Technical Report on Analytic Methods and Approaches Used in the 2005 California Tobacco Survey Analysis

VOLUME 3

Methods Used for Final Report

The California Tobacco Control Program: Can We Maintain the Progress?

A Report to the California Department of Health Services

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INTRODUCTION

The material presented in this volume (Vol. 3) of the technical documentation explains any special methodology used in the analyses for the final report describing the results of the 2005 California Tobacco Survey (CTS) (Al-Delaimy et al., 2006, 2007). While central to the analyses presented in the final report, this description would have detracted from a straightforward presentation of the survey results. Not every chapter included special analyses that needed to be described in the present volume.

Volume 1, Chapter 1 of the 2005 report uses several different national surveys to compare tobacco control progress in the US with that in the rest of the US. A brief description of the methodology for these national surveys is presented in this volume under Chapter 1.

A brief description of the 2005 CTS is presented in the introduction for Volume 1, Chapter 2 of the report, with a more detailed description in this volume in the section for the methods related to Chapter 2.

Volume 2, Chapter 4 of the report includes analyses on smoking in movies and uses data from a large Dartmouth database of smoking in movies, courtesy of James D. Sargent. A description of the methodology used is included.

Volumes 1 and 2 of the 2005 final report each included a glossary of terms describing smoking behavior or status, A complete glossary of the terms used in both volumes is included in this one as well.

Descriptive tables are also presented in this report.

Volume 1, Chapter 1
TOBACCO CONTROL PROGRESS IN CALIFORNIA AND THE REST OF THE U.S.

National Surveys Used to Compare California with the Rest of the US

Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS)

The Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS) was established in 1984 by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) and is a state-based system of health surveys that collects information on health risk behaviors, preventive health practices, and health care access primarily related to chronic disease and injury. For many states, the BRFSS is the only available source of timely, accurate data on health-related behaviors.

Currently, data are collected monthly in all 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and Guam. More than 350,000 adults are interviewed each year, making the BRFSS the largest telephone health survey in the world. States use BRFSS data to identify emerging health problems, establish and track health objectives, and develop and evaluate public health policies and programs. Many states also use BRFSS data to support health-related legislative efforts.

California Student Survey (CSS)

The California Student Survey (CSS) is a mandated statewide project, conducted since 1985. Every two years, the CSS presents a snapshot of students' risky and health-related behaviors, including drug, alcohol and tobacco use; resilience and perception of school violence.

The eighth CSS marked a major milestone when the sponsoring agencies determined in 1999 that the CSS should be expanded to provide data on a range of health-related behaviors that would be comparable with CDE's new California Health Kids Survey (CHKS). In addition to providing comparable state norms for the local CHKS, the CSS expansion had several other benefits, including reducing the number of different health surveys in the schools, enabling schools to combine participation in the CSS with their local collection of CHKS data, and expanding comparability of the CSS to the National Youth Risk Behavior Survey (YRBS). The result has been the creation of an integrated local and state health behavior data collection system that can serve the needs of multiple agencies and programs.

Tobacco Use Supplement to the Current Population Surveys (TUS-CPS)

The national Current Population Survey (CPS) periodically includes a special Tobacco Use Supplement (TUS), which was the source of the data for this analysis. The CPS is a continuous survey (over 56,000 households/month) conducted by the US Bureau of the Census, primarily to monitor labor force indicators for the civilian non-institutionalized US population age 15 years and older. The complete CPS methodology is published elsewhere (US Bureau of Labor Statistics and US Census Bureau, 2002). Briefly, the CPS includes a

probability sample, based on a stratified sampling scheme of clusters of four neighboring households identified from the most recent decennial census, updated building permits, and other sources. All strata are defined within state boundaries, and the sample is allocated among the states so that state-specific estimates can be computed. The TUS was developed by the National Cancer Institute staff and pre-tested by trained Bureau of the Census interviewers prior to implementation. The TUS is administered during three separate months at approximately three-year intervals.

TUS were included for 1992-1993, 1995-1996, 1998-1999, 2001-2 and 2003. For the analyses presented in this report, data on adults age 18 years and older from the three months in each period were analyzed.

National Health Interview Survey (NHIS)

The National Health Interview Survey (NHIS) is the principal source of information on the health of the civilian noninstitutionalized population of the United States and is one of the major data collection programs of the National Center for Health Statistics (NCHS). The National Health Survey Act of 1956 provided for a continuing survey and special studies to secure accurate and current statistical information on the amount, distribution, and effects of illness and disability in the United States and the services rendered for or because of such conditions. The survey referred to in the Act, now called the National Health Interview Survey, was initiated in July 1957. Since 1960, the survey has been conducted by NCHS, which was formed when the National Health Survey and the National Vital Statistics Division were combined.

NHIS data are used widely throughout the Department of Health and Human Services to monitor trends in illness and disability and to track progress toward achieving national health objectives. The data are also used by the public health research community for epidemiologic and policy analysis of such timely issues as characterizing those with various health problems, determining barriers to accessing and using appropriate health care, and evaluating Federal health programs.

Youth Risk Behavior Surveillance System (YRBS)

The YRBSS was developed in 1990 to monitor priority health risk behaviors that contribute markedly to the leading causes of death, disability, and social problems among youth and adults in the United States. The YRBSS was designed to determine the prevalence of health risk behaviors, assess whether health risk behaviors increase, decrease, or stay the same over time, examine the co-occurrence of health risk behaviors, provide comparable national, state, and local data, provide comparable data among subpopulations of youth, and monitor progress toward achieving the Healthy People 2010 objectives and other program indicators.

The YRBSS includes national, state, and local school-based surveys of representative samples of 9th through 12th grade students. These surveys are conducted every two years, usually during the spring semester. The national survey, conducted by CDC, provides data representative of high school students in public and private schools in the United States. The

state and local surveys, conducted by departments of health and education, provide data representative of public high school students in each state or local school district.

Per Capita Cigarette Consumption Trends

A description of how per capita cigarette consumption was determined was presented in Chapter 1 of the final report (Al-Delaimy et al., 2006), but is repeated here for completeness. Until late 1998 when it was disbanded, the Tobacco Institute compiled cigarette sales data on a monthly basis in each state for federal tax reporting purposes (The Tobacco Institute, 1997). Since then, the same group responsible for compiling the earlier data has been producing it through the economic consulting firm of Orzechowski and Walker, with support from the tobacco industry (Orzechowski & Walker, 2005).

As these data are from wholesale warehouse removals, variation from one month to the next is considerable; in particular, the levels of removals in the last month of any quarter are strongly correlated with the removals in the first month of the next quarter. This variation has little to do with actual consumption and likely reflects business practice. To partially remove this source of variation, data were combined into 2-month intervals with December/January, February/March, etc., treated as single intervals. To convert the sales data to per capita cigarette consumption, the mean number of packs removed from warehouses in each interval was divided by the total population of adults aged 18 years or older. Presently, these population figures are based on unrevised projections from the 1990 census for 1991-1999, and from the 2000 census for 2001-2005. Annual values are interpolated to obtain the populations for each 2-month interval.

Even after averaging the sales figures for December/January, February/March, etc., the plots show that enough periodicity remains that it is difficult to determine when there is a change in trend. Thus, to facilitate interpretation of the per capita consumption data, a special procedure was employed that first decomposes a univariate time series into a seasonal component, and an adjusted component from which the seasonal component is removed. Finally, it computes a smoothed or adjusted version of the trend. With the smoothing part of the procedure there are user-specified parameters for the smoother window and how to handle the beginning and end of the time series, which will not have a full window's worth of data for smoothing. The smoothed trend, therefore, is not always as representative of the trend at the tails as it is in the middle of the range. The procedure used is available in S-Plus as the SABL macro (MathSoft, 1999). In the regression models described below, the deseasonalized trend data were used.

Standardization of Adult Smoking Prevalence Estimates

When comparing trends in smoking prevalence in California to the trends in the rest of the United States, the differences in the demographic distributions for California and the rest of the United States need to be taken into account. California differs from many other areas in the country in its racial/ethnic composition, and perhaps by age and education as well.

For consistency with the standardization carried out in previous examinations of the trends in smoking prevalence (Gilpin et al., 2004), the following demographic categories were used: gender (male and female), age (18-29, 30-39, 40-49, 50-59, and 60+), race/ethnicity (White and Non-White), and education (some college and no college). This set of demographic categories yields 2 x 5 x 2 x 2=40 cells.

The cell population totals for the direct standardization procedure were from the sums of the weights for the various cells from the 2005 CTS screener survey. The population totals used to develop these weights were from the Current Population Survey annual demographic file of March 2005.

In the direct standardization procedure (Fleiss, 1981)**,** weighted (using survey weights) prevalence is computed for the respondents in each of the 40 cells, and then the results are multiplied by the fraction that particular cell represents of the total population, and the results are summed over all 40 cells to obtain the standardized estimate.

Volume 1, Chapter 2
TRENDS IN TOBACCO USE IN CALIFORNIA

2005 Cross-Sectional CTS

The 2005 California Tobacco Survey (CTS) consisted of three surveys. First, as in previous CTS, a five-minute screener interview was conducted with a household adult. The screener respondent provided demographic information on all household residents, including smoking status. In addition, the screener respondent was asked about household smoking restrictions and household income. Based on the information from the screener, certain household residents were selected for extended interviews.

The design of the 2005 CTS was very similar to that of the 1990, 1992, 1999, and 2002 CTS (Gilpin et al., 2004). In 1993 and 1996, a short extended interview was conducted with the screener respondent. In 1993, because of lack of funds, that was the only adult interview conducted, and in 1996 the short interview with the screener respondent was retained (if the screener respondent was not selected for the longer extended interview), so that comparisons could be made with the 1993 CTS results. However, a comparison of results from the short and long interviews in 1996 showed that the estimates for the items included on each (the short interview was a subset of the longer interview) were nearly identical. For that reason, the 1999, 2002, and 2005 CTS design reverted to the earlier model employed in 1990 and 1992.

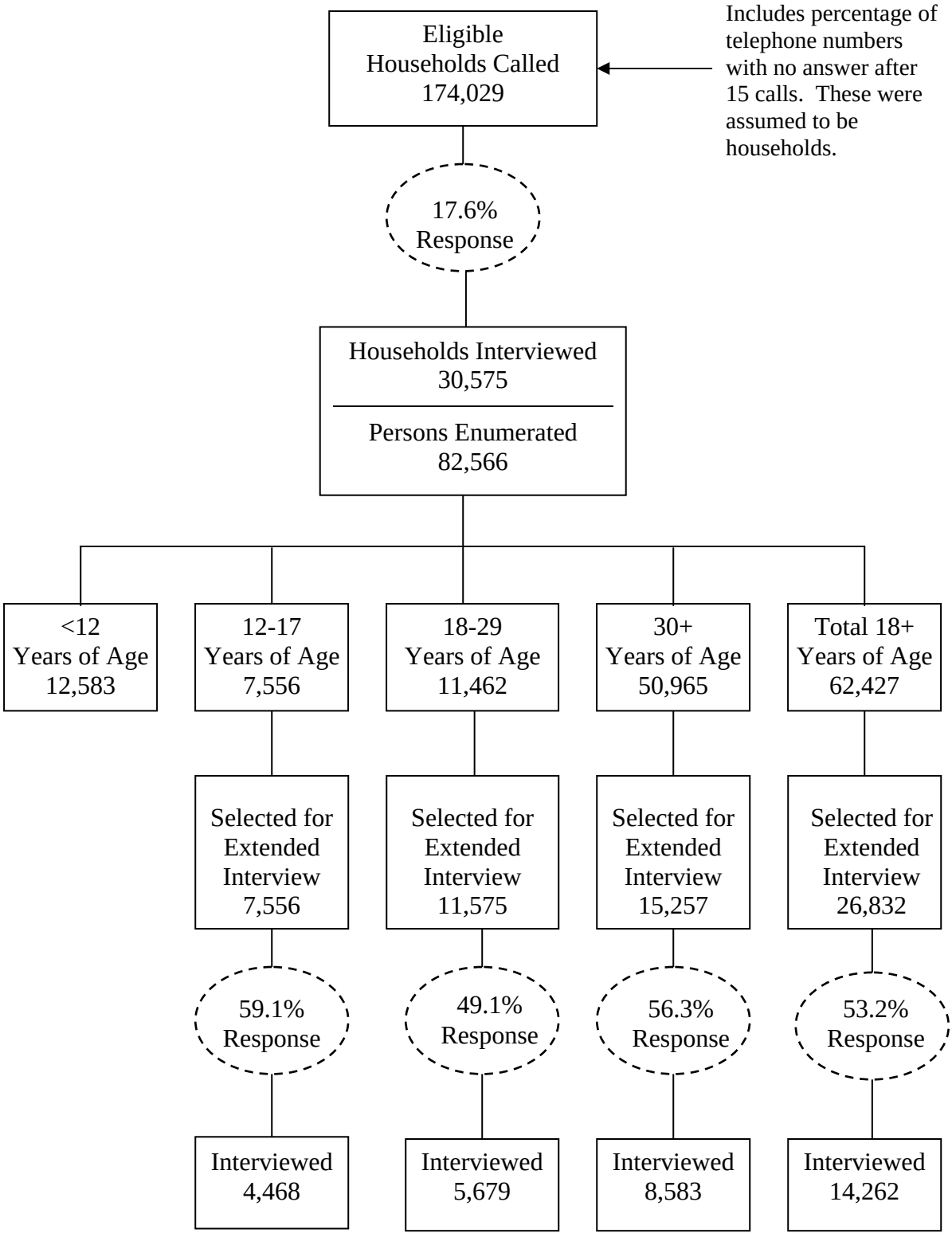
As in the earlier CTS, the probability of selection for an adult extended interview in 2005 was much higher if the person had been a smoker within the past five years. For a complete description of the sampling methodology both at the household and individual level see the survey technical documentation (Al-Delaimy et al., 2007a).

The 2005 CTS attempted to interview all adolescents in the household between 12 and 17 years, as in all other CTS except the 1999 CTS, which randomly selected just one adolescent.

The 2005 CTS selected all young adults between 18 and 29 years for an extended interview; this was initiated in the 2002 CTS. A special section of the adult interview was designed to capture young adult smoking behavior and attitudes.

Interviewers attempted to contact 174,029 households (see flowchart). The screener survey was completed for 30,575 (17.6%) of these selected telephone numbers. Of the 82,566 people enumerated in these households, 7,556 were between 12 and 17 years of age, and completed youth extended interviews were obtained for 4,468 (59.1%). Also, 11,575 persons between 18 and 29 years were enumerated, and completed extended interviews were obtained for 5,679. Finally, 50,965 adults age 30 years and older were enumerated. Of these 15,257 were selected for an extended interview based on their reported smoking status, and 8,583 competed the adult extended interview (56.3%). Details of the sampling methodology are in another technical report (Al-Delaimy et al., 2007b).

2005 California Tobacco Survey
FLOWCHART



Standardized Estimates of Adult Smoking Prevalence

As for the results presented in Chapter 1, the prevalence estimate trends from the CTS needed to be standardized so that trends could be compared over time.

All estimates were standardized by the distribution of the population totals for the demographic subgroups (see section on Chapter 1) obtained from the sums of the weights from the 2005 CTS screener survey. These reflect the population totals from the March 2005 Current Population Survey (CPS, 2005) and data from the US Census used in the post-stratification procedure for computing the screener survey weights (Al-Delaimy et al., 2007b).

When examining trends within specific demographic groups, the standardization procedure used the cells defined the other demographic groups within the group of interest. For instance, when examining trends by gender, the 5(age) x 2(race/ethnicity) x 2(education) = 20 cells within each gender were the basis for the direct standardization procedure. For examining estimates within gender by race/ethnicity, 5(age) x 2(education) = 10 cells were used, etc.

Standardized Estimates of Adolescent Smoking Prevalence

The sample sizes for the adolescent survey in each year were adequate for a direct standardization procedure. Within each demographic category, the prevalence estimates were standardized for all other demographic categories. For instance, within gender, the estimates were standardized by age (12-13, 14-15, and 16-17 years) and race/ethnicity (Non Hispanic White, Hispanic, African American/Other, and Asian), and within age group, estimates were standardized by gender (male and female) and race/ethnicity. The 'other' group was combined with African Americans for computing cell fractions, but they were omitted when computing the cell prevalence for African Americans.

Volume 2, Chapter 4
MEDIA AND MARKETING INFLUENCES ON SMOKING

Two tables from this chapter use data from a large Dartmouth database of smoking in movies, courtesy of James D. Sargent. Details of the methodology are described below.

A content analysis of popular movies was conducted, including the top 100 box office "hits" per year for the years 2000 through 2005. Box office ranking based on gross revenues was determined through a site on the Internet that compiles box office data from multiple sources (http://www.worldwideboxoffice.com). Movie rating, total run time, and information on production companies were obtained from the Internet Movie Database (http://www.IMDB.com). Genre categories for the content analysis were selected after a careful review of the Internet Movie Database and several popular movie guides. When these sources listed more than one genre for a movie, the coders chose the one that best described the movie. Coded movies were viewed on DVD. Each movie was watched in its entirety at least twice in order to code the overall characteristics of the movie and to identify every occurrence of tobacco use. Each episode of tobacco use or handling was then viewed multiple times to characterize the use and its context.

Measures of Tobacco Use in Movies

A count measure (number of episodes) was used by major characters to describe tobacco exposure in movies. Major characters are those who play a leading role or who are essential to the development of the plot, and for whom the name of the actor was entered into the database. An episode consisted of using or handling any form of tobacco during a scene and delimited by the beginning and end of a scene. A scene was defined as a clear passage of time or change in location. The episode was counted without regard to the duration of tobacco use in the scene.

For example, if one character used or handled tobacco multiple times within the same scene, this was counted only as one episode. If two characters used or handled tobacco in the same scene, this was counted as two episodes. Other forms of tobacco imagery, such as billboards, signs, and ashtrays were not included, because these images were not generally associated with any major character. For the study, episodes of major characters were aggregated by actor across the movie sample frame. This resulted in a dataset for each actor, with the number of movies the actor starred in, the number of characters he/she played, the number of characters who smoked, and the number of smoking episodes attributable to the actor.

Two coders were selected and trained to conduct the content analyses. To evaluate inter-rater reliability, 10% of the movies were coded by both coders.

Favorite Anti-Smoking Advertisements

Adult and adolescent respondents were asked to describe their favorite anti-smoking advertisement. The open-ended responses were coded by a UCSD staff member. Assistance in coding the open-ended responses to favorite anti-smoking advertisement questions was received from the California Department of Health Services (Colleen Stevens) and the American Legacy Foundation (Aaron Mushro).

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GLOSSARY

Adolescents

Committed never smoker – a *never smoker* who answers definitely not in answer to three questions: trying a cigarette soon, accepting a cigarette if offered by a best friend, and likelihood of smoking in the next year.

Current established smoker – an *established smoker* who has smoked a cigarette on any day in the past month.

Current experimenter – an *experimenter* who has had a cigarette in the past 30 days or admits to smoking once in awhile.

Current smoker – has smoked a cigarette on at least one day in the past month.

Established smoker – has smoked at least 100 cigarettes in his or her lifetime.

Ever smoker – has smoked a cigarette (includes *puffers*)

Experimenter – has smoked a cigarette (excludes *puffers*), but has not smoked at least 100 cigarettes in his or her lifetime.

Former smoker – an *established smoker* who has not smoked a cigarette on any days of the past month.

Never smoker – has never smoked or even puffed on a cigarette.

Non-current smoker – has not smoked a cigarette on any days in the past month.

Puffer – someone who has not smoked a whole cigarette, but admits to puffing on one.

Susceptible never smoker – a never smoker who fails to answer "definitely not" to all three questions about trying a cigarette soon, accepting a cigarette if offered by a best friend, and their likelihood of smoking in the next year.

Adults

Current experimenter – an *experimenter* who has had a cigarette in the past 30 days or admits to smoking once in awhile.

Current smoker – has smoked at least 100 cigarettes in his or her lifetime and smokes now either everyday or some days.

Daily smoker – a current smoker who has smoked on every day of the past month.

Established smoker – has smoked at least 100 cigarettes in his or her lifetime.

Ever daily, current non-daily – has smoked at least 100 cigarettes in his or her lifetime and has smoked on a daily basis for at least 6 months but now smokes only some days.

Ever smoker – has smoked at least 100 cigarettes in his or her lifetime.

Experimenter – has smoked a cigarette), but has not smoked at least 100 cigarettes in his or her lifetime.

Former smoker – has smoked at least 100 cigarettes in lifetime, but does not smoke now (old question) or now smokes not at all (new question).

Light daily smoker – a *current smoker* who now smokes 'everyday' and reports consuming fewer than 15 cigarettes/day.

Light smoker – a *current smoker* who smokes fewer than 15 cigarettes a day.

Moderate-to-heavy daily smoker – a *current smoker* who smokes 15 or more cigarettes a day.

Never smoker – has smoked fewer than 100 cigarettes in his or her lifetime.

Non-daily, never daily – has smoked at least 100 cigarettes in his or her lifetime but has never smoked on a daily basis for at least 6 months.

Non-daily smoker – a current smoker who smokes some days.

Nonsmoker – a *never smoker* or a *former smoker.*

Recent quitter – a current smoker with an quit attempt in the last year; a former smoker with a quit attempt of less than 1 year.

Smoker in the last year – Either a *current smoker* or a *former smoker* who smoked regularly a year before the survey.

Social smoker – a *current experimenter* or *non-daily smoker* who smokes only when others are smoking.

SAMPLING REGIONS IN CALIFORNIA

AND

DESCRIPTIVE TABLES

Sampling Regions in California

1 - Los Angeles
2 - San Diego
3 - Orange
4 - Santa Clara
5 - San Bernardino
6 - Alameda
7 - Riverside
8 - Sacramento
9 - Contra Costa
10 - San Francisco
11 - San Mateo, Solano
12 - Marin, Napa, Sonoma
13 - Butte, Colusa, Del Norte, Glenn, Humboldt, Lake, Lassen, Mendocino, Modoc, Plumas, Shasta, Siskiyou, Tehama, Trinity, Yolo
14 - San Luis Obispo, Santa Barbara, Ventura
15 - Alpine, Amador, Calaveras, El Dorado, Mariposa, Nevada, Placer, San Joaquin, Sierra, Sutter, Tuolumne, Yuba
16 - Monterey, San Benito, Santa Cruz
17 - Fresno, Madera, Merced, Stanislaus
18 - Imperial, Inyo, Kern, Kings, Mono, Tulare

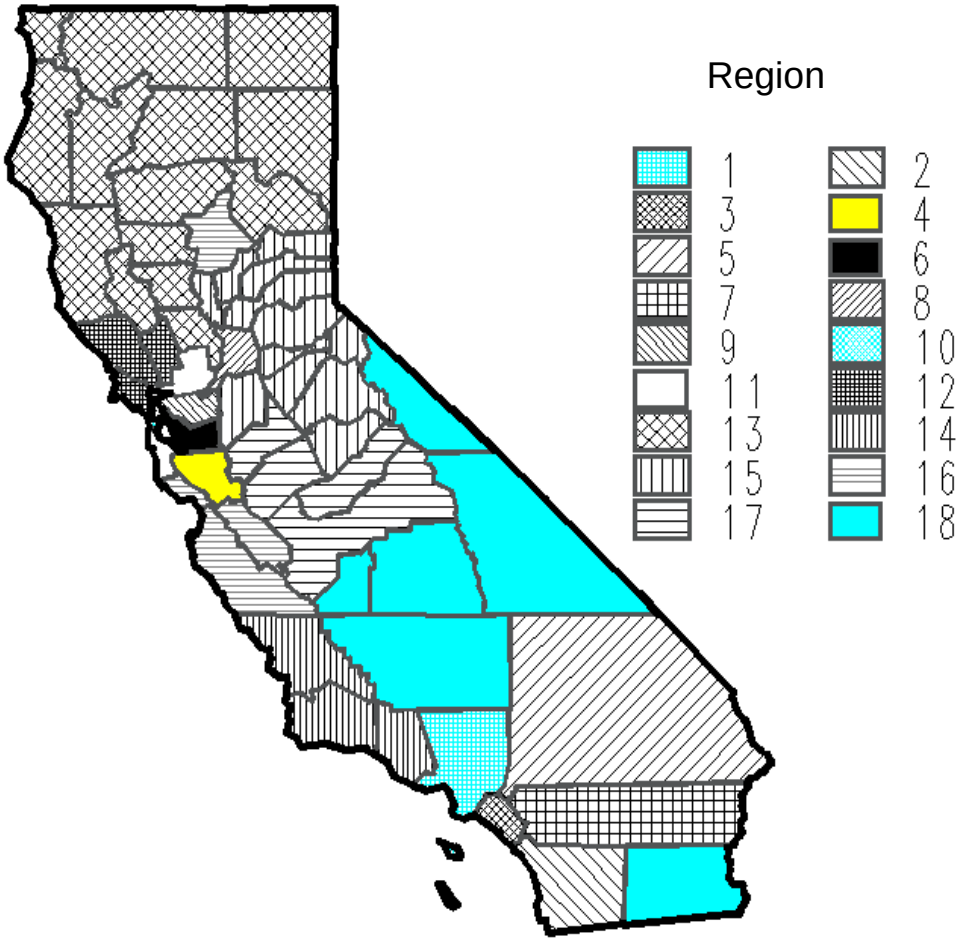

TABLE LIST

Table	2005 California Tobacco Survey (CTS) Title
1	Smoking Prevalence (2005 Screener)
2	Workplace Smoking Policy (2005 Adult CTS)
3	Exposure of Indoor Workers to ETS (2005 Adult CTS)
4	Home Smoking Restriction (2005 Adult CTS)
5	Uptake Continuum Among Adolescents (2005 Teen CTS)
6	Promotional Item Status (2005 Teen CTS)
7	Smoking Status Among Adolescents (2005 Teen CTS)
8	Average Daily Consumption for All Smokers (2005 Adult CTS)
9	Detailed Current Smoking Status (2005 Adult CTS)
10	Quitting Status Among People Who Smoked in the Last Year (2005 Adult CTS)
11	The Quitting Continuum for People Who Smoked in the Last Year (2005 Adult CTS)
12	Assistance in Quitting Smoking (2005 Adult CTS)
13	Price Sensitivity (2005 Adult CTS)
14	Support for Cigarette Tax Increase (2005 Adult CTS)
15	Favorite Ad of Adults (2005 Adult CTS) Favorite Ad of Adolescents (2005 Teen CTS)
16	Exposure to Anti-Smoking Media (2005 Adult CTS) Exposure to Anti-Smoking Media (2005 Teen CTS)
17	How Do You Usually Get the Cigarettes You Smoke (2005 Teen CTS)
18	Student Compliance With School Nonsmoking Rules (2005 Teen CTS)
19	Support for Regulation of Tobacco Advertising and Promotion (2005 Adult CTS)
20	Health Beliefs on ETS (2005 Adult CTS)
21	Current Tobacco Use Status (2005 Adult CTS) Any Use of Tobacco (2005 Teen CTS)

TABLE 1: SMOKING PREVALENCE (2005 SCREENER)

	Current Smoker % CI	Former Smoker in Last 5 Years % CI	Quit Ratio in Last 5 years % CI	Population size (n)	Sample Size (n)
OVERALL	13.7 ± 0.5	7.3 ± 0.4	34.6 ± 1.6	26,232,295	62,427
GENDER					
Male	16.7 ± 0.9	8.4 ± 0.5	33.4 ± 2.0	12,864,703	29,453
Female	10.8 ± 0.5	6.2 ± 0.5	36.4 ± 2.4	13,367,592	32,974
AGE					
18-24	13.2 ± 1.4	3.5 ± 0.7	21.1 ± 3.9	3,565,180	7,331
25-44	16.0 ± 1.1	7.2 ± 0.6	31.2 ± 2.5	10,665,779	20,202
45-64	14.1 ± 0.9	8.4 ± 0.8	37.2 ± 2.8	7,910,187	23,529
65+	7.4 ± 0.7	8.4 ± 0.9	53.1 ± 3.6	4,091,149	11,365
RACE/ETHNICITY					
African-American	20.3 ± 2.8	7.3 ± 1.4	26.4 ± 5.1	1,658,444	3,106
Asian/PI	11.0 ± 2.1	5.6 ± 1.4	34.0 ± 7.0	3,293,204	5,170
Hispanic	11.8 ± 1.1	6.8 ± 0.7	36.5 ± 3.4	7,868,235	14,370
Non-Hispanic White	14.5 ± 0.6	8.0 ± 0.6	35.5 ± 2.0	12,597,839	37,868
EDUCATION					
<12	17.4 ± 1.7	8.7 ± 1.1	33.4 ± 3.8	5,263,764	7,614
12	18.2 ± 0.9	8.4 ± 0.6	31.6 ± 2.0	6,184,437	16,196
13-15	14.2 ± 0.9	7.5 ± 0.8	34.5 ± 3.0	6,687,938	18,238
16+	7.4 ± 0.8	5.2 ± 0.6	41.4 ± 3.6	8,096,156	20,379
HOUSEHOLD INCOME					
< $10,000	17.4 ± 2.1	8.5 ± 1.6	32.9 ± 5.2	1,587,656	2,916
$10,001-$20,000	16.6 ± 2.0	8.7 ± 1.7	34.5 ± 5.7	2,162,577	4,389
$20,001- $30,000	16.7 ± 2.4	9.8 ± 1.7	37.1 ± 5.5	2,464,588	5,145
$30,001-$50,000	17.9 ± 1.5	7.4 ± 0.9	29.2 ± 3.6	3,422,165	8,285
$50,001-$75,000	14.9 ± 1.4	7.9 ± 1.1	34.5 ± 3.7	3,588,650	9,372
> $75,000	10.5 ± 1.0	6.3 ± 0.7	37.5 ± 3.7	8,386,778	22,163
Unknown	11.3 ± 1.5	6.0 ± 0.9	34.6 ± 5.0	4,619,881	10,157
REGION					
1-Los Angeles	12.9 ± 1.6	7.0 ± 1.2	35.1 ± 4.9	7,380,605	3,517
2-San Diego	13.6 ± 1.6	7.2 ± 0.9	34.8 ± 4.1	2,212,364	4,134
3-Orange	12.9 ± 2.0	7.2 ± 1.4	35.7 ± 6.1	2,183,385	2,973
4-Santa Clara	9.9 ± 1.8	6.2 ± 0.9	38.3 ± 5.7	1,327,196	3,555
5-San Bernardino	18.0 ± 1.6	8.0 ± 1.2	30.8 ± 4.1	1,252,004	4,189
6-Alameda	11.3 ± 1.6	7.9 ± 1.4	41.1 ± 5.6	1,092,826	3,193
7-Riverside	14.6 ± 1.7	7.1 ± 1.1	32.8 ± 4.5	1,150,013	3,182
8-Sacramento	16.7 ± 1.8	8.0 ± 1.4	32.4 ± 4.4	971,744	3,161
9-Contra Costa	11.8 ± 1.6	7.1 ± 1.2	37.7 ± 5.6	778,099	3,929
10-San Francisco	15.2 ± 2.2	8.3 ± 1.8	35.3 ± 5.9	691,823	2,862
11-San Mateo, Solano	11.7 ± 1.4	6.3 ± 1.0	35.1 ± 4.3	855,031	3,788
12-Marin, Napa, Sonoma	12.2 ± 1.4	7.6 ± 1.1	38.6 ± 4.5	674,915	3,337
13-Butte, Colusa, Del Norte, Glenn, Humboldt, Lake, Lassen, Mendocino, Modoc, Plumas, Shasta, Siskiyou, Tehama, Trinity, Yolo	18.1 ± 1.7	7.9 ± 1.1	30.3 ± 3.8	855,013	3,735
14-San Luis Obispo, Santa Barbara, Ventura	12.3 ± 1.5	7.4 ± 1.2	37.5 ± 5.1	1,084,934	3,129
15-Alpine, Amador, Calaveras, El Dorado, Mariposa, Nevada, Placer, San Joaquin, Sierra, Sutter, Tuolumne, Yuba	15.9 ± 1.6	7.6 ± 1.3	32.3 ± 4.6	1,070,383	3,457
16-Monterey, San Benito, Santa Cruz	14.0 ± 1.7	6.8 ± 1.4	32.8 ± 5.6	547,364	3,626
17-Fresno, Madera, Merced, Stanislaus	14.6 ± 1.8	7.3 ± 1.0	33.3 ± 4.4	1,132,373	3,352
18-Imperial, Inyo, Kern, Kings, Mono, Tulare	17.2 ± 2.0	7.9 ± 1.3	31.6 ± 5.1	972,223	3,308

TABLE 1: SMOKING PREVALENCE (2005 SCREENER)

	Current Smoker % CI	Former Smoker in Last 5 Years % CI	Quit Ratio in Last 5 years % CI	Population size (n)	Sample Size (n)
GENDER Male					
AGE					
18-24	16.3 ± 2.3	3.0 ± 0.7	15.7 ± 4.0	1,865,413	3,746
25-44	19.7 ± 1.7	8.3 ± 0.9	29.8 ± 3.1	5,354,077	9,642
45-64	16.7 ± 1.2	10.2 ± 1.1	37.8 ± 3.6	3,819,541	11,103
65+	8.2 ± 1.0	10.0 ± 1.3	55.2 ± 4.9	1,825,672	4,962
RACE/ETHNICITY					
African-American	22.6 ± 4.3	8.2 ± 2.2	26.7 ± 6.4	754,926	1,378
Asian/PI	16.0 ± 2.6	7.6 ± 2.4	32.3 ± 7.8	1,548,066	2,372
Hispanic	16.7 ± 1.7	8.6 ± 1.1	33.9 ± 4.0	4,001,749	7,043
Non-Hispanic White	16.0 ± 0.9	8.6 ± 0.7	34.9 ± 2.4	6,170,806	17,772
EDUCATION					
<12	22.6 ± 2.3	11.0 ± 1.8	32.7 ± 4.6	2,717,150	3,810
12	21.4 ± 1.4	9.4 ± 1.0	30.6 ± 2.8	3,001,315	7,555
13-15	16.9 ± 1.6	7.8 ± 0.9	31.6 ± 3.3	3,164,576	8,144
16+	8.9 ± 0.9	6.2 ± 0.8	41.1 ± 4.4	3,981,662	9,944
HOUSEHOLD INCOME					
< $10,000	22.5 ± 3.3	10.1 ± 2.8	31.0 ± 7.2	675,995	1,169
$10,001-$20,000	21.0 ± 3.0	11.0 ± 3.6	34.3 ± 8.3	987,315	1,895
$20,001- $30,000	21.8 ± 3.6	12.1 ± 2.5	35.7 ± 6.8	1,159,216	2,272
$30,001-$50,000	21.6 ± 2.4	8.3 ± 1.5	27.7 ± 5.1	1,672,955	3,832
$50,001-$75,000	17.6 ± 2.0	8.7 ± 1.4	32.9 ± 4.6	1,778,394	4,503
> $75,000	12.3 ± 1.3	7.0 ± 0.9	36.0 ± 4.1	4,320,074	11,031
Unknown	14.3 ± 2.0	7.3 ± 1.3	33.8 ± 5.4	2,270,754	4,751
GENDER Female					
AGE					
18-24	9.7 ± 1.5	4.0 ± 1.1	29.4 ± 7.3	1,699,767	3,585
25-44	12.2 ± 1.1	6.1 ± 0.7	33.4 ± 3.7	5,311,702	10,560
45-64	11.7 ± 1.0	6.7 ± 0.8	36.4 ± 3.6	4,090,646	12,426
65+	6.8 ± 0.9	7.0 ± 1.1	50.9 ± 5.0	2,265,477	6,403
RACE/ETHNICITY					
African-American	18.4 ± 3.7	6.5 ± 1.7	26.2 ± 6.9	903,518	1,728
Asian/PI	6.5 ± 2.3	3.9 ± 1.4	37.5 ± 13.4	1,745,138	2,798
Hispanic	6.8 ± 1.0	5.0 ± 0.8	42.3 ± 4.7	3,866,486	7,327
Non-Hispanic White	13.1 ± 0.6	7.4 ± 0.7	36.2 ± 2.7	6,427,033	20,096
EDUCATION					
<12	11.7 ± 1.8	6.2 ± 1.0	34.8 ± 5.3	2,546,614	3,804
12	15.2 ± 1.1	7.4 ± 0.9	32.8 ± 3.2	3,183,122	8,641
13-15	11.9 ± 0.9	7.2 ± 1.0	37.9 ± 4.3	3,523,362	10,094
16+	6.0 ± 1.0	4.3 ± 0.8	41.9 ± 6.2	4,114,494	10,435
HOUSEHOLD INCOME					
< $10,000	13.6 ± 2.3	7.4 ± 1.8	35.1 ± 7.1	911,661	1,747
$10,001-$20,000	12.9 ± 2.6	6.9 ± 1.6	34.7 ± 7.2	1,175,262	2,494
$20,001- $30,000	12.1 ± 1.8	7.8 ± 1.6	39.1 ± 5.8	1,305,372	2,873
$30,001-$50,000	14.3 ± 1.8	6.5 ± 1.3	31.4 ± 5.8	1,749,210	4,453
$50,001-$75,000	12.3 ± 1.7	7.1 ± 1.4	36.6 ± 5.3	1,810,256	4,869
> $75,000	8.5 ± 1.1	5.6 ± 0.8	39.7 ± 4.9	4,066,704	11,132
Unknown	8.3 ± 1.7	4.6 ± 0.8	35.8 ± 6.8	2,349,127	5,406

TABLE 2: WORKPLACE SMOKING POLICY (2005 ADULT CTS)

	Size of Workplace					
	<50			50+		
	Total Ban (%)	POPULATION SIZE (n)	SAMPLE SIZE (n)	Total Ban (%)	POPULATION SIZE (n)	SAMPLE SIZE (n)
OVERALL	92.7	6,633,178	3,941	97.1	5,885,734	2,822
GENDER						
Male	91.0	3,363,845	1,721	96.3	3,298,658	1,260
Female	94.4	3,269,333	2,220	98.1	2,587,076	1,562
AGE						
18-24	92.8	1,247,183	1,305	95.8	626,095	554
25-44	94.4	2,981,074	1,435	96.9	3,249,067	1,287
45-64	89.8	2,194,452	1,097	98.1	1,874,719	930
65+	97.2	210,469	104	94.8	135,853	51
RACE/ETHNICITY						
African-American	95.4	378,001	341	94.1	387,108	363
Asian/PI	94.0	833,784	412	97.8	1,023,333	472
Hispanic	86.4	2,138,146	905	96.2	1,676,779	538
Non-Hispanic White	96.0	3,138,577	2,172	98.5	2,746,362	1,395
EDUCATION						
<12	79.1	979,373	290	96.3	789,570	146
12	90.8	1,511,961	1,044	95.7	871,254	520
13-15	95.9	1,898,310	1,510	96.1	1,460,029	954
16+	97.1	2,243,534	1,097	98.3	2,764,881	1,202
HOUSEHOLD INCOME						
$10,000 or less	78.7	342,036	140	98.2	157,413	48
$10,001 to $20,000	77.2	513,912	261	93.4	178,593	100
$20,001 to $30,000	91.6	604,378	365	99.6	607,639	171
$30,001 to $50,000	96.9	984,012	582	97.6	858,035	396
$50,001 to $75,000	95.0	1,046,964	753	94.5	842,903	525
Over $75,000	96.0	2,285,810	1,453	97.4	2,636,305	1,317
Unknown	91.7	856,066	387	96.8	604,846	265
REGION						
1-Los Angeles	92.4	1,941,978	222	98.0	1,829,743	187
2-San Diego	84.0	489,147	231	93.0	568,796	208
3-Orange	84.4	508,221	178	98.6	658,156	152
4-Santa Clara	95.5	304,473	176	98.6	352,390	200
5-San Bernardino	90.7	311,825	300	91.7	212,833	212
6-Alameda	95.8	267,375	216	99.9	339,626	220
7-Riverside	96.7	305,176	193	95.4	136,373	137
8-Sacramento	95.4	225,840	202	92.9	216,452	182
9-Contra Costa	97.6	194,397	214	99.1	173,685	187
10-San Francisco	92.2	138,341	154	98.1	189,097	180
11-San Mateo, Solano	97.0	225,857	246	98.5	182,809	191
12-Marin, Napa, Sonoma	87.2	193,235	202	99.2	109,323	102
13-Butte, Colusa, Del Norte, Glenn, Humboldt, Lake, Lassen, Mendocino, Modoc, Plumas, Shasta, Siskiyou, Tehama, Trinity, Yolo	95.9	232,969	267	97.1	93,595	94
14-San Luis Obispo, Santa Barbara, Ventura	97.1	290,574	192	99.6	195,551	102
15-Alpine, Amador, Calaveras, El Dorado, Mariposa, Nevada, Placer, San Joaquin, Sierra, Sutter, Tuolumne, Yuba	90.8	276,505	228	92.3	183,200	111
16-Monterey, San Benito, Santa Cruz	96.8	169,998	252	98.7	89,077	119
17-Fresno, Madera, Merced, Stanislaus	98.4	311,695	237	98.1	214,612	126
18-Imperial, Inyo, Kern, Kings, Mono, Tulare	97.8	245,572	231	92.9	140,416	112

TABLE 2: WORKPLACE SMOKING POLICY (2005 ADULT CTS)

	Size of Workplace					
	<50			50+		
	Total Ban (%)	Population Size (n)	Sample Size (n)	Total Ban (%)	Population Size (n)	Sample Size (n)
GENDER Male						
AGE						
18-24	89.8	676,049	573	93.8	321,560	255
25-44	90.1	1,442,531	615	96.5	1,945,271	576
45-64	92.4	1,159,552	487	97.2	974,467	407
65+	94.0	85,713	46	87.7	57,360	22
RACE/ETHNICITY						
African-American	92.7	177,288	134	88.0	176,061	134
Asian/PI	92.6	423,300	196	99.4	606,166	230
Hispanic	85.8	1,097,061	410	95.1	866,342	239
Non-Hispanic White	93.5	1,583,298	932	97.7	1,617,209	631
EDUCATION						
<12	86.8	587,762	157	95.7	550,980	80
12	84.1	704,279	467	93.4	401,781	223
13-15	93.6	930,829	626	92.1	673,329	390
16+	95.2	1,140,975	471	98.8	1,672,568	567
HOUSEHOLD INCOME						
$10,000 or less	90.7	115,225	55	97.0	64,780	24
$10,001 to $20,000	71.8	210,876	113	89.3	85,810	34
$20,001 to $30,000	86.8	369,814	163	99.9	433,365	69
$30,001 to $50,000	95.3	499,542	235	95.4	385,218	166
$50,001 to $75,000	93.7	487,323	316	90.5	451,300	224
Over $75,000	93.7	1,271,364	665	97.5	1,469,695	601
Unknown	87.6	409,701	174	96.5	408,490	142
GENDER Female						
AGE						
18-24	96.4	571,134	732	97.9	304,535	299
25-44	98.5	1,538,543	820	97.4	1,303,796	711
45-64	86.7	1,034,900	610	99.1	900,252	523
65+	99.4	124,756	58	100.0	78,493	29
RACE/ETHNICITY						
African-American	97.8	200,713	207	99.3	211,047	229
Asian/PI	95.5	410,484	216	95.5	417,167	242
Hispanic	86.9	1,041,085	495	97.3	810,437	299
Non-Hispanic White	98.6	1,555,279	1,240	99.6	1,129,153	764
EDUCATION						
<12	67.6	391,611	133	97.7	238,590	66
12	96.7	807,682	577	97.7	469,473	297
13-15	98.1	967,481	884	99.4	786,700	564
16+	99.1	1,102,559	626	97.5	1,092,313	635
HOUSEHOLD INCOME						
$10,000 or less	72.7	226,811	85	99.1	92,633	24
$10,001 to $20,000	80.9	303,036	148	97.1	92,783	66
$20,001 to $30,000	99.2	234,564	202	98.8	174,274	102
$30,001 to $50,000	98.6	484,470	347	99.4	472,817	230
$50,001 to $75,000	96.1	559,641	437	99.2	391,603	301
Over $75,000	98.9	1,014,446	788	97.3	1,166,610	716
Unknown	95.5	446,365	213	97.3	196,356	123

TABLE 3: EXPOSURE OF INDOOR WORKERS TO ETS (2005 ADULT CTS)

	Overall (%) ± 95%CI	Population Size (n)	Sample Size (n)
Overall	13.9 ± 4.4	10,738,776	4,972
GENDER			
Male	18.2 ± 8.8	5,633,457	2,180
Female	9.2 ± 2.7	5,105,319	2,792
AGE			
18-24	24.4 ± 4.0	1,604,908	1,592
25-44	15.2 ± 9.1	5,235,917	1,986
45-64	7.8 ± 3.4	3,583,835	1,280
65+	8.8 ± 8.9	314,116	114
RACE/ETHNICITY			
African-American	11.4 ± 4.9	574,918	578
Asian/PI	10.0 ± 3.1	1,689,578	764
Hispanic	23.3 ± 14	3,354,766	1,158
Non-Hispanic White	9.1 ± 2.4	4,976,007	2,378
EDUCATION			
<12	36.0 ± 35	1,432,310	308
12	16.0 ± 6.4	1,906,339	1,058
13-15	13.4 ± 3.2	2,787,908	1,735
16+	6.5 ± 2.3	4,612,219	1,871
HOUSEHOLD INCOME			
< $10,000	9.6 ± 6.8	407,921	129
$10,001-$20,000	30.0 ± 19	544,393	259
$20,001- $30,000	44.1 ± 47	969,409	362
$30,001-$50,000	12.5 ± 6.3	1,555,462	684
$50,001-$75,000	10.3 ± 3.4	1,543,344	884
> $75,000	8.3 ± 2.6	4,397,089	2,137
Unknown	10.8 ± 4.4	1,321,158	517
REGION			
1-Los Angeles	18.5 ± 15	3,234,405	301
2-San Diego	14.8 ± 12	912,144	324
3-Orange	14.5 ± 8.4	1,017,018	256
4-Santa Clara	7.1 ± 2.8	586,793	312
5-San Bernardino	14.2 ± 7.1	428,733	353
6-Alameda	14.2 ± 6.8	523,747	340
7-Riverside	10.5 ± 5.6	363,148	237
8-Sacramento	10.9 ± 5.5	370,001	282
9-Contra Costa	14.6 ± 6.6	320,929	303
10-San Francisco	10.9 ± 6.4	270,701	254
11-San Mateo, Solano	5.2 ± 3.1	353,414	328
12-Marin, Napa, Sonoma	10.4 ± 7.4	254,138	204
13-Butte, Colusa, Del Norte, Glenn, Humboldt, Lake, Lassen, Mendocino, Modoc, Plumas, Shasta, Siskiyou, Tehama, Trinity, Yolo	10.9 ± 6.1	277,184	247
14-San Luis Obispo, Santa Barbara, Ventura	7.0 ± 3.3	420,228	217
15-Alpine, Amador, Calaveras, El Dorado, Mariposa, Nevada, Placer, San Joaquin, Sierra, Sutter, Tuolumne, Yuba	16.4 ± 8.7	386,680	233
16-Monterey, San Benito, Santa Cruz	10.6 ± 5.2	224,351	271
17-Fresno, Madera, Merced, Stanislaus	12.0 ± 5.3	460,661	262
18-Imperial, Inyo, Kern, Kings, Mono, Tulare	9.8 ± 6.3	334,501	248

TABLE 3: EXPOSURE OF INDOOR WORKERS TO ETS (2005 ADULT CTS)

	Overall (%) ± 95%CI	Population Size (n)	Sample Size (n)
GENDER Male			
AGE			
18-24	28.4 ± 7.4	817,673	686
25-44	21.6 ± 18	2,809,448	861
45-64	8.6 ± 4.0	1,879,254	585
65+	18.6 ± 21	127,082	48
RACE/ETHNICITY			
African-American	14.8 ± 9.3	249,608	224
Asian/PI	10.9 ± 5.2	898,067	352
Hispanic	33.8 ± 28	1,675,501	502
Non-Hispanic White	11.5 ± 4.0	2,724,479	1,060
EDUCATION			
<12	48.1 ± 54	872,421	158
12	21.9 ± 7.6	878,727	489
13-15	17.4 ± 5.8	1,299,406	706
16+	7.3 ± 3.9	2,582,903	827
HOUSEHOLD INCOME			
< $10,000	22.0 ± 19	107,943	52
$10,001-$20,000	34.2 ± 22	216,151	107
$20,001- $30,000	62.1 ± 59	651,059	156
$30,001-$50,000	15.1 ± 7.8	741,235	279
$50,001-$75,000	9.4 ± 5.1	751,565	359
> $75,000	9.7 ± 4.2	2,425,870	978
Unknown	14.1 ± 7.6	739,634	249
GENDER Female			
AGE			
18-24	20.2 ± 3.4	787,235	906
25-44	7.7 ± 3.7	2,426,469	1,125
45-64	6.9 ± 6.3	1,704,581	695
65+	2.1 ± 2.6	187,034	66
RACE/ETHNICITY			
African-American	8.7 ± 3.9	325,310	354
Asian/PI	9.0 ± 3.8	791,511	412
Hispanic	12.9 ± 7.7	1,679,265	656
Non-Hispanic White	6.1 ± 1.8	2,251,528	1,318
EDUCATION			
<12	17.1 ± 20	559,889	150
12	10.9 ± 8.3	1,027,612	569
13-15	9.8 ± 2.7	1,488,502	1,029
16+	5.6 ± 2.2	2,029,316	1,044
HOUSEHOLD INCOME			
< $10,000	5.2 ± 4.8	299,978	77
$10,001-$20,000	27.1 ± 31	328,242	152
$20,001- $30,000	7.3 ± 4.0	318,350	206
$30,001-$50,000	10.2 ± 11	814,227	405
$50,001-$75,000	11.2 ± 4.6	791,779	525
> $75,000	6.7 ± 2.1	1,971,219	1,159
Unknown	6.5 ± 3.4	581,524	268

TABLE 4: HOME SMOKING RESTRICTIONS (2005 ADULT CTS)

	Total Household Ban (%) ± 95%CI	Partial Ban (%) ± 95%CI	No Restrictions (%) ± 95%CI	Population Size (n)	Sample Size (n)
OVERALL	78.5 ± 2.5	9.7 ± 1.3	11.8 ± 2.3	26,253,144	14,262
GENDER					
Male	74.0 ± 4.6	10.3 ± 2.4	15.7 ± 4.3	12,877,940	6,351
Female	82.9 ± 2.0	9.1 ± 1.6	8.0 ± 1.4	13,375,204	7,911
AGE					
18-24	68.0 ± 2.6	17.5 ± 2.1	14.5 ± 2.1	3,578,287	3,537
25-44	80.6 ± 5.0	9.1 ± 2.6	10.3 ± 4.8	10,691,464	4,794
45-64	80.2 ± 3.0	8.8 ± 2.2	10.9 ± 2.2	7,995,462	4,177
65+	79.0 ± 4.4	6.1 ± 1.6	14.8 ± 4.4	3,987,931	1,754
RACE/ETHNICITY					
African-American	75.5 ± 5.0	15.7 ± 4.9	8.8 ± 2.8	1,580,068	1,543
Asian/PI	80.3 ± 3.7	11.0 ± 3.2	8.8 ± 2.6	3,438,799	1,605
Hispanic	78.8 ± 6.8	6.8 ± 1.4	14.4 ± 6.9	8,110,349	3,138
Non-Hispanic White	78.5 ± 2.7	10.3 ± 2.1	11.1 ± 1.8	12,577,100	7,542
EDUCATION					
<12	72.7 ± 9.4	8.2 ± 1.7	19.0 ± 9.8	5,270,131	1,687
12	78.4 ± 3.2	9.6 ± 1.5	12.0 ± 2.7	6,188,681	3,847
13-15	78.7 ± 3.2	11.7 ± 2.7	9.5 ± 1.6	6,808,127	4,915
16+	82.2 ± 3.0	9.1 ± 2.8	8.7 ± 1.8	7,986,205	3,813
HOUSEHOLD INCOME					
< $10,000	74.2 ± 6.4	12.0 ± 6.3	13.7 ± 3.4	1,828,961	912
$10,001-$20,000	79.1 ± 4.4	8.6 ± 2.8	12.3 ± 3.5	1,947,259	1,212
$20,001- $30,000	68.5 ± 17	9.2 ± 3.6	22.3 ± 19	3,001,735	1,425
$30,001-$50,000	77.3 ± 3.9	10.5 ± 2.6	12.2 ± 2.4	3,798,175	2,145
$50,001-$75,000	78.5 ± 3.1	12.2 ± 2.3	9.2 ± 2.0	3,473,121	2,376
> $75,000	83.0 ± 3.4	9.8 ± 2.7	7.2 ± 2.3	8,452,011	4,492
Unknown	79.3 ± 5.8	6.3 ± 2.0	14.4 ± 6.0	3,751,882	1,700
REGION					
1-Los Angeles	74.6 ± 6.6	10.8 ± 4.3	14.6 ± 7.1	7,316,240	837
2-San Diego	82.5 ± 4.3	8.4 ± 2.7	9.1 ± 2.8	2,232,743	936
3-Orange	80.2 ± 5.9	8.7 ± 3.3	11.0 ± 4.7	2,212,244	609
4-Santa Clara	80.9 ± 5.1	7.1 ± 2.3	12.0 ± 4.3	1,351,759	718
5-San Bernardino	76.9 ± 4.6	12.7 ± 3.4	10.4 ± 3.1	1,207,861	1,127
6-Alameda	76.8 ± 5.5	10.3 ± 3.0	12.9 ± 4.1	1,108,514	821
7-Riverside	78.0 ± 7.6	9.2 ± 3.0	12.7 ± 6.8	1,154,500	717
8-Sacramento	81.6 ± 3.3	8.1 ± 2.0	10.4 ± 2.6	946,455	792
9-Contra Costa	80.3 ± 4.2	11.0 ± 3.7	8.7 ± 3.0	785,068	839
10-San Francisco	73.7 ± 10	12.1 ± 4.8	14.2 ± 7.6	705,637	635
11-San Mateo, Solano	82.5 ± 4.5	8.6 ± 3.2	8.9 ± 3.1	882,185	870
12-Marin, Napa, Sonoma	80.2 ± 6.0	8.6 ± 3.9	11.2 ± 4.9	690,478	654
13-Butte, Colusa, Del Norte, Glenn, Humboldt, Lake, Lassen, Mendocino, Modoc, Plumas, Shasta, Siskiyou, Tehama, Trinity, Yolo	77.3 ± 4.8	11.2 ± 2.6	11.5 ± 3.5	847,358	910
14-San Luis Obispo, Santa Barbara, Ventura	85.3 ± 5.0	5.0 ± 1.5	9.7 ± 4.7	1,102,405	623
15-Alpine, Amador, Calaveras, El Dorado, Mariposa, Nevada, Placer, San Joaquin, Sierra, Sutter, Tuolumne, Yuba	82.8 ± 3.5	11.1 ± 3.1	6.0 ± 1.6	1,047,352	775
16-Monterey, San Benito, Santa Cruz	82.3 ± 4.6	9.6 ± 3.2	8.1 ± 2.6	553,846	779
17-Fresno, Madera, Merced, Stanislaus	74.5 ± 6.6	11.6 ± 4.4	13.9 ± 4.7	1,142,450	802
18-Imperial, Inyo, Kern, Kings, Mono, Tulare	81.5 ± 5.2	8.1 ± 3.7	10.5 ± 4.0	966,049	818

TABLE 4: HOME SMOKING RESTRICTIONS (2005 ADULT CTS)

	Total Household Ban (%) ± 95%CI	Partial Ban (%) ± 95%CI	No Restrictions (%) ± 95%CI	Population Size (n)	Sample Size (n)
GENDER Male					
AGE					
18-24	65.9 ± 3.7	17.2 ± 2.5	16.9 ± 3.2	1,998,638	1,709
25-44	73.7 ± 9.1	10.8 ± 5.1	15.5 ± 9.3	5,448,506	2,084
45-64	77.8 ± 4.8	7.4 ± 2.8	14.9 ± 3.7	3,884,878	1,840
65+	75.8 ± 6.0	7.2 ± 3.1	17.0 ± 5.6	1,545,918	718
RACE/ETHNICITY					
African-American	72.5 ± 9.9	18.7 ± 10	8.8 ± 3.7	712,547	605
Asian/PI	78.8 ± 5.8	11.6 ± 5.3	9.6 ± 3.9	1,698,263	738
Hispanic	70.0 ± 13	7.0 ± 2.2	23.0 ± 14	3,900,783	1,435
Non-Hispanic White	75.5 ± 4.3	10.8 ± 3.3	13.7 ± 2.5	6,270,336	3,367
EDUCATION					
<12	61.9 ± 16	8.9 ± 3.7	29.2 ± 17	2,714,320	824
12	75.2 ± 4.3	11.5 ± 2.8	13.3 ± 3.3	2,813,587	1,732
13-15	76.5 ± 4.1	11.2 ± 3.2	12.3 ± 2.9	3,264,662	2,120
16+	79.1 ± 5.3	9.8 ± 5.0	11.1 ± 3.0	4,085,371	1,675
HOUSEHOLD INCOME					
< $10,000	67.5 ± 10	10.0 ± 4.4	22.5 ± 8.7	646,288	321
$10,001-$20,000	75.0 ± 6.9	8.5 ± 3.7	16.6 ± 6.0	821,938	493
$20,001- $30,000	56.3 ± 29	10.4 ± 6.5	33.2 ± 32	1,620,671	610
$30,001-$50,000	73.6 ± 7.7	11.2 ± 4.8	15.2 ± 4.6	1,821,657	969
$50,001-$75,000	75.5 ± 4.8	12.9 ± 3.2	11.6 ± 3.5	1,712,084	1,066
> $75,000	81.1 ± 5.1	10.8 ± 4.6	8.2 ± 2.3	4,527,678	2,136
Unknown	72.8 ± 12	6.7 ± 3.0	20.6 ± 12	1,727,624	756
GENDER Female					
AGE					
18-24	70.6 ± 3.1	17.9 ± 2.6	11.5 ± 2.5	1,579,649	1,828
25-44	87.7 ± 2.2	7.4 ± 1.7	4.9 ± 1.4	5,242,958	2,710
45-64	82.6 ± 3.8	10.2 ± 3.5	7.2 ± 1.5	4,110,584	2,337
65+	81.0 ± 6.7	5.5 ± 2.2	13.5 ± 6.6	2,442,013	1,036
RACE/ETHNICITY					
African-American	78.0 ± 5.4	13.3 ± 4.6	8.7 ± 3.1	867,521	938
Asian/PI	81.6 ± 4.1	10.3 ± 2.9	8.0 ± 3.2	1,740,536	867
Hispanic	86.9 ± 2.4	6.6 ± 1.9	6.5 ± 1.8	4,209,566	1,703
Non-Hispanic White	81.6 ± 3.5	9.8 ± 2.6	8.6 ± 2.5	6,306,764	4,175
EDUCATION					
<12	84.3 ± 3.3	7.6 ± 2.6	8.2 ± 2.4	2,555,811	863
12	81.0 ± 4.8	8.0 ± 1.9	11.0 ± 4.5	3,375,094	2,115
13-15	80.8 ± 4.7	12.2 ± 4.3	7.0 ± 1.5	3,543,465	2,795
16+	85.5 ± 2.6	8.3 ± 2.4	6.2 ± 1.5	3,900,834	2,138
HOUSEHOLD INCOME					
< $10,000	77.9 ± 8.9	13.2 ± 9.1	8.9 ± 3.3	1,182,673	591
$10,001-$20,000	82.2 ± 6.0	8.7 ± 4.4	9.2 ± 4.0	1,125,321	719
$20,001- $30,000	82.7 ± 5.4	7.8 ± 3.5	9.5 ± 3.7	1,381,064	815
$30,001-$50,000	80.8 ± 4.6	9.9 ± 2.8	9.4 ± 3.2	1,976,518	1,176
$50,001-$75,000	81.4 ± 4.1	11.6 ± 3.3	7.0 ± 2.4	1,761,037	1,310
> $75,000	85.3 ± 4.0	8.7 ± 2.2	6.0 ± 3.6	3,924,333	2,356
Unknown	84.9 ± 4.3	5.9 ± 2.5	9.2 ± 3.6	2,024,258	944

TABLE 5: UPTAKE CONTINUUM AMONG ADOLESCENTS (2005 TEEN CTS)

	Uptake Continuum					
	Committed Never Smoker (%)	Susceptible Never Smoker (%)	Experimenter (%)	Established Smoker (%)	Population Size (n)	Sample size (n)
OVERALL						
TOTAL	51.1	35.8	11.5	1.5	3,361,209	4,468
GENDER						
Male	45.4	39.7	13.3	1.6	1,764,007	2,288
Female	57.5	31.6	9.6	1.4	1,597,202	2,180
AGE						
12-13	56.0	41.1	2.8	0.0	1,111,248	1,381
14-15	49.4	37.8	11.6	1.1	1,185,795	1,561
16-17	48.0	28.1	20.5	3.5	1,064,166	1,526
RACE/ETHNICITY						
African-American	58.9	30.6	9.6	0.9	233,333	271
Asian/PI	61.8	31.2	4.7	2.3	371,362	373
Hispanic	46.9	40.2	11.9	1.0	1,388,206	1,423
Non-Hispanic White	52.6	32.6	12.9	1.9	1,190,349	2,172
SCHOOL PERFORMANCE						
Much better than average	61.3	30.5	7.1	1.1	820,311	1,090
Better than average	53.1	37.5	8.3	1.1	1,225,486	1,660
Average and below	43.0	37.6	17.3	2.1	1,315,412	1,718
HOUSEHOLD INCOME						
$10,000 or less	41.4	41.6	16.7	0.3	184,437	164
$10,001 to $20,000	45.9	37.1	15.1	1.9	302,093	364
$20,001 to $30,000	45.8	37.2	15.4	1.6	317,158	356
$30,001 to $50,000	54.7	33.4	11.2	0.7	413,474	566
$50,001 to $75,000	49.8	34.3	12.7	3.3	442,037	687
over $75,000	53.1	37.2	8.5	1.2	1,342,863	1,938
REGION						
1-Los Angeles	55.3	33.5	10.6	0.6	935195	222
2-San Diego	51.9	33.7	10.7	3.6	258813	299
3-Orange	51.3	39.9	8.7	0.1	257386	211
4-Santa Clara	54.1	38	7.1	0.8	149108	206
5-San Bernardino	47.4	37.3	13.9	1.5	206365	361
6-Alameda	49.2	38.2	10.7	1.9	115261	206
7-Riverside	54.8	31	13.9	0.3	171918	274
8-Sacramento	55.7	29.7	11.7	2.9	122674	233
9-Contra Costa	47.5	38.3	11.3	2.9	98780	270
10-San Francisco	26.6	50.9	16.8	5.7	40391	98
11-San Mateo, Solano	50.1	36.8	11.1	2	95399	244
12-Marin, Napa, Sonoma	44.4	40.2	14	1.5	80657	245
13-Butte, Colusa, Del Norte, Glenn, Humboldt, Lake, Lassen, Mendocino, Modoc, Plumas, Shasta, Siskiyou, Tehama, Trinity, Yolo	44.3	32.8	19.8	3.1	111893	267
14-San Luis Obispo, Santa Barbara, Ventura	50.4	36.4	10.7	2.5	138504	241
15-Alpine, Amador, Calaveras, El Dorado, Mariposa, Nevada, Placer, San Joaquin, Sierra, Sutter, Tuolumne, Yuba	52.9	33.9	11.2	2	156784	262
16-Monterey, San Benito, Santa Cruz	36.8	46.2	15.3	1.7	69252	258
17-Fresno, Madera, Merced, Stanislaus	46.7	40.9	11.3	1.1	189719	278
18-Imperial, Inyo, Kern, Kings, Mono, Tulare	49.2	35.5	13.5	1.8	163110	293

TABLE 5: UPTAKE CONTINUUM AMONG ADOLESCENTS (2005 TEEN CTS)

	Uptake Continuum					
	Committed Never Smoker (%)	Susceptible Never Smoker (%)	Experimenter (%)	Established Smoker (%)	Population Size (n)	Sample size (n)
GENDER Male						
AGE						
12-13	52.3	43.8	3.8	0.1	600,066	717
14-15	40.9	42.9	14.9	1.3	616,697	794
16-17	43.0	31.6	21.8	3.6	547,244	777
RACE/ETHNICITY						
African-American	54.5	34.0	10.3	1.1	144,172	146
Asian/PI	48.9	43.6	5.2	2.3	160,864	200
Hispanic	41.5	44.5	12.9	1.1	703,129	705
Non-Hispanic White	47.0	35.6	15.5	1.9	654,157	1,121
SCHOOL PERFORMANCE						
Much better than average	56.2	35.0	8.3	0.5	363,527	513
Better than average	45.5	44.6	8.7	1.3	627,467	827
Average and below	40.3	38.0	19.3	2.4	773,013	948
HOUSEHOLD INCOME						
$10,000 or less	30.0	49.9	19.9	0.3	95,099	78
$10,001 to $20,000	40.0	39.4	18.5	2.1	164,854	176
$20,001 to $30,000	46.3	40.2	11.7	1.8	177,573	175
$30,001 to $50,000	46.0	41.8	11.4	0.9	222,357	290
$50,001 to $75,000	46.7	34.4	15.8	3.1	251,629	374
over $75,000	46.7	41.3	10.6	1.4	656,371	983
GENDER Female						
AGE						
12-13	60.4	37.9	1.7	0.0	511,182	664
14-15	58.7	32.4	8.1	0.8	569,098	767
16-17	53.2	24.4	19.1	3.3	516,922	749
RACE/ETHNICITY						
African-American	65.9	25.0	8.4	0.7	89,161	125
Asian/PI	71.7	21.8	4.3	2.3	210,498	173
Hispanic	52.5	35.8	10.8	0.8	685,077	718
Non-Hispanic White	59.6	29.0	9.6	1.8	536,192	1,051
SCHOOL PERFORMANCE						
Much better than average	65.4	26.9	6.2	1.6	456,784	577
Better than average	61.1	30.1	7.9	0.9	598,019	833
Average and below	46.8	37.1	14.4	1.7	542,399	770
HOUSEHOLD INCOME						
$10,000 or less	53.6	32.8	13.2	0.4	89,338	86
$10,001 to $20,000	53.0	34.2	11.1	1.7	137,239	188
$20,001 to $30,000	45.1	33.5	20.1	1.3	139,585	181
$30,001 to $50,000	64.8	23.6	11.1	0.6	191,117	276
$50,001 to $75,000	53.8	34.0	8.6	3.5	190,408	313
over $75,000	59.2	33.2	6.4	1.1	686,492	955

TABLE 5: UPTAKE CONTINUUM AMONG ADOLESCENTS (2005 TEEN CTS)

	Uptake Continuum					
	Committed Never Smoker (%)	Susceptible Never Smoker (%)	Experimenter (%)	Established Smoker (%)	Population Size (n)	Sample size (n)
GENDER Male						
AGE						
12-13	52.3	43.8	3.8	0.1	600,066	717
14-15	40.9	42.9	14.9	1.3	616,697	794
16-17	43.0	31.6	21.8	3.6	547,244	777
RACE/ETHNICITY						
African-American	54.5	34.0	10.3	1.1	144,172	146
Asian/PI	48.9	43.6	5.2	2.3	160,864	200
Hispanic	41.5	44.5	12.9	1.1	703,129	705
Non-Hispanic White	47.0	35.6	15.5	1.9	654,157	1,121
SCHOOL PERFORMANCE						
Much better than average	56.2	35.0	8.3	0.5	363,527	513
Better than average	45.5	44.6	8.7	1.3	627,467	827
Average and below	40.3	38.0	19.3	2.4	773,013	948
HOUSEHOLD INCOME						
$10,000 or less	30.0	49.9	19.9	0.3	95,099	78
$10,001 to $20,000	40.0	39.4	18.5	2.1	164,854	176
$20,001 to $30,000	46.3	40.2	11.7	1.8	177,573	175
$30,001 to $50,000	46.0	41.8	11.4	0.9	222,357	290
$50,001 to $75,000	46.7	34.4	15.8	3.1	251,629	374
over $75,000	46.7	41.3	10.6	1.4	656,371	983
GENDER Female						
AGE						
12-13	60.4	37.9	1.7	0.0	511,182	664
14-15	58.7	32.4	8.1	0.8	569,098	767
16-17	53.2	24.4	19.1	3.3	516,922	749
RACE/ETHNICITY						
African-American	65.9	25.0	8.4	0.7	89,161	125
Asian/PI	71.7	21.8	4.3	2.3	210,498	173
Hispanic	52.5	35.8	10.8	0.8	685,077	718
Non-Hispanic White	59.6	29.0	9.6	1.8	536,192	1,051
SCHOOL PERFORMANCE						
Much better than average	65.4	26.9	6.2	1.6	456,784	577
Better than average	61.1	30.1	7.9	0.9	598,019	833
Average and below	46.8	37.1	14.4	1.7	542,399	770
HOUSEHOLD INCOME						
$10,000 or less	53.6	32.8	13.2	0.4	89,338	86
$10,001 to $20,000	53.0	34.2	11.1	1.7	137,239	188
$20,001 to $30,000	45.1	33.5	20.1	1.3	139,585	181
$30,001 to $50,000	64.8	23.6	11.1	0.6	191,117	276
$50,001 to $75,000	53.8	34.0	8.6	3.5	190,408	313
over $75,000	59.2	33.2	6.4	1.1	686,492	955

TABLE 6: PROMOTIONAL ITEM STATUS (2005 TEEN CTS)

	Not willing to use %	Willing to use %	Has item %	Population Size N	Sample Size N
OVERALL	86.2	8.3	5.5	3,361,209	4,468
GENDER					
Male	82.4	11.2	6.4	1,764,007	2,288
Female	90.5	5.1	4.4	1,597,202	2,180
AGE					
12-13	90.1	6.9	3.0	1,111,248	1,381
14-15	85.8	7.6	6.6	1,185,795	1,561
16-17	82.6	10.5	6.8	1,064,166	1,526
RACE/ETHNICITY					
African-American	91.7	3.4	5.0	233,333	271
Asian/PI	88.5	7.0	4.5	371,362	373
Hispanic	85.4	9.2	5.4	1,388,206	1,423
Non-Hispanic White	86.5	7.5	6.0	1,190,349	2,172
SCHOOL PERFORMANCE					
Much bet than ave	87.7	6.7	5.6	820,311	1,090
Better than ave	87.2	7.0	5.8	1,225,486	1,660
Average and below	84.3	10.5	5.1	1,315,412	1,718
HOUSEHOLD INCOME					
$10,000 or less	85.5	10.5	4.0	184,437	164
$10,001 to $20,000	87.3	8.4	4.3	302,093	364
$20,001 to $30,000	85.5	10.3	4.2	317,158	356
$30,001 to $50,000	86.3	8.7	5.0	413,474	566
$50,001 to $75,000	81.5	10.2	8.2	442,037	687
over $75,000	87.8	6.6	5.6	1,342,863	1,938
Unknown	85.9	8.7	5.4	359,147	393
REGION					
1-Los Angeles	86.2	9	4.8	935,195	222
2-San Diego	87.2	5.8	6.9	258,813	299
3-Orange	94.7	2.8	2.5	257,386	211
4-Santa Clara	84	9.3	6.7	149,108	206
5-San Bernardino	86.6	8	5.4	206,365	361
6-Alameda	85.2	7.6	7.2	115,261	206
7-Riverside	88.4	7.6	4.1	171,918	274
8-Sacramento	86.4	8	5.7	122,674	233
9-Contra Costa	90	5.1	4.9	98,780	270
10-San Francisco	66.7	18.2	15.1	40,391	98
11-San Mateo, Solano	89.7	6.2	4	95,399	244
12-Marin, Napa, Sonoma	86.3	10.7	3.1	80,657	245
13-Butte, Colusa, Del Norte, Glenn, Humboldt, Lake, Lassen, Mendocino, Modoc, Plumas, Shasta, Siskiyou, Tehama, Trinity, Yolo	81.4	10.3	8.3	111,893	267
14-San Luis Obispo, Santa Barbara, Ventura	85.4	8.1	6.5	138,504	241
15-Alpine, Amador, Calaveras, El Dorado, Mariposa, Nevada, Placer, San Joaquin, Sierra, Sutter, Tuolumne, Yuba	86.2	8.2	5.6	156,784	262
16-Monterey, San Benito, Santa Cruz	83.5	11.9	4.6	69,252	258
17-Fresno, Madera, Merced, Stanislaus	79.2	13.4	7.4	189,719	278
18-Imperial, Inyo, Kern, Kings, Mono, Tulare	84.9	9	6	163,110	293

TABLE 6: PROMOTIONAL ITEM STATUS (2005 TEEN CTS)

	Not willing to use %	Willing to use %	Has item %	Population Size N	Sample Size N
GENDER Male					
AGE					
12-13	86.2	9.6	4.2	600,066	717
14-15	82	10.7	7.3	616,697	794
16-17	78.7	13.4	7.9	547,244	777
RACE/ETHNICITY					
African-American	90.7	3.3	6	144,172	146
Asian/PI	88.5	7.9	3.6	160,864	200
Hispanic	80.6	12.7	6.7	703,129	705
Non-Hispanic White	82.2	11.1	6.7	654,157	1,121
SCHOOL PERFORMANCE					
Much better than average	85.6	9.4	5	363,527	513
Better than average	83.9	9.3	6.8	627,467	827
Average and below	79.6	13.5	6.9	773,013	948
HOUSEHOLD INCOME					
$10,000 or less	84.6	13.6	1.8	95,099	78
$10,001 to $20,000	84	11.8	4.3	164,854	176
$20,001 to $30,000	80.8	14.2	4.9	177,573	175
$30,001 to $50,000	81	12.7	6.4	222,357	290
$50,001 to $75,000	77.6	12	10.4	251,629	374
over $75,000	84.3	9.7	6	656,371	983
Unknown	82.6	9	8.4	196,124	212
GENDER Female					
AGE					
12-13	94.7	3.8	1.6	511,182	664
14-15	90	4.2	5.8	569,098	767
16-17	86.8	7.5	5.7	516,922	749
RACE/ETHNICITY					
African-American	93.4	3.4	3.2	89,161	125
Asian/PI	88.5	6.3	5.2	210,498	173
Hispanic	90.3	5.7	4	685,077	718
Non-Hispanic White	91.6	3.3	5.1	536,192	1,051
SCHOOL PERFORMANCE					
Much better than average	89.4	4.5	6.1	456,784	577
Better than average	90.7	4.6	4.7	598,019	833
Average and below	91.1	6.2	2.7	542,399	770
HOUSEHOLD INCOME					
$10,000 or less	86.4	7.1	6.4	89,338	86
$10,001 to $20,000	91.3	4.5	4.2	137,239	188
$20,001 to $30,000	91.4	5.4	3.2	139,585	181
$30,001 to $50,000	92.6	4.1	3.3	191,117	276
$50,001 to $75,000	86.8	7.8	5.4	190,408	313
over $75,000	91.2	3.7	5.1	686,492	955
Unknown	89.8	8.4	1.7	163,023	181

TABLE 7: SMOKING STATUS AMONG ADOLESCENTS (2005 TEEN CTS)

	Daily (%) ±95%CI	Smoked in Last 30 Days (%) ± 95%CI	Puffer (%) ± 95%CI	Susceptible Never Smoker (%) ± 95%CI	Nonsusceptible Never Smoker (%) ± 95%CI	Population Size (n)	Sample Size (n)
OVERALL	0.5 ± 0.2	2.7 ± 0.7	9.8 ± 1.3	35.8 ± 2.3	51.1 ± 2.7	3,361,209	4,468
GENDER							
Male	0.8 ± 0.4	3.0 ± 1.0	11.1 ± 2.1	39.7 ± 2.9	45.4 ± 3.5	1,764,007	2,288
Female	0.3 ± 0.3	2.3 ± 0.9	8.4 ± 1.5	31.6 ± 3.5	57.5 ± 3.7	1,597,202	2,180
AGE							
12-13	0.0 ± 0.1	0.2 ± 0.2	2.7 ± 1.1	41.1 ± 4.5	56.0 ± 4.5	1,111,248	1,381
14-15	0.5 ± 0.5	1.8 ± 0.9	10.4 ± 2.6	37.8 ± 3.8	49.4 ± 4.1	1,185,795	1,561
16-17	1.1 ± 0.5	6.2 ± 1.9	16.6 ± 2.7	28.1 ± 4.3	48.0 ± 5.0	1,064,166	1,526
RACE/ETHNICITY							
African-American	0.6 ± 0.9	2.8 ± 3.2	7.2 ± 5.2	30.6 ± 9.1	58.9 ± 8.0	233,333	271
Asian/PI	1.0 ± 1.0	1.9 ± 1.9	4.1 ± 2.2	31.2 ± 7.6	61.8 ± 7.6	371,362	373
Hispanic	0.1 ± 0.2	2.4 ± 1.1	10.3 ± 2.1	40.2 ± 4.6	46.9 ± 5.8	1,388,206	1,423
Non-Hispanic White	0.8 ± 0.6	3.0 ± 1.1	10.9 ± 2.4	32.6 ± 3.0	52.6 ± 3.5	1,190,349	2,172
SCHOOL PERFORMANCE							
Much bet than ave	0.1 ± 0.2	1.3 ± 1.0	6.8 ± 2.7	30.5 ± 5.1	61.3 ± 5.9	820,311	1,090
Better than ave	0.3 ± 0.3	2.3 ± 1.2	6.8 ± 1.4	37.5 ± 3.5	53.1 ± 3.2	1,225,486	1,660
Average and below	1.0 ± 0.6	3.8 ± 1.3	14.5 ± 3.2	37.6 ± 3.6	43.0 ± 4.4	1,315,412	1,718
HOUSEHOLD INCOME							
$10,000 or less	0.0 ± 0.0	3.6 ± 4.5	13.4 ± 7.9	41.6 ± 12	41.4 ± 12	184,437	164
$10,001 to $20,000	1.0 ± 1.0	3.4 ± 2.7	12.6 ± 4.8	37.1 ± 9.4	45.9 ± 11	302,093	364
$20,001 to $30,000	0.8 ± 0.9	3.3 ± 2.1	12.9 ± 4.9	37.2 ± 9.4	45.8 ± 10	317,158	356
$30,001 to $50,000	0.3 ± 0.4	2.7 ± 1.9	9.0 ± 2.7	33.4 ± 6.9	54.7 ± 7.3	413,474	566
$50,001 to $75,000	1.5 ± 1.2	3.4 ± 2.1	11.1 ± 2.8	34.3 ± 6.5	49.8 ± 6.9	442,037	687
over $75,000	0.2 ± 0.3	1.6 ± 0.6	7.9 ± 2.2	37.2 ± 3.6	53.1 ± 3.6	1,342,863	1,938
Unknown	0.5 ± 1.0	4.1 ± 3.0	9.5 ± 4.1	30.4 ± 6.7	55.5 ± 8.0	359,147	393
REGON							
1-Los Angeles	0.2 ± 0.5	2.2 ± 1.8	8.8 ± 3.9	33.5 ± 6.8	55.3 ± 7.6	935,195	222
2-San Diego	0.4 ± 0.8	4.9 ± 3.7	9.1 ± 3.6	33.7 ± 6.8	51.9 ± 7.6	258,813	299
3-Orange	0.0 ± 0.0	1.5 ± 1.8	7.3 ± 4.4	39.9 ± 7.8	51.3 ± 7.9	257,386	211
4-Santa Clara	0.4 ± 0.7	0.4 ± 0.6	7.1 ± 5.2	38.0 ± 8.1	54.1 ± 8.4	149,108	206
5-San Bernardino	0.4 ± 0.5	5.7 ± 2.8	9.2 ± 3.7	37.3 ± 6.1	47.4 ± 6.3	206,365	361
6-Alameda	1.4 ± 1.8	1.3 ± 1.2	9.9 ± 5.8	38.2 ± 8.5	49.2 ± 9.3	115,261	206
7-Riverside	0.3 ± 0.4	2.4 ± 1.7	11.5 ± 4.7	31.0 ± 6.2	54.8 ± 6.8	171,918	274
8-Sacramento	2.3 ± 2.0	1.7 ± 1.8	10.7 ± 3.7	29.7 ± 7.1	55.7 ± 7.4	122,674	233
9-Contra Costa	2.3 ± 3.6	1.6 ± 1.5	10.2 ± 5.1	38.3 ± 8.7	47.5 ± 9.1	98,780	270
10-San Francisco	0.0 ± 0.0	6.2 ± 4.9	16.3 ± 11	50.9 ± 14	26.6 ± 13	40,391	98
11-San Mateo, Solano	2.1 ± 3.0	2.4 ± 1.5	8.6 ± 4.7	36.8 ± 8.3	50.1 ± 8.7	95,399	244
12-Marin, Napa, Sonoma	0.0 ± 0.0	3.6 ± 1.9	11.9 ± 4.4	40.2 ± 7.6	44.4 ± 8.9	80,657	245
13-Butte, Colusa, Del Norte, Glenn, etc.	0.9 ± 1.3	4.1 ± 2.4	17.9 ± 5.8	32.8 ± 6.9	44.3 ± 7.7	111,893	267
14-San Luis Obispo, Santa Barbara, Ventura	0.3 ± 0.6	3.2 ± 3.2	9.7 ± 4.4	36.4 ± 7.8	50.4 ± 7.9	138,504	241
15-Alpine, Amador, Calaveras, El Dorado, etc.	1.0 ± 1.2	2.2 ± 1.9	10.0 ± 3.9	33.9 ± 7.3	52.9 ± 6.9	156,784	262
16-Monterey, San Benito, Santa Cruz	0.2 ± 0.4	3.2 ± 2.6	13.6 ± 5.0	46.2 ± 8.1	36.8 ± 6.6	69,252	258
17-Fresno, Madera, Merced, Stanislaus	0.0 ± 0.0	1.7 ± 1.7	10.6 ± 4.6	40.9 ± 5.8	46.7 ± 6.0	189,719	278
18-Imperial, Inyo, Kern, Kings, Mono, Tulare	0.7 ± 1.3	2.8 ± 1.8	11.7 ± 4.4	35.5 ± 6.2	49.2 ± 6.5	163,110	293

TABLE 7: SMOKING STATUS AMONG ADOLESCENTS (2005 TEEN CTS)

	Daily (%) ± 95%CI	Smoked in Last 30 Days (%) ± 95%CI	Puffer (%) ± 95%CI	Susceptible Never Smoker (%) ± 95%CI	Nonsusceptible Never Smoker (%) ± 95%CI	Population Size (n)	Sample Size (n)
GENDER Male							
AGE							
12-13	0.0 ± 0.1	0.3 ± 0.3	3.6 ± 2.0	43.8 ± 5.2	52.3 ± 5.1	600,066	717
14-15	0.9 ± 0.9	2.1 ± 1.2	13.2 ± 4.4	42.9 ± 5.4	40.9 ± 5.7	616,697	794
16-17	1.4 ± 0.9	6.9 ± 2.6	17.1 ± 4.5	31.6 ± 5.9	43.0 ± 7.0	547,244	777
RACE/ETHNICITY							
African-American	0.7 ± 1.4	3.3 ± 4.6	7.4 ± 7.8	34.0 ± 12	54.5 ± 11	144,172	146
Asian/PI	1.3 ± 1.1	2.0 ± 2.3	4.2 ± 2.5	43.6 ± 9.6	48.9 ± 10	160,864	200
Hispanic	0.3 ± 0.4	3.4 ± 1.9	10.3 ± 2.8	44.5 ± 6.2	41.5 ± 7.6	703,129	705
Non-Hispanic White	1.2 ± 1.0	2.5 ± 1.1	13.8 ± 3.8	35.6 ± 4.3	47.0 ± 5.0	654,157	1,121
SCHOOL PERFORMANCE							
Much better than average	0.0 ± 0.0	0.9 ± 0.9	7.9 ± 4.8	35.0 ± 6.6	56.2 ± 7.9	363,527	513
Better than average	0.5 ± 0.5	2.0 ± 1.3	7.5 ± 2.4	44.6 ± 5.3	45.5 ± 4.9	627,467	827
Average and below	1.3 ± 0.9	4.8 ± 2.1	15.6 ± 4.2	38.0 ± 4.6	40.3 ± 5.5	773,013	948
HOUSEHOLD INCOME							
$10,000 or less	0.0 ± 0.0	6.5 ± 8.6	13.7 ± 9.9	49.9 ± 18	30.0 ± 16	95,099	78
$10,001 to $20,000	1.5 ± 1.7	4.9 ± 4.7	14.2 ± 6.9	39.4 ± 13	40.0 ± 17	164,854	176
$20,001 to $30,000	1.3 ± 1.6	3.5 ± 3.2	8.8 ± 5.3	40.2 ± 13	46.3 ± 15	177,573	175
$30,001 to $50,000	0.5 ± 0.6	3.0 ± 2.9	8.8 ± 4.4	41.8 ± 8.0	46.0 ± 7.6	222,357	290
$50,001 to $75,000	2.3 ± 2.0	2.8 ± 2.0	13.8 ± 4.9	34.4 ± 7.1	46.7 ± 7.4	251,629	374
over $75,000	0.3 ± 0.3	1.7 ± 0.7	9.9 ± 3.9	41.3 ± 5.3	46.7 ± 5.6	656,371	983
Unknown	0.0 ± 0.0	3.5 ± 2.8	12.6 ± 6.6	33.8 ± 9.1	50.1 ± 10	196,124	212
GENDER Female							
AGE							
12-13	0.0 ± 0.0	0.0 ± 0.0	1.7 ± 0.8	37.9 ± 6.0	60.4 ± 6.1	511,182	664
14-15	0.1 ± 0.2	1.4 ± 0.9	7.4 ± 2.6	32.4 ± 6.3	58.7 ± 6.7	569,098	767
16-17	0.8 ± 0.8	5.5 ± 2.5	16.2 ± 3.8	24.4 ± 5.3	53.2 ± 5.6	516,922	749
RACE/ETHNICITY							
African-American	0.4 ± 0.8	1.9 ± 2.0	6.8 ± 6.3	25.0 ± 9.9	65.9 ± 11	89,161	125
Asian/PI	0.8 ± 1.7	1.8 ± 2.8	3.9 ± 3.5	21.8 ± 11	71.7 ± 11	210,498	173
Hispanic	0.0 ± 0.0	1.4 ± 1.3	10.3 ± 3.3	35.8 ± 6.5	52.5 ± 7.4	685,077	718
Non-Hispanic White	0.4 ± 0.4	3.6 ± 1.9	7.4 ± 2.1	29.0 ± 4.6	59.6 ± 5.2	536,192	1,051
SCHOOL PERFORMANCE							
Much better than average	0.2 ± 0.4	1.6 ± 1.7	6.0 ± 2.7	26.9 ± 7.4	65.4 ± 7.2	456,784	577
Better than average	0.1 ± 0.1	2.7 ± 2.0	6.1 ± 1.8	30.1 ± 5.2	61.1 ± 5.2	598,019	833
Average and below	0.6 ± 0.7	2.4 ± 1.1	13.1 ± 3.9	37.1 ± 5.9	46.8 ± 6.6	542,399	770
HOUSEHOLD INCOME							
$10,000 or less	0.0 ± 0.0	0.4 ± 0.6	13.2 ± 13	32.8 ± 17	53.6 ± 18	89,338	86
$10,001 to $20,000	0.4 ± 0.7	1.6 ± 1.4	10.7 ± 6.5	34.2 ± 12	53.0 ± 12	137,239	188
$20,001 to $30,000	0.0 ± 0.0	3.1 ± 2.5	18.2 ± 9.4	33.5 ± 11	45.1 ± 11	139,585	181
$30,001 to $50,000	0.2 ± 0.4	2.3 ± 2.1	9.2 ± 3.2	23.6 ± 8.5	64.8 ± 9.9	191,117	276
$50,001 to $75,000	0.5 ± 0.6	4.1 ± 4.2	7.5 ± 3.3	34.0 ± 9.9	53.8 ± 11	190,408	313
over $75,000	0.1 ± 0.3	1.4 ± 1.0	6.0 ± 1.9	33.2 ± 6.2	59.2 ± 5.8	686,492	955
Unknown	1.1 ± 2.2	4.8 ± 6.0	5.7 ± 3.5	26.4 ± 12	62.0 ± 15	163,023	181

TABLE 8: AVERAGE DAILY CONSUMPTION FOR ALL SMOKERS (2005 ADULT CTS)

	Cigarettes per day				Population	Sample
	0-4	5-14	15-24	25+	Size	Size
	%	%	%	%	N	N
OVERALL	27.9	35.1	29.4	7.6	3,575,480	3,821
GENDER						
Male	27.9	32.1	30.7	9.2	2,157,752	1,832
Female	27.8	39.6	27.4	5.2	1,417,728	1,989
AGE						
18-24	38.5	38.4	17.3	5.7	486,983	490
25-44	34.2	37.0	24.4	4.5	1,726,632	1,306
45-64	16.8	30.6	40.1	12.6	1,085,771	1,594
65+	13.6	34.8	40.4	11.2	276,094	431
RACE/ETHNICITY						
African-American	30.2	52.5	14.1	3.2	314,992	279
Asian/PI	43.9	35.0	16.9	4.1	282,072	195
Hispanic	41.5	34.3	22.2	2.0	994,715	596
Non-Hispanic White	18.0	32.3	38.1	11.5	1,821,301	2,560
EDUCATION						
<12	23.4	39.5	31.1	6.0	955,235	482
12	25.2	33.9	32.5	8.4	1,084,040	1,203
13-15	27.5	34.3	29.0	9.2	982,501	1,459
16+	41.6	31.3	21.1	6.0	553,704	677
HOUSEHOLD INCOME						
$10,000 or less	22.8	44.4	24.8	8.0	343,941	302
$10,001 to $20,000	33.2	30.2	29.5	7.1	440,659	404
$20,001 to $30,000	17.8	41.8	36.3	4.1	521,180	433
$30,001 to $50,000	22.7	37.1	31.9	8.3	576,194	653
$50,001 to $75,000	29.9	33.7	28.2	8.2	573,235	701
over $75,000	34.7	30.1	26.5	8.7	773,261	959
Unknown	31.3	32.1	28.0	8.7	347,010	369
REGION						
1-Los Angeles	34.0	36.7	25.0	4.3	957,158	185
2-San Diego	28.7	28.0	34.6	8.7	264,078	233
3-Orange	31.0	33.2	27.0	8.7	287,079	141
4-Santa Clara	29.4	37.8	24.5	8.3	155,043	138
5-San Bernardino	16.6	36.4	37.1	9.9	236,125	365
6-Alameda	36.9	34.1	20.3	8.7	130,460	178
7-Riverside	26.8	26.7	37.3	9.3	170,101	193
8-Sacramento	20.2	35.3	35.2	9.3	156,254	238
9-Contra Costa	28.9	32.4	31.6	7.1	84,994	185
10-San Francisco	42.1	29.8	24.1	4.0	102,606	148
11-San Mateo, Solano	23.1	40.7	30.5	5.6	98,422	210
12-Marin, Napa, Sonoma	23.8	38.5	29.7	8.0	84,433	191
13-Butte, Colusa, Del Norte, Glenn, Humboldt, Lake, Lassen, Mendocino, Modoc, Plumas, Shasta, Siskiyou, Tehama, Trinity, Yolo	13.0	37.3	38.1	11.5	165,674	342
14-San Luis Obispo, Santa Barbara, Ventura	32.4	35.5	26.5	5.7	139,953	154
15-Alpine, Amador, Calaveras, El Dorado, Mariposa, Nevada, Placer, San Joaquin, Sierra, Sutter, Tuolumne, Yuba	19.1	40.0	33.2	7.7	160,758	234
16-Monterey, San Benito, Santa Cruz	26.9	43.2	21.5	8.4	67,454	196
17-Fresno, Madera, Merced, Stanislaus	20.9	37.7	33.4	8.0	165,724	234
18-Imperial, Inyo, Kern, Kings, Mono, Tulare	23.5	30.8	28.7	17.0	149,164	256

TABLE 8: AVERAGE DAILY CONSUMPTION FOR ALL SMOKERS (2005 ADULT CTS)

	Cigarettes per day				Population Size N	Sample Size N
	0-4 %	5-14 %	15-24 %	25+ %		
GENDER Male						
AGE						
18-24	36.7	37.9	18.1	7.3	327,094	278
25-44	35.3	34.1	25.3	5.3	1,070,345	647
45-64	13.8	27.2	43.2	15.8	625,917	719
65+	13.6	24.9	46.7	14.8	134,396	188
RACE/ETHNICITY						
African-American	29.4	47.9	17.6	5.1	166,375	111
Asian/PI	47.0	32.5	14.8	5.6	205,524	123
Hispanic	36.5	35.3	25.8	2.4	684,693	338
Non-Hispanic White	18.2	27.8	39.4	14.5	1,009,016	1,166
EDUCATION						
<12	22.6	37.4	34.3	5.7	663,036	262
12	27.4	27.9	32.9	11.8	591,820	548
13-15	25.1	32.5	30.5	11.9	573,397	676
16+	44.4	28.3	20.2	7.2	329,499	346
HOUSEHOLD INCOME						
$10,000 or less	28.2	39.2	26.2	6.5	208,916	124
$10,001 to $20,000	26.3	29.9	36.0	7.8	236,634	174
$20,001 to $30,000	14.8	40.8	39.4	5.0	353,995	200
$30,001 to $50,000	25.4	33.0	29.6	12.0	331,526	327
$50,001 to $75,000	27.1	30.4	30.9	11.5	322,932	343
over $75,000	36.3	26.9	26.5	10.3	498,572	483
Unknown	36.9	26.4	26.4	10.2	205,177	181
GENDER Female						
AGE						
18-24	42.2	39.6	15.8	2.4	159,889	212
25-44	32.3	41.6	22.9	3.2	656,287	659
45-64	20.8	35.2	35.8	8.2	459,854	875
65+	13.5	44.2	34.5	7.8	141,698	243
RACE/ETHNICITY						
African-American	31.1	57.8	10.1	1.0	148,617	168
Asian/PI	35.6	41.9	22.5	.	76,548	72
Hispanic	52.6	32.0	14.2	1.1	310,022	258
Non-Hispanic White	17.8	37.9	36.5	7.9	812,285	1,394
EDUCATION						
<12	25.1	44.3	23.9	6.7	292,199	220
12	22.5	41.1	32.1	4.3	492,220	655
13-15	30.8	36.6	27.0	5.5	409,104	783
16+	37.5	35.6	22.5	4.4	224,205	331
HOUSEHOLD INCOME						
$10,000 or less	14.4	52.5	22.8	10.3	135,025	178
$10,001 to $20,000	41.3	30.5	22.0	6.3	204,025	230
$20,001 to $30,000	24.2	43.8	29.8	2.2	167,185	233
$30,001 to $50,000	19.0	42.7	35.0	3.3	244,668	326
$50,001 to $75,000	33.5	37.8	24.7	3.9	250,303	358
over $75,000	31.8	35.9	26.5	5.9	274,689	476
Unknown	23.0	40.4	30.2	6.4	141,833	188

TABLE 9: DETAILED CURRENT SMOKING STATUS (2005 ADULT CTS)

	Daily % ± 95%CI	Occasional % ± 95%CI	Current Experimenters (<100) % ± 95%CI	TOTAL CURRENT SMOKERS % ± 95%CI	Quit < 1 Year % ± 95%CI	Quit 1-4 Years % ± 95%CI	Quit 5+ Years % ± 95%CI	TOTAL FORMER SMOKERS % ± 95%CI	Former Experimenters (1-99) % ± 95%CI	Never Smokers (0 cigs.) (% ±95%CI)	Population Size (n)	Sample Size (n)
OVERALL	10.3 ± 0.7	4.0 ± 0.5	1.1 ± 0.3	15.3 ± 0.8	1.4 ± 0.2	2.9 ± 0.4	20.2 ± 1.2	24.5 ± 1.0	21.6 ± 1.8	38.6 ± 2.0	26,253,144	14,262
GENDER												
Male	12.3 ± 1.4	5.2 ± 0.9	1.5 ± 0.5	19.0 ± 1.4	1.5 ± 0.4	3.4 ± 0.7	23.6 ± 1.9	28.5 ± 1.6	23.4 ± 2.5	29.1 ± 3.0	12,877,940	6,351
Female	8.3 ± 0.5	2.9 ± 0.5	0.7 ± 0.2	11.9 ± 0.6	1.2 ± 0.2	2.5 ± 0.4	16.9 ± 1.2	20.6 ± 1.2	19.8 ± 2.6	47.7 ± 2.6	13,375,204	7,911
AGE												
18-24	8.6 ± 1.2	5.7 ± 1.3	4.7 ± 1.5	19.0 ± 2.1	1.8 ± 0.5	2.4 ± 0.7	1.5 ± 0.6	5.8 ± 0.9	24.0 ± 2.6	51.3 ± 2.5	3,578,287	3,537
25-44	11.1 ± 0.8	5.7 ± 0.9	0.6 ± 0.2	17.5 ± 0.7	1.5 ± 0.4	3.2 ± 0.8	12.4 ± 2.6	17.1 ± 2.2	22.9 ± 3.3	42.6 ± 3.7	10,691,464	4,794
45-64	11.9 ± 2.2	2.4 ± 0.7	0.4 ± 0.5	14.7 ± 2.1	1.2 ± 0.3	2.8 ± 0.7	29.0 ± 3.3	33.0 ± 3.1	20.4 ± 2.8	31.9 ± 3.2	7,995,462	4,177
65+	6.2 ± 1.2	1.1 ± 0.4	0.3 ± 0.5	7.6 ± 1.4	1.2 ± 0.7	2.9 ± 1.0	40.0 ± 5.0	44.1 ± 4.9	18.5 ± 4.9	29.8 ± 6.3	3,987,931	1,754
RACE/ETHNICITY												
African-American	15.3 ± 2.8	5.9 ± 2.4	1.0 ± 0.6	22.2 ± 1.8	1.6 ± 0.6	3.3 ± 1.4	16.5 ± 1.9	21.4 ± 2.0	17.7 ± 3.9	38.7 ± 4.1	1,580,068	1,543
Asian/PI	5.6 ± 1.3	3.3 ± 1.2	0.9 ± 1.1	9.7 ± 1.1	0.4 ± 0.3	1.8 ± 0.7	15.9 ± 2.3	18.1 ± 2.2	20.5 ± 4.8	51.7 ± 4.9	3,438,799	1,605
Hispanic	8.0 ± 2.1	5.2 ± 1.2	1.8 ± 0.5	15.1 ± 2.4	0.9 ± 0.3	2.4 ± 0.9	14.0 ± 3.0	17.3 ± 2.6	20.3 ± 5.0	47.3 ± 5.6	8,110,349	3,138
Non-Hispanic White	11.8 ± 0.4	3.1 ± 0.4	0.6 ± 0.3	15.5 ± 0.5	1.9 ± 0.4	3.5 ± 0.7	25.7 ± 2.2	31.1 ± 1.9	23.3 ± 2.1	30.0 ± 2.2	12,577,100	7,542
EDUCATION												
<12	14.6 ± 3.7	5.0 ± 1.6	1.6 ± 0.9	21.2 ± 4.0	1.0 ± 0.3	3.4 ± 1.2	17.6 ± 4.7	22.0 ± 4.5	14.5 ± 5.4	42.3 ± 7.0	5,270,131	1,687
12	13.9 ± 1.4	4.2 ± 1.1	1.2 ± 0.4	19.3 ± 1.9	1.5 ± 0.4	3.7 ± 1.0	20.1 ± 3.2	25.3 ± 3.0	19.2 ± 4.4	36.2 ± 4.5	6,188,681	3,847
13-15	10.9 ± 0.9	4.0 ± 1.0	1.2 ± 0.5	16.1 ± 1.3	1.8 ± 0.5	3.0 ± 0.6	21.8 ± 3.5	26.6 ± 3.3	22.2 ± 3.2	35.1 ± 3.8	6,808,127	4,915
16+	4.1 ± 0.7	3.2 ± 0.6	0.5 ± 0.2	7.8 ± 0.8	1.2 ± 0.4	1.9 ± 0.5	20.5 ± 3.4	23.6 ± 3.4	27.7 ± 3.1	40.9 ± 3.7	7,986,205	3,813
HOUSEHOLD INCOME												
$10,000 or less	14.9 ± 3.5	6.6 ± 2.8	1.0 ± 0.7	22.5 ± 4.6	1.3 ± 0.7	3.8 ± 2.3	15.5 ± 6.1	20.6 ± 6.3	13.1 ± 5.7	43.8 ± 9.2	1,828,961	912
$10,001 to $20,000	16.5 ± 3.6	6.9 ± 3.2	1.5 ± 0.9	24.9 ± 4.9	1.7 ± 0.7	4.0 ± 1.6	21.8 ± 7.1	27.5 ± 7.1	15.6 ± 5.2	32.1 ± 5.7	1,947,259	1,212
$20,001 to $30,000	14.8 ± 6.8	3.0 ± 1.3	1.5 ± 1.1	19.3 ± 7.2	1.5 ± 0.6	2.6 ± 1.3	16.4 ± 4.8	20.6 ± 5.7	17.2 ± 5.0	42.9 ± 12	3,001,735	1,425
$30,001 to $50,000	12.0 ± 1.9	3.7 ± 1.2	1.4 ± 1.1	17.1 ± 2.6	1.3 ± 0.5	2.7 ± 1.0	22.9 ± 6.0	26.9 ± 5.7	21.1 ± 4.8	34.9 ± 6.7	3,798,175	2,145
$50,001 to $75,000	12.1 ± 1.5	4.8 ± 1.4	0.6 ± 0.4	17.5 ± 2.0	2.0 ± 0.7	3.6 ± 0.9	20.1 ± 3.4	25.6 ± 3.6	26.3 ± 4.0	30.6 ± 4.2	3,473,121	2,376
over $75,000	6.2 ± 0.7	3.3 ± 0.7	0.9 ± 0.3	10.3 ± 1.0	1.3 ± 0.4	2.5 ± 0.5	21.2 ± 3.8	25.0 ± 3.5	24.0 ± 2.9	40.7 ± 3.8	8,452,011	4,492
Unknown	7.0 ± 1.4	3.3 ± 1.7	1.1 ± 0.6	11.3 ± 2.4	0.9 ± 0.4	2.9 ± 1.6	19.6 ± 4.7	23.3 ± 4.9	23.1 ± 5.9	42.2 ± 6.6	3,751,882	1,700
REGION												
1-Los Angeles	9.5 ± 2.7	4.5 ± 1.6	1.0 ± 0.7	15.0 ± 3.4	0.8 ± 0.5	2.5 ± 1.0	18.1 ± 5.1	21.5 ± 4.6	19.7 ± 5.3	43.9 ± 7.8	7,316,240	837
2-San Diego	9.4 ± 2.1	3.0 ± 1.1	0.8 ± 0.4	13.2 ± 2.3	1.4 ± 0.6	2.9 ± 1.1	19.5 ± 6.0	23.9 ± 6.0	20.1 ± 5.0	42.9 ± 7.4	2,232,743	936
3-Orange	9.0 ± 2.7	4.2 ± 1.9	2.3 ± 2.0	15.5 ± 4.2	1.2 ± 0.7	2.5 ± 1.0	21.9 ± 6.5	25.6 ± 6.2	17.2 ± 6.3	41.7 ± 7.1	2,212,244	609
4-Santa Clara	8.1 ± 2.7	3.5 ± 1.5	0.4 ± 0.4	12.0 ± 3.3	1.7 ± 1.1	1.9 ± 1.0	17.2 ± 5.2	20.8 ± 5.6	20.4 ± 5.0	46.8 ± 7.5	1,351,759	718
5-San Bernardino	16.8 ± 3.8	3.5 ± 1.1	1.6 ± 1.1	21.9 ± 4.5	2.4 ± 1.2	2.6 ± 1.1	21.2 ± 5.3	26.2 ± 5.7	17.9 ± 5.2	33.9 ± 6.8	1,207,861	1,127
6-Alameda	8.8 ± 2.7	3.1 ± 1.5	0.9 ± 0.8	12.8 ± 3.4	1.8 ± 1.0	3.2 ± 1.2	24.7 ± 7.3	29.7 ± 7.1	29.3 ± 7.9	28.2 ± 4.7	1,108,514	821
7-Riverside	11.0 ± 2.9	4.5 ± 1.7	2.1 ± 1.6	17.6 ± 3.8	1.8 ± 0.9	3.2 ± 1.4	21.5 ± 7.0	26.6 ± 7.0	23.5 ± 8.2	32.3 ± 7.8	1,154,500	717
8-Sacramento	13.4 ± 2.6	4.1 ± 1.4	1.0 ± 0.7	18.5 ± 3.1	1.5 ± 0.7	3.1 ± 1.1	22.6 ± 7.1	27.2 ± 7.0	17.2 ± 4.3	37.1 ± 6.6	946,455	792
9-Contra Costa	7.3 ± 1.7	4.1 ± 1.4	0.4 ± 0.3	11.8 ± 2.3	1.0 ± 0.5	3.5 ± 1.3	19.9 ± 5.2	24.4 ± 5.4	26.2 ± 5.3	37.6 ± 5.4	785,068	839
10-San Francisco	8.1 ± 3.9	7.0 ± 4.7	1.1 ± 1.0	16.1 ± 7.2	1.0 ± 0.7	5.8 ± 4.7	25.6 ± 13	32.3 ± 11	22.0 ± 6.5	29.5 ± 6.3	705,637	635
11-San Mateo, Solano	8.5 ± 2.1	4.1 ± 1.7	0.4 ± 0.5	13.0 ± 3.2	1.4 ± 0.8	4.6 ± 2.5	21.7 ± 6.2	27.7 ± 6.2	24.6 ± 8.4	34.7 ± 8.1	882,185	870
12-Marin, Napa, Sonoma	9.5 ± 2.0	3.0 ± 1.1	0.3 ± 0.3	12.9 ± 2.3	1.2 ± 0.6	2.8 ± 1.1	21.9 ± 5.4	25.8 ± 5.5	28.8 ± 6.2	32.4 ± 6.4	690,478	654
13-Butte, Colusa, Del Norte, Glenn, etc.	17.1 ± 3.0	2.8 ± 0.9	1.0 ± 0.5	20.9 ± 3.4	1.4 ± 1.0	3.3 ± 1.0	24.0 ± 6.1	28.7 ± 5.8	22.0 ± 5.1	28.4 ± 5.2	847,358	910
14-San Luis Obispo, Santa Barbara, Ventura	8.9 ± 2.6	4.3 ± 2.0	0.3 ± 0.3	13.5 ± 3.1	1.9 ± 1.1	2.6 ± 0.8	19.1 ± 6.3	23.6 ± 6.5	23.6 ± 7.4	39.3 ± 8.6	1,102,405	623
15-Alpine, Amador, Calaveras, El Dorado, etc	12.6 ± 2.3	3.2 ± 1.2	0.8 ± 0.5	16.6 ± 2.8	1.8 ± 0.8	2.8 ± 1.0	26.9 ± 6.0	31.5 ± 5.6	23.8 ± 6.0	28.0 ± 6.0	1,047,352	775
16-Monterey, San Benito, Santa Cruz	9.0 ± 2.3	3.6 ± 1.2	2.1 ± 1.2	14.7 ± 2.9	1.8 ± 1.8	2.9 ± 1.2	20.2 ± 6.0	25.0 ± 6.1	19.8 ± 5.6	40.5 ± 7.2	553,846	779
17-Fresno, Madera, Merced, Stanislaus	11.9 ± 2.6	3.4 ± 1.6	1.2 ± 0.6	16.5 ± 3.1	1.5 ± 0.8	3.6 ± 1.8	18.5 ± 5.3	23.6 ± 5.6	25.1 ± 6.7	34.8 ± 7.9	1,142,450	802
18-Imperial, Inyo, Kern, Kings, Mono, Tulare	12.0 ± 2.7	4.4 ± 1.4	1.0 ± 0.7	17.4 ± 3.6	2.4 ± 2.0	3.2 ± 2.0	12.9 ± 4.0	18.6 ± 5.0	29.6 ± 8.3	34.4 ± 9.3	966,049	818

TABLE 9: DETAILED CURRENT SMOKING STATUS (2005 ADULT CTS)

	Daily (±- 95%CI	Occasional % ±- 95%CI	Current Experi-menters (<100) % ±- 95%CI	TOTAL CURRENT SMOKERS % ±- 95%CI	Quit <1 year % ±- 95%CI	Quit 1-4 Years % ±- 95%CI	Quit 5+ Years % ±- 95%CI	TOTAL FORMER SMOKERS % ±- 95%CI	Former Experi-menters (1-99) % ±- 95%CI	Never Smokers (0 cigs.) % +/- 95%CI	Population Size (n)	Sample Size (n)
GENDER Male												
AGE												
18-24	10.1 ± 2.1	7.1 ± 1.7	6.3 ± 2.4	23.5 ± 3.1	2.1 ± 0.9	2.3 ± 0.9	1.3 ± 0.6	5.7 ± 1.3	26.8 ± 4.0	44.1 ± 3.9	1,998,638	1,709
25-44	13.0 ± 1.8	7.5 ± 1.8	0.8 ± 0.4	21.2 ± 2.2	1.6 ± 0.7	3.5 ± 1.1	15.8 ± 5.3	20.9 ± 4.8	25.9 ± 4.7	32.0 ± 6.7	5,448,506	2,084
45-64	14.4 ± 4.0	2.3 ± 0.8	0.6 ± 1.0	17.3 ± 3.9	1.3 ± 0.5	3.6 ± 1.2	34.3 ± 4.6	39.3 ± 4.8	20.6 ± 3.7	22.8 ± 4.7	3,884,878	1,840
65+	7.5 ± 1.9	1.6 ± 0.9	0.0 ± 0.1	9.2 ± 2.1	1.3 ± 1.0	4.2 ± 2.1	52.7 ± 7.5	58.1 ± 7.4	17.6 ± 6.5	15.1 ± 6.5	1,545,918	718
RACE/ETHNICITY												
African-American	18.1 ± 7.7	5.8 ± 4.1	1.3 ± 0.9	25.2 ± 7.0	1.8 ± 1.1	5.3 ± 3.2	19.1 ± 4.2	26.1 ± 5.7	18.5 ± 5.8	30.2 ± 7.3	712,547	605
Asian/PI	7.7 ± 2.4	5.5 ± 2.3	1.4 ± 2.2	14.6 ± 2.7	0.6 ± 0.5	2.0 ± 0.9	23.3 ± 5.4	25.8 ± 5.1	25.1 ± 6.4	34.5 ± 7.4	1,698,263	738
Hispanic	11.6 ± 4.2	7.2 ± 2.3	2.6 ± 0.9	21.4 ± 5.0	1.3 ± 0.5	3.2 ± 1.5	17.2 ± 4.0	21.7 ± 3.7	22.3 ± 7.4	34.6 ± 10	3,900,783	1,435
Non-Hispanic White	12.8 ± 0.9	3.6 ± 0.8	0.8 ± 0.4	17.2 ± 1.3	2.0 ± 0.7	3.8 ± 1.0	28.2 ± 4.3	34.0 ± 3.7	24.1 ± 3.2	24.8 ± 3.5	6,270,336	3,367
EDUCATION												
<12	19.3 ± 7.5	6.5 ± 2.5	2.3 ± 1.7	28.1 ± 8.8	1.3 ± 0.6	4.6 ± 2.3	22.8 ± 6.8	28.6 ± 7.2	16.3 ± 9.4	26.9 ± 18	2,714,320	824
12	15.7 ± 2.4	6.0 ± 2.2	1.9 ± 0.6	23.6 ± 3.4	1.6 ± 0.7	4.9 ± 1.8	18.9 ± 3.7	25.5 ± 4.3	19.2 ± 5.4	31.7 ± 6.5	2,813,587	1,732
13-15	13.3 ± 2.0	4.6 ± 1.5	1.7 ± 1.1	19.6 ± 2.6	2.1 ± 0.9	2.8 ± 0.8	24.0 ± 5.6	29.0 ± 5.2	24.6 ± 4.5	26.8 ± 5.0	3,264,662	2,120
16+	4.5 ± 1.1	4.1 ± 1.1	0.4 ± 0.3	9.1 ± 1.5	1.2 ± 0.6	2.1 ± 0.6	27.0 ± 6.1	30.2 ± 6.1	30.2 ± 5.3	30.5 ± 5.4	4,085,371	1,675
HOUSEHOLD INCOME												
$10,000 or less	21.5 ± 6.8	14.0 ± 6.5	1.2 ± 1.2	36.6 ± 9.2	1.6 ± 1.4	6.2 ± 5.6	27.6 ± 13	35.3 ± 11	10.5 ± 4.7	17.5 ± 8.0	646,288	321
$10,001 to $20,000	22.5 ± 6.6	7.0 ± 3.3	2.6 ± 2.1	32.1 ± 7.7	1.7 ± 1.0	4.9 ± 2.8	21.1 ± 7.4	27.7 ± 8.3	15.0 ± 5.9	25.2 ± 7.8	821,938	493
$20,001 to $30,000	19.0 ± 14	3.6 ± 2.2	2.0 ± 2.0	24.5 ± 15	1.2 ± 0.7	3.4 ± 2.5	18.1 ± 8.8	22.6 ± 11	16.4 ± 8.0	36.5 ± 27	1,620,671	610
$30,001 to $50,000	13.5 ± 3.4	5.3 ± 2.5	2.3 ± 2.2	21.0 ± 5.3	1.8 ± 0.9	3.0 ± 1.3	23.4 ± 8.3	28.3 ± 8.1	20.6 ± 6.7	30.1 ± 10	1,821,657	969
$50,001 to $75,000	14.6 ± 2.9	5.0 ± 1.8	0.7 ± 0.5	20.3 ± 3.6	2.0 ± 1.1	3.7 ± 1.3	21.8 ± 4.8	27.5 ± 5.4	23.9 ± 5.2	28.2 ± 5.9	1,712,084	1,066
over $75,000	7.1 ± 1.2	4.2 ± 1.1	0.8 ± 0.4	12.1 ± 1.8	1.6 ± 0.7	2.7 ± 0.8	26.9 ± 6.3	31.1 ± 5.7	26.6 ± 4.0	30.2 ± 4.9	4,527,678	2,136
Unknown	8.0 ± 2.4	5.1 ± 3.6	2.2 ± 1.2	15.3 ± 4.5	1.0 ± 0.6	3.8 ± 3.5	21.7 ± 6.4	26.5 ± 7.2	33.1 ± 8.3	25.0 ± 7.8	1,727,624	756
GENDER Female												
AGE												
18-24	6.7 ± 1.9	4.0 ± 1.6	2.6 ± 1.1	13.3 ± 2.7	1.5 ± 0.6	2.6 ± 1.2	1.7 ± 1.0	5.9 ± 1.3	20.5 ± 2.4	60.4 ± 3.1	1,579,649	1,828
25-44	9.2 ± 1.2	3.9 ± 1.0	0.5 ± 0.3	13.6 ± 1.5	1.4 ± 0.4	2.9 ± 1.0	8.8 ± 2.2	13.1 ± 2.3	19.8 ± 4.3	53.5 ± 4.7	5,242,958	2,710
45-64	9.6 ± 1.2	2.5 ± 1.1	0.2 ± 0.2	12.3 ± 1.4	1.0 ± 0.4	2.0 ± 0.6	24.1 ± 4.7	27.1 ± 4.8	20.1 ± 4.1	40.5 ± 4.5	4,110,584	2,337
65+	5.4 ± 1.4	0.7 ± 0.3	0.5 ± 0.8	6.6 ± 1.5	1.1 ± 0.7	2.2 ± 1.1	31.9 ± 6.1	35.1 ± 6.1	19.1 ± 7.2	39.2 ± 9.2	2,442,013	1,036
RACE/ETHNICITY												
African-American	13.0 ± 4.4	6.0 ± 3.1	0.8 ± 0.6	19.8 ± 4.9	1.5 ± 0.9	1.7 ± 1.0	14.4 ± 3.9	17.6 ± 4.1	17.0 ± 5.6	45.6 ± 6.7	867,521	938
Asian/PI	3.5 ± 1.2	1.1 ± 0.6	0.3 ± 0.2	4.9 ± 1.3	0.2 ± 0.2	1.7 ± 1.1	8.7 ± 2.8	10.6 ± 3.1	16.0 ± 7.0	68.6 ± 8.1	1,740,536	867
Hispanic	4.7 ± 1.0	3.5 ± 1.4	1.1 ± 0.5	9.2 ± 1.5	0.6 ± 0.3	1.7 ± 0.7	11.0 ± 4.3	13.3 ± 4.2	18.5 ± 5.6	59.0 ± 5.6	4,209,566	1,703
Non-Hispanic White	10.8 ± 1.0	2.5 ± 0.6	0.5 ± 0.4	13.8 ± 1.3	1.9 ± 0.4	3.2 ± 0.8	23.2 ± 2.2	28.3 ± 2.0	22.6 ± 3.3	35.3 ± 3.1	6,306,764	4,175
EDUCATION												
<12	9.6 ± 2.3	3.4 ± 2.2	0.8 ± 0.7	13.9 ± 3.4	0.7 ± 0.4	2.2 ± 0.9	12.1 ± 5.6	14.9 ± 5.6	12.5 ± 6.3	58.7 ± 8.6	2,555,811	863
12	12.4 ± 1.8	2.6 ± 1.0	0.7 ± 0.5	15.7 ± 2.0	1.4 ± 0.5	2.8 ± 1.0	21.1 ± 4.8	25.2 ± 4.6	19.1 ± 6.8	40.0 ± 6.8	3,375,094	2,115
13-15	8.6 ± 1.2	3.4 ± 1.0	0.8 ± 0.4	12.8 ± 1.6	1.6 ± 0.5	3.1 ± 0.9	19.7 ± 4.2	24.4 ± 4.0	20.0 ± 4.2	42.7 ± 6.8	3,543,465	2,795
16+	3.6 ± 1.0	2.3 ± 0.7	0.5 ± 0.3	6.4 ± 1.1	1.2 ± 0.5	1.8 ± 0.7	13.8 ± 2.2	16.7 ± 2.1	25.1 ± 4.2	51.8 ± 4.6	3,900,834	2,138
HOUSEHOLD INCOME												
$10,000 or less	11.3 ± 3.9	2.5 ± 1.5	0.9 ± 1.0	14.8 ± 4.2	1.1 ± 0.7	2.4 ± 1.9	8.9 ± 4.3	12.5 ± 5.4	14.5 ± 8.6	58.2 ± 11	1,182,673	591
$10,001 to $20,000	12.2 ± 3.4	6.8 ± 5.1	0.6 ± 0.5	19.6 ± 6.0	1.7 ± 0.9	3.3 ± 1.6	22.3 ± 11	27.3 ± 11	15.9 ± 6.9	37.1 ± 8.9	1,125,321	719
$20,001 to $30,000	9.9 ± 3.8	2.3 ± 1.1	0.9 ± 0.8	13.1 ± 4.1	1.9 ± 1.2	1.7 ± 0.8	14.5 ± 6.0	18.1 ± 6.8	18.2 ± 7.9	50.5 ± 12	1,381,064	815
$30,001 to $50,000	10.7 ± 2.8	2.2 ± 0.7	0.5 ± 0.4	13.4 ± 3.2	0.8 ± 0.4	2.4 ± 1.5	22.4 ± 8.0	25.6 ± 7.8	21.6 ± 7.6	39.3 ± 8.9	1,976,518	1,176
$50,001 to $75,000	9.6 ± 1.7	4.7 ± 2.3	0.6 ± 0.5	14.8 ± 2.9	1.9 ± 0.7	3.4 ± 1.5	18.5 ± 5.4	23.8 ± 5.5	28.5 ± 7.0	32.8 ± 6.3	1,761,037	1,310
over $75,000	5.0 ± 0.9	2.3 ± 0.5	0.9 ± 0.6	8.3 ± 1.4	1.0 ± 0.4	2.3 ± 0.8	14.6 ± 3.2	17.9 ± 3.3	21.1 ± 4.5	52.7 ± 5.2	3,924,333	2,356
Missing	6.1 ± 1.9	1.8 ± 1.2	0.1 ± 0.1	7.9 ± 2.5	0.8 ± 0.4	2.1 ± 0.9	17.7 ± 5.8	20.6 ± 5.8	14.5 ± 7.7	56.9 ± 9.1	2,024,258	944
1	7.6 ± 0.6	3.0 ± 0.7	0.7 ± 0.3	11.3 ± 0.7	1.2 ± 0.3	2.5 ± 0.5	17.0 ± 1.7	20.6 ± 1.7	18.6 ± 3.2	49.5 ± 3.4	10,524,526	5,365
2	10.8 ± 1.3	2.6 ± 0.5	0.8 ± 0.3	14.2 ± 1.6	1.5 ± 0.4	2.4 ± 0.5	16.5 ± 3.2	20.4 ± 3.3	24.3 ± 3.3	41.1 ± 4.0	2,850,678	2,546

TABLE 10: QUITTING STATUS AMONG PEOPLE WHO SMOKED IN THE LAST YEAR (2005 ADULT CTS)*

	Most Recent Quit (Length of Quit)						
	Former, 3+ months %	Former, 0-3 months %	Current, 7+ days off %	Current, 1-6 days off %	Current, No attempts %	Population Size N	Sample Size N
OVERALL	7.4	11.4	31.5	14.6	35.1	4,578,929	4,676
GENDER							
Male	6.2	10.6	33.3	15.2	34.6	2,705,032	2,269
Female	9.0	12.5	28.9	13.8	35.7	1,873,897	2,407
AGE							
18-24	9.4	9.6	40.8	15.3	24.9	623,486	632
25-44	7.3	9.2	37.0	16.2	30.4	2,154,625	1,625
45-64	6.1	11.6	23.3	13.9	45.1	1,367,060	1,892
65+	8.6	24.9	17.2	7.9	41.4	433,758	527
RACE/ETHNICITY							
African-American	5.0	10.1	41.3	19.2	24.4	394,564	352
Asian/PI	7.8	8.2	33.2	15.7	35.1	361,619	254
Hispanic	5.4	11.3	41.6	11.4	30.4	1,265,977	784
Non-Hispanic White	9.0	12.8	24.7	14.8	38.7	2,379,789	3,069
EDUCATION							
<12	3.7	9.9	37.6	13.6	35.1	1,175,197	597
12	6.6	8.9	28.7	15.6	40.3	1,313,201	1,431
13-15	8.9	8.5	31.3	17.5	33.8	1,221,364	1,726
16+	11.3	21.3	28.0	10.5	29.0	869,167	922
HOUSEHOLD INCOME							
$10,000 or less	3.1	8.6	34.6	23.5	30.2	422,413	362
$10,001 to $20,000	5.3	12.1	36.6	15.2	30.8	549,430	484
$20,001 to $30,000	5.3	9.4	30.7	8.9	45.7	625,367	522
$30,001 to $50,000	5.9	12.4	32.7	11.5	37.5	721,577	778
$50,001 to $75,000	10.9	9.9	30.0	12.8	36.4	740,504	857
over $75,000	10.8	11.5	28.7	16.4	32.7	1,026,451	1,206
Unknown	5.5	16.4	30.9	17.2	30.0	493,187	467
REGION							
1-Los Angeles	4.3	10.0	44.7	9.8	31.2	1,167,148	228
2-San Diego	10.6	11.1	27.2	13.8	37.3	351,355	287
3-Orange	5.9	6.4	23.5	24.7	39.5	332,249	170
4-Santa Clara	8.1	17.6	33.5	12.1	28.7	211,348	171
5-San Bernardino	8.0	5.6	26.7	16.8	42.8	283,318	431
6-Alameda	16.9	12.0	26.9	17.3	26.9	185,023	215
7-Riverside	5.3	21.5	26.6	13.1	33.5	242,431	246
8-Sacramento	8.5	6.5	23.5	19.5	42.0	194,945	284
9-Contra Costa	10.1	15.1	23.7	14.7	36.5	120,254	234
10-San Francisco	10.2	8.5	33.5	13.1	34.7	130,743	186
11-San Mateo, Solano	7.7	16.4	27.7	12.2	36.0	146,168	268
12-Marin, Napa, Sonoma	11.4	9.9	27.1	17.9	33.7	110,085	237
13-Butte, Colusa, Del Norte, Glenn, Humboldt, Lake, Lassen, Mendocino, Modoc, Plumas, Shasta, Siskiyou, Tehama, Trinity, Yolo	9.2	4.9	26.3	16.2	43.5	196,685	398
14-San Luis Obispo, Santa Barbara, Ventura	5.7	22.5	34.1	10.6	27.1	203,090	200
15-Alpine, Amador, Calaveras, El Dorado, Mariposa, Nevada, Placer, San Joaquin, Sierra, Sutter, Tuolumne, Yuba	6.7	14.1	24.5	14.7	40.0	209,093	293
16-Monterey, San Benito, Santa Cruz	4.9	23.6	24.1	17.2	30.2	97,680	240
17-Fresno, Madera, Merced, Stanislaus	6.5	7.4	31.7	20.1	34.1	203,619	277
18-Imperial, Inyo, Kern, Kings, Mono, Tulare	9.2	9.4	20.2	18.7	42.5	193,695	311

*NOTE: Previous years used longest quit

TABLE 10: QUITTING STATUS AMONG PEOPLE WHO SMOKED IN THE LAST YEAR (2005 ADULT CTS)*

	Most Recent Quit (Length of Quit)						
	Former, 3+ months %	Former, 0-3 months %	Current, 7+ days off %	Current, 1-6 days off %	Current, No attempts %	Population Size N	Sample Size N
GENDER Male							
AGE							
18-24	8.3	8.4	39.5	17.8	25.9	412,850	361
25-44	5.2	9.2	40.2	16.0	29.4	1,302,341	805
45-64	6.7	10.1	22.6	14.6	46.2	778,605	872
65+	6.8	26.2	18.7	7.1	41.2	211,236	231
RACE/ETHNICITY							
African-American	4.2	13.0	45.7	14.7	22.5	205,325	146
Asian/PI	4.3	7.9	35.6	15.9	36.4	255,492	162
Hispanic	4.9	9.9	42.5	11.1	31.7	856,721	449
Non-Hispanic White	8.0	12.0	25.3	16.9	37.7	1,289,014	1,410
EDUCATION							
<12	3.0	9.8	40.5	11.3	35.4	803,387	330
12	6.6	9.1	30.0	16.9	37.5	722,485	665
13-15	8.6	5.9	32.9	19.6	33.0	683,818	796
16+	7.7	20.9	27.2	12.8	31.4	495,342	478
HOUSEHOLD INCOME							
$10,000 or less	1.8	7.9	41.8	21.2	27.3	251,963	151
$10,001 to $20,000	2.8	8.6	36.9	17.8	33.9	273,106	208
$20,001 to $30,000	5.4	4.6	31.9	8.1	50.0	405,399	240
$30,001 to $50,000	6.9	12.0	35.5	11.4	34.2	420,148	395
$50,001 to $75,000	7.2	10.7	30.4	13.6	38.1	408,283	422
over $75,000	9.6	12.8	28.1	17.9	31.6	659,207	621
Unknown	4.5	16.6	37.7	18.7	22.5	286,926	232
GENDER Female							
AGE							
18-24	11.5	11.8	43.3	10.4	22.9	210,636	271
25-44	10.4	9.1	32.0	16.6	31.8	852,284	820
45-64	5.5	13.6	24.3	13.0	43.7	588,455	1,020
65+	10.4	23.7	15.8	8.5	41.6	222,522	296
RACE/ETHNICITY							
African-American	5.9	6.9	36.4	24.2	26.5	189,239	206
Asian/PI	16.4	9.1	27.3	15.2	31.9	106,127	92
Hispanic	6.4	14.3	39.6	12.0	27.7	409,256	335
Non-Hispanic White	10.2	13.6	23.9	12.4	39.9	1,090,775	1,659
EDUCATION							
<12	5.2	10.2	31.5	18.6	34.5	371,810	267
12	6.6	8.8	27.0	14.0	43.6	590,716	766
13-15	9.4	11.8	29.3	14.9	34.8	537,546	930
16+	16.0	22.0	28.9	7.4	25.8	373,825	444
HOUSEHOLD INCOME							
$10,000 or less	5.0	9.6	24.0	26.9	34.5	170,450	211
$10,001 to $20,000	7.9	15.5	36.4	12.5	27.7	276,324	276
$20,001 to $30,000	5.3	18.2	28.4	10.4	37.7	219,968	282
$30,001 to $50,000	4.5	13.0	28.7	11.6	42.1	301,429	383
$50,001 to $75,000	15.4	9.0	29.5	11.9	34.2	332,221	435
over $75,000	12.9	9.1	29.7	13.6	34.6	367,244	585
Unknown	6.9	16.1	21.4	15.2	40.4	206,261	235

*NOTE: Previous years used longest quit

TABLE 11: THE QUITTING CONTINUUM FOR PEOPLE WHO SMOKED IN THE LAST YEAR (2005 ADULT CTS)

	Stage of Quitting								
	Precon-templation %	Contem-plation %	Early Preparation %	Intermediate Preparation %	Advanced Preparation %	Action %	Early Maintenance %	Population Size N	Sample Size N
OVERALL	10.5	4.9	2.0	31.5	32.3	11.4	7.4	4,579,287	4,677
GENDER									
Male	10.5	5.0	2.6	32.4	32.6	10.6	6.2	2,705,032	2,269
Female	10.5	4.7	1.2	30.2	31.8	12.5	9.1	1,874,255	2,408
AGE									
18-24	6.4	3.7	0.3	33.6	37.0	9.6	9.4	623,486	632
25-44	8.1	4.1	2.3	30.1	38.9	9.2	7.3	2,154,625	1,625
45-64	14.5	7.0	2.5	33.7	24.6	11.5	6.2	1,367,060	1,892
65+	16.0	3.4	1.2	29.1	16.7	24.7	8.8	434,116	528
RACE/ETHNICITY									
African-American	5.3	2.5	0.6	33.5	43.0	10.0	5.1	394,564	352
Asian/PI	8.0	4.3	0.9	32.0	38.7	8.2	7.8	361,619	254
Hispanic	5.2	1.4	1.0	30.9	44.6	11.3	5.4	1,266,335	785
Non-Hispanic White	14.4	7.2	2.8	30.7	23.2	12.7	9.0	2,379,789	3,069
EDUCATION									
<12	9.6	4.3	1.2	34.6	36.7	9.9	3.7	1,175,197	597
12	15.0	6.0	2.8	31.5	29.0	8.9	6.6	1,313,559	1,432
13-15	10.4	5.4	2.2	34.1	30.5	8.5	8.9	1,221,364	1,726
16+	5.0	3.1	1.6	23.9	33.8	21.3	11.4	869,167	922
HOUSEHOLD INCOME									
$10,000 or less	8.3	5.0	3.6	35.8	35.7	8.4	3.2	422,413	362
$10,001 to $20,000	11.5	5.4	2.6	27.8	35.3	12.1	5.3	549,430	484
$20,001 to $30,000	9.6	3.7	1.3	39.9	30.6	9.4	5.3	625,367	522
$30,001 to $50,000	14.8	3.9	1.7	30.1	31.2	12.3	6.0	721,577	778
$50,001 to $75,000	9.7	6.4	1.4	29.5	32.2	9.9	10.9	740,504	857
over $75,000	8.6	4.8	2.1	30.9	31.3	11.5	10.8	1,026,451	1,206
Unknown	11.3	4.7	2.1	28.0	31.9	16.4	5.6	493,545	468
REGION									
1-Los Angeles	5.3	1.4	1.9	33.3	43.7	10.0	4.3	1,167,148	228
2-San Diego	14.5	5.6	1.1	27.8	29.3	11.0	10.7	351,355	287
3-Orange	15.4	8.4	1.9	29.6	32.4	6.4	5.9	332,249	170
4-Santa Clara	8.9	2.4	2.9	25.9	34.3	17.6	8.1	211,348	171
5-San Bernardino	14.1	7.4	3.1	38.6	23.1	5.6	8.0	283,318	431
6-Alameda	9.4	2.8	1.0	32.3	25.5	12.0	16.9	185,023	215
7-Riverside	13.1	6.5	0.8	28.4	24.3	21.5	5.3	242,431	246
8-Sacramento	12.7	8.5	2.9	30.9	29.9	6.5	8.5	194,945	284
9-Contra Costa	10.6	8.6	0.5	27.9	27.3	15.1	10.1	120,254	234
10-San Francisco	7.0	4.7	.	32.5	36.8	8.5	10.5	131,101	187
11-San Mateo, Solano	11.9	4.5	1.1	26.0	32.4	16.4	7.7	146,168	268
12-Marin, Napa, Sonoma	8.7	6.7	2.3	34.5	26.5	9.9	11.4	110,085	237
13-Butte, Colusa, Del Norte, Glenn, etc.	16.8	7.6	3.1	36.0	22.4	4.9	9.2	196,685	398
14-San Luis Obispo, Santa Barbara, Ventura	7.8	1.6	1.8	26.2	34.4	22.5	5.7	203,090	200
15-Alpine, Amador, Calaveras, El Dorado, etc.	14.5	5.1	4.3	29.4	25.8	13.9	7.0	209,093	293
16-Monterey, San Benito, Santa Cruz	7.0	4.3	2.6	30.7	26.9	23.5	5.0	97,680	240
17-Fresno, Madera, Merced, Stanislaus	9.6	8.6	3.1	35.6	29.1	7.3	6.7	203,619	277
18-Imperial, Inyo, Kern, Kings, Mono, Tulare	15.4	7.4	1.6	34.3	22.8	9.4	9.2	193,695	311

TABLE 11: THE QUITTING CONTINUUM FOR PEOPLE WHO SMOKED IN THE LAST YEAR (2005 ADULT CTS)

	Stage of Quitting								
	Precon-templation %	Contem-plation %	Early Preparation %	Intermediate Preparation %	Advanced Preparation %	Action %	Early Maintenance %	Population Size N	Sample Size N
GENDER Male									
AGE									
18-24	6.5	4.6	0.3	37.5	34.4	8.4	8.3	412,850	361
25-44	8.3	4.3	3.1	28.6	41.3	9.2	5.2	1,302,341	805
45-64	14.1	6.9	3.4	37.1	21.8	10.0	6.7	778,605	872
65+	18.7	3.1	1.2	29.2	14.9	26.2	6.8	211,236	231
RACE/ETHNICITY									
African-American	7.3	2.3	0.7	28.7	43.9	13.0	4.2	205,325	146
Asian/PI	9.0	4.2	0.6	30.7	43.4	7.9	4.3	255,492	162
Hispanic	5.2	1.3	1.3	34.1	43.4	9.9	4.9	856,721	449
Non-Hispanic White	14.5	8.0	3.9	31.7	21.9	12.0	8.0	1,289,014	1,410
EDUCATION									
<12	7.8	4.2	1.5	35.5	38.3	9.8	3.0	803,387	330
12	15.9	6.5	3.9	29.4	28.7	9.1	6.6	722,485	665
13-15	11.4	6.1	2.8	36.3	28.9	5.9	8.6	683,818	796
16+	5.8	2.4	2.3	26.6	34.3	20.9	7.7	495,342	478
HOUSEHOLD INCOME									
$10,000 or less	5.8	4.8	4.4	33.2	42.1	7.9	1.8	251,963	151
$10,001 to $20,000	12.2	6.5	4.0	35.1	30.9	8.6	2.8	273,106	208
$20,001 to $30,000	10.4	3.0	1.4	44.0	31.3	4.6	5.4	405,399	240
$30,001 to $50,000	14.7	3.8	1.5	28.7	32.4	11.9	7.0	420,148	395
$50,001 to $75,000	12.3	6.6	2.2	29.5	31.7	10.7	7.2	408,283	422
over $75,000	8.4	4.8	2.6	31.7	30.1	12.8	9.6	659,207	621
Unknown	9.2	6.6	3.5	24.3	35.2	16.6	4.5	286,926	232
GENDER Female									
AGE									
18-24	6.3	1.9	0.3	26.0	42.0	11.8	11.5	210,636	271
25-44	7.8	3.9	1.2	32.3	35.2	9.1	10.4	852,284	820
45-64	14.9	7.2	1.4	29.2	28.3	13.4	5.6	588,455	1,020
65+	13.4	3.7	1.3	29.1	18.4	23.4	10.8	222,880	297
RACE/ETHNICITY									
African-American	3.2	2.7	0.4	38.7	42.2	6.7	6.2	189,239	206
Asian/PI	5.7	4.5	1.9	35.0	27.4	9.1	16.4	106,127	92
Hispanic	5.4	1.8	0.4	24.3	47.3	14.3	6.5	409,614	336
Non-Hispanic White	14.2	6.2	1.5	29.5	24.8	13.6	10.2	1,090,775	1,659
EDUCATION									
<12	13.6	4.4	0.7	32.6	33.3	10.2	5.2	371,810	267
12	14.0	5.5	1.5	34.1	29.5	8.7	6.7	591,074	767
13-15	9.2	4.6	1.4	31.3	32.5	11.8	9.4	537,546	930
16+	4.0	3.9	0.8	20.3	33.1	21.8	16.2	373,825	444
HOUSEHOLD INCOME									
$10,000 or less	12.0	5.3	2.4	39.6	26.1	9.2	5.4	170,450	211
$10,001 to $20,000	10.8	4.3	1.2	20.7	39.6	15.5	7.9	276,324	276
$20,001 to $30,000	8.2	5.1	1.2	32.5	29.5	18.2	5.3	219,968	282
$30,001 to $50,000	15.0	4.2	1.9	31.9	29.5	12.9	4.7	301,429	383
$50,001 to $75,000	6.6	6.3	0.4	29.4	32.8	9.0	15.4	332,221	435
over $75,000	8.9	5.0	1.2	29.5	33.5	9.1	12.9	367,244	585
Unknown	14.3	2.0	0.1	33.1	27.4	16.1	7.0	206,619	236

TABLE 12: ASSISTANCE IN QUITTING SMOKING (2005 ADULTS CTS)

	Assistance									
	None %	Gum, Patch or Inhalant (NRT) %	Counseling %	Antide-pressants %	Counseling and NRT %	Counselling and Antide-pressants %	NRT and Antide-pressants %	All %	Population Size N	Sample Size N
OVERALL	74.5	9.3	6.2	2.5	4.0	0.9	1.3	1.4	1,586,829	1,698
GENDER										
Male	75.9	8.4	5.2	3.1	4.1	0.8	1.3	1.3	979,317	865
Female	72.2	10.8	7.8	1.6	3.7	0.9	1.4	1.6	607,512	833
AGE										
18-24	91.6	4.3	2.9	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	258,027	273
25-44	73.9	9.5	7.5	2.0	3.3	1.2	1.5	1.1	815,206	625
45-64	65.6	11.1	5.6	5.0	7.4	0.8	1.8	2.6	427,854	654
65+	72.2	14.5	6.1	0.3	4.4	0.9	1.0	0.7	85,742	146
RACE/ETHNICITY										
African-American	72.2	12.4	7.9	0.2	5.2	0.3	0.5	1.2	172,929	155
Asian/PI	86.9	3.1	8.1	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.9	118,005	88
Hispanic	81.8	4.4	6.2	3.6	1.6	0.2	1.7	0.5	456,433	315
Non-Hispanic White	68.2	13.3	5.4	2.7	5.7	1.3	1.3	2.2	762,227	1,056
EDUCATION										
<12	76.5	6.5	8.3	3.8	1.9	0.1	2.0	1.0	427,783	234
12	76.5	6.8	6.3	3.6	3.6	1.0	0.8	1.3	447,791	518
13-15	74.4	10.7	5.1	1.2	4.2	1.3	1.4	1.7	471,848	672
16+	67.4	16.3	4.3	0.5	7.8	1.3	0.8	1.6	239,407	274
HOUSEHOLD INCOME										
$10,000 or less	72.0	7.5	5.1	8.1	4.5	0.3	0.8	1.7	194,585	167
$10,001 to $20,000	73.2	5.5	10.7	4.7	3.6	0.3	1.4	0.7	233,054	189
$20,001 to $30,000	81.5	5.7	6.8	0.7	3.1	0.3	1.2	0.7	180,042	184
$30,001 to $50,000	77.3	10.6	3.9	1.3	3.2	1.5	0.2	2.0	240,987	282
$50,001 to $75,000	75.1	12.0	5.9	0.4	5.0	0.7	0.2	0.7	234,774	301
over $75,000	71.7	11.2	3.9	1.3	4.5	1.8	3.0	2.5	351,956	419
Unknown	72.3	11.6	9.1	1.8	3.1	0.3	1.5	0.2	151,431	156
REGION										
1-Los Angeles	72.0	12.3	6.7	3.6	3.5	1.3	0.2	0.3	407,007	87
2-San Diego	72.7	9.5	4.7	5.3	4.5	0.0	1.9	1.4	118,833	104
3-Orange	86.2	6.7	0.7	1.5	2.6	0.0	0.6	1.7	134,944	73
4-Santa Clara	78.5	9.0	8.6	0.0	1.3	0.0	2.6	0.0	69,295	66
5-San Bernardino	79.5	8.7	3.3	3.6	1.2	0.9	1.4	1.4	98,430	160
6-Alameda	75.3	3.2	6.8	1.9	9.9	0.0	0.9	2.0	64,747	85
7-Riverside	73.1	7.3	8.0	1.1	6.0	0.0	1.4	3.1	84,460	98
8-Sacramento	65.7	12.4	9.7	0.5	5.9	2.0	1.8	2.1	70,734	107
9-Contra Costa	73.7	11.4	5.3	1.3	4.9	1.1	2.3	0.0	32,580	74
10-San Francisco	80.2	10.8	4.2	1.6	1.6	0.4	1.2	0.0	37,674	64
11-San Mateo, Solano	79.2	4.3	4.4	6.3	2.5	0.9	0.8	1.4	44,748	91
12-Marin, Napa, Sonoma	72.2	5.1	8.9	4.9	3.4	0.0	2.2	3.3	41,138	85
13-Butte, Colusa, Del Norte, Glenn, etc.	65.5	11.0	13.2	1.3	5.1	0.8	1.1	2.0	69,868	127
14-San Luis Obispo, Santa Barbara, Ventura	78.2	3.3	1.5	2.6	3.6	1.0	7.7	2.0	71,882	76
15-Alpine, Amador, Calaveras, El Dorado, etc	74.2	6.9	11.5	0.2	3.9	1.6	0.0	1.6	65,575	94
16-Monterey, San Benito, Santa Cruz	71.5	12.1	7.4	1.7	3.8	0.7	0.0	2.9	33,577	93
17-Fresno, Madera, Merced, Stanislaus	69.1	12.4	5.4	0.0	6.5	2.6	1.4	2.6	82,723	109
18-Imperial, Inyo, Kern, Kings, Mono, Tulare	77.3	8.7	5.6	1.7	2.8	0.7	1.7	1.5	58,614	105

TABLE 12: ASSISTANCE IN QUITTING SMOKING (2005 ADULTS CTS)

	Assistance								Population Size N	Sample Size N
	None %	Gum, Patch or Inhalant (NRT) %	Counseling %	Anti-de pressants %	Counseling and NRT %	Counselling and Antide-pressants %	NRT and Antide-pressants %	All %		
GENDER Male										
AGE										
18-24	92.7	2.7	3.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	180,726	162
25-44	75.7	7.8	6.4	2.6	3.2	1.3	1.9	1.2	496,570	331
45-64	65.0	11.8	4.4	6.4	8.3	0.7	1.3	2.0	257,897	309
65+	71.8	18.7	3.1	0.0	6.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	44,124	63
RACE/ETHNICITY										
African-American	70.4	11.3	8.8	0.0	7.9	0.0	0.0	1.6	73,440	56
Asian/PI	86.5	4.2	7.2	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.9	88,551	63
Hispanic	80.5	4.1	5.4	4.7	2.2	0.1	2.4	0.6	325,200	190
Non-Hispanic White	70.4	12.6	4.1	3.2	5.6	1.3	1.0	1.9	442,710	509
EDUCATION										
<12	77.3	6.7	5.3	5.1	1.7	0.0	2.3	1.5	297,377	133
12	74.3	8.3	6.0	5.2	4.0	0.7	0.5	1.1	254,064	272
13-15	77.4	10.2	4.5	0.5	3.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	290,946	318
16+	72.4	8.4	4.9	0.2	9.9	1.6	0.9	1.7	136,930	142
HOUSEHOLD INCOME										
$10,000 or less	66.5	9.0	4.7	12.3	5.0	0.0	0.5	2.1	116,518	70
$10,001 to $20,000	72.0	6.5	11.0	6.5	2.5	0.0	1.0	0.5	141,590	89
$20,001 to $30,000	88.4	1.8	5.3	0.0	1.4	0.5	1.7	0.9	107,624	92
$30,001 to $50,000	77.1	14.2	1.8	0.6	4.0	1.2	0.3	0.8	145,524	149
$50,001 to $75,000	77.7	8.4	6.4	0.4	6.8	0.0	0.0	0.4	134,846	157
over $75,000	75.8	6.9	3.2	1.3	4.4	2.3	3.4	2.8	233,581	220
Unknown	74.6	12.4	5.3	2.3	4.2	0.4	0.7	0.0	99,634	88
GENDER Female										
AGE										
18-24	89.1	8.0	1.4	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	77,301	111
25-44	71.1	12.1	9.3	1.0	3.5	1.1	1.0	0.9	318,636	294
45-64	66.6	10.0	7.6	2.9	6.1	0.9	2.4	3.6	169,957	345
65+	72.6	10.0	9.3	0.6	2.5	1.8	2.0	1.2	41,618	83
RACE/ETHNICITY										
African-American	73.5	13.2	7.2	0.4	3.1	0.6	0.9	0.9	99,489	99
Asian/PI	88.1	0.0	10.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	29,454	25
Hispanic	84.8	5.3	8.2	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.2	131,233	125
Non-Hispanic White	65.1	14.3	7.2	2.0	5.8	1.3	1.8	2.5	319,517	547
EDUCATION										
<12	74.6	6.0	15.0	0.8	2.2	0.3	1.1	0.0	130,406	101
12	79.3	4.9	6.8	1.7	3.2	1.4	1.3	1.5	193,727	246
13-15	69.6	11.5	6.1	2.3	4.7	1.0	1.9	2.8	180,902	354
16+	60.7	26.9	3.5	1.0	4.9	0.8	0.8	1.4	102,477	132
HOUSEHOLD INCOME										
$10,000 or less	80.1	5.3	5.8	2.0	3.8	0.7	1.2	1.2	78,067	97
$10,001 to $20,000	75.0	3.8	10.3	1.8	5.3	0.9	2.1	1.0	91,464	100
$20,001 to $30,000	71.2	11.5	9.0	1.8	5.6	0.0	0.5	0.4	72,418	92
$30,001 to $50,000	77.4	5.0	7.3	2.5	2.0	1.9	0.2	3.7	95,463	133
$50,001 to $75,000	71.7	16.8	5.2	0.4	2.7	1.6	0.5	1.1	99,928	144
over $75,000	63.7	19.6	5.4	1.3	4.8	0.8	2.3	2.1	118,375	199
Unknown	68.0	10.1	16.2	0.9	1.1	0.0	3.0	0.7	51,797	68

TABLE 13: PRICE SENSITIVITY (2005 ADULT CTS)

	Worried about money spent on cigarettes (%)	Smoke generic cigarettes (%)	Population Size N	Sample Size (n)
OVERALL	46.5	3.4	3,719,282	3,943
GENDER				
Male	43.0	2.3	2,248,698	1,901
Female	52.0	5.0	1,470,584	2,042
AGE				
18-24	47.4	0.1	505,245	506
25-44	48.6	1.6	1,800,648	1,353
45-64	46.5	6.5	1,125,043	1,644
65+	32.0	8.4	288,346	440
RACE				
African-American	62.1	3.4	334,972	295
Asian/PI	38.0	1.3	303,445	207
Hispanic	41.2	1.0	1,054,827	633
Non-Hispanic White	47.5	4.7	1,861,789	2,614
EDUCATION				
<12	50.3	2.9	1,015,401	512
12	47.9	3.5	1,109,224	1,230
13-15	48.4	3.9	1,008,934	1,488
16+	34.2	3.2	585,723	713
HOUSEHOLD INCOME				
$10,000 or less	58.1	4.1	373,300	316
$10,001 to $20,000	59.2	4.0	453,835	417
$20,001 to $30,000	48.6	2.5	533,384	442
$30,001 to $50,000	46.3	3.6	589,337	670
$50,001 to $75,000	44.0	3.8	586,529	715
over $75,000	35.5	2.8	797,917	996
Unknown	44.5	3.3	384,980	387
REGION				
1-Los Angeles	48.4	1.0	999,832	194
2-San Diego	49.9	2.1	275,126	237
3-Orange	36.1	1.1	291,208	146
4-Santa Clara	39.9	1.9	157,035	141
5-San Bernardino	53.4	3.9	244,693	380
6-Alameda	42.5	7.9	131,457	180
7-Riverside	40.0	3.9	177,449	202
8-Sacramento	48.9	10.1	165,647	245
9-Contra Costa	46.4	7.9	89,920	195
10-San Francisco	19.3	0.2	106,251	151
11-San Mateo, Solano	41.6	3.9	110,949	223
12-Marin, Napa, Sonoma	50.0	4.8	86,616	195
13-Butte, Colusa, Del Norte, Glenn, Humboldt, Lake, Lassen, Mendocino, Modoc, Plumas, Shasta, Siskiyou, Tehama, Trinity, Yolo	58.6	5.8	169,024	348
14-San Luis Obispo, Santa Barbara, Ventura	43.7	1.1	145,759	159
15-Alpine, Amador, Calaveras, El Dorado, Mariposa, Nevada, Placer, San Joaquin, Sierra, Sutter, Tuolumne, Yuba	48.5	5.4	165,535	240
16-Monterey, San Benito, Santa Cruz	50.6	4.1	69,889	203
17-Fresno, Madera, Merced, Stanislaus	50.6	8.2	175,143	237
18-Imperial, Inyo, Kern, Kings, Mono, Tulare	53.2	4.1	157,749	267

TABLE 13: PRICE SENSITIVITY (2005 ADULT CTS)

	Worried about money spent on cigarettes (%)	Smoke generic cigarettes (%)	Population Size N	Sample Size (n)
GENDER Male				
AGE				
18-24	45.2	0.0	343,771	291
25-44	44.2	0.9	1,114,765	676
45-64	43.1	5.0	648,478	743
65+	27.0	6.1	141,684	191
RACE/ETHNICITY				
African-American	62.9	3.0	170,126	116
Asian/PI	37.4	1.2	224,473	132
Hispanic	39.2	0.6	730,262	359
Non-Hispanic White	43.8	3.4	1,030,709	1,199
EDUCATION				
<12	46.2	1.5	700,760	277
12	43.7	2.4	609,472	564
13-15	45.5	2.6	584,830	691
16+	31.1	3.2	353,636	369
HOUSEHOLD INCOME				
$10,000 or less	49.6	0.8	227,688	130
$10,001 to $20,000	62.7	3.1	242,090	179
$20,001 to $30,000	43.3	1.4	365,111	207
$30,001 to $50,000	40.7	3.5	340,811	336
$50,001 to $75,000	43.4	3.0	335,347	356
over $75,000	32.8	2.0	511,425	503
Unknown	40.3	1.9	226,226	190
GENDER Female				
AGE				
18-24	52.1	0.2	161,474	215
25-44	55.8	2.7	685,883	677
45-64	51.1	8.4	476,565	901
65+	37.0	10.5	146,662	249
RACE/EHTNICITY				
Hispanic	46.0	2.0	324,565	274
Non-Hispanic White	52.2	6.4	831,080	1,415
African-American	61.4	3.9	164,846	179
Asian/PI	39.7	1.7	78,972	75
Other	69.0	9.4	71,121	99
EDUCATION				
<12	59.4	6.0	314,641	235
12	52.9	4.8	499,752	666
13-15	52.5	5.6	424,104	797
16+	39.0	3.2	232,087	344
HOUSEHOLD INCOME				
$10,000 or less	71.4	9.3	145,612	186
$10,001 to $20,000	55.2	4.9	211,745	238
$20,001 to $30,000	60.3	4.9	168,273	235
$30,001 to $50,000	54.0	3.7	248,526	334
$50,001 to $75,000	44.9	4.8	251,182	359
over $75,000	40.3	4.2	286,492	493
Unknown	50.3	5.3	158,754	197

TABLE 14: SUPPORT FOR CIGARETTE TAX INCREASE (2005 ADULT CTS)

	Tax Increase Willing to Support										
	Don't know (%)	$0.25 (%)	$0.50 (%)	$0.75 (%)	$1.00 (%)	$1.50 (%)	$2.00 (%)	$3.00 (%)	No Tax Increase (%)	Population Size N	Sample Size (n)
OVERALL	6.1	10.5	8.6	2.8	12.3	1.9	4.5	29.9	23.5	26,253,144	14,262
GENDER											
Male	4.3	9.9	7.7	2.3	13.0	2.0	4.1	30.0	26.6	12,877,940	6,351
Female	7.7	11.0	9.5	3.3	11.7	1.7	4.8	29.8	20.5	13,375,204	7,911
AGE											
18-24	3.0	10.6	12.4	5.3	13.7	3.2	5.3	25.7	20.7	3,578,287	3,537
25-44	4.5	8.2	9.0	3.3	12.1	2.0	4.6	34.6	21.7	10,691,464	4,794
45-64	7.2	12.2	7.6	1.4	12.6	1.8	4.2	27.7	25.4	7,995,462	4,177
65+	10.8	13.0	6.4	2.0	11.2	0.6	4.0	25.3	26.7	3,987,931	1,754
RACE/ETHNICITY											
African-American	8.8	13.3	6.9	2.8	10.1	2.8	5.6	25.2	24.6	1,580,068	1,543
Asian/PI	7.6	8.4	10.5	1.7	16.7	1.6	5.6	30.4	17.6	3,438,799	1,605
Hispanic	5.7	10.5	9.8	3.8	12.4	2.1	3.6	33.1	18.9	8,110,349	3,138
Non-Hispanic White	5.7	10.4	7.6	2.5	11.2	1.8	4.7	28.8	27.3	12,577,100	7,542
EDUCATION											
<12	8.6	11.1	10.6	3.5	9.4	1.5	2.5	30.6	22.2	5,270,131	1,687
12	7.0	12.4	7.2	2.2	11.6	1.8	3.9	27.1	26.8	6,188,681	3,847
13-15	5.2	10.2	9.0	3.3	12.2	2.0	4.0	27.6	26.4	6,808,127	4,915
16+	4.5	8.8	8.1	2.4	14.9	2.1	6.6	33.5	19.1	7,986,205	3,813
HOUSEHOLD INCOME											
$10,000 or less	8.6	10.8	7.9	5.2	9.7	1.9	4.1	25.8	26.0	1,828,961	912
$10,001 to $20,000	5.3	9.4	11.6	3.1	12.9	1.9	3.6	25.2	27.0	1,947,259	1,212
$20,001 to $30,000	7.0	13.6	6.9	3.1	11.9	1.3	3.0	31.6	21.5	3,001,735	1,425
$30,001 to $50,000	5.7	10.7	10.3	3.4	12.7	1.9	3.2	26.8	25.4	3,798,175	2,145
$50,001 to $75,000	6.0	9.9	9.7	2.0	15.6	2.2	5.1	29.4	20.1	3,473,121	2,376
over $75,000	3.9	10.3	7.6	2.4	12.7	2.1	6.1	32.1	22.7	8,452,011	4,492
Unknown	10.0	9.2	8.4	2.1	9.2	1.4	3.5	31.4	24.7	3,751,882	1,700
REGION											
1-Los Angeles	6.1	10.4	6.7	3.3	9.9	0.5	3.0	36.8	23.3	7,316,240	837
2-San Diego	8.4	8.8	8.8	2.0	13.3	1.7	7.8	26.4	22.8	2,232,743	936
3-Orange	6.3	12.4	9.6	3.2	11.6	3.0	3.1	25.4	25.2	2,212,244	609
4-Santa Clara	6.5	8.2	8.8	4.5	19.4	2.2	6.4	28.2	15.8	1,351,759	718
5-San Bernardino	4.0	11.3	7.4	2.5	11.8	1.8	5.3	27.9	28.0	1,207,861	1,127
6-Alameda	6.3	4.7	12.9	1.2	14.1	3.9	6.2	35.2	15.4	1,108,514	821
7-Riverside	6.1	9.3	9.8	2.3	12.7	2.8	2.0	26.4	28.6	1,154,500	717
8-Sacramento	4.9	11.4	9.4	2.6	13.3	4.9	2.0	27.2	24.4	946,455	792
9-Contra Costa	3.9	9.3	8.0	3.5	15.5	2.6	4.5	31.1	21.6	785,068	839
10-San Francisco	7.0	14.0	6.5	1.2	16.5	2.2	6.4	25.9	20.3	705,637	635
11-San Mateo, Solano	8.5	9.7	7.1	3.6	13.0	2.2	5.4	29.1	21.3	882,185	870
12-Marin, Napa, Sonoma	5.2	12.7	8.2	2.9	8.9	1.2	6.4	32.3	22.3	690,478	654
13-Butte, Colusa, Del Norte, Glenn, etc.	6.6	16.6	6.5	3.3	7.9	1.2	3.6	21.6	32.6	847,358	910
14-San Luis Obispo, Santa Barbara, Ventura	5.9	10.9	11.6	1.8	8.8	3.5	3.9	33.3	20.5	1,102,405	623
15-Alpine, Amador, Calaveras, El Dorado, etc.	4.1	6.1	10.4	1.7	12.6	2.5	8.1	29.4	25.1	1,047,352	775
16-Monterey, San Benito, Santa Cruz	6.3	11.4	9.0	3.2	18.6	2.1	4.1	23.3	22.1	553,846	779
17-Fresno, Madera, Merced, Stanislaus	7.0	12.4	8.0	1.1	15.3	0.9	6.9	23.0	25.4	1,142,450	802
18-Imperial, Inyo, Kern, Kings, Mono, Tulare	3.4	13.6	15.4	3.5	14.2	1.7	2.7	17.7	27.8	966,049	818

TABLE 14: SUPPORT FOR CIGARETTE TAX INCREASE (2005 ADULT CTS)

	Tax Increase Willing to Support										
	Don't know (%)	$0.25 (%)	$0.50 (%)	$0.75 (%)	$1.00 (%)	$1.50 (%)	$2.00 (%)	$3.00 (%)	No Tax Increase (%)	Population Size N	Sample Size (n)
GENDER Male											
AGE											
18-24	2.7	11.6	13.1	4.9	12.5	3.4	4.5	24.7	22.5	1,998,638	1,709
25-44	4.7	8.8	7.8	2.3	11.2	2.0	4.6	34.0	24.7	5,448,506	2,084
45-64	4.7	10.4	5.6	1.3	15.5	2.1	3.4	28.6	28.4	3,884,878	1,840
65+	4.4	10.6	5.5	1.6	13.8	0.2	4.1	26.3	33.6	1,545,918	718
RACE/ETHNICITY											
African-American	10.1	10.4	7.0	1.5	12.2	3.3	5.9	24.2	25.4	712,547	605
Asian/PI	5.1	8.9	13.1	0.8	18.5	1.7	4.5	29.2	18.3	1,698,263	738
Hispanic	3.2	9.9	8.5	3.3	14.4	2.7	3.5	36.9	17.6	3,900,783	1,435
Non-Hispanic White	4.4	9.9	5.7	2.3	10.6	1.6	4.4	27.1	33.9	6,270,336	3,367
EDUCATION											
<12	4.4	10.8	7.4	2.4	11.0	1.7	2.4	36.3	23.7	2,714,320	824
12	6.3	10.6	7.2	2.1	11.8	2.2	3.5	28.5	27.9	2,813,587	1,732
13-15	2.7	9.4	9.0	2.5	13.7	2.5	4.8	24.7	30.9	3,264,662	2,120
16+	4.3	9.4	7.3	2.2	14.6	1.8	5.2	31.2	24.1	4,085,371	1,675
HOUSEHOLD INCOME											
$10,000 or less	2.1	14.7	4.4	3.1	10.5	2.6	6.2	31.2	25.1	646,288	321
$10,001 to $20,000	5.3	8.4	12.3	2.3	16.1	2.0	2.2	24.9	26.4	821,938	493
$20,001 to $30,000	5.1	13.8	7.3	2.4	10.5	1.5	2.5	34.4	22.6	1,620,671	610
$30,001 to $50,000	4.6	7.7	12.0	2.7	14.9	2.5	2.1	24.5	29.1	1,821,657	969
$50,001 to $75,000	4.1	9.4	7.3	1.2	17.9	3.2	4.3	25.8	26.8	1,712,084	1,066
over $75,000	3.4	9.0	6.7	2.3	12.3	1.9	5.6	31.4	27.4	4,527,678	2,136
Unknown	6.4	10.6	5.8	2.5	9.9	1.0	3.9	34.1	25.9	1,727,624	756
GENDER Female											
AGE											
18-24	3.4	9.3	11.5	5.8	15.1	3.1	6.5	26.9	18.5	1,579,649	1,828
25-44	4.3	7.6	10.2	4.3	13.0	1.9	4.7	35.3	18.6	5,242,958	2,710
45-64	9.5	13.9	9.5	1.5	9.8	1.6	4.9	26.8	22.5	4,110,584	2,337
65+	14.9	14.5	7.0	2.2	9.6	0.9	3.9	24.6	22.3	2,442,013	1,036
RACE/ETHNICITY											
African-American	7.7	15.7	6.8	3.8	8.4	2.3	5.4	26.0	24.0	867,521	938
Asian/PI	10.0	7.9	8.0	2.7	14.9	1.5	6.6	31.5	17.0	1,740,536	867
Hispanic	8.0	11.1	11.0	4.3	10.5	1.6	3.8	29.6	20.2	4,209,566	1,703
Non-Hispanic White	7.1	10.9	9.4	2.6	11.8	1.9	5.0	30.4	20.8	6,306,764	4,175
EDUCATION											
<12	13.0	11.4	14.1	4.6	7.8	1.2	2.7	24.6	20.6	2,555,811	863
12	7.5	13.9	7.2	2.3	11.4	1.5	4.2	26.0	25.9	3,375,094	2,115
13-15	7.5	11.0	9.1	4.0	10.9	1.5	3.4	30.3	22.3	3,543,465	2,795
16+	4.7	8.2	9.0	2.5	15.2	2.6	8.1	35.9	14.0	3,900,834	2,138
HOUSEHOLD INCOME											
$10,000 or less	12.1	8.7	9.8	6.3	9.2	1.6	3.0	22.9	26.4	1,182,673	591
$10,001 to $20,000	5.2	10.2	11.1	3.6	10.6	1.9	4.5	25.4	27.5	1,125,321	719
$20,001 to $30,000	9.2	13.5	6.4	3.9	13.5	1.2	3.7	28.3	20.4	1,381,064	815
$30,001 to $50,000	6.8	13.4	8.6	4.1	10.6	1.3	4.3	28.8	21.9	1,976,518	1,176
$50,001 to $75,000	7.8	10.4	12.1	2.6	13.4	1.2	5.9	32.9	13.6	1,761,037	1,310
over $75,000	4.4	11.7	8.8	2.6	13.3	2.4	6.5	33.0	17.4	3,924,333	2,356
Unknown	13.0	8.0	10.7	1.8	8.7	1.7	3.2	29.1	23.8	2,024,258	944

TABLE 15: FAVORITE AD OF ADULTS (2005 ADULT CTS)

	Favorite Ad				Population Size N	Sample Size (n)
	Camel (%)	Marlboro (%)	Other (%)	No Favorite (%)		
OVERALL	8.9	20.1	11.2	59.8	26,253,144	14,262
GENDER						
Male	11.3	24.1	10.8	53.8	12,877,940	6,351
Female	6.5	16.4	11.7	65.5	13,375,204	7,911
AGE						
18-24	14.2	20.4	13.0	52.5	3,578,287	3,537
25-44	10.9	19.0	8.4	61.7	10,691,464	4,794
45-64	6.3	24.5	11.3	57.9	7,995,462	4,177
65+	3.9	14.3	16.9	64.9	3,987,931	1,754
RACE/ETHNICITY						
African-American	7.7	12.4	20.0	59.9	1,580,068	1,543
Asian/PI	6.6	18.9	11.3	63.1	3,438,799	1,605
Hispanic	7.6	24.8	8.0	59.7	8,110,349	3,138
Non-Hispanic White	10.3	18.4	12.3	59.0	12,577,100	7,542
EDUCATION						
<12	4.8	30.1	7.2	58.0	5,270,131	1,687
12	9.5	18.5	12.1	59.9	6,188,681	3,847
13-15	10.2	17.0	11.0	61.7	6,808,127	4,915
16+	9.9	17.5	13.4	59.2	7,986,205	3,813
HOUSEHOLD INCOME						
$10,000 or less	4.1	26.7	13.5	55.6	1,828,961	912
$10,001 to $20,000	6.3	26.8	8.6	58.2	1,947,259	1,212
$20,001 to $30,000	8.1	15.5	8.0	68.3	3,001,735	1,425
$30,001 to $50,000	6.7	19.9	13.2	60.2	3,798,175	2,145
$50,001 to $75,000	11.0	20.7	14.4	53.9	3,473,121	2,376
over $75,000	12.4	19.5	11.1	57.0	8,452,011	4,492
Unknown	5.4	18.3	9.4	66.8	3,751,882	1,700
REGION						
1-Los Angeles	7.1	21.5	10.3	61.1	7,316,240	837
2-San Diego	10.7	18.5	7.1	63.7	2,232,743	936
3-Orange	9.6	15.2	10.0	65.2	2,212,244	609
4-Santa Clara	8.1	19.0	13.8	59.0	1,351,759	718
5-San Bernardino	9.9	20.8	11.5	57.7	1,207,861	1,127
6-Alameda	11.5	15.1	11.7	61.7	1,108,514	821
7-Riverside	10.4	22.8	12.0	54.9	1,154,500	717
8-Sacramento	12.1	18.8	14.1	55.1	946,455	792
9-Contra Costa	7.2	22.2	11.2	59.4	785,068	839
10-San Francisco	8.5	20.7	16.3	54.4	705,637	635
11-San Mateo, Solano	8.8	22.1	12.5	56.5	882,185	870
12-Marin, Napa, Sonoma	7.1	14.7	16.0	62.2	690,478	654
13-Butte, Colusa, Del Norte, Glenn, Humboldt, Lake, Lassen, Mendocino, Modoc, Plumas, Shasta, Siskiyou, Tehama, Trinity, Yolo	10.1	15.8	13.4	60.6	847,358	910
14-San Luis Obispo, Santa Barbara, Ventura	12.3	22.0	10.4	55.3	1,102,405	623
15-Alpine, Amador, Calaveras, El Dorado, Mariposa, Nevada, Placer, San Joaquin, Sierra, Sutter, Tuolumne, Yuba	9.0	18.5	14.6	57.8	1,047,352	775
16-Monterey, San Benito, Santa Cruz	10.6	20.5	10.4	58.5	553,846	779
17-Fresno, Madera, Merced, Stanislaus	7.7	23.1	9.7	59.5	1,142,450	802
18-Imperial, Inyo, Kern, Kings, Mono, Tulare	6.3	29.8	11.4	52.5	966,049	818

TABLE 15: FAVORITE AD OF ADULTS (2005 ADULT CTS)

	Favorite Ad				Population Size N	Sample Size (n)
	Camel (%)	Marlboro (%)	Other (%)	No Favorite (%)		
GENDER Male						
AGE						
18-24	14.6	23.3	14.6	47.6	1,998,638	1,709
25-44	14.6	22.0	6.9	56.5	5,448,506	2,084
45-64	6.9	29.3	10.6	53.3	3,884,878	1,840
65+	6.9	19.6	19.9	53.6	1,545,918	718
RACE/ETHNICITY						
African-American	8.9	17.6	17.9	55.6	712,547	605
Asian/PI	6.5	25.9	10.5	57.1	1,698,263	738
Hispanic	10.7	30.0	7.2	52.2	3,900,783	1,435
Non-Hispanic White	13.2	20.8	12.4	53.5	6,270,336	3,367
EDUCATION						
<12	4.4	35.1	7.0	53.5	2,714,320	824
12	15.9	20.3	11.3	52.6	2,813,587	1,732
13-15	13.1	20.5	10.2	56.2	3,264,662	2,120
16+	11.4	22.3	13.4	53.0	4,085,371	1,675
HOUSEHOLD INCOME						
$10,000 or less	4.3	35.0	14.0	46.7	646,288	321
$10,001 to $20,000	9.9	29.7	7.8	52.7	821,938	493
$20,001 to $30,000	6.8	17.8	6.9	68.5	1,620,671	610
$30,001 to $50,000	8.5	25.5	10.2	55.9	1,821,657	969
$50,001 to $75,000	12.7	25.8	14.2	47.3	1,712,084	1,066
over $75,000	16.2	22.3	11.5	49.9	4,527,678	2,136
Unknown	7.8	24.7	9.8	57.7	1,727,624	756
GENDER Female						
AGE						
18-24	13.6	16.7	10.9	58.8	1,579,649	1,828
25-44	7.1	15.9	10.0	67.0	5,242,958	2,710
45-64	5.7	20.0	12.1	62.2	4,110,584	2,337
65+	2.0	11.0	14.9	72.1	2,442,013	1,036
RACE/ETHNICITY						
African-American	6.6	8.2	21.6	63.6	867,521	938
Asian/PI	6.8	12.1	12.2	68.9	1,740,536	867
Hispanic	4.7	20.0	8.7	66.6	4,209,566	1,703
Non-Hispanic White	7.4	16.0	12.1	64.5	6,306,764	4,175
EDUCATION						
<12	5.1	24.8	7.4	62.7	2,555,811	863
12	4.2	17.1	12.7	66.0	3,375,094	2,115
13-15	7.5	13.9	11.8	66.8	3,543,465	2,795
16+	8.4	12.5	13.4	65.7	3,900,834	2,138
HOUSEHOLD INCOME						
$10,000 or less	4.0	22.2	13.3	60.5	1,182,673	591
$10,001 to $20,000	3.8	24.7	9.2	62.3	1,125,321	719
$20,001 to $30,000	9.7	12.8	9.3	68.2	1,381,064	815
$30,001 to $50,000	5.0	14.8	16.0	64.3	1,976,518	1,176
$50,001 to $75,000	9.3	15.7	14.6	60.4	1,761,037	1,310
over $75,000	8.0	16.4	10.5	65.1	3,924,333	2,356
Unknown	3.4	12.8	9.1	74.6	2,024,258	944

TABLE 15: FAVORITE AD OF ADOLESCENTS (2005 TEEN CTS)

	Favorite Ad				Population Size N	Sample Size (n)
	Camel (%)	Marlboro (%)	Other (%)	No Favorite (%)		
OVERALL	14.6	11.8	18.0	55.5	3,361,209	4,468
GENDER						
Male	15.5	11.8	18.0	54.7	1,764,007	2,288
Female	13.7	11.8	18.0	56.4	1,597,202	2,180
AGE						
12-13	11.9	7.4	20.0	60.7	1,111,248	1,381
14-15	15.4	11.0	17.1	56.5	1,185,795	1,561
16-17	16.5	17.4	17.0	49.0	1,064,166	1,526
RACE/ETHNICITY						
African-American	6.7	5.8	32.3	55.2	233,333	271
Asian/PI	9.8	10.4	20.5	59.3	371,362	373
Hispanic	13.8	12.6	17.2	56.3	1,388,206	1,423
Non-Hispanic White	18.0	11.8	15.1	55.0	1,190,349	2,172
SCHOOL PERFORMANCE						
Much better than average	14.4	14.2	14.8	56.6	820,311	1,090
Better than average	15.0	11.0	17.1	56.8	1,225,486	1,660
Average and below	14.4	11.1	20.8	53.6	1,315,412	1,718
HOUSEHOLD INCOME						
$10,000 or less	15.1	9.5	22.2	53.1	184,437	164
$10,001 to $20,000	13.8	15.4	21.2	49.7	302,093	364
$20,001 to $30,000	10.0	10.7	23.1	56.2	317,158	356
$30,001 to $50,000	9.8	18.3	14.9	57.0	413,474	566
$50,001 to $75,000	17.2	10.8	19.7	52.3	442,037	687
over $75,000	17.1	10.1	15.0	57.8	1,342,863	1,938
Unknown	12.3	11.4	21.4	55.0	359,147	393
REGION						
1-Los Angeles	10.7	8.9	21.3	59.0	935,195	222
2-San Diego	16.9	14.8	19.7	48.6	258,813	299
3-Orange	18.7	9.7	13.3	58.3	257,386	211
4-Santa Clara	13.7	15.6	13.9	56.8	149,108	206
5-San Bernardino	13.5	8.3	17.7	60.5	206,365	361
6-Alameda	12.9	8.4	18.6	60.1	115,261	206
7-Riverside	16.9	15.4	14.8	52.9	171,918	274
8-Sacramento	17.3	11.5	21.0	50.1	122,674	233
9-Contra Costa	17.0	13.9	16.3	52.8	98,780	270
10-San Francisco	17.9	20.5	10.7	50.9	40,391	98
11-San Mateo, Solano	9.8	11.0	21.6	57.7	95,399	244
12-Marin, Napa, Sonoma	22.9	14.8	15.1	47.1	80,657	245
13-Butte, Colusa, Del Norte, Glenn, Humboldt, Lake, Lassen, Mendocino, Modoc, Plumas, Shasta, Siskiyou, Tehama, Trinity, Yolo	15.5	14.9	16.4	53.3	111,893	267
14-San Luis Obispo, Santa Barbara, Ventura	19.1	7.0	14.7	59.2	138,504	241
15-Alpine, Amador, Calaveras, El Dorado, Mariposa, Nevada, Placer, San Joaquin, Sierra, Sutter, Tuolumne, Yuba	19.6	14.0	17.9	48.5	156,784	262
16-Monterey, San Benito, Santa Cruz	16.1	15.1	16.4	52.5	69,252	258
17-Fresno, Madera, Merced, Stanislaus	14.2	16.5	13.7	55.6	189,719	278
18-Imperial, Inyo, Kern, Kings, Mono, Tulare	13.5	16.0	20.6	49.9	163,110	293

TABLE 15: FAVORITE AD OF ADOLESCENTS (2005 TEEN CTS)

	Favorite Ad				Population Size N	Sample Size (n)
	Camel (%)	Marlboro (%)	Other (%)	No Favorite (%)		
GENDER Male						
AGE						
12-13	12.3	7.3	19.9	60.5	600,066	717
14-15	15.6	11.4	16.2	56.8	616,697	794
16-17	18.7	17.3	17.9	46.1	547,244	777
RACE/ETHNICITY						
African-American	5.6	8.3	37.2	48.9	144,172	146
Asian/PI	15.0	7.9	21.1	56.0	160,864	200
Hispanic	14.1	13.1	15.6	57.2	703,129	705
Non-Hispanic White	18.2	12.3	15.3	54.2	654,157	1,121
SCHOOL PERFORMANCE						
Much better than average	12.6	14.4	17.2	55.8	363,527	513
Better than average	16.2	12.0	17.0	54.9	627,467	827
Average and below	16.2	10.5	19.2	54.1	773,013	948
HOUSEHOLD INCOME						
$10,000 or less	26.5	10.5	20.2	42.8	95,099	78
$10,001 to $20,000	12.7	14.5	27.1	45.7	164,854	176
$20,001 to $30,000	9.0	8.0	24.4	58.6	177,573	175
$30,001 to $50,000	11.1	13.1	15.3	60.5	222,357	290
$50,001 to $75,000	17.2	11.7	18.5	52.6	251,629	374
over $75,000	17.2	11.6	14.5	56.7	656,371	983
Unknown	15.0	13.3	17.7	54.0	196,124	212
GENDER Female						
AGE						
12-13	11.5	7.5	20.1	60.9	511,182	664
14-15	15.2	10.6	18.1	56.2	569,098	767
16-17	14.2	17.6	16.0	52.2	516,922	749
RACE/ETHNICITY						
African-American	8.5	1.7	24.3	65.5	89,161	125
Asian/PI	5.9	12.3	20.0	61.8	210,498	173
Hispanic	13.5	12.1	18.9	55.5	685,077	718
Non-Hispanic White	17.8	11.2	14.8	56.1	536,192	1,051
SCHOOL PERFORMANCE						
Much better than average	15.8	14.0	13.0	57.2	456,784	577
Better than average	13.8	10.1	17.3	58.9	598,019	833
Average and below	11.8	12.0	23.2	53.0	542,399	770
HOUSEHOLD INCOME						
$10,000 or less	3.0	8.5	24.4	64.1	89,338	86
$10,001 to $20,000	15.1	16.5	14.1	54.4	137,239	188
$20,001 to $30,000	11.3	14.2	21.3	53.2	139,585	181
$30,001 to $50,000	8.2	24.3	14.5	53.0	191,117	276
$50,001 to $75,000	17.2	9.6	21.4	51.8	190,408	313
over $75,000	17.0	8.7	15.6	58.7	686,492	955
Unknown	8.9	9.2	25.9	56.1	163,023	181

TABLE 16: EXPOSURE TO ANTI-SMOKING MEDIA (2005 ADULT CTS)

	Number of Media Types with Message Seen				Anti-Smoking Message Seen on…*			Population Size N	Sample Size (n)
	0 (%)	1 (%)	2 (%)	3 (%)	TV (%)	Radio (%)	Bilboard (%)		
OVERALL	21.5	32.9	30.9	14.8	67.0	35.6	36.4	26,253,144	14,262
GENDER									
Male	18.0	29.3	34.8	17.9	70.2	41.6	40.7	12,877,940	6,351
Female	24.8	36.2	27.2	11.8	63.9	29.9	32.2	13,375,204	7,911
AGE									
18-24	9.1	30.0	36.0	25.0	82.1	46.9	47.8	3,578,287	3,537
25-44	18.2	29.7	35.2	16.9	70.7	41.5	38.7	10,691,464	4,794
45-64	26.4	34.8	26.9	11.9	60.8	29.7	33.8	7,995,462	4,177
65+	31.5	40.1	22.8	5.6	55.7	21.5	25.3	3,987,931	1,754
RACE/ETHNICITY									
African-American	18.1	29.4	35.7	16.9	72.7	39.4	39.2	1,580,068	1,543
Asian/PI	23.1	30.5	30.9	15.6	63.6	34.9	40.4	3,438,799	1,605
Hispanic	21.6	30.7	31.3	16.3	68.4	40.9	33.1	8,110,349	3,138
Non-Hispanic White	21.4	35.4	30.1	13.1	66.1	31.9	36.7	12,577,100	7,542
EDUCATION									
<12	26.0	26.9	32.4	14.7	63.3	41.8	30.8	5,270,131	1,687
12	20.7	37.7	26.6	14.9	68.5	31.5	35.6	6,188,681	3,847
13-15	18.6	34.5	31.4	15.5	72.3	35.6	36.0	6,808,127	4,915
16+	21.5	31.6	32.8	14.1	63.7	34.7	41.0	7,986,205	3,813
HOUSEHOLD INCOME									
$10,000 or less	26.8	30.3	27.6	15.4	59.0	39.6	32.9	1,828,961	912
$10,001 to $20,000	28.3	30.7	27.4	13.6	61.6	34.8	29.8	1,947,259	1,212
$20,001 to $30,000	19.7	27.6	42.0	10.7	67.8	43.9	31.9	3,001,735	1,425
$30,001 to $50,000	23.5	35.9	25.5	15.0	67.4	31.1	33.7	3,798,175	2,145
$50,001 to $75,000	16.5	33.6	32.7	17.2	71.1	39.2	40.3	3,473,121	2,376
over $75,000	19.7	33.5	31.2	15.5	68.0	34.8	39.7	8,452,011	4,492
Unknown	23.2	34.2	28.4	14.2	66.4	30.4	36.7	3,751,882	1,700
REGION									
1-Los Angeles	20.5	29.8	34.0	15.7	71.5	38.3	35.2	7,316,240	837
2-San Diego	22.5	35.8	29.3	12.3	68.1	31.5	31.8	2,232,743	936
3-Orange	30.7	33.8	22.6	12.9	54.0	29.5	34.1	2,212,244	609
4-Santa Clara	20.0	37.6	31.8	10.6	65.6	34.1	33.3	1,351,759	718
5-San Bernardino	16.2	36.5	32.5	14.8	74.0	37.2	34.7	1,207,861	1,127
6-Alameda	16.6	28.0	35.9	19.5	65.9	43.0	49.4	1,108,514	821
7-Riverside	20.1	31.6	26.9	21.4	70.3	37.8	41.3	1,154,500	717
8-Sacramento	20.8	36.4	29.1	13.6	62.2	34.9	38.5	946,455	792
9-Contra Costa	20.2	34.8	30.3	14.7	70.5	33.7	35.3	785,068	839
10-San Francisco	13.7	33.8	37.6	14.9	67.6	33.3	52.8	705,637	635
11-San Mateo, Solano	17.4	35.5	30.5	16.7	71.1	36.4	39.0	882,185	870
12-Marin, Napa, Sonoma	25.1	40.1	23.5	11.3	59.7	27.5	33.8	690,478	654
13-Butte, Colusa, Del Norte, Glenn, Humboldt, Lake, Lassen, Mendocino, Modoc, Plumas, Shasta, Siskiyou, Tehama, Trinity, Yolo	19.2	39.8	27.7	13.3	65.7	33.8	35.6	847,358	910
14-San Luis Obispo, Santa Barbara, Ventura	22.6	33.1	29.5	14.8	68.5	39.7	28.4	1,102,405	623
15-Alpine, Amador, Calaveras, El Dorado, Mariposa, Nevada, Placer, San Joaquin, Sierra, Sutter, Tuolumne, Yuba	27.0	24.9	34.4	13.7	64.3	37.3	33.3	1,047,352	775
16-Monterey, San Benito, Santa Cruz	24.4	32.3	29.3	14.0	59.3	37.5	36.3	553,846	779
17-Fresno, Madera, Merced, Stanislaus	21.0	36.3	28.9	13.8	64.2	30.9	40.5	1,142,450	802
18-Imperial, Inyo, Kern, Kings, Mono, Tulare	23.4	28.1	32.3	16.3	63.4	36.4	41.6	966,049	818

*More than one answer possible, percentages add up to more than 100%

TABLE 16: EXPOSURE TO ANTI-SMOKING MEDIA (2005 ADULT CTS)

	Number of Media Types with Message Seen				Anti-Smoking Message Seen on…*			Population Size N	Sample Size (n)
	0 (%)	1 (%)	2 (%)	3 (%)	TV (%)	Radio (%)	Bilboard (%)		
GENDER Male									
AGE									
18-24	7.8	25.4	38.4	28.5	84.2	50.9	52.4	1,998,638	1,709
25-44	12.4	28.4	39.8	19.4	77.4	45.7	43	5,448,506	2,084
45-64	25.3	31.3	28.3	15.1	59.3	37.2	36.8	3,884,878	1,840
65+	32.7	33.0	28.6	5.7	53.9	26.0	27.3	1,545,918	718
RACE/ETHNICITY									
African-American	15.0	26.7	36.9	21.4	74.8	48.5	41.3	712,547	605
Asian/PI	20.3	27.4	34.6	17.7	63.2	42.8	43.8	1,698,263	738
Hispanic	18.7	28.1	35.4	17.9	70.7	46.7	35.1	3,900,783	1,435
Non-Hispanic White	17.3	31.0	34.4	17.2	71.0	37.6	43	6,270,336	3,367
EDUCATION									
<12	23.3	25.3	37.3	14.2	65.7	47.6	29.1	2,714,320	824
12	18.2	30.2	33.0	18.6	72.7	38.5	40.8	2,813,587	1,732
13-15	14.7	33.2	30.9	21.2	75.3	41.0	42.3	3,264,662	2,120
16+	17.1	28.3	37.4	17.2	67.3	40.2	47.1	4,085,371	1,675
HOUSEHOLD INCOME									
$10,000 or less	23.6	30.7	31.7	14.0	53.9	43.9	38.2	646,288	321
$10,001 to $20,000	21.5	35.4	27.9	15.2	64.0	40.2	32.6	821,938	493
$20,001 to $30,000	21.1	21.2	45.6	12.1	70.9	48.4	29.4	1,620,671	610
$30,001 to $50,000	27.9	28.1	28.6	15.3	61.1	34.6	35.8	1,821,657	969
$50,001 to $75,000	14.4	30.2	33.8	21.6	74.4	43.0	45.3	1,712,084	1,066
over $75,000	13.4	30.6	36.7	19.3	74.4	41.7	45.7	4,527,678	2,136
Unknown	16.8	30.5	31.4	21.3	72.9	40.6	43.7	1,727,624	756
GENDER Female									
AGE									
18-24	10.7	35.9	32.9	20.5	79.5	41.7	41.9	1,579,649	1,828
25-44	24.1	31.0	30.5	14.4	63.8	37.1	34.1	5,242,958	2,710
45-64	27.5	38.1	25.5	8.9	62.3	22.7	31	4,110,584	2,337
65+	30.8	44.6	19.1	5.5	56.8	18.7	23.9	2,442,013	1,036
RACE/ETHNICITY									
African-American	20.6	31.6	34.6	13.2	71.0	31.9	37.4	867,521	938
Asian/PI	25.8	33.5	27.2	13.5	64.1	27.2	37.1	1,740,536	867
Hispanic	24.4	33.2	27.6	14.8	66.3	35.5	31.1	4,209,566	1,703
Non-Hispanic White	25.6	39.8	25.7	8.9	61.2	26.3	30.5	6,306,764	4,175
EDUCATION									
<12	28.9	28.6	27.2	15.3	60.7	35.5	32.6	2,555,811	863
12	22.9	44.0	21.3	11.8	65.1	25.7	31.3	3,375,094	2,115
13-15	22.2	35.6	31.8	10.3	69.5	30.6	30.1	3,543,465	2,795
16+	26.1	35.1	28.0	10.8	59.8	29.0	34.7	3,900,834	2,138
HOUSEHOLD INCOME									
$10,000 or less	28.5	30.1	25.3	16.1	61.7	37.3	30	1,182,673	591
$10,001 to $20,000	33.2	27.3	27.1	12.4	59.9	30.9	27.8	1,125,321	719
$20,001 to $30,000	18.1	35.2	37.7	9.1	64.3	38.6	34.8	1,381,064	815
$30,001 to $50,000	19.4	43.1	22.7	14.8	73.2	27.8	31.7	1,976,518	1,176
$50,001 to $75,000	18.6	36.8	31.7	12.9	67.9	35.5	35.5	1,761,037	1,310
over $75,000	27.1	36.8	24.9	11.2	60.6	26.9	32.8	3,924,333	2,356
Unknown	28.8	37.3	25.9	8.1	60.8	21.8	30.7	2,024,258	944

*More than one answer possible, percentages add up to more than 100%

TABLE 16: EXPOSURE TO ANTI-SMOKING MEDIA (2005 TEEN CTS)

	Number of Media Types with Message Seen				Anti-Smoking Message Seen on…*			Population Size N	Sample Size (n)
	0 (%)	1 (%)	2 (%)	3 (%)	TV (%)	Radio (%)	Billboard (%)		
OVERALL	9.8	29.6	37.8	22.8	79.5	39.0	55.1	3,361,209	4,468
GENDER									
Male	9.8	27.7	40.1	22.4	79.7	37.5	57.9	1,764,007	2,288
Female	9.7	31.8	35.3	23.2	79.3	40.7	51.9	1,597,202	2,180
AGE									
12-13	10.3	29.2	38.0	22.6	77.7	38.1	57.1	1,111,248	1,381
14-15	9.0	30.9	36.8	23.4	80.9	40.7	52.9	1,185,795	1,561
16-17	10.1	28.7	38.9	22.3	79.8	38.1	55.5	1,064,166	1,526
RACE/ETHNICITY									
African-American	15.6	32.6	40.1	11.7	70.8	29.4	47.7	233,333	271
Asian/PI	9.5	28.6	41.6	20.3	81.1	37.0	54.6	371,362	373
Hispanic	8.9	28.5	37.0	25.6	79.9	42.5	56.9	1,388,206	1,423
Non-Hispanic White	9.7	30.7	37.4	22.2	79.6	37.9	54.5	1,190,349	2,172
SCHOOL PERFORMANCE									
Much better than average	7.2	29.3	39.6	23.9	82.0	38.8	59.6	820,311	1,090
Better than average	8.2	29.5	39.3	22.9	82.4	38.9	55.6	1,225,486	1,660
Average and below	12.8	29.9	35.4	21.9	75.2	39.3	51.8	1,315,412	1,718
HOUSEHOLD INCOME									
$10,000 or less	20.6	25.1	34.1	20.2	68.4	35.0	50.5	184,437	164
$10,001 to $20,000	10.8	33.0	26.8	29.3	74.6	43.8	56.4	302,093	364
$20,001 to $30,000	10.0	23.0	50.1	16.9	80.3	36.8	56.8	317,158	356
$30,001 to $50,000	9.2	28.5	36.5	25.8	81.0	40.4	57.3	413,474	566
$50,001 to $75,000	7.8	36.7	31.5	23.9	82.3	39.1	50.2	442,037	687
over $75,000	8.5	30.6	39.9	20.9	80.4	37.3	55.5	1,342,863	1,938
Unknown	10.8	23.7	39.8	25.7	80.1	43.7	56.5	359,147	393
REGION									
1-Los Angeles	12.2	28.3	34.6	24.9	76.4	36.0	59.8	935,195	222
2-San Diego	6.7	29.2	33.9	30.2	84.4	48.0	55.0	258,813	299
3-Orange	10.4	28.5	39.9	21.3	82.8	37.0	52.3	257,386	211
4-Santa Clara	11.3	20.8	51.0	16.8	79.1	36.9	57.4	149,108	206
5-San Bernardino	9.1	33.5	38.7	18.6	80.9	36.8	49.1	206,365	361
6-Alameda	6.4	28.5	45.2	19.8	83.2	41.6	53.5	115,261	206
7-Riverside	9.7	29.8	38.0	22.5	80.5	39.2	53.7	171,918	274
8-Sacramento	7.4	27.3	39.0	26.4	80.8	42.0	61.6	122,674	233
9-Contra Costa	13.1	34.8	31.4	20.7	77.8	36.9	45.0	98,780	270
10-San Francisco	6.1	19.6	55.1	19.3	80.5	34.3	72.8	40,391	98
11-San Mateo, Solano	5.3	28.2	39.8	26.7	87.9	47.0	52.9	95,399	244
12-Marin, Napa, Sonoma	7.2	32.5	38.9	21.4	80.9	42.0	51.7	80,657	245
13-Butte, Colusa, Del Norte, Glenn, Humboldt, Lake, Lassen, Mendocino, Modoc, Plumas, Shasta, Siskiyou, Tehama, Trinity, Yolo	11.1	36.4	36.2	16.2	73.1	35.4	49.0	111,893	267
14-San Luis Obispo, Santa Barbara, Ventura	9.6	35.7	35.9	18.9	79.3	39.0	45.8	138,504	241
15-Alpine, Amador, Calaveras, El Dorado, Mariposa, Nevada, Placer, San Joaquin, Sierra, Sutter, Tuolumne, Yuba	8.4	36.5	35.3	19.8	78.2	37.7	50.7	156,784	262
16-Monterey, San Benito, Santa Cruz	8.3	36.3	31.5	23.9	80.9	45.0	45.1	69,252	258
17-Fresno, Madera, Merced, Stanislaus	9.1	25.9	43.0	22.0	79.3	41.7	57.0	189,719	278
18-Imperial, Inyo, Kern, Kings, Mono, Tulare	8.2	29.0	40.0	22.9	78.6	39.9	59.0	163,110	293

*More than one answer possible, percentages add up to more than 100%

TABLE 16: EXPOSURE TO ANTI-SMOKING MEDIA (2005 TEEN CTS)

	Number of Media Types with Message Seen				Anti-Smoking Message Seen on…*			Population Size N	Sample Size (n)
	0 (%)	1 (%)	2 (%)	3 (%)	TV (%)	Radio (%)	Billboard (%)		
GENDER Male									
AGE									
12-13	9.4	28.3	38.4	23.9	75.2	39.4	62.1	600,066	717
14-15	10.4	30.1	38.5	21.0	80.4	37.5	52.2	616,697	794
16-17	9.6	24.2	43.9	22.3	83.7	35.5	59.9	547,244	777
RACE/ETHNICITY									
African-American	15.0	31.7	43.9	9.5	70.2	21.5	56.1	144,172	146
Asian/PI	11.4	23.8	43.4	21.4	79.9	41.3	53.7	160,864	200
Hispanic	9.2	26.6	38.8	25.4	79.4	42.5	58.3	703,129	705
Non-Hispanic White	9.4	28.0	40.7	21.9	80.9	35.5	58.8	654,157	1,121
SCHOOL PERFORMANCE									
Much better than average	8.2	25.8	42.2	23.9	83.0	39.9	58.9	363,527	513
Better than average	8.6	25.9	42.1	23.3	81.4	36.6	62.2	627,467	827
Average and below	11.5	30.0	37.5	20.9	76.7	37.1	54.0	773,013	948
HOUSEHOLD INCOME									
$10,000 or less	22.7	27.8	30.1	19.5	61.5	36.4	48.6	95,099	78
$10,001 to $20,000	8.3	31.9	30.4	29.4	79.6	42.5	58.7	164,854	176
$20,001 to $30,000	12.0	14.8	55.6	17.6	78.1	40.4	60.3	177,573	175
$30,001 to $50,000	7.9	28.2	41.9	22.1	80.6	36.6	60.9	222,357	290
$50,001 to $75,000	6.9	37.3	34.0	21.8	82.3	35.6	52.6	251,629	374
over $75,000	8.2	28.8	40.3	22.6	82.2	35.9	59.2	656,371	983
Unknown	13.9	19.1	44.3	22.7	76.9	39.9	58.9	196,124	212
GENDER Female									
AGE									
12-13	11.4	30.1	37.5	21.0	80.5	36.5	51.1	511,182	664
14-15	7.5	31.7	34.9	26.0	81.5	44.3	53.6	569,098	767
16-17	10.6	33.5	33.7	22.2	75.7	40.9	50.9	516,922	749
RACE/ETHNICITY									
African-American	16.7	34.1	33.8	15.4	71.8	42.0	34.0	89,161	125
Asian/PI	8.0	32.2	40.3	19.5	82.1	33.7	55.4	210,498	173
Hispanic	8.5	30.4	35.3	25.7	80.3	42.4	55.4	685,077	718
Non-Hispanic White	10.1	34.0	33.4	22.5	78.1	40.8	49.3	536,192	1,051
SCHOOL PERFORMANCE									
Much better than average	6.4	32.1	37.6	24.0	81.1	37.9	60.2	456,784	577
Better than average	7.8	33.3	36.3	22.5	83.6	41.3	48.7	598,019	833
Average and below	14.7	29.8	32.4	23.2	73.1	42.5	48.6	542,399	770
HOUSEHOLD INCOME									
$10,000 or less	18.4	22.2	38.5	21.0	75.9	33.6	52.5	89,338	86
$10,001 to $20,000	13.7	34.4	22.6	29.3	68.5	45.3	53.5	137,239	188
$20,001 to $30,000	7.6	33.3	43.1	16.1	83.1	32.3	52.3	139,585	181
$30,001 to $50,000	10.8	28.9	30.2	30.1	81.5	44.9	53.2	191,117	276
$50,001 to $75,000	9.0	35.9	28.3	26.8	82.1	43.7	47.0	190,408	313
over $75,000	8.8	32.4	39.5	19.3	78.6	38.6	52.1	686,492	955
Unknown	7.0	29.2	34.4	29.3	84.0	48.3	53.7	163,023	181

*More than one answer possible, percentages add up to more than 100%

TABLE 17: HOW DO YOU USUALLY GET THE CIGARETTES YOU SMOKE (2005 TEEN CTS)

	Buy them myself (%)	Someone in my home buys them for me (%)	Someone in my home gives them to me (%)	I take them from someone in my house without permission (%)	Other people buy them for me (%)	Other people give them to me (%)	I take them from other people without permission (%)	I take them from a store without permission (%)	Population Size N	Sample Size (n)
OVERALL	7.8	1.5	5.8	5.5	21.5	56.1	1.6	0.1	220,483	362
GENDER										
Male	10.4	2.2	5.6	5.3	23.7	51.4	1.3	0.0	131,676	209
Female	4.0	0.4	6.0	5.9	18.3	63.0	2.1	0.4	88,807	153
AGE										
12-13	0.0	0.0	2.6	49.2	5.0	26.6	16.6	0.0	10,242	17
14-15	3.7	4.3	12.0	6.1	25.0	45.9	3.1	0.0	54,799	92
16-17	9.8	0.6	3.8	2.5	21.4	61.6	0.1	0.2	155,442	253
RACE/ETHNICITY										
African-American	7.4	0.0	0.8	25.8	14.8	51.2	0.0	0.0	15,887	22
Asian/PI	17.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	45.6	37.3	0.0	0.0	16,434	22
Hispanic	7.6	1.5	10.5	4.7	19.2	54.9	1.4	0.4	85,449	114
Non-Hispanic White	6.1	2.3	4.3	4.5	20.3	60.4	2.0	0.0	86,420	178
SCHOOL PERFORMANCE										
Much bet than ave	7.1	0.0	16.6	5.8	18.6	51.9	0.0	0.0	27,761	43
Better than ave	8.5	1.6	0.7	3.4	16.1	68.9	0.7	0.0	60,351	104
Average and below	7.7	1.7	5.8	6.5	24.5	51.1	2.4	0.2	132,371	215
HOUSEHOLD INCOME										
$10,000 or less	19.9	0.0	0.0	3.4	29.6	44.3	0.0	2.8	11,579	13
$10,001 to $20,000	8.1	0.0	15.3	1.7	22.0	52.9	0.0	0.0	25,301	37
$20,001 to $30,000	10.1	0.0	13.8	0.0	18.5	52.4	5.2	0.0	31,387	44
$30,001 to $50,000	2.8	0.0	0.6	23.5	17.9	51.4	3.7	0.0	29,437	53
$50,001 to $75,000	10.8	3.7	8.7	3.4	18.8	53.9	0.8	0.0	36,718	66
over $75,000	8.5	1.8	2.1	3.2	26.7	57.3	0.4	0.0	55,303	113
Unknown	0.5	3.1	0.0	4.9	18.5	71.8	1.1	0.0	30,758	36
REGION										
1-Los Angeles	0.0	0.0	22.9	9.3	4.9	62.9	0.0	0.0	43,834	13
2-San Diego	18.1	4.4	3.3	6.6	34.3	33.3	0.0	0.0	21,963	24
3-Orange	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	28.2	70.9	0.0	0.0	17,001	16
4-Santa Clara	22.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.7	41.0	0.0	0.0	2,495	6
5-San Bernardino	13.9	0.0	0.0	10.2	28.0	48.0	0.0	0.0	17,239	37
6-Alameda	20.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.3	61.5	0.0	0.0	8,368	16
7-Riverside	2.1	0.0	4.0	0.0	16.1	74.7	3.1	0.0	11,120	22
8-Sacramento	0.0	3.4	1.4	5.1	16.2	73.9	0.0	0.0	9,628	19
9-Contra Costa	1.7	0.0	0.0	6.3	44.7	47.3	0.0	0.0	6,217	17
10-San Francisco	43.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.0	47.6	0.0	0.0	3,678	16
11-San Mateo, Solano	38.1	0.0	0.0	13.1	23.6	25.2	0.0	0.0	7,582	19
12-Marin, Napa, Sonoma	11.8	0.0	8.9	4.2	31.5	37.9	0.0	5.7	5,729	22
13-Butte, Colusa, Del Norte, Glenn, etc.	2.2	0.0	1.3	10.3	27.6	49.3	9.4	0.0	14,737	36
14-San Luis Obispo, Santa Barbara, Ventura	3.0	0.0	5.0	3.3	23.9	64.9	0.0	0.0	9,307	16
15-Alpine, Amador, Calaveras, El Dorado, etc.	0.0	6.2	0.0	1.8	23.4	59.7	8.9	0.0	11,150	18
16-Monterey, San Benito, Santa Cruz	3.0	4.6	0.0	4.2	11.0	69.1	8.2	0.0	5,542	20
17-Fresno, Madera, Merced, Stanislaus	9.1	8.0	2.1	0.0	28.7	52.1	0.0	0.0	12,838	19
18-Imperial, Inyo, Kern, Kings, Mono, Tulare	9.6	0.0	0.0	3.5	20.2	63.0	3.6	0.0	12,055	26

TABLE 17: HOW DO YOU USUALLY GET THE CIGARETTES YOU SMOKE (2005 TEEN CTS)

	Buy them myself (%)	Someone in my home buys them for me (%)	Someone in my home gives them to me (%)	I take them from someone in my house without permission (%)	Other people buy them for me (%)	Other people give them to me (%)	I take them from other people without permission (%)	I take them from a store without permission (%)	Population Size N	Sample Size (n)
GENDER Male										
AGE										
12-13	0.0	0.0	3.4	55.9	6.5	28.7	5.5	0.0	7,873	11
14-15	5.0	4.9	16.0	2.0	31.3	37.6	3.3	0.0	41,170	59
16-17	14.1	1.1	0.7	2.1	21.5	60.5	0.0	0.0	82,633	139
RACE/ETHNICITY										
African-American	8.4	0.0	1.2	37.3	14.5	38.7	0.0	0.0	10,979	14
Asian/PI	38.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	39.8	21.6	0.0	0.0	7,260	14
Hispanic	12.1	2.6	8.6	1.9	25.4	48.1	1.4	0.0	49,864	65
Non-Hispanic White	5.8	3.3	5.9	3.8	22.8	57.5	0.9	0.0	50,496	99
SCHOOL PERFORMANCE										
Much better than average	10.8	0.0	0.0	7.6	34.4	47.2	0.0	0.0	9,243	19
Better than average	15.2	3.4	1.5	1.6	18.2	58.5	1.5	0.0	28,938	52
Average and below	8.8	2.1	7.5	6.2	24.3	49.7	1.4	0.0	93,495	138
HOUSEHOLD INCOME										
$10,000 or less	18.5	0.0	0.0	3.7	32.4	45.4	0.0	0.0	10,591	8
$10,001 to $20,000	6.2	0.0	19.2	0.0	23.2	51.4	0.0	0.0	20,137	24
$20,001 to $30,000	23.8	0.0	3.5	0.0	31.0	38.3	3.5	0.0	12,603	22
$30,001 to $50,000	4.7	0.0	0.0	27.7	16.8	44.4	6.3	0.0	17,408	27
$50,001 to $75,000	18.6	4.8	12.5	3.8	23.4	37.0	0.0	0.0	21,389	38
over $75,000	8.1	3.1	1.5	2.3	25.8	58.5	0.8	0.0	31,086	64
Unknown	0.9	5.1	0.0	1.3	17.4	75.3	0.0	0.0	18,462	26
GENDER Female										
AGE										
12-13	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.1	0.0	19.5	53.5	0.0	2,369	6
14-15	0.0	2.4	0.0	18.4	5.9	70.7	2.6	0.0	13,629	33
16-17	4.8	0.0	7.3	2.9	21.2	63.0	0.3	0.5	72,809	114
RACE/ETHNICITY										
African-American	5.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.5	79.3	0.0	0.0	4,908	8
Asian/PI	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.2	49.8	0.0	0.0	9,174	8
Hispanic	1.2	0.0	13.0	8.7	10.5	64.3	1.4	0.9	35,585	49
Non-Hispanic White	6.6	0.9	1.9	5.5	16.7	64.6	3.7	0.0	35,924	79
SCHOOL PERFORMANCE										
Much better than aveage	5.3	0.0	24.8	4.9	10.8	54.2	0.0	0.0	18,518	24
Better than average	2.2	0.0	0.0	5.0	14.2	78.5	0.0	0.0	31,413	52
Average and below	4.8	0.8	1.9	7.1	25.2	54.6	4.7	0.8	38,876	77
HOUSEHOLD INCOME										
$10,000 or less	34.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.8	0.0	33.3	988	5
$10,001 to $20,000	15.6	0.0	0.0	8.2	17.1	59.0	0.0	0.0	5,164	13
$20,001 to $30,000	0.9	0.0	20.8	0.0	10.2	61.8	6.4	0.0	18,784	22
$30,001 to $50,000	0.0	0.0	1.6	17.5	19.5	61.5	0.0	0.0	12,029	26
$50,001 to $75,000	0.0	2.2	3.3	2.7	12.3	77.6	1.8	0.0	15,329	28
over $75,000	9.1	0.0	3.0	4.3	27.9	55.7	0.0	0.0	24,217	49
Unknown	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.3	20.3	66.6	2.8	0.0	12,296	10

TABLE 18: STUDENT COMPLIANCE WITH SCHOOL NONSMOKING RULES (2005 TEEN CTS)

	How many students comply with nonsmoking rules?								
	Don't know (%)	There is no rule (%)	None (%)	A few (%)	Some (%)	Most (%)	All (%)	Population Size N	Sample Size (n)
OVERALL	1.1	0.5	2.0	7.8	14.3	41.9	32.4	3,317,624	4,386
GENDER									
Male	1.1	0.6	2.3	8.3	13.0	41.0	33.5	1,739,508	2,241
Female	1.0	0.4	1.6	7.2	15.8	42.8	31.3	1,578,116	2,145
AGE									
12-13	1.5	0.9	1.0	3.7	8.0	29.8	55.1	1,095,272	1,359
14-15	0.5	0.1	2.3	9.3	15.2	48.1	24.5	1,171,647	1,537
16-17	1.2	0.6	2.7	10.4	20.0	47.5	17.6	1,050,705	1,490
RACE/ETHNICITY									
African-American	1.4	0.6	1.0	5.3	22.6	36.0	33.1	231,647	266
Asian/PI	3.4	0.9	2.6	6.7	8.2	46.6	31.5	368,312	369
Hispanic	1.0	0.5	2.9	10.2	16.4	39.2	29.8	1,381,438	1,409
Non-Hispanic White	0.4	0.5	1.0	5.4	11.4	44.6	36.7	1,160,470	2,116
SCHOOL PERFORMANCE									
Much better than average	0.7	0.5	1.6	6.7	9.6	45.7	35.2	820,311	1,090
Better than average	1.2	0.7	1.7	5.7	13.8	43.0	33.9	1,225,486	1,660
Average and below	1.2	0.4	2.5	10.5	17.9	38.3	29.2	1,271,827	1,636
HOUSEHOLD INCOME									
$10,000 or less	1.5	0.0	0.5	7.9	15.7	33.8	40.7	181,963	161
$10,001 to $20,000	1.8	0.5	4.1	10.2	14.6	37.1	31.8	301,109	361
$20,001 to $30,000	1.8	0.4	2.8	9.9	20.8	32.4	31.8	314,110	350
$30,001 to $50,000	1.4	0.2	3.0	8.5	13.5	42.9	30.5	407,890	556
$50,001 to $75,000	0.3	1.6	3.3	10.8	17.0	37.2	29.8	431,208	664
over $75,000	0.8	0.5	1.0	5.4	12.3	47.5	32.5	1,328,636	1,911
Unknown	0.8	0.4	1.3	8.2	13.0	41.7	34.6	352,708	383
REGION									
1-Los Angeles	1.2	0.0	2.3	7.0	17.4	37.3	34.8	929,913	220
2-San Diego	1.7	0.9	2.8	9.9	9.7	43.7	31.3	256,132	294
3-Orange	0.4	1.7	1.2	7.7	7.8	46.4	34.8	255,587	210
4-Santa Clara	2.2	0.7	0.2	7.2	10.3	50.8	28.6	148,831	205
5-San Bernardino	1.1	0.1	0.7	5.6	19.6	46.1	26.8	200,356	349
6-Alameda	0.0	0.4	0.8	14.0	14.3	41.4	29.1	113,861	203
7-Riverside	0.6	0.1	3.6	9.6	20.5	36.6	29.0	166,560	267
8-Sacramento	1.2	0.0	2.8	4.7	16.2	44.6	30.6	121,510	229
9-Contra Costa	0.2	2.9	2.7	10.7	12.4	44.5	26.4	97,142	265
10-San Francisco	1.3	0.0	7.7	10.9	16.1	26.3	37.6	40,182	97
11-San Mateo, Solano	0.0	0.2	2.5	5.6	10.4	44.0	37.3	93,923	240
12-Marin, Napa, Sonoma	1.6	1.1	2.4	4.9	10.5	41.4	38.1	80,006	243
13-Butte, Colusa, Del Norte, Glenn, Humboldt, Lake, Lassen, Mendocino, Modoc, Plumas, Shasta, Siskiyou, Tehama, Trinity, Yolo	0.5	0.7	3.2	6.4	18.8	34.5	35.8	109,010	260
14-San Luis Obispo, Santa Barbara, Ventura	0.8	0.6	1.3	4.0	9.9	51.7	31.6	137,685	239
15-Alpine, Amador, Calaveras, El Dorado, Mariposa, Nevada, Placer, San Joaquin, Sierra, Sutter, Tuolumne, Yuba	1.2	0.3	0.3	7.9	14.4	43.5	32.5	151,691	253
16-Monterey, San Benito, Santa Cruz	1.1	0.1	1.3	13.0	10.9	46.4	27.2	66,891	249
17-Fresno, Madera, Merced, Stanislaus	0.3	1.4	1.5	8.5	10.1	48.8	29.4	189,007	276
18-Imperial, Inyo, Kern, Kings, Mono, Tulare	2.2	0.4	1.8	9.7	15.7	34.4	35.7	159,337	287

TABLE 18: STUDENT COMPLIANCE WITH SCHOOL NONSMOKING RULES (2005 TEEN CTS)

	How many students comply with nonsmoking rules?							Population Size N	Sample Size (n)
	Don't know (%)	There is no rule (%)	None (%)	A few (%)	Some (%)	Most (%)	All (%)		
GENDER Male									
AGE									
12-13	1.7	1.2	0.7	4.4	8.0	30.6	53.3	592,123	705
14-15	0.4	0.1	2.9	8.3	12.8	47.0	28.5	606,433	777
16-17	1.4	0.6	3.5	12.8	18.5	45.7	17.4	540,952	759
RACE/ETHNICITY									
African-American	2.3	0.5	0.8	4.5	16.4	40.4	35.1	142,757	142
Asian/PI	2.1	1.1	1.9	10.9	8.4	41.8	33.8	159,559	198
Hispanic	1.3	0.6	3.9	9.9	17.5	37.4	29.4	697,629	695
Non-Hispanic White	0.6	0.7	1.1	6.2	8.1	45.8	37.6	638,071	1,091
SCHOOL PERFORMANCE									
Much better than average	1.1	0.7	0.9	7.9	9.8	38.5	41.0	363,527	513
Better than average	1.4	0.8	2.1	7.0	10.6	43.1	34.9	627,467	827
Average and below	0.9	0.5	3.2	9.7	16.5	40.5	28.7	748,514	901
HOUSEHOLD INCOME									
$10,000 or less	2.3	0.0	0.9	14.0	13.8	30.0	39.0	93,811	77
$10,001 to $20,000	0.0	0.0	5.9	11.2	13.2	37.7	31.9	164,084	174
$20,001 to $30,000	2.9	0.0	2.9	9.0	22.4	33.4	29.4	176,258	172
$30,001 to $50,000	0.7	0.2	1.5	10.9	11.7	45.3	29.5	218,198	283
$50,001 to $75,000	0.2	1.9	3.3	11.6	14.5	33.7	34.8	243,749	359
over $75,000	1.3	0.8	1.6	5.9	9.9	47.5	33.1	649,296	969
Unknown	1.2	0.6	1.8	3.9	13.5	38.6	40.4	194,112	207
GENDER Female									
AGE									
12-13	1.2	0.5	1.3	3.0	7.9	28.9	57.3	503,149	654
14-15	0.7	0.1	1.6	10.4	17.7	49.2	20.2	565,214	760
16-17	1.0	0.6	1.8	7.8	21.5	49.4	17.9	509,753	731
RACE/ETHNICITY									
African-American	0.0	0.7	1.4	6.5	32.5	29.0	29.9	88,890	124
Asian/PI	4.4	0.7	3.1	3.5	8.1	50.3	29.8	208,753	171
Hispanic	0.6	0.3	1.9	10.6	15.3	41.1	30.2	683,809	714
Non-Hispanic White	0.3	0.2	0.8	4.4	15.5	43.2	35.6	522,399	1,025
SCHOOL PERFORMANCE									
Much better than average	0.4	0.3	2.2	5.7	9.5	51.4	30.5	456,784	577
Better than average	0.9	0.6	1.2	4.4	17.1	42.8	33.0	598,019	833
Average and below	1.5	0.3	1.5	11.8	19.8	35.2	30.0	523,313	735
HOUSEHOLD INCOME									
$10,000 or less	0.7	0.0	0.0	1.5	17.6	37.8	42.4	88,152	84
$10,001 to $20,000	3.9	1.1	1.8	9.0	16.3	36.3	31.7	137,025	187
$20,001 to $30,000	0.5	1.0	2.6	11.1	18.8	31.2	34.8	137,852	178
$30,001 to $50,000	2.2	0.1	4.7	5.8	15.5	40.0	31.7	189,692	273
$50,001 to $75,000	0.5	1.2	3.2	9.8	20.3	41.7	23.3	187,459	305
over $75,000	0.4	0.2	0.4	5.0	14.5	47.5	32.0	679,340	942
Unknown	0.4	0.0	0.7	13.6	12.3	45.5	27.5	158,596	176

TABLE 19: SUPPORT FOR REGULATION OF TOBACCO ADVERTISING AND PROMOTION (2005 ADULT CTS)

	Ban on Sponsorship of Events (%)	No Advertising in Stores where Children Go (%)	Population Size N	Sample Size (n)
OVERALL	64.4	79.8	26,253,144	14,262
GENDER				
Male	58.1	75.1	12,877,940	6,351
Female	70.5	84.2	13,375,204	7,911
AGE				
18-24	64.5	85.0	3,578,287	3,537
25-44	64.1	78.3	10,691,464	4,794
45-64	64.4	80.6	7,995,462	4,177
65+	65.2	77.2	3,987,931	1,754
RACE/ETHNICITY				
African-American	65.2	78.0	1,580,068	1,543
Asian/PI	65.2	82.8	3,438,799	1,605
Hispanic	75.4	85.8	8,110,349	3,138
Non-Hispanic White	57.2	75.2	12,577,100	7,542
EDUCATION				
<12	72.7	80.7	5,270,131	1,687
12	66.1	80.8	6,188,681	3,847
13-15	63.2	79.2	6,808,127	4,915
16+	58.7	78.8	7,986,205	3,813
HOUSEHOLD INCOME				
$10,000 or less	71.9	82.5	1,828,961	912
$10,001 to $20,000	70.3	83.4	1,947,259	1,212
$20,001 to $30,000	71.2	73.5	3,001,735	1,425
$30,001 to $50,000	63.3	80.6	3,798,175	2,145
$50,001 to $75,000	61.5	79.3	3,473,121	2,376
over $75,000	61.5	80.2	8,452,011	4,492
Unknown	62.5	80.0	3,751,882	1,700
REGION				
1-Los Angeles	67.1	79.9	7,316,240	837
2-San Diego	63.4	79.5	2,232,743	936
3-Orange	58.0	75.4	2,212,244	609
4-Santa Clara	66.7	82.1	1,351,759	718
5-San Bernardino	60.2	82.7	1,207,861	1,127
6-Alameda	65.1	78.8	1,108,514	821
7-Riverside	62.4	83.4	1,154,500	717
8-Sacramento	62.4	77.3	946,455	792
9-Contra Costa	62.3	77.6	785,068	839
10-San Francisco	70.5	80.1	705,637	635
11-San Mateo, Solano	64.2	83.0	882,185	870
12-Marin, Napa, Sonoma	65.2	78.9	690,478	654
13-Butte, Colusa, Del Norte, Glenn, Humboldt, Lake, Lassen, Mendocino, Modoc, Plumas, Shasta, Siskiyou, Tehama, Trinity, Yolo	62.3	73.1	847,358	910
14-San Luis Obispo, Santa Barbara, Ventura	62.5	82.3	1,102,405	623
15-Alpine, Amador, Calaveras, El Dorado, Mariposa, Nevada, Placer, San Joaquin, Sierra, Sutter, Tuolumne, Yuba	64.3	78.4	1,047,352	775
16-Monterey, San Benito, Santa Cruz	65.9	81.3	553,846	779
17-Fresno, Madera, Merced, Stanislaus	62.9	80.8	1,142,450	802
18-Imperial, Inyo, Kern, Kings, Mono, Tulare	68.2	82.7	966,049	818

TABLE 19: SUPPORT FOR REGULATION OF TOBACCO ADVERTISING AND PROMOTION (2005 ADULT CTS)

	Ban on Sponsorship of Events (%)	No Advertising in Stores where Children Go (%)	Population Size N	Sample Size (n)
GENDER Male				
AGE				
18-24	58.8	80.8	1,998,638	1,709
25-44	58.3	72.7	5,448,506	2,084
45-64	57.2	74.8	3,884,878	1,840
65+	58.5	77.2	1,545,918	718
RACE/ETHNICITY				
African-American	66.6	75.5	712,547	605
Asian/PI	59.9	80.0	1,698,263	738
Hispanic	71.8	81.6	3,900,783	1,435
Non-Hispanic White	48.6	69.7	6,270,336	3,367
EDUCATION				
<12	71.8	75.7	2,714,320	824
12	58.5	78.6	2,813,587	1,732
13-15	55.1	73.1	3,264,662	2,120
16+	51.0	73.9	4,085,371	1,675
HOUSEHOLD INCOME				
$10,000 or less	73.9	88.5	646,288	321
$10,001 to $20,000	65.6	81.0	821,938	493
$20,001 to $30,000	70.6	65.8	1,620,671	610
$30,001 to $50,000	56.4	78.2	1,821,657	969
$50,001 to $75,000	54.6	75.3	1,712,084	1,066
over $75,000	51.6	74.1	4,527,678	2,136
Unknown	58.8	75.3	1,727,624	756
GENDER Female				
AGE				
18-24	71.6	90.4	1,579,649	1,828
25-44	70.1	84.1	5,242,958	2,710
45-64	71.3	86.1	4,110,584	2,337
65+	69.4	77.2	2,442,013	1,036
RACE/ETHNICITY				
African-American	64.1	80.0	867,521	938
Asian/PI	70.5	85.6	1,740,536	867
Hispanic	78.8	89.7	4,209,566	1,703
Non-Hispanic White	65.7	80.7	6,306,764	4,175
EDUCATION				
<12	73.6	86.0	2,555,811	863
12	72.5	82.7	3,375,094	2,115
13-15	70.6	84.8	3,543,465	2,795
16+	66.7	83.8	3,900,834	2,138
HOUSEHOLD INCOME				
$10,000 or less	70.8	79.2	1,182,673	591
$10,001 to $20,000	73.7	85.2	1,125,321	719
$20,001 to $30,000	71.8	82.5	1,381,064	815
$30,001 to $50,000	69.7	82.8	1,976,518	1,176
$50,001 to $75,000	68.3	83.3	1,761,037	1,310
over $75,000	73.0	87.3	3,924,333	2,356
Unknown	65.7	84.1	2,024,258	944

TABLE 20: HEALTH BELIEFS ON ETS (2005 ADULT CTS)

	ETS Causes Cancer in Nonsmokers			ETS Harms Babies and Children				
	Agree (%)	Disagree (%)	No Opinion (%)	Agree (%)	Disagree (%)	No Opinion (%)	Population Size N	Sample Size (n)
OVERALL	85.4	8.3	6.3	95.0	2.7	2.3	26,253,144	14,262
GENDER								
Male	83.2	9.9	6.9	93.7	3.8	2.5	12,877,940	6,351
Female	87.6	6.7	5.7	96.3	1.7	2.1	13,375,204	7,911
AGE								
18-24	91.2	6.8	2.0	98.7	1.2	0.1	3,578,287	3,537
25-44	89.7	5.7	4.6	96.9	1.6	1.5	10,691,464	4,794
45-64	81.8	10.9	7.3	92.4	4.0	3.6	7,995,462	4,177
65+	76.1	11.2	12.7	92.1	4.3	3.6	3,987,931	1,754
RACE/ETHNICITY								
African-American	85.5	5.3	9.3	94.0	1.8	4.2	1,580,068	1,543
Asian/PI	86.7	5.9	7.3	94.9	3.7	1.4	3,438,799	1,605
Hispanic	93.4	3.5	3.0	97.7	1.8	0.4	8,110,349	3,138
Non-Hispanic White	80.0	12.2	7.8	93.4	3.1	3.5	12,577,100	7,542
EDUCATION								
<12	88.6	6.6	4.8	95.0	2.3	2.7	5,270,131	1,687
12	83.9	8.8	7.3	94.1	3.7	2.2	6,188,681	3,847
13-15	82.9	10.6	6.5	94.3	3.1	2.6	6,808,127	4,915
16+	86.7	6.9	6.4	96.4	1.8	1.8	7,986,205	3,813
HOUSEHOLD INCOME								
$10,000 or less	85.7	10.8	3.4	91.2	3.8	4.9	1,828,961	912
$10,001 to $20,000	86.0	10.8	3.2	94.7	4.2	1.2	1,947,259	1,212
$20,001 to $30,000	83.1	7.2	9.7	95.1	1.7	3.2	3,001,735	1,425
$30,001 to $50,000	84.9	9.3	5.8	92.7	5.1	2.2	3,798,175	2,145
$50,001 to $75,000	84.5	8.4	7.1	94.9	3.2	1.8	3,473,121	2,376
over $75,000	87.8	6.7	5.5	97.0	1.3	1.7	8,452,011	4,492
Unknown	83.1	8.7	8.2	95.0	2.5	2.5	3,751,882	1,700
REGION								
1-Los Angeles	88.4	6.4	5.3	94.5	3.4	2.0	7,316,240	837
2-San Diego	84.5	10.5	5.0	95.0	4.0	1.1	2,232,743	936
3-Orange	83.9	8.2	7.9	94.3	2.2	3.4	2,212,244	609
4-Santa Clara	87.2	8.6	4.1	96.6	1.3	2.0	1,351,759	718
5-San Bernardino	84.7	7.2	8.1	95.7	2.6	1.7	1,207,861	1,127
6-Alameda	89.0	7.3	3.7	96.4	2.2	1.4	1,108,514	821
7-Riverside	80.9	8.2	10.9	95.1	1.5	3.4	1,154,500	717
8-Sacramento	85.9	7.8	6.3	94.4	4.2	1.5	946,455	792
9-Contra Costa	85.9	6.5	7.6	95.7	1.9	2.4	785,068	839
10-San Francisco	79.7	12.7	7.6	92.7	4.0	3.3	705,637	635
11-San Mateo, Solano	81.8	11.0	7.2	94.9	2.9	2.2	882,185	870
12-Marin, Napa, Sonoma	84.0	9.6	6.4	95.9	2.1	2.0	690,478	654
13-Butte, Colusa, Del Norte, Glenn, Humboldt, Lake, Lassen, Mendocino, Modoc, Plumas, Shasta, Siskiyou, Tehama, Trinity, Yolo	76.9	14.2	8.9	92.1	2.9	5.0	847,358	910
14-San Luis Obispo, Santa Barbara, Ventura	86.3	5.3	8.4	95.9	1.0	3.1	1,102,405	623
15-Alpine, Amador, Calaveras, El Dorado, Mariposa, Nevada, Placer, San Joaquin, Sierra, Sutter, Tuolumne, Yuba	83.0	8.8	8.2	95.8	2.0	2.1	1,047,352	775
16-Monterey, San Benito, Santa Cruz	87.0	5.1	7.9	94.4	1.1	4.5	553,846	779
17-Fresno, Madera, Merced, Stanislaus	83.0	12.9	4.1	96.1	1.3	2.6	1,142,450	802
18-Imperial, Inyo, Kern, Kings, Mono, Tulare	87.6	8.6	3.9	96.7	2.7	0.6	966,049	818

TABLE 20: HEALTH BELIEFS ON ETS (2005 ADULT CTS)

	ETS Causes Cancer in Nonsmokers			ETS Harms Babies and Children				
	Agree (%)	Disagree (%)	No Opinion (%)	Agree (%)	Disagree (%)	No Opinion (%)	Population Size N	Sample Size (n)
GENDER Male								
AGE								
18-24	89.1	8.6	2.3	98.1	1.7	0.2	1,998,638	1,709
25-44	87.4	6.8	5.8	95.4	2.2	2.3	5,448,506	2,084
45-64	78.6	13.2	8.2	91.0	5.8	3.2	3,884,878	1,840
65+	72.2	14.1	13.7	89.0	6.9	4.2	1,545,918	718
RACE/ETHNICITY								
African-American	82.6	5.2	12.2	91.3	2.0	6.7	712,547	605
Asian/PI	86.9	7.7	5.4	92.4	6.4	1.2	1,698,263	738
Hispanic	92.7	3.9	3.4	96.6	2.9	0.5	3,900,783	1,435
Non-Hispanic White	76.3	14.6	9.1	92.5	3.9	3.6	6,270,336	3,367
EDUCATION								
<12	87.8	5.7	6.4	94.3	2.7	3.0	2,714,320	824
12	84.1	10.4	5.5	92.0	6.1	2.0	2,813,587	1,732
13-15	79.3	14.1	6.6	93.4	4.2	2.4	3,264,662	2,120
16+	82.5	9.0	8.5	94.8	2.6	2.5	4,085,371	1,675
HOUSEHOLD INCOME								
$10,000 or less	87.1	9.9	3.0	91.6	6.5	1.8	646,288	321
$10,001 to $20,000	80.6	14.6	4.8	91.7	7.1	1.2	821,938	493
$20,001 to $30,000	83.8	8.4	7.7	94.1	2.2	3.7	1,620,671	610
$30,001 to $50,000	84.2	10.1	5.7	89.3	8.2	2.5	1,821,657	969
$50,001 to $75,000	82.0	11.4	6.6	93.0	5.0	2.0	1,712,084	1,066
over $75,000	85.1	8.4	6.6	96.4	1.4	2.3	4,527,678	2,136
Unknown	77.4	11.5	11.2	93.8	3.0	3.2	1,727,624	756
GENDER Female								
AGE								
18-24	93.8	4.5	1.7	99.3	0.6	0.1	1,579,649	1,828
25-44	92.1	4.4	3.4	98.4	1.0	0.6	5,242,958	2,710
45-64	84.8	8.7	6.4	93.7	2.3	4.0	4,110,584	2,337
65+	78.6	9.4	12.0	94.2	2.6	3.2	2,442,013	1,036
RACE/ETHNICITY								
African-American	87.9	5.3	6.9	96.2	1.7	2.2	867,521	938
Asian/PI	86.6	4.2	9.2	97.3	1.1	1.6	1,740,536	867
Hispanic	94.1	3.2	2.7	98.8	0.9	0.3	4,209,566	1,703
Non-Hispanic White	83.6	9.8	6.6	94.3	2.3	3.4	6,306,764	4,175
EDUCATION								
<12	89.5	7.5	3.1	95.8	1.9	2.3	2,555,811	863
12	83.8	7.5	8.7	95.9	1.7	2.4	3,375,094	2,115
13-15	86.3	7.3	6.4	95.1	2.2	2.8	3,543,465	2,795
16+	91.0	4.7	4.3	98.0	1.0	1.0	3,900,834	2,138
HOUSEHOLD INCOME								
$10,000 or less	85.0	11.3	3.7	91.0	2.4	6.6	1,182,673	591
$10,001 to $20,000	89.9	7.9	2.1	96.9	2.0	1.1	1,125,321	719
$20,001 to $30,000	82.2	5.8	12.0	96.3	1.1	2.6	1,381,064	815
$30,001 to $50,000	85.5	8.6	5.9	95.9	2.1	1.9	1,976,518	1,176
$50,001 to $75,000	86.9	5.6	7.5	96.8	1.5	1.7	1,761,037	1,310
over $75,000	90.8	4.9	4.3	97.7	1.2	1.1	3,924,333	2,356
Unknown	88.0	6.4	5.6	96.0	2.0	2.0	2,024,258	944

TABLE 21: CURRENT TOBACCO USE STATUS (2005 ADULT CTS)

	Any Tobacco Product Use (%)	Cigarettes (%)	Cigars (%)	Pipes (%)	Chewing Tobacco/ Snuff (%)	Population Size N	Sample Size (n)
OVERALL	17.2	14.2	3.8	0.5	1.1	26,253,144	14,262
GENDER							
Male	23.3	17.5	7.2	0.8	2.2	12,877,940	6,351
Female	11.4	11.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	13,375,204	7,911
MALES ONLY							
AGE							
18-24	24.4	17.2	10.5	2.0	2.8	1,998,638	1,709
25-44	27.7	20.5	8.6	0.5	2.6	5,448,506	2,084
45-64	21.4	16.7	5.6	0.7	2.2	3,884,878	1,840
65+	10.8	9.2	1.7	0.9	0.3	1,545,918	718
RACE/ETHNICITY							
African-American	33.3	23.9	10.1	1.0	3.1	712,547	605
Asian/PI	16.8	13.2	4.6	0.4	0.8	1,698,263	738
Hispanic	22.0	18.7	3.8	0.7	1.1	3,900,783	1,435
Non-Hispanic White	24.2	16.4	9.6	1.0	3.2	6,270,336	3,367
EDUCATION							
<12	27.0	25.8	3.2	0.6	1.1	2,714,320	824
12	27.7	21.7	7.5	0.9	3.3	2,813,587	1,732
13-15	26.0	17.9	10.2	1.2	2.5	3,264,662	2,120
16+	15.6	8.7	7.2	0.7	2.0	4,085,371	1,675
HOUSEHOLD INCOME							
$10,000 or less	35.8	35.2	2.5	1.1	0.2	646,288	321
$10,001 to $20,000	32.1	29.5	5.4	1.9	0.4	821,938	493
$20,001 to $30,000	27.0	22.5	5.0	0.8	1.6	1,620,671	610
$30,001 to $50,000	21.0	18.7	4.1	0.8	1.7	1,821,657	969
$50,001 to $75,000	27.2	19.6	9.5	0.8	3.6	1,712,084	1,066
over $75,000	20.5	11.3	10.1	0.5	3.2	4,527,678	2,136
Unknown	16.8	13.1	5.2	1.2	1.1	1,727,624	756
REGION							
1-Los Angeles	15.3	13.7	1.8	0.3	0.6	7,316,240	837
2-San Diego	15.2	12.3	4.0	0.4	0.9	2,232,743	936
3-Orange	16.3	13.2	4.2	0.2	0.7	2,212,244	609
4-Santa Clara	12.8	11.6	2.3	0.4	1.2	1,351,759	718
5-San Bernardino	24.1	20.3	6.4	0.5	0.5	1,207,861	1,127
6-Alameda	14.2	11.9	2.8	0.7	0.7	1,108,514	821
7-Riverside	22.2	15.4	7.6	0.2	2.7	1,154,500	717
8-Sacramento	19.9	17.5	3.9	0.7	1.3	946,455	792
9-Contra Costa	14.5	11.5	4.5	0.6	0.7	785,068	839
10-San Francisco	17.7	15.1	4.8	0.3	0.5	705,637	635
11-San Mateo, Solano	16.0	12.6	4.2	0.2	1.5	882,185	870
12-Marin, Napa, Sonoma	18.1	12.5	6.1	1.3	1.9	690,478	654
13-Butte, Colusa, Del Norte, Glenn, etc.	25.1	19.9	6.1	1.4	2.5	847,358	910
14-San Luis Obispo, Santa Barbara, Ventura	16.2	13.2	4.0	0.5	0.6	1,102,405	623
15-Alpine, Amador, Calaveras, El Dorado, etc.	19.6	15.8	5.1	1.2	1.8	1,047,352	775
16-Monterey, San Benito, Santa Cruz	16.0	12.6	3.4	0.3	1.4	553,846	779
17-Fresno, Madera, Merced, Stanislaus	20.8	15.3	4.4	0.4	3.0	1,142,450	802
18-Imperial, Inyo, Kern, Kings, Mono, Tulare	21.2	16.3	6.3	0.8	1.9	966,049	818

TABLE 21: ANY USE OF TOBACCO (2005 TEEN CTS)

	Cigarettes (%)	Chewing Tobacco/ Snuff (%)	Cigars (%)	Bidis (%)	Any Tobacco Product Use (%)	Population Size (n)	Sample Size (n)
OVERALL	10.1	1.9	7.4	1.6	13.5	3,361,209	4,468
GENDER							
Male	11.4	2.9	10.2	1.7	16.1	1,764,007	2,288
Female	8.7	0.8	4.3	1.5	10.7	1,597,202	2,180
AGE							
12-13	1.9	0.5	1.6	0.2	3.7	1,111,248	1,381
14-15	8.4	2.0	6.1	1.5	11.3	1,185,795	1,561
16-17	20.7	3.3	14.9	3.1	26.2	1,064,166	1,526
RACE/ETHNICITY							
African-American	8.4	0.5	5.2	1.4	13.0	233,333	271
Asian/PI	6.3	0.7	3.5	1.7	7.2	371,362	373
Hispanic	10.1	1.1	6.2	1.4	12.8	1,388,206	1,423
Non-Hispanic White	10.9	3.2	9.9	1.9	15.7	1,190,349	2,172
SCHOOL PERFORMANCE							
Much better than average	5.6	2.3	6.6	0.9	9.7	820,311	1,090
Better than average	7.6	1.3	5.4	2.0	10.7	1,225,486	1,660
Average and below	15.3	2.1	9.7	1.6	18.6	1,315,412	1,718
HOUSEHOLD INCOME							
$10,000 or less	9.0	0.5	6.6	0.0	11.2	184,437	164
$10,001 to $20,000	13.9	1.4	7.5	1.5	15.9	302,093	364
$20,001 to $30,000	14.7	0.8	7.4	2.2	15.1	317,158	356
$30,001 to $50,000	9.8	1.8	4.2	2.0	12.3	413,474	566
$50,001 to $75,000	13.7	2.7	8.7	1.8	16.4	442,037	687
over $75,000	6.7	2.2	8.1	1.0	12.0	1,342,863	1,938
Unknown	12.5	1.9	7.1	3.2	14.9	359,147	393
REGION							
1-Los Angeles	7.0	0.9	6.1	1.2	9.9	935,195	222
2-San Diego	10.9	2.7	10.1	2.3	15.6	258,813	299
3-Orange	7.8	0.9	9.0	2.6	11.2	257,386	211
4-Santa Clara	5.7	1.2	4.3	2.5	9.8	149,108	206
5-San Bernardino	13.0	1.1	6.3	1.2	15.1	206,365	361
6-Alameda	11.6	1.0	3.4	1.5	13.6	115,261	206
7-Riverside	10.9	1.0	7.1	1.8	12.9	171,918	274
8-Sacramento	12.6	2.7	9.5	2.3	15.4	122,674	233
9-Contra Costa	11.4	1.4	6.6	0.9	14.5	98,780	270
10-San Francisco	17.5	0.9	13.2	4.6	26.9	40,391	98
11-San Mateo, Solano	11.0	2.3	5.0	0.7	13.3	95,399	244
12-Marin, Napa, Sonoma	11.0	0.9	12.0	0.4	17.3	80,657	245
13-Butte, Colusa, Del Norte, Glenn, etc.	20.5	8.2	12.4	2.4	25.7	111,893	267
14-San Luis Obispo, Santa Barbara, Ventura	10.5	1.9	7.6	0.8	15.1	138,504	241
15-Alpine, Amador, Calaveras, El Dorado, etc.	11.3	4.9	12.1	0.9	17.3	156,784	262
16-Monterey, San Benito, Santa Cruz	13.8	3.2	5.4	4.5	16.5	69,252	258
17-Fresno, Madera, Merced, Stanislaus	10.9	1.9	4.8	0.8	12.8	189,719	278
18-Imperial, Inyo, Kern, Kings, Mono, Tulare	12.8	3.4	7.9	1.2	15.9	163,110	293

TABLE 21: ANY USE OF TOBACCO (2005 TEEN CTS)

	Cigarettes (%)	Chewing Tobacco/ Snuff (%)	Cigars (%)	Bidis (%)	Any Tobacco Product Use (%)	Population Size (n)	Sample Size (n)
GENDER Male							
AGE							
12-13	2.7	0.3	2.6	0.4	5.1	600,066	717
14-15	10.4	3.2	9.7	2.3	14.9	616,697	794
16-17	22.2	5.4	19.1	2.3	29.6	547,244	777
RACE/ETHNICITY							
African-American	8.3	0.2	6.4	0.2	13.5	144,172	146
Asian/PI	6.5	1.6	4.8	1.7	8.2	160,864	200
Hispanic	11.5	1.7	8.7	1.8	15.0	703,129	705
Non-hispanic White	12.4	4.9	13.8	1.9	19.1	654,157	1,121
SCHOOL PERFORMANCE							
Much better than average	5.2	4.6	10.5	0.9	13.0	363,527	513
Better than average	7.7	1.6	7.0	1.8	11.5	627,467	827
Average and below	17.4	3.0	12.7	1.9	21.3	773,013	948
HOUSEHOLD INCOME							
$10,000 or less	13.7	0.5	12.5	0.0	17.4	95,099	78
$10,001 to $20,000	17.9	2.3	9.4	1.8	19.1	164,854	176
$20,001 to $30,000	11.0	0.9	5.9	2.0	11.5	177,573	175
$30,001 to $50,000	10.2	2.3	4.6	1.9	12.4	222,357	290
$50,001 to $75,000	15.8	4.5	11.2	3.1	20.2	251,629	374
over $75,000	7.5	3.5	13.0	0.9	15.9	656,371	983
Unknown	14.1	2.8	9.4	2.5	16.8	196,124	212
GENDER Female							
AGE							
12-13	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.0	2.2	511,182	664
14-15	6.2	0.7	2.3	0.5	7.5	569,098	767
16-17	19.1	1.0	10.4	4.0	22.6	516,922	749
RACE/ETHNICITY							
African-American	8.5	0.9	3.3	3.2	12.2	89,161	125
Asian/PI	6.3	0.1	2.5	1.7	6.3	210,498	173
Hispanic	8.6	0.5	3.7	1.0	10.5	685,077	718
Non-hispanic White	9.1	1.2	5.2	1.9	11.6	536,192	1,051
SCHOOL PERFORMANCE							
Much better than average	5.9	0.5	3.5	0.9	7.1	456,784	577
Better than average	7.6	1.0	3.8	2.1	9.9	598,019	833
Average and below	12.3	0.9	5.6	1.3	14.7	542,399	770
HOUSEHOLD INCOME							
$10,000 or less	4.1	0.6	0.3	0.0	4.7	89,338	86
$10,001 to $20,000	9.1	0.3	5.3	1.1	12.1	137,239	188
$20,001 to $30,000	19.4	0.6	9.3	2.5	19.7	139,585	181
$30,001 to $50,000	9.4	1.3	3.7	2.1	12.2	191,117	276
$50,001 to $75,000	10.9	0.4	5.5	0.2	11.4	190,408	313
over $75,000	5.8	0.9	3.5	1.1	8.3	686,492	955
Unknown	10.6	0.9	4.3	4.1	12.6	163,023	181