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PATROL REPORTS

DISTRICT: MOROBE

STATION: SIASSI, 1973 - 1974

Original documents bound with reports
for: Finschhafen, volume 25.

Papua New Guinea Patrol Reports

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MOROBE DISTRICT

PATROL REPORTS

1973 - 74

FINSCHHAFEN

<u>REPORT NO.</u>	<u>OFFICER CONDUCTING PATROL</u>	<u>AREA PATROLLED</u>
1-73-74	W.G. ABORE	P/RT OF KOTTE - jacket
1-73-74	P.D. OATES	PART DEDUA C/D - jacket
2-73-74	W.G. ABORE	KOTTE C/D - jacket
3-73-74	W.G. ABORE	YABIM C/D - jacket
4-73-74	W.G. ABORE	KOTTE C/D - jacket
5-73-74	W.G. ABORE	KCTTE (MAPE) C/D - jacket
6-73-74	W.G. ABORE	KOTTE & YABIM C/D - jacket
7-73-74	T.R. DARWEN	KOTTE (UPPER MAPE) C/D - jacket
8-73-74	T.R. DARWEN	KOTTE (PART) C/D - jacket
9-73-74		
10-73-74	T.R. DARWEN	KOTTE (MAPE) - jacket
11-73-74	T.R. DARWEN	KOTTE - jacket

PINDIU

1-73-74	IJI EMBAHE	KUA C/D - jacket
2-73-74	G.J. LOYD-SMITH	MONGI & PART DEDUA C/D of Sialum - jacket
3-73-74	J. SOUI	BULUM C/D - Area Study
4-73-74	S.I. EMBAHE	KUA C/D - Area Study
5-73-74		
6-73-74	W. SHONG	BULUM C/D - jacket
7-73-74	J. SOUL	BULUM C/D - jacket
8-73-74	J. SOUL	KUA AND MONGI C/D - jacket
9-73-74	S.I. EMBAHE	BULUM C/D - jacket
10-73-74	G.J. LLOYD-SMITH	MONGI C/D - jacket
11-73-74	OVOA HUA	BULUM C/D - jacket
12-73-74		

2.

PINDIU cont.

13-75-74

S. IOSU

MONGI & DEDUA C/D - jacket

SIALUM

1-73-74

P.D. JATES

KALASA C/D - jacket

2-73-74

A.F. HERBERT

KAIMANGA & ISLAND GROUPS
- jacket

3-73-74

4-73-74

T. ASE

PART DEDUA C/D - jacket

5-73-74

6-73-74

S. IOSU

T. ASE

DEDUA C/D - jacket

SIASSI

1-73-74

A.F. HERBERT

SIASSI C/D - Area Study

2-73-74

A.F. HERBERT

KAIMANGA C/D - jacket

DDA E7. 6. 28

PATROL REPORT

Report number: **1-73-74**
 District: **YORORE**
 Patrol conducted by: **A. F. HERBERT**
 Area patrolled: **SIASSI C/D**
 Duration of patrol: **1/8/73 - 4/8/73**
 Last D.D.A. patrol: **3/9/73 - 26/9/73**
 Last O.L.G. patrol: **16/5 - 28/5/73**
 Map reference: **FOURMIL SAG SAG
 MILINCH-HOOKE, SAKAR, TOLIKIWA
 PATROL MAP ATTACHED.**

Objects of patrol: **TAX COLLECTION, CENSUS,
 AREA STUDY**
 Station: **SIASSI PATROL POST**
 Subdistrict: **PINSCHAFEN**
 Designation: **PATROL OFFICER**
 Personnel accompanying: **CONST. 1/C KIU**
 Number of days: **25**
 Total population of area: **9205**
 Council area: **SIASSI LOCAL GOVERNMENT**
 House of Assembly Electorate: **PINSCHAFEN OPEN.**

The District Commissioner,

District,

In respect of this patrol, I attach

- Field Officers Journal Folios **68 & 71 To 75** (*)
- Patrol Instructions, ()
- The Report and my comments, (*)
- Area study, (*)
- Updating of area study, (*)
- Situation Reports No's 1- ()
- Patrol map, ()

DATE: 10/12/1973..

[Signature]
Assistant District Commissioner

The Secretary,
Department of the Administrator,
Division of District Administration,
KONEDOBU, Papua New Guinea.

In respect of this patrol, I attach

- Area study, ()
- Updating of area study, (✓)
- Situation Report No's. 1- ()
- ()
- ()

District Headquarters assessment of
Patrol & Report..... ~~Above average~~
Average

~~Below average~~

[Signature]
District Commissioner

ARTHUR T. CAREY

Date: 3/1/1974.



POPULATION

Date of Census	Village	TOTALS (Excluding Absentees)				ABSENTEES (Resident outside electorate)				Grand Total
		CHILD (Under 15 yrs)		ADULT		CHILD (Under 15 yrs)		ADULT		
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
3/9/73	AIYAU	83	59	70	70	2	4	10	3	301
21/9/73	AROMOT	143	137	89	96	1	-	14	1	481
25/9/73	ARONAI MUTU	35	32	25	22	2	1	10	3	130
3/9/73	AROT	32	23	25	28	1	1	8	2	120
4/8/73	AUPWEL	55	48	49	59	3	2	15	4	235
3/8/73	AWA	31	39	26	25	-	-	3	-	125
7/9/73	BARANG	30	50	46	51	5	3	13	4	202
1/10/73	BARIM	72	78	79	70	2	2	18	4	325
20/9/73	BIRIK	68	76	62	55	2	3	12	4	282
2/8/73	BUN	30	18	25	26	1	7	-	-	107
5/9/73	GASAM	89	83	75	85	1	1	29	6	360
22/9/73	GAURU	90	70	76	69	2	2	15	4	328
6/9/73	GOM	52	43	53	50	1	2	9	3	213
15/10/73	GOMLONGON	58	53	90	91	5	1	13	2	313
19/9/73	KABI	51	60	42	52	3	-	17	1	226
19/9/73	KAMPALAP	130	120	108	112	7	4	51	8	540
24/9/73	MALAI	142	96	118	108	5	4	40	7	520
25/9/73	MANDOK	123	123	96	96	3	-	32	5	478
3/9/73	MARARAMU	114	93	108	106	8	9	32	10	480
20/9/73	MARTEI	76	51	48	47	1	-	8	2	233
2/8/73	MULAU	52	54	47	41	-	-	14	-	208
21/9/73	MUTU MULAU	14	17	16	13	-	-	6	-	66
7/9/73	OMOM	33	44	41	49	6	1	10	2	186
13/9/73	OPAI	22	24	22	43	1	-	10	2	134
4/9/73	OROPOT	48	45	48	54	5	4	8	5	217
10/4/73	OWONGAI	41	33	36	41	1	-	6	1	161
18/9/73	SAKAR	31	54	46	45	-	-	3	-	229
26/9/73	SALABORAN	8	9	12	6	-	-	1	1	37
26/9/73	SANPENAN	11	25	17	13	-	-	-	1	67
11/3/73	TARAWA	80	73	99	104	3	3	35	11	408
23/9/73	TUAM	109	115	109	97	8	9	45	15	507
2/8/73	TUL	63	65	50	51	-	-	3	-	232
20/9/73	YAGA	45	41	40	34	5	3	7	4	179
22/9/73	YANGLA	96	90	88	72	3	7	32	7	395
	TOTAL	2207	2041	1993-1982	87	73	520	122	9025	

DEPARTMENT OF THE CHIEF MINISTER & DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION

P.O. Box 2396
KONEDOBU
Papua New Guinea

Ref.: 67-6-28
Date: 15/1/74

The District Commissioner
Morohe District.....
P.O. Box 572.....
IAS.....

RE: ... S/SPTI..... PATROL NO... 1..... OF 1973/74 ..
CONDUCTED BY MR... B. P. HEDBERG.....
TO... S/SPTI..... CENSUS DIVISION(S).

... I acknowledge with thanks receipt of:-

- ~~Area Study amendments~~
~~received with assessments~~ These have been distributed
~~to appropriate Headquarters Branches for information~~
~~and any action required.~~
- Area Study amendments/recommendation.

P. H. H. H.
P. H. H. H.
a/Secretary

SIASSI PATROL POST
LOROE
SIASSI

A.P. HERBERT.
FINSCHHAFFEN.
SIASSI.

INTRODUCTION.

The patrol was mounted for the following purposes:-

1. To conduct Annual Census.
2. To update the Area Study.
3. To collect tax for Siased Local Government Council.
4. To conduct a Bi-election at Sakar Island.
5. To conduct an investigation into four mission leased areas for the purpose of having them returned to the people.
6. To investigate and draw up a document for the land known as "MURU" where GAURU and MANDOK villages are involved.

All but the last two were carried out without incident.

The four pieces of land leased by the Mission (Mbaran, Aromot, Ngumu, and Arenal-lutu) have, in two cases, partly disappeared under the sea. However, it was explained to the people that the Administration's intentions were and that a proper survey and investigation would be carried out in late December when I intend mounting another patrol.

The land known as "MURU" could not be finalized as there was not enough time to have Mbaran and Gauru meet due to other patrol commitments (tax & census). However, both villages concerned were spoken to separately and this will also be settled in late December.

.....
A.P. HERBERT.
PATROL OFFICER.

SIASSI
MORABE

SIASSI

A.F.HERBERT.
PINSCHAPPE.

SIASSI.

INTRODUCTION.

As per 1971 Area Study. The population has now risen to 9025. This is an increase of 361 or a 3.2% increase on last years figure.

The Administration has now obtained a ten year lease on the Siassi Airstrip. The owners of the ground seem quite satisfied with the payment they received and the length of the lease.

A new wharf is now being constructed at Apwel which, when completed, should be able to cope with ships such as the M.V. Morobe and the like.

c) As per previous Area Study.

SIASSI
MOROBE
SIASSI

A. F. H. ZOMST.
PINSCHAFEN.
SIASSI.

B) POPULATION - DISTRIBUTION AND TRENDS.

Attached please find the latest Village Population Register. At first glance it would appear that many more people have returned to their village. However, only a small percentage of this increase has returned to the village, the remaining are now residing within the electorate and consequently marked present. I would say that absenteeism from the village would be much the same as last year i. e. 34.4%.

b) All road links remain the same as last years report. However, present roadwork, when completed, should link up another five villages.

c) As per previous Area Study.

SIASSI

A. P. HERBERT.

MOROB

SIASSI.

SIASSI

SIASSI.

g) SOCIAL GROUPINGS.

a) As per previous Area Study.

b) " " " " " "

c) " " " " " "

d) " " " " " "

e) There is one dispute between Obongai and Bavin. In 1970 the two villages rioted and were jailed for three months. For the last three years there has not been any unrest but underneath the dispute is still smoldering. During this patrol the people threatened to riot again if the Administration did not settle this matter immediately.

I have written to the Assistant District Commissioner explaining the situation. (Refer my letter 34-1-1 of the 28th Nov., 1972.)

SIASSI

A.F. HERBERT.

MOROB

PT. JOHNAPIN.

SIASSI.

SIASSI.

D) LEADERSHIP.

a) All Councillors listed in previous Area Study remain the same. There is one addition to this list and that is the newly elected Councillor at Sakar Island, AIGAL-AMUOI. However, I did find other influential people who are not Councillors but regarded as Leaders and respected as such by their people. They are as follows :-

SILION-GIRING - age 32 - Village carpenter, educated to std. 5. A very well liked and influential person. Main spokesman at most village discussions. No ill-feelings towards Administration - a most co-operative type person. Influence Acquired. CROZOT.

ARAI-SOKA - age 42 - Influence hereditary. A good worker for the Council. Commands respect and would probably make a better Councillor than the present one. Village CROZOT.

HANS-AMGO - age 46, village Cassa - No previous education except for Mission Bible Schools. Leadership acquired. Contracted as Lead Supervisor by Gov't. Was a Tultul for two years, Lalual for three years and a Councillor for two years - interpreter for local court for four years. Very influential person.

APUL-MOKON - age 49 - village Barang - Ex Sergeant-Major of the RPFCC. Influence partly hereditary but mostly through his association with the Police Force. Lives in a permanent materials house in the village and runs his own Copra business. A very helpful person when conversing with the people.

MOLO-AMBALS - age 30, village Tarawe - Influence acquired. Works for the Lutheran Mission Committee receiving a wage of \$5-00/mth. He was working for a Sawmill near Pomie for two and a half years. Is respected by all elders and young people; potential Councillor.

JOSEPH-LINGIN - age 27, village Opai - Educated to std. 6 by various Mission schools. Fluent English speaker, taught at Mission schools for 10 years. Is now an Advisor for the G.P.C. - Influence acquired.

27
n) LEADERSHIP. (cont'd.)

DARIUS KUK - age 44, village Yangla - A very influential person by acquired means. A Shipwright, plumber, holds a permit to navigate a 15 ton ship. Has rights over 433 acres of land known as KOROVAL on which he has established a Copra plantation and runs 11 head of cattle, all of which was purchased through a Development Bank Loan.

GOLD-AMFO - age 35, village Goleagon - Influence acquired. Educated to std. 4 at a Mt. Hagen Primary School. Was part of the Police Force for 2 years and is now the village committee. Potential as a Councillor.

c) It seems that many decisions are now being made by the younger and more educated people of the village. However, major upsets or disturbances within the village are usually placed in the hands of the Elders to be solved.

SIASSI

MOROSI

SIASSI.

A.P.HERBERT.

PENSCHLAVEN.

SIASSI.

B) LAND TENURE AND USE.

- a) As per previous Area Study.
- b) " " " " " " " " " " " "
- c) " " " " " " " " " " " "

As this was not done last year I will give a complete list of statistics that have changed a summary of which and are now waiting at a very in the village. Please see Appendix "B".

ii Please see Appendix "B".

iii There are 24 million working the land in the area. However, about 10% are not working as much. The total is increased but the ability to produce more and what is happening in the country.

Development and education are not available which is not often enough.

SIASSI
MORSE

A.P. HUBERT.
LINGSCHAFER.

SIASSI.

SIASSI.

F) LITERACY.

a) See appendix "A" for all schools operating in the Census Division in 1973 and attendance figures.

b) As per previous Area Study.

c) As this was not done last year I will give a complete list of students that have completed a secondary education and are now working or living in the village. Please see Appendix "C".

d) Please see Appendix "D".

e) There are 234 radios working throughout the area. However, except for the odd teacher or educated businessman, the radio is purchased for its ability to produce music, not news of what is happening to the country.

Newspapers and Bulletins are read when available which is not often enough.

SIASSI
MOROBÉ,
SIASSI

A.P.HERBERT.
FINGERMANN.
SIASSI.

g) STANDARD OF LIVING.

- a) Asp per previous Area Study.
- b) " " " " "
- c) " " " " "

SIASSI.
MOROBET
SIASSI.

A.F.HERBERT.
FENSCHAFEN.
STASSI.

MISSIONS.

- a) As per previous Area Study.
- b) " " " " " "
- c) " " " " " "

The following information is being furnished to you for your information and guidance. It is based on the information received from the various sources mentioned in the previous report and is subject to change without notice. The information is being furnished to you for your information and guidance and is not to be used for any other purpose.

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SIASSI.

MOROBE.

SIASSI.

A.F. HUBERT.

FINNSHAFEN.

SIASSI.

18

1) NOH - MEDIGNES.

a) As per previous Area Study. Gizarum Plantation is now in the process of changing of Managers. The new manager previously worked with rice and apparently had very little experience with cattle, crops and boats. The outcome will be interesting.

b) As per previous Area Study.

c) " " " " " " There are no fishing industries operating in the area now. All previous ventures went bankrupt and left the people very sour and wary of any future fishermen wishing to try their luck.

The Rural Development Officer, Finnschafen, Mr. Ian Bean, recently wrote to the council requesting that they apply for RDP money to purchase a Freezer and Generator to be set up at Lablab. The Council refused to do this until such a time as important matters, such as who would be responsible for the maintenance and running of this machinery, and if there was a local market for the fish, had been finalized.

However, since this letter, the island people approached the Council with \$500-00 of their own, requesting that the council place an application for RDP money for a small freezer and generator. This the Council have done. It was also stated that if their application is successful and the fishing co-operative is prosperous then the following year the council will contribute generously towards their business.

SIASSE
KORCHI.
SIASSE.

A. F. HERBERT.
PINSCHAFER.
SIASSE.

3) COMMUNICATION.

a) See. As per previous Area Study. The Giansu/
Aupwel Road is still under construction and should be
completed by January or February '74.

The Lablah/Gansu road is still under
construction and would only be 20% complete.

Lablah/Marili Road as above.

Vehicles using these roads are as follow:-

3 Motor Cycles (all under 100cc)

4 Toyota Landrovers.

4 Tractors and Trailers.

b) See. The Aupwel Wharf is now under construction.
The L.G. Engineer's plan and estimate was well in excess of
what the Council could afford. They are now working on the
plan drawn up by the Catholic Priest stationed at Aupwel.
If everything works out as planned, total cost of construction
should be approximately \$1500-00

c) Air. As per previous Area Study.

d) Rivers. Transport Nil.

SIASSI.
MOROE.
SIASSI.

A.V. HERBERT?
FINSCHADAPEN.
SIASSI.

K) TECHNICAL AND CLERICAL SKILLS.

The vast majority of skilled or semi-skilled tradesman, etc., are absent working in the larger centres.

The few that are still present in their own area are listed below :-

- Teachers - 46
- Drivers - 8
- Carpenters - 10 (and many self taught)
- Mechanics - 2
- Carvers - Many professional carvers at Mandok and Aronot Island.
- Shipwright - 1 (Darius Kuk of Tangle Village)
- Boatscrew - approx. 54 but probably many more.

SIASSI.

A.F. HERBERT.

MOB...

PINSCHLAFFER.

SIASSI

SIASSI.

1) THE STAGE OF POLITICAL DEVELOPMENT.

As one District School Inspector stated when he was at Siassi that these people have a far better opportunity of obtaining a Primary and Secondary education than the majority of other people within the Morobe District.

Their political awareness is far superior to the mainland people and even the more elderly section of the community are picking up information from their younger educated children.

There are still three distinct groups - Kowai, Kainanga, and Islands. The Council has the task of trying to satisfy all three groups but is up against an island situation where many projects are possible on the main island but not feasible or practical on the smaller outer islands. This itself creates some ill-feeling between the groups but nothing violent. The problem is trying to be overcome by cutting out major projects and substituting smaller scale projects so that everyone receives a part of Council Capital Works.

14

SIASSI.

A.F.HERBERT.

MOROBE.

FINSCHHAPAW.

SIASSI.

SIASSI.

B) THE ECONOMY OF THE AREA.

a) See appendix "B" for the complete list of all the villages and the number of mature and immature trees in each. The grand total figures are as follows :-

Cocconuts (Copra)	32,294 mature	78,491 Immature.
Coffee	3,659 "	1086 "
Cocoa	6,659 "	6,388 "

b) The approx. total production for the last year from the above trees, in volume and value, is as follows :-

Copra	295,509 lb.	88,865:27 (bought at +/- 2s / lb.)
Coffee	1,228 lb.	8 122:30 (" " 10s / lb.)
Cocoa	1,120 lb.	8 42:00 (wide range of prices paid)

c) According to the DASF Officer, the approximate total production possible for Copra if approved techniques were adopted would be as follows :-

Assuming 50 nuts/tree and 5 nuts/lb. of dried copra, total production of the above copra trees would be 822,940 lb. This means that theoretically, this year's copra production fell 527,431 lb. short of the possible maximum. This does not show a truly realistic picture as there are many physical restricting factors which must be considered when analysing theoretical figures i.e. Lack of transport, discouraging low prices, lack of competition of buyers, High shipping costs restricting private enterprise, etc..

d) There are two markets conducted on the island every Saturday morning, one at Lablab and the other at Siassi Patrol Post. On an average, there would be 15 people at each market selling their market crops each receiving approx. 20s. Over a year, this should provide an income of 8312-00.

17

NO Cont'd.

e) The estimated total cash earnings by wage labour is as follows :-

Gisarus Plantation	47 employees	\$700-00/fortnight.
Gelen High School	7 "	70-00 "
Patrol Post	6 "	97-00 "
Council	11 "	93-00 "
Angwel Catholic Mission	1 "	8-00 "
Awelkon	3 "	25-00 "
Teachers	44 "	2200-00 "
Aid Post Government	7 "	110-00 "
Aid Post Mission	4 "	60-00 "
		\$3353-00 / "

ANNUAL WAGES EARNED ON SIASSI = \$27,178-00.

Cash earnings from other sources for past 12 months :-

Road Work	\$1,500-00
Copra	8,865-00
Joffee	123-00
Cocoa	400-00
Patrol Carriers	110-00
Sale of Carvings	1500-00
Pensions (Police)	6,840-00
Gratuities	500-00
	\$19,838-00

\$19,838-00 per 12 months.

WAGES EARNED ON SIASSI FOR ONE YEAR = \$27,178-00
CASH EARNINGS OTHER SOURCES = \$19,838-00

ESTIMATED TOTAL CASH INCOME - PAST 12 MONTHS - \$107,916-00

f) The Siassi Co-operative is still operating in the area but only just. The M.V. Siassi returned to the island this year only to break down the day it arrived. The society is seriously thinking about selling the boat. The people are not impressed at all with the organisation or more appropriately the lack of it within the Society. Most buying points are not being visited regularly and the people's incentive to produce has dropped drastically over the last two years as the figures show.

Purchase figures of the Society up to June, 1973 are as follows :-

Copra	228,309 lb.	(averaging out at 2½/ lb.)
Coffee (Robusta)	1,228 lb.	(" " " 10/ ")

.....cont'd

M) cont'd.

No trochus shell or Cocoa was purchased by the Society last year.

As yet, figures are not available on the profit of the Society over the last 12 months, however the Co-operative's Officer estimates \$500-00 profit for last year's business.

The total share capital figures has not been updated since last year and remains at \$14,363-50 with a total membership of 1,980.

e) As per previous Area Study.

h) There are only two agencies operating in the area both being Commonwealth Savings Banks. A very rough estimate as to the total savings would be \$24,000-00.

i) There have been some difficulties with the outer island people in meeting their tax obligation. This is mainly due to the fact that irregular boat services and broken promises by private boat owners have caused the majority of their copra to rot on the beaches. This problem is being looked into by myself and the Council. It is hoped that the coming year the people will see a vast improvement with the boat services to uplift their crops.

j) An average per capita income figure from above figures would be \$26-00.

This is not a realistic figure in that the vast majority of this money would be paid out to teachers, a few successful entrepreneurs and the Carvers on two of the outer islands. The small proportion remaining would still not be reasonably evenly distributed in that there are wealthier sectors of the area than others.

SIASSI.

KOROB.

SIASSI.

A.F. HERBERT.

PINSCHHAFEN.

SIASSI.

B) POSSIBILITIES OF EXPANDING THE ECONOMY.

- a) There is no shortage of arable land at Siassi and at present only 50% of the ground available would be used for gardens and plantations.
- b) Market gardening could definitely be increased. However, with an island situation it is very difficult to have crops uplifted and transported to main buying centres and still make a reasonable profit. If the government or private enterprise could assure the people of a regular boat service then this would create some incentive for the people to increase their production.
- c) There is no shortage of strong young labour within the village. Wage earnings within the census division could definitely be increased especially with the establishment of a well organised fishing industry. However this has various problems attached as discussed previously.
All employers are getting their labour requirements from local sources only.
If it was at all possible for the community to provide additional labour, there would still be an abundance of manpower within the village to carry out increased plantings and working of existing crops.
- d) Past fishing co-operatives or industries created at Siassi have all been a miserable failure. Mr. B. Grant has now left at Mandok without advising the people that he was leaving permanently. His house is still standing at Mandok and the people have stated that they will keep this in payment of the ground he used to set his business up on. I feel, that any future private enterprise who attempts to set up a fishing industry in this area will definitely not be met with open arms by the people.
The council and DASF Pinschhafen, are now trying to purchase a freezer and generator for the people so that they may commence their own fishing co-operative. This will be partly financed by RIF money and also self contribution.
DASF are promoting the increase of indigene owned cattle projects and this year they purchased 18 Hephers, 2 Bulls and 6 cows. These were purchased for various Businessmen holding Development Loans. Five new Development Loan Applications were submitted and accepted this year.

SIASSI.
NOROBH.

SIASSI.

A.F. HERBERT.
FINSCHIAN.
SIASSI.

0) ATTITUDE TOWARDS LOCAL GOVERNMENT.

As per previous Area Study. There are some villages that will not receive a project from the Council this year. This has been a difficulty which the Council has found hard to overcome, especially with a recurrent revenue of only \$10,416-00. However, the situation should improve in 1974/75 with the council applying for \$15,500-00 from RIF funds as compared to \$4230-00 received this year. This has been made possible since council contribution in each has been lowered. The ratio stands at 3:1. Because of this the council will be able to increase its capital works programs and should, within two years, be able to cover every village.

SIASSI

MORCEE.

SIASSI.

A.P. MENDRETT.

FINSCHAPEN.

SIASSI.

P) ATTITUDE TOWARD CENTRAL GOVERNMENT.

UNCHANGED. The people are reasonably well informed of the machinery of the present form of government and the movement of the country into self government will be a smooth one for the Siassi people.

5

NAME	ROOM	NO.	DATE	REMARKS
SIASSI.				A. P. HUBERT.
MOROSE.				FINSCHLAPPEL.
SIASSI.				SIASSI.

g) ACCOMMODATION SERVICES AND FACILITIES.

AS PER PREVIOUS AREA STUDY.

APPENDIX A

SCHOOL ATTENDANCE FIGURES.

<u>HIGH SCHOOL</u>	<u>FORM</u>	<u>MALE</u>	<u>FEMALE</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>	
GELIM	1A	26	9	35	
	1B	26	8	36	
	2A	29	12	41	
	2B	28	12	40	
	3	33	6	39	
	4	16	5	21	
<u>PRIMARY SCHOOLS</u>	<u>GRADE</u>	<u>MALE</u>	<u>FEMALE</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>	
ANLIKCH	1	13	12	25	
	3	16	14	30	
	5	22	22	44	
	GELIM	1	15	11	26
		3	12	19	31
	4	3	2	5	
	5	9	9	18	
GUN	1	16	12	28	
	2	19	15	30	
	3	12	11	23	
	4	16	10	26	
LABLAB	1	10	13	23	
	2	16	7	23	
	3	20	21	41	
	4	16	8	24	
	5	48	22	60	
	6	29	22	41	
MAJONG	1	22	10	32	
	2	19	15	34	
	3	19	20	39	
	4	21	13	34	
MALAI	1	6	8	14	
	2	18	12	30	
MOIMOL	1	13	15	28	
	2	15	16	31	
	3	16	17	33	
	4	17	15	32	
	5	8	17	25	
	6	19	2	21	
SAMANAI	1	15	12	27	
	3	14	15	29	
	4	20	9	29	
	6	22	15	37	

.....cont'd.

APPENDIX A CONT'D.

<u>PRIMARY SCHOOL.</u>	<u>GRADE</u>	<u>MALE</u>	<u>FEMALE</u>	<u>TOTAL.</u>
TAGOP	3	23	12	35
	6	24	12	36
AIMALJ(TATAU)	1	15	12	27
	3	15	15	30
	4	20	9	29
	5	32	14	46
TUAM	2	8	10	18
	3	12	14	26
	4	10	14	24
	5	17	10	27

All the above schools are run by the Aust. Lutheran Mission.

CATHOLIC MISSION SCHOOLS.

PRIMARY SCHOOLS.

AUPWEL	4	1	10	11
	5	7	7	14
MANDOK	2	11	12	23
	3	12	10	22
	4	9	14	23
	5	1	11	12
	6	18	11	29

GRAND TOTALS - HIGH SCHOOL = 212
 PRIMARY SCHOOL = 1408

There are 1,620 school children attending schools in the Siassi Census Division.

(5)

APPENDIX 'B'.

CENSUS OF ECONOMIC TREES IN SIASSI DISTRICT DIVISION.

COCONUT (COPRA) TREES.

<u>VILLAGE.</u>	<u>NATURE TREES.</u>	<u>IMMATURE TREES.</u>
Auwel	6093	7730
Arot	1428	1673
Aiyar	835	883
Awar	2052	1595
Aronai	1674	902
Aromot	660	100
Bun	2070	569
Berang	425	353
Barin	572	142
Barik	1503	124
Caam	5088	1236
Ca	2903	1208
Sealongin	4445	930
Caaru	5030	248
Gun (Plantation)	60	10998
Kempalap	3522	6435
Kabi	3033	3701
Kendau (settlement)	-	115
Maru (Mandak)	1617	1799
Makai	6711	5729
Hansanz (Tuan)	66	45
Maxit	295	3367
Mararamu	475	1752
Mulan	4443	2544
Nisuv (Tuan)	110	104
Orot	1251	105
Onon	1843	860
Obengai	2454	349
Opai	1770	2094
Selaboren	107	916
Sanpanan	1052	623
Sirig (Tuan)	299	150
Tul	895	1830
Tomaso	2301	920
Tambil, Tuan	3401	37
Tuan	5845	3670
Tayang (Tuan)	523	104
Wabao (Tuan)	175	93
Wandot (settlement)	17	300
Yaga (settlement)	121	3360
Yanga	5530	9154
TOTALS -	<u>82294</u>	<u>76491</u>

(4)

APPENDIX 'B'

COFFEE TREES.

VILLAGE.

MATURE TREES.

IMMATURE TREES.

Aiyem	1213	25
Arot	134	-
Bakang	-	24
Barim	740	-
Birik	301	-
Garun	112	54
Gem	53	-
Gerlongon	21	413
Gauru	112	-
Harau	420	478
Oropet	56	125
Onon	64	-
Opai	96	-
Takwe	109	-
Yangla	218	-
TOTAL -	3659	1085

APPENDIX 'B'.

COCOA TREES.

<u>VILLAGE.</u>	<u>MATURE TREES.</u>	<u>IMMATURE TREES.</u>
Aromani-Mutu	7	431
Barin	299	91
Barang	154	138
Com	201	219
Garam	38	653
Gux (Plantation)	60	653
Sauru	500	871
Sonlongon	980	191
Opai	3102	523
Obongai	538	123
Omom	39	301
Oropot	13	134
Sampenan	56	172
Parawe	172	1032
Yangla	500	551
TOTAL -	6659	6388

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NUMBER OF SECONDARY EDUCATED PEOPLE NOW WORKING

<u>VILLAGE</u>	<u>NO. EDUCATED & WORKING</u>
ALIAN	22
AMBUNT	10
AMBAL-NITU	10
ANOT	4
ATPUE	1
AVAR	1
BARANG	8
BAKIN	8
BIRIK	12
BUN	2
CASAM	10
GAHET	9
GEN	10
GHILONGOH	15
KARI	1
KAMPAL	4
KALAI	6
KANDOK	1
KARARAH	10
KARILI	4
KULAU	2
KUTU-KULAU	1
OMOH	10
OPAI	7
OROPOT	1
ORONGAI	6
SAKAR	1
SALABORAN	6
SAHPENAN	-
TARAWI	26
TUAN	20
TUL	5
YAGA	4
YANGLA	12
TOTAL	273

There are 273 people educated to secondary level and are now working in various centres of PNO.

APPENDIX "D"

NUMBER OF CHILDREN PRESENTLY RECEIVING SECONDARY EDUCATION :-

<u>VILLAGE.</u>	<u>TOTAL.</u>
AIYAU	15
AROMOT	17
AROHAI-MUTU	4
AROT	1
AUPWEL	17
AWAR	1
BARANG	5
BARIM	9
BIGIK	7
BUN	1
GASAM	11
GAURU	12
GOM	3
GOMLONGON	11
KABI	2
KAMPALAP	5
MALAI	5
MANDOK	32
MARARAU	18
MARILI	8
MULAU	4
MUTU-MULAU	-
OKOM	5
OPAI	2
OROPOT	11
OBONGAI	11
SAKAR	4
SALABORAN	6
SANPEHAN	-
TARAVE	18
TUAM	9
TUL	3
YAGA	3
XANGLA	14
TOTAL -	<u>274</u>

There are 274 children receiving a secondary education at the present time.

DDA 67.6.46 DC

PATROL REPORT

Report number: 2-73-74
 District: MOROBE
 Patrol conducted by: A.F. HERBERT.
 Area patrolled: KAIMANGA C/D.
 Duration of patrol: 28/1 - 30/1/74
 Last D.D.A. patrol: August, 1973.
 Last O.L.G. patrol:
 Map reference:

Objects of patrol: Survey Marili-Gauru Road.
 Station: Complete Gratuities payment for Luluain and Tultuls. SIASSI PATROL POST.
 Subdistrict: FINSCHHAFEN.
 Designation: PATROL OFFICER.
 Personnel accompanying: NIL.
 Number of days: 3
 Total population of area: 9025.
 Council area: SIASSI LOCAL GOVERNMENT.
 House of Assembly Electorate: FINSCHHAFEN OPEN.

The District Commissioner,
 MOROBE District,
 LAE

In respect of this patrol, I attach

- Field Officers Journal Folios 85 To (*)
- Patrol Instructions, ()
- The Report and my Comments, (*)
- Area study, ()
- Updating of area study, ()
- Situation Reports No's 1- ()
- Patrol map, ()

DATE: 8/1/1974.

[Signature]
 Assistant District Commissioner

The Secretary,
 Department of the Administrator,
 Division of District Administration,
 KONE DOBU, Papua New Guinea.

In respect of this patrol, I attach

- Area study, ()
- Updating of area study, ()
- Situation Report No's. 1- ()
- ()
- ()

District Headquarters assessment of
 Patrol & Report.....
 Above average
 Average
 Below average

Date: 1/3/1974

[Signature]
 District Commissioner

ARTHUR T. CAREY

DEPARTMENT OF THE CHIEF MINISTER & DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION

P.O. Box 2306

ZONEDOBU

Ref.: 67-6-46

Date: 12th March 1974

The District Commissioner

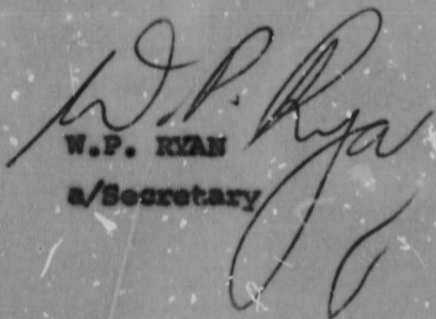
Wando District

P.O. Box 572

TRB

RE:.....SIASSI.....PATROL NO. 2.....OF 1973/74
CONDUCTED BY MR.....A.F. HERBERT.....
TO.....KADANGA.....CENSUS DIVISION.

I acknowledge with thanks receipt of Patrol Report packet.


W.P. RYAN
a/Secretary