

unprovided and every thing round quiet
as death at home, and no one to whom I could
say every thing as I left it. The world
is long the old before which I am now
but you, giving the usual few days respite
full of "dreadful" by a good appetite as usual
to sit down to ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~old~~ ^{old} ~~old~~ ^{old} ~~old~~ ^{old}
and for those times regularly after ab-
solutely, and these regurgitants could be seen in
regularly. The following

(What to do in a minute's time)
C. W. Chapman, Camp near Jackson 11th
Co. D. 3^d Inf Reg C. S. A. September 3rd 1862

My dear Sister

This morning am in a good humor,
absolutely unposed with me for some time, and as I
sit with pen and ink before me, smoking my cigar,
I can't help thinking of bygone days, in spite of
the bitter helplessness of this annual for the present.
At last, ^{up} I have taken pen to write you
a few lines; it is hard to think of anything that
would interest you, - and the mere fact of hearing
from a brother, what I still flatter myself off
is thought of occasionally at home.

Since we have been here, and
I brought some clothes, I feel more like a living
body if you had seen me a week ago. Barefooted
my clothes full of patches and holes, with long
hair and a face looking Lewish, you would never
have known me and with my skin taned to the colour

of a Pigeon I am sure you would not
have owned me as your brother. These birds are
a hard looking crowd, we were no fine fowlers at
or gold late, but carry good rifles and are pretty
and ^{being in} taught ~~to~~ us them, as the two battles we
have been in have shown. & we are unaccustomed
to hearing of any birds, we have never been in battle
since we have been in the service, and consequently
know nothing about any other life but camp life,
in which there are many hardships to be endured.
That we comfortably at home by the fire side can
never imagine. This is the first time since we
have been in the army, that we have set
him in front of the enemy, and I have seized
the opportunity of getting a transfer to Virginia
with eagerness. — I have written to Mr. Lee
on the subject asking his advice, and am
anxiously awaiting an answer every day.
But whether that letter will remain unanswered like the others I wrote to him, time
will only prove.

I wonder what mother thinks now of the chance
of the south, since our victories in Virginia and
here lately. You must no doubt have heard
of them from this letter received you, and no matter
how much distorted by the northern press they will
help making a favorable impression for our cause
in the public in Europe. How it has changed in
the taking Richmond our army about a few miles
from Washington, the report is that our guns over
the city from Belvoir & lights! Oh! that I was
under such Generals as Lee and Jackson and in
Virginia, I hope however that that time will
yet come, when I can be in the ranks fighting
in that good old state I claim as my own.
From the looks of things, judging by
the occasional news we get, there will
soon be a revolution all through Italy, and
I'm bold with his partisans, ^{many} snake some
very thing but a safe retreat for you after
I hope all my fears on the subject may

To Conrad W. Chapman
3rd Kentucky Reg't. Com'ty D.
C.S.A.

Rome 135 Via del Babuino

Aug 26 / 42

My dear son.

Thank Heaven we have at last
news from you - Your letter dated July 1. at Tuckbury
came a week ago - and yesterday we received your
letter from Memphis to Mary, mother and me, of the
26th April - forwarded by our kind friend W. Ross
with a most cordial and friendly message from him -
I wish that I could give to this the spirit
of an electric messenger, that it might reach
you at once - It has been more fortunate that
mine of 1st July got to us before that from Mem-
phis - it has much comforted the distress we all
feel to know of your suffering - If you only
could have known what - while you were at
Atlanta, that at it there resided one of the
dearest friends we have in the world "Cousin
Maria" - late Webster and recently mar-
ried to Mr. Tisbury Hurl - She would have
done to you as a mother, and talked you
to her home and heart as one - And then,
at Brandon, Mississippi, reside almost all
the relatives of my father that are in existence
my own cousin - Dr. A. B. C. Thornton and Rev'd
Thos. C. Thornton - with their families - with
them my relative Miss Mrs. John G. Moore &
Kinder - both of the warmest affection - These
two you would have found with some kind
heart open to you - You not hearing from
Mr. Yeatman I suspect to be caused by
your not writing his name rightly when
you wrote to him - Your letter to Mr.
Ross - was received, as I am informed by

my mother while he was ill - and knowing the interest they would be to her - he sent them to her - but they were unfortunately lost, together with your address etc - Your grandmother was at that time at Middlebury Va within the confederate lines - As soon as he was able to attend to any thing Mr. Wise wrote to your grandmother for your address - informing her that he should immediately write to you and desire you to come to him in Ga - But as your letters, both to him and your grand mother, were lost in some way - they could not communicate with you - I doubt if any of my letters have ever reached either Mr. Wise or Mr. Yeatman - although I have kept those which I wrote to both, and sent by the same route, indeed the same time, with the one of 22^d. But what you received may have done so - I did not hear from your grandmother for more than a year in any way - She is now in Wash^t - but will as soon as possible, I am sure, make an effort to get to Athens in Georgia to be with Mr. Hule - When, my dear Corry, you ride, under any circumstances that may bring you within reach of it, you find a welcome - I have written to Mr. Hule to let him know of you but do not wait to hear from him - for you know by sad experience the uncertainty of letters to the C.S - Write to her at once and let her know all about yourself - with the candour you would write to your mother you may do so - also to the Thorntons at Brandon - You need have no hesitation in applying to the gentleman mentioned by Mr. Locke for any aid you may require - His family are poor and he has himself a flat time since he had an understanding with him - and any pecuniary assistance he may render you I can repay when here - The same can be done with regard to Mr. Locke -

The long interval between your letter of 2^d Nat. and 1^d July has been full of the most intense anxiety on your account - I have tried every means to hear of you - and the first that was accessible only reached us a fortnight since - It came through your friend, Mrs Taylor of Knopf Ky - and derived from information obtained from a Confederate prisoner at Sandusky city (the brother of the major of your Regt) - the news

was your letter of 1st July - and yesterday that of 2^d July at Memphis (to your sister, with illustrations). The letter enclosed to De Vries has not as yet come to hand - The sketches you sent to Sister give us all great satisfaction - and especially to me. Hold to your art, my dear Corry, - for by that you may make a more lasting and honorable mark in the world than by any other application of your capacity - and serve your country by honorable distinction before the world - Should I happen to catch sight of your sketch books and pencils at once allow the studio if I had a chance - We will see if you cannot fit something to serve - Let Mr. Hale or the Thorntons know your wants - and, if the confederate states can supply them, you will at once have them sent -

I pray God that this war will shortly be at end - and that you may be honorably relieved from your obligations of service therein - When ever you can be - come back to Rome at once - it is not only the place of your home - but the field best of all the world, for the cultivation of your talents - They have taken from you professional studies at this period of your life I consider an abuse of the privilege of endowment that God has bestowed upon you - to say nothing of the risk of life and health that you incur - I give you all credit, my dear Corry, for your patriotic integrity - but I cannot but deplore the deep sacrifice they have cost you - There are finer ways than the battle field, in which to serve our country - There are hundreds of thousands equally if not more capable of service in that respect than yourself - and I doubt if there is one other, in the whole confederate states, that possesses the capacity of high and honorable achievement in the arts - that are to come here after with their healing purifying influence to wipe this desolating trace of this deplorable ^{war} from right ^{that you have} put on your posterity. I can fledge in the soothed a field for all - that man did exist in America - a few

Rome 13573 ab initio.

3 Octr. 1862

My dear Coony -

We have all written to you
long letters lately - by various routes - but I
cannot let pass the occasion presented by
the kindness of Mr. Bunting or of Charleston
to bear a line to you - if it be only to let
you know that we are all well, it will
be I am sure a comfort to you - Every
thing goes on with us as usual - The
last letter we received from you was dated
at Alcoville Miss - (Jan 26th) setting off
one from Vickburg 1st July - came a day
or two before - The letter to your sister from
Memphis with the sketches we received
shortly after through the kindness of Mr
Rowe - We are anxiously on the look out
for news of you - I hope you have

for news of you - I hope you have
by this time been placed in communication
with our friend Gaultier and also our rela-
tives Mrs Asbury Hale at Athens in Georgia
and Dr L B. S. Thawter at Brandon Miss;
as well as Mr Yeatman -

62/10/1922 10:00 A.M.

Dear Mr. G. H. Morris

I am sending you my report
of the work done by the
Committee of all classes for your information.
I hope you will find it of
use to you. Let me know if you have any
questions or difficulties.

Very truly yours,
John G. Morris

- Anxiously do we watch the current events in America in the hope of a dawn of hope of a conclusion of this terrible war - and with the prospect of you being on your way back to Rome. Until then we shall never know a happy moment. There is work for you to accomplish here - not only for you own, but your country's honor, that you ought to be about - You did not rightly judge of the true direction of service to your country - so try to rectify your mistake, whenever you can be honorably released from the obligations you have assumed -

You friends are instant in their enquiries about you - The Frenchmen come about as usual. Cousin wrote to you last week also Daunton. They want you back -

Jack got in famously with his walk and has improved more than you can imagine - He was for a good part of this summer at Rome - He won't mind us though he leaves if

our troubles - There has been a good deal of excitement here about Garibaldi's attempt at revolution - but it is over - and it is said that he is going to America to take sides with the North - The Italians express much surprise at it - Some of his friends think he is mad and all deplore his purpose - The Northerns are charmed at it - There is nothing new since we wrote. Amelie was married on Sunday to Farina -

- Do my dear Coory bear no opportunity of writing to us - if not a letter will bear comfort with it - We comfort ourselves with the hope that matters will be long assume a favorable turn with the fortunes of the South

The impression on this side the water seems almost universal that they must -- Hoping soon to be cheered with good news, yours with our undivided love below ours as ever affectionately -

Yrs father

My dear son -

15. Nov 76.

Mother has I am sure given you all the news of us, but I cannot let her letter go without expressing the gratification your last (dated at Jackson Miss.) has afforded us all - at the same time that we so deeply sympathize in your hardships and perils - I never anticipated, my dear boy, that such would ever be your fate - and that my cheering anticipation of you in a far different field - one to which I have felt so surely that you were destined by Providence to a successful and honored life position in the world - were to be realized as they are now - still, however, not without the hope that you may yet be spared to return to your peaceful pursuits - and that we may be able to look back upon our proud anxiety and constant heart-trouble over you assured - as a terrible dream of the past - to be forgotten in the reality of a happier future -

I intended to write to our friend Morris by today's mail - to thank him for his affectionate note which I received together with your letter - it will be indeed a relief to us to know that you are nearer those whom you may be known - but my greatest comfort in your transfer to Virginia - will be in the feeling - that with God's blessing - it may be a more homely -

remembered with ⁽³⁾ reproach - But my dear boy - what grieves me most is the thought of you having so completely forgotten your duty to yourself - I can't blame the hot headed and hot blooded boy going off "after younger" - but I do blame him for taking with him Cooley the painter, away from his studies and his position - and making him sacrifice so precious a period of his life - in ways for which I do not believe God ever intended him to follow - It is no use telling me that Cooley the painter can learn a great deal from Cooley the soldier - - It may be so - but he may be paying too dearly for it - and it is very own that the bitter anxiety we have all induced would make out a "pulpable offense" against the military Cooley - At all events - Cooley the painter ought to be satisfied by this time - and the best that he can do - is to come back to his old place as soon as possible - and bring up his knapsack forever - and set to work to prove that he can be and is a better man by all odds, not only for himself ~~but~~ but for his country's honor that Cooley the "grey youth" could ever be -

These are the considerations that have, ~~for~~ just after many a hard struggle with his inclinations - and an exercise of much courage - that I scarcely gave him credit for - but you

brother from following you — He told me frankly when we heard from you at Paris, and you proposed that he should do so — I only asked of him not to do so without my knowledge, which was all the privilege I exacted of him — He went on with his work as usual — but spent all his evenings drilling under an old French Sargent, in known to any one at home but myself — Thus he gained time for reflection — and the conclusion has done harm to his health — as well as just comprehension of the right — Had he known you — God only knows what would have been the consequences ~~but~~ all —

— There is one subject, my dear Comy, upon which I have thought so much that I do not know if I have ever mentioned it to you in my letters — — Besides all our anxieties about you — I have felt satisfied in the hope that your temperate habits — would be a safeguard against the malignity to which a camp-life is liable — especially in regard to your health — Let me trust that you persevere in them — and hope that you have been able to resist the tendencies of American association in this respect — I knew what it is full well — but still I have felt a confidence in your discretion that has given me little fear for you — Hold to your former habits, my dear Comy, they are a life's value to you — — Friends fail to write as often as you can — and all that you can about yourself — As ever affectionately & Father.

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I have written several letters to Mr. Wm. Latty, and by means which I hope will form encouragement in their reaching him — You must not, my dear Comy — consider him in the light of a stranger by you — but as one upon whose advice you can in all respects rely — as nearer to you, in affection than any one beyond your home — — I know he will do all in his power for your well being — even as he owned to his own son, — and I trust he will see the reality of your position — whatever may be your own impression thereof in the light that I do — as do all of you true friends every where — and that you will abide by his counsel — as I still feel assured you must have done — had you have given me an opportunity to have discussed as seriously — as the matter merited — you going to America —

— Not that I cannot accord to you — all the credit that is due to your patriotic impulses — and high sense of duty, that you and your country — It is very possible, under similar circumstances, I should have been, at your time of life, as unable ^{to} resist my impulses as you have been — and equally to have avoided all restraint upon their gratification — therefore I cannot, as I really do not, blame you — — You certainly act generously us all — in more respects than respecting your purpose — from the way you did so — you left nothing to be

friends deslore you alone from your professed
studies and pursuits - we trust from your oblige-
tions - we can easily find a way to old Rome again -
If you can't come by A.B. - you may be a safe
remittance to come from friends in the south
who have their families in Rome, than money
by the way of Nassau & England - even if captured
in running the blockade - they would only take
you into a northern port - which would be as well
on your way - At Charleston or Savannah you
would know where ~~and~~^{to} whom to apply without
hesitation - Of course you are at full liberty to
use both mine and your brother's credit to our
utmost capacity - to get you men more on this
side - Only let us get hold of you - and if we
don't work it out if you do not be our
fault -

Give what I have said to you, my
dear Longy - serious thoughts - and God grant
that whatever may come of it - it may be as much
for you good as it is intended. The impres-
sion is universal in Europe that this deplorable
war cannot endise much longer - whether the
government to may do - or rather, not do - there
is in my opinion and advice among all along
two nations - The North held out here awhile a-
gainst us - from an influence that was exercised here
under southern intrigues - but they have all come an-
especially since the emancipation position etc - The
letters that accompany this will give you all the
best of Board - and of 135 Via Babuino - I am sorry you
did not use greater exertions to communicate with
Dr. Thornton - had desired have written to him again
as might have done so - as the case to settle the

Rome 135 Via del Babuino.
Sept. 8. 1862

My dear Longy.

Just as I was mailing my letter
last Saturday - your letter of 8th of Sept. (P.M. Padwick & W.H.)
reached us - affording a relief and gratification that you
can well imagine, as we had not heard of, or from you,
since your letter of 1st July (P.M. Cairo) - There, with the
one forwarded by W.H. are all the letters that have
reached us - We have constantly written to you by
every promising way ~~of~~ ^{including} Telegraph, but, I fear, our let-
ters have been in vain - Let us hope for better success -
I think there are some, we fear on their way - that you
cannot fail to receive, unless diverted from their di-
rection by the uncertainty of your whereabouts - the
irregularities of the mails in the C.S. I know that several
of our friends who are in the C.S. have written to
you - The miscarriage of our letters to you has been most
unfortunate - for I find you have been to several places
where I had friends or relatives that would have
received you with the most sincere affection - only
to think that your last letter is dated at Jackson -
This ~~is~~ ^{is} so near to Brandon - where reside almost all the
relations on my father's side, that one here - and they are
just the sort of people that you would delight to meet
and who would receive you with an affection that would
cheer your heart - I have written to Dr. Thornton - on late
as 23rd of August, and if my letter reached him he will

not fail to find you out - I have also written to Mrs Astbury Steele (late Mr Cooke) at Athene. This I have told you in previous letter - but I am so anxious for you to be placed in communication with them that I repeat the information - I received a letter last week from your friend Jas T.... He was with his brother at Montreal - having been obliged to leave home in consequence of their opinions - He says they had to choose between a federal friend and master - To the kindness of this family we are indebted for the forwarding of letters to you - which I hope you will receive - and also for the first information we received of you after your letter of Nov. of last year -

You say most truly, my dear Coory - all may have been for the best - that you did not go to Virginia - and we cannot but write in sincere thankfulness to God's Providence - that has spared you, through the hardships and trials you have gone through - and I trust that throughout your life you will never cease to feel the debt of gratitude you owe to Him - Should you succeed in obtaining a transfer to Virginia - dear friend Father will send full communiques to you the purport of my letter to him in regard to my earned notes on your account - and equally, if you ever send you to the retreat in his power in realizing my hopes that you will not only feel that I am right in my opinion of the true duty & sense of duty you owe to your country, as well as to yourself - and those whose happiness depend so much upon you - but avail yourself of all honorable means to a return to the prosecution of your professional studies - I feel very indistinct in the assurance that you will do nothing that you do not consider right - and I am deeply trou-

bled concerning you - but, in all respects, but one, my anxiety, gives my opinion more value than the weight of a father's parental affection - it is not mere love that of all who know you - and can appreciate your capacity for high achievement in your profession - You have taken from your life already more than a sum of precious value to you - yet it may not only be still saved, but turned to inestimable advantage by a prompt acceptance of the rare opportunities that must have given you for observation and familiarity with scenes and objects which cannot have failed to have a great influence upon you, in a way than no one but an artist can receive such impressions, and none but an artist can realize and appreciate - You are endowed for and by enough for the direct path that you have been endowed by Heaven with singular capacity to pursue with honor and success - Therefore, my dear Coory - whenever you can do so - return to it - You can soon make up your Lee-way - and Rome's the place to do it in - your task is where you left it - and with God's blessing you will find us all as you left us - ready even to do all we can to aid and assist you onward - Real knowledge to be done is first then must be the will and desire to you own - Therefore seek see if we cannot get for you an audience when for the balance of your residence both within the United States I am sure as a teacher can - and this is now nearly over - in the course of time you will have seen every thing you left - and greatly improved

You can - Apart from the relief they afford to the
enduring anxiety on your account they are of
intense interest to us all - Now mind crossing
your letters - I can make them out very well
and copy them out fairly for the comfort of
your mother, and some few of our friends who are
deeply interested in all that concerns you -
- every thing is very quiet here - The French seem to have
quietly settled themselves down for many a long day
yet - The rail road to Naples is open and the cars run
from the Station at the Piazza de Termini -
Carracci's Studios have all been converted into offices
etc - and a grand station is forwarded very rapidly
- The Villa Negroni is to be converted into a magnificient
Hotel - As soon as the new bridge is finished, below P.
Piazza Grande - all the trains will centre at the 3rd
Serrone - Our old friends Wilson, Williams, Sonn - H.
Leman &c. drop in as usual - although we have little
time now for society - We indeed had a pretty impulsive
time with the British mortals yesterday - if we did
not keep to ourselves - Jack and I are the only snailish
"ribbit" here - some are in head - but they dare not de-
clare themselves - There are several southern families
and ladies, as you know - Mrs. de la is back again
this winter - She has spent the summer in France and
has had to come with a French part-part - as a good
many others do - The English & others have made, I
am told, the Greeks - too bad for the yankee gang - as
they never make their appearance there now so few
as formerly - Old Mr. Strode is as usual my own and
their, and always makes the most friendly enquiry
about you - They are as large in our building - the Va.
Loris occupy their old quarters - Do my dear son
write as often as you can - So we affectually & full

of love wait on you Rome 185 Via del Babuino
Dec 20. 1862 -

My dear Cony

It was only by tact and skill that
you several letters from 30th Oct. of last year up to
new years day of this reached us - via St. Orleans (P.M. 18th
Nov.) and N. York (P.M. 29th Novth) - Although so late as
reaching us they have afforded us inconceivable grati-
fication - as much for the information they contain
about yourself - as for the assurance of you thought
fully about your home - and the anxiety we were
suffering on your account - Had these letters only
reached us in due course, after you and these, we
should have been over & many a painful apprehension
on your account - Your letter to Jack - by
which dated 3rd Nov. and received Janst. 25 - was the
last we heard of you - until the 23rd of Augst when
that from Vicksburg (July 1) came to hand - Every
all this time you can imagine our anxiety about
you - After that your letter from Memphis & Atlanta
of a prior date came along - Our next letter from
you was rec'd 10th Novth - undated / Sgd at Jackson -
and forwarded by Govt Miss, with your letter to him - and
as kind and a pitiful note from him to me giving
us the assurance, that was scarcely necessary, that
if you came to N.Y. you should not want friends, and
at the same time informing me that he had taken
steps to forward your desire of being transferred to the
- We have constantly written to you - and by every chan-
nel that promised the slightest prospect of success - and at
only to you but to all our nearest relatives and friends in the
South - and also to many in the north - It will amuse
you, if the time ever comes that we can talk over such
matter quietly at home - which God grants we may, and

realize — to know the expedients we have resorted to to get letters to you — and the strangest of all is that when so many are on the look out after you in the C. States they have been unable to get news of you. Mrs L — received a letter from her husband the other day — in which he said that he had even offered a reward for information of you — and the last that he could get was that you had been wounded at Shiloh. — But for more recent information you can imagine what would be our anxiety — I wrote you a short note last Saturday by a conveyance that promised very fairly, but do not know if it ever reached you — Skinned this come to hand — and previous letters not having reached you — I desire you to write at once to Mr. — at Cheltenham — Mr. — at Liverpool * and to our relatives Mr. Asbury Hall (late Mr. Collier) in Ga. and to Mr. Jas. B. G. Thornton at Borden Miss. — to tell them where you are — as I am — to them about you, and if my letter reaches them, they will do all they can to get on your track — and communicate with you — I have one hope that even before you left Jackson you may have heard from them.

I trust there may be no difficulty in the way of your transfer to Va — and that when there some means may be available for your return to the important work of your studies without compromising in any way your obligation to your country or violation of your own sense of honorable propriety — You will at least, my dear (Davy), have one sincere and true friend and adviser upon whom you can confidently rely. It is a consolation to us to know it — and we are sincerely expecting news from you — that you are among the people of side arms and hearts —

— Every thing goes on with us as usual — and we are all well — But I must leave the current news, if there be any to mother — I have just finished quite a large picture of the "Train Robbers" in which I have made use of many of your studies — Whenever I look at your studies, my dear (Davy), I feel more strongly impressed with the injustice you are doing, not only to yourself, but to the credit and honor of your country — by taking, from so precious a period of your life, time that should be devoted to the development and advancement of the capacities which you possess, in a far different field than that in which you have placed yourself — It is no use looking back — but let us look forward with hope — that all may yet be well — If the rail road be recovered — the cap it gives us may be often well appropriated to a full compensation for all its immediate consequences, by our safe direction in the future — Our indiscretions thus may often serve us well — and even their penalties, prove blessings in the end —

How deeply and sincerely we all sympathize with you in the hardness you have gone through, my dear boy — you must know full well — you must equally know that on all your honourable impulses — and devotion to the cause of our country — none but time of your own prime can do you full justice — that which we have most to complain of is ~~that you~~ the injustice you have done yourself — by the sacrifices you have made to place yourself in a position of service to your country so widely different from that — by which you could have rendered the highest service and honor —

Soon you will sit down to write us often as

amp fire

Often while a guard, as to night, or as I am in my tent where all is quiet around, what an immense resource I have for my mind to feed upon, thinking over the past, and wondering what you are all doing, and what you think of me. Sometimes it almost seems that I see you all, and when I dream, I think myself with you again and that you give me a welcome which I fear I do not deserve.

When you write I hope Jack will write also, - a line from Mary will be a real pleasure to me - Mother will I am sure write - I would desert my post now did I know - we had a letter from you for me - so great is my anxiety to hear from home

Cined Pack will see some of the Jackson Rangers on their splendid horses, as they gallop by, he would be struck with their picturesque appearance costume. How I long for some one to enjoy all that is so beautiful here - The hardships, if there be any to a soldier, I am glad to share them - Yes. Goony is a soldier and will be one for the next three years, if this war lasts that long, after that, if God spares me I hope to return, a more obedient and better boy to a home I never knew the value of until I left it - Let me hear from you all and that soon

Chapman Family Correspondence and Other Documents

1791-1898

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**CORRESPONDENCE - Correspondence between
Conrad Wise Chapman and his family, 1862**



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