-operative and an encouragement was given to keep up with it.

Agricultural Committees have also been formed in the area. This is solely for advisory of the Agricultural Officers visiting the villages.

The brief explanation on the Compilation of Common Roll was well understood. Brief talks were given on number of new electorates and the members.

5. HEALTH AND SANITATION

Village Hygiene and Sanitation Rule passed by the Pindiu Native Local Government Council has encouraged and broadened the peoples way of thinking towards their living their surroundings. Since the passing of the rule, villages have been re-arranged, new houses built and village surroundings cleared.

The health in general is quite good, except minor skin diseases were seen. No complaint in epidemics or other sicknesses have been brought in most of the villages visited. Villages had been drained off in some of the village. This was found especially in Satneng village, where Councillor Ago is responsible for it. Simbeng village in the Bulum valley is another example.

6. AGRICULTURE - (a) Gardening. Apart from the staple foods, introduced vegetables, such as potatoes, beans, cabbages, onions are grown. The latter is grown well in the Dedua villages. Shortage of food in Hube villages is unknown. However, in the Dedua villages, food shortages can be experienced. The Villages in the Coastal Dedua, especially Hubegong and Wandokai were affected by the dry period experienced during February to March this year. This shortage of food in the above villages were investigated when the patrol visited the villages, then reported to the Officer in charge for his further report to Assistant District Officer Finschhafen for further investigation. However, there was no one who was actually suffering from it and the population of both villages seemed to be not affected by it when it was first investigated by the patrol. (See my Field Officers Journal of 7th April 1963.)

(b) Stocks. Some heads of cattle are kept in the area. Shortage good land for grazing is the factor to the present limited number kept. Goats are kept in the sunny and the grassy slopes of the coastal Dedua

(c) Poultry is kept in every village for home use.

7. MISSION AND SCHOOLS - Lutheran Mission is the only mission operating in the area. Apart from Yunzain and Pindiu Primary "T" Schools for the Administration, there are also Mission Schools where English is taught. Most of the teachers are ex-Heldsbach Teachers College and they have A Course Certificates. Kingfaringau, Zunzumau, in Dedua and Joangen, Besibong, Embabang, Tiren, Mindik are the best mission Schools in the area, and where English are taught.

8. ROADS AND BRIDGES - In some places the roads were improved for the patrols visit but in general there has been some improvement work going on for sometime in most of the villages in the area visited. The more improved villages in the Bulum Valley were found to be Simbeng Nomanene, Dubi, Maran and Selimbeng which are the typical examples of the present improvements on roads. It was really an encouraging to the people having keen interest in making their roads walkable for themselves.

OBSERVATION-NATIVE AFFAIRS

8. ROADS AND BRIDGES cont'd. Bridges in Hube and Dedua, especially in the Mongi, Kua and Bulum Rivers are as usual, built of bamboos and canes and are kept in good conditions. These main river bridges will be replaced by the wire bridges which Pindia Native Local Government Council has all ready planned to complete by the end of this year.

9. VILLAGE AND HOUSING - The old conical grass tatched houses have greatly been replaced by the "Haus Bai" type of buildings in the villages visited. It is encouraging to see the people building themselves good houses. They are built on posts, with adzed timber for both wall and also for floors and tatched grass roofs. The average size of the houses seen in the area may be about 18ft long and by 12ft wide. Some of the houses were seen to be in good conditions and in repair. Most of the villages visited were inspected by the Councillors who accompanied the patrol. One of the inspecting Councillor commented that there has been great improvements on the villages and the housing this year that what was seen last year. Some Councillors have planned to have their villages to have houses built in rows and with few yards apart from one village to the other. This idea was considered good for the community as it would make the isolated dwellers on the hillside come together to build a good village. However, a danger to a crowded living was pointed out in cases of outbreaks of epidemics, and the danger of fire lighting too. It was stated that to build a good village, the size has to be considered as in Hube and Dedua the limited area or land for the village are always small hilltops which would never be good enough well arranged villages. Ziogi, Councillor of Embabang has taken this move and closely followed by Councillor Pampawe of Berakwaiyu.

Rest houses in every village were found to be repaired and in good conditions. The pride of having a very good rest houses in each village is quite common throughout the area.

10. VILLAGE OFFICIALS - MOST Of the Councillors in general have grasped the ideas of what their duties are during the few months since the Council was established. To some this is not so. For instance, Ziongi of Embabang has his usual practice of lining the whole population of the village every morning from Monday to Saturday, just as a Native Labour Officer lines his men up every morning.

Members of the village advisory committees in every village seemed to be taking an advantage over their Councillors when a Councillors of more than three villages in an electorate fails to visit some of the villages under him.

11. COUNCIL TAX COLLECTORS- Six councillors accompanied the patrol for Kua and Bulum areas areas. They were consisted of three Tribunals and Tax Collectures. Before the two Tax Teams set out for tax collection the explanation on how to collect tax was given. Those who in the Kua and Bulum Valleys were Councillors Meck, Oknaviong, Pampawe, Onzinga, Iwang, Lekeand Zonge. This Councillors have shown keen interest during the patrol. Since the Councillors have proved themselves that they could manage the tax patrol themselves, I suggest that be left left to conduct their tax patrols in the near future, having Councillors Meck and Simongi as the heads of the two teams. However, prior to tax collection it was found that brief explanation on taxation and the methods used in the field was necessary so this should be adopted for the future tax collection by the Councillors themselves.

12. POLICE- Constable Ora Taene accompanied the patrol whole through both in the Hube and in Dedua. I have every reason to believe that this constable was a great advantage to the patrol and am sure he is applying himself diligently as good policeman.

Conclusion- The patrol actually left the station on the 13th March and had camped out in the villages for 30 nights. It has been an experience to conduct the patrol personally, and had been excepted by by the people very well.

Bmhee
...A.M.K.A....
Assistant Patrol Officer.

APPENDIX B

On 27th March 1963 Common Roll was compiled at Sangarong and the following natives were found to be absent at Bukaua. They are:-

1. KILINGANG/ ISORONG (M)
2. ONGIONG/ Solong (M)
3. SASA/ MELONZI (M)
4. SAKORENG/ KAVO (M)
5. MARAPU/ YAVING (F)
6. BUTIM/AMATA (M)
7. GWARAM/ SAWANGA (F)
8. GEWAN/AMATA (M)
9. NONZONGIVE/ ONAGU (F)
10. RASING/ARINZANG (M)
11. LENGAMBE/ MELONZI (F)

There will be an investigation on these people to find out whether they are living at Bukaua. If they are not at Bukaua then the obvious reason would be that they are living on the ridges which boarder Bulum Valley and Bukaua to evade Council Tax team coming to the village. (See Introduction and Native Situation).

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(a)

APPENDIX A

PINDIU NATIVE LOCAL GOVERNMENT COUNCIL TAX COLLECTION 1963.

Village	No. On Roll		Full Tax Paid		Half Tax Paid		Exemption		Total Amount		Absentees.		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	£	S.	d.	M.	F.
Afong	27	3	9	3/-	--	--	1	--	9.	3.	0.	17.	--
Aregnang	74	12	26	10/-	--	--	11	1	26.	10.	0.	37.	--
Avengu	124	--	56	--	1x10/-	--	23	--	56.	10.	0.	44.	--
Beraqaiyu	42	8	11	8/-	--	--	6	--	11.	8.	0.	25.	--
Bonganko	59	30	26	8/-	--	--	3	21	26.	8.	0.	30.	--
Besibong	178	16	69	14/-	2x10/-	--	25	--	70.	14.	0.	82.	2.
Bulu	48	1	16	--	--	--	3	--	16.	0.	0.	29.	1.
Bulawanong	31	23	10	11/-	--	--	2	12	10.	11.	0.	19.	--
Dubi	49	7	21	7/-	1x10/-	--	6	--	21.	17.	0.	21.	--
Ebabang	118	89	56	45/-	--	--	17	43	58.	5.	0.	45.	1.
Erbengwaning	55	30	22	22/-	1x10/-	--	5	--	23	12.	0.	27.	8.
Faseu	72	2	22	2/-	--	--	5	--	22	2.	0.	45.	--
Gaeng	88	28	31	27/-	2x10/-	--	6	--	33	7.	0.	49.	--
Gabo	51	8	17	7/-	3x10/-	--	1.	--	18	17.	0.	30.	--
Geraheng	13A	30	37	26/-	--	--	26.	--	38.	6.	0.	71.	4.
	1150	287	429	190/-	10x10/-	--	140	77	£443.	10.	0.	571.	16.

(C)

APPENDIX A

PINDIU NATIVE LOCAL GOVERNMENT COUNCIL TAX COLLECTION 1963.

Village	No. On Roll		Full Tax Paid		Half Tax Paid		Exemptions		Total Collection			Absentees	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	£	s.	d.	M.	F.
Satneng	89	13	31	8/-	2x10/-	--	12	15	32	8.	0.	44.	--
Sillimana	78	10	22	10/-	--	--	4	--	22	10.	0.	52.	--
Sofifi	53	27	20	11/-	--	--	6	--	20	11.	0.	27.	16.
Sike	112	10	51	10/-	1x10/-	--	14	--	52	0.	0.	47.	0.
Sanaranoong	17	15	4	3/-	--	--	3	8	4.	3.	0.	10.	4.
Semgeta	43	5	18	5/-	--	--	2	1	18.	5.	0.	23.	--
Selimbeng	47	20	14	20/-	1x10/-	--	8	--	15.	10.	0.	24.	--
Sanaga	32	1.	17	--	2x10/-	--	4	--	18.	0.	0.	9.	1.
Tunnang	96	45	32	22/-	2x10/-	--	9.	23	34.	2.	0.	53.	--
Tiren	50	7	23	7/-	--	--	6.	--	23	7	0.	21.	--
Ungsusu	71	34	25	21/-	--	--	4.	13	26.	1.	0.	42.	--
Uraneog	101	23	28	23/-	--	--	16	--	29.	3.	0.	57.	--
Kamuki	63	45	24	25/-	1x10/-	--	9.	20	25.	15.	0.	29.	--
Yupzain	91	15	32	15/-	1x10/-	--	2.	--	33.	15.	0.	56.	--
Yamanzako	61.	--	26	--	--	--	4.	--	26.	0.	0.	31.	--
--Iapang	57	5	17	5/-	--	--	9	--	17.	5.	0.	31.	--
	1061	276	394	185/-	10x10/-	--	112	70	398.	5.	0.	556.	21.

(34)

APPENDIX A

FINDIU NATIVE LOCAL GOVERNMENT COUNCIL TAX COLLECTION 1963.

Village	No. On Roll		Full Tax Paid		Half Tax Paid		Exemptions		Total Collection			Absentees.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	f	s.	d.	M.	F.
Zorogo	39	--	17	--	--	--	5	--	17.	0.	0.	17.	--
Zagehemi	95	--	46	--	--	--	11.	--	46.	0.	0.	36.	--
Zengaren	35	36	20	16/-	3x10/-	--	1.	20.	2.	6.	0.	11.	--
Zewitzen	47	14	15	8/-	--	--	3.	6.	15.	8.	0.	29.	--
Zangung	30	4	10	3/-	--	--	6.	--	10.	3.	0.	14.	--
Zongafifi	59	--	18	--	2x10/-	--	6.	19	19.	0.	0.	33.	--
Zenguru	73	6	21	6/-	--	--	11.	--	21.	6.	0.	44	(41) --
Zalimpa	55	144	26	20/-	1x10/-	--	7	21	27.	10.	0.	21.	--
Pafin	39	1	17	1/-	1x10/-	--	3	--	17.	11.	0.	18.	--
Pwekugu	66	--	27	--	2x10/-	--	7.	--	28.	0.	0.	30.	--
	538	165	277	54/-	9x10/-	--	80	47	224	4.	0.	252.	--

PINDU Patrol No 4 of 1962-63



