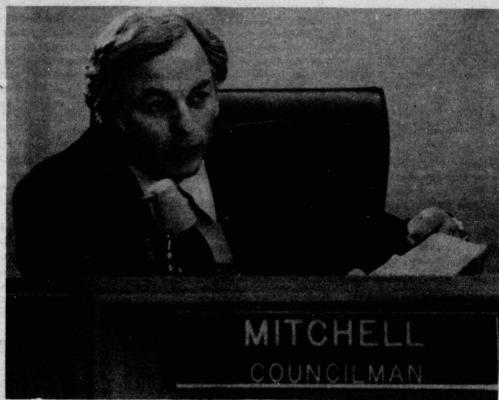
The Daily Guardian

Volume 39, Number 7

University of California, San Diego

Tuesday, January 15, 1980



Councilman Bill Mitchell at a recent City Council meeting.

Black's to Get Stairs

By John Hondros Associate News Editor

Plans to build a 300-foot stairway to Black's Beach have been included in the city's proposed 1981-82 budget, despite in 1978, but was defeated. objections from both the anti- and pro-nude beach groups, and Councilman Mitchell because seven people were killed there in says he's responsible.

Mitchell said he suported the stairway because seven people were killed there in says he's responsible.

The proposal for the sairway, which in included in the master plan to develop the Torrey Pines glider port area, was first brought before the Cith Council by Mitchell

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Mitchell: UCSD Changed La Jolla

Bill Mitchell represents this district on the San Diego City Council A native of San Diego's North County, Mitchell served on the La Jolla Town Council prior to taking office in 1977. In this first of a two-part article, Matchell discusses the San Diego community's perceptions of UCSD and his memory of the

By Kathy Huffer
Managing Editor
Guardian: How is UCSD perceived in the community, in San Diego, and how do you perceive it?

From what you say, you don't spend much time at UCSD.

M: Oh, I spend time up in that area, but I haven't had any contact with the student leaders. San Diego State invites me to their functions all the time. And I've been to the University Symphony functions there at UCSD, because support the symphony. But when it comes to getting involved with any student activities, I've never been invited to do anything. San

Diego State invites me, Mesa College has invited me a couple of times, and a lot of the high schools. Mount Carmel High School had me speak last Wednesday and their, I guess she's their government teacher, Mrs. Bower, she introduced me to the class and said, "I want to introduce Councilman Bill Mitchell. He's been here to speak to us before and he is the most responsive elected official that I know of." And then I wondered how she established that. Was she just doing that because I responded to come to her class? And she said, "No, our students are given points on responses they can get from elected officials and this is on the city, county, state and federal government levels. And they get ten points for every letter they can get an answer back." The point I'm making is that I'm responsive. And if UCSD needs my help, we help. Now, there may be some issue that comes up sometime where I may not be for it, but they'll

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Saltman: Schools Need To Use 'Mafioso Contract' Approach

By Meg Honda Staff Writer

Schools in the 1980s should borrow a leaf from the Mafia's book and set up contracts for teaching and learning, says Vice Chancellor of Academic Affairs Paul Saltman

Saltman has been recommended by the UCSD Alumni Association for the position of chancellor. He is currently presenting a series of Extension lectures, last night's was the second of the series.

In that lecture, Saltman maintained that teaching in the

primary, secondary, and higher sectors of education has become "a lot art and a lost commitment."

Schools, including the University of California, Saltman said, have "prostituted" themselves by accepting money with a promise to do anything and everything, despte the fact that they are ill-equipped to fulfill such a promise.

In doing do, he said education institutions are not defining the role that the teaching/learning process has in the school; they are failing to provide an impetus for the acquisition of knowledge and the "passion for learning."

In order to provide for a better system of education,

Saltman recommended a "Mafioso contract" whereby teachers must fulfill their contractual obligations to teach a subject to a specific level of proficiency and students must in turn fulfill their obligation to learn a subject to the expected level of proficiency.

Saltman said there should exist a degree of pluralism in the educational evnironment -- including the use of alternative schools, parochia schools -- but not at the expense of the contractual obligations to teach and learn.

At the university level, creative scholarship or research competes with the teaching role, Saltan s added that, at UCSD, this specific problem is being dealt with in a positive manner

"Professors must make a commitment to 'publish or perish' and they must also teach and should be rewarded if they fulfill these obligations," he said. "And we do this at UCSD."

He said he believes "the real calibration of our faculty as scholars" shows in the fact that UCSD has been among the top 20 universities in the nation in gaining federal and private

research grants over the past decade.

He added, however, that some professors are more effective in laboratories rather than in classrooms due to their highly specialized knowledge and skills. It is just a matter of "using the right people in the right places."

'Jaws 2' Initiative Gives **UC Unpleasant Options**

Tuition Hikes,

Are Possible If

Measure Passes

Staff Layoffs

By Carolyn Friday Sacramento Correspondent

Increased tuition and possible staff layoffs are two alternatives facing the University of California should the Jarvis II initiative pass on

the June, 1980 ballot.
Dubbed "Jaws II" by its author, tax-crusader Howard Jarvis, co-sponsor of Proposition 13, the initiative would cut state income taxes in half beginning with the 1980 calendar year.

Legislative analysts have estimated that since state income taxes constitute half the state's income, the loss in revenues as a result of

Jarvis II to the state would amount to \$4.9 billion during the fiscal year 1980-81, a 25 percent reduction of state

If all state funded agencies and institutions were to take a 25 percent cut equally, the University of California would stand to lose approximately \$250 million from its proposed 1980-81 budget.

Because it is not mandated by law that the university receive state funds, UC could also find itself cut by 50 percent.

An aid to Senator Albert Rodda (D-Sacramento), chairman of the Senate Finance committee, indicated that higher education institutions could reasonably assume such a drastic loss of revenue due to their ability to

But. Thomas Jenkins, UC Vice-President in charge of the Budget says, "it's a lead pipe cinch that if Jarvis II passed, all state agencies would have to make serious cuts, but I believe that the university should continue as a tuition free university, with tuition instituted only as a very last resort."

David Wilson, executive assistant to UC President David Saxon, agreed that UC is not yet considering a substantial tuition increase, but he refused to rule out the idea, "if in fact we

are reduced to drawing up a budget under the severe constraints Jarvis II might impose."

A spokesman for Gov. Brown, who has in the past opposed tuition for California universities, said, "the passage of Jarvis II would necessitate quite a number of changes in government policy, and the tuition question may be one of them.

Aside from tuition, UC may be faced with some staff reductions and salary cuts, if Jarvis II passes. According to Wilson, however, merit and promotion increases for the academic staff, which one legislative analyst indicated would

probably be a sitting target for the legislature, are almost sacrosanct.
Wilson also indicated the

university would try its utmost to protect affirmative action programs.
The university's budge

allotment after Jarvis II would depend a great deal on what remains after the local school districts' needs were met. And

the local school districts stand to lose both a good part of their Proposition 13 bailout as well as regular state funds under Jarvis II.

But this is all speculation for the moment. Because the Jarvis II initiative qualified for the June ballot only last month, the budget Gov. Brown proposed to the legislature last week did not take Jarvis II into account. The Governor

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TODAY'S WEATHER

Today's forecast calls for more fug and clouds, with light rain clearing away by

reakers 5-8 ft. at 12 second interva

'Power Sharing' Offers Hope in South Africa

Majority Rule Model Inappropriate For Ethnically Fragmented Union?

By Arend Lijphart
Almost all the news from South Africa is deeply discouraging. The white minority appears to be determined to maintain its own privileged position at all costs. Many opponents of the present regime believe that fundamental change will come only as a result either of heavy external sanctions and pressures, or of a violent civil war. Is there no realistic alternative that is both democratic and peaceful?

One possibility that has been discussed with increasing frequency in recent years is to introduce a kind of democracy that is not majoritarian but that allows

Arend Lijphart is the acting chairman of the Political Science department. He is the author of "Democracy in Plural Societies: A Comparative Explanation" and other books. This article is reprinted from the San Diego Union.

participation in government by all groups, majority and minority. The British call this form of democracy "power-sharing," with special reference to Northern Ireland, but the term can be used more generally, and it has an intriguing relevance

In his book, "Politics in West Africa," the noted black scholar Sir Arthur Lewis argues that majority-rule democracy is both unworkable and immoral in countries deeply divided by cultural, ethnic or racial cleavages. Majority rule in such countries really means that the majority group is likely to be in power all the time and that minorities are therefore permanently excluded from power. This, Lewis says, violates the first and foremost principle of democracy. Representataive democracy means that all significant groups should participate in decision-making either by alternating in office or by sharing power on a more or less permanent basis. In short, Lewis argues, in a deeply divided society majority rule is "totally immoral, inconsistent with the primary meaning of democracy, and destructive of any prospect of building a nation in which different peoples might live together in harmony."

The situation in Northern Ireland illustrates Lewis' point very well. From the 1920s to the late 1960s, majority rule in Northern Ireland meant that the Protestant majority held exclusive power. Not a single Catholic was in the government for almost half a century. The British finally suspended this majoritarian "democracy" in 1972, and now insist that self-rule will be restored in Northern Ireland only if agreement can be reached to create a power-sharing executive composed of both Protestants and Catholics.

The idea of power sharing usually also implies that each group should have as much autonomy as possible to run its own affairs—such as the school system.

Each group is then autonomous in those matters that are its own concern, and it is guaranteed a share in the making of decisions that affect the country as a whole.

The power-sharing and group autonomy principles can be strengthened further by the provision that minorities should be able to veto any proposal that threatens their basic rights. This idea is akin to the rule in most democracies that more than a simple majority is required to amend the constitution or, in other words, that a minority of a certain minimum size can prevent constitutional changes to which it

A corollary of power-sharing is the rule that all groups should be fairly (that is, proportionally) represented in the national, regional and local legislatures, and in the civil service, and that government benefits, subsidies, etc., should also be distributed equitably among the different groups. For instance, when the British suspended the majority-rule government of Northern Ireland, they also abolished the plurality and single-member-district method of election (the usual system in both Britain and the United States), and instituted proportional representation.

Because South Africa is one of the world's most deeply divided countries, power-

sharing democracy is much more likely to work than majority-rule democracy. Moreover, power-sharing is morally preferable because it is fairer not only to the white, coloured and Asian minorities, but also to the different regional linguistic and cultural groups into which the black majority is divided.

Are there any signs that power-sharing is being seriously considered in South Africa? The constitutional changes proposed by the South African government, controlled by the Afrikaner-dominated National Party, appear to have some power-sharing features, but in their present form offer only a pseudo-power-sharing system. The plan leaves the blacks to be represented in their "homelands" and would establish three separate parliaments, elected by the whites, coloureds (South Africans of mixed descent living mainly in the western part of the Cape Province) and Asians (concentrated mainly in Natal), and three separate white, coloured and Asian cabinets. These parliaments and cabinets would make the rules for the internal affairs of the different groups. On matters of common concern, the decisions would be made by the cabinet council, composed of representatives of the three cabinets. The cabinet council would be chaired by the president, elected by an electoral college made up of whites, coloureds and Asians.

The cabinet council looks like a power-sharing executive, but is it genuinely democratic? Unfortunately, the government's plan is marred by several serious

First of all, it simply ignores the country's black population and sticks to the outdated, unrealistic and unacceptable idea that the blacks will obtain self-government in the "homelands," in which only about half of them actually live.

Second, the president is likely to be white (the white minority being larger than the coloured and Asian minorities combined), and he will have the final say in cases of disagreement on the cabinet council.

Third, the plan necessitates the continued categorization of South Africans in

separate racial groups.

Fourth, the plan was formulated exclusively in National Party circles without

any meaningful consultation with the other groups concerned.
In spite of these grave shortcomings, the plan does offer a glimmer of hope. For the first time the South African government is seriously talking about sharing power with non-shites. Also, the plan could be seen as a first step, with the establishment of one or more black parliaments and cabinets and black participation in the cabinet council as the next logical step. The New Republic Party, one of the opposition parties in the present white parliament, is already advocating an amendment which would add the urban blacks as the fourth group in the government's power-sharing scheme.

A more attractive power-sharing plan has been proposed by the Progressive Federal Party. This party, which is the main opposition party, wants to establish a highly decentralized federation in South Africa with a large number of relatively



Take Cannibalism Tales with Pinch, er, Grain of Salt

extremely shaky. No anthropologist has personally

witnessed one single act of the

practice, and the places where

it allegedly has occurred were

By David Hicks

When Emperor Bokassa of the Central African Empire was deposed, it was reported that human bones had been found in his refrigerator. And when an international expedition recently discovered the remnants of a Stone Age tribe in Papua, New Guinea, word came back that the area was "renowned for cannibal- the grounds for this belief are

There is reason to be skeptical of both reports, if past experience with allegations of cannibalism is

The Daily Guardian

David Hicks is professor of Just about everyone, including anthropologists, believe that cannibalism has anthropology at the State University of New York. He wrote this story for Pacific existed in various parts of the News Service. world. Yet now it appears that

> always conveniently remote and inaccessible.

an amazing readiness by anthropologists and other scholars to take stories about the eating of human flesh at

For instance, consider those favorite cannibals of the Western imagination, the Aztecs. They were subdued in 1521 by 600 soldiers led by the Spanish adventurer,

The Aztecs' reputation for Conquest by these soldiers, whose genocidal achievetarget for disapproving comments at home. In his recent book, "The Man-Eating Myth: Anthropology and Anthropophagy," Arens reasons that the conquereors sought to justify their wanton slaughter of the Indians by making them so inhuman as to eat people.

generation after the conquest.
As many anthropologists

information about past customs is dangerous. Old men not only forget, they invent. Particular caution is needed in this case because these reports were not eyewitness' accounts, but rank-and-file Indians' guesses about what Aztec priests used to do with the corpse of a sacrificial victim after it was carried from public view. Sahagun did not interview Aztec priests.

Arens contends that people of every culture, sub-culture, religion, sect and secret society have at some time or other been labeled cannibals by other peoples. For if they are cannibals, by definition they are inhuman and may therefore be exploited and even exterminated. The willingness of anthropologists to suspend the skepticism proper to scholarship when confronted suggests to Arens that it is a myth they also need.

ASSOCIATED PRESS

NEWS BRIEFS

Plan to Boost Amtrak **LA-SD Route Aired**

San Diego — A plan to pump \$100 million in federal funds into improving Amtrak service between Los Angeles and San Diego was described by a Greyhound bus official yesterday as

The bill, if approved by Congress, would cut 40 minutes off the travel time but "would provide increased transportation at a prohibitively high cost, which would be paid by taxpayer handouts." said William M. Stage, Greyhound's director of

It was endorsed by Adriana Gianturco, director of the California Department of Transportation, who along with Stage testified at a hearing held of the House subcommittee on transportation and commerce.

An even bigger federal investment, said Ms. Gianturco, is needed to improve rail passenger service along the 500-mile route from San Diego to Sacramento.

Citing airline regulation and rising fuel costs, she said "many Californians will find themselves priced out of the air travel

"We encourage a federal commitment for rail improvement in partnership with the state," she said, adding that already the 500-mile corridor with 20 million residents "is one of the most heavily traveled in the country.... Its passenger use has already exceeded our estimates."

Amtrak official Fletcher Prouty urged use of high-speed "bullet trains" between San Diego and the Ventura County of Oxnard through Los Angeles and the San Fernando Valley.

Prouty, special assistant to Amtrak's vice president, said the electric-powered, Japanese-type "bullet trains" could run profitably and relieve a track congestion while offering an alternative to the car, although he said special grading is needed

to bank curves for passenger trains averaging 100 mph or more.

The ride between Los Angeles and San Diego now lasts 2 hours and 35 minutes. Under the bill introduced by Rep. Lionel Van Deerlin, D-Calif., Amtrak would be authorized to increase trains and plan for straightening curves, install tunnels and double tracking and make other improvements along the Santa

ETS Admission Tests 'Consumer Fraud'

WASHINGTON — The Educational Testing Service's multiple-choice admission tests are "a consumer fraud" that do a poor job in predicting college performance and are biased against minorities, a Ralph Nader-sponsored study charged.

"ETS' claim to measure aptitude and predict success are false and unsubstantiated," Nader charged at a news conference yesterday releasing a 550-page report entitled, "The Reign of ETS: The Corporation that Makes Up Minds."

Nader compared ETS' Scholastic Aptitude Test SAT. Law School Admission Test LSAT, Graduate Record Examinations GRE and Graduate Management Admission Test GMAT, which more than two million American students take each year, to "a roulette game."

"People are struck out of opportunities in educational career areas on the basis of a three-hour test," he said. Standardized tests "don't measure judgment, wisdom, experience, creativity, stamina, determination -- the actual characteristics that make for progress in human history."

UN Assembly Blasts Afghanistan Invasion

UNITED NATIONS — The General Assembly expressed overwhelming disapproval yesterday night of the Soviet military intervention in Afghanistan. The vote on the resolution was 104-18 with 18 abstentions

It was a stunning rebuke to the Soviet Union, which one week ago vetoed a similar resolution in the Security Council. The General Assembly vote came after four days of debate at an emergency session called after the Soviets killed the Security Council action.

Lining up against the Soviets were the vast majority of Moslem and Third World nations along with the Western allies. The assembly vote meant 12 of the 152 members either were not present or did not participate. The resolution needed a two-thirds majority of those voting for adoption.

Speaker after speaker during the final session referred to the Soviet intervention as "naked aggression."

Moscow's allies repeated the Kremlin's claim that thousands of Soviet troops swent south into Afghanistan last month.

of Soviet troops swept south into Afghanistan last month because that country's Marxist government was threatened by

DOONESBURY









Costa Rica Nabs 2 US Tuna Boats

SAN JOSE, Costa Rica -Costa Rican gunships seized two American tuna boats in the Pacific Ocean 90 miles from the port city of Puntarenas, according to authorities here and an amateur radio operator in contact with one of the fishing

Public Security Minister Juan Jose Echeverria said the boats were fishing in Costa Rican waters when they were captured. Costa Rica claims a 200-mile jurisdiction.

The State Department in Washington said it had heard reports of the seizure but could not officially confirm it.

Jimmy Durante's **Condition Worse**

SANTA MONICA -Comedian Jimmy Durante, hospitalized last week for a

form of pneumonia, has taken a turn for the worse and was listed in serious condition yesterday, a spokeswoman for St. John's hospital said.

"There is a deterioration in vital signs from the weekend," said Marsha Bolyanatz. "Progressive pulmonary condition remains serious."
The 86-year-old entertain-

er, who retired after suffering a stroke in November 1972, was admitted to the hospital Jan. 7 for treatment of pneumonitis.

Space Shuttle Passing Tests

CAPE CANAVERAL. Fla. — Astronauts Joe Engle and Richard Truly steered the Space Shuttle Columbia on Monday as the manned spacecraft entered the last and most ambitious test in its current series of simulated operations.

"The test is proceeding

smoothly and there are no problems at all," said test spokesman Eric Lloyd.

High Schoolers Prefer Cocaine

ANN ARBOR, Mich -Marijuana use appears to be leveling off among high school seniors, but a University of Michigan survey indicates cocaine use doubled in four years among young people in their late teens.

Of some 17,000 high school seniors surveyed, the number who said they used cocaine at least once in the past year rose from 6 percent in 1975 to 12 percent last year. Some 60 percent of the seniors said they had tried marijuana at least once.

The survey was conducted

by the university's Institute for Social Research, which has polled high school seniors in 130 public and private schools across the nation since 1975.

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- AUTOMATIC TANGENT SCREEN Automatically checks peripheral vision for abnormal blind spots which are indicative of many eye and brain diseases
- INFRARED FUNDUS PHOTOGRAPHY A photograph is taken of the back of your eye. the retina, to check for ocular disease and for baseline data. Infrared light is used, therefore no drops are needed.
- SLIT LAMP BIOMICROSCOPY A special microscope to check the front part of the
- ELECTRONIC DIGITAL PACHOMETRY An optical electronic computer to ascertain if enough oxygen is getting through the contact lens to the cornea. This is very important particularly with 24-hour extended wear lenses.
- AUTOMATIC ELECTRONIC LENSMETER Analysis of your existing glasses electronically to extreme accuracy for comparison with the Dioptron results.
- OPHTHALMOSCOPY A procedure using a hand-held instrument to check the health of your eyes and to compare with the fundus photographs. • FIXATION DISPARITY — Indicates how well the two eyes coordinate together and the
- amount of binocular fusion. • STEREOPSIS - A measure of depth perception and quality of vision at read-
- ing distance. • COLOR VISION — Checks for normal and the type of abnormal color vision. Eight per-

cent of all males have some degree of color blindness.

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Friday during the regular school year by students at the University of California, San Diego. Offices are located on the first floor of the student center. Mailing address: Student Center (B026), UCSD La Jolla, CA., 92093. The Daily Guardian subscribes to the Associated Press, the Los Angeles Times Syndicate and Pacific News

The Daily Guardian is published Monday through

For news, call 452-3466.

Dr. W. Arens, of the State University of New York, Stony Brook, has tracked down the most famous reported instances of cannibalism and found everyone of them highly dubious. What he has found is

Hernando Cortes. During the

Conquest of Mexico several of the soldiers jotted down notes on events they had wifnessed, but few mention cannibalism, and none claims to have

them as the result of accounts written decades after the ments in America became a

Even the two authoritative sources for Aztec cannibalism the Catholic missionaries Diego Duran and Bernardo de Sahagun, never witnessed it. The custom was supposedly abandoned decades before they made their inquiries. Their information came from Indians interviewed about a know, to rely on memories for

Mitchell: UCSD 'Intellectualized' La Jolla

sure know. They'll find out

when they ask me.

G: How do you think UCSD is perceived in San Diego?

M: As UCSD came in I hadn't even realized what was going to be the impact, and the mpact turned out to be that it Jolla. Instead of being mostly retured, wealthy people and servants, it turned out we got an influx of the intellectuals. And it made quite a change in La Jolla. And you suddenly started seeing people; it's kind of loosened the town up. It kind of neutralized the socalled snobbery.

It probably had an impact

there was quite an impact, I felt, in adding a new dimension to La Jolla.

those are professors' children.
And it helped upgrade the standing in the schools.

G: Do you think UCSD is

active enough in the

community?
M: No, I don't. And when I was on the La Jolla Town Council as a Trustee I proposed that they have an elected student Trustee on the La Jolla Council. G: When was this?

M: Oh, that was back in '71, '72, around there. And they did it for awhile; they had a liaison, anyway. Now whether they had an elected student or not I can't It probably had an impact on San Diego too, but I was then trying about La Jolla, and there was quite an impact, I Jolla. I wanted their input. there was quite an impact, I felt, in adding a new dimension to La Jolla.

And we've noticed, too, that a few years back, at Torrey Pines Elementary School and Scripps Elementary School, suddenly their scholastic standing went way up, because they said — this was the hearsay in the community and also newspaper reports —

G: How would the community start paying more attention to the students?

M: If they got them elected on the town council, you know, had a position on there for them so you would be guaranteed an election of one. But maybe three would run for

G: Do you think the city council takes UCSD students seriously when they appear before the council? One incident I can recall is AS Vice
President Nancy Laga
appearing before the council
on the North City West issue.
She was treated with derision.

M: It seems to me I was impressed with her when she was there, and they may not have paid any attention, because a lot of them had their minds made up on North City west, no matter who spoke. If Jesus Christ himself had

come before there and said he opposed North City West, they would have voted for North City West. Of course, I voted against North City West. And I can't remember, did somebody say something rude to her? G: I remember Schaubelt

laughed at her.
M: Yeah, he does that often with all people. You know, I just think he's terrible, but they misunderstood him. I'm not defending him, because I think he is rude sometimes. And he shouldn't be laughing no matter what because people do misinterpret him. Sometimes he's laughing about something else, and the people think he's laughing at them. I've seen that happen them. I've seen that happen, and I don't bother to say anything; I don't want to get involved in it.

But he has been interpreted oftentimes as being rude, and he really shouldn't do things like that, because the public is very sensitive, and they elect us, you know, and they don't like you getting up there and laughing at them and putting

I was a citizen out there too and I used to get pretty mad. I used to get mad when they would get up and wouldn't listen to a speaker. One of the little tactics we started doing as citizens is we just stopped. All of a sudden they would look finished and you're still standing there looking at them, and they'd sayd, 'Oh, well excuse us!' and then they'd start listening to us.

But don't insult them. Don't say, "Well as soon as everyone sits down...," or something like that. Just say, "I was waiting for everybody's attention," you know. We'd do it in a polite way like that, and it would really make them pay attention. I do it right now when I'm on committees sometimes when I'm making my statement, and people start wandering around.

Bakke Court Fee Awarded

WOODLAND - A Superior Court judge on Monday ordered the university of California to pay \$183,089 in fees to four attorneys who represented Allan Bakke in a landmark reverse discrimination suit

Jarvis Initiative Scares UC

Deaths Spur Council

To Add Beach Stairs

1978, and he was concerned about the "life and safety" of those using the beach.

"The thing that really upset me at the time when I was really pushing for this stairway is that the pro-Black's Beach people were saying, 'Mitchell wants the stairway so the police can go down and arrest our nudes.' And the people who were against the swimsuit-optional, the so-called Christian people, were saying, 'Mitchell wants a stairway so more maked people

were saying, Mitchell wants a stairway so more maked people can go down at the beach."

"And I said both sides are selfish because what I'm really after is to save people's lives," Mitchell said.

The stairway, which Mitchell said will look "like a Chinese

pagoda going up the side of the hill," was initially to cost \$250,000, according to Vincent Marchetti from the city Parks and Recreation Dept., who estimates that the price has climbed

Marchetti said it may be awhile before the Torrey Pines master plan is completed because "there needs to be some coordinating done with the university since a good portion of the land is under lease from them."

He also said FAA approval will be necessary before "fixing up" the winged glider runway.

Along with the runway, a grassy park and restrooms are also planned for that area.

Continued from page 1 nas asked his Dept. of Finance to prepare a contingency plan to go to the legislature by March.

As no one is denying the potential popularity tax reductions hold for the voting population, the passage of Jarvis II is a very real

possibility. Senator William Campbell (R-Los Angeles) puts it: "Brown's new budget should have been written in disappearing ink 'cause after the passage of Jarvis II it will no longer be worth the paper it's printed on."

But other members of the state government such as Senator Rodda are attempting to impress upon voters before it is too late that, unlike Proposition 13, Jarvis II does not have a \$5 billion surplus in the state coffers to cushion it.

In addition, 18 months from now, says the Rodda aide, the surplus budget will also have run out and serious cuts will have to be made in the existing

counter measure enacted by the legislature which will remove all exemptions from state income tax.

Jarvis II would apply only to

budget even without Jarvis II.
One antidote to Jarvis II One antidote to Jarvis II lawmakers free to increase the that is beginning to be discussed in Sacramento is a considerably.

the tax rate, thus leaving

Focus Seeks Voices for **Peer Counseling Phones**

FOCUS, UCSD's major peer counseling program, is looking for students to man its phone lines.

Volunteers go through 16 hours of "intensive training," and

FOCUS hours (the number is 452-4455) are 7 to 11 pm

seven days a week.

The training sessions are scheduled for Tuesday, Jan. 15 at 6 pm and Wednesday, Jan. 16 at 6 pm.

Interested students should call Mark Dressner (271-4342), Sue Marshall (459-8625) o: Steve Mizuno (455-5925).

FOCUS was founded ir 1977 and tries to help students deal with everything from bo friend/girlfriend problems to stress at

WHO ME. THE STUDENT REGENT?

Applications are now available for the position of Student Regent. The position is open to all currently enrolled UC students who will attend a UC campus next year.

time commitment and expertise in systemwide issues affecting students are important qualifications, but not absolute necessities.

Nominating Commission applications are also available.

One graduate and one undergraduate from each campus will be selected to be a part of this Commission that will decide the Student Regent semi-finalists.

APPLICATIONS AND INFORMATION ARE AVAILABLE AT THE ASSOCIATED STUDENTS OFFICE (452-4450). THE DEADLINE FOR STUDENT REGENT IS JANUARY 23, 1980; FOR NOMINATING COMMISSION FRIDAY, JANUARY 18, 1980.

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Tritons Coast in 3 Basketball Victories

By J. Rigby Slight Last week the Tritons put together three victories in a concentrated effort to stamp out the stigma that basketball at UCSD must be an

The first win came against Mt. Senerio last Wednesday night. The Tritons opened up the game with a quick 12-point lead and then coasted to an easy 91-80 victory.

An away game against Cal Tech on Friday night turned into a second-half route. The Tritons built up a 39-30 half time lead, and then exploded for 50 points in the final half for an 89-53 total. Kevin Douglas, Cameron Thomas, and 5'8" guard Nate Forte had 9, 10, and 18 points respectively to lead the UCSD offense. Ironically this was supposed to be the year that Cal Tech, a traditional doormat, was going to put it all

together.
The last victory came against Northwestern. This was the only game in which there was any question of the outcome. Northwestern opened up with a nine-point lead after the first 10 minutes. The Tritons then took control of the game. At one time they

Please turn to page 7

outscored Northwestern 20-4 and finished the first half with a nine-point advantage. They built up a hefty 25-point lead early in the second half, and then coasted to a 82-65

Six-foot guard Dana Bedfard had one of the finest performances of the young season. He played aggressive defense, and scored 25 points in the game.

The team raised its overall record to 10-7, the best record of any four-year college in the San Diego area. They are 10-2 against other NAIA teams, and after 12 games against such opponents they have posted a 91-70 point spread.
Northwestern and Mt.

Senario are number one and two in their league in Wisconsin. Both teams went to the NAIA playoffs last

Coach Ron Carter credits much of the success of the year to the team's overall performance.
"When we first started

playing, everyone was playing individually. By Christmas we had jelled into a basketball team. Now we are a family,

UCSD's Sherman Johnson fights for a rebound in a recent Triton game.

Johnson Changes Sport, School

By Barbara Haas Senior Staff Writer

Five years ago, Sherman Johnson quit running track so he could play basketball. His sophomore year in high school was the first time he had ever participated in basketball, and he decided he liked the sport well enough to stick with it. "It's more fun than running around that little track," he says. Three teams and two schools later, Johnson is still playing basketball as UCSD's starting center - and still not running track.

Johnson, in his first year at

UCSD as a junior, transferred from Long Beach City College to play basketball under Bob Kloppenberg, who resigned three months ago to take a scouting job for the Seattle Supersonics. "My college coach knew of him, and once we scrimmaged against a team of his. I was impressed with how hard those guys played. When I heard he was going to be here, that's when I decided to come to San

Diego."

Kloppenberg's resignation at first disappointed Johnson, but Carter's enthusiasm

overcame any feelings of regret Johnson had at choosing UCSD. "Coach Carter is really a positive person. He's there, and you know he's not getting paid that much, and all the guys on the team know he's a vice principal at an elementary principal at an elementary school — so the guy has to be doing this just because he likes it so much. So if he's got this other job, then it makes you not really worry about studying and playing basketball — you just go and do it."

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sponsored by the Student Organization for Alternative Programming This is an independent program of Memory Masters, Inc., and not an academic offering of UCSD. have social workers available

Each of these new concepts

ministration of the Total

in the ward falls under the

Maternity Care Program, part

of UCSD's Department of Obstetrics and Gynecology. University Hospital offers three variations on the TMCP.

The first, the Nurse Midwifery

Option, covers prenatal,

by a physician-supervised

The Early Discharge Option includes the Nurse Midwifery Option plus only a

Please turn to page 8

livery, and post partum care

Birth Center Humanized

By Maria Hansen In keeping with efforts throughout the medical profession to humanize the relationship between doctors and patients, University Hospital is modifying its maternity ward services to provide a safer and more natural environment for San Diego's newborn.

Some of the recently inplemented innovations in ward include using midwives rather than doctors, 24-hour rooming in which mothers can keep their infants with them, and 10 am to 10 visiting privileges for

'A "family room" concept has also been instituted at the

brothers and sisters are encouraged to visit their new sibling in order to promote family acceptance.

According to Elizabeth Morgan, administrative nurse on the Post-Partum Floor of the hospital, these innovations are intended to encourage early bonding of the family and its new addition.

"Infant bonding," she says,
"is the contact fostering an early physical and emotional tie between the infant and

"Bonding is expected to be a successful deterrent to child abuse," Morgan continues. "In such cases of a lack of parental interest in a child, we



Footprints Flesh Out Fossils

By Bryan Heard

Scientists working in northern Kenya have discovered fossilized footprints of an early ancestor of man which are nearly 1.5 million

The footprints were made by a human measuring between five and five and a half meters tall and weighing about 120 pounds, according to Dr. Anna Behrensmeyer of UC Berkeley, co-leader of the expedition which made the discovery.

Shirley Strum, assistant professor of Anthropology at UCSD, calls the find "exciting" because footprint fossils are so rare. "There are a lot of tools and bones, but hardly any footprints, which are about the only direct part of these early hominids was like," she says.

Footprints can give evidence of how early hominids walked-whether they had a striding gait like modern man, or a more "waddling" gait like the apes,

Scientists believe two distinct species of hominids existed when the footprints were made: Homo Erectus, believed to be a direct ancestor of modern man, and Homo Australopithecus, said to have become extinct.

Behrensmeyer has said she believes the footprints were left by Homo Erectus, because bonès of this species of hominid have been found in

nearby regions. If this is so means these are the oldest known footprints made by a direct ancestor of man. Three and a half million-year-old footprints of Australopithecus have previously been found in nearby Tanzania.

But Strum thinks the evidence is far from conclusive on this point. "It is difficult to make conclusions of this kind from the circumstantial evidence that we have," she says, "because people have their own theories and are likely to be biased in such a way that they see the evidence as matching their own theory.

whatever made the footprints probably looked very similar to modern man.





Classifieds

announcements

Tues., Jan. 15, 1980

Want some experience? Work with the State Legislature; Lobby Annex position open. Call ASx4450. L.Sago.(1/16)

CHANGE YOUR LIFE THIS TUESDAY!!Dr. Frederick Lenz, author of Lifetimes: True Accounts Total Intimacy will conduct a four week INTENSIVE seminar MEDITATION, PSYCHIC EXPLORA-TION and SELF DISCOVERY. At these seminars, you will learn a variety of the most advanced meditation techniques known. Admission to these seminars is FREE to members of the UCSD community. Dr. Lenz's seminars are sponsored by the Sar Diego Meditation Club of UCSD. The seminars will be held on Tuesdays, 4:00 pm at APM rm. 5880; and at 7:30 pm HL 1148. (1/15)

Interested in a Fellowship for this summer? SCURI can help. The time to apply is NOW! (1/15)

The 1980-81 SCURI Director will have been a Staff Assistant. Apply now 452-3917. (1/18)

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LEARN KOREAN KARATE! For mer and women. Tang Soo Do develops physical strength, coordination and agility. It's also very effective in selfdefense. The class will start on Tues. Jan 15, 4 pm at the North Balcony in Main Gym. For further info, call 755

Raquetball organization meeting this Thursday at 4:00 in Rec. Conf. Rm Members of the UCSD RB Club play racquetball every Thursday evening at Black Mt. Racquetball Club. For infe call 453-7555.(1/17)

Attn: ALL WOMEN who want to play waterpolo in the spring meet at pool a 5:30 Jan 16. Be there. DAN (1/15)

about leadership and meeting people who want to do the same? CIRCLE "K"meets Wednesday at 6:00 pm in the Revelle Informal Lounge! (1/16)

personals

Work with the state Legislature-Lobby Annex job open. Contact Associated Students x4450. Linda Sabo. (1/16) I'M SORRY PRIYA. I W AS BLIND.

To Carolyn from South Pas on New Yrs. Eve. Lets get in touch-Bryan 453-

for sale

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lb. bags at \$60, not the usual \$85. Call Susie, 453-9376.

housing

Condo for rent 1 tenant needed, 2 blocks from UCSD, jacuzzi, pool, 2 car garage, \$200. 453-0724, or 455-7360.

Roommate wanted-need clean, resp student to share Mira Mesa condo. Own BR, bath, EXTRAS, \$165. 578-

gas smll garden Ige kitchen patio Mira Mesa ph 566-0453 after 6. (1/15)

Room for rent \$175 plus 1/3 utilities. Pool, jacuzzi, racketball. 755-8426.

Own room in Cardiff duplex.Fireplace yard/gar. comm pool share with 3 in 4 Bd. 21/2 Bh. 137/mo.& 1/4 util. Dep. & last mo. rent,Sam 279-0122 (1.18)

Available roommate: prefer University City, nonsmoker, call Jeanne 459-

2 roommates wanted to share a 2 bedroom, 1 loft condo in Solana Bch. Quiet community seconds from bch.Call 755-4635 for more info.

HOUSE TRADE:Paris-UCSD area. A French psychologist would like to visit UCSD during July through September (any two months). He is interested in a house trade. His apartment in Paris is quite nice (f have seen it). It has 3 bedrooms, a living room, and a kitcher (large by French standards) It is located 600 meters from the Luxemberg Gardens. Anyone nterested in a trade should contact me:Donald A. Norman, Psychology C-009,UCSD, X4888.Home 481-0115.

the UEO Box Office

Room or half room needed immediately. Call 455-6697. (1/15)

wanted

Wanted:The complete set of manuals for EECS 61 from fall qtr. Call 459-

WANTED: Chaperones and tutors for Europe and Mexico tours. Discounts or your services. Call 714-540-

Divorced persons needed for psych study at UCSD. Earn \$\$\$ and learn.Call Scott 270-0351 or 452

Part-time position distributing local newspaper to coin racks and dealers 25 hours per week, salary plus commission Wed. Hours are 6:00pm 1:00 amother hours are flexible Contact Diane for interview/appointment 459-4201

nasal music talent wanted for nose band. Call Greg, 453-7614. (1/16)

WANTED: 2 student volunteers serve as co-coordinators for the CASINO San Diego Metropolitan Internship Program, Responsibilities include organizing program, setting up politicians and other officials to secure internships. Min. 10 hrs/wk. Good writing and organizational skills needed. May lead to paying job and paid internship in San Diego, Sacramento or Wash DC. Inquire at CASINO, Student Center x4450.

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GOLD BRACELET FOUND ON REVELLE PATHWAY Phone John at 488-5549 to claim. (1/19)

HELP!Lost Tues. in USB 3010 a book "Philosophers' Stone." If found please return CUL or I'll have to pay! (1/18)

Lost contact lens case containing 1

last week. Sentimental value. 455-9679 Wendy.

an adjustment in Johnson's style of play and his philosophy. He was used to a straight man-to-man defense in both high school and junior college, with no variations. Under Carter the defense is continuously changing. It took a few weeks to become

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and nine charms. Sentimental value. Reward. If found please call 287-9992.

LOST-beige jacket with hood missing since Thurs. If found please call Lisa Benaron 488-3808. (1/17)

lens boiler a pair of glasses contact Ray 453-7880.I need my eyes!

REWARD: Lost silver chain bracele

Sherman

Johnson

Continued from page 5

Basketball at UCSD forced

acclimated to the new system.

After adjusting to another style of play, Johnson's talents became evident. He's good,

and he's got a wing span that

reaches across the room. He's

one of the team's leading rebounders, with an average

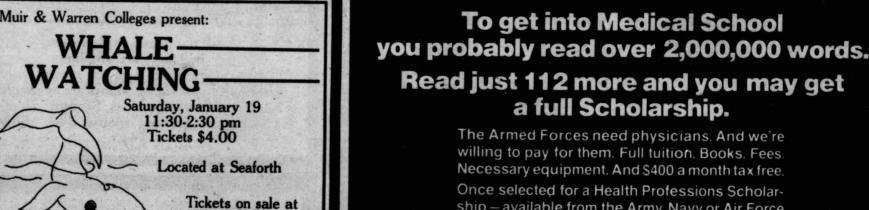
of 7 per game.

He has had difficulty adjusting to the lack of support from the students and the community. It's "part of college basketball" to play in front of a crowd, and Johnson is a bit confused and upset about the lack of spectators. It about the lack of spectators. If the team keeps winning as they have been lately, (they've won five of their last six games) the team stands a good chance of winning the league title.

Tritons Win 3 Continued from page 5

The hard-pressing 1-3-1 trap defense should also be noted. Though it is vulnerable to inside penetration, it can be extremely effective against teams that don't pass and dribble well

On the well balanced offense, Sherman Johnson, Anthony Filer, Dana Bedard, and Gary Haynes have all be



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Alternative Births

Continued from page 6

one or two day stay in the hospital following delivery, rather than the usual three.

The third variation of the plan utilizes the Alternative Birth Center, designed for families wanting an indivi-dualized, simplified childbirth without traditional intravenous feeding and monitoring

flexibility of a home birth along with special backup care used in crisis situations. Because of this, says Morgan, the TMCP is one of the most popular maternity programs in the county. There were over 2,000 deliveries at University Hospital last year while portions of the program were in operation, and the 16-bed unit is always busy, she adds.

Morgan indicates that the The entire TMCP offers the costs of the TMCP are

comparatively low considering the maternity plans of other local hospitals. The TMCP cost for a three day stay is \$900, the Early Discharge Option is \$800 for a two day stay and \$650 each for the Early Discharge (one day) and Alternative Birth Center options.

Another facet of the maternity ward operation is postpartum care provided to parents and newborn. Such care includes a Lactation Clinic, with instruction in breast feeding, and a postpartum visit by a physician four to six weeks after delivery.

Berman Tries Again

SACRAMENTO (AP) - Assembly insurgent Howard Berman, stymied in his week-long assault on Speaker Leo McCarthy, took a new tack Monday -- trying to undermine some of the speaker's huge powers.

Berman and his Democratic supporters want to change the Assembly rules "to transfer some authority to the Democratic and Republic caucuses," Berman said Monday.

One of those changes could be having the majority party

caucus, instead of the entire Assembly, elect the speaker.

That would obviously benefit Berman, who has a 26-24 majority of the Democratic caucus but cannot muster 41 votes on the floor to oust McCarthy.

The Assembly will meet in an unusual 5 pm session Wednesday night to work on possible rule changes.

During the normal Monday session, Berman backers made their fourth unsuccessful, attempt to remove McCarthy. Like last week, they could collect only a 27-1 vote, 14 short.

Power-Sharing May Be Answer for South Africa

small states, most of which would be ethnically homogeneous, but without any compulsory segregation and with complete freedom of movement. There would be a national parliament with two houses, one representing the federated states and the other the populace as a whole. The popular house would be elected by means of poroportional representation, and each group would also be proportionally

represented in the cabinet.

The federal idea also has significant support in the black community. Chief Gatsha Buthelezi, the undisputed leader of the Zulus (comprising about one-fifth of South Africa's total population) and highly popular among other black ethnic groups as well, has advocated a federal solution for many years. A large survey conducted among both whites and urban blacks in 1977 by a German research

team under the direction of Professor Theodor Hanf found that the whites preferred continued white minority rule and that the blacks preferred simple majority rule. But the second best solution mentioned by both blacks and whites was power-

Can the US government do anything to promote this peaceful and democratic solution? One desirable step would be a change in official pronouncements. In President Carter's Annapolis speech in June 1978, he called for "majority rule" in countries like South Africa. In a later part of the speech, he praised American democracy because it entails "the right of every individual to speak out, to participate fuly in government, and to share political power." Why not press for political change in South Africa in these same terms? Instead of insisting on majority rule, it would be more constructive to call for full political participaton through a syste of democratic power-sharing.

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