### NATIONAL ARCHIVES & PUBÉIC RECORDS SERVICES OF PAPUA NEW GUINEA

### PATROL REPORTS

DISTRICT: GULF

STATION: BEARA

**VOLUME No: 8** 

ACCESSION No: 496.

1959 - 1960

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#### Papua New Guinea Patrol Reports

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[Beara and Ihu]

PATROL REPORT OF: BEARA - GULF DISTRICT.
ACCESSION NO. 496
VOL, NO: 8: 1959-1960 NUMBER OF REPORTS: 7

	ORT NO	FOLIO	OFFICER CONDUCTING PATROL	AREA PATROLLED	MAPS/ PHOTOS	PERIOD OF PATROL
	DF 1959/60		M.G. ATYED CPO	KAIMARE CENSUS DIVIDION	-	4-12-59-11-12-59
2] 2.	h	21-43	M.G. ATYEO EPO	KORIKI CENSUS DIVISION	-	51.60-15.1.60
3 3	1.	44-61	M. G. ATYED CPU	EXIMIRE CENSUS DIVISION	-	26.1-60 - 301-60
4 4.	//	62-80	M.G. ATYED CAR	BARCI CENTER DIVISION.		23.3.60 - 30.3.60
5 5	. h .\	81-105		IARI, & MAIPO < /b & FIVE KORIKI YILLAGES.		16.5.60 - 29.5.60
66.	fr .	106-124	M.G. ATYEO CHO	KORIKI CENSUS Division		16.6.60-21.6.60
73.	1 11	125-142	J.P. Fowke	UPPER VAILALA		22:1-60 - 4 2-60
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[Ihu}

## GULF STRICT PATROL RAPORTS 1959/60

#### BE RA & THU

Report No.	ficer Conduct ;	Area Patrolled
BEARA		
1 - 59/60	M.G.Atyec	Kaimare Census Division
2 - 59/60	M.G.Atyeo	Koriki Census Division
3 - 59/60	M.G.Atyeo	Baimutu Census Division
4 - 59/60	M.G.Atyeo	Baroi Census Division
5 - 59/60	M.G.Atyeo	Iari and Mappua Census Divisions and Five Koriki Villages
6 - 59/60	M.G.Atyco	Koriki Census Division
IHU		
3 - 59/50	J.P.Fowke	Upper Vailala



### PATROL REPORT

District of	Report No. BRARA PATROL NO 1 or 59/60
Patrol Conducted by M.G.ATYE	SO CPO
Area Patrolled	DIVISION
Patrol Accompanied by Europeans	
Natives1. MANE	BR.R.P.&.N.G.C.
Duration—From4/.12/19.59to11/12	1959
Number of Days	s8
Did Medical Assistant Accompany?NO	
Last Patrol to Area by—District Services	GUST/1987
Medical	//19
Map Reference	STORS FIELD MAP
DIRECTOR OF DISTRICT SERVICES	CENSUS.  INISTRATION.  OF TAX-CENSUS REGISTER.
AND NATIVE AFFAIRS, PORT MORESBY.	
	Forwarded, please.
/ /19	District Commissioner
Amount Paid for War Damage Compensation	n £
Amount Paid from D.N.E. Trust Fund	£
Amount Paid from P.E.D.P. Trust Fund	£
••••••	

24th March, 1960.

Matrict Officer, Gulf District,

#### BEARA PATEOL 10. 1/59-60.

I have contacted the Chief of Division, Agricultural Extension, and he informs me that he has every intention of posting another Agricultural Officer to your District if staff is available. His work there and internal posting will be a matter for the District Agricultural Officer. The I dister has authorised the appointment of three more qualified men and it is hoped that they arrive in the near future. You should haise with Mr. Ryan concerning the investigating of the petential of the BEARA Sub-District, if and when he gets the premised assistance.

he shie to express bisself expertly to be efficient, it certainly helps his correct. I would advise Mr. Atyce to study Explicit Expression which is certainly not his forte.

Despite the adverse environment, mortality ratio over the area patrolled appears to be fairly reasonable under the circumstances, although the lack of deaths under one year of age over a period of two end a half years seems rather suspicious.

A map of the area patrolled should be submitted with each report.

(T. Cartehison)



67-2-9:

TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

In Reply Please Quote

No. 67-2-3

AKJ/LM

District Headquarters, Gulf District, KEREMA.

2nd February, 1960.

The Director, Department of Native Affairs, KONEDOBU.

#### BEARA PATROL No. 1/59-60

Please find enclosed the report of the above patrol of the Kaimare by M.G. Atyeo.

#### NATIVE AFFAIRS

It does appear that Administration popularity in the Beara area has never recovered Since Tommy KABU's cult activities had to be suppressed. There is a real need for regular patrolling and practical assistance to win confidence and every effort will be made to keep staff up to this.

The patrolling officer could hardly expect kindness but should set out to win affection by displaying kindness and friendliness himself, even if rewards are small.

#### AGRICULTURAL DETELOPMENT

It is true that it is extremely difficult to make a community of subsistence economy carry out work beyond this but positive results do breach the wall of reserve, and it is a matter of finding the surest way.

The absolute essential for agricultural development of the Beara Sub-district is for an Agricultural Officer to be posted there for the following reasons:-

1. There are very large areas of good agricultural land but only the vaguest information is available of the area's overall potentiality. High rainfall also creates special problems.

2. The people are markedly not agriculturalists. Therefore an officer must give closest supervision to any agricultural venture.

Would it be possible for you to make representations for the posting of an Agricultural Officer to Beara, please?. Single accompodation will be available shortly.

The area is rather depressing and the report reflects this; nevertheless it is a challenge and this officer is facing up well to it; but he must set his work standards higher, for such spelling mistakes as 'seperated, pidgeons, advise (n), apparantly, banalas and grammatical errors such as "There has been fifty-four births" display ignorance which will keep him back unless he strives to overcome them.

> ckson) a/District Commissioner.

67-2-3

AKJ/IM

District Headquarters, Gulf District, KEREMA.

2nd February, 1960.

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a/District Commissioner.

30 - /126,

Sub-District Office. Gulf District. BEARA.

21st January, 1960.

The District Officer, KEREMA.

PATROL REPORT NO. 1 - 1959/60.

In regard to the last naragraph under Native Affairs.

Pig Villages should be dis-couraged and fencing of villages encouraged. I have found in the past that where 'Pig Villages' are formed the owners live with the pigs in extremely unhealthy hovels.

#### AGRI CULTURE.

KAIMARI Villages are in the coastal area which is unsuitable to rice. Cocomuts seem to do well and there are fair quantities already growing. The KAIMARI produce some copra but not as much as could be produced if more effort was put into production.

These people have some good land up the PIE River almost opposite BAIMURU. At present there are a few people there planting bananas etc which are sold to the BAIMURU Sawmill.

Mr. Atyeo appears to have done a good job on the census - his figures balance.

Three copies of the above Report herewith; one copy for your files and two copies for onward transmission to the Director.

Assistant District Officer.

#### BEARA PATROL NO 1 of 1959/60

PATROL CONDUCTED BY M.G.ATYEO CPO

AREA PATROLLED

KAIMARE CENSUS DIVISION

PATROL ACCOMPANTED BY :-

BE HAMES IN EUROPEANS IN THE MIL

NATIVES 1 MEMBER R.P & N.G.C NO 1825 Const 4 KAIA-O - MAIRAKU

DURATION

LATERDAY 5

From 4/12/59 to 11/12/59

Number of Days

DID MEDICAL ASSISTANT ACCOMPANY PATROL ? NO

LAST PATROL TO AREA

nerstores jearney, at 1735.

AUGUST 1957

MEDICAL

THURSDAY 10

FRIDAY 11

MAP REFERENCE A.P.C SURVEYERS FIELD MAP

OBJECTS OF PATROL

1/ REVISION OF CENSUS.

2/ ROUTINE ADMINISTRATION.

3/ COMPILATION OF TAX-CENSU REGISTER.

CHANGE OF Sures and Acceptions and believed on Text Courts

Departed Bares rest money 1765. Acrives at Beare, after a

#### BEARA PATROL NO 1 of 1959/60

#### FRIDAY & DECEMBER

DEBarted Bears station by paddle cance 0730. Arrived rest-house at Kaimare 1400. Talk with village Officials.

#### SATURDAY 5

Census of Apiravi in a.m. Partial compilation of Tax-Census sheets in p.m. his alaps of since a setrol was 75 et agen in the a

#### SUNDAY 6 The patrul was well received, a considerable amovat of food being broom

Finished Tax-Census sheets and balanced census figures for Apiravi. Village inspection. on offered. Later both were wanting favours from the passed.

#### MONDAY 7

Consus of Koiravi in a.m, B.m compilation and balancing of people Tax-Consis sheets. but horesby being the chief problems. Where where not the . thes were adviced to go to Bears

#### TUESDAY 8

Census of Kaurami and compilation and balancing of Tax-Census sheets.

estanging arons of good look in the area

0900 departed rest house for Basea arriving 1130.

#### THURSDAY 10

GENSUS of Barea and compilation and balancing of Tax-Consus heets. Village inspection 1730.

#### FRIDAY 11

Departed Barea rest house 1745. Arrived at Beara, after a monotonous journey, at 1735.

propping. When and to a lesson extent periods, are the too sain introduced oran norms. Fertilities orest at Henry for the milling of any rice produced.

The production of Organ to the saids present and fathers hope of the arona

the morte sell date entracts to and relative entry est suite et ...

the cores is impreciseable and the papele merces sorry shade goes for sixing the copyest and in the area. Per to the climits our dryl sacts dry that a RED OF PATROL

# BEARA PATROL NO 1 of 1959/60

## INTRODUCTION

The area patrolled, the Kaimare Census Division? is coastal to the South of Beara. It is reached by cance travel through a maze connecting channels. of inter

There are four villages in the area, three narrowly seperated. fourth, Barea, some three hours journey by cance and foot.

# TIVE AFFAIRS

Over two years has elapsed since a patrol was last seen in the area

The patrol was well received, a considerable amount of food being brought up before the patrol; This consisted of native and introduced foods and also crabs and a couple of pidgeons.

This generosity was not radily prompted out of kindness but out of an immer craving for tobacco. This may be a little strongly put, there were in fact two individuals who stated that they were giving the food but readily accepted tobacco when offered. Later both were wanting favours from the patrol-

There were no courts but numerous groups presented themselves wanting advise on various problems. Copra production, working of introduced crops, and people with relatives in Port Moresby, being the chief problems. Where possible advise was given and where not the parties were advised to go to Beara for assistance.

The number of people at work outside the district has decreased, a fact which may well help the people in the village.

K

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A new rest house had been constructed by the people of Apiravi, Kauravi and Koiravi. Apparantly the idea came from V.C Kairi- Opa, the man with the most "go" in the area.

Several groups came before the patrol asking for pormission to start pig villages. Thesesa. small yards away from the villages where pigs are kept. In yiev of the small areas of ground the villages are on, it could well be beneficial to have the pigs separated from the people.

# AC DEVELOPMENT

The people in this area, in common with other Gulf District groups, incapsable of work, beyond what is needed to survive.

Although there are no really extensive areas of good land in the area there is sufficient for the more go-ahead people to make a fair income by cash cropping. Rice, and to a lesser extent pearnts, are the two main introduced cash crops. Facilities exist at Beara for the milling of any rice produced.

The production of Copra is the past, present and future hope of the area. Due to the climate sun drying of the copra is impracticable and the people smoke dry their copra. There are several large sheds used for drying the copra. At the moment no Copra is being made In the area.

There is a European-owned, native-run store midway between Kauravi and Barea. The people sell their cocomuts to the store receiving one stick of tobacco for nine occomuts.

#### NATIVE AGRICULTURE

As mentioned under economic development there is little good land but there is enough for interested pasties to make a fair income.

Rice can be grown the seed brought from Beara. When harvested the seed is bought at Beara, milled and despatched to Moresby. Pearuts are another introduced crop grown in the area. Some beans were also brought before the patrol.

The usual native foods are grown, sago, banannas and various root crops. The meals are also garnished with crabs and shell-fish.

#### EDUCATION

The L.M.S has a low grade school in the area. It was closed for the Christmas break at the time of the patrols visit so it is not known how well it is attended. This is the sonly school in the area.

#### ROADS AND BRIDGES

There are no roads or bridges in the area, all transport is by river.

#### VILLAGES

The villages are sited on isolated area of high land, usually backed by a stream which serves as a cance mooring ground. The four villages visited all faced the sea.

The villages were clean and well laid out. The standard of housing was fair, Barea being the best village inspected. In most cases the worst houses belonged to village officials.

Water is is is in the ground reaching to the water table. The water was generally dirty, muddy, with refuse floating in it.

Barea has a nearly completed fence around it; the other villages were unfenced. As a result pigs have an equal footing in the village with dogs and humans.

#### VILLAGE OFFICIALS

The Village Constables are, with one exception, doing a fair job. The exception is Namari-Kairiopa of Koiravi who is well past his prime and can arouse little enthusiasm for any form of work.

The village councillors can only be described as useless, being more interested in receiving tobacco than inspiring the people to work.

#### CENSUS

As can be seen from the attached census figures there has been an an increase in the population of seventeen. There has been fifty-four births and fifty five deaths,

In the time that has elapsed since the last census patrol there have been a large number of migrations, thirty-nine and twenty-one out. Most of these were migrations within the Kaimare division. There were no migrations either in or out of the district.

The number working inside the district has increased by seventeen from the 1957 figures, the number of people at work outside the district has decreased by twentynine.

The labour potential and child bearing age figures remain around the 1957 figures.

There was no evasion of census.

#### MISSIONS

The L.M.S is the only mission in the area and hass a Church/School between Kauravi and Koiravi. It is staffed by a native pastor. There is a larger L.M.S establishment between Bears and Kaimare. A European Doctor is based there.

(M.G.ATYEO) CADET PATROL OFFICER

Attachments to Beara Patrol no 1 of 1959/60

Appendix "A" Census Return

APPENDIX "B" Health

APPENDIX "C" Report on Police

Appendix "A" Attach to Beara Patrol no 1 of 1959/60

#### VILLAGE POPULATION REGISTER

1959 Kainari Census Division. YEAR. Govt. Print.-513/10.57.-10,000 ABSENT FROM VILLAGE LABOUR POTENTIAL TOTALS (excluding absentee) DEATHS **MIGRATIONS** FEMALES DATE OF CENSUS AT WORK STUDENTS BIRTHS Outside District 0-1 Mth. | 0-1 Year 9-13 Over 13 MALES MIF MF 5/12 9 3 9 2 APIRAVI 6 12 12 83 7 68 1 43 15 44 37 90 75 3 7/12 6 KOIRAVI 18 71 19 54 0 43 2.0 40 51 58 55 236 8/12 3 6 35 6 32 1 26 1.5 17 23 37 32 125 KAURAVI 2 2 11/12 8 6 5 BAREA 2 1 1 7 3 10 17 61 12 43 2 31 1.6 40 36 40 48 200 21 26 26 28 17 22 10 11 19 10 41 11 53 25044 197 4 1431.6141 147245 210 824 TOTALS

APPENDIX B" Attack to Bears Patrol No 1 Of 1959/60

#### HEALTH

An Aid Post is located at Kauravi, minor illnesses are treated there. The more serious cases go to the L.M.S Hospital at Kapuna.

The general standard of health is good, several cases of Sipoma noted and a few Tropical Ulcers seen.

The census figures show no child deaths in the O-1 Year age group but it is more than likely that there have been a number of unrecorded births and deaths since the 1957 Census.

A number of elderly people were sick in their houses but appeared to have nothing amiss with them but old age.

444 \_\_\_\_

APPENDIX "C" Attach to Bears Patrol no 1 of 1959/60

#### REPORT ON POLICE

Only ones Constable accompanied the Patrol

Constable 4 KAIA 14-0 - MAIRAKU

No 1825

Was always on hand when wanted and works well providing he is pushed.

Conduct - Good Appearance - Good Discipline - Good

#### MARA PATRIL NO 1 of 1959/60

PATROL CONDUCTED BY M.G.ATTEO CPO

AREA PATROLLED KAIMARE CENSUS DIVISION

PATROL ACCOMPANTED HT :-

EUROFRANS 10

MATINES 1 MEMBER R.P & W.G.C NO 1825 Const 4 VAIA-D - NAIRAKU

DURATION From 4/12/59 to 11/12/59

Mumber of Days

BID LEDICAL ASSISTANT ACCOUPANT PATROL T NO

LAST PATROL TO AREA

DALA AUGUST 1957

MEDIGAL

MAP SEFERENCE A.P.G SURVEYERS FIELD MAP

OBJECTS OF PATROL

1/ NEVISION OF CENSUS.

2/ HOUTING AIRCINISTRATION.

3/ COMPILATION OF TAX-CRISU REGISTER.

#### HEANA PATROL NO 1 of 1959/60 DYARY

#### PRIDAY A DECEMBER

Differted Bears station by paddle cause 0730. Arrived rest-house at Kainare 1400. Talk with village Officials.

#### SATURDAY 5

Consus of Apiravi in agm. Partial compilation of Tax-Consus shoots in p.m.

#### SUDDAY 6

Finished Tax-Census shorts and balanced commus figures for Apirovi. Village inspection.

#### MODEL 7 There were no courts but manyous groups presented themselves matter

Consus of Kedrevi in a.m. J.m compilation and balancing of Tax-Consus shoots.

#### THE STATE A STREET OF THE STATE OF STATE OF STATE OF THE STATE OF THE

Gensus of Kenraud and compilation and balancing of Tax-Consus shee

Author and infrofement trade and

#### MEDIESDAY 9

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GERSUS of Baros and compilation and balancing of Tau-Consus shoots. Villago inspection 1730.

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FOR OF PATROL

#### BEARA PATROL NO 1 of 1959/60

#### INTRODUCTION

The area patrolled, the Kaimare Census Division; is constal some 10 miles to the South of Bears. It is reached by cance travel through a mase of interconnecting channels.

There are four villages in the area, three narrowly seperated. The fourth, Barea, some three hours journey by cames and foot.

#### MALLY AFFAIRS

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The number of people at work outside the district has decreased, a fact which may well help the people in the village.

A new rest house had been constructed by the people of Apiravi, Kaure and Kairavi. Apparently the idea came from V.C Kairi- Opa, the man with the most "go" in the area.

Several groups came before the patrol asking for permission to start pig villages. These sare small yards every from the villages where pigs are kept. In view of the small areas of ground the villages are on it could well be beneficial to have the pigs separated from the people.

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There is a European owned, native run story midway between Kamravi a Barea. The people sell their eccounts to the store receiving one stick of tobacco for nine eccounts.

# TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND HEN GUITE

# MATTER MORICOLTUNA

As mentioned under economic development there is little good land but there is example for interested parties to make a fair income.

Rice can be grown the seed brought from Bears, then harvested the seed is bought at Bears, milled and despatched to Moresby. Pearants are Additionable introduced crop grown in the area. Sere bears were also brought before the patrol.

The meals are also garmished with crabs and shell-fish.

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# SEPTIME OUR SEVOL

D MANE. are so reads or bridges in the area, all tru

### DVTILL

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Hatur is Section from small vells lecated within the villages. These are more holes dug in the ground reaching to the vater table. The vater was generally dirty, middy, with refuse floating in it.

Bures has a nearly completed fence around it; the other villages are unfenced. As a result pigs have an equal footing in the village with egs and hamme.

# STATOLEO SOUTH

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#### TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND MEN GUILLA

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#### MISSIONS

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(M.G.ATYEO) CADET PATROL OFFICER

Attachments to Bears Patrol no 1 of 1959/60

Appendix "A" Consus Return

APPENDIX "B" Health

APPENDIX "C" Report on Police

Appendix "A" Attach to Boars Patrol no 1 of 1999/66

VILLAGE POPULATION REGISTER

VILLAGE    Column   C		OF	BIR	THS		DEATHS MIGRATIONS ABSENT FROM VILLAGE AT WORK STUDENTS													LABOUR POTENTIAL			FEN	IALES	Size	TOTALS (excluding absentee)			GRAND										
PERAVI 5/12 9 9 1 1 6 12 4 7 3 3 9 2 12 83 7 58 1 43 15 44 97 90 75 10 10 10 17 17 12 6 8 1 43 15 44 97 90 75 10 10 10 17 17 12 13 15 14 15 17 19 54 0 43 2.0 40 51 58 55 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	VILLAGE	DATE				!				4			9-1			43					Dist	rict	Dis	tside strict								eg.	mber of bild-	verage of Farr	Chi	-		
TOTALS  TOTALS	-		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	FI	1 H	I T. E	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	MI	FO	16 16-4	5 10-16	6   16-45	F.	Vin N	<	M	F	MF	M-
AURAVI 8/12 3 5 2 2 2 3 4 6 4 7 2 5 2 6 35 6 32 1 26 1.5 17 23 97 32 AURA 11/12 8 6 2 1 10 6 5 3 6 6 5 1 7 3 17 61 12 43 2 31 1.6 40 36 40 48 (5)  TOTALS 26 28 4 4 4 21 26 17 22 10 11 19 10 41 11 53 25044 197 4 1431.4141 147545 210	PIRATI	5/12	9	9						1					6 12		4	7			3	3	9	2				1	2 83	7	68	1	43	15	4	37	90 75	263
11/12 8 6 2 1 10 6 5 3 6 6 5 1 7 3 17 61 12 43 2 31 1.6 40 36 40 (6)  26 28 4 4 4 21 26 17 22 10 11 19 10 41 11 53 25644 197 4 1431.4141 147 45 210	IVANIO	7/12	6	2											3 5		4	6		1	4	4	20	4				1	8 71	19	34	0	43	2.0	40	51	58 55	236
26 28 4 4 4 21 26 17 22 10 11 19 10 41 11 53 250 4 197 4 1431.441 147 45 210	AURAVI	8/12	3	5					2	2			1		2 3		4	6	4	4	7	2	5	2				1	6 35	6	32	1	26	1.5	17	23	37 32	125
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APPENDIX "B" Attach to Bears Patrol No 1 Of 1959/60

#### PLIAVE

An Aid Post is located at Kauravi, minor illnesses are treated here. The more serious cases go to the L.M.S Hospital at Kapuna.

The general standard of health is good, several cases of Sipoma noted and a few Tropical Ulcers seen.

The comme figures show no child deaths in the 0-1 Year age group but it is more than likely that there have been a number of unrecorded births and deaths since the 1957 Comme.

A number of elderly people were sick in their houses but appeared to have nothing suise with them but old age.

444 \_\_\_\_\_

AFFERNIX "O" Attach to Bears Patrol no 1 of 1959/60

#### PERSON OF POLICE

Only ener Constable accompanied the Patrol

Cometable 4 KAIA And - MAIRARU

No 1825

Was always on hand when wented and works well providing he is pushed.

Gommet - Good Appearance - Good Discipline - Good



### PATROL REPORT

District of	Report No BEARA NO. 2 of 1959/60
Patrol Conducted by M.G.ATYEO CPO.	
Area Patrolled KORIKI CENSUS DIVISION	L
Parrol Accompanied by EuropeansNIL	
Natives1.MEMBER.R.P. &	k.NaGaGa
Duration-From.5/1/1960to.15/119.6	io
Number of Days	11 DAYS
Did Medical Assistant Accompany?NO	
Last Patrol to Area by-District Services3/.1	/19 <b>58</b> .
Medical ?./	/19
Map Reference	2
Objects of Patrol. 1. Routine Administration 2. Revision of Census.	
3. Compilation of Tax-Cer	nsus Begister.
DIRECTOR OF DISTRICT SERVICES AND NATIVE AFFAIRS, PORT MORESBY.	
For	warded, please.
/ /19	District Commissioner
Amount Paid for War Damage Compensation	£
Amount Paid from D.N.E. Trust Fund	£
Amount Paid from P.E.D.P. Trust Fund	£

24th March, 1960.

District Officer, Gulf District, KERMA.

#### PATROL NO. 2/59.60 BEARA

I am pleased to see that Mr. Atyco has improved on his last submission. However, there are still numerous spelling errors which are regarded as evidence of carelessness rather than ignorance. By remarks to the Officer are to be regarded as being helpful rather the pritical. I have every sympathy for a man stations in this Sub-district and I desire only that his good work is not marred by careless reporting.

Since my remarks to you in another context, I have heard that an Agricultural Officer has already arrived in Moresby for posting to you.

It has been reported from wealthier
Districts that the people prefer to sell their mats
rather than process their cum copra, even to the extent
of allowing the trader to collect the matured fruit
themselves; especially in areas where Chinese entrepreneurs operate such as New Ireland and New Britain.

(T.G. M. Kohison) Mrector



No. 67-2-3

AKJ/LM

District Office, Kerema, Gulf District, 29th February, 1960.

The Director, Department of Native Affairs, KONEDOBU.

#### PATROL No. BEARA 2-59/60

Please find attached the report by Cadet Patrol

The striking fact is that the Koriki have got good agricultural land but are not using it. The reason is because they are poor agriculturalists. The obvious answer is that they must receive agricultural guidance, which means that an Agricultural Officer must be stationed in the Beara area if the people are to be lifted from their poverty and ignorance. Could representations be made to the Department of Agriculture Stock and Fisheries, please, for at least an agricultural survey of the area please.

Mr. Atyeo has presented a good report. He should correct his spelling of centre, bananas omission wilful, however- and I think should avoid slang-like the plague!

a/District Commissioner

67-2-3

AKJ/LM

District Office, Kerema, Gulf District. 29th February, 1960.

The Director, Department of Native Affairs, KONEDOBU.

#### PATROL No. BEARA 2-59/60

Please find attached the report by Cadet Patrol Officer Atyes.

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Mr. Atyco has presented a good report. He should correct his spelling of centre, bananas omission wilful, however- and I think should avoid slang like the plague?

(A.K. Jackson)

30 - /149.

Sub-District Office, Gulf District, BEARA,

13th February, 1960.

The District Officer, A DEMA.

#### BEARA PATROL REPORT No. 2-50/60

#### Native Affairs:

Reference the remark "A collection was being made by the Business men etc" - Mr. Atyeo is not sure now if this was a collection or a distribution of cash from small sales of

The policeman with the patrol informs me that it was a distribution, not a collection - however I am checking on this matter.

#### Agriculture:

The KORIKI people have good garden land but this land is mostly situated on the BAROI River and around the KAIRIMAI area. There is no good land in the coastal or near soastal areas. However their gardens are very poor affairs to the people subsist mostly on Sago and Sea foods - crabs, prawns and fish etc.

The main object of the pat ol was 'Taking of Census' and this seems to have been done satisfactorily.

Assistant

DISTRICT OF GULF

BEARA PATROL NO 2 of 1959/60

PATROL CONDUCTED BY M.G.ATYEO CPO.

PATROL ACCOMPANIED BY :-

Europeans

Natives, One member R.P & N.G.C.

i.e. Cons: 3 No 7023- Maikai-Augi

DURATION from 5/1/60 to 15/1/60.

Number of Days 11 Days

DID MEDICAL ASSISTANT ACCOMPANY? No :

LAST PATROL IN AREA BY :-

D.N.A 3/1/58

MEDICAL ?

MAP REFERENCE A.P.C Surveyers Fiel 2 Map.

OBJECTS OF PATROL:

- 1. Routine Administration.
  - 2. Revision of Census.
  - 3. Compilation of Tax-Census Register.

#### BARA PATROL NO. 2 of 1959/60

#### DIARY

#### TUESDAY THE 5th of JANUARY 1960

Departed Beara per Launch T.N.G. 0839. Arrived Kinipo rest house 1145. Census of Akiarave 1330 finished 1415. Remainding afternoon spent compiling Tax-Census Reister.

#### WEDNESDAY 6th

Census of Miraiaravi in a.m. and of Navararavi in p.m. Remainder day spent on T.C.R.

#### THURSDAY 7th

Census of Karararavi in a.m. T.C.R in p.m.

#### FRIDAY 8th

Whole day spent on T.C.R. Village inspection 1600.

#### SATURDAY 9th

Departed Kinipo 0830 arrived Kaiaravi Rest House 1500. Village inspection. No census as number of people were absent from village.

#### SUNDAY 10th

Sunday, observed as such.

#### MONDAY 11th

Census of Kaiaravi 0815 finished 0845. 0900 to 1030 compilation T.C.R. Left Kaiaravi for Kairimai arriving 1400. Census 1500 to 1630. Village inspection 1700.

#### TUESDAY 12th

Whole day spent on T.C.R.

#### WEDNESDAY 13th

Balanced Kairimai in a.m. Fo Ara'Ava 1100 arriving 730. Census of Ara'Ava 1400. Work on T.C.R. from 1900 to 2200.

#### THURSDAY 14th

T.C.R in a.m. Census Ukunukua 1500. T.C.R 20000 to 2210.

#### FRIDAY 15th

Finished T.C.R. 0900. Inspection 1000. DEparted for Beara 1200 arrived 1545.

JEARA PATROL NO. 2 of 1959/60 (Page 2)

#### INTRODUCTION

The area patrolled the Koriki Census Division. The division can be divided into two reions the coastal, comprising four villages and the river villages also four villages. There are five other villages but as these had been done by an earlier officer they were not included in the patrol.

The last patrols to the coastal villages was on the 3/1/58 and the river villages on the 12/12/57

#### NATIVE AFFAIRS

The patrol was well received in all villages. The usual fcodstuffs being presented to the patrol. The people seem quite contented with their existance and have no apparent desire to change it.

Generally speaking thay are law abiding communities. A number of minor disputes were settled out of court. These concerned mainly arguments over sago, pigs and bride prices. There are a number of professional court makers in each village who figured in nearly every dispute that was heard; They seem to enjoy bring the center of attention. The ordinary village people tend to take them with a grain of salt. Three major courts have been brought before thw magistrate at Beara. One is for theft and the other two for adultery.

There is a store at Kinipo but on inspection it was found to contain only four tins of dripping. With proceeds from the store they have purched a 500 gallon water tank. It was suggested that they make some Copra; and with the proceeds, buy some roofing iron for a catchment area.

There are two smoke dryers in the area, one at Kinipo and the other at Kaiaravi. The Kaiaravi dryer is in decay, bits being salvaged for use in houses. The dryer at Kinipo gave the impression of not having being used for some time.

It is unfortunate that they are not using their copra driers. They could obtain a surer income from Copra than they could from trading ventures.

A collection was being made by the business men at Kinipo and they were advised to go to Beara for advice before they undertake any thing too rash.

Land of the state of the state

#### NATIVE AFFAIRS (Cont) (page three)

Pigs play a very important part in the village ecomomy. They have special pig villages, Kombatis, where the pigs are housed. There are usually a couple of derelict houses in these Kombatis, where the pig keepers reside. In the village of Kairimai the greater bulk of the people live away from the village, either in Kombatis or in a garden house. The village is used as a meeting place for Census and Celebrations.

#### NATIVE AGRICULTURE AND LIVE STOCK

The coastal villages are short of land and have to make long journeys by cance to get to their gardens. The river villages are more fortunate; they have an abundant supply of land behind and close to their villages. This land a might, if worked be able to support rice peanuts and other introduced crops.

Copta is the only crop at present that offers a chance of income, but the natives prefer to sell their nuts direct to traders rather than gob to the extra trouble of drying them.

Sago is the staple food with Taro and Sweet Potatoes second.

Other foods grown are pineapples, bananyas and breadfruit. Fish and crabs supplement their meals. The crabs are found in the surrounding mangrove swamps.

It seems important to the writer that the natives develop some other way of obtaining cash apart from their trading ventures, which so often fail. Copra production is their immediate chance but the growing of cash crops such as rive or peanuts, and maybe later cocoa, would help to raise their living standard. If they could make a living in their village they would not be forced to go to other centers to find work.

#### EDUCATION

No schools were functioning at the time of the patrols visit, as the schools were still in the Christmas recess.

Therefare mission schools at Kinipo and Ara ' Ava which are staffed by native teachers. The administration has a school at Beara staffed by two native teachers.

#### ROADS AND BRIDGES

There are no vehicular roads in the area. All transport is by canoes.

A path connects Ukunukua and Kapuna Hospital and another path between Kairimai and Kapuna. These had been cut prior to the patrols arrival and were in a good condition.

#### VILLAGES

The group of villages at Kinipo; Akiaravi, Miraiaravi, Navararavi/ and Karararavi are all combined in one large village. The group is backed by a partly dry swamp which in the wet season would be under water. Two tidal creeks cut through the village, the are crossed by rickety bridges.

Water supply at Kinipo is from a well. It is very saline and the sooner the tank is erected the better. While the patrol was in the area the well was redug and fenced.

At Kaiaravi, Kairimai, Ukunukua and Ara'Ava water is kept in gallon drums, usually with a sheet of roofing iron to act as catchment area. Washing water is obtained from the river. The river water is muddy and slightly saline.

The villages were clean and much improved by having grass around the houses. Houses were fair, in most villages the most derelict houses belonged to village Officials.

At Kinipo the latrines are behind the villages, dogs and pigs clean up any refuse in and around the village. The river villages latrines jut over the water. Of the two types the latter is preferable.

#### VILLAGE OFFICIALS

The writer found the village officials helpful, tobacco hungry, but willing to assist in any way they could.

No village constable is outstanding, all are average. All have a certain amount nof authority but some rely on veiled threats to accomplish anything.

#### CENSUS

The census was complicated by the habit of swapping children and also by the fact that there were a number of ommisions and duplications in the books.

There was no wilfull evasion of census.

#### MISSIONS

The only mission orginization in the area is the London
Missionary Society. The L.M.S has a hospital at Kapuna and church
schools at Kinibo and Ara'Ava. These arevstaffed by native pastors.

#### CONCLUSION

With a bit of encouragement there is no reason why the natives in the area can't go ahead. The development of cash crops should be an incentive for them to improve their way of living. They should remain exempt from Tax for the time being.

March of and March

(M.G.ATYEO)

CADET PATROL OFFICER

#### APPENDICES

Appendix "A" Census Figures

"B" Health

" "C" Report on Police.

APPENDIX B (Attach to Beara Patrol No 2 of 1959/60)

#### HEALTH

The London Missionary Society runs Kapuna hospital. It is staffed be a European Doctor and Samoan Sisters. There are trained Papuan nurses on the staff.

The hospital is in the center of a group of villages and is connected to three of them by paths. Patrols are sent out by the hospital, once a week, to the neighboring villages. These patrols tend any minor injuries, such as cuts and Tropical ulcers.

At Kinipo there is an aid post, which on inspection, was found to contain a reasonable supply of bandages and ointments.

Only minor injuries were noted by the patrol. Two cases of yaws were seen and sent to the hospital. The usual ulcers, cuts and abrasions were observed.

The worst villages as regards healt and general cleanliness were those nearest the hospital.

Attach to Beara Patrol No 2 of 1959/60

APPENDIX C Report on Police

Const3 No 7023 MAIKAI-AUGI

An excellent Policeman, full of life and an asset to the patrol.

Conduct

Good

Discipline

Good

Dress

Good

APPENDIX T

Attach to Beara patrol No 2 of 1959/60

VILLAGE POPULATION REGISTER

YEAR 1959/60 AREA: KORIKI CENSUS DIVISION Govt. Print.-513/10.57-10,000. ABSENT FROM VILLAGE LABOUR POTENTIAL TOTALS DEATHS MIGRATIONS FEMALES DATE OF CENSUS AT WORK STUDENTS BIRTHS VILLAGE Outside District Inside Over 13 | Spige 0-1 Mth. | 0-1 Year | 5-8 1-4 9-13 OUT Govt. MALES FEMALES Child M F M F M F M F M F M F M F M F MINIMIF MFMFM 0-16 16-45 10-16 16-45 MF M F M+F 5/1/60 5 AKTARAVI 1 3 1 5 6 9 1 3 26 3 23 17 1.6 17 6 22 25 91 1 3 6/1/60 4 4 3 10 MIRATARAVI 2 10 8 8 1 4 17 3 19 14 1.9 12 10 10 21 1 80 2 6 6 21 2 6/1/60 7 7 3 9 1 5 | 53 | 8 | 34 | 1 | 34 | 2.5 | 24 | 33 | 45 | 40 | 177 MAVARARAVI 7/1/60 5 8 3 3 6 39 3 36 1 24 2.0 20 17 29 33 KARARARAVI 3 24 19 20 4 2 10/1/60 4 5 1 2 2 1 3 13 2 17 13 2.0 11 12 16 20 64 1 KATARAVI 11/1/60 12 59 6 66 5 53 2 35 2.4 46 31 50 54 250 KAIRIMAI 1 7 4 7 13 11 34 9 2 18 82 19 74 4 64 2.2 49 45 62 76 13/1/60 9 4 2 5 8 2 8 3 31 10 ARA 'AVA 20 2.1 16 28 32 35 123 14/1/60 1 6 2 5 3 1 7 1 5 30 4 28 UKUMUKUA 4 1 50 326 47 284 8 221 2.0195 182266 304.1236 28 165 21 149 79 95 134 173. \$95 24 38 9 21 71 56 131 28 5 13 10 10 17 16 55 12 13 47 43 19 28 6 2 TOTAL 1959/60 1 4 1 TOTAL 1958/59 GRAND TOTAL 58 49 25 30 29 51 19 31 88 72 186 40 13 10 3 78 491 68 433 8 2212.0274 277408 477 1831)

15

DISTRICT OF GULF

BEARA PATROL NO 2 of 1959/60

PATROL CONDUCTED BY M.G.ATYEO CPO.

PATROL ACCOMPANIED BY :-

Buropeans

W11

Natives, One member R.P & N.G.C.

1.e. Const 3 No 7023- Maikai-Augi

BURATION from 5/1/60 to 15/1/60.

Bumber of Days 11 Days

DID MEDICAL ASSISTANT ACCOMPANY?

No !

LAST PATROL IN AREA BY :-

D.N.A 3/1/58

MEDICAL ?

MAP REPERENCE . A.P.C Surveyors Field Map.

OBJECTS OF PATROL:

- 1. Routine Administration.
- 2. Revision of Consus.
- 3. Compilation of Tax-Census Register.

To Sent to a 2,500 appearable for

# BRARA PATROL NO. 2 of 1959/60

#### DIARY

#### TURSDAY THE 5th of JANUARY 1960

Departed Bears per Leunch T.H.G. 0830. Arrived Kinipo rest house 1145. Commus of Akiarave 1330 finished 1415. Remainding afternoon spent occupiling Tax-Commus Reister.

# WEDNESAT 648 THE RES OF THE 12/12/57

Course of Mirataravi in a.m. and of Mayararavi in p.m. Remainder day spent on T.C.R.

#### THURSDAY 7th

Congus of Karararavi in a.m. T.C.R in p.m.

## PRIMY 8th Somerally opening they are law abiding economities.

Saple day spent on T.C.R. Village inspection 1600.

#### SATURDAY 9th

Departed Kinipe 0830 arrived Kaiaravi lest House 1500. Village inspection. No census as number of people were absent from village.

#### SUNDAY 10th

Sunday, observed as such.

#### MONDAY 11th There is a store at Timbe let on

Commun of Kniaravi 0815 finished 0845. 0900 to 1030 compilation T.C.T. Loft Kniaravi for Knirimal arriving 1400. Commun 1500 to 1630. Village imspection 1700.

#### THESPAY 1200 THE Made of Copies

Thole day spent on T.C.h.

#### WEDUESDAY 13th

Balanced Kairimai in a.m. To Ara'hva 1100 arriving 130. Cemeus of ira'Ava 1400. Work on 7.C.R. from 1900 to 2200.

#### THUESDAY 14th

T.C.R in a.m. Consus Ukumukua 1500. T.C.R 2000# to 2210.

#### PRIDAY 15th

Pinished P.C.A. 0900. Importion 1000. Diparted for Board 1200
ARRIVED ISUS. ENS OF PATROL.

#### SEARA PATROL NO. 2 of 1959/60 (Page 2)

#### INTRODUCTION

The area patrolled the Koriki Census Division. The division can be divided into two relions the coastal, comprising four villages and the river villages also four villages. There are five other villages but as these had been done by an earlier officer they were not included in the patrol.

The last patrols to the coastal villages was on the 3/1/58 and the river villages on the 12/12/57

#### HATIVE AFFAIRS

The patrol was well received in all villages. The usual foodstuffs being presented to the patrol. The people seem quite contented with their existance and have no apparant desire to change it.

Generally speaking they are law abiding communities. A number of manor disputes were settled out of court. These concerned mainly arguments over mago, pigs and bride prices. There are a number of professional court makers in each village who figure in nearly every disputent was heard. They seem a enjoy being the center of attention. The ordinary village people tend to take them with a grain of salt. Three major courts have been brought before the magistrate at Bears. One is for theft and the other two for adultery.

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#### WATIVE AFFAIRS (Cont) (page three)

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Copie is the only crop at present that offers a chance of income, but the natives prefer to sell their nutu direct to traders rather than gob to the extra trouble of drying them.

Sago is the staple food with Taro and Sweet Potatoes second:

Other foods grown are pineapples, banannas and breadfruit. Fish and crabs supplement their neals. The crabs are found in the surrounding mangrowe swamps.

It seems important to the writer that the natives develop some other way of obtaining cash apart from their trading ventures, which so often fail. Copra production is their immediate chance but the growing of cash crops such as rive or peanuts and maybe later cocca, would help to raise their living standard. If they could make a living in their village they would not be forced to go to other centers to find work.

#### PDUCATION

No schools were functioning at the time of the patrols visit, as the schools were still in the Christmas recess.

Therevare mission schools at Kinipo and Ara ' Ava which are staffed by native teachers. The administration has a school at Beara staffed by two native teachers.

### RCADS AND BRIDGES

There are no vehicular roads in the area. All transport is by canoes.

A path connects Ukunukua and Kapuna Hospital and another path between Kairimei and Kapuna. These had been cut prior to the patrols arrival and were in a good condition.

#### VILLAGES

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At Kinipo the latrines are behind the villages, dogs and pigs clean up any refuse in and around the village. The river villages latrines jut over the water. Of the two types the latter is preferable.

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CENSUS

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There was no wilfull evasion of census.

#### MISSIONS

The only mission organisation in the area is the London Missionary Society. The L.M.S has a hospital at Kapuna and church schools at Kinibo and Ara'Ava. These arevstaffed by native pastors.

#### CONCLUSION

With a bit of encouragement there is no reason why the natives in the area can't go shead. The development of wash crops should be an incentive for them to improve their way of living. They should remain exempt from Tax for the time being.

(H.G.ATYED)

CADET PATROL OFFICER

#### APPENDICES.

Appendix "A" Consus Figures

"B" Health

. "C" Report on Police.

APPENDIX A Attach to Bears patrol No 2 of 1979/00 VILLAGE POPULATION REGISTER

	OF US	BIRT	HS -		V .			DEAT	THS						MIC	GRAT	TIONS	s		ABS AT		FRO	M VII	LLAG			LAB	OUR NTIA	L	FEN	MALES	Size	(excl	TOT/	ALS absent	ce)	N.
VILLAGE	DATE OF CENSUS			-1 Mth.	0-1 Ye	ar	1-4	5.	_8	9-	-13	Ov	er 13	Child	In		0	UT	Ins	ide		tside strict	Govt	.	Mission	M	ALES	FEN	MALES	gnant	ther of hild- ingage	erage of Fan	Chi	ld	Adu	ts	GRANE
	-	M	F	MF	M	FIA	I F	M	F	M	F	M	F	i i	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M F	0-16	16-45	10-16	16-45	Pre	Num	A.	M	F	M	F	M
KIARAVI	5/1/60	5											1			3		1	5	6	9	1	3			3	26	3	23		17	1.6	17	6	22	25	,
TATARAVI	6/1/60	4	4						1			1	3		1	3	¥	2	10	8	8	1				4	17	3	19		14	1.9	12	10	10	21	
VARARAVI	6/1/60	7	7			1			1			3	6		5	9	1	2	6	6	21	2				5	53	8	34	1	34	2.5	24	33	45	40	17
RARARAVI	7/1/60	5	8						1			3	6		2	3		3	24	19	20	4				6	39	3	36	1	24	2.0	20	17	29	33	16
IARAVI	10/1/60	4	5									4			3	1		3	2	2	1					3	13	2	17		13	2.0	11	12	16	20	•
IRDAI	11/1/60	12	9				1	1	1	1		4	3		6	7	4	7	13	11	34	9		1	2	6	66	5	53	2	35	2.4	46	31	500	4	25
RA 'AVA	13/1/60	9	•				1					2	5	A.	6		2			3	31	10			1	18	82	19	74	4	64	2.2	49	45	62	76	2
THIEFTA	14/1/60	1	•									2	4		2	4	1	5	3	1	7	1				5	30	4	28		20	2.1	26	28	32	35	1
TAL 1959/9	19	47	3			1		2	4	1		19 6	28 2		24 5	3	9 10	21	71 17	56	137	28 12	13		2 3	50 28	326	47 22	264 249		221	2.0	195	182	266	304 173	.1
and togal	4	58	9			2	2	1	4	1		25	30		29	51	15	31	35	72	186	40	13	1	3	78	491	68	433		223	2.0	274	271	1083	477	ע

APPENDIX B (Attach to Bears Patrol No 2 of 1959/60

#### HEALTH

The London Missionary Society runs Kapuna hospital. It is staffed be a European Doctor and Samoan Sisters. There are trained Papuan nurses on the staff.

The brapital is in the center of a group of villages and is connected to three of them by paths. Patrols are sent out by the hospital, once a week, to the neighboring villages. These patrols tend any minor injuries, such as outs and Tropical ulcers.

At Kinipo there is an aid post, which on inspection was found to contain a reasonable supply of bandages and ciatments.

Only minor injuries were noted by the patrol. Two cases of yaws were seen and sent to the hospital. The usual ulcers, cuts and abrasious were observed.

The worst villages as regards healt and general cleanliness were those nearest the hospital.

F

Attach to Bears Patrol To 2 of 1959/60

APPENDIX C Report on Police

Const3 No 7023 MAIRAI-AUGI

F

An excellent Policeman, full of life and an asset to the patrol.

Discipline

Good



# PATROL REPORT

District of G. U. L. P. BEARA Report No. No. 3 of 1959/60
Patrol Conducted by M.G.ATYEO
Area Patrolled FAIMURO CENSUS DIVISION
Patrol Accompanied by Europeans
Natives. 1. MEMBER R.P. & N. G.C.
Duration—From. 26./.1/19.60to30/1/19.60
Number of Days. FIVE DAYS
Did Medical Assistant Accompany
Last Patrol to Area by-District Services.20/2/1958
Medical 19
Map Reference A.P.C. SURVEYERS FIELD MAP. SCALE 4 MILES TO INCH.
Objects of Patrol 1. Consus and Routine Administration.
2. Compilation of Tax/Census Register.
Director of Native Affairs,
Director of Native Affairs, PORT MORESBY.
PORT MORESBY.  Forwarded, please.
PORT MORESBY.
PORT MORESBY.  Forwarded, please.
PORT MORESBY.  Forwarded, please.
PORT MORESBY.  Forwarded, please.  / /19  District Commissioner
PORT MORESBY.  Forwarded, please.  / /19  District Commissioner  Amount Paid for War Damage Compensation £
PORT MORESBY.  Forwarded, please.  / /19  District Commissioner  Amount Paid for War Damage Compensation £
PORT MORESBY.  Forwarded, please.  / /19  District Commissioner  Amount Paid for War Damage Compensation £

67-2-16.

3rd May, 1960.

fign

District Officer, Gulf District, KEREMA.

# PATROL REPORT BEARA NO. 3/59.60.

The Report is certainly neat and concise to the point where a little more information would be appreciated.

officers writing reports should submit a plan of the area patrolled. There is no use referring to a map to which I have not access at this Headquarters.

An interval of two years seems a long time between patrols to an area so close to Sub-district Headquarters and so accessible.

Progress seems to be as good as can be expected from such an underprivileged census division.

(A.A.Roberts) Director

justo



District lepier, July District Kerema.

Parial Repuil BEARA No. 3/59.60.

The Report is certainly real and concise to the paint where a little more internation would be appreciated, usus

Offices writing reports should submit a plan of he area patrolles. Here is no use referring to a man to which it

have not access at this Madquarties.

an interest of two years sums a ley time between pariols to an one so clise to this distinct that quarino and

accessiste. Progress seems to be as que as ca be exherted from such on underprivileged

consus dir ision

AR.R. juli

ensus fign



AKJ:SL. RECEIVED AND SELECTION OF THE PART 1968 AND SELECTION OF THE 1968 AND SELECTION OF THE 1968 AND SELECTION OF THE 196

In Reply
Please Quote
No. 67-2-3.

District Office, Gulf District, KEREMA.

26th March, 1960.

The Director,
Department of Native Affairs,
KONEDOBU.

#### BEARA PATROL NO.3 OF 1959/60.

Attached a report on a patrol to the Baimuru Census Division by Cadet Patrol Officer M. Atyeo.

The report has been quite neatly prepared and census figures well done, but otherwise rather sketchy. However it is a backward area and I concur with Mr Healy's remarks that the assistance of an Agricultural Officer is really necessary.

(A.K. Jackson) District Officer.

67-2-3.

AKJ:SL.

District Office, Gulf District, KEREMA.

26th March, 1960.

The Director,
Department of Native Affairs,
KONEDOBU.

# BEARA PATROL NO.3 OF 1959/60.

Attached a report on a patrol to the Baimuru Census Division by Cadet Patrol Officer M. Atyeo.

The report has been quite neatly prepared and census figures well done, but otherwise rather sketchy. However It is a backward area and I concur with Mr Healy's remarks that the assistance of an Agricultural Officer is really necessary.

(A.K. Jackson)
District Officer.



In Reply Please Quote

No. 30 - /164,

Sub-District Office, Gulf District,

4th March. 1960.

The District Officer, KEREMA. G.D.

AMEA PATROLLED BARBORO GLIBUR DEVISION

PAYRES AUGURPANIED LI :-

Corner V

# PATROL REPORT - BEARA NO. 3. 1950/60.

The above report is forwarded to you for perusal and onward transmission.

The main object of the patrol was Census and to instruct the peoples to proceed to KAPUNA on certain dates for T.B. examinations.

The census seems to have been conducted satisfactorily.

I have since been advised by Dr. Calvert and Dr. Wigley that
the attendance for T.B. examination throughtout the district was
excellent, even though difficulties were experienced; long
distances and travel; camping facilities and feeding arrangements.

The BAIMURU people have some very good land on the EIA River and in the area on the KIPIRI Creek across from the government land boundary. An agriculture officer is needed to go over these areas with a view to advising on suitable crops and also to instruct the people how to plant. These people are not agriculturists; their staple diet being Sago, fish and crabs.

1/ Roytolon of Census and M.

2/ Compilation of

Assistant District Officer.

#### TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND N

EARA PATROL NO. 3 of 1959/60

PATROLLING OFFICER

M.G.ATYEO.

ARRA PATROLIED BAIMURU CENSUS DIVISION

PATROL ACCOMPANIED BY :-

EUROPEANS

NIL

1 MEMBER R.P & N.G.C 1.e NO. 1825 CONSTABLE 4 KAIA C -AMANIA

from 26/1/60 to 30/1/60 Wrived 1145. Cengos 1400 . 530. K.C.R.

MUMPUR OF DAYS

Five Days

DID FEDICAL ASSISTANT ACCOMPANY ?

LAST PATROL TO AREAS-

Dallas 20/2/1958

MAP REFERENCE

A.P.G Surveyers Field Map. 4 Miles to 1 Inch.

ites all Reinger will gos by hearth, colling them of T.P. Survey !

OBJECTS OF PATROL

1/ Revision of Census and Foutine Administration.

They over a lay stidies organisty, on amphiliage of all

2/ Compilation of Tax Census Cogister.

#### BEARA PATROL NO 1 of 1959/60.

#### DIARY

#### TUESDAY 26/1/60

Departed Beara 0845 per Launch T.N.G. Arrived Baimuru 1015.
Departed Baimuru 1145, arrived Piepoke Rest House 1125. Census Piepoke and Amepoke 1400 to 1500. Remainder day spent on Tax/Census Register.

#### WEDNESDAY 27/1/60

Departed for Nemei 0900, Census and T.C.R from 1000 to 1155. Departed for Pakemuba 1200, arrived 1300. Census and T.C.R till 1400. Departed for Unau arriving 1600. Census and T.C.R till 1800

#### THURSDAY 28/1/60

Departed Unau for Kamania, arrived 1145. Cengus 1400 to 1530. T.C.R remainder day.

#### FRIDAY 29/1/60

Departed Kamen'a 0830. Arrived Lavipaka 0930. Census and inspection till 1100, Remainder of day spent on T.C.R.

#### SATURDAY 30/1/60

Departed Kaman84 Rest House 0800. Arrived Bears 1200,

#### WEDNESDAY 3/2/60

Visited all Baimuru villages by Launch, telling them of T.B. Survey.

## END OF PATROL

#### INTRODUCTION

The area can be divided into two regions— The river villages Piepoke, Amepoke, Kemei, Pakemuba and Unau; and the coastal Kamanda and Laviaka.

The area was last patrolled by Mr H.G.Dec.Milne in February 1958. There have been no medical patrols for some time.

#### NATIVE AFFAIRS

Little interest was shown in the patrols arrival. No foodstuffs being presented. Notwithstanding the village officials and village people nost co-operative in the various census.

They seem a Law abiding community, no complaints of any nature being beard.

#### PATROL NO 3 of 1959/60

There is little economic development in the area. There is a small store at Unsu, in which their is an oven. It gave the impression of not having being used for some time.

The village of Kamau'a has a large hot air dryer, which although not in use had a pile of muts ready for drying. The village has no grown muts in it and their is practibly no suitable ground for them. Any muts would have to be collected from their gardens up stream, an arduous trip by canoe.

Some economic advances might be possible in the future if suitable land could be found to grow peanuts, rice or coffee.

There are few men away from the village and all that is needed is someone with a bit of initiative to come foreward, plant a cash crop, collect the money and set an amample, that the other men might follow.

#### NATIVE ACRICULTURE

The coastal villages of Kameu's have no good land close by their villages. Their gardens are sited some way up the rivers.

The remainder of the villages are built on dry land but have only limited useable land around their houses. Unsu is the most fortunate village but its land is confined by the surrounding swamps.

As mentioned under Native Affairs, there is a hope for Rice, Peanuts and maybe later coffee to be grown.

#### EDUCATION

Very limited, the nearest school being the administration school at Bears.

#### ROADS AND BRIDGES

There are no reads or bridges in the area, all transport is by river.

#### VILLAGES

The worst two villages, as regards houses are Piepoke and Amepoke.

The last officer in the area had given comprehensive housing instructions. These had been complied with but the standard of houses resulting was very poor.

Pakemaba is a relativly new int village and the houses are fair.

#### BEARA PATROL NO 2 of 1959/60.

KEMEI and Unau are liveable but not exceptional. The remaining two villages, Kamau'a and Lavipaka, although worst sited, being over tidal flats, have the best houses. This is no doubt partly due to the orders given by previous orders given other patrols and also partly by the efforts of Po'o-Amania, the village constable who controlls the two villages.

In all villages, except the latter two, water supply is from wells and drum. The water in the wells is generally of a poor nature. Kamau's and Lavipaka are dependent on drums for their water supply.

#### REST HOUSES

The rest house at Piepoke was newly built and on par with the rest of the houses in the village. The rest house at Unem was also newly built and of a fair standard. Seither village had barracks for the police.

The Kamau'a rest house and Barracks were new and the best in the area.

#### VILLAGE OFFICIALS

The outstanding village policeman is Po'o-Amania of Lavipaka. He controlls Kamau'a as well as his own village. Both villages were clean and in a good state of repair.

The other village officials are average and maintain order to the best of t their ability.

Kai'a-Iva'a, village constable of Kemei is absent from his village.
Auwa-Evara the Kemai councillor is doing a good job in Kai'a's absence.

#### CENSUS

The census was complicated by the habit of swapping children and also either changing or having two names.

Difficulty was encountered with the Census of Uness; Kemen's and Lavipaka due to a discrepancy in the 1958 totals.

#### MISSIONS

The L.M.S. is the only mission in the area.

Attachments to Bears Patrol No 3 of 1959/60

APPENDIX "A" Census Figures
APPENDIX "B" Health.
RFENDIX "G" Report on Police

(M.G.ATYEO)

CADET PATROL OFFICER

# Appendix A. A ttach to Bears Patron No 3 of 1959/60 VILLAGE POPULATION REGISTER

	SC	DIE	THS						I	EAT	HS						M	IGRA'	TION	S			ENT			TLLAC STUDE			P	LABO	OUR	L	FEN	MALES	Size	(exc	TO	TALS g abser	ntee)	9
VILLAGE	DATE OF CENSUS	Bir	ins	0-11	Mth.	0-1	Year	1-	-4	5-	_3	9_	50000	Ove	er 13	males Child irth	1	N		DUT	Insi	ide		side	Gov	vt.	Mis	sion	MA	LES	FEM	IALES	gnant	bild-	erage of Farm	Ch	nild	Ad	ults	GRAND
	-	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	in G	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	9-16	16-45	10-16	16-45	Pre	Num	4	M	F	M	F	M
PIEPOKE	26/1/	<b>(60)</b> -	- 2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	25	3	13	-	111	1.8	7	10	15	16	
MEPORE	28/1/60	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	•	2	1	-	-	2	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	10	2	15	-	11	1.1	2	7	18	21	
imei	27/1/60	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	•	-	•	-	1	1	-	5	4	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	2	17	4	15	-	12	2.6	17	9	21	19	
AKEMUBA	27/1/60	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	•	1	1	•	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	13	2	n	2	12	1.4	7	6	17	17	
UAN	27/1/60	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	•	2	2	-	1	-	4	4	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	5	26	1	22	-	18	2.6	22	17	26	24	
A' UAMA	28/1/60	9	10	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	2	6	6	9	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	10	52	8	47	3	41	2.0	45	43	34	52	1
AVIPAKA	29/1/60	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	•	-	-	-	1	4	•	6	4	2	1	1		5	3	-	-	-	-	7	33	7	27	-	23	1.8	20	19	37	31	1
OTALS		20	19	-	-	-	-	2	2	•	1		-	9	n	-	15	17	14	18	3	1	18	3	-	-	-	-	27	157	27	150	4	128	1.9	120	111	188	180	6
																						4																	1	
														`		7																								
																						1					947	21	1											

Appendix B Attach to Beara Patrol No. 3 of 1959/60

#### HEALTH

DEPARTMENT

BREINER OF BATH

STREET OF PATRICE

The standard of health is good. Only minor cuts, sores and abrasions were observed. Several cases of Sipoma were noted.

The census figures show no deaths an the O-1 years but it is very likly that there have been a number of unrecorded Births/deaths since the last patrol two years ago.

Mention was made of the coming T.B. Survey at Kapuna hospital and they wer advised that all who could go, should do so for their own benefit.

Appendix C Attach to Beara Patrol No 3 of 1959/60

Only one member of the R.P & N.G.C accompanied the patrol.

Kaia'A-Ammie Constable 4 No. 1825 was an asset to the patrol, on hand when

Conduct - Good

Macipline

Good

A.F.S Surveyors Field Sep. A Tiles to 1 Inch.

, at Berlaten of Quemps and Rection administrations done

A TOWN B

#### RESTTORY OF PAPEA AND MEN GUINEA

PARA PATROL 10. 3 of 1959/60

PATROLLING OFFICER

M.G.ATYEO.

ANEA PATROLLED BADGING CENSUS DIVISION

PATROL ACCOMPANIED BY :-

HINOPPARE HIL

1.0 NO. 2825 CONSTANTS 4 KAIA O-MANTA

from 26/1/60 to 30/1/60 arrived 1345. Grame 1400 to 1500, W.C.R.

PA OF DATE PAYS

TRAL ARRESTATE ACCORDANY ?

MUNICIPAL AZZAGO PROCESS ALL BAZRATZ VILLEGES MY LEDNON, DELLING THAN AT T.S. CLIMBY.

A.P.G Surveyors Finld Nop. 4 Miles to 1 Inch.

TO THE PARTY

1/ Revision of Consus and Restine Administration,

2/ Compilation of Tax Consus Register.

#### BEARA PATROL NO 1 of 1959/60.

#### DIARY

#### TUESDAY 26/1/60

Departed Beara 0845 per Leunch T.W.G. Arrived Baimmra 1015.
Departed Baimmra 1145, exrived Piepeke Rest House 1125. Consus Piepeke and Amepoke 1400 to 1500. Remainder day spent on Tax/Consus Register.

#### WEDNESDAY 27/1/60

Departed for Mened 0900, Commus and T.C.R from 1000 to 1155. Departed for Pakemba 1200, arrived 1300. Commus and T.C.R till 1400. Departed for Unnu arriving 1600. Commus and T.C.R till 1800

#### THURSDAY 24/1/60

Departed Unsu for Kanmin, arrived 1145. Consus 1400 to 1530. T.G.R remainder day.

#### FRIDAY 29/1/60

Reported Econota 0630. Arrived Lavipaka 0930. Commus and inspection till 1200. Remainder of day spont on T.C.R.

#### SATTEMAY 30/1/60

Departed Kemmit Rost House 0600. Arrived Bears 1200.

#### HETHERDAY 3/2/60

Visited all Beimme villages by Lemnch, telling them of T.B. Survey.

#### INTRODUCTION

The area can be divided into two regions— The river villages Piopoles, Amepoles, Kened, Palesmin and Unsay and the constal Kenedia and Leviales.

The area was last patrolled by Mr H.G.Dec.Hilms in February 1956. There have been no medical patrols for some time.

#### MATTER AFFAIRS

Little interest was shown in the patrols errival. He feedstuffs being presented. Hetalthstanding the village efficials and village people was co-operative in the various comms.

They seem a Law abiding community, no complaints of any nature being heards

#### PATROL NO 3 of 1959/60

There is little economic development in the area. There is a small store at Unsa, in which their is an even. It gave the impression of not having being used for some time.

The village of Kaman's has a large hot air dryer, which although not im use had a pile of mats ready for drying. The village has no grown mats in it and their is practibly no suitable ground for them. Any mats would have to be collected from their gardens up stream, an arduous trip by camee.

Some economic advances might be possible in the future if suitable 'land could be found to grew pearate, rice or coffee.

There are few men away from the village and all that is needed is sensone with a bit of imitiative to come foreward, plant a cash crop, collect the m money and set an example that the other men might follow.

#### HATTYR AGRICULTURE

The constal villages of Kansu's, have no good land close by their villages. Their gardens are sited some way up the rivers.

The remainder of the villages are built on dry land but have only limited useable land around their houses. Unon is the most fortunate village but its land is confined by the surrounding samps.

As mentioned under Mative Affairs, there is a hope for Rice, Peasute and maybe later coffee to be gram.

#### EDUCATION

Very limited, the mearest school being the administration school at Bears.

#### BOARS AND PRIDGES

There are no reads or bridges in the area, all transport is by river.

#### YILLACES

The worst two villages, as regards houses are Piopoke and Amepoke.

The last efficer in the area had given comprehensive housing instructions. These had been complied with but the standard of houses resulting was very poor.

Paleonths is a relativly now but village and the houses are fair.

#### TERRITORY OF FAPUA AND DEW CHINEA

#### BEARA PATROL NO 2 of 1959/60.

WHAT and Unsu are liveable but not exceptional. The remaining two villages, Kaman's and Levipaka, although worst sited, being over tidal flats, have the best houses. This is no doubt partly due to the orders given by previous orders given other patrols and also partly by the afforts of Pe'e-Amania, the village constable who controlls the two villages.

In all villages, except the latter two, water supply is from wells and drue. The water in the wells is generally of a poor nature. Kamen's and Levipaka are dependent on druns for their water supply.

#### REST HOUSES

The rest house at Piepoke was nevly built and on par with the rest of the houses in the village. The rest house at Unon was also nevly built and of a fair standard. Seither village had barranks for the police.

The Kamma's root house and Barracks were new and the best in the area.

#### TILLAGE OFFICIALS

The outstanding village policemen is Po'e-Americ of Lavipaka. He controlls Kemen's as well as his own village. Both villages were clean and in a good state of repair.

The other village officials are average and maintain order to the best of their ability.

Eni's-Iva's, village constable of Kenei is absent from his village. Sware the Kenei councillar is doing a good job in Kei's's absence.

The census was complicated by the habit of scopping children and also either changing or having two mesos.

Difficulty was encountered with the Consus of Unem, Kenne's and Lavipaka due to a discrepancy in the 1956 totals.

#### MISSIONS

The L.M.S. is the only mission in the area.

Attackments to Boars Patrol No 3 of 1999/60

(M.G.ATTEO)

DIX "A" Comms Pigures BIX "B" Health. DIX "6" Report on Police

CADET PATROL OFFICER

# Appendix A. A Stack to POPULATION REGISTER

	OF	BIF	THS							DEA	THS			_			-	IGRA	TION	s			WORK	FRC	M V	VILLA			P	LABO	OUR	L	FE	MALES	Size	(exc	TOT	TALS g abse	ntee)	GRAND
VILLAGE	DATE OF CENSUS				Mth.	0-	1 Year	1	-4	5	-8	9-	-13	0	ver 13	185	1	N		OUT	Insi Dist	de		side	Go	ovt.	Mis	ssion	MA	LES	FEN	AALES	gnant	nber of bild-	5 c	CI	hild	Ac	lults	GR
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	Fer F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	0-16	16-45	10-16	16-45	Pr	Nun	<b>4</b>	M	F	M	F	M+
TEPORE	26/1/6	c)-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	13	-	128	1.8	7	10	15	16	90
MEPOER	28/1/60	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	2	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	•	•	1	20	2	15	-	11	1.1	2	7	18	21	40
DEI	27/1/60	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	5			•	•	-	4	•	-	-	-	-	2	17	4	15	-	12	2.6	17	9	21	19	70
AKEMUHA	27/1/60	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	1	•	1	-	-	•	-	-	•	-	1	13	2	11	2	12	2.4	7	6	17	17	48
MAT	27/1/60	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	1	-	4	4	•	•	4	-	-	-	-	•	5	26	1	22		18	2.6	22	27	26	24	73
APAU A	28/1/60	9	10	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1		-	-	2	-	2	6	6	,	•	-	9	-	-	-	•	•	20	22		47	3	41	2.0	45	43	54	2	199
AVIPARA	29/1/60	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1		-	6		2	1	1	-	5	3	-	-	•	•	7	33	7	27	-	23	2.8	20	19	37	32	116
OTALS		20	19	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	1	-	-	9	11	-	15	27	u	18	3	1	18	,	-	-	•	-	27	1.57	27	150	4	28	2.9	20	11	2.00	200	624
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#### TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND MEN GUITERA

App maix B Attach to Bears Patrel No. 3 of 1999/40

#### EATE

The standard of health is good. Only miner outs, seres and abragions were observed. Several cases of Sipons were noted.

The census figures show no deaths am the O-1 years but it is very livly that there have been a number of unrecorded Births/deaths since the last patrol two years ago.

Newtion was made of the coming T.B. Survey at Kapuna hospital and they were advised that all the scald go, should do so for their own benefit.

# Appendix 6 Attach to Pears Patrel No 3 of 1959/60

Coly o number of the R.P & H.G.C accompanied the patrol.

Hein's-invada Constable 4 No. 1825 was an asset to the patrol, on hand when

Dress - Good
Discipline - Good



# PATROL REPORT

District of
Fatrol Conducted by M.G.ATYBO CPO.
Area Patrolled BAROI CENSUS DIVISION
Patrol Accompanied by Europeans
Natives 2 Members R.P. & N.G.C
Duration—From. 23./3./1960fand. 30/3/1960
Number of Days2
Did Medical Assistant Accompany
Last Patrol to Area by—District Services12./1/19.59
Medical /19
Map Reference SURVEYERS FIELD MAP. SCALE & MILES TO INCH.
Objects of Patrol 1/ Revision of Gensus.
2/ Ceneral Administration.
Director of Native Affairs,
PORT MORESBY.
TORT MORESET.
TORT MORESTI.
Forwarded, please.
Forwarded, please.
Forwarded, please.  / /19  District Commissioner
Forwarded, please.
Forwarded, please.  / /19  District Commissioner  Amount Paid for War Damage Compensation £
Amount Paid for War Damage Compensation £
Forwarded, please.  / /19  District Commissioner  Amount Paid for War Damage Compensation £

24th June, 1960.

The District Officer, Central District, PORT MORESBY.

### Patrol Report - M.D. Brown - C.P.O.

Mr. Brown is to be commended on a really good initial report and he demonstrates therein an unusual amount of perception for one so new to the Territory.

The section under "Native Affairs" upholds the contention to it enlightened and repeated contact patrolling is the only answer to the control of such a volatile people as those found in the Geilala Sub-District.

I incline to the view that allegations of indifference and disinterest should be viewed with some reserve. It is unlikely that such natives are entirely unconcerned about the arrival of a police patrol. It is possible that they react in a similar way to the denizens of Surrey Hills under similar circumstances - a heavy silence for fear of sommitting themselves or their fellows.

Villages of sufficient strength should build rest houses so that an everyight stay is possible for every patrol in order that a better acquaintance may lead to less distrust and more amicable relations.

It is better not to use Motu words in an official report.

Mr. Brown may have noted that the majority of Europeans will work fairly hard at enjoying themselves too, although I will admit that the Goilala should be advised to keep their festivals to reasonable prepartions. Here again our own dances afford opportunities for premiscuity; it is not remove for violence to occur at them also: probably at the same instigations. Mr. Brown should be reminded that it is administratively unsound for anyone to issue orders incapable of legal enforcement.

I like to read of the good educational work of the Mission - they are doing a good job under severe handleaps. This section has been extracted to the Mission Liaison Officer, Department of Education, for his information.

Uneducated people all over the world have an atavistic fear of a hospital where deaths are known to occur; the Kaitapa are not exceptions to this rule apparently

The only answer to the usual terminal economics of the indigene is advice and exhortation in order to educate them towards a modern economy, at least to save and even invest.

I hope ir. Brown maintains his standard of reporting and I have no doubt he will even improve on it with some experience.

Applyed Byone Dalls.

Apply Arramid back at Boars 13354

with thanks. I agree that it is term, it not be the painte

There is look enthropological information available from efficial Patrol Departs about the Gulf them may other District is the Patrology; yet me-war acceptable themse by trained enthropological indicate that There along a supple, especially of the enthrope Stif District, are supple the sour interesting in this purticular waters. Here is one may to show a needed interest in these.

THE RESIDENCE OF Wall plan

Gall District.

Commo of Abdumers, Crawl and Juranest, Spingmed Proces 14364

Remained al Bourse Departed Reace Olyp per Lauris Likely

Con to Evira Cini.

CAD OF PATHA

67-2-20.

7th June, 1960.

District Officer, Gulf District, KEREMA.

#### PATROL BEARA 4/59.60 - BAROI.

Receipt of this written report is acknowledged with thanks.

I agree that it is terse, if not to the point.

There is less anthropological information available from official Patrol Reports about the Gulf than any other District in the Territory; yet pre-war scientific theses by trained anthropologists indicate that these people, especially of the original Gulf District, are mongst the most interesting in this particular in spect. Here is one way to show a useful interest in them.

(J. Kadarthy)



67-2-20.

AKJ:SL.



In Reply Please Quote
No. 67-2-3.

istrict Office, Gulf District, KERFMA.

30th May, 1960.

The Director,
Department of Native Effaire
KONEDOBU.

# PATROL BEARA 4 OF 59/60 - BAROI DIVISION.

Please find attached a report on the above patrol by cadet Atyeo.

The report is neatly prepared but shows little interest in the people, and tells one little. Even if one cannot do much to help a backward people, personal interest is rewarding to both parties. This officer can do better work than this, and will be given the necessary encouragement to do so.

(A.E. Jackson) DISTRICT OFFICER. AKJ:SL.

67-2-3.

District Office, Gulf District, KEREMA.

30th May, 1960.

The Director, Department of Native Affairs, KONEDOBU.

District Officer.

### PATROL BEARA 4 OF 59/60 - BAROI DIVISION.

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(A.K. Jackson) DISTRICT OFFICER. 30 -/213,

REEX MANAGEMENT

Sub-District Office, Gulf District, B E A R A. 21st May, 1960.

The District Officer, KEREMA. G.D.

PATROL REPORT NO. 4 of 1960.

This was a routine patrol of villages near the station and did not necessitate camping out.

(C. T. Healy)
Sistant District Officer.

BEARA PATROL NO & of 1959/60.

ACROMATICAL PROPERTY.

PATROL CONDUCTED BY M.G.ATYEO CPO

AREA PATROLLED BAROI CZNSUS DIVISION

PATROL ACCOMPANIAD BY :- EUROPEANS - NIL

NATIVES > " Members R.P & N.G.C

i.e. No. 9698 KUNUGUI - HAEVU

No. 6652 KOMBUTA - SAURI

DAYS ON PATROL 23/3/60 and 30/3/60.

LAST PATROL TO AREA 1- D.N.A. 12/1/59

MEDICAL 1

slowly mil, the raily form of demen west to d

be spile the fact that that it is that but air dryer, they

building a spoke dryor. Boay have be reasons for doing this ; the first

OBJECTS OF PATROL.

1/ REVISION OF CLUSUS.

2/ GENERAL ADMINISTRATION.

# PATROL DIARY he comes out one fort chore the garded, instead of tem, time

WEDNESDAY 23 MARCH - Departed Bears per paddle cance for Koravaki. Arrived 0825.

CENsus of Akiaravi, Oravi and Koravaki. Returned Bears 1535.

enreamented with a bit of initiative. The least of the chiener

24/3/60 to 29/3/60 Remained at Beara.

WEDNESDAY 30 MARCH Departed Bears 0745 per Launch T.N.G. Arrived Evars 0915.

Gensus Evars finished 1030. Arrived back at Bears 1235.

END OF PATROL

## MIRODUCTION

from Evara. is 13 hours from Beara station by Launch. minutes travel by cance from Beara station. Akdaravi, Koravaki and Oravi are grouped together. The Baroi Census Division consists of four villages. Three Kapuna Hospital is ten minutes Evera the remaining village, The group is ten

## NATIVE AFFAIRS

two villages which are side by side with Evara. the patrol was welcomed by the village official from Ara'ava and Ummulous The patrol was well received in the four willages. At Evara

to be heard without any trouble. Koravald group of villages are so close to Beara, they can bring their C No courts or disputes were brought before the patrol. As the

## ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

at Koravald. The dryer was constructed by an Officer from the Department of Agriculture, Practically nil, the only form of development is a hot air dryer

be surmounted with a bit of initiative. building a smoke dryer. They have two reasons for doing this; the first that the smoke comes out one foot above the ground, instead of ten, this with water after heavy rain. Neither of these form a problem that couldn't that the chimney has fallen off and the second that the fire pit fills would not effect the operation of the dryer. small drains could be dug to a gully very near the dryer. Despite the fact that they have that hot air dryer, they The loss of the chimney means To solve the water problem

### AGRICULTURE

river and ffb judging from what foods are brought to Bears, their gardens seem to be only very fair. No gardens were visited, but from what could be seen from the

the Village Constable from Oravi, has been given some peamits to plant No Rice is being grown by any of the villages visited. Orl-Maire

EDUCATION

At Koravaki and Evara there are small, massion run, primary schools.

The standard of teaching at these schools is not very high.

The Administration has q school at Beara staffed by two native teachers.

### ROADS AND BRIDGES

There are no roads or bridges in the area, all transport is by river.

### VILLAGES

The Villages were good, they had been cleaned for the patrol visit.

Due to the rain, the village sites were middy.

Houses were good and only three people were told to rebuild.

### VILLAGE OFFICIALS

OVI- MAIRAU- Oravi - appears good as village was clean.

OMERA - AVAI - Koravaki - about the same standard as Ovi- village good.

KAIRI - AUWA - Evera - Way past his prime and of little use as a V.C.

Village only fair.

6652. Yoshuta - Shart, Be soon

CENSUS

There was no wilful evasion of Census

### MISSIONS

The L.M.S is the only mission in the area, It has church schools in the villages, a hospital at Kapuna and an aid post at Koravaki.

CADET PATROL OFFICER

Attachments :- Appendix "A" Census Figures.

"B" Health

MCM Report on Police.

Appendix "B" attack to Beara Patrol No 4 of 1959/60.

### HEALTH

As mentioned earlier in the report, the London Missionary Society has a Hospital at Kapuna. This is staffed by a European Doctor and his wife. They are helped by # Samoan sisters and Papuan murses.

An aid post is located at Koravaki, some ten mimutes from Beara; where there is a Government Aid Post.

Little illness was noted, a few cases of Sipoma and ulcers et@ were seen.

Appendix "C" attach to Beara Patrol No 4 of 1959/60.

### POLICE

Two members of the R.P & N.G.C accompanied the Patrol.

1/ Fifth year Constable, No 6652, Kombuta - Sauri. He accompanied on the fist day and worked well.

Conduct - Good

Dress - Good

Discipline - Good.

2/ First Year Constable No 9698 - Kumugui-Haevu. He was with the patrol on the fecond day and was on hand when needed.

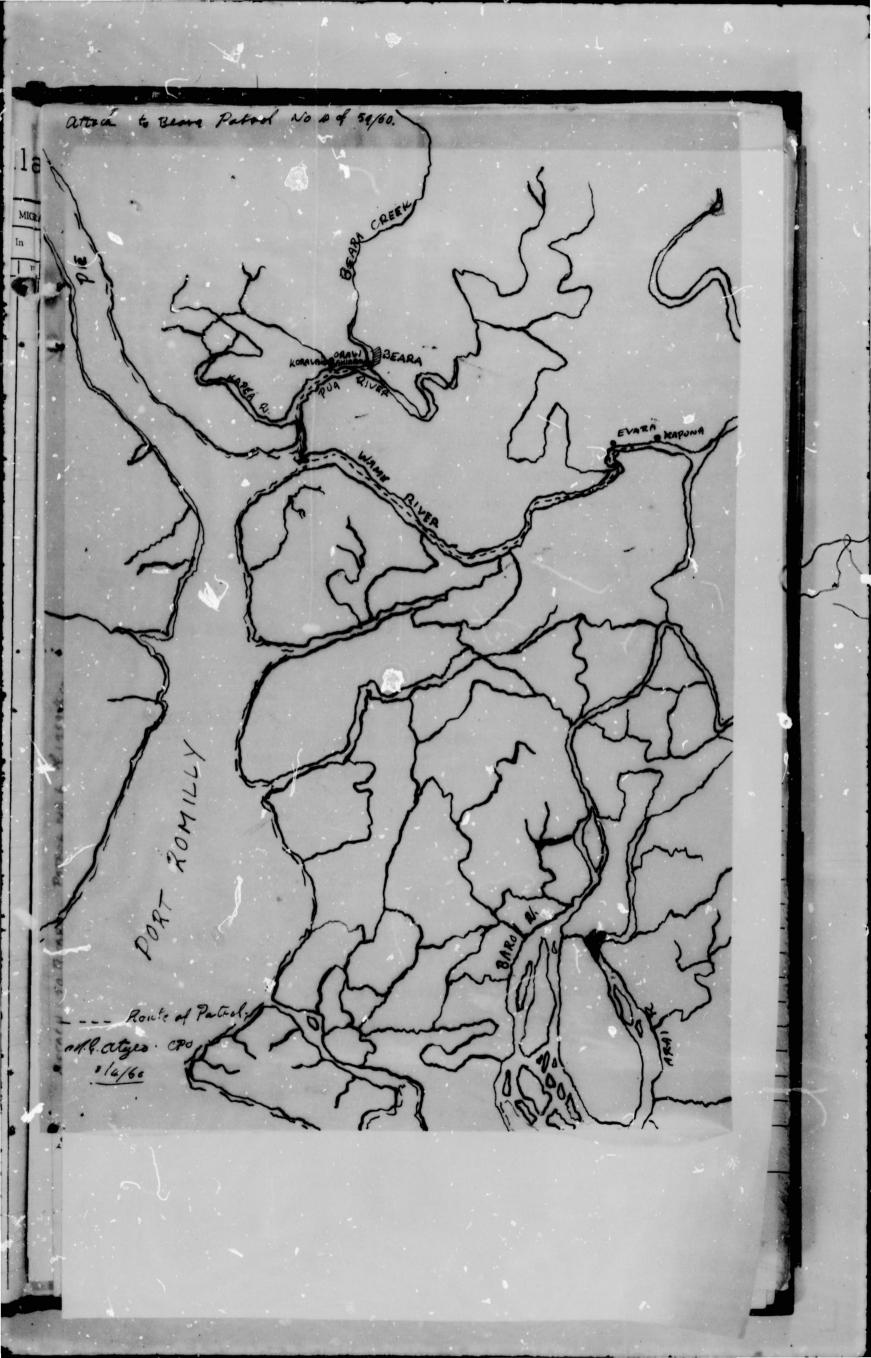
Conduct - Good

Dress - Poor

Discipline - Good

(M.G.ATYEO)

CADET PATROL OFFICER



APPEDIX'A ATTACH TO BEARA PATROL NO 4 of 1959/600 . BAROI CENSUS DIVISION.

### VILLAGE POPULATION REGISTER

YEAR... 1960. Govt. Print.-513/10.57.-10,000. ABSENT FROM VILLAGE LABOUR POTENTIAL DEATHS MIGRATIONS AT WORK STUDENTS BIRTHS Over 13 | self VILLAGE 0-1 Mth. 0-1 Year | 1-4 Govt. Mission MALES FEMALES Child MIFIMIFIMIFIMIFIMIFIMIFIMIF 10-16 16-45 10-16 16-45 AKTARÁVI 23/3/60). 5 18 11 1 12 44 15 38 . 37 2.425 34 36 38 163 2 19 16 2 2 KORAVAKI 5 5 1 1 2 5 13 52 19 47 1 35 2.5 35 47 50 48 219 2 3 2 2 3 10 7 6 4 17 6 16 2 11 2.0 11 17 10 13 74 30/3/60 4 2 5 4 3 6 26 2 21 1 18 1.3 18 13 22 23 91 EVARA 1960 11 14 2 3 4 4 5 52 38 12 2 TOTAL 35139 42 122 4 101 89 111 118122 547

BEARA PATROL NO 4 of 1959/60.

PATROL COMDUCTED BY M.G.ATYRO CPO

AREA PATROLLED BAROI CENSUS DIVISION

PATROL ACCOMPANTED BY 8- RUNOPRANS - NAI

NATIVES - Numbers R.P & M.G.C

1.0. No. 9698 KURUGUI - HARVE

No. 6652 KOMBUTA - SAURT

Doro

DATS ON PATROL 23/3/60 and 30/3/60.

LAST PATROL TO APPA .- D.W.A. 12/1/59

MEDICAL

OBJECTS OF PATROL.

1/ HEVISION OF CRESUS.

2/ CEMERAL ADMINISTRATION.

### PATROL HART IS agree out one foot show the ground, frequent of the trees the

MENSON 23 MARCH - Departed Bears per paddle cance for Kernvaki. Arrived 0625.

CENess of Akiaravi, Oravi and Kernvaki. Returned Bears 1535.

21/3/60 to 29/3/60 Remained at Bours

Genera Evera finished 1930. Arrived back at Bears 1235.

No Villere paretable from thurst, has been attend copy procedu

END OF PATROL

amproved the settle of the set sufficients

### TERRITORY OF PAPEA AND MEN GUINKA

### PEROPECTION

The Barol Gensus Division consists of four villages. Three
Akiaravi, Keravaki and Oravi are grouped together. The group is ten
minutes travel by cause from Beara station. Evara the remaining village,
is lift hours from Beara station by Leunch. Kapuna Hospital is ten minutes
from Evara.

### EATTY AFFAIRS

The patrol was well received in the four vallages. At Evera the patrol was velocated by the village official from Ara'eva and Manuskas, two villages which are side by side with Evera.

No courts or disputes were brought before the patrol. As the forewald group of villages are so close to Bears, they can bring their Courts to be heard without any trouble.

### ECCHOCIC DEVELOPMENT

Practically nil, the only form of development is a hot all dryer at Herewich. The dryer was constructed by an Officer from the Department of Agriculture.

Desgite the fact that they have that hot air dryer, they are building a metre dryer. They have two reasons for doing this; the first that the chimney has fallon off and the second that the fire pit fills with water after heavy rain. Neither of these form a problem that couldn't be summented with so hit of initiative. The less of the chimney means that the make somes out one foot above the ground, instead of tem, this would not offest the operation of the dryer. To solve the water problem, two small drains could be due to a gally very near the dryer.

### VOSTGIL-LINE

No gardens were visited, but from what could be seen from the river and ## judging from what foods are brought to Bears, their gardens seem to be only very fair.

No Rice is being grown by any of the villages visited. Ovi-Mairon the Village Constable from Oravi, has been given some pensets to plant.

### ENCATION

At Koreveki and Evere there are small, mission run, primary schools.

The standard of teaching at these schools is not very high.

The Administration has q school at Boars staffed by two mative teacher

### BOADS AND BRIDGES

There are me roads or bridges in the area, all transport is by river.

### VILLAGES

The villages were good, they had been cleaned for the patrol visit.

Due to the rain, the village sites were middy.

Houses were good and only three people were told to rebaild.

### VILLAGE OFFICIALS

OVE- MAINE- Gravi - appears good as village was clean.

CHERA - AVAI - Koraveki - about the same standard as Ovi- village goo

KAIRI - AVAA - Evera - Vay past his prime and of little use as a V.C.

Village only fair.

### CENSUS

There was no wilfull evasion of Comme

### MISSIONS

The LakeS is the only mission in the area, It has church schools in villages, a hospital at Kapuna and an aid post at Heravaki.

(Harasa)

0

2000

CARET PATROL OFFICER

Attachments :- Appendix "A" Consts Figures.

"B" Health

"C" Report on Police.

PAPPENDIX "A" ATTACH TO BEARA PATROL NO 4 of 1949/60.

WILLAGE POPULATION REGISTER

	OF	BIE	THS							DEA	THS							GRAT	TION	s		ABS AT	SENT	FRO		TLLA			LABO	OUR NTIAL		FEMALE	Size	· Alie (e:	TO'	TALS	entee)	ND AL
VILLAGE	DATE OF CENSUS			0-1	Mth.		Year	1	1-4		5—8	1	-13	Ov	er 13	Females in Child Birth	1	N.		Dut	1	trict	-	tside	Go		Missio		fales	FEMAL		Number of		5	Child	1	dults	GRAND
ETARAVI ORAVAET ORAVI ORAVI	23/3/60	5 2	5 5 2	M	F	M	1	M	F	M	F	M	1	1	3 1	T		3 5		2	M 19 20 5	11		2 2	M 2		MI	13		19	18	. 37	2.5	. 425 5 35 0 11	1 27	90	28	163 229 74
OTAL	1960	n	24		+		2	3					2	4	4		2	8	•	5	2	38	12	2	2			39	39	12 13	2	4 10		01	133	11	22	547
					<i>f</i>																																	

Appendix "B" attach to Bears Patrol No 4 of 1959/60.

### HEALTH

As mentioned earlier in the report, the London Missionary Society has a Hospital at Kapuna. This is staffed by a European Doctor and his wife. They are helped by # Samoan slaters and Papuan nurses.

An aid post is located at Koravaki, some ten minutes from Boara where there is a Government Aid Post.

Little illness was noted, a few cases of Sipona and ulcers etc were sec-

Appendix "C" attach to Bears Patrol No 4 of 1959/60.

### POLICE

Two members of the R.P & H.G.C accompanied the Patrol.

1/ Fifth year Constable, No 6652, Kerruta - Seart. He accompanied on the fist day and worked well.

Conduct - Good

Discipline - Good.

2/ First Year Constable No 9696 - Ramgel-Room. We use with the patrol on the so

Contact - Good

Bross - Four

Biscipline - Good

Celetyes.

(M.G.ATTEO)

CARET PATROL OFFICER





### PATROL REPORT

District of
Patrol Conducted by M.G.ATYEO CPO.
Area Patrolled IARI AND MAPPUA CENSUS DIVISIONS AND FIVE KORIKI VILLAGES.
Patrol Accompanied by Europeans
Natives. 1. Member R.P. & N. G.C.
Duration—From16./5/19.60to29/5/1960
Number of Days14
Did Medical Assistant AccompanyNO
Last Patrol to Area by-District Services. 11./.11./1958
Medical/19
Map Reference
Chjects of Parrol. 1/ Revision of Census.
2/ General Administration.
Director of Native Affairs,
PORT MORESBY.
Forwarded, please.
1218/19 60 Skloske Of District Commissioner
Amount Paid for War Damage Compensation £
Amount Paid from D.N.E. Trust Fund £
Amount Paid from P.E.D.P. Trust Fund

2944 September, 1960.

District Officer, Gulf District, XEREMA.

E comple at the E.D.A. cover at

### ERARA PATROL REPORTS 5 & 6/49-60

People who live a semi-nomadic existence like the IARI, MAPPUA and KORIKI cannot be expected to be psychic. Efficient pre-patrol organisation should ensure adequate advice of the patrols intinesary.

One can hardly blame such underprivileged people for seeking the from such a hostile environment by the sale of their libeur.

I do not consider it the duty of the Councillors to engage in manual labour required by the various relevant Ordinances; that is if the Councillors are worthy of the name, and are performing their correct functions in the

The son a see only loomed at Manalo (sees willages), Old Invi (three willages) and at Manalo a Come willages, The are in Albacarers (Manalo), Alvacarers (Cid Es. 1), Repair Apropt (Manalo) and in all the other willages.

The Lotes Windias Head outstors are at Unite Station which is near Aless willings. A large number of outliers and edults are at Urino Station."

(J.K. ReCarthy)

ACTING DIRECTOR.

294 September, 1960.

Mission Liaison Officer, Education Department, KONEDOBU.

### PATROL REPORT NO. 5-59/60

The following is an extract from the above Patrol Report for your information pleases-

"The only schools in the area are mission run and are generally well attended by the village children, young and old. The standard of teaching is not high as the teachers have little idea of what they are meant to be doing. The L.M.S. runs nine village schools and the S.D.A. three.

The only Schools of any note are at Mapaie (Aikavaraivi) and at Urika Station, both are run by the L.M.S. and have Samoans in charge.

A number of boys are at the Government Primary School Beara, a couple at the S.D.A. school at Belepa and two at the Kerema school.

MISSIONS: There are two missions in the area, the Seventh Day Adventists and the London Missionary Society.

The S.D.A. are only found at Mapaio (four villages), Old Iari (three villages) and at Maipua (one village). The L.M.S. are in Aikavaravi (Mapaio), Aikavaravi (Old Iari), Kapai and Apiopi (Maipua) and in all the other villages.

The L.M.S. Mission Headquarters are at Urika Station which is near Akoma village. A large number of children and adults are at Urika Station."

(J.K. McCarthy)

TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA 67-2-23.

DRH: SL.



In Reply
Please Quote
No. 67-2-3.

District Office, Gulf District, KEREMA.

12th August, 1960.

The Director,
Department of Native Affairs,
PORT MORESBY.

### BEARA PATROL REPORTS 5 AND 6 OF 59-60.

Herewith please find Beara Patrol Report 5 (unsigned) to the IARI and MAIPUA census divisions and Patrol Report 6 the to the Koriki Census division of the Beara Sub-district by Mr Cadet Patrol Officer Atyeo with comments by the Assistant District Officer.

There is a high absenteeism which is no doubt inter-related with the poor agricultural conditions and economic outlet in the area, the people's primary money earning commodity being their labour.

DISTRICT OFFICER.

DRH: SL.

67-2-3.

District Office, Gulf Zstrict, KEREMA.

12th August, 1960.

The Director,
Department of Native Affairs,
PORT MORESBY.

### BEARA PATROL REPORTS 5 AND 6 OF 59-60.

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MA.K. Jackson) DISTRICT OFFICER.



67. V-3

In Reply Please Quote

No. 30-/12 230,

Sub-District Office, Gulf District, B E A R A.

24th June, 1960.

The District Officer, KEREMA. G.D.

Subject: Patrol Report NO. 5, BEARA, G.D.

The above report is being forwarded to you herewith.

Under Native Affairs Mr. Ayteo states there are 411 natives absent from their villages. The figures are hard to check as these natives seek casual labour and do not 'sign on'.

Many are in Moresby working and loafing - much good would be done if they were sent home to their tribal districts.

(C. T. Hesay

Assistant District Officer.

30-/x2 230,

Sub-District Office, Gulf District, B E A R A.

24th June, 1960.

The District Officer, KEREMA. G.D.

Subject: Patrol Report NO. 5, BRARA, G.D.

The above report is being forwarded to you herewith.

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Many are in Moresby working and loafing - much good would be done if they were sent home to their tribal districts.

Assistant District Officer.

BEARA PATROL NO 5 of 1959/60.

PATROL CONDUCTED BY M.G.ATYEO CPO.

AREA PATROLLED IARI CENSUS DIVISION
MAIPUA CENSUS DIVISION FIVE KORIKI VILLAGES :-

i.e. Kairu'u (Apiravi)

Kairu (Navararavi)

Akoma

Ikinu

Kakariravi (Ikinu)

PATROL ACCOMPANIED BY :-

EUROPEANS NIL

NATIVES 1 Member R.P & N.G.C

i.e. No 5047 AERA - AUTA

NO. DAYS ON PATROL 14 Days

PERIOD From 16/5/60 to 29/5/60

LAST PATROL TO AREA

D.N.A. 11/11/1958

MEDICAL

?

OBJECTS OF PATROL

1/ Revision of Census.

2/ Adjustment of Tax Census Register.

3/ General Administration.

### BEARA PATROL No. 5 of 1959/60.

### DIARY

### MONDAY 16th MAY

Departed Beara 6845 arrived Mapaio 1200. Census of AIKAVARAVI till 1500. Heavy rain prevented further Census.

### TUESDAY 17th MAY

Census of RAVIKAUPARA, ONOFORAVI in a.m. and census of OKAIKENAIRU and RAVIKIVAU in P.M. . Heavy Rain at night.

### WEDNESDAY 18th

Day spent on Tax-Census Register and balancing Census Figures.

### THURSDAY 19th

Inspection Mapaio and census Kairu(Apiravi). Departed at approx 1100 hrs arriving at Old Iari at 1230. Rain in P.M no Census.

### FRIDAY 20th

Census of AIKAVARAVI and KAIRIRAVI in a.m. and of CNOPORAVI, RAVIKAUPARA and RAVIKIVAU No. 1 in p.m.

### SATURDAY 21st

Day spent on Tax-Census Register and balancing census figures.

### SUNDAY 22nd

Observed as such.

### MONDAY 23rd

Engine to Beara. Paddled to Ravikivau No. 2. Arrived 1500. Census of village 1600 to 1700.

### TUESDAY 24th

To Maipus arriving 1100. Census of KAPAI, APIOPI and AIVEI in p.m. Balanced books and amended the Census Register.

### WEDNESDAY 25th

To MAIPENAIRU arrive approx. 1400. No Census.

### THURSDAY 26th

Census MAIPENAIRU. Work on books in P.M'

### FRIDAY 27th

Departed for AKOMA in heavy rain arrived at 1100. Rain stopped at 1500. Census AKOMA and KAIRU (Navararavi), and remainder of KAIRU'U(Apiravi).

### SATURDAY 28th

To Ikinu from Akoma arriving 0830. Ceasus of Ikinu and KAKARIRAVI(Ikinu) in a.m. Work on books in P.M.

### SUNDAY 29th

Departed for Beara at 0915 and arrived, via devious backwaters, at Beara at 1715.

END OF PATROL

### BEARA PATROL No. 5 of 59/60

### INTRODUCTION.

The area was last patrolled by Mr P.Foldi, P/O in November, 1958.

The villages censused comprised two census divisions, Iari and Maipua and five villages from the Koriki Census Division. The five villages, Kairu, Kairu'u, Akoma, Tkinu and Kakariravi are censused with the Iari and Maipua villages as they are in the same area.

Maipua consists of three villages and Iari of twelve. Iari is divided into New Iari (Mapaio), 61d Iari, Ravikivau No. 2 and coastal Iari (Maipenairu).

### NATIVE AFFAIRS

The Mapaio people were not expecting the Patrols arrival and as a result large numbers were in their gardens. From Mapaio on word was passed that the patrol was in the vicinity and attendance was good in all other villages.

It appears that normaly the village natives reside in their Kombati (pig villages). These are mere hovels, usually with pigs and dogs having an equal status with the natives.

At Maipua some three hours were spent settling minor disputes, dogs, pigs and sago featuring in most cases. Other villages had only a few disputes, and in all, only a couple of more serious matters were sent to the Magistrate at Beara.

The old Kairu'u (Apiravi) village at Mapaio has been almost abandoned with only eight people remaining in residence. The remainder of the population, apart from those outside the district, has moved down to a new site hear Akoma.

The natives of Kakariravi (IkinU) asked permission to move from their present area to a new village location. The reason given is that they don't get on with the Ikinu people. The matter has been refered to the Assistant District Officer at Beara.

Four Hundred and Eleven people are absent from their villages. Only twenty nine of these are at school. A number of these people are not working and in the villagers own words are "walkabout". If a greater number of the men were in the village more might be achieved.

### ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

Apart from a smoke dryer at Akoma - nil.

The Old Iari people, living in a fresh water tidal swamp have only a limited supply of coconuts available to them. Great numbers of trees were noted by the patrol around other villages and near Kombati.

With some encouragement by some orginization, such as a cooperative, they could have a steady income from copra.

### AGRICULTURE

Apart from the staple food, sago, no other crop of any note is grown. The people are not agriculturalists being more gatherers and hunters.

With some guidance from a trained officer, the people could be trained to grow, and continue to grow, cash crops. Previously rice and peanuts hate been grown but interest has been lost and aprt from a small financial gain they are no better of than they were before.

One man, Lakea - Aimai of Maipua, has some peanuts that he claims he is going to put in the ground.

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4

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A number of boys are at the Government Primary School at Beara, A couple at the S.D.A school at Belepa and two at the Kerema school.

### ROADS AND BRIDGES

There are no roads in the area and the only bridges are in Old Iari where small creeks are crossed by make-shift bridges.

### VILLAGES

At Mapaio the villages are good, fairly clean and reasonably well kept. Maipue, Maiperairu, Akoma, Ikinu and Kairu were all fair. Being built on the coast the soil is sandy and as a result does not become muddy when wet.

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Water is obtained from drums, wells and the rivers. At Old Iari river water is used as drinking water and as the latrines are built over the river the water is poor. Wells are of no use as at high tide almost all of the houses have water under them. Drums are the only suitable supply of water.

### REST HOUSES

The only village with a rest house and barraks was Ikinu. Mapaio and Old Iari had good Rest Houses but uncompleted Barracks. Maipua and Ravikivau No. 2 had Rest Houses but no Barracks. Maipenairu had a barrack but no rest house whilest Akoma had neither, the writer sleeping in the village store and the patrol personal in village houses.

### VILLAGE OFFICIALS

The Village Constables do as best they can but get little responce out of the people, None are outstanding.

Four council resigned and two new ones were appointed. The Councillors do very little work, joining in with the V.C's in organising the village people but not working in any way.

### CENSUS

The census was complicated by the local habit of migrating from village to village, often only staying at their new village for a couple of months before moving back again.

A number of people who had been absent from their villages for a while were not recorded in the census books and have been shown as migrations in.

There was no wilful evasion of census.

### MISSIONS

There are two missions in the area, the Seventh Day Adventists and the London Missionary Society.

The S.D.A. are only found at Mapaio(four villages0, Old Iari(three-villages) and at Maipua(one village). The L.M.S are in Aikavaravi(Mapaio), Aikavaravi(Old Iari), Kapai and Apiopi(Maipua) and in all the other villages.

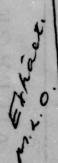
The L.M.S. Mission Headquarters are at Urika Station which is near Akoma village. A large number of children and adults are at Urika Station.

(M.G.Atyeo)
CADET PATROL OFFICER

Attachments to Beara Patrol No 5 of 59/60:
Appendix "A" Census Figures.

"B" Health

"C" Report on Police.



IARY CENSUS DIVISION

### VILLAGE POPULATION REGISTER

			YE.	AR.	1960.																															Govt	Prin	nt.—51	3/10.57	10,000.
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### MAIPUA CENSUS DIVISION AND WYELKORIA GLEAGESPOPULATION REGISTER

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KINU 2	3/5/60	2	4											4	3		1	2	2	3	3	1	17		10				13	37	8	39		27	1.7	27	21	35	57	171
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APPENDIX "B" Attach to Beara Patrol No. 5 of 59/60

### HEALTH

MIGR

The general standard of Health is good with only a few monor illnesses being seen. Several children were sent to Kapuna Hospital but they were only suffering from minor ill health.

The number of children who died in the period since the last Patrol is small. The greatest number being at Old Iari where the conditions prevailing can not be conductive to good health.

Whilest in Mapaio one child died from what may have been whooping cough.

Kapuna Hospital is only a days trip by canoe from the furthest village, so that there is no excuse for parents not taking their children in to be treated. A large percentage of the mothers who had born children since the 1958 Patrol had done so at Kapuna Hospital. They are realising the benefits the hospital provides.

APPENDIX "C" Attach to Beara Patrol No. 5 of 59/60

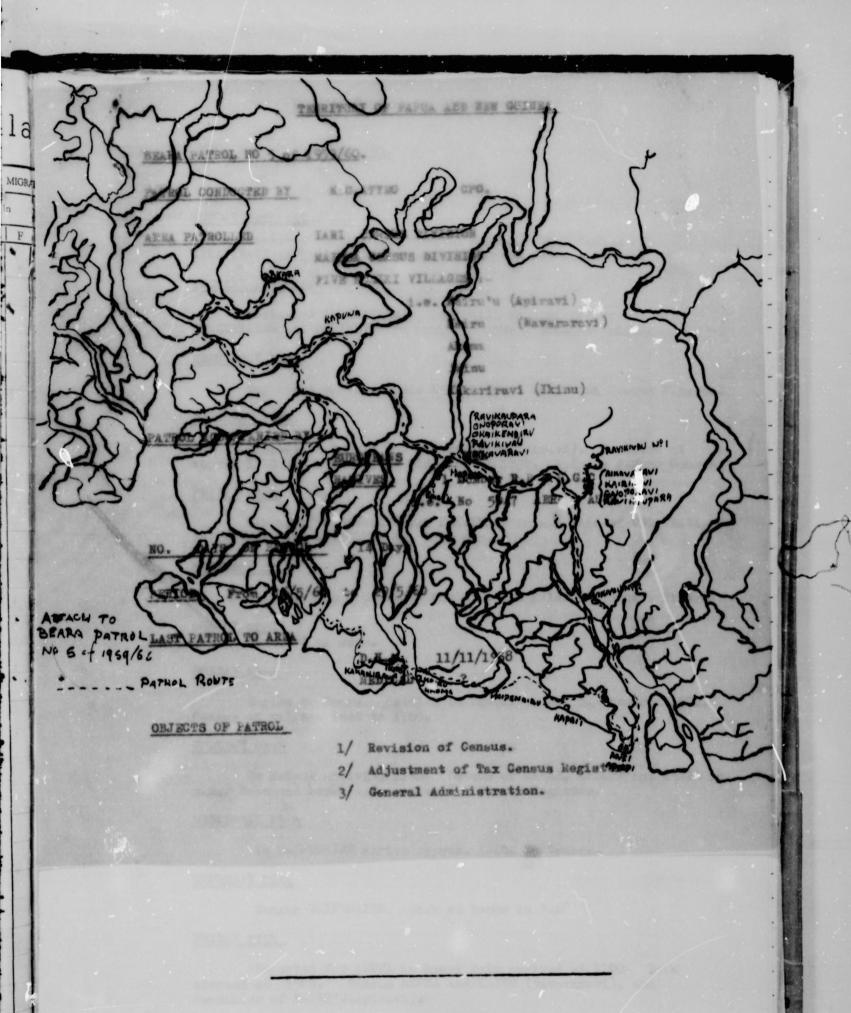
### POLIGE

Only one member of the R.P & N.G.C accompanied the patrol ;-

ABRA - AUTA No. 5047. A good Constable, efficient and on hand when wanted.

Conduct - Good Dress - Good

Discipline - Good.



BEARA PATROL NO 5 of 1959/60.

PATROL CONDUCTED BY M.G.ATYEO CPO.

ARRA PATROLIED LARI CENSUS DIVISION

MAIPUA CENSUS DIVISION

FIVE KORIKI VILLAGES :-

i.e. Kaira'u (Apiravi)

Kairu (Navararavi)

Akoma

Ikinu

Kakariravi (Ikinu)

PATROL ACCOMPANIED BY :-

7

MUROPEANS WIL

EATIVES 1 Member R.P & N.G.C

1.e. No 5047 AERA - AUTA

NO. DATS ON PATROL 14 Days

PERIOD Prom 16/5/60 to 29/5/60

LAST PATROL TO ARE

D.N.A. 11/11/1958

MEDICAL

OBJECTS OF PATROL

1/ Revision of Census.

2/ Adjustment of Tax Census kegister.

3/ General Administration.

### BEARA PATROL No. 5 of 1959/60.

DIARY

### MONDAY 16th MAY

Departed Bears 0845 arrived Mapaio 1200. Census of AIKAVARAVI till 1500. Heavy rain prevented further Census.

### TUESDAY 17th MAY

Census of RAVIKAUPARA, OMOPORAVI in a.m. and census of OKAIKENAIKU and RAVIKIVAU in P.M. . Heavy Rain at night.

### WEDNESDAY 18th

Day spent on Tax-Census Register and balancing Census Figur. s.

### THURSDAY 19th

Inspection Mapaio and census Kairu(Apiravi). Departed at approx 1100 hrs arriving at Old Iari at 1230. Rain in P.M no Census.

### FRIDAY 20th

Census of AIKAVARAVI and KAIRIRAVI in a.m. and of ONOPORAVI, RAVIKAUPARA and RAVIKIVAU No. 1 in p.m.

### SATURDAY 21st

Day spent on Tax-Census Register and balancing census figures.

### SUNDAY 22nd Observed as such.

### MONDAY 23rd

Engine to Bears. Paddled to Ravikivau No. 2. Arrived 1500. Census of villago 1600 to 1700.

### TUESDAY 24th

To Maipus arriving 1100. Census of KAPAI, APIOPI and AIVEI in p.m. Balanced books and amended Tax Census Register.

### WEDNESDAY 25th

To MAIPENAIRU arrive approx. 1400. No Census.

### THURSDAY 26th

Census MalPENAIRU. Work on books in P.M'

### PRIDAY 27th

Departed for AKOMA in heavy rain arrived at 1100. Rain stopped at 1500. Census AKOMA and KAIRU (Mavararavi), and remainder of KAIRU'U(Apiravi).

### SATURDAY 28th

To Ikinu from Akoma arriving 0830. Comsus of Ikina and KAKARIRAVI(Ikinu) in a.m. Fis on books in P.M.

### SUNDAY 29th

Departed for Bears at 1915 and arrived, via devisus backwaters, at Bears at 1715.

### BEARA PATROL No. 5 of 59/60

### INTRODUCTION.

The area was last patrolled by Mr P.Foldi, P/O in November, 1958.

The villages consused comprised two census divisions, Iari and Maipua and five villages from the Koriki Census Division. The five villages, Kairu, Kairu'u, Akoma, Ikinu and Kakariravi are consused with the Iari and Maipua villages as they are in the same area.

Maipua consists of three villages and Iari of twelve. Iari is divided into New Iari (Mapaio), Old Iari, Ravikivau No. 2 and coastal Iari (Maipenairu).

### NATIVE APPAIRS

The Mapaic people were not expecting the Patrols arrival and as a result large numbers were in their gardens. From Mapaic on word was passed that the patrol was in the vicinity and attendance was good in all other villages.

It appears that normaly the village natives reside in their Kombati (pig villages). These are more hovels, usually with pigs and dogs having an equal status with the natives.

At Maipua some three hours were spent settling minor disputes, dogs, pigs and sage featuring in most cases. Other villages had only a few disputes, and in all, only a couple of more serious matters were sent to the Magistrate at Bears.

The old Yairu'u (Apiravi) village at Mapaio has been almost abandoned with only eight people remaining in residence. The remainder of the population, apart from those outside the district, has moved down to a new site tear Akona.

The natives of Kakariravi (RinU) asked permission to move from their present area to a new village location. The reason given is that they don't get on with the Ikimu people. The matter has been refered to the Assistant District Officer at Bears.

Four Hundrod and Eleven people are absent from their villages. Only twenty nine of these are at school. A number of these people are not working and in the villagers own words are "walkabout. If a greater number of the men were in the village more might be achieved.

### PCONONIC DEVELOPMENT

Apart from a smoke dryer at Akoma - mil.

The Old Tari people, living in a fresh water tidal swamp have only a limited supply of coconuts available to them. Great numbers of trees were noted by the patrol around other villages and near Kombati.

With some encouragement by some orginisation, such as a cooperative, they could have a steady income from copra.

### AGRICULTURE

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MIG

## RIAST HOUSES

## VILLAGE OFFICIALS

### CERT

There was no wilful evasion of census

### HISSIONS

Estad.

GADE PATROL CITIES

Attachments to Dears Patrol No 5 of 59/60 sAppendix "A" Conque Figures.
"J" Health
"O" Report on Police

### VILLAGE POPULATION REGISTER

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REVIEWSPARA	•	4	6				1				1	1		1	2		2	4			13	10	11	1			4		17	45	10	42			34	39	38	35	42	192
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DIVISION AND WIFLIPSTH CLEASESPOPULATION REGISTER

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APPENDIX "B" Attach to Bears Patrol No. 5 of 59/60

### HRALTH

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MIGRAT

F

The general standard of Health is good with only a few minor illnesses being seen. Several children were sent to Kapuna Hospital but they were only suffering from minor ill health.

The number of children who died in the period since the last Patrol is small. The greatest number being at Old Iari where the conditions prevailing can not be conductive to good health.

Thilest in Mapaio one child died from what may have been whooping cough.

Kapuna Hospital is only a days trip by cance from the furthest village, so that there is no excuso for parents not taking their children in to be treated. A large percentage of the mothers who had born children since the 1958 Patrol had done so at Kapuna Hospital. They are realising the penefits the hospital sides.

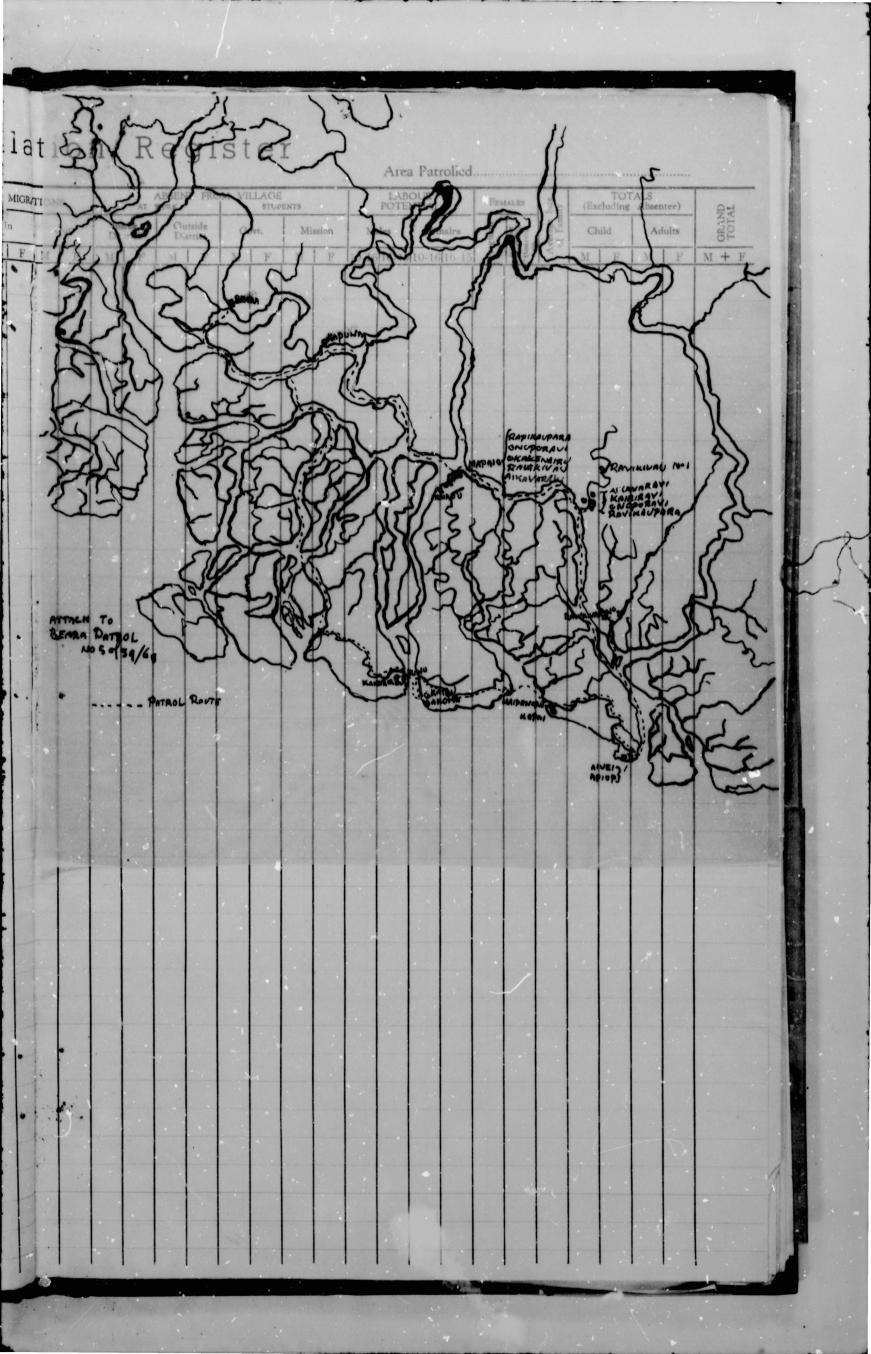
APPENDIX "C" Attach to Bears Patrol No. 5 of 59/60

### POLICE

Only one member of the R.P & H.G.C accompanied the patrol ;-

AERA - AUTA No. 5047. A good Constable, efficient and on hand when wanted.

Conduct - Good Dress - Good Discipline - Good



67-2-26.1



TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA



### PATROL REPORT

District of GULF BEARA Report No. 6 of 1959/60
Patrol Conducted by MaGATYEO CPO.
Area Patrolled KORIKI CENSUS DIVISION
Patrol Accompanied by EuropeansNIL
Natives 1 Member R. P&N. G.G.
Duration—From. 16./6/19.60 to 21/6/19.60
Number of Days6
Did Medical Assistant Accompany
Last Patrol to Area by-District Services James /19.60
Medical <b>2</b> //19
Map Reference A.P.C Surveyors Field Map. 4 Miles to One Inch.
Objects of Patrol Census and General Administration.
Director of Native Affairs,
PORT MORESBY.
Forwarded, please.
12/8/19 60 Allor District Commissioner
Amount Paid for War Damage Compensation £
Amount Paid from D.N.E. Trust Fund £
Amount Paid from P.E.D.P. Trust Fund

29th September, 1960,

District Officer, Gulf District,

MIG

#### BEARA PATROL No. 6/49-60

I would have appreciated more detail in the

An area is not necessarily law abiding because no complaints are brought to a patrol. However I suppose in such cases, no news can be regarded as good ness.

A short routine patrol that requires no other comment. It is not advisable to work on Sunday unless there are special circumstances that warrant it. I mean to have natives working.

ACTIVE DIRECTOR

May and

294 September, 1960.

The Mission Liaison Officer, Education Bepartment, KONFOOMI.

#### PATROL REPORT NO.6-59/60

The following is an extract from the above Patrol Reports-

"The London Missionary Society runs small schools in all the villages. The standard of teaching is not high and as the attendance at the school is only sporadic little benefit is obtained from them.

There has been no Education Officer in the area for some period and the schools have run without any European supervision.

MISSIONS: The London Missionary Society is the only Mission Organization in the area. It runs church-schools in all the villages and a Hospital at Kapuna.

The Hospital is run by Dr. and Mrs. Calvert and they are assisted by Samoan and Native sisters and nurses."

(J.K. Mcearthy)

May by

TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

BEARA PATROL NO. 6 of 1959/60.

PATROL CONDUCTED BY

M.G.Atyeo C.P.O.

AREA PATROLLED

Eight Villages of the KORIKI Census Division:

NAVARARAVI (KINIBO)

KARARARAVI (KINIBO)

AKIARAVI (KINIBO)
MIRAIARAVI (KINIBO)
KAIARAVI
KAIRIMAI
ARA'AVA
UKUNUKUA



#### PATROL ACCOMPANIED BY :-

Europeans - Nil

Natives - 1 Member of R.P & N.G.C. i.
i.e. No. 1754 Const let Class TORTONE.

DAIS ON PATROL 16/6/60 to 21/6/60- 6 sys.

LAST PATROL TO AREA D.N.A. January 1960.

HEALTH :

OBJECTS OF PATROL

1/ Revision of Census.

2/ Revision of Tax-Census Register.

3/ General Administration.

#### BEARA PATROL NC 6 of 1959/60

#### DIARY

#### Thursday 16th June

Departed Beara 0830 and arrived Kinibo 1530. No Census. Heavy rain on and off all day.

#### FRiday 17th

Census of NAVARARAVI and AKIARAVI in a.m. and Census of KARARARAVI and MIRAIARAVI in p.m.

#### Saturday 18th

Balanced Census and amended Tax-Census Register for all Kinibo.

#### Sunday 19th

Departed Kinibo 0830 arrived AIKAVARAVI 1100. Census till 1130. Worked on books till 1200. Departed 1205 arrived at ARA'AVA Village 1245. No Census.

#### Monday 20th

Census KAIRIMAI 0830 to 1130. Census ARA'AVA from

1400 to 1600.

#### Tuesday 21th

Census UKUNUKUA 0830 to 1015. Balanced books arrivedx departed for Beara 1350 arrived Beara 1440.

#### END OF PATROL.

#### INTRODUCTION

The area was last patroiled in January 1960.

The patrol took in only eight of the thirteen Korki villages. The remaining five villages were done by Beara Patrol No. 5 of 1959/60.

The area patrolled can be divided into two groups, the coastal and the river villages. Kinibb, Navararavi, Karararavi, Akiaravi, and Miraiaravi the Coastal and Kaiaravi, Kairimai, Ara'Ava and Ukunukua the river villages.

#### NATIVE AFFAIRS

No notice was given of the patrols impending arrival in the area and consequently a large number of people remained inttheir Kombati.

As they are dependant on their gardens to live and,)the coastal villages especially), as the Kombati are usually half a days travel from the village it is not surprising that they prefer to live in their Kombati rather than in their village.

The number of people absent from their village has increased since theolast patrol. Kaiaravi village, population 42, had only two male adults in the village. Two are at Kapuna Hospital and one in his Kombati. The remainder are absent outside the district.

The Baimuru sawmilling company is the largest employer in the area and most of those working inside the district are employed there. The census figures show a large number of people working inside the district but a number of these people are loafing around living of relatives.

The area seems law abiding, no courts being brought before the patrol.

#### ECCNOMIC DEVELOPMENT

Virtually nil, Kinibo sports a copra dryer but this has not been used for some time. No cash crops are grown in the area at present but previously some Rice had been grown. Interest has been lost and all ventures of that type have ceased.

with guidance from trained officer some cash of might be produced. If some money was obtained the Kinibo natives could well spend some on buying tanks suitable for holding water. Kinibo has a 500 gallon tank but as yet no catchment for it.

#### AGRICULTURE.

Numerous Kombati were seen and several, small, isolated, gardens noted, all were of a very scrappy nature.

The system of gardening seems to be to dig a small hole and insert the cutting, root, shoot or seed in the hole and then to let it fend for itself.

San San San

M

not full port of I wall not fine Lyd how Don Live to we had been Field for

food supply. Sago is the staple food and grows in great abundance.

Introduce) foods such as pineapples and parpaws are also grown but these are more luxuries and are unimportulant as a food crop.

#### EDUCATION

The London Missionary Society runs small schools in all the villages. The standard of teaching is not high and as the attendance at the school is only sporadic little benefit is obtained fwom them.

There has been no Education Officer in the area for some period and the schools have run without any European supervision.

#### RCADS AND BRIDGES

There are no true roads but there is a rough track that runs from Ara'Ava village to Kapuna Hospital. This road had not been cleared since the last patrol was in the area and was covered by waist high grass. The track is rarely used as canoe travel is preferred as a means of locomotion.

#### VILLAGES

The Kinipo villages, (Navararavi, Karararavi, Akiaravi and Miraiaravi), are sited on sandy soil and do not become muddy during the wet season, now in progress.

Ara'Ava, Ukunukua and Kairimai were all modey and the constant traffic along the paths produces a slush that is at times ankle daep.

The remaining village, Kaiaravi, had a foot of flowing water under the houses. The people turned up for the census in canoes.

Houses at Kinibo were poor and only a little better in the remaining villages. Selo is used for walls, Biri for roofs and Goru bark for floors. The natives feel that they need replacing when worn out, with gaping holes in them.

Water supply is a problem in the coastal villages but the increasing use of Benzine Drums is improving the situation.

#### VILLAGE OFFICIARS

While not brilliant the village officials do a fairly good job in maintaining the hygine in the villages.

Establis or

#### REST HOUSES

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Only two Rest Houses were used and those at Kiribo and Ara Ava.

The Kinibo Rest house has been built since the last patrol to the area and is in good condition. The Ardava Rest House is decrepted and and has about another years life before its eventual collapse. Neither village had Police Barracks.

#### TRANSPORT

The transport used on the Patrol was an Archimedes 10-12 H.P. Outboard Engine. This gave fairly reliable performance, an average of ten pulls being needed to start the engine.

#### CENSUS

Little has happened since the last Census six months ago. A number of duplications were found and these have been shown as migrations out.

The Census figures for Kairu'u, Kairu, Akona, Ikinu and Karariravi have been extracted from Beara Patrol No. 5 of 1959/60 to give the total figures for the Koriki Census Division.

#### MISSIONS.

The London Missionary Society is the only Mission Organization in the area. It runs church-schools in all the villages and a Hospital at Kapuna.

The Hospital is run by Dr and Mrs Calvert and they are assisted by Samoan and Native sisters and nurses.

(M.G.Atyeo)
CADET PATROL OFFICER

Attachments to Beara Patrol No. 6 of 1959/60

Appendix "A" Health

Appendix "B" Police

Appendix "C" Census Figures.

Appendix "A" Attach to Beara Patrol Report NO 6 of 1959/60.

#### HEALTH

The standard of Health is good; with an aid post at Kinibo and the Hospital at Kapuna it is no trouble for the natives to get treatment for minor ailments.

At the request of Dr Calvert several T.B. patients, discovered in the recent T.B. survey, were sent to Kapuna Hospital for treatment.

Attendance at the Hospital is good, the villagers realising that it is there for their ownuse. A large number of women are going to the Hospital for Pre and Anti natal care.

Appendix "B" Attach to Beara Patrol Report No. 6 of 1959/60.

#### Report on Police.

Caly one member of the R.P & N.G.C accour inied the patrol.

i.e. No 1754 1st Class Constable TORTONE.

Worked well if pushed but inclined to sit back if left to own devices. Of little help in the canoe.

Standard of Bress - Good

Conduct - Good

Discipline- Good.

### Appendix Attach to Bears Patrol No. 6 of 1959/60 PULATION REGISTER

		YE	AR.	19	60			1	CORI	M	CZ	ISUS 1	DIVIS	ION	•																					1000			38/7.55		
	DATE OF	BIR	BIRTHS		URTHS					DEATHS								M	GRA'	TION	S	AT WORK			OM VILLAGE STUDENTS				LABOUR POTENTIAL				FEMALES		Size	(exc	TO	TALS g abser	ntee)	2:	AL
VILLAGE CENSUS	DATE OF CENSUS			0-1	Mth.	0-1	Year	1-	4	5-	-8	9—13	0	ver 13	in Child	1	N OUT		Inside District		Outside District		Govt.		Mission		Males Females		LES	gnant	hild- ing age	erage of Far	C	nild	Ad	ults	GRAND	2			
46.5		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	M	F	Birth	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	10-16	16-45 1	10-16	16-45	Pre	Num	4	M	F	M	F	M+	F	
NAVARARAVI	17/6/60	3	1	1	J	1							2	1		1	3	1	3.	13.		23.	5					10	48	9	31	2	32	2.4	33	36	26	40	179	6	
KARARARAVI	17/6/60	4	.3										2					1	2	1		25	6					6	50	3	36		31	2.0	36	30	33	37	160	8	
AKIARAVI	17/6/60	2	1			1	ļ							1			2		3.			17.	1	2				3		3			Pill.	1.6					92	1	
MIRAIARAVI	17/6/60	4	2			1								1						2		5						4	17	3	18		17	1.9	18	17	18	24	84	4	
KAIARAVI	19/6/60	1							1				1			1			1	13	7	1						3		2	15			2.0		10			63		
KAIRIMAI	20/6/60	2	2										2			1	1	3	3	9	5	35	8					6	65	5	52		34	2.3	53	28	46	54	248	8	
ARA 'AVA	20/6/60	2	3	1					1					1			1	1	4	20	17	49	13	7		1		18	2	18	72		60	2.2	42	46	31	56	28	2	
UKUMUKUA	21/6/60	4	1	-			1				76						1		1	13	15	9	1	1		1		5	30	4	28		20	2.1	22	22	16	27	127	,	
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KAIRU	27/5/60		2										2	2		1		1	_1	6	12	8	1	2				5	27	9	24		19	1.4	14	18	21	27	109	9	
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IKINU	28/5/60	2	4				,						4	3		1	2	2	3	3	1	17		10				13	37	8	39		27	1.7	27	21	35	57	17	1	
KARARIRAVI	28/5/60	3.							.1				1	2		1	1.	_1	1	7	3	17.	8	2				7	26	1	20		18	1.5	18	6	18	23	10	2	
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Attach to Beara Patrol Report No. 6 of 1959/60 Patrol Route Navararavi Kareraravi Mireiaravi Akiaravi

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#### BRARA PATROL NO. 6 of 1959/60.

PATROL COMDUCTED BY

H.G.Atyee C.P.O.

AREA PATROLLED

Eight Willages of the KCRIKI Commun Myleiens-

HAVARARAVI (KINIBO)

MARARAVI (MINING)

AKIARAVI (KININO)

MIRAIARAVI (MININO)

KAIARAVI

KATRIMAI

ARA AVA

UKUMUKUA

#### PATROL ACCOMPANTED BY .-

Burenesse - Hil

Matires - 1 Member of R.P & H.C.C. 1.

1.0. Ho. 1754 Comet let Class -

20020MB.

MATE OF PASSOL

14/4/60 to 21/4/60- 6 myo.

LAST PATROL TO ARRA

Pallaka James 1969.

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CRINCE OF PARRY

1/ Novicion of Common.

2/ Revision of Tax-Sonous Register.

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3/ Conspel Administr done

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#### BEARA PATROL NO 6 of 1959/60

#### DIARY

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#### Thursday 16th June

Departed Bears 0830 and arrived Einibe 1530. He Geneus. Heavy rain on and str all day.

#### FRIday 17th

Centus of MAVARARAVI and AKIARAVI in nome and Compute of KARARAVI and MIRAIARAVI in pome

#### Saturday 18th

Inlanced Conous and smeaded Tax-Conous Register for all

your a large mades of pools a axistes

#### Bender 19th

Kinibe-

Departed Kimibo 0580 arrived AIEAVARAVI 1100. Communication 11130. Newton on books till 1200. Departed 1205 arrived at ARA'AVA Village 1245. So Commun.

#### Monday 20th

Comous EAIRIMAI 0630 to 1130. Comous ARA'AVA from

1400 to 1600.

Commun UKUNUKUA 0630 to 1015. Bal amond books annimals departed for Boars 1350 arrived Boars 1440.

#### MID OF PATROL.

#### or Introducerate in these but his year the extension as deserted

The area was last patrolled in Jamesy 1960.

The patrol took in only eight of the thirteen Heriki
villages. The remaining five villages were done by Bears Patrol No.
5 of 1959/60.

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The area patrolled can be divided into two groups, the constal and the river villages. Kimibi, Havararevi, Karararevi, Akiameri, and Miraiarevi the constal and Enlaravi, Kairimi, Ara'Ava and Ukumkun the siver villages.

#### MATIVE AFFAIRS

To notice was given of the patrels impossing arrival in the area and consequently a large number of people remained inttheir Xembati.

As they are dependent on their gardens to live and,) the constal villages especially), as the Kombati are usually half a days travel from the village it is not a reprising that they prefer to live in their Kombati rather than in their village.

The number of people absent from their village has increased since theelast patrol. Kaisravi village, population 42, had only two male adults in the village. Two are at Kapuna Mospital and one in his Kembati. The remainier are absent outside the district.

The Baisure countiling company is the largest employer in the area and most of these working inside the district are employed there. The course figures show a large number of people working inside the district but a number of those people are leafing around, living of relatives.

The area seems law abiding, no courts being brought before the patrol.

#### BOOMONIC DEVELOPMENT

Virtually mil, Kinibe sports a copus dayer but this has not been used for some time. No each except are grown in the area at present but previously some Rico had been grown. Interset has been lost and all ventures of that type have consed.

With guidance from trained officer some cack excessight be produced. If some money was obtained the Einibe natives could well spend some on buying tanks suitable for holding vator. Einibe has a 500 gallon tank but as yet no enterment femile.

#### VELT THE

Penerous Kombati were seen and several, small, incluted, markens noted, all were of a very seroppy nature.

The system of gardening sooms to be to dig a small hele and import the cutting, root, shoot or seed in the hele and then to let it fund for itself.

# -TERRITORY OF FARMA AND HER GUINEA

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# HOLEVOIGE

# MAN AND PRINCES

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stal villa

# ATTITUDE OLLICIVES

#### REST HOUSES

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Only two Rest Houses were used and those at Kinibe and Ara'Ava-

their partition, a let be madeur of non-lave a star

The Kinibo Rost house has been built since the last patrol to the area and is in good condition. The Ar'Ava Rost House is decrepted and and has about another years life before its eventual collapse. Notther village had Police Egyracks.

#### TRANSPORT

The trunsport used on the 1 thel was an Archimedes 10-12 M.P.
Outboard Engine. This gave fairly reliable performance, an average of ten pulls
being no seed to start the engine.

#### CHISTS

Little has happened since the last Comous six months ago. A number of uplications were found and these have been shown as migrations out-

The Comme figures for Knisu'u, Knisu, Akona, Ikim and Kneariravi have seen extracted from Boara Patrol No. 5 of 1959/60 to give the total figures for the Keriki Comme Mvision.

#### MISSIGNS.

The Apriles Mineionary Society is the only Mission Organization in the area. It rurs church-schools in all the villages and a Respital at Kapuna.

The English is x by Br and Ere Calvert and they are negleted by Samoen and Entire eleters and press.

(M.G.Alyon)
GARRE PATROL OFFICER

Attachments to Bears Patrol No. 6 of 1959/60

Appendix "A" Realth

Appendix "B" Police

Appendix "C" Comena Figures.

Appends "A" Attach to Bears Patrol Report NO 6 of 1959/60.

#### HEALTH

The standard of Health is good; with an aid post at Kimipe and the Hespital at Kapuna it is no trouble for the natives to get treatment for miner ailments.

At the request of Dr Calvert several T.B. patients, discovered in the recent T.B. survey, were next to Kapuna Hospital for treatment.

Attendance at the Hospital is good, the villagers realizing that it is there for their ensures. A large number of woman are going to the Hospital for Pro and Anti metal care.

Appendix "3" Attach to Bears Patrel Report No. 6 of 1959/60.

#### Report on Police.

Only one member of the R.P & H.C.C accompanied the patrol. 1.0. No 1754 let Class Constable TORTORE.

Forked well if pushed but inclined to mit back if left to our devices. Of little help in the cames.

> Standard of Bress - Good Conduct - Good Discipline Good

#### VILLAGE POPULATION REGISTER

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KARARATZ	17/6/60	4											2					1		1		25	6				6	2	3 %		22	2.0	36	20	33	37	140
AMMA	17/6/60	2	1			1						-		1			2		3	-		17	1	2			3	23	3 2		28	2.6	27	11	17	27	98
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KALIDUZ	21/6/60	2	2										2			1	1	,	3	9	5	35					6	45	<b>5</b> %		24	2.3	23	*	46	54	248
ARA LAVA	20/6/60	2	3	1					1					1			1	1	4	20	27	40	13	7		1	10		10 72			2.2			32		261
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1KIN	28/5/60	2												3		1	2	2	3	3		27		10			13	37	8 39		1	2.7				5 57	177
KARAMBATI	20/5/60	3							1				1	2		1	1	1	1	7		17		2			7	26	120	-	1	105	2	2 (	2	20	100
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Attach to Beara Patrol Report No. 6 of 1959/60.

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