

NATIONAL ARCHIVES & PUBLIC RECORDS SERVICE  
OF PAPUA NEW GUINEA

***PATROL REPORTS***

DISTRICT: EAST SEPIK

STATION: KUBALIA, 1970 - 1971

Original documents bound with reports  
for: Wewak, volume 23.

# Papua New Guinea Patrol Reports

Digitized version made available by



**Copyright:** Government of Papua New Guinea. This digital version made under a license granted by the National Archives and Public Records Services of Papua New Guinea.

**Use:** This digital copy of the work is intended to support research, teaching, and private study.

**Constraints:** This work is protected by the U.S. Copyright Law (Title 17, U.S.C.) and the laws of Papua New Guinea. Use of this work beyond that allowed by "fair use" requires written permission of the National Archives of Papua New Guinea. Responsibility for obtaining permissions and any use and distribution of this work rests exclusively with the user and not the UC San Diego Library.

**Note on digitized version:** A microfiche copy of these reports is held at the University of California, San Diego (Mandeville Special Collections Library, MSS 0215). The digitized version presented here reflects the quality and contents of the microfiche. Problems which have been identified include misfiled reports, out-of-order pages, illegible text; these problems have been rectified whenever possible. The original reports are in the National Archives of Papua New Guinea (Accession no. 496).



RPH 886-71/2

EAST SEPIK DISTRICT PATROL REPORTS

1970-1971

WEWAK

<u>Report No.</u>	<u>Officer conducting patrol</u>	<u>Area patrolled</u>
1-70-71	K.P. Wearne	Sections But/Boiken, Wewak local, Terebu C.D.
2-70-71	D.P. Maroney	Part Wewak Islands C.D. Outer Schouten Islands (Bam, Blup, Blup, Kadovar, Wei Islands).
3-70-71	K.P. Wearne	But/Boiken C.D.
4-70-71	B.D. Payler	Chimban/Timbunke Pastoral Purchase (Kongai C.D. Angoram C.D.)
5-70-71	B.D. Payler	Parts of Mambkeo, Albiges, Bumbita-Nuhiang C.D.
6-70-71	R.H. Gibbs	Part Wewak Islands C.D. Outer Schouten Islands
7-70-71	D.H. Pennefather	Walis Island. Part Wewak Island C.D.
8-70-71	D.H. Pennefather	Part But/Boiken C.D.
9-70-71	B.D. Payler	Wewak Islands C.D.. Wewak-But L. G.C.
10-70-71	R. Blackburn	Schouten Islands, Mischu & Kairiru Islands, Wewak-But Local Government Council Area
<u>KUBALIA</u>		
1-70-71	D. J. MAHAR	WEWAK ISLAND



TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

H.Q.

# PATROL REPORT

District of EAST SEPIK Report No. 1 OF 1970/71 (KJUBALIA)

Patrol Conducted by.....

Area Patrolled D. J. MAHAR - ASSISTANT PATROL OFFICER.

Patrol Accompanied by Europeans.....

Natives 1 MEMBER OF R.P. & N.G.C.  
 7/9/70 to 7/10/70 - 30 DAYS  
 Duration—From 21/10/1970 to 2/11/1970 - 13 DAYS  
 16/11/70 to 28/11/70 - 13 DAYS  
 Number of Days 69 DAYS  
 4/12/70 to 18/12/70 - 13 DAYS

Did Medical Assistant Accompany?.....

Last Patrol to Area by—District Services...../11/1969 ( Council Elections)

Medical ...../...../19.....

- Map Reference.....
- Objects of Patrol.....
1. Revision of Census and compilation of new registers.
  2. Area Study, Wewak Inland Census Division.
  3. Compile village Information Sheets and Information Registers.
  4. Make ex-gratia payments to all Luluais and Tultuls in the area.
  5. Supervise all council Projects in area where necessary.
  6. Routine Administration.

Director of District Administration,  
PORT MORESBY.

Forwarded, please.

816/1971

*E. G. Hicks*  
 District Commissioner

Amount Paid for War Damage Compensation .... \$.....

Amount Paid from D.N.E. Trust Fund .... \$.....

Amount paid from P.E.D.P. Trust Fund ....

.....

.....

*Area Study  
 filed*

CG:MG

P.O. Box 2395,  
KONEDOBU.

67-8-57

6th December, 1971.

The District Commissioner,  
East Sepik District,  
WEWAK.

KUBALIA PATROL NO. 1-70-71.

Your reference 67-1-10 of 8th June, 1971.

I acknowledge with thanks receipt of Annual Census, Area Study and Situation Report by Mr. D.J. Mahar of the WEWAK INLAND Census Division.

*T. W. Ellis*  
(T.W. ELLIS)  
Secretary *TE*

67-8-57-53

BKL/RL



67-1-10

Division of District Administration,  
District Office,  
WEWAK. East Sepik District.  
8/6/71

~~The Assistant District Commissioner,  
Sub-District Office,  
WEWAK.~~

KUBALIA PATROL NO. 1 OF 1970/71  
WEWAK INLAND CENSUS DIVISION

Receipt is acknowledged of the abovementioned report submitted by Mr. D.J. Mahar, together with claim for camping allowance amounting to \$183.60.

Please see attached copy of a letter forwarded to Mr. Mahar at his leave address, requesting an explanation on the late presentation of this report; as the patrol was of two months duration commencing from 7th September 1970, I am at a loss to understand why it has taken Mr. Mahar from mid-November to late March to present his report to your office and further, I am at a loss to understand how he associates lack of funds for the payment of luluais and tultuls as the reason for the delay, as records held at this office reveal that Mr. Mahar acquitted the amount of \$1038 on 16th December for the payment of luluais and tultuls at the villages he encountered during the course of the abovementioned patrol. The acquittal shows no request for further funds required in the area patrolled. Pending receipt of explanation from Mr. Mahar the contingency for \$183.60 is being held at this office.

It should not be necessary for me to again bring to the attention of Assistant District Commissioners the need for inclusion in all Patrol Instructions a specific time period for the presentation of the report after the completion of the patrol and for Assistant District Commissioners to ensure that such report is presented to them within the stipulated time period.

The information gathered by Mr. Mahar is "administratively stale" and is of little current value.

I appreciate the change of Assistant District Commissioners at Sub-District Office level wewak; therefore there is nothing personally directed towards yourself re the above.

I have no further comments to add to those outlined in your covering memorandum.

*E. G. Hicks*  
(E. G. HICKS)  
DISTRICT COMMISSIONER.

→ c.c. to The Secretary,  
Department of the Administrator,  
KONEDOBU.

On receipt of Mr. Mahar's explanation I will advise you further.

For your information and records please.  
*E. G. Hicks*  
(E. G. HICKS)  
DISTRICT COMMISSIONER.

52

TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

Department of the Administrator,

67-2/515

DM/hs

Sub-district Office,  
P.O. Box 179,  
WEWAK,  
East Sepik District.

23rd March, 1971.

Deputy District Commissioner,  
East Sepik District,  
WEWAK.

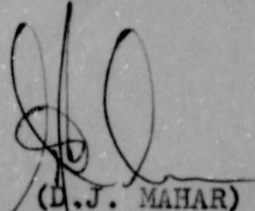
KUBA'IA PATROL NO. 1 OF 1970/71

I refer to your conversation with the Assistant District Commissioner, WEWAK, on 22nd March, 1971, re the above patrol.

I wish to advise that this Patrol has not been completed due to lack of funds to pay Luluais and Tultuls in the area.

I have submitted a report on the aspects of the Patrol which have been completed and shall submit a Special Report on the uncompleted section when funds become available.

For your information.



(D.J. MAHAR)  
ASSISTANT PATROL OFFICER.



BKL/RL

P.23  
67-1-10

Division of District  
Administration,  
District Office,  
WEWAK. East Sepik District.

8th June, 1971.

Mr. D. J. Mahar,  
'Toiberry',  
TASMANIA. 7257.

Dear Mr. Mahar,

I am in receipt of your Patrol Report Kubalia Patrol No. 1 of 1970/71 Wewak Inland Census Division which, after correction at the Sub-District Office, Wewak, has reached me on 7th June - your report is accompanied by a contingency for camping allowance amounting to \$183.60.

It is noted that your patrol instructions issued by the then Assistant District Commissioner, Mr. D. P. Maroney, were issued on 4th September 1970, requesting you to commence the patrol on Monday 7th September 1970; thus this patrol should have been completed no later than 10th November 1970 and the report submitted no later than 25th November 1970. No camping allowance will be paid until such time as you furnish me with a full explanation as to why your report was not completed until 16th March 1971, to enable me to inform the Secretary, Department of the Administrator accordingly.

You fully understand that the first duty of an officer on completing a patrol is to complete the patrol report, regardless of other duties you may be engaged upon during your working hours, even if this means completing the report in your own time at night or of a week-end. It has not gone unnoticed that you had most week-ends in Wewak since the beginning of the year up until the date you departed on leave, thus prima facie, I cannot see any reason why this report should have been submitted five months late. Your explanation is requested please.

*E. G. Hicks*  
(E. G. HICKS)  
DISTRICT COMMISSIONER.

c.c. to The Secretary,  
Department of the Administrator,  
KONEDOBU.

Assistant District Commissioner,  
Sub-District Office,  
WEWAK.

\*50

TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

Department of the Administrator.

67-2/644

BD/hs

Sub-district Office,  
P.O. Box 179,  
WEWAK.  
East Sepik District.

28th May, 1971.

The District Commissioner,  
East Sepik District,  
WEWAK.

MUBALIA PATROL REPORT NO. 1 OF 1970/71  
WEWAK ISLAND CENSUS DIVISION - MR. D.J. MAHAR  
ASSISTANT PATROL OFFICER.

Enclosed herewith please find four copies of the above report by the above officer, together with accompanying map, statistics, and claim for camping allowance.

The report was considerably late in submission and was further delayed by the need for correction of the above claim.

The presentation of the report unfortunately does not do justice to Mr. Mahar, who has obviously taken some pains in the collection of the data included. It is marred by numerous grammatical and spelling errors which can only detract from its impact.

My comments, in relation to particular sections of the report, are as follows:-

AREA STUDY/

A. Geographic Description.

While no doubt accurate, this and some other sections of the report show a remarkable similarity to parts of the previous Area Study (Mubalia Patrol Report No. 1/68-69), and in some sentences are a verbatim transcript from that report. Even though the information presented is the essentially same, an effort should be made to use some imagination in its presentation. In regards to fauna preservation, no hope can be offered while shotguns increase at the present rate - from 152 in 1968, to 253 in 1970.

B. Population.

The high absentee rate of 35.4% of adult males is an indication of one of the main problems of this and similar areas and an indication of the extent of the drift to towns which is taking place in the Territory. The rate in this area has increased from 28% in 1968.

The majority of these absentees would be unskilled workers, or job seekers, in urban centres. The only solution to

this problem is a long-term one, to make the rural areas more attractive by increased communications and services. However, this raises the question of how can the area improve itself if such a large proportion of its work-force is absent. On the local level, no short-term methods can expect to have much impact and, unless some relief is obtained from central government, the present situation can be expected to continue.

On the credit side, there has been an improvement in the ratio of adult male workers and adult females absent of 748:239 in 1968 to 804:347 in 1970. This would indicate that more wives are accompanying their husbands to the towns with a consequent lessening of desertion and maintenance cases.

The natural increase of 6.5%, or 3.2% per annum, indicates a continuing good standard of health services.

#### F. Literacy.

Discounting the Prep. Class, totals for both 1968 and 1970, there has been a drop in total primary enrolments from 702 to 665. Only in Standards 1 and 2 have there been any increases.

#### J. Communications.

There is evidence of a need to educate the people in the necessity of self-help as a large proportion of the road system is apparently deteriorating in standard due to a lack of maintenance by villagers. Until such time as they are willing and able to contribute a significant council tax, which would allow the use of council plant in minor road maintenance, they must contribute their labour in lieu.

#### L. Stage of Political Development.

This section indicates the vast task that still lies largely ahead in the political education field. Once again, only continued effort over a long period can expect to have a significant impact at grass-roots level.

#### M. Economy of the Area.

The statistics reveal a considerable rise in the level of economic development activity, as indicated by the following comparison of economic factors:-

	<u>1968</u>	<u>1970</u>
Coffee, total plantings	243,033	285,034
Cocoa " "	16,895	72,371
Cattle " "	48	169
Shotguns " "	152	253
Radios " "	121	149
Trucks " "	14	17
Trade Stores	31	32

Although production figures are incomplete, there is also evidence of significant increases in this field since 1968.

The unsatisfactory situation in relation to the percentage of the crop harvested has not improved. Some outside incentives will be required to remedy this position and it is hoped that the reorganisation of the Passama Co-operative Society may assist. The annual general meeting of this Society is due in June, after which the three separate societies should be established.

#### N. Possibilities of Expanding the Economy.

I feel that the present tree plantings have been somewhat under-rated in this section and, rather than contemplating a new crop such as pepper, efforts should be directed towards improving the maintenance and harvesting of current plantings. These represent 550 acres of coffee and 360 acres of cocoa which if properly harvested, would give a family income approaching \$100 pper annum. The only other activity I would recommend, given the present numerical shortage in D.A.S.F. extension staff, would be in encouraging cattle projects. These, however, will be limited due to the small turnoff which can be expected from URIMO for some time.

#### SITUATION REPORT.

This report is far too brief and does not include comments on all relevant factors.

#### A. Political.

This section demonstrates a need to introduce machinery for Council rule enforcement at the village level. It is unrealistic to expect elected persons to assume the role of law-enforcer and a better method all round would be for the Council to employ rules inspectors.

Mr. Beibi YEMBANDA, M.H.A., is apparently losing interest in his electorate but it will be interesting to see how much support he receives from his home area in the 1972 general elections.

No mention is made of the Mt. TURU cult, which may indicate that it is of very recent origin.

#### B. Social.

In the field of law and order, this area is one which will not benefit from the separation of Local Government and generalist Field Staff. Its size would not warrant the posting of a generalist Field Officer to KUBALLA so that for general administration purposes, the change will see a reversion to direct administration from WEWAK Sub-district Office.

#### VILLAGE POPULATION REGISTERS.

In these registers, the following errors have been noted:-

In Register	WARIMAN	should read	WAIRAMAN
" "	KWALEANGWA	" "	KWALIANGWA
" "	YUMUNG	" "	YUMUNGU
" "	NUIMINDOGUM	" "	NIUMINDOGUM
" "	RYNDOGUM	" "	RINDAGUM
" "	SASSYA	" "	SASSOIA
" "	ANDARANDOGUM	" "	ANDARANDAGUM
" "	KWIAKUM	" "	KWAIKUM
" "	HAPMOGUM	" "	HAPMOGAM

11

In Register NUNGOWA should be included with YARI.

No changes in the Village Directory are proposed at this stage.

In addition the penultimate column "Totals inc. absentees" has been incorrectly compiled and shows only absentees.

On his return from leave, I look forward to an improvement in the presentation of reports from Mr. MAHAR, as in the present report he does not do himself justice.



(B. EFFY)  
ASSISTANT DISTRICT COMMISSIONER.

S.C.  
Officer-in-Charge,  
Base Camp,  
KUBALIA.

Mr. D. J. Mahar,  
"Toiberry"  
TASMANIA. 7257.

TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA.

Department of the Administrator.

67-2

DM/hs

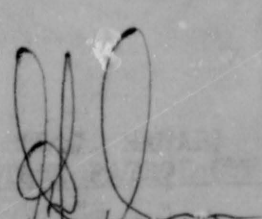
Base Camp,  
KUBALIA.  
Via WEWAK.

16th March, 1971.

The Assistant District Commissioner,  
Sub-district Office,  
WEWAK.

KUBALIA PATROL NO. 1 OF 1970/71  
WEWAK INLAND CENSUS DIVISION - CENSUS/AREA STUDY

1. Please find attached my Patrol Report of the above patrol, carried out in accordance with your instructions dated 4th September, 1970.
2. The patrol was split into four sections due to Council meetings held once a month, which I am required to attend as Administrative Adviser, also I had to attend to various other matters on the Station.
3. No matters of extraordinary consequence occurred during the patrol, except the murder at Haumbugwe Village, which was handled by the Police.
4. Village Information Sheets are only attached to Base Camp and Sub-District copies of the report because they would be of little use at Headquarters level.
5. The delay in the submitting of this report is due to lack of funds available for the payment of Luluais and Tultuls in the area, as yet these funds have not come to hand. Therefore I am submitting this report, and a Special Report will be submitted when this section of the patrol is completed.
6. For your information.

  
(D.J. MAHAR)  
ASSISTANT PATROL OFFICER.

Encl.

45

MINUTES OF PATROL AND AREA STUDY

SUMMARY

- Section A Patrol Instructions
- Section B Preamble
- Section C Patrol Diary
- Section D Area Study
- Section E Statistical Summary
- Section F Situation Report
- Section G Shotgun Register
- Section H Village Population Registers
- Section I Patrol Map

- (1) Revise the census as per D.P.S. 1-1-0 of Dist. June, 1968.
- (2) Revise the Area Study of the District Division as per Departmental Instructions Volume 1 Chapter XVII.
- (3) Compile Village Information Sheets and Village Information Registers.
- (4) Make ex-gratia payments to all Jaleals and Bultals in the area.
- (5) Supervise, and where approved, Council projects in the area.
- (6) Attend to all other routine administrative.

(D.J. MAHAR)  
ASSISTANT PATROL OFFICER.

I do not want you to hurry this patrol and you should particularly ensure that you do not allow your work to get behind. Do not move into the next village until you have completed all the matters requiring attention in that village including the consolidation of all census figures, statistics and the compiling of the information registers.

Ensure that you spend at least a day in each village where rest house facilities are available. An important duty

44

AA

TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

C O P Y

Department of the Administrator.

67-1-1/184

DPM/hs

Sub-district Office,  
P.O. Box 179,  
WEWAK,  
East Sepik District.

4th September, 1970.

Mr. D. J. Mahar,  
Officer-in-Charge,  
KUBALIA BASE CAMP.

PATROL INSTRUCTIONS  
KUBALIA PATROL NO. 1-1970/71  
WEWAK INLAND CENSUS DIVISION  
CENSUS/AREA STUDY.

Further to our conversations, would you please prepare to mount a patrol to the above area commencing Monday, 7th September, 1970.

I anticipate that the patrol will take you about 2 months but because of your council commitments it will not be continuous as you will need to interrupt your patrol to attend monthly council meetings and other council matters from time to time.

Your Patrol Instructions are to:-

- (1) Revise the census as per D.D.A. 67-1-0 of 21st June, 1968.
- (2) Revise the Area Study of the Census Division as per Departmental Instructions Volume 1 Chapter XV11.
- (3) Compile Village Information Sheets and Village Information Registers.
- (4) Make ex-gratia payments to all Luluais and Tultuls in the area.
- (5) Supervise, and where appropriate, comment on all Council projects in the area.
- (6) Attend to matters of routine administration.

I do not want you to hurry this patrol and you should particularly ensure that you do not allow your work to get behind. Do not move onto the next village until you have completed all the matters requiring attention in that village including the confirmation of all census figures, statistics and the compiling of the Tax/Census Registers.

Ensure that you spend at least a day in each village where rest house facilities are available. An important thing



13

to remember is to keep all your work up to date and collect all your information required for the Area Study before you return to the Station.

It is preferable to stay on patrol a little bit longer to enable you to complete the Patrol Report before you return.

This is your first Census/Area Study Patrol and I will endeavour to have an officer visit you in the early stages of the patrol to assist you.

Would you please arrange to draw advances for your patrol expenses and village officials ex-gratia payments. Also advise Radio Wewak of your patrol itinerary.

Please forward your Patrol Report within 2 weeks of your return.

PERSONNEL ACCOMPANYING: NUMBER OF A.P.S.S.C.O.

DURATION: Signed (D.P. MARONEY)  
ASSISTANT DISTRICT COMMISSIONER.  
 4/12/70 - 15/12/70 13 days

c.c.  
 District Commissioner,  
 East Sepik District,  
WEWAK.

TOTAL 60 days

- LAST PATROL TO AREA: NOVEMBER, 1969 (COUNCIL ELECTIONS)
- OBJECTS OF PATROL:
1. Revision of census and completion of new registers.
  2. Area Study, Wewak Island Census Division.
  3. Complete Village Information Sheets and Information Registers.
  4. Make ex-gratia payments to all Iahais and Tultuis in the area.
  5. Supervise all Council projects in the area, where necessary.
  6. Hostels Administration.

42

SECTION B

PREAMBLE

STATION: KUBALIA

SUB-DISTRICT: WEWAK

DISTRICT: EAST SEPIK

PATROL NO: NO. 1 OF 1970/71

CONDUCTED BY: D.J. MAHAR, ASSISTANT PATROL OFFICER

AREA PATROLLED: WEWAK INLAND CENSUS DIVISION

PERSONNEL ACCOMPANYING: 1 MEMBER OF R.P.&.N.G.C.

DURATION:

7/9/70 - 7/10/70	30 days
21/10/70 - 2/11/70	13 days
16/11/70 - 28/11/70	13 days
4/12/70 - 18/12/70	13 days

TOTAL .. 69 days

LAST PATROL TO AREA: NOVEMBER, 1969 (COUNCIL ELECTIONS)

OBJECTS OF PATROL:

1. Revision of census and compilation of new registers.
2. Area Study, Wewak Inland Census Division.
3. Compile Village Information Sheets, and Information Registers.
4. Make ex-gratia payments to all Luluais and Tultuls in the area.
5. Supervise all Council Projects in the area, where necessary.
6. Routine Administration.

PATROL DIARY NO. 1 OF 1970/71

KUBALIA

7.9.70

Monday: Departed KUBALIA for ... village at ...  
11:30 hours ... with villagers at night.  
Slept at ...

8.9.70

Tuesday: 0800 hours - 1630 hours.  
Conducted census of ... people; ...  
collected information for Area Study and  
Political Education discussions with people.  
Slept at ...

9.9.70

Wednesday: 0730 hours - 1900 hours.  
Walked to ... village.  
0800 hours - 1600 hours.  
Conducted census of ... people;  
collected information for Area Study;  
heard several complaints, discussions with people  
and returned to ...

PATROL DIARY

KUBALIA PATROL NO. 1

10.9.70

Thursday: 0800 OF 1970/71 hours - walked to ...  
0800 hours - 1900 hours - conducted census  
of ... village; ...  
Area Study information and Political Education dis-  
cussions with people.  
Slept at ...

11.9.70

Friday: 0600 - 0900 hours - walked to ...  
0900 hours - 1600 hours - conducted census  
of ... village; ...  
Area Study information, heard complaints, discussions  
and heard discussions with people.  
1600 hours - 1900 hours - walked to ...  
Slept at ...

12.9.70

Saturday: 0700 hours - 1930 hours - walked to ...  
0700 hours - 1930 hours - conducted census  
of ... village; ...  
Area Study information and Political Education discussions  
and held Political Education discussions with people.  
Slept at ...

13.9.70

Sunday: ...  
Slept at ...

PATROL REPORT NO. 1 OF 1970/71

JOURNAL.

- 7.9.70 Monday: Departed KUBALIA for SOANDOGUM Village at 1530 hours discussions with villagers at night.  
Slept SOANDOGUM
- 8.9.70 Tuesday: 0800 hours - 1630 hours.  
Conducted census of SOANDOGUM people; paid Tultul, collected information for Area Study and Political Education discussions with people.  
Slept SOANDOGUM
- 9.9.70 Wednesday: 0730 hours - 0800 hours.  
Walked to MAPERINGA Village  
0800 hours - 1606 hours.  
Conducted census of MAPERINGA Village, paid Tultul, collected information for Area Study, heard several complaints, discussions with people and returned to SOANDOGUM.  
1700 hours - 1830 hours  
Worked on census figures.  
Slept SOANDOGUM
- 10.9.70 Thursday: 0600 hours - 0800 hours. Walked to BARARAT.  
0800 hours - 2000 hours - conducted census of BARARAT Village, paid Luluai and Tultul, collected Area Study information and Political Education discussion with people.  
Slept BARARAT
- 11.9.70 Friday: 0600 - 0800 hours - walked to BIMA.  
0800 hours - 1600 hours - conducted census of BIMA Village, paid Luluai and Tultul, collected Area Study information, heard complaints and enquiries and held discussions with people.  
1600 hours - 1800 hours walked to PERINGA.  
Slept PERINGA
- 12.9.70 Saturday: 0700 hours - 0830 hours - walked to TIMBUNANGUA. 0830 hours - 2000 hours conducted census of TIMBUNANGUA Village, collected information for Area Study, paid Luluai and Tultul, heard several disputes, and held political discussions with people.  
Slept TIMBUNANGUA
- 13.9.70 Sunday: Worked on census figures.  
Slept TIMBUNANGUA

39

14.9.70 Monday: Public Holiday. 0700 hours - 0800 hours walked to CHUINIMBU. 0800 hours - 1400 hours conducted census of CHUINIMBU Village, paid Tultul, collected information for Area Study, inspected village and held discussions with people.  
1400 hours - 1500 hours returned to TIMBUNANGUA.  
Slept TIMBUNANGUA

15.9.70 Tuesday: Public Holiday WEWAK Sub-district.  
0645 hours - 0845 hours walked to SOTANGAI.  
0845 hours - 1700 hours conducted census of SOTANGAI Village, paid Luluai and Tultul, inspected village, collected information for Area Study, gave Political Education talk and answered questions on same.  
Slept SOTANGAI

16.9.70 Wednesday: 0700 hours - 0800 hours walked to WARIMAN.  
0800 hours - 1500 hours conducted census of WARIMAN Village, collected information for Area Study, paid Luluai and Tultul, held Political Education talks with people and heard several disputes.  
1500 - 1630 hours worked on census figures.  
Slept WARIMAN

17.9.70 Thursday: 0700 hours - 0800 hours walked to BALMO.  
0800 hours - 1400 hours conducted census of BALMO Village, collected Area Study information, paid Tultul, discussions with people and inspected village.  
1400 - 1500 hours returned to WARIMAN.  
1500 - 1600 hours work on census figures.  
Slept WARIMAN

18.9.70 Friday: 0700 hours - 0900 hours walked to KWALIANGWA.  
0900 hours - 1600 hours conducted census of KWALIANGWA Village, paid Luluai and Tultul, collected information for Area Study, Political Education discussions with people and heard disputes.  
Slept KWALIANGWA

19.9.70 Saturday: Observed at KWALIANGWA, recovering from slight sun stroke.

20.9.70 Sunday: As above.

21.9.70 Monday: assisted KWALIANGWA people erect tank stand and water catchment for tank, supplied Council, also work done on census figures.

22.9.70 Tuesday: As above.

23.9.70

Wednesday: 0700 hours - 0930 hours walked to PERINGA.

0930 hours - 1700 hours conducted census of PERINGA Village, collected information for Area Study, paid Luluai and Tultul, inspected village, discussions with village people.

Slept PERINGA

24.9.70

Thursday: 0700 hours - 0830 hours walked to NUMINDOGUM.

0830 hours - 1500 hours conducted census of NUMINDOGUM Village, collected Area Study information, paid Tultul, inspected village, Political Education talk given and questions answered.

Slept NUMINDOGUM

25.9.70

Friday: 0700 hours - 0830 hours walked to RABUNDOGUM.

0830 hours - 1830 hours conducted census of RABUNDOGUM Village, collected information for Area Study and paid Luluai.

Slept RABUNDOGUM

26.9.70

Saturday: 0800 hours - 1200 hours discussions on politics with people from RABUNDOGUM and inspected village.

Slept RABUNDOGUM

27.9.70

Sunday: Observed.

Slept RABUNDOGUM

28.9.70

Monday: 0700 hours - 0930 hours walked to WAMBE.

0930 hours - 1530 hours conducted census of WAMBE Village, collected information for Area Study, paid Luluai, heard several complaints and held discussions with people.

1530 hours - 1800 hours worked on census figures.

Slept WAMBE

29.9.70

Tuesday: 0700 hours - 1200 hours accompanied Councillor from WAMBE on inspection of the WAMBE section of TIMBUNKE-YUMUNGU road.

1200 hours - 1430 hours walked to YUMUNGU.

1430 hours - 1600 hours further work on census figures.

Slept YUMUNGU

30.9.70

Wednesday: 0800 hours - 1630 hours conducted census of YUMUNGU Village, collected information for Area Study, paid Lulugi and Tultul, inspected village, discussions with people re politics.

Slept YUMUNGU

1.10.70

Thursday: 0700 hours - 0300 hours walked to RABIAWA.

0800 hours - 1800 hours conducted census of RABIAWA Village, collected information for Area Study, paid Luluai and Tultul, heard several disputes, and held Political Education discussions with people.

Slept RABIAWA

2.10.70

Friday: 0800 hours - 1200 hours accompanied Mr. Kerasau (Ex-Serviceman) to inspect land which the people wish to make available for ex-servicemen settlement.

1300 hours - 1600 hours proceed to large hamlet of RABIAWA, named MANDEWEI, which wishes to become a separate village.

Slept RABIAWA

3.10.70

Saturday: Observed.

4.10.70

Sunday: Observed.

5.10.70

Monday: Commenced survey of NAGUM-KUBALIA road (completed approximately three-quarters).

Slept RABIAWA

6.10.70

Tuesday: Completed survey, returned to RABIAWA, and collected information and figures.

Slept RABIAWA

7.10.70

Wednesday: 0600 hours - 0800 hours returned to KUEALIA.

21.10.70

Wednesday: 1300 hours - 1530 hours left KUBALIA and proceeded to KOWIRO.

Slept KOWIRO

22.10.70

Thursday: 0800 hours - 1600 hours conducted census of KOWIRO Village, collected information for Area Study, paid Tultul, Political Education discussions with people and heard several disputes.

Slept KOWIRO

23.10.70

Friday: 0700 hours - 0730 hours walked to KUMBURRAGA.

0730 hours - 1400 hours conducted census of KUMBURRAGA Village, paid Luluai, collected Area Study information, discussions with people and heard disputes.

1400 hours - 1630 hours returned to KOWIRO and worked on census figures.

SLEPT KOWIRO

24.10.70

Saturday: Proceeded to URIMO Cattle Station, had discussions with D.A.S.F. Officers then walked to YARI village (3 hours).

Slept YARI

36

25-10.70 Sunday: Observed.

26.10.70 Monday: 0800 hours - 1800 hours conducted census of YARI and NUNGOWA villages, collected information for Area Study, paid Luluai and Tultul, and had discussions with village people.  
Slept YARI

27.10.70 Tuesday: 0830 hours - 1430 hours proceeded to MUNIWARA via KOWIRO and WAMANGU.  
1430 hours - 1630 hours worked on census figures.  
Slept MUNIWARA

28.10.70 Wednesday: 0800 hours - 1600 hours conducted census of MUNIWARA Village, collected Area Study information, paid Tultul, heard disputes, inspected village and held political discussions with people.  
Slept MUNIWARA

29.10.70 Thursday: 0645 hours - 0845 hours walked to PARUWA.  
0845 hours - 1600 hours conducted census of PARUWA, SAMOWIA Villages, paid Luluai and Tultul, discussions held with village people and heard disputes.  
1600 hours - 1800 hours returned to MUNIWARA.  
Slept MUNIWARA

30.10.70 Friday: 0630 hours - 0900 hours walked to WAMANGU.  
0900 hours - 1530 hours conducted census of WAMANGU village, collected information for Area Study, paid Luluai and Tultul and discussions with village people re politics.  
1530 hours - 1700 hours discussions with N.G.G. Mission re problems of Area and inspected progress of Aid Post being erected by Council.  
Slept WAMANGU

31.10.70 Saturday: 0600 hours - 0900 hours walked to JAPARAKA No. 1.  
0900 hours - 2000 hours conducted census of JAPARAKA NO. 1 and No. 2 villages and compiled new census registers, paid Luluai and heard several disputes.  
Slept JAPARAKA NO. 1

1.11.70 Sunday: 0800 hours - 1400 hours held political discussions with village people, collected information for Area Study and worked on census figures.  
Slept JAPARAKA NO. 1



2.11.70

Monday: proceeded to KUSANUN.

0800 hours - 1600 hours conducted census of KUSANUN Village, collected information for Area Study, paid Luluai and Tultul, heard several complaints, and had discussions with people.

1600 hours - 1700 hours returned to KUBALIA.

16.11.70

Monday: 1330 hours - 1600 hours departed KUBALIA and proceeded to KUSANUN and had further discussions with people.

Slept KUSANUN

17.11.70

Tuesday: 0800 hours - 1130 hours walked half-way to RINDOGUM, unable to cross MAGUM River due to flooding, returned to main road and proceeded to POROMBI.

1300 hours - 1630 hours held Political Education talks with village people, and collected Area Study information.

Slept POROMBI

18.11.70

Wednesday: 0800 hours - 1400 hours conducted census of POROMBI village, compiled new census register, paid Luluai and Tultul, and heard disputes.

1430 hours - 1600 hours walked to URAGEMBI.

Slept URAGEMBI

19.11.70

Thursday: 0800 hours - 1830 hours conducted census of URAGEMBI village, compiled new census register, collected information for Area Study, paid Luluai, discussions with village people and proceeded to PAPARAM via village truck.

Slept PAPARAM

20.11.70

Friday: 0700 hours - 1600 hours conducted census and compiled new census register of PAPARAM Village, collected Area Study information, paid Luluai and Tultul and held discussions with people.

1600 hours - 1630 hours proceeded to TANGORI No. 1.

Slept TAN GORI NO.1

21.11.70

Saturday: 0800 hours - 1430 hours conducted census and compiled new census register for TANGORI NO. 1, collected Area Study information, paid Tultul, inspected village and had discussions with villagers.

1430 hours - 1800 worked on census figures.

Slept TANGORI NO. 1

22.11.70

Sunday: 0700 hours - 0730 hours walked to WANGIAKUM.

0730 hours - 1400 hours conducted census and compiled new census register for WANGIAKUM Village, collected Area Study information, paid Tultul and Luluai, held discussions with villagers and heard two disputes.

1400 hours - 1600 hours returned to TANGORI No. 4 and proceeded to NANGUMARUM via village truck.

Slept NANGUMARUM

23.11.70

Monday: 0700 hours - 1445 hours conducted census of NANGUMARUM Village, collected Area Study information, paid Luluai and Tultul, held discussions re politics and heard several disputes.

1445 hours - 1600 hours walked to NUIMINDOGUM.

1600 hours - 1700 hours worked on census figures.

Slept NUIMINDOGUM.

24.11.70

Tuesday: 0630 hours - 1430 hours conducted census of NUIMINDOGUM Village, collected information for Area Studies, paid Tuls and Luluais, discussions with people re politics.

1420 hours - 1630 hours walked to HANYAK NO.1.

Slept HANYAK NO. 1

25.11.70

Wednesday: 0700 hours - 1500 hours conducted census and compiled new census register for HANYAK NO. 1, paid Luluai and Tultul, collected Area Study information, discussions with villagers and inspected village.

1500 hours - 1800 hours walked to HANYAK NO. 2 and worked on census figures.

Slept HANYAK NO. 2

26.11.70

Thursday: 0730 hours - 1520 hours conducted census and compiled new census register for HANYAK NO. 2., collected Area Study information, paid Luluai and Tultul and discussions held with people.

1500 hours - 1630 hours proceeded to TOANUMBU and worked on census figures.

Slept TOANUMBU.

27.11.70

Friday: 0800 hours - 1800 hours discussions with TOANUMBU people re their coronus pit, the maintenance of the Pasit Bridge, commenced compiling new census register for TOANUMBU Village.

Slept TOANUMBU.

28.11.70

Saturday: 0800 hours - 1300 hours completed census, & collected Area Study information, paid Luluai and Tultuls, discussions with villagers, and heard several disputes.

1300 hours - 1330 hours returned to KUBALIA.

4.12.70

Friday: 0600 hours - 0900 hours left KUBALIA and proceeded to RINDOGUM.

0900 hours - 1800 hours conducted census and compiled new census register for RINDOGUM, collected Area Study information, paid Luluai and Tultul, discussions with villagers re politics and heard several disputes.

Slept RINDOGUM

5.12.70

Saturday: 0630 hours - 0730 hours walked to NUMOIKUM.

0730 hours - 1400 hours conducted census and compiled new census register for NUMOIKUM, collected Area Study information, paid Tultul and Luluai, discussions with people, and heard several disputes.

1400 hours - 1800 hours returned to KUBALIA.

7.12.70

Monday: 1500 hours - 1600 hours proceeded to SASOYA.

Slept SASOYA

8.12.70

Tuesday: 0800 hours - 1400 hours conducted census and compiled new census register for SASOYA village, collected information for Area Study, inspected village, paid Luluai and Tultul, had discussions with people, heard several disputes.

1400 hours - 1700 hours walked to TANGORI NO. 2 and worked on census figures.

Slept TANGORI NO. 2

9.12.70

Wednesday: 0800 hours - 1600 hours conducted census and compiled new census register for TANGORI NO. 2, collected Area Study information, paid Tultul, discussions with people and worked on census figures.

Slept TANGORI NO. 2

10.12.70

Thursday: 0630 hours - 0730 hours walked to ANDARANDAGUM.

0700 hours 1400 hours conducted census and compiled new census register for ANDARANDAGUM, collected information for Area Study, paid Luluai and discussions with people.

1400 hours - 1700 hours walked to PAMPANIA and worked on census figures.

Slept PAMPANIA

11.12.70

Friday: 0800 hours - 1600 hours conducted census and compiled new census register for PAMPANIA, collected information for Area Study, paid Luluai and Tultul, discussion with people, and heard several disputes.

Slept PAMPANIA

12.12.70

Saturday: 0630 hours - 0800 hours walked to KWAIKUM.

0800 hours - 1400 hours conducted census and compiled new census registers for KWAIKUM, collected Area Study information, paid Luluai and Tultul and discussions with people.

1400 hours - 1700 hours walked to SASSOYA and worked on census figures.

Slept SASSOYA

13.12.70

Sunday: 0700 hours - 0830 hours walked to NUNGORI.

0830 hours - 1430 hours conducted census of NUNGORI village, collected Area Study information, paid Luluai and Tultul, and held political discussions with people.

Slept NUNGORI

14.12.70

Monday: 0630 hours - 0800 hours walked to HAPMOGAM.

0800 hours - 1430 hours conducted census and compiled new census register for HAPMOGAM Village, collected information for Area Study, paid Luluai and Tultul, had discussions with people and heard several disputes.

1430 hours - 1600 hours returned to NUNGORI.

Slept NUNGORI

15.12.70

Tuesday: 0630 hours - 0800 hours walked to KWOIRUO.

0800 hours - 1500 hours conducted census and compiled new census register, collected information for Area Study, paid Luluai and Tultul, heard several disputes and had discussions with people.

1500 hours - 1630 hours returned to NUNGORI.

Slept NUNGORI

16.12.70

Wednesday: 0630 hours - 0730 hours walked to HANDARA.

0730 hours - 1330 hours conducted census and compiled new census register for PUARA village, collected Area Study information, paid Tultul, held discussions with people.

1330 hours - 1630 hours work on census figures.

Slept HANDARA

17.12.70

Thursday: 0800 hours - 1600 hours, conducted census and compiled new census register for HANDARA, collected Area Study information, paid Luluai and Tultul, heard several disputes, inspected village and had discussions with people.

1600 hours - 1700 hours worked on census figures.

Slept HANDARA

18.12.70

Friday: returned to KUBALIA.

STATISTICAL SUMMARY  
KUBALIA PATROL NO. 1  
17-18 DEC 1970

STATISTICAL SUMMARY

VILLAGE	COFFEE Net. Ina.	COFFEE Gross. Ina.	ORCHID HEAD	BEAN CUB	RAPES	VILL FRACK	TRADE STORM		
AMBRANDONG	2000	2500	-	-	3	1	1		
ALIN	940	950	-	-	2	-	-		
KARANG	1017	1200	-	276	3	-	-		
SINA	470	700	-	-	2	1	-		
DEWINDING	321	500	-	-	3	1	-		
KANDARA	1504	1504	6552	2634	-	12	5	2	3
KANTAK NO. 1	4392	2718	3070	4222	-	3	2	2	2
KANTAK NO. 2	3278	3825	587	316	7	4	2	-	2
KANTAK NO. 3	3500	2900	-	-	-	7	1	-	1
JAPALIA NO. 1	6460	3555	-	-	20	6	7	-	1
JAPALIA NO. 2	2170	2207	-	-	-	4	5	-	1
KOVING	2303	-	-	-	-	5	4	1	-
KUSUMBA	2425	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-
KUSANTO	5732	2053	-	-	18	2	4	1	-
KWALLANGA	2766	563	-	-	-	2	1	1	-
KWALAHUN	9852	3451	-	-	-	9	3	-	1
KWIBU	2854	1552	7197	1367	-	8	7	-	-
KAPERINGA	532	184	-	-	-	4	2	-	-
KINTARA	5442	2082	-	-	-	3	10	-	1
KUSUMBA	1445	2142	-	-	15	3	3	-	2
KUSUMBA	1162	403	-	-	-	9	2	1	-
KUSUMBA	4754	2520	-	1054	5	5	5	-	1
KUSUMBA	5521	2041	-	-	-	11	2	-	-
KUSUMBA	832	300	-	-	-	2	1	-	-
KUSUMBA	4036	2891	2891	287	9	7	7	1	2
KUSUMBA	1122	2742	-	-	-	10	4	1	1
KUSUMBA	5330	4016	-	-	21	12	6	-	-
KUSUMBA	1743	42	-	-	-	3	-	-	-

SECTION E.

STATISTICAL SUMMARY  
KUBALIA PATROL NO. 1  
OF 1970/71

15

STATISTICAL SUMMARY

VILLAGE	COFFEE		COCOA		CATTLE HEAD	SHOT GUN	RADIOS	WILL TRACK	TRADE STORES.
	Mat.	Imm.	Mat.	Imm.					
ANDERANDOGUM	2001	2968	-	-	-	3	1	-	1
BALMO	740	450	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
BARARAT	1017	3253	-	276	-	3	-	-	-
BIMA	470	730	-	-	-	7	1	-	-
CHUINIMBU	321	550	-	-	3	1	-	-	-
HANDARA	1504	1554	8532	9624	-	12	5	2	3
HANYAK NO.1	4302	2718	3090	4222	-	3	2	2	2
HANYAK NO.2	5278	2825	583	316	7	4	2	-	2
HAFMOGUM	3504	2990	4411	-	-	7	3	-	1
JAPARAKA NO.1	16460	3558	-	-	50	6	7	-	1
JAPARAKA NO.2	3170	2207	-	-	-	4	8	-	1
KOWIRO	4203	1041	-	-	-	5	4	1	-
KUMBURRAGA	2425	965	-	-	-	2	2	-	1
KUSANUN	5732	2053	-	-	18	2	4	1	-
KWALIANGWA	2563	963	-	-	-	2	1	1	-
KWAIKUM	9852	3461	-	-	-	5	3	-	1
KWORUO	2854	1552	7197	1367	-	8	7	-	-
MAPERINGA	632	144	-	-	-	4	2	-	-
MUNIWARA	5462	2082	-	-	4	3	10	-	1
NAGUMARUM	8436	2142	-	-	15	3	3	-	2
NUMINDOGUM	1162	473	-	-	-	5	2	1	-
NIUMINDOGUM	4754	2320	-	10844	5	7	5	-	1
NUMOIKUM	5321	2041	-	-	-	11	2	-	-
NUNGOWA	832	340	-	-	-	2	1	-	-
NUNGORI	4034	2891	2889	2371	9	7	7	1	2
PAMPANIA	4133	2742	-	-	-	10	-	1	1
PAPARAM	5350	4036	-	-	21	12	6	3	-
PARUWA	1743	442	-	-	-	2	-	-	-

STATISTICAL SUMMARY (Cont)

VILLAGE	COFFEE		COCOA		CATTLE HEAD	SHOT GUNS	RADIOS	VILLAGE TRACKS	TRADE STORE
	Mat.	Imm.	Mat.	Imm.					
PERINGA	2542	1430	-	-	-	5	3	-	-
POROMBI	4934	2441	-	-	-	9	2	-	-
PUARA	541	890	3017	1144	-	4	-	-	-
RABIWA	6943	3200	-	-	-	6	3	1	-
RABUNDOGUM	5204	1903	-	2181	19	22	4	-	-
RINDAGUN	6044	2304	-	-	-	10	5	1	-
SAMOWIA	2058	654	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
SASSOYA	13242	3097	-	-	-	4	8	-	3
SOANDOGUM	1522	497	-	2002	7	8	2	1	1
SOTANGAI	1545	762	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
TANGORI NO.1	6261	403	-	-	-	4	2	-	1
TANGORI NO.2	4169	1304	-	-	-	4	4	-	-
TIMBUNANGUA	1242	250	-	-	-	3	1	-	1
TOANUMBU	5570	2140	-	-	-	4	8	1	2
URAGEMBI	14971	2251	-	-	-	4	4	-	2
WAIAMAN	1056	272	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
WAMANGU	5340	432	1402	2421	-	5	5	-	1
WAMBE	2250	254	-	-	5	4	1	-	-
WANGIAKUM	4037	421	-	-	6	3	4	-	1
YARI	403	356	-	-	-	3	1	-	-
YUMUNGU	5201	342	1136	2346	-	6	2	-	-
<u>TOTALS</u>	205240	79794	33257	39114	169	253	149	17	32



LITERACY

STUDENT POPULATION

#	STANDARD	Prep			Std 1			Std 2			Std 3			Std 4			Std 5			Std 6			TOTAL		
		M	F	T	M	F	T	M	T	F	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
#	KUBALIA P.T.S.				16	14	30	25	1	26	28	1	29	-			-			20	0	20	89	16	105
#	SASSOYA C.M. P.T.S.				9	14	23	32	15	47	42	15	57	58	13	71	27	7	34	36	-	36	204	64	268
#	TURINGI C.M. P.T.S.				27	15	42	30	9	39	29	6	35	25	8	33	27	4	31	-			138	42	180
#	NAGUM S.D.A.P.T.S.				16	2	18	3	1	4	1	3	4	5	1	6	5	-	5	9	1	10	39	8	47
#	N.G.G.M. KAMANBURUKA P.T.S.							26	5	31	5	1	6				20	8	28				51	14	65
#	JAPARAKA C.M.	9	5	14																			9	5	14
*	NANGUMARUM C.M.	11	5	16																			11	5	16
*	URAGEMBI C.M.	44	29	73																			44	29	73
		64	39	103	68	45	113	116	31	147	105	26	131	88	22	110	79	19	98	6	1	66	585	183	768

\* English not taught

# Recognized Schools.

1. POLITICAL

(1) Local Government Councils

1. Councillors from the 4000 island have very little control on village level. In the majority of cases they are only from 1000. SECTION F official visits a village and the people show the Councillor a great deal of respect. They are effectively powerless in carrying out the ideas of the people to the Council meetings. It is quite evident that the people will not elect a stranger as a councillor, because he might prosecute them for not abiding by Council Rules.

2. Councillor MAMUWONI of TROVON Village, had probably the most influence in the area as a councillor, but away from the village, his power seems to be less and each such statement has lost his the authority of his influence, if not all.

(2) Members of the House of Assembly

1. Mr. MIMI YEMBA, M.P., of the CPNP, is the member representing the area. During the past it became obvious that he has not visited any of the villages which are not situated on the main road. This has disturbed the people a great deal, as they complained bitterly to the writer about the situation. SECTION G This would appear that MIMI is not really interested in the electorate. It is felt that unless he goes constantly to study the situation fairly soon he will not have any support in 1971.

SITUATION REPORT

2. ECONOMIC

1. Basic Area Study (Section D)

3. SOCIAL

(1) Education

5. Over the last two years there has been a large increase in the number of children wishing to attend school. The schools have been forced to go to a larger size. The amount of fees charged is still the same. SECTION H PATROL NO. 1 OF 1970/71

6. There are four primary schools in the area. The schools are well attended in the area with a total enrolment of 1000.

(2) Law & Order

7. All the villages in the area have been visited during the day. The people are well behaved and all were either in the fields or in the houses. There were no reports of any trouble. SECTION I

CONCLUSIONS

8. During the patrol, the writer found that the people are well behaved and all were either in the fields or in the houses. There were no reports of any trouble. SECTION J

11

A. POLITICAL

(i) Local Government Councillors.

1. Councillors from the Wewak Inland have very little control at village level, in the majority of cases they are only front men, which is obvious when a government official visits a village the people show the Councillor a great deal of respect. They are effective however in carrying out the ideas of the people to the Council meetings. It is quite obvious that the people will not elect a strongman in the village, because he might prosecute them for not abiding by Council Rules.

2. Councillor MANGANDIMI of YUMUNGU Village, had probably the most influence in the area as a councillor, but over the past 12 months, his compulsion to talk and make such rash statements has lost him the majority of his influence, if not all.

(11) Members of the House of Assembly.

3. Mr. BEIBI YEMBANDA, M.H.A., WEWAK OPEN, is the member representing the area. During the patrol it became obvious that he has not visited any of the villages which are not situated on the WEWAK-MAPRIK Roads. This has disturbed the people a great deal, and many complained bitterly to the writer about the situation. On the surface this would appear that BEIBI is not really interested in his electorate. It is felt that unless he does something to remedy the situation fairly soon he will not have many supporters left.

B. ECONOMIC.

4. Refer Area Study (Section D).

C. SOCIAL.

(i) Education.

5. Over the last two years there has been a large increase in the number of children wishing to attend, therefore the schools have been forced to be, to a certain degree, selective as to who they take, that is if the pupil does not show reasonable amount of intelligence in his first year of school, his or her chances of receiving a basic education are not very good.

6. There are four mission schools and one Administration school in the area with a total student population of 768.

(ii) Law & Order.

7. All the villages in the area patrolled are all within a day's walk of Kubalia Base Camp, and all complaints can be attended to reasonably promptly. Dozens of complaints were attended to during the patrol, the majority were settled by mediation and all were either of the following categories:- land, pigs and women troubles.

D. MISCELLANEOUS.

8. Whilst on patrol, the writer received a report of a murder at HAUMBUGWE Village, upon investigation it was found that the Police in WEWAK had also been informed, and they continued the investigation and subsequent prosecution.

VILLAGE	NAME	SEX	POPULATION
BANDONG	PERANG/PERANG	7507	107
	SARWA/SARWA	0031	
	BUA VI/BUKUR	017452	
BUNTO	BUKUR/BUKUR	10120	80
	PERANG/PERANG	012364	
BUNTO	JALAN/JALAN	0021	212
	KUNYINGIN/BUKUR	00178	
	BUNTO/BUKUR	017732	
BUNTO	BUNTO/BUKUR	010000	225
	PERANG/PERANG	000000	

SECTION G.

SHOTGUN REGISTER  
FOR  
WEWAK INLAND CENSUS DIVISION

CHUNINGU	PERANG/PERANG	0000	03
BANDASA	PERANG/PERANG	0000	325
	PERANG/PERANG	0000	
	PERANG/PERANG	0000	
	PERANG/PERANG	0000	
	PERANG/PERANG	0000	
	PERANG/PERANG	0000	
	PERANG/PERANG	0000	
	PERANG/PERANG	0000	
	PERANG/PERANG	0000	
	PERANG/PERANG	0000	
BANDASA	PERANG/PERANG	0000	20
	PERANG/PERANG	0000	
	PERANG/PERANG	0000	
BANDASA	PERANG/PERANG	0000	25
	PERANG/PERANG	0000	
	PERANG/PERANG	0000	

SHOTGUN REGISTER

VILLAGE	NAME	DETAILS	POPULATION
ANDERANDOGUM	MENANGU/MAMANOU	7567	107
	SARIWA/SAGIWOU	7481	
	HUAIVI/NANKUGUNIE	C174698	
BALIMO	GWOLIKA/DUMI	141240	80
	PEIPWE/KOLIGUMBWAN	C123644	
BARARAT	JAIWAN/HAPMIRI	80621	212
	NANGUGWINYA/JUMURA	094134	
	MAIMBONGU/MALISA-VWAN	C177372	
BIMA	MUNJIA/WRIAKE	C198915	226
	FISENGI/WABANGI	C173648	
	WEIKEI/WEIMO	099596	
	MENANGO/YAGRI	C173652	
	SINIGUL/NUMBORI	C174681	
	SIMING/YANGAROMO	77522	
	KANJAK/WABIWA	C198745	
CEUINIMBU	MANGANGA/OLIMBOKABI	64941	73
HANDARA	HAKWAMBARI/PURIGA	23655	325
	PIPIAWI/ERIMU	7015	
	KOW/POREGAWA	05292	
	MANYAMBU/YAURA	16403	
	JOE/WAMAYNA	065962	
	SAMBOGO/HWASENGI	7078	
	KUGAWA/PARIGUASI	70714	
	WAUGAWA/HOGIMBABU	C174488	
	HUNIAGABU/HUASENGI	C198778	
	FAGUMBUGI/HOGIAMBU	20016	
HANYAK NO.1	KONANGU/PORIBARI	7177	210
	BORZGAL/WELISAGI	23513	
	HAMBUA/HASOKUI	64596	
HANYAK NO.2	PANDAGOWA/HESIKOU	65180	243
	PERI/JIGWABI	C174167	
	JUGANDUA/INOBOIYA	069672	
	AVE/KRAGIA	23498	

SHOTGUN REGISTER (Cont.)

VILLAGE	NAME	DETAILS	POPULATION
HAPMOGAM	NANGABRI/SANKIWAR	91529	236
	HAGUADIA/PARIAUWI	20033	
	NAMBUI/SUNARA	C198844	
	BENARO/SARABO	64769	
	KOIMA/WAMANBUKA	C198841	
JAPARAKA NO.1	USISAMBI/NUMWNDAI	20119	198
	WAMADUNA/NANGORI	117862E	
	WAMARA/OROME	091121	
	PELINGRE/TUMBEINA	091121	
	WARI/HOMEIUE	UZ10	
	MARIAN/SAREGAU	143186	
JAPARAKA NO.2	MOMBI/JAURE	117895E	204
	HIANYANGRE/POPI	23064	
	YAUINDUA/RIMARI	11151	
	MORIMANE/GAGAUI	1177924	
KOWIRO	ARMINAUI/NUMBAGO	18369	127
	PANYIANGO/KAWI	X13	
	MWAMBI/KAMBO	143204	
	TINDU/SIAUNGA	069668	
	VERINGAM/YAMBUI	069844	
KUMBURRAG	YERINNGU/TARAWA	117790E	87
	PARENumbu/KARUMANDI	A6	
KUSANUN	KOLIKU/HALIWANGA	C198916	110
	WALUMBUIN/NUGU	091539	
KWALIANGWA	RADIWAN/MINGUNDIMI	31580	85
	HANDI/OMOI	64592	
	TAMBUNOWI/MOWI	C123648	
KWAIKUM	PALUWAURE/KUMBIARE	10981	194
	WIABI/WALIEGAWA	C178773	
	WAVINDON/PANDANGU	C174144	
	TAVAGAU/TOBRU	11050	
	PERIWOK/PABLOHU	33114	
	WANGEMARY/PANDIGO	237143	
	WALISANGO/NIKOLI	C178246	

SHOTGUN REGISTER (Cont.)

VILLAGE	NAME	DETAILS	POPULATION
KWOIRUO	HUINYANGU/UMDUSAGI	25496	237
	NINDUGOBI/ROMOSASE	069892	
	SHIMANGAWARI/GIGAUMA	135679	
	PEKIKA/IWOGUE	13854	
	URAYUA/KWAIMARMA	30508	
	HEMPEWAVI/POSAGI	C177018	
	FIMBORE/YANGI	143206	
MAPERINGA			143
MUNIWARA	JINGKON/GRANDEM	12822	165
	SAGROMA/NAMUKAU	C120509	
	WAMBO/YMBARI	12701	
NANGUMARUM	HOYRUO/JANUKI	7470	244
	YAPANDUO/VIAKORI	665998	
NUMINDOGUM	KOROMO/YUPWEI	C174900	102
	YENDEMANGU/MAINGA	23501	
	KRUWA/KUASIMUNGU	010159	
	WAMIGWA/WASAGA	C174162	
	KNIAGA/FIMARI	C178162	
	KWARAGUNYA/PIMARI	C174132	
NIUMINDOGUM	JOMBE/WAFIEMBU	091533	485
	YEMBUARA/NORAMBARI	C177520	
	PEKIGAWA/KWAIGAWASI	11408	
	SAPUNDUA/PARIPI	C198663	
	SIGORI/TIMPU	05017	
	HOLPORI/KWANDOR	7023	
	HELAFU/URENIAKA	7547	
NUMOIKUM	PAINARU/HAIMANIMA	30329	209
	HERIGAWA/TEIGOWOMBI	140666E	
	JAMBAKAVE/WAPMORI	C198913	
	FEGIGAU/MARIWARA	C176133	
	KAMBI/PERY	C174413	

SHOTGUN REGISTER (Cont.)

VILLAGE	NAME	DETAILS	POPULATION
NUMOIKUM (Cont.)	DIGOBI/SIMDIABAU	C178650	142
	YARUMBORI/HISAGIN	135657	
	NUMESEKA/SAMAMBAN	117789E	
	TIENG/OGIMANI	141952	
	YARABORI/HESEKI	135657	
NUNGOWA	NUNGORMAI/KAWERI	091594	48
	WANAGAU/KONGUN	069671	
NUNGORI	HULERARA/WARANDUO	7147	250
	FIGO/PARIWARI	65151	
	POREAU/SEGIGUAIE	097761	
	WAIMEMBA/WABROGU	C174186	
	HAMEAWI/NIAYIWA	C174348	
	KAMBUGOLI/MAKI	7072	
	NIGIKA/WAMBINI	065673	
PAMPANIA	HAUNOMBO/NIANGU	UP13	219
	HONDANGU/WAINANGU	C199827	
	JIRAWARA/SANGEGAW	14878	
	HUMABA/SANGIROMO	6798	
	SWINDGUMA/JARUBI	049538	
	SANGIGAU/NANGUMEMBA	C174688	
	TUIYALE/MWAIYAGA	C178776	
	WAIMBOLE/SENGIGAWA	C178777	
	SIRINDOR/HRAUROR	C178170	
	TUPNIAU/WIWARI	7225	
HAUNUMBO/NYANGU	?		
PAPARAM	PANIRUGUIA/MOITMUA	143168	378
	SAPMANGU/MWAILA	05578	
	YENEM/YAMBISAKI	9982	
	KOMBERI/HUANJINIA	C174164	
	WAREWORI/HAPTWAP	064287	
	PARAURI/HAGASIMBUK	C174346	
	ANTON/HAMBORMA	065640	
	NIMINGE/WALIGO	C198666	
	WANDIGE/HUGUAS	05007	
	SAUWANGE/WAREMBINA	090824	
	MAPMANGU/MAIAGA	C123592	
	NARAGAMA/REN	UE13	



SHOTGUN REGISTER (Cont.)

VILLAGE	NAME	DETAILS	POPULATION
PARUWA	NIKWUO/KRINGMONGO	C123650	63
	MEIAKWIN/MOAINJ	64927	
PERINGA	YAKIRO/NYANGU	065991	149
	KURNGWAS/PALMGUMA	091595	
	MANUKA/HUKAGORI	C174161	
	WAKAGU/LAGI	C198910	
	NIAMBE/KOBOIGIAN	6721	
	WARPINKIAN/HAROWA	18354	
	IAMPALA/REDMANINKI	C98759	
POROMBI	YANDIWARA/SOMA	144365	255
	KWINGI/MAIUA	065822	
	SASIGOMBI/BARIEMBE	116495E	
	PORIGA/HUMBANINGA	7203	
	NUMISAUSIA/HUFMAFELI	095161	
	PANDINGRI/THRI	064684	
	HAIWANGA/FELIGAME	091134	
	JERIKME/JAWASIK	C174163	
PIAIABE/HUAUARE	065832		
PUARA	ANGUPANJI/AUGOMBU	8989	127
RABIWA			
RABUNDOGUM	WAINOMBUK/WAGUFUK	C225098	326
	JURAGI/SIFUEA	C174881	
	JERIBIA/TAN	065667	
	BANDIEMBU/INAGUYAMA	C123514	
	HUMBERSEI/KAPOMO	C184068	
	JORAGI/SIBILA	C174881	
	WARIFA/RINGUMEA	091127	
	NIANGU/SENGIWARA	C134875	
	PAPARI/BUARI	55449	
	SEGLIAMBI/SENIWARA	11461	
	NOGUMELI/MEGNARI	C184863	
	KOWARI/CHIMBIAN	71464	
	MIANANGU/TANGOWI	0123505	
	HUMBIAN/NYAGUMBARI	C184869	
	HARIKOGORI/HURIA	C195385	
REMERI/WAFINUMBUK	091613		

HOTGUN REGISTER (Cont.)

VILLAGE	NAME	DETAILS	POPULATION
RBUNDOGUM (Cont.)	JERIBA/MORIA	C182855	
	DINANGI/HUMBISAUSA	C198776	
	HAMBORUA/MIUA	869586	
	URIMA/ANINOKUOM	065330	
RINDOGUM	HWIAKAI/HOWRI	C198668	
	KAUIKUMBUI/REGSURU	C199825	
	PANDONGOI/TORMANI	C198914	
	PERIWANGE/WARIGUMBOE	J30	
	WIMARI/FRUGUM	C174687	
	SENGINARA/MARINA	05312	
	YOUONG/LIKANDUO	C199826	
	MAIYOSE/PINANGU	ML20	
SAMOWIA	NAMBON/TUIN	C123501	74
SASSOYA	KIANGI/GIANGI	7266	229
	YAWIWAFI/SAMON	7358	
	KOIMARUM/IFANGU	7110	
	WOIGA/YAMWEAGOMBO	C178806	
SOANDOGUM	SUGGUWARI/SENGIBAGU		305
	HORIO/YEGABI		
	PAIBERI/FUGOROMO		
	MARIWO/BALONDUC		
	UMANUNGU/SANGUN		
	DERENGIAN/WANDIU		
	KWAGUN/HABINUNGRU FEKISEI/KWAGUN		
SOTANGAI	DIMI/KUMBIA	7000	121
	KARAOUS/MERI	C178168	
TANGORI NO.1	BORIAMBE/PERINGRI	6673	175
	RAGUASENGI/KUINIAKA	084555	
	SENGIGAU/WAVINIAKA	C123507	
	HURIA/ANTON	C174700	
TANGORI NO.2	WAGRIBIA/HABASI	069890	127
	YENDERINGU/WALINDUA	C174712	
	WORAGORI/MARGUNYNGI	34226	
	MONJINAWI/HAWAMA	04881	

SHOTGUN REGISTER (Cont.)

VILLAGE	NAME	DETAILS	POPULATION
RBUNDOGUM (Cont.)	JERIBA/MORIA	C182855	
	DINANGI/HUMBISAUSA	C198776	
	HAMBORUA/MIUA	869586	
	URIMA/ANINOKUOM	065330	
RINDOGUM	HWTAKAI/HOWRI	C198668	
	KAUKUMBUI/REGSURU	C199825	
	PANDONGOI/TORMANI	C198914	
	PERIWANGE/WARIGUMBOE	J30	
	WIMARI/FRUGUM	C174687	
	SENGINARA/MARINA	05312	
	YOUONG/LIKANDUO	C199826	
	MAIYOSE/PINANGU	ML20	
SAMOWIA	NAMBON/TUIN	C123501	74
SASSOYA	KIANGI/GIANGI	7266	229
	YAWIWAFI/SAMON	7358	
	KOIMARUM/IFANGU	7110	
	WOIGA/YAMWEAGOMBO	C178806	
SOANDOGUM	SUGGUWARI/SENGIBAGU		305
	HORIO/YEGABI		
	PAIBERI/FUGOROMO		
	MARIWO/BALONDUO		
	UMANUNGU/SANGUN		
	DERENGLAN/WANDIU		
	KWAGUN/HABINUNGRU		
SOTANGAI	DIMI/KUMBIA	7000	121
	KARAOUS/MERI	C178168	
TANGORI NO.1	BORIAMBE/PERINGRI	6673	175
	RAGUASENGI/KUINIAKA	084555	
	SENGIGAU/WAVINIAKA	C123507	
	HURIA/ANTON	C174700	
TANGORI NO.2	WAGRIBIA/HABASI	069890	127
	YENDERINGU/WALINDUA	C174712	
	WORAGORI/MARGUNYINGI	34226	
	MONJINAWI/HAWAMA	04881	

## SHOTGUN REGISTER (Cont.)

VILLAGE	NAME	DETAILS	POPULATION
TIMBUNANGUA	NYARUBON/KAGIWOIE	096696	182
	KUMUIN/YEBI	C174376	
	WOMBUNIEPI/SENGAN	C198775	
	DUMEIMBWAN/KONGIN	C174691	
	KUSOMBAN/TANGORA	C198661	
	WINKORU/KOMUN	81476	
	SUWO/WEONPONGO	74942	
TOANUMBU	YAPIKU/MANJEBORI	143202	528
	NILIKOWA/NONDEMANGI	14070	
	YELETIMIN/RAGUIEMA	18273	
	NYAUIABI/HASUWAGEN	13315	
URAGEMBI	RAKONDUA/RAKUMBOLI	069712	232
	WARGIAR/WEINAMO	142884	
	TABMUNDU/WAMGO	095023	
	YUANGU/JENDUA	141138	
WAI RAMAN	SKENYAPI/KAPOE	C123646	69
WAMANGU	KAMI/MUIM	71553	
	MAMAKAUL/UNARA	20140	
	YUWAYA/KWIA	18365	
	MAWININGU/GAMBO	069847	
	MANGIALWA/WAMU	04999	
WAMBE			172
WANGIAKUM	HWASIMURU/WASAGALA	143167	102
	YAKUNDUO/KOGURA	5369	
	MARAMURU/MARIGA	C174359	
YARI	WIAGMA/THOMAS	069580	39
	JUALUO/PAIAU	A4	
	WANI/WILFRED	069843	
YUMUNGU			284

SECTION H

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION REQUIRED  
ON CENSUS FIGURES

AS PER DISTRICT COMMISSIONER'S  
67-1-1 OF 5TH MARCH, 1969.

1.	Date of last Census	January, 1968 (P. McKay - P.O.)
2.	Name of Census Division	Wewak Inland.
3.	Number of Census Division	No. 5
4.	Sub-District	WEWAK.
5.	District	East Sepik

SECTION 1.

Total population last Census 1968	8813
Migration IN	146
Births	<u>635</u>
	9594

SECTION 2.

Migration OUT	157	
Deaths	215	<u>372</u>
Census population 1970		9222
Actual Census Population 1970		<u>9259</u>
Discrepancy		37