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PATROL REPORTS

DISTRICT: NORTHERN, Volume 1

STATION: TUFU, 1943 – 1945

Papua New Guinea Patrol Reports

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PATROL REPORTS

NORTHERN DISTRICT

TUFI SUBDISTRICT

IOWA

NUMBERS:

1-8 of 43/44 (Nos. 5 and 6 missing)

1-7 of 44/45



TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

PATROL REPORT

District of NORTHERN (IOMA) Report No. 1 OF 43/44

Patrol Conducted by S. B. MCKENNA A.D.S.

Area Patrolled EIA, GIRA AND MAMBA RIVERS

Patrol Accompanied by Europeans.....

Natives.....

Duration—From 10/6/43 to 2/7/43

Number of Days.....

Did Medical Assistant Accompany?.....

Last Patrol to Area by—District Services...../...../19.....

Medical /...../19.....

Map Reference.....

Objects of Patrol.....

DIRECTOR OF DISTRICT SERVICES
AND NATIVE AFFAIRS,
PORT MORESBY.

Forwarded, please.

/ /19

.....
District Commissioner

Amount Paid for War Damage Compensation £.....

Amount Paid from D.N.E. Trust Fund £.....

Amount Paid from P.E.D.P. Trust Fund £.....

.....

.....

.....

AUSTRALIAN MILITARY FORCES.

District of Mambare,
IOMA SUB-DISTRICT.

DISTRICT OFFICER,
MAMBARE DISTRICT,
HIGATURU.

PATROL REPORT NO. 1 of 43/44.

Personnel: Capt. John. B. McEenna, A.D.O.

Cpl. ORESI
AC. WAJIMA
" KISA
" JUSTIN
" IRANGI
" ADAVI
" HUNGIRI

Court Interpreter VEIO.

- Objects: (1) General inspection of EIA, GIRA and MAMBA RIVERS areas, and coastal villages to IAUGA (Douglas Harb).
(2) Compilation of census throughout.
(3) Addition to topographical detail to strat maps for N.G.F.

Duration: 10.6.43 to 2.7.43 (23 days).

Route traversed: All main tracks in area.

-----D I A R Y.-----

10.6.43 - Thursday.

Had intended making an early start but last night downpour continued on into mid morning. Left station 1100 hrs to ferry across the WARIA. Went on the 3 hours to the WUWU RIVER which was in semi-flood. Forged and made camp on eastern bank.

Little work has been done on road by GOMENA-FOFOEI people despite recent instructions.

11.6.43 - Friday.

Broke camp and set off for BOVERA, normally a 4 hour stage. Track very wet and muddy, due to recent daily rains. Signs of very recent road work on last mile of GOMENA section of track - but a poor effort and little bridge repair work done. EIA section of trail in good order and the people have done some good work in improvements within past four weeks.

Arrived BOVERA and had late lunch. Then recorded census

	Adults.	Children	R.P.C.	Ind.Lab.	P.I.B.
Male	16	16	2	8	2
Female	22	15	-	-	-
	<u>38</u>	<u>31</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>2</u> - <u>81.</u>

Walked into SIAU, about 10 minutes, and recorded census:-

	Adults.	Children	R.P.C.	Inden.Lab.
Male	10	5	1	3
	10	6	1	3
				<u>3</u> - <u>35.</u>

*Cop. passed to G
Adm (3 copies received)*

	Adult.	Children	R.P.C.	Ind. Lab.
Male	4	3	1	2
Female	5	2	-	-
	<u>9</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u> - 17

These people had a scare one night about two months ago when a fire in garden on opposite bank of river attracted an airman's attention - 3 bombs were dropped, causing no casualties. People today proudly brought out innumerable bomb fragments as souvenirs! Despite this visitation, the few people continued to live in their rather pretty hill top settlement.

Moved on down trail, which has been well kept, to make DABARI - spotlessly clean and buildings good. Village constable, DABARI seems an energetic type and is vast improvement on his predecessor. Recorded census:-

	Adult.	Children	R.P.C.	Ind. Lab.
Male	14	11	1	4
Female	15	11	-	-
	<u>29</u>	<u>22</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>4</u> - 56.

During course of day obtained geographical details for maps.

The 'DAMBERODE' (Coastal River mouth) people living for past two months about 4 miles below DABARI, at place known as DANANA - their coastal village was hurriedly deserted about 3 months ago upon the death, by aircraft machine gun fire, of a villager. The people have returned however, within past 10 days and are said now to be re-occupying DAMBERODE - doubtfully safe, with Japanese scouring coast at night, firing upon anything suggesting human occupation.

14.6.43 - Monday.

Leaving DABARI struck off to South East, following trail which has seldom been used by patrols but is regularly covered by village -rs. An approx. 3 hrs saw us to TABARA, on the GIRA RIVER. En route, only two slight rises, neither more than 100'; track, for most part good travelling. Two swamps - one of 800 yards, the other about 1 mile in width - where progress is slow, the corduroy cause way being in disrepair. Definitely a better crossing the commonly used NINDEWA-RI - BOVERA main track, though the lower trail, in the swamps gets up to waist deep in flood periods.

TABARA village in good order, as usual. Village Constable AINA a steady, reliable man. People instructed to repair their causeway across swamp on the TABARA-DABARI road. Recorded census:-

	Adults.	Children.	R.P.C.	P.l.B.	Ind. Lab.
Male	22	30	2	5	13
Female	31	31	-	-	-
	<u>53</u>	<u>61</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>13</u> - 134.

Lunched and then walked up-stream to TAIRE. Sent gear on to AINSI while I inspected village and recorded census:-

	Adults.	Children.	Ind. Lab.
Male	24	31	4
Female	27	26	-
	<u>51</u>	<u>57</u>	<u>4</u> - 112.

Yaws and ulcers prevalent here - they are the worst on the river. I have been endeavouring to obtain local supplies of "Bismuth", for injection purposes.

Village fair only and houses generally in poor state of repair - necessary orders given. A complaint which proved groundless - a dog, trespassing on land, bit a pig which was with litter, and the sow promptly "bit" and killed the dog - dog's owner claimed compensation.

Med

Moved up on river, did not cross stream and follow "main road", but went up West bank along good native "pad" and crossed river at AINSI itself. This native route a shorter and better track. Villagers instructed to open it up and maintain it in lieu of former road on other bank.

AINSI village in good order, one broken down, deserted structure to be destroyed at once. Best House in last stages of collapse - a new one to be erected.

15.6.43 - Tuesday.

Recorded census of AINSI:-

	Adult.	Children	P.I.B.	Ind.Lab.	
Male	23	26	1	3	
Female	27	20	1	3	
	<u>50</u>	<u>46</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>3</u>	- 100.

Mover on ferrying across river and walking on to KARODE - a new hamlet, the third in 18 months, though they express satisfaction with present site and suggest a degree of permanency. Good new houses and area reasonably clean. Recorded census:-

	Adult.	Children	R.P.C.	P.I.B.	Ind.Lab.	
Male	18	12	1	1	5	
Female	15	17	1	1	5	
	<u>33</u>	<u>29</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>5</u>	- 69.

Moved on to ONOMBATUTU, found to be in good order. Recorded census:-

	Adult.	Children	Ind.Lab.	
Male	8	19	2	
Female	16	21	2	
	<u>24</u>	<u>40</u>	<u>2</u>	- 66

One family of three men each with his own family, accounts for over 50 per cent of the population - of them, one of them, one alone has 17 in his menage!

Then moved on to NINDEWARI - village in good order, but soon will have to shift to new site as floods are encroaching. Recorded census:-

	Adult.	Children	R.P.C.	P.I.B.	Ind.Lab.	
Males	15	21	1	1	5	
Female	17	22	1	1	5	
	<u>32</u>	<u>43</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>5</u>	- 82

At NINDEWARI, found Lieut. W. Kienzle with his party of 2 ORs and 200 odd indentured labourers, en route to WAU. They are spending the day here.

16.6.43 - Wednesday.

Lieut. W. Kienzle and party set off for BOVERA at 0715 hrs.

Self leaving gear in camp, walked up valley to WAGADARI and UBUTU - both hamlets new and as tidy as could be expected. In a grass area the settlements are oppressively hot towards noon.

Recorded census of WAGADARI:-

	Adult.	Children.	R.P.C.	P.I.B.	Ind.Lab.	
Male	12	13	1	1	1	
Female	13	9	1	1	1	
	<u>25</u>	<u>22</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	- 50.

AND OBUTU.

16.6.43 - Wednesday (Cont)..

UBUTU.	Adult.	Children.	R.P.C.	P.I.B.	Ind.Lab.
Male	8	7	1	-	5
Female	8	11	-	-	-
	<u>16</u>	<u>18</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>5</u> - <u>40</u>

Moved on to USI, the village in reasonably good order. Some immediate work required on track and instructions given. Anglican Mission has a school here, under native teachers who receive little co-operation from the people, school attendance being poor. Endeavoured to point out to the people the material and mental advantages to their children in education - but the general atmosphere suggests that my haggang was a wasted effort.

Recorded census:-

	Adult	Children	R.P.C.	Ind.Lab.
Male	25	27	2	7
Female	27	29	-	-
	<u>52</u>	<u>56</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>7</u> - <u>117</u>

Continued on up East bank for approx 1 hour, then crossing to GIU and BADAI adjoining villages. Neither as clean and orderly as required and people instructed to rectify matters at once. The USI village constable, who controls these few people, complains of an inattention to required duties, these concerned warned that prosecution would follow further lapses.

Two trivial civil claims adjusted. Recorded census:-

BADAI	Adults.	Children.	Ind.Lab.
Male	2	8	4
Female	10	10	-
	<u>12</u>	<u>18</u>	<u>4</u> - <u>34</u>

GIU.	Adults.	Children.	Ind.Lab.
Male	8	21	10
Female	18	16	-
	<u>26</u>	<u>37</u>	<u>10</u> - <u>73</u>

The high proportion of indentured males from GIU caused by the young men offering themselves for work in recent months and at various centers, a "wanderlust" seems to have affected them!

Boarded canoe and returned down stream to NINDEWARI, noting topographical data en route.

17.3.43 - Thursday.

Crossed river to WADE, village neat and clean. The new village Constable has more drive than his predecessor and the district shows marked improvement. Recorded census:-

	Adult.	Children	Ind.Lab.	R.P.C.	P.I.B.
Male	18	11	8	1	1
Female	23	8	-	-	-
	<u>41</u>	<u>19</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u> - <u>70</u>

Moved on eventually halting 4 1/2 miles later on APOCHE CREEK for a late lunch. The 8 G wire suspension bridge in last stages of collapse, posts rotted through and flooring poor. Shall arrange re immediate renewal. Continued on to GINEMAI, where camped. Mosquitoes ferocious.

18.6.43 - Friday.

Recorded census:-

	Adult.	Children.	R.P.C.	
Male	22	21	4	
Female	21	8	-	
	<u>43</u>	<u>29</u>	<u>4</u>	- 76.

New housing programme going ahead well and the general appearance of the village is good. Arranged that the men, with the Interpreter VEIO and Armed Constable KISA (both excellent "bush" carpenters), will re-new APOCHE CREEK bridge, work to commence on Monday next - a week's work should do it.

Custody of orphaned children a highly controversial subject among these MAMBA RIVER people - and the custody of the late Sgt. JINGA's numerous progeny has to be settled as soon as all the litigants can be brought together.

Moved on up river, to LAUDARI, where made camp under canvas. Called on the Rev. Archdeacon S.R.M. Gill, Anglican Mission, who is established here.

19.6.43 - Saturday.

Assembled LAUDARI villagers and recorded census:-

	Adult.	Children	R.P.C.	
Male	18	30	8	
Female	26	16	-	
	<u>44</u>	<u>46</u>	<u>8</u>	- 98.

Several petty complaints attended to, not requiring Court attention. Two sorcery charges laid, sent out for parties concerned. A complaint from Rev. Gill that local natives had stolen, about 3 weeks ago, about 36 cans U.S. "C" ration given him by U.S. patrol recently stationed at IOMA. Preliminary investigation suggests the BARARA village constable as culprit.

Lieut. Bennett and one Pte, with 12 carriers arrived 1330 hrs. from KUREREDA. Surveying route for heavy telephone line DOBODURA - MOROBE. Gave him details of route ahead, suitability for local streams for water, transport stores, etc.

20.6.43 - Sunday.

In camp. Lieut. Bennett and party stayed the day.

21.6.43 - Monday.

Interpreter VEIO and Constable KISA detached from patrol, with GINEMAI men, set off to commence work on re-newal of APOCHE CREEK bridges.

Lieut. Bennett and party left 0730 hours, en route MOROBE. Self in bed with fever developed during the night.

22.6.43 - Tuesday.

In bed with fever.

23.6.43 - Wednesday.

As yesterday but beginning to improve.

24.6.43 - Thursday.

Feel better but weak. Walked one mile up to IOMA, to "visit" spotters, small Constabulary detail etc. Lunched with Sigs and

returned to LAUDARI.

Rev. Gill concerned about his supply and transport problem. No goods have arrived for him. Asked for my assistance and arranged to do my utmost to draw rations etc., for him and get them here to him.

25.6.43 - Friday.

In Court proceedings, four local natives, including the BARARA village constable, convicted of stealing (see Rev. Gill's complaint, under date 19.6.43) and sentenced to 3 months I.H.L. Two sorcery complaints enquired into but no proceedings due to total lack of evidence.

Broke camp and with local carriers, moved down to CINEMAI. Canoes not assembled in readiness, despite lengthy warning; last 3 1/2 hrs awaiting them.

Ex W.N.L.A/e paid out £9, in two amounts, to men concerned. Paid to CINEMAI, POGADUMA & DEMBURITUTU people 3 1/2 lbs tobacco for work about 1 month ago in cutting grass on IOMA Airstrip.

Several small canoes finally arrived and we set off down stream. Visited in turn BARARA, OROTUTU, WAI'IE and MANATU, to camp in latter. No census recorded, the majority of the people being away sago making, having heard that I would not be patrolling the main river till next month.

The villages in fair order except BARARA which has suffered severely from flood erosion. Inspected and approved proposed site for their new village.

Mosquitoes fierce all day, but from 1730 hrs, they became impossible.

26.6.43 - Saturday.

Aboard canoes, paddled the hour down to PEU, a new village on opposite bank to original settlement. A tiny hamlet in good order.

A further three hours and arrived BEBEWA, where landed for lunch. Village Constable DUNA a solid man, not overpowered with brains but a steady, paddling type who keeps his own area in good order and is invariably of great assistance to patrols and travellers.

Villagers at home so recorded census:-

	Adults	Children	P.I.B.	Ind. Lab.	
Male	13	16	1	5	
Female	19	8	1	5	
	<u>32</u>	<u>24</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>5</u>	- 62.

Small but good new Rest House recently erected. Lunched, all the subject to fierce mosquito attacks. No complaints.

Moved on down to SIA and recorded census:-

	Adults	Children	Ind. Lab.	
Male	7	6	2	
Female	12	8	2	
	<u>19</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>2</u>	- 35

Thence on the long canoe trip down to TAUTUTU, where we landed and made late camp. No mosquitoes - a welcome respite.

At 1900 hrs an Armed Constable arrived in from DOUGLAS HARBOUR. Reports that three indentured labourers have deserted again from DOUGLAS HARBOUR. Local information suggests that at least two went through to BEBEWA this afternoon. At 1945 hrs, despatched canoe with 3 constables to BEBEWA, to arrest deserters.

These three lower MAMBA villages (TAUTUTU, SIA & BEBEWA) have been doing quite a lot of casual work of late, ferrying canoe loads stores for U.S. units from DOUGLAS HARBOUR to dump on MAMBA RIVER. Payment being made through Cpl. Derbyshire, A.N.G.A.U., Labour Overseer at DOUGLAS HARBOUR.

27.6.43 - Sunday.

Boarded canoes and left at 0730 hrs, accompanied by a number of small canoes who will take the Rev. Gill's stores etc., back up the river to him - if I am able to draw them. A cold dreary trip, in heavy rain, down to coast at eastern mouth of river, where canoes were beached. Walked shoreline to GAUORA. People very recently re-occupied this village (as have the PUBETARI, DEWADE and IAUGA folk in their respective settlements) and the grounds showed indications of earnest attempts to clean the area. Recorded census:-

	Males	Females	Totals
Adult	21	20	41
Children	19	8	27
Ind.Lab.	3	-	3
			<u>71</u>

Herefound three deserters from the Kokoda L of C Carrier lines, - placed them under arrest and will take them on.

Moved along coast track to PUBETARI where census was taken:-

	Adult	Children	R.P.C.	P.I.B.
Male	15	14	1	1
Female	24	11	-	-
	<u>39</u>	<u>25</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>
				<u>- 66</u>

Another 4 deserters from Dobodura Central lines arrested - they will be sent to Labour Headquarters, Dobodura under arrest. These men deserted front line carrying near Kokoda, some time ago, and state they were, part of a group of 10 Mambare Deserters, but that at least four of their number were murdered by unknown Kokoda Orokaivas.

No Court matters for attention, one trivial civil claim amicably adjusted out of Court. These people are in the midst of an intensive gardening campaign. For months they lived in the forest covered hills inland, from fear of the Japs, and bombing - but there is no food shortage despite the abandoning of some gardens. Sage is plentiful.

Lunched late, then moved on, climbing the ridge behind Cape Ward Hunt, and descending to IAUGA on DOUGLAS HARBOUR. Went to ANGAU labour camp and found that Cpl. Derbyshire had been recalled to DOBODURA several days ago - an American Sgt in charge of the small labour line.

Capt. H.T. Kienzle, ADNL, DOBODURA area, at DOUGLAS HARBOUR, en route MOROBE and decided to go up with him to see Capt. ROBERTS re recruitments etc., having received, two days ago, a long disjointed letter from a Lieut. J.L. ROBINSON, (who, it seems, is now at MOROBE; Lieut Maclean having gone!) to the effect that

Capt. Roberts was doing all manner undesirable things in recruiting. Detailed Corporal and squad to return overland to FOFOEI whilst I boarded barge and left DOUGLAS HARBOUR at dusk.

28.6.43 - Monday.

Travelled throughout night, sleep impossible, and landed MOROBE 0700 hrs. Capt. Kienzle and I proceeded to Labour Camp where found Capt. Roberts and party encamped.

With Capt. Kienzle and Capt. Roberts discussing local labour issues, recruitments etc., soon discovered that Lieut. Robinson's fra
Atic letter to me was hasty and ill advised.

29.6.43 - Tuesday.

Saw Capt. Musk re our July issues and arranged to draw our requirements. Later with Major Reid (U.S., G.M. Staff), to whom I showed the Rev. Gill's detailed list of rations, stores and medical requirements, also his authority, from N.G.F., to draw from 41st Division U.S. A signal sent to 41st U.S. Div., HQ asking if Rev. Gill's rations had been or were about to be shipped from that point and Major Reid said he would advise me of the reply - which had not come by dusk. Arranged that our issues would be dropped at WARIA RIVER mouth by barge on Tuesday next.

Med.

Heard that Sgt. Upton, Medical Assistant, had vacated the area and was reported to be attached to forward P.I.B. elements beyond NASSAU BAY.

30.6.43 - Wednesday.

Left Labour Camp and moved to HWARII village, where Lieut. Robinson had established himself. With Lieut. Robinson, discussing future work for him, arranging patrols etc. - and at 1600 hrs., received signal of his immediate transfer to the labour control party. Robinson quite inexperienced but does not appreciate the fact - and his judgements are usually hasty and ill-informed.

With Major Daldy, Australian C.O. of Base Area (Sub) discussing various native matters, possibilities of villagers supplying enormous amount of sewn birri roofing requirements etc. Then to the 41st Aust. Topo. Survey. Co. Unit, to discuss local and other tracks etc., with Major Lambert.

To MOROBE to see Major Reid once more - but still no signal - from 41st U.S. Div. HQ. re Rev. Gill's stores, though a second signal sent them early this morning. However, Major Reid agreed, in the ev of not having received definite advice by Monday midday, to ship Rev. Gill's stores as per list submitted, with ours on Tuesday.

1.7.43 - Thursday.

Lieut. Robinson moved off to MOROBE, to commence new duties under Capt. Aitchison.

Self left for WARIA 1030 hrs, taking MOROBE police squad with me to hold them at FOFOEI til such time as a relief for Robinson arrives. Lunched at SAPPA, then moved on, finally to camp at ZARIBARI, where found U.S. 4 man patrol also encamped.

2.7.43 - Friday.

Moved on to FOFOEI, a five hour trek, accompanied by the four U.S. troops - who are in search of wild edible growths, of which³ they take samples, sketches and details.

Sgt. Chester reported "all well" on station and delivered accumulated mails. Cpl. KAAL, Patrol Officer, who arrived yesterday from HIGATUMU, also reported.

GENERAL REMARKS.

Ioma.

1. NATIVE SITUATION.

The people have returned to their former calm life and appear to consider any further enemy attack an impossibility - recent allied troop movements along coast, and the daily sight of nothing but allied aircraft has caused this attitude. Coastal villages, formerly deserted, are now re-occupied and normal village routine has resumed.

The patrol was well received throughout and the people give the impression of welcoming its advent.

Several complaints of sorcery were dropped because of lack of evidence, but there is reason to believe that sorcery, freely indulged in, it seems, during past months, is becoming a common practice and a close watch is being maintained to ensure that the defeat of any attempt to re-introduce the infamous GI-EMBO cult. There is such "rumour" alleging that KUREKEDA boasted its intention of staging an initiation ceremony, but no concrete facts upon which one may work. However the potential leaders are under close surveillance. On the EIA RIVER, another hot-bed of sorcery and where a GI-EMBO clan attempted to form early last year, appears quiet.

2. VILLAGE OFFICIALS.

Village Constables generally doing good work - outstanding men were village Constables AIWA of TABARA and DUNA of BEBEWA both men of many years R.P.C. service.

Councillors have yet to learn the principles behind their appointment - and a "school" is essential and is planned.

3. VILLAGES.

BOVERA and MATAIRU alone earned censure - and they were in a very poor state. Strict instructions given to rectify matters at once.

Elsewhere, villages were well kept. Rubbish etc., disposal is a problem gradually being overcome now that the people themselves can see and appreciate the undoubted benefits of a clean sanitary area.

Several GIRA villages have had to re-build in new sites, due to flood erosions.

-- Water Supply. -- With the exception of the Middle and Lower MAMBA RIVER villages, the settlements all have inexhaustible sources of clean, fresh water from nearby creeks. On the MAMBA, those villages below GINEMAI are dependent on the river itself - and it usually is muddy and carrying heavy sediment.

-- Rest Houses and Police Barracks -- are maintained at:-

EIA area	....	BOVERA, BABARI.
GIRA "	....	NINDEWARI, AINSI, TABARA.
MAMBA "	....	IOMA, GINEMAI, MANATU, BEBEWA, TAUTUTU.
COAST "	....	PUBETARI, LAUCA.

4. HOUSING.

Campaign in progress, urging the construction of slightly larger stronger buildings when replacements are ordered or become necessary. The GIRA folk build good houses, and so do the Upper and Lower MAMBA people - the EIA and Middle MAMBA villagers, however have much to do and learn in this connection. Too much is not to be expected however, owing to the absence of such large numbers of men.

5. NATIVE AGRICULTURE.

Taro, banana and pumpkin provide the main diet throughout. Corn is ~~planted~~ and all available seed is distributed upon arrival here.

All the villages have ample food supplies and the future is assured. Apart from garden products, all have limitless areas of sago from which supplementary supplies are drawn.

Of all the villages under discussion the Middle MAMBA river settlements (i.e., BARARA, BOROTUTU, WAI-IE, MANATU and PEU) are the least provided for - lack of suitable ground (tis mainly swampy on either side of the river in that section) precludes the extensive cultivation practiced elsewhere, so that sago forms a major part of their diet rather than supplementary as elsewhere. These five villages, alone are unable provide passing patrols with food - elsewhere foods are plentiful and readily obtainable.

Further supplies of corn and pumpkin seed, if available would be of great value. *Supply of each being fixed by first available*

ADMS/6.

HEALTH.

Yaws, ulcers and sores are very frequent. If supplies of "Bismuth" or other injection could be procured, we could do inestimable good during our routine patrols. Prior to the Japanese drive last year, the incidence of yaws etc., had been reduced to a very small percentage, by systematic check on all cases first brought up. The people are eager for treatment.

Isolated cases of dysentery are continually being reported, from widely scattered centres. Treatment is given where ever possible -- and the villagers observe a police of self isolation in all cases. A close watch is being maintained against possibility of epidemic.

Unfortunately, all existing Census records were lost and destroyed last year so I cannot give figures to support my contention - but observation of the past 2 months years convinces me that the people of the MAMBA from CINEMAI to MAMBATUTU inclusive are rapidly dying out. The numbers are obviously, startlingly so, less than 2 years ago; and deaths are outnumbering births out of all proportion to the other, more normal areas. One can sense as well as see, a lack of "interest" in life" among the people, most of whom continually wear a depressed, lethargic appearance; the adults look ill, and are constantly suffering fever; the children on the whole, are thin, anaemic in appearance.

I have discussed this with the Rev. Archdeacon S.R.M. Gill, of 20 odd years knowledge of the river, and he agrees with my views.

So far as I can ascertain, there are two main contributing factors causing the decline:-

- (1) General unhealthy atmosphere of the area, foetid air, swamps all about, and
- (2) The extremely high incidence of fever. Mosquitoes are a year-long pest and fever is always laying the people low.

Also, it is now some 18 months since the bulk of the few young men were taken away for what was thought to be a 1 year period. It is strongly recommended that ALL men from the MAMBA be released and returned home. Their absence is definitely being felt now, owing to the deaths among the men originally left to maintain essential gardens etc. And the young men's presence is certainly desirable with a thought to future generations.

NL

2116
AUSTRALIAN MILITARY FORCES.

15857
1943

Quote: MH.19/3c

District Office,
HICATAUNU,
18 Aug 43

H.Q.,
A.N.G.A.J.

IOMA PATROL REPORT No.1 of 43/44 - Capt. J.B. McKenna.

The above patrol report, which is a most comprehensive one, is forwarded herewith.

27/6/43.

In regard to the allegation made by native labour deserters that at least four of their number were murdered by unknown Kokoda Orokaivas - the ADO, Kokoda has been instructed to investigate the matter.

HEALTH.

In view of the ADO's remarks anent the rapid decrease in population in the five villages situated in the Middle Mamba area, due to unhealthy surroundings, I recommend for approval his proposal to transfer the people to a locality which combines a healthy climate with adequate agricultural lands. If they are transferred to the KUREREDA area on the same river above Ioma station, they will still be amongst their own people and be able to maintain their tribal contacts and associations.

It will be noted that the Mr. McIndeacca Gill, who has had over 80 years knowledge of the river, agrees with the ADO's views.

Attention is invited to ADO's remarks concerning the young men who were taken away last year for work in the labour lines. These natives were engaged for a period of one year by Lieut. Owen-Turner and taken by him to Port Moresby during May/June. It is recommended that they be paid off and sent home.

NL

GOC

1/11/43
2/1/44

(1) A very thorough patrol + census report.
(2) The census is a good effort, especially in an area so lately occupied & devastated by the Japanese.
(3) Report - particularly the de-population & suggestions made, will be discussed with HAG on his return.

Major,
(T. GRAY-MSLAW) DISTRICT OFFICER.

Duplicate should be in circulation



TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

PATROL REPORT

District of NORTHERN (IDMA) Report No. 2 OF 43/44

Patrol Conducted by WILL F. KAAD

Area Patrolled IDMA, NARIA AND SMALL COILALA

Patrol Accompanied by Europeans.....

Natives.....

Duration—From 22/8 1943 to 15/9 1943

Number of Days.....

Did Medical Assistant Accompany?.....

Last Patrol to Area by—District Services...../...../19.....

Medical /...../19.....

Map Reference.....

Objects of Patrol.....

DIRECTOR OF DISTRICT SERVICES
AND NATIVE AFFAIRS,
PORT MORESBY.

Forwarded, please.

/ /19

.....
District Commissioner

Amount Paid for War Damage Compensation £.....

Amount Paid from D.N.E. Trust Fund £.....

Amount Paid from P.E.D.P. Trust Fund £.....

.....
.....
.....

DISTRICT OF MAMBARE. 20/9/43
IOMA SUBSTATION.
21st September 43.

The District Officer,
Mambare District;
HIGATURU.

PATROL REPORT NO. 2 of 1943/44
BY W. O. II KAAD - D. O.

TO: MIDDLE WARIA and SMALL GOILALA.

DATE LEFT STATION: 22. 8.43

DATE RETURNED: 15. 9.43

PURPOSES OF PATROL: 1. General inspection.
2. Census.
3. Encourage the planting of Government Gardens.
4. Arrest DONOMA of TAKINUMU a F.G.B. deserter.

PATROL ACCOMPANIED BY: R.P.O. 6
C.I. VEIO
Med. Ord. SALESIO
Nat. Carr. 18

ROUTE TRAVERSED: Main. IOMA-LOROBE road to FDFEI thence up the
WARIA valley to SMALL GOILALA. Return via same
route.

REFERENCE MAP:

LAST PATROL MADE BY: W.O. II GEELAN - District Services Field Staff
in April-May, 1943.

-----oo00oo-----

D I A R Y.

Sunday - 22.9.43.

Left station at 3 p.m. inspected LAUDARI, which was in fair condition at 3.30 p.m. and camped the night at GINEMAI (const. SEBASTIAN) which is clean and in fair condition, although little attention has been paid to tracks, which I ordered to be cleared immediately.

Monday - 23.9.43.

With an half-hour halt at TATAPI Rest House, which is in need of maintenance and cleaning, reached WADI, on the banks of the GIRA. Vill. Const. DOGIO has kept the village clean and progressive with five new houses under construction. Crossed river to NINDEWARI also policed by DOGIO, but showing signs of lack of care. Grass has been allowed to grow to within five feet of the rear of the houses, and small heaps of rubbish were noticed on the outskirts. The assembled GIRA officials were ordered to build - and told of benefits to be gained from the immediate implementation of government gardens. The necessity for cleaner tracks and villages and the digging of refuse pits was stressed and NINDEWARI held up as an example of what was not wanted. The people stated that the land adjacent to the Rest House was unsuitable for agriculture and owing to the number of pigs in the neighbourhood, was liable to damage; and requested that they be allowed to build the government garden beside their village garden, where it could be guarded more readily. The request was acceded to, provided a fence was built to separate the two gardens. Rest House and barracks were good and ~~FAIRLY~~ food was plentiful, though not varied, taro being the staple commodity. Tracks today were only fair, and cleaning and bridge building were ordered. No crimes were reported.

Tuesday - 24. 9.43.

Half an hour upstream is WAGADARI where one has to fight one's way through a jungle of tobacco growing in the middle of

Duplicate handed to "G" 25/9/43

Was returned to P.B. - discharge - See file 7/2 (DS. 24-147)

(2)

the village, and a field of corn two or three feet in the rear of the houses. Commended the Vill. Const. upon his industry but pointed out the danger of unrestricted growth on village sites and ordered him to remove it as soon as it had been harvested. The road here leaves the river and leads North. Ten minutes on is UBUTU, controlled by , which has recently been built on a new site, about two hundred yards from the old one. Ordered undergrowth to be cleared to the proper distance and advised that coconuts be planted as soon as "dries" were obtainable. After four hours crossed the BIA and five minutes later reached BOVERA where all the village officials were assembled. Spoke regarding government gardens, cleanliness, digging of refuse pits, and warned them of W.O. BITHEAD'S approaching visit. They were also severely admonished for not keeping their roads in repair, especially the TAVE people whose portion of the track was very bad. Heavy rain had been falling all day but ceased about 5 p.m. and BOVERA village took advantage of the lull to continue a "pig-dance". I was glad to see this, as it showed that all fear of the JAPANESE had gone and that pig production was rising to pre-war levels. Abundant supplies of food were brought in, but again, only of the staple varieties such as taro or pumpkin. Tracks everywhere could be do with attention. No crimes reported.

Wednesday - 25. 9.43.

Due to recent rains the villagers and police say that the WU WU would be impossible to ford in safety, so decided to stay here. The Rest House is good, but grass has been allowed to grow too high and the barracks roof allowed to rot. The TAVE people were called together and told that they had to obey the village policeman's (IAPURO'S) orders in village matters and for their ~~negligence~~ negligence in repairing their road and the barracks they were put to work immediately to repair the barracks and clear a site for the government garden. Made a minute inspection of BOVERA, (CONST. MISIKALA) which was in a very bad state I believe that at one time it was more or less a show place, but it has been allowed to go to wrack and ruin. Undergrowth and grass have encroached on all sides. All but two houses were old and decrepit and far too close together while little attempt had been made to dispose of rubbish. Of five uninhabited houses three were destroyed at once and the other two are to suffer a similar fate as soon as custom has been satisfied. I understand that if a man dies here, it is the usual practice to wait until a village pig has been killed before destroying his house. Believing that to convince is better than to force I explained the benefits of sanitation and good, widely spaced houses a.e. lessening the possibility or spreading of disease, eradication of dampness (which leads to rheumatism) and more comfort. The people were given until my return in three weeks time to bring the village up to scratch, build new houses and dig refuse pits. I think that they are aware that the government has come to stay and that they will have to resume ordinary village routine according to regulations. An old, diseased dog was destroyed and buried, for once without wailing from the owner - he was dead. But the incident goes to show the apathy of a people who are too tired to destroy an ownerless dog even to protect their own health.

Thursday - 26. 9.43.

Four hours to the WU WU which was forded in safety, although the river was still up. Track was good except for two small overgrown stretches, which were ordered to be cleared. Entered NEW GUINEA territory and 2½ hours later reached GOMENA. Crossed WARIA and stayed the night at the ex-govt station at FOFEI.

Friday - 27. 9.43.

Three hours to PEMA where the line was held up at the river crossing (There is only one canoe available and the return journey takes at least ten minutes.) Here for the first time I saw an example of MIDDLE WARIA co-operation with patrols - boys had come down of their own accord from AGOTAME (PAPUA) to help with the carrying. Once again in PAPUA, followed South bank of WARIA along a much improved road and after 2½ hours reached SARA (CONST. DIMEGI) well situated 20 feet above the river. Two new and one old garden were passed en route. This first PAPUAN village on the WARIA has been rebuilt

on a new site. The twelve houses are all new but two temporary houses built on the ground will have to be removed. Cleanliness was outstanding, especially after visiting the lower villages. Went on ten minutes to AGOTAME, a large village well sited on a slope high above the river and watered by a small mountain stream fifty yards away. Of the eighteen houses three are new and three are mission buildings. One uninhabited house was ordered destroyed and one built on the ground ordered to be rebuilt on stilts. Rest House and barracks are in good condition and food was plentiful and varied. Sugar bananas, sugar cane, taro, sweet potatoes, corn, coconuts, pawpaws, pineapples, green adillas, chokos, cucumbers, spring onions are all met with from here up to SEDEMA. Government garden is under cultivation. No crimes were reported. Const. DIMEGI seems to be doing a good job here, both as regards keeping order and keeping his village in good condition. Began census of SARA and AGOTAME peoples.

Saturday - 28. 9.43.

Finished census. Noticed several particularly bad cases of ulcers and told them to report to MOFOEI and await W.O. BITMEAD'S arrival. On over a hilly, fair road to COBI Rest House and barracks, which were in good condition. Journey taking about two and a half hours. Took census and noticed yaws and ulcers to be very prevalent. Two young children are very bad cases and if they are no better on my return I shall take them to IOMA for further treatment, although with the meagre medical supplies we have that won't be much. Crossed to North side of the WARIA over an excellent new kunda suspension bridge, and went downstream over a road pitted with landslides. Ordered road to be repaired and dangerous spots to be timbered. After ten minutes walk came to the village situated on top of a steep 150 ft. cliff. Water is supplied by a small creek about one hundred yards back down the road. There are 19 houses of which five are new and two are boys' houses. One with a 45 degrees lean is to be destroyed. The site was none too clean and dampness was noticed under most houses, in fact one end of the village was marshy. Probably these conditions had a lot to do with the amount of sickness here. Explained this to the villagers and ordered them to follow the fashion of cleaning their ground once a day and to build drains around their houses. Investigated the cause of the marshy ground and found that a spring just above the village was the cause of the trouble. I ordered a long drain to be dug above the village to catch both the rainwater from the hillside above and from the spring. This, I think, will be sufficient. Vill. Const. BORE reported that two men, despite warnings from W.O. GEELAN were still living in the bush and refused to come back to the village. Decided to take them back to the Station for CAPT. MCKENNA'S attention, and sent out No. 2477 Const. GIRIRI to bring them back. Returned to main road and continued over a patchy track. After 15 minutes passed a well kept government garden cultivated by GOBE. An hour further on (20 minutes before IEMA) left road and climbed to IEMA SPOTTINGSTATION where there were only two signallers - the other was at MOROBE allegedly getting rations. I repeated CAPT. MCKENNA'S instructions re staying on stations and warned them that further "walking tours" were to cease. Obtained particulars of contract of the cook boy, but could get no information about their policemen as one was in hospital at MOROBE, and the other at KASU where he had taken a damaged radio receiver. From this vantage point I saw both the old and new government gardens planted by the villagers. The former is still bearing. Descended on the other side to IEMA village, situated about 25 feet above the WARIA. Of the 25 houses only 3 are new but the others are all in good condition. An old woman has been living in a house built on the ground as she is too feeble to climb steps. Told Vill. Const. HA-OND that she could stay there until she died, but that the house would then have to be destroyed. The site was clean except for old coconut fronds and banana leaves which were being used to fill in rain channels. Warned the people that this would have to be done with earth, rocks and wood to have any effect and besides that rubbish was to be dumped well away, not in the village. Erosion here is an urgent problem - already the village is divided in two by an eroded channel and the banks on all sides are crumbling with every downfall of heavy rain. I ordered a long large drain be built (the length of the site) at the base of the hill beside which the village stands. This would divert the large amount of water running down the hillside and the soil dug up cor-

(4)

could be used for filling in channels. The banks were to be buttressed by logs and small shrubs such as the "babaga" which once they had taken root, would prevent further crumbling. Also ordered the present eroded channels to be filled in with logs, stones and dirt and more drains to be dug. An old man and three women were reported to be living in the bush so Reg. No. 3203 Const. PANA was sent to bring them back. Water supply here is very good, IEMA CREEK flowing beside the village less than 30 yards away. Rest House and barracks were good, but needed some slight repairs to the roofs. These and the tracks were ordered to be attended to, and refuse pits dug, by my return. Country traversed today was hilly and well watered by small streams. The track followed the windings of the river which in this area is hedged by high hills which make the WARIA valley nothing more than a deep ravine. The roads were, in the main, quite fair, but marred by landslides. Food was plentiful with many gardens in evidence. At GOBI and IEMA I noticed small 6' X 4' houses built on the ground next to several large houses. After enquiring I discovered that it is the custom here to build these small houses to accommodate pregnant women. A much more hygienic practice than child bearing in the main house, which is the custom of the other peoples of this sub-district. At IEMA I saw for the first time, a number of small houses in the village. This habit could well be adopted by all villages.

Sunday - 29. 8.43.

Took census and left about 8.30 a.m. Crossed a well constructed kunda bridge over IEMA CREEK and after two and a half hours over a stony track, reached IWANIA Rest House set in a clean grassy patch above the junction of IWANIA RIVER and the WARIA. The buildings which are under the control of UPUPURO (Const. SIOSIO) are in good condition but the grass had been allowed to grow up to about two feet. Ordered SIOSIO to have it cleared immediately. Crossed to a good kunda bridge over the IWANIA and after an hour and a quarter's steady climbing reached UPUPURO, having left the WARIA and cut across diagonally to the KODE RIVER, which joins the WARIA half an hour further down. UPUPURO is highly placed about 70 feet above the KODE but is watered by a small stream about 100 yards from the village. Of the 12 houses 2 are new and three uninhabited. The latter I ordered destroyed. One old house, built about 3 feet from the neighbouring one, I ordered rebuilt on a better site, and the same to happen to two fowl houses built integral with the houses. To the immediate rear of the village the ground was marshy with no attempt being made to drain it. Marked out a drain and ordered them to be dug and the houses finished by my return. Erosion was again evident so I ordered drains to be dug, banks buttressed and the planting of shrubs. Cleanliness was good, although here again rubbish was being dumped within the village limits to fill in erosion channels. Ordered this to cease and dirt and stone rubble to be used for filling purposes. Took census and lunched, food was plentiful in all varieties and both the old and the new govt. garden can be seen from the village. Crossed KODE RIVER by a good, small kunda bridge and leaving river struck out along good road to AI-I CREEK, which is forded three times at knee depth and then crossed by a good kunda bridge. Then up a fifty foot hill on the far bank of the creek to WAKADU, an hour from UPUPURO. Councillor WIPU has kept the people at work, the village being clean and well looked after. Of the 15 houses 4 are new and one uninhabited the latter was ordered destroyed. A fowl house built into a large house also to be destroyed. Buildings are very congested on one side of the village, so I ordered two houses to be rebuilt on other sites to relieve this. Erosion becoming evident so new and more drains etc. insisted upon. Also suggested the planting of coconuts as the people here have none. Down the valley, AI-I CREEK across an old but good bridge and then up again (five minutes in all) to UROWO, administered by village constable PALU of KILA. Three of the 13 houses were new. One old one was ordered destroyed before it fell of its own accord. Congestion noticed again and another house to be destroyed to relieve this, the occupants to move to a new empty house belonging to a signed boy. One old confinement cabin and a "built-in" fowl house were ordered destroyed. Then two minutes to KILA on top of the hill, passing a grove of 24 rubber trees. Plenty of food in all varieties brought for purchase in every village. Roads traversed today were only fair except between UPUPURO and AI-I CREEK, which was good. A warning to improve their tracks was given to the village constables concerned. Until UPUPURO the road followed the WARIA valley hemmed in by towering peaks.

However, as it followed the KODI and AI-I the country became more even, though still hilly. No crimes were reported. Census of WAKADU, UROWO, GIMINI and KILA, all controlled by PALU.

Monday - 30. 9.43.

Const. GIRIRI arrived back from COBI with one prisoner. The other was on a walkout, but I shall get him on my return. KILA, consists of 32 houses ten of which are new. Crowding together of buildings was very marked but ordered the destruction of 3 old empty ones and the rebuilding on a better site of two other in the course of construction. One "inbuilt" fowl house was to be destroyed and another moved further away from the house. Erosion is evident once again and drains, buttresses etc were ordered. The steep slopes on two sides of the village was crumbling rapidly, so told village officials to plant plenty of pineapple in an endeavour to hold the ground together. An old woman was living in a hovel built on the ground on the outskirts of the village as she is too old to walk far or climb. Told the constable that she could stay there but that the building would have to be destroyed as soon as she died. Village clean and tidy. Told village officials that only in some instances was their disposal of rubbish hygienic and that they would have to build refuse pits. Rest house is really excellent and has just been rebuilt. Barracks are also good. On again for $\frac{1}{2}$ hour over a good track to GIMINI a village of 10 houses of which two are new, is sited on top of a cliff 60 feet above the AI-I CREEK. It was very clean and the only suggestion I had to make was the planting of more coconuts. Vill. Const. PAIGARA has been absent for some months. He went to WAU with his N/L and has not been heard of since. Half an hour further on over a good wide road is JUWERA Rest House & barracks both in good condition. In this stretch the AI-I is again crossed by a small bridge, immediately below the Rest House. Lunched here and took census of JUWERA & OLOUWA then made an inspection of the village which is about 200 yards away. The site is stockaded, has a gradual slope and is on the edge, of a 70 feet cliff above. There were 23 houses, five of which were new. One very old one was ordered destroyed. Here again there was a noticeable tendency to crowd together. Village was clean but undergrowth had been allowed to grow on one side - this was being cleared on my arrival. Ordered drains to be dug round the houses and ~~XXXX~~ transversely above the village to help prevent erosion. Coconuts were noticeable by their absence, although there were several small ones to be seen. Suggested that it would be a good thing to add to these. A special confinement house has been built just outside the stockade but it was nearly overgrown, although still in use. Ordered Vill. Const. KASAU to clear it immediately and also to clear the area close to stockade which was to be repaired. The old government garden has ceased production but a new one has been recently planted. Then on ten minutes to OLOUWA which I will inspect in the morning. Another five minutes to AVIHASA overlooking which is the Rest House. Tracks traversed today were good and led through hilly, well watered fertile land. Gardens were plentiful, two or three being seen from every hill top.

Tuesday - 31.9.43.

Census of AVIHASA people then down to inspect the village. My last night's impression of passing through a pig-sty rather than human habitations was confirmed. It seemed that pigs were of more importance than people here. 6 out of 7 houses were built on top of muddy refuse littered stys, each with its own marshy filthy fenced area running from the house to the stockade. Piles of taro and other food leavings were found all along the inside of the stockade waiting for consumption by the pigs. Pools of mud and water were the rule rather than the exception. It was definitely the most slothful village I have yet seen. Did not think the village constable SAHALI was efficient, so I called the people together and gave them a severe lecture on cleanliness and village work threatening them with prosecution if the village wasn't up to standard on my return in about five days, or if it was ever found in a similar condition. There were 30 houses only one of which was new. Two old empty ones were ordered to be destroyed. The stockade had to be repaired, pigstys moved out of the village, drains dug, village cleaned and refuse pits dug and used. Back along the road five minutes is OLOUWA (controlled by KASAU) which is built on top of a 40 foot cliff above the AI-I. There were 12 houses

one of which was new. The site was clean and the only orders necessary were digging of refuse pits and the moving of a fowl house further away from the owner's house. Returned to AVIHASA and lunched. I only

wish these people would keep their village as well as they do the Rest House and barracks - they are excellent. From IEMA on I have noticed that there were very few fowls or pigs to be seen although fowl houses and pens were plentiful. I understand that depredations and threats (to shoot live stock) by an American patrol and some spotters have caused the villagers to keep their livestock in the bush. I shall investigate this matter on my return to UPUPURO where I believe, these incidents occurred. WAI, father SAPAU of AVIHASA complained although his brother SIGUIA an R.P. C. Sergeant at MORESBY, had died some time ago as yet he had received none of his effects. I said I would write to MORESBY re this matter.

Wednesday - 1.20.43.

Two and a half hours along an ill-kept road to KODE Rest House and barracks, 50 yards from the river of that name. Both these buildings and the road were in urgent need of repair and orders were accordingly given to the AVIHASA constable. Crossed river by a restored but sound bridge and after 1 1/2 hours along on improved road reached SEDEMA. This village is built on top of a 40 feet hill situated between two small streams which both provide good drinking water. It was well swept and several small houses were noticed. One or two heaps of rubbish were seen on the outskirts so I ordered refuse pits to be dug and rubbish disposed of. Of the 14 houses 6 were new. One ramshackle place is to be pulled down and another removed to the end of the village to relieve congestion. The councillor was building a new house and with the destruction of his old one, the housing should be good. Rest house, barracks and carrier house were in good condition. Banks were beginning to crumble so I ordered these to be buttressed and small bushes planted along their edges. Took census of this village and WAINAWO, both of which are controlled by Vill. Const. LALO of SEDEMA. Food was again plentiful in all varieties, and instructions were issued re the planting of a government garden. Roads today were bad to begin with, but improved on the SEDEMA side. Country traversed was rough and mountainous, with many small streams. Leaving AI-I Ck. the next large water is KODE CREEK (the lower part of which flows by UPUPURO). SEDEMA is on the GIUMU which when it joins the WARIA is known as the WANIA. No crimes were reported. Reg. No. 2218 Const. ISEMBO arrived from IOMA with mail and instructions. DONOMA (P.I.B.) was taken into custody as per instructions from Dist. Officer and a request sent to IARIVA spotting station for a statement concerning orders given DONOMA instructing him to search for a crashed plane.

Thursday - 2.20.43.

Left gear at SEDEMA and set out to visit the new village site (made by old TAKINUMU people) known as SAWA. After five minutes crossed the GIUMU by a new kunda bridge the footway of which I ordered to be braced and widened by cross-slats. On the far bank is WAINAWO a small clean village of 6 houses settled by a small overflow from SEDEMA and old TAKINUMU. Then after an hour and a quarter along a terrific native pad over a 500-600 feet mountain to SAWA Ck. - but the new village had not been built as ordered. This is the place where the village was ordered to be built and would make an excellent site. On again over, if possible, a worse pad made very dangerous with landslides and loose stones. An hour and three quarters over an ever higher mountain to OIBO CREEK where the TAKINUMU people have settled. OIBO is well sited 10 feet above the banks of the creek and consisted of eleven houses three of which were new. The village was clean and both the Rest House and barracks in good condition. Upon enquiring reason for not building a road it was stated that no patrols had yet visited the area and they didn't think it necessary to build a road. Food was plentiful and two gardens would be seen from the village. As settling on the OIBO was in direct contravention to CAPT. MCKENNA'S instructions to move to SAWA CREEK, I ordered the village constable, NA-ULI, to move there forthwith giving him three months to do so. Other factors which influenced this order was the equally good site at SAWA

CREK and the shortening of the length of the road which it will be necessary to make from SEDEMA. Considering the terrain, even this 1 hour stretch will be all that these people will be able to build and maintain until their N/L men return. Took census and returned to SEDEMA. The statement re DONOMA had arrived so he was sent to IOMA escorted by Reg. No. 3203 Const. PANA and Reg. No. ? Const. SAMANAPA

Friday - 3.29.43.

Arrived IARIWA after a hard 5 hours climb along a rough stony track cut into the side of the hill, for the most part following the course of the GIUMU. Spent remainder of the day enquiring about SEROGI people and the crashed plane. Spotters say that a Liberator crashed somewhere near here about a month ago, disappearing close to some coconuts, according to other pilots of the squadron. Sent BUBURI (ex R.P.C.) of SEDEMA via an old track to tell Consts. PANA and SAMANAPA to investigate any old garden or village sites on their way to IOMA. Then he was to get men from OIBO and search the vicinity of old TAKINUMU, which seemed the most likely area to search, especially as the spotters claim to have heard automatic fire from that direction about five nights ago. All the BORUA people and most of the SEREGIS were living at IARIWA. However approximately ten were reported to be still living in garden houses. Arranged for R.P.C. squad accompanied by Vill. Const. KONIWE to leave in the early hours of the morning in an attempt to round up these ten people. Began Census.

Saturday - 4.29.43.

Police left at 3 a.m. and returned at noon with one old woman and a young girl. Six men and two women had fled to GARIMA five days ago saying they were frightened that the government was going to punish them and put them in prison. I instructed the vill. const. to keep the two women at IARIWA and send word to GARIMA that all the government wanted them to do was to live together in the village. If they did that they would not have anything to fear. Lunch then finished census, afterwards making an inspection. IARIWA is situated on top of the mountain of that name and overlooks the valley of the GIUMU. Due to the cold climate and the scarcity of varied building materials the houses here completely change. Although still built up from the ground they are small and stuffy with steeply-pitched roofs of "geri-geri" or bark. There are twelve of these houses and a spotting station - cum - Rest House, with police huts and two guest houses, in the vicinity. It is a clean, well kept village and the only orders I gave were for the destruction of one uninhabited house and the building of pits to be used for the disposal of rubbish, which hitherto has been dumped over a small cliff. The credit for the well being of this community should fall to a large extent upon CPL. LANGTRY of the A.W.W.S. Acting merely as a councillor and a spur, and not interfering in any other way he has made a praiseworthy change in the village and his influence has been instrumental in persuading these people to live together in one settlement. The area has been completely re-drained, running water "piped" into the only mosquito pool harbouring mosquitoes, and by means of a bark conduit pure drinking water has been carried to within 100 yards of the village. He has persuaded the people to build and use two "small-houses" and has started a government garden to give a practical lesson in modern methods of agriculture. I went into the trouble previously reported in the GOILALA, but received no further information. Attached herewith a statement similar to the one previously sent to A.D.O. GARAINA. When taking census I remarked that the wife of every N/L was in mourning for her husband, and even had every detail concerning his death. On the other hand, indicating a happier spirit, a dancing ground was being levelled in readiness for big celebrations at Xmas.

Sunday - 5.29.43.

Reg. No. 1524 Cpl. ORESI and Reg. No. 3189 Const. ADAVI the latter has an excellent knowledge of the District, were sent to take charge of and help in the search for the missing plane. On Thursday they will proceed via a native pad, meeting me at IEMA. At 8 a.m. proceeded to BORUA an empty village of seven houses, about 1 1/2 hours over a rough, stony, precipitous track. One house is used as a "garden house" and another is a shelter for pigs, the others were ordered destroyed. Directly across the APANOA valley - an hours walk - are two small houses.

the beginning of the SEREGI "village", which is actually no more than a series of bush houses sprawling along the side of the valley for nearly two miles. Most of the people from here have moved to IARIWA, but 8 are still holding out - at present reputed to be at GARIMA, two days march away. The cold has its effect on agriculture and variety is limited, although there is quite enough staples such as sweet potatoes, coconuts do not grow at all, while pawpaws and bananas are retarded in growth. However there are plenty of English potatoes and passion fruit. Pigs are plentiful but fowls as yet have not been introduced. Arranged with LANTRY to remedy this with young stock from the lower villages. At this altitude a sweater is required during the day if not walking and at least three blankets at night.

Monday - 6.10.43.

Accompanied by Cpl. LANGTRY who is going to JUWERA to hasten delivery of stores and finalise the question of identification of IARIWA and IEMA cargoes, I left on return journey at 6 a.m. arriving SEDEMA at noon - the improved, downhill track making the descent much faster. Lunched, then inspected village which is now drained and cleared. The old house had been pulled down and refuse pits were being dug.

Tuesday - 7.10.43.

SEDEMA track again cleared. KODE Rest House area cleared and part of road maintained by AVIHASA. Four new log bridges had been put in along this stretch. Early lunch at AVIHASA then inspection of village which was barely recognisable as the place through which I had come a week ago. All instructions had been carried out and the place was again habitable. Three styes were still under the houses although they had been cleaned out quite well. Upon enquiry I found that they belonged to aged or ailing women relatives of N/L's. I called the people together and told them that they must cooperate and help one another until their absent men returned and for a start they were to destroy the styes. This community has worked really well to get their roads and village into order. In fact as far as drains are concerned they worked too well, and dug miniature valleys. These I ordered to be filled in a little and lined with rocks. On five minutes to OLOUWA where everything was now in good condition. Another ten minutes to JUWERA and here again I could make no complaint against the villagers' response to orders and suggestions. A young man PUCWA was building a new house with adzed walls and flooring and complete with verandah and bathroom. I held this up as an example to the others and suggested that they build all their new houses in that manner. Cpl. LANGTRY who was straightening out the question of cargoes from KSAU came to me with a message stating that IEMA spotting station was unattended. I asked him to go to IEMA tomorrow and wait there until someone came to relieve him.

Wednesday - 8.10.43.

Cpl. LANGTRY left very early for IEMA. I arrived GIMINI about 9 a.m. and found everything as ordered. Reached KILA to find villagers had followed instructions almost to the letter. The sloping banks leading up to the site had been cleaned bare and were in danger of erosion so the village constable was ordered to plant pineapples there immediately. Rubbish holes were under construction when I arrived and finished during my stay. Also inspected the water supply and ordered it to be cleaned. UROWA was also doing as ordered and no faults were found. After lunch at noon proceeded to WAKADU. Here the drains and rubbish pits had been completed and the three houses destroyed as ordered. Of these two new ones, set at proper distances apart were already nearly three quarters built. Arrived UPUPURO to find another startling transformation. Drains have been dug and old houses destroyed while the site has been cleared up and fowl houses built away from the houses. Complaints were heard against spotters at IEMA alleging under payment and threats. It is also alleged that a party of Americans, including a doctor and a sergeant, camped here one night in July and shot a pig. When they left the next morning the village policeman was given 10/- to cover the damage. Whether these stories are true or not the fact remains that the people have been keeping their livestock in the bush rather than near the village. Left at 3.30 p.m. and camped at IWANIA Rest House. Cpl. LANGTRY was

(9)

waiting here having heard from a native that there was still one spotter at IEMA. Roads used today were good, all showing signs of work, and the Rest House area had been cleared and cleaned.

Thursday - 9.29.43.

CPL. LANGTRY went back to JUWERA. I proceeded to IEMA where one very badly eroded channel had been filled in and another nearly so. Village was very clean although no rubbish pits had been dug. The old house had been taken down and a start made on the big drain just above the site. Learnt that the station had indeed been deserted and on arrival found that two village boys were in charge. Road traversed today was bad in the part maintained by KILA; vill. const. was notified of this and ordered to clear it. IEMA portion was good.

Friday - 10.10.43.

as Cpl. ORESI and Const. ADAVI had not yet returned and I did not like leaving the spotting station unattended decided to stay here. The villagers finished their work on the rubbish pits while I examined the two government gardens. The old garden is bearing and there are plenty of taro and paw paws available. The new one should be bearing about Xmas. The spotting station area was in need of cleaning and clearing. The whole place having a more or less dilapidated look about it. It appears that when one spotter was "sojourning" in MOROBE, one of two left at IEMA went down with blackwater and had to be evacuated by the other leaving the station unattended. The two police arrived back from TAKINUMU at noon, and reported that they had been unsuccessful in their search. The reason for their late arrival was the roughness of the track which at times was barely traceable. MASULI, the other bush dweller from GOBI was brought in this afternoon. He will carry to IOMA also.

Saturday - 11.9.43.

Left village policeman HA-ONO in charge of station and ~~XXXXXX~~ proceeded to GOBI as natives told me that a wireless taubada slept at AGOTAME last night on his way here. Inspected village where another startling transformation was observed. Condemned house had been destroyed, and a new one built, the site was scrupulously clean and the long drain on the upper side of the village almost completed. Already the effects of the latter could be seen as the marshy end of the village was rapidly drying out. Yams and ulcers hadn't responded too well to treatment and two cases were ordered to go to IOMA for treatment. Returned to Rest House to find CPL. BILNEY, the spotter who had evacuated the blackwater patient. I gave him a lecture on leaving the station unattended and sent him on his way. An hour and a half down the track met CPL. HILL, the spotter returning from his pleasure trip to MOROBE. If this man had obeyed orders and stopped on the station instead of going sightseeing the wireless equipment would never have been left unguarded. He was also given a talking to. Reached AGOTAME for lunch and then made an inspection. The two old empty houses had been destroyed and everything was in tip-top order. These people are not in the habit of using "small-houses" so I explained their benefits and ordered them dug. A start was made this afternoon. A case of adultery was brought up. The people concerned will accompany me to IOMA for trial there. I was informed that only one of the eight people as instructed had reported to W.O. BITHEAD for treatment at FOFEI. I asked them how they expected the government to help them if they wouldn't help themselves and told them that now they would have to come all the way to IOMA for treatment.

Sunday - 12.9.43.

After ten minutes came to SAGA where the temporary house built on the ground had been removed and a new, raised one started, and drains dug. Four of these people had slight touches of dysentery so I left Medical Orderly SALESIO and one constable to deal with the outbreak. Reached WARIA crossing at PERMA where I crossed into NEW GUINEA territory. The carriers went overland while I proceeded downstream by canoe to FOFOEI. PAPUAN tracks passed through today were mere wide and well cleaned and in several parts lined with bananas and coconuts. At FOFOEI there were three linesmen working on the MOROBE-DOEODURA line.

Monday - 13.9.43.

1107
Leaving FOFONI and TOMEN, passed over a slightly improved track to the WUWU RIVER. Linesmen again plentiful at this spot. Lunched at the MAMBU CREEK where there was no other line camp. Another hour and a half walking and BOVERA was reached. Here again the people have worked well and there were more ~~new~~ new houses being built. The village was clean and the site had been cleared further back. The government garden had been cleared and dug mainly owing to the efforts of the TAVI people, who complained that BOVERA was not helping them at all. Criticised policeman MISIKALA for his lack of cooperation in this matter and he promised to rectify it immediately. SIAU and MATTAIRI were building another government garden near SIAU and it was reported that DABARI had also started one. There were more linesmen camped here, which is a dropping point for supplies. Tracks covered today were good except for the part immediately prior to BOVERA village - this was ordered cut. I noticed that when a tree was felled to make way for the line there was tendency to leave it where it was, even if it was directly across the track. I spoke of this to LT. HUGHES who said he would see that the tracks were cleared of this debris before the men left. (I heard later that this had been done.)

Tuesday - 14.9.43.

After an early start found that travelling had been made easy by the efforts of the TAVI villagers on their portion of the track and arrived at UBUTU at 11.30 a.m. Scrub and grass had been cleared well back from the village, which was very clean. Rubbish pits had been dug within the village, despite my instructions re placing them at a specified point, so orders were given to dig them at the right distance from the houses. On again over a wide, well kept road to WAGADARI which has also been cleared and cleaned. Carriers went overland and I canoed downstream twenty minutes to MINDEWARI, arriving at 12.45. Lunched, then inspected village which had been cleared at the rear and was now in good shape. Rubbish holes had been dug. The government garden had not been started but as the village officials and men were absent at IOMA I could not enquire the reason. Left instructions that the garden was to be built at once. Linesmen were $\frac{1}{4}$ mile upstream at another dropping ground, preparing to hang their lines over the river. Met CPL. SPEED, ANGAU Labour, who was in charge of the Labour Line here.

Wednesday - 15.9.43.

Crossed GIRA, then inspected WADE which was clean and making use of rubbish pits. After an hour's walk met the returning GIRA officials and told them of my orders regarding government gardens and also praised the use of small houses and ordered their building. Reached TITAPI Rest House to find it overgrown and badly in need of clearing. (These orders were later given to the vill. const.) Carriers and police preferred to reach GINEMARI for lunch so travelled until nearly 2 p.m. Village was clean but noticed that two very small houses had been started less than six feet away from their neighbours. These were ordered to be built in a larger style and at a proper distance from the others. People were at work on their track as I came through. On again at 3.30 p.m. to IAUDARI which has been further cleaned. Afternoon tea with ARCHDEACON GILL then back to IOMA, arriving at 5.30 p.m. where I reported to O.I.C.

NOTE. Walking times are only approximate as no watch was available.

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NATIVE SITUATION.MORALE.

WARIA.- All traces of fear of the JAPANESE have disappeared but another patrol will improve the position as regards one or two villages such as AVIHASA. The ~~very~~ regrettable incidents at UPUPURO and the threats and meagre payments of the IEMA spotters have caused the villagers to keep their livestock in the bush since then but I noticed that quite a few had been brought back by the time I returned.

IARIWA SEREGI (SMALL GOILALA)

These people have become more used to patrols and our methods and, except for 6 men and two women, all are living in the one village at IARIWA. However their morale is very low and they have a poor opinion of the government - they believe that every N/L from the GOILALA is dead. I noticed that the wife of each N/L was in mourning and discovering the reason, I called them together and tried to allay their fears, telling them that the news of their husbands' deaths were only rumours and that they were only to consider them dead when they were officially told by the government. If it is true that the majority of these labourers are dead then those still alive should be employed if possible in a more congenial climate, approximating that in which they lived. If only one or two have died, then prompt notification of the fact to relatives should help to dispel rumours of deaths of others. In my opinion much of the trouble recently experienced with GOILALA people is due to these rumours and some effective step by N.L. Office should be taken to counteract them as soon as possible.

COOPERATION.

The attitude towards, and cooperation with the patrol was excellent. On my return the villagers were all in the act of following my suggestions and orders. Carrying presented no difficulty at all, people coming from near and far to help - and of their own accord. At only one village was the lack of cohesion and common effort on government work very noticeable. That was at AVIHASA, but with an efficient vill. const. to keep them up to the mark this fault would be eliminated..

LAW AND ORDER.

The only serious case met with was at AGOTALE where an adultery charge was laid. Two men despite warnings, were still living in the bush. These were brought back to IOMA to be dealt with.

NOTES.

As far as possible I stayed at different Rest Houses on my return journey to give the lie to complaints that certain villages were being favoured.

VILLAGE OFFICIALS.

These were generally helpful and efficient. KONIVE of IARIWA has developed into an excellent policeman and seemed to have complete control of his community. He was actually the only contact we had with these people who speak the GOILALA tongue. SAHALI of AVIHASA had let his village go to rack and ruin but on my return had accomplished wonders. If the next patrol sees any tendency on his part to let things slide I would have no hesitation, in recommending his dismissal. Vill. const. PAIGARA of GIMINIM followed the N/L draft from his village to WAU nearly five months ago and has not yet returned. (Will make special mention of this to the A.D.O.) PALU of KILA is carrying on in PAIGARA'S absence and so far has been doing an excellent job. (VILL. COUNCILLOR AILE of JUWERA, is dead.)

VILLAGES.

All villages with the exception of BOVERA, GOBI and AVIHASA were in good condition on my outward patrol. On my return almost all faults had been rectified. Village sites were nearly all healthy and sanitary. The outstanding exception was GOBI which was built on rocky ground where water collected and was mostly mud, especially at the lower end. The banks of the hill upon which it stands were noticed to be giving way in many places. I ordered drains to be dug and the

VILLAGES CONT'D.

banks buttressed, but if these do not have the required effect I would suggest that the village be moved. Water supplies in every case were good although in one or two places I had to order the cleaning of the stream to facilitate its flow. OIBO was the only village not on the main track and presenting some difficulty to reach. At present it is almost inaccessible, but with its removal to SAWA this will be largely overcome. Rest Houses were mostly in excellent order. The only orders I had to give were for the repair of a small hole in the roof at IEMA and the complete reroofing of the barracks at KODE.

HOUSING.WARIA.

The structural design and building materials in use were good and the building of verandahs was becoming a widespread habit. Biri and "golu" were in almost universal demand for roofing and flooring but walking materials differed. "Kipa" was most favoured and easily erected, but "selo" a type of woven cane was noticed in several villages. This makes a fine wall and is pliable and easily worked. There was an evident tendency to build on a smaller scale, probably reverting to old styles. Where this was seen the Vill. Const. was given orders to counteract it. In almost every village there was a desire to huddle houses ever closer together forming slum conditions. I pointed out the dangers of this practice, ready spread of disease, dampness, rheumatism etc. and where vitally necessary, ordered the removal of houses to a better site. In a few cases houses, pig sties and hen coops were all built together but these had been attended to on my return.

IARIWA(GOILALA.)

Due to the altitude and consequent coldness these people were restricted in their choice of building materials. "Biri" and "kipa" were unobtainable and "geri geri" (sheets of bark) was in use. To make the roof waterproof it had to be steeply pitched which resulted in lower walls (here about 3 feet) and a consequent lessening of room. For warmth they were built on the small side and had bark covered floors to keep out the wind. Another protection against cold was the long fireplace which ran the length of the house. Although small, these buildings were quite efficient as houses. From what I could see the people used them very little during the day, so they were quite large enough for sleeping quarters. The number of new houses built in each village was in most cases very gratifying and it showed that the people are following their usual routine. Attached is a graph relating this number, and from it the work done in each village can easily be seen.

NATIVE AGRICULTURE.EIA & GIRA.

Have never experienced actual difficulty in obtaining food for carriers and police in this area, but it has only been taro, pumpkin or green bananas. These peoples are too lazy to cultivate large gardens of staples and thus they have to eat cooked green bananas and other fruits to obtain enough food.

WARIA.

Here there is an abundance. There were enough staples grown to allow fruits to ripen and to be used as luxuries not as a diet. The following were all grown in every village:- Taro, sweet potatoes, corn, pumpkin, spinach, beans, cucumber, eschalots, chokos, and even tomatoes. Amongst the fruits there were pineapples, sugar bananas, paw paws, coconuts, grenadillas, sugar cane and oranges and water-melons in season.

GOILALA.

The unusual cold restricts the variety of foods grown. Taro, corn, pumpkin and sweet potatoes are the main products. Pineapples, passionfruits, and sugar cane are also grown, but difficulty is experienced with bananas and paw paws. Coconuts do not grow.

Subtracted to G

NATIVE AGRICULTURE CONT'D.

RUBBER.

There are 26 trees at KILA, not yet ready for tapping. Also about 40 at SEDEMA.

SUGAR CANE.

The native method of growing this is to place a cutting upright in the ground and let it take root. This not only gives secondary growth sugar but usually produces only one or two sticks for every one planted. The Australian method is to plant a 6" section of cane - with joint and sucker in the middle - horizontally about 4" to 6" below the ground. This will give up to six sticks for each sucker and provides primary growth sugar, which is much better. Could this method be encouraged throughout the district? X

Bovera to (4 1/2)

ROADS AND BRIDGES.

On the return journey most roads were good, with the exception of the KILA maintained section of the road between the IWANIA and IEMA and parts of the BOVERA and GINEMAI tracks. The track from OIBO to SEDEMA is nothing more than a dangerous native pad. The distance and terrain forms a difficult obstacle for the limited man power to cross with a road, but with the move to SAWA this will be overcome to a large degree.

Kunda bridges were frequently met, all of good type and only one at all old, though still good. A new one over the GIUMU near SEDEMA required transverse slats across the four strand footway to make it safe for travellers.

From SASA onwards the roads mostly wind around the sides of hills and precipices. Landslides are common. With the majority of males away this makes track maintenance a hard job.

Excluded to DD on file 28/1/5 X

INDENTURED LABOUR.

These districts have been exhausted of available man power. Although there were enough men to keep things going, further recruiting would cause dislocation of village life.

Attached is a graph relating the percentage of men absent from each village - it should be remembered that this percentage was of the total adult male population, including cripples and old men.

The serious differences in these numbers can easily be seen but has led to some remarks from the villagers. Would it not be possible to set a maximum percentage to be recruited in each village, this would remove all cause for complaint.

The most serious aspect of the labour question was the rumours which were spreading concerning the number of deaths among GOILALA N/L. For instance at IARIWA it was believed that every labourer from there had died. Naturally this has had a very bad effect upon morale! (see morale report.)

PATROL MAP.

As a watch was not available all travelling times were approximate. One new native pad was discovered from TAKINUMU to IEMA. It led over mountainous country and was difficult to follow. A native does the journey in one and a half days - carriers would take at least two.

SUGGESTIONS.

I would suggest that an aneroid be taken on the next patrol as it is essential for accurate mapping in this mountainous district.

Large quantities of salt should be taken for barter - these people crave this commodity.

Signed.

C. KAAD W.O.11 P.O.

30/5/17

R.P.C. - REPORT.

Reg. No. 3189 Const. ADAVI is a native of AVIHASA and has an excellent knowledge of the District.

At IARIWA the spotters stated that Reg. No. ? Const. EDWIN stole sugar, coffee, 15 shotgun cartridges, 2 fishing lines and a number of ramis. They themselves saw the sugar and coffee in Const. EDWIN'S possession and Reg. No. 3190 Const. OPEU and signed boy TAFARA certified that they saw the other things.

Const. EDWIN is at present at KASU. When delivering cargo to IARIWA he always "sits down" at SEDEMA and sends the cargo on without escort. This in itself is a dereliction of duty.

Personnel Accompanying Patrol.

Reg. No.	1524	Cpl.	ORESI
"	"	Const.	ETANAMDI
"	"	"	GIRIRI
"	"	"	PANA
"	"	"	ADAVI
"	"	"	SAMANAPA
"	"	"	ISEMBO.

-----oo00oo-----

(Signed.)

C. KAAD. W.O. 11
P. O.

Dup passed to
CO, RPC.

8/25
72

30/8/17 ✓

HEALTH REPORT.

Ulcers and yaws were the main problems met with, especially in the lower districts. Injections and treatments were given in all cases both on the outward and return journey.

The only case of disease met with was at SAGA where four people had dysentery (This has now been cleared up.)

At AGOTAME a girl was found with a large deep fork-shaped hole above the left ear. She was evacuated to MOROBE NATIVE HOSPITAL.

From the same village three ulcer cases were brought back for further injections.

From GOBI two young children with severe yaws were also brought in. The preponderance of sickness in the village was due to its dirtiness and marshy ground.

IEMA had a high percentage of treatments, but these were mostly trivial.

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(Signed.)

C. KAAD. W.O.11
P. O.

Dup. passed to
ADMS.

8/25
12

AUSTRALIAN MILITARY FORCES.
NEW GUINEA FORCE.

Royal Papuan Constabulary,
Headquarters.
28th. December 1943.

ADDS.,

ANGAL.

SUBJECT:- PATROL REPORT W.O.11. KADE.

REFERENCE:- DS.30/8/17. of 25th. December, 1943.

There is no Constable EDWIN recorded at this Hq. It would be appreciated if information could be supplied as to his identity. It is pointed out, that despite all instructions on the matter, no register number is quoted.

C. Normoyle
.....
(C. Normoyle) Major.
Commanding Officer, Royal Papuan Constabulary.

AUSTRALIAN MILITARY FORCES.

Ref: No. 287/37-d/44

DS 682.
17 JAN 1944

District Office,
HIGATURN.
13 Jan 44.

H.Q.
A.N.G. U.

CONST EDWIN SEREGI - R.P.C.

Ref your DS 30/8/17 of 1 Jan 44, para 3.

It is advised that at the time the Patrol Report was submitted the abovenamed constable was stationed at Iona.

During the time that he was in this District no regimental number was allotted to him thus we cannot supply the necessary details.

It is suggested that as the constable in question is now working at Carine, the D.O., Markham may be able to supply the information required.

John Sullivan
.....C.M.T.
J. B. ROBERTS. A. D. O.

N7a

an 20/1

30/8/43

HIGATURU,
Mambare District.
4.12.1943.

MEMO :-

District Officer,
Mambare District.

Patrol Report. Ioma No. 2 - 43/44: by W.O.ii KAAD, P.O.

The attached Report, in duplicate, for your attention and onward forwarding.

This is the first Report Kaad has submitted; rather lengthy but provides a complete picture of the areas traversed. It is apparent the patrol was opportune and another patrol has already followed in his wake, checking on progress made etc.

Page 2, 'Wednesday, Aug. 25'. The P.O. comments upon the 'apathy' of these BOVERA people. I have known them all personally some considerable time and know that they are far from apathetic towards things of their own inclination but are inclined to be defiant towards obligatory duties. Each officer visiting the area discovers this attitude and has to impress his authority upon the villagers, after which they cheerfully and cooperatively maintain their area in good condition. Their gardens, hunting campaigns etc. do not suffer, as they always show earnest enthusiasm in these matters. They are a clan of individualists and the Vill. Constable has an unenviable position until such time as the patrolling officer has made it plain that he whole heartedly supports the official: then the tribesmen, cheerful in their lost 'cause', set to with a will and transform their holdings.

Page 5, 'Monday, Aug. 30'. The D.O., Markham, has been written and requested to check on the presence of Vill. Const. PAIGARA of GIMINI with the labour lines in the Markham. If the report be true, D.O., Markham has been requested to return PAIGARA to his village.

Page 6, 'Tuesday, Aug. 31'. C.O., R.P.C., has been written, requesting information re the alleged death of Sergeant SIGUIA: the subject matter of the complaint has been notified to the C.O., for his comments thereon.

Page 6, 'Thursday, Sept. 2'. The OIBO settlement remains where it is - on the OIBO. There is no good reason to shift it. When TANIUMU was originally abandoned, the people informed me they desired to transfer to SANNA, to which I agreed. Subsequently, they selected OIBO: more difficult of access but satisfactory in every other way.

Page 13, 'Sugar cane'. P.O. advised to proceed with any such attempt at encouraging more productive crops - but to 'advise and encourage' rather than 'order'.

Page -, Report on R.P.C. O.I.C., Ioma, advised to enquire and attend to this matter. A similar complaint laid against EDWIN SEGI some months ago, but enquiry shewed the fault was rather with the 'spotters' than with the constable.

General. Kaad has done a good patrol, and his report shows promise. He has been somewhat insistent, perhaps, upon 'overcrowding' but the rebuilding of these several buildings as ordered will benefit the people - however, he has been told to take things a little easier in this matter.

With reference to the two entries reporting the several individuals who insisted upon living in isolated jungle houses. The Waria people are traditionally 'settlement' lovers, using a garden house at occasional intervals. When an occasional recluse refuses to participate in the customary communal existence, thus avoiding statutory duties as well as village chores, the villagers themselves complain and request that he be ordered to return to the fold. In these cases, when tis tribal custom, the hermits are instructed to re-occupy positions in the community.

John B. McKenna
John B. McKenna Capt.
A.d.O.



TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

PATROL REPORT

District of NORTHERN (IOMA) Report No. 2 R. DF 43/44

Patrol Conducted by S H. YEOMAN

Area Patrolled HIGAIURU TO IOMA

Patrol Accompanied by Europeans

Natives

Duration—From 9 / 9 / 19 43 to 12 / 9 / 19 43

Number of Days

Did Medical Assistant Accompany?

Last Patrol to Area by—District Services

Medical

Map Reference

Objects of Patrol

DIRECTOR OF DISTRICT SERVICES
AND NATIVE AFFAIRS,
PORT MORESBY.

Forwarded, please.

/ / 19

District Commissioner

Amount Paid for War Damage Compensation £.....

Amount Paid from D.N.E. Trust Fund £.....

Amount Paid from P.E.D.P. Trust Fund £.....

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MILBANE DISTRICT.
Ioma Sub-district.
22nd. Sept. 1943.

19/3

Rep. to C. A. 1/13/43

The District Officer,
HIGATURU.

Report of patrol made from Higaturu
to Ioma by S.H. Yeoman P.O., Woll/ANGAU.

Patrol by: S.H. Yeoman Woll/ANGAU. District Services.
Date left station: 9.9.43.
" reported IOMA: 12.9.43.
Purpose: Reporting for duty IOMA.
Patrol accompanied by: Cpl. F. Irwin ("spotter" reporting for duty IOMA)
4 constables of RPC.
18 carriers.

DIARY.

8th. Sept. Received instructions from A.D.O., Capt. J.B. McKenna, to proceed to IOMA and report for duty at that station and to take charge during his absence. Overhauled patrol gear etc.. Sent for carriers in preparation for departure on the 9th. inst.

9th. Sept. Left Higaturu at 10.15 a.m. and proceeded via Esugahambo, to Awala by main Buna-Lokoda road. This showed signs of recent attention and all bridges had been repaired to cope with "Peep" traffic. Made enquireies from "sigs" at Esugahambo re lamp supposed to have been stolen from a carrier line. Report sent to Capt. McKenna on enquiries here. Reached Awala at 2 p.m. in heavy rain and on Mr. Searle's invitation decided to stay overnight.

10th. Sept. Left Awala at 8.30 a.m. and leaving main road shortly afterwards traversed a native "pad" until Wasida-Ioma patrol road was reached. Ioma road was then followed to Divinukoiari where patrol arrived at 11.5 a.m. (Vill Const. SIMEHEPA). Roads in good order but needed periodical cleaning. Instructions were given to SU-I people and Divinukoiari policeman to this effect. Instructions also sent to TOGORA U policeman to arrest the deserter OHIRA/SAMBAROTA and take him to HIGATURU. A message sent to rubber tapper KAGINI to report to Mr. Searle at Awala. L of C sigs have had people of Divinukoiare build a structure, to house men and stores, on the Northern side of the village. No one in habitation but stores left in charge of village councillor. Had lunch and while here we were joined by R.A.P. Corp. Clinch of L of C. who was returning to FORIBATA. We then joined our party. Left 12.45 p.m.. At 12.55 reached JAVENONI (Vill Const. SIMEHEPA). Villagers absent in gardens but noted village was in good condition and clean. Proceed along main patrol road to: HIRATA which was reached at 5.30 p.m., in a heavy down-pour of rain. Rest House occupied by several men and an officer from Artillery Survey party, no pitched tent and camped for night. Great difficulty experienced in procuring carriers for next day's trip. Was forced to keep some of the Isivite men to make up number.

10th. Sept. Contd.

Follow up
11th. Sept.

Instructions given re roads and cleaning village. No further warnings for these people. They have been told on previous occasions and apparently no effort is being made to remedy the matter.

Left 9.15 a.m. Corp. Clinca still with party but shortly after leaving village he received a message from Sgt. Neville at Korisata re relations so returned to arrange despatch from KURATA dump.

SI-ATANDI. (V.C. MAI-OKI) Arrived this village at 10.25 a.m. Roads in good condition and no fault found. Village clean & tidy.

Interviewed SI-AI policeman here, re reports of shooting, by ANGAN Labour Line personnel, in his village. He stated that he knew of no such action at SI-AI nor had he heard of any talk about it, among the people. However, he had heard that some coconuts had been shot off trees at KORISATA by "Sigs". Subsequently found that Sgt. Chester had enquired into the matter and that sigs. had compensated the villagers to the extent of the damage.

No other sickness or trouble reported. Left 10.45. At KURUSI River crossing met carriers with Capt. McKennasger. This was hurried on its way as some records were urgently required.

Crossed the KURUSI by ferry at 11.30 a.m. KURUSU. (Vill Const. AI-IRI). Reached at 12.5 p.m. Village clean but people all absent in gardens. Roads still excellent and all cleaned and well defined.

KURUSU. (V.C. AI-IRI). Arrived at 12.35. All houses and village clean and tidy. Was told here that all eligible people were carrying and working for sigs at Korisata. This contrary to instructions and made note to see Sgt. Neville, labour overseer at that village.

Reached KORISATA to find rest house in occupation by Lieut. Menz and linesmen. Interviewed Neville re casual labour but he denied having any men apart from "sign-on" boys ex Dobuduru, but said that W.O. Gilmour had some locals by arrangement with District Office. They were working on other side of IGMA. This proved to be true on later enquiries.

Passed on to OPI River rest house (PETARIARI) which was reached at 3 p.m. Again found R.H. occupied by linesman so pitched a tent for the night's camp.

NK 1

12th. Sept.

Left Rest House at 8.30 a.m. and proceeded across river by means of swing bridge. Roads still in A.1. condition.

Arrived old BAIARI at 10 a.m. and after a ten minutes spell proceed on journey.

USC swamp was negotiated easily, weather having been dry for some time apparently, and reached Rest house on USC Hill at 12 noon. Rest house badly in need of repair so made a note for future reference - as I wasn't sure of the people concerned in its maintenance.

Reached KURUSU on the KURUSU River at 2.40 p.m. Ident broke and party of a maintenance men in residence at Rest house. It was reported here that a sir. by the name of Hanlan had been drowned the previous Friday - the ferry having capsized and the body had not been recovered. Natives from villages on banks of river (Membare) were warned to look out for the body and were still searching.

[Faint, illegible text on the left margin, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

la

12th. Sept. contd.

Ferryman who was witness to tragedy was told to report to Ioma so that a statement could be obtained from him.

Left at 4 p.m.

Road from here well kept and clean. Good walking time was maintained until Ioma was reached at 5.45 p.m., where I contacted Sgt. Chester, who had been left in charge of station by Capt. McKenna. Cpl Irwin reported to Sgt. Robinson (spotting station) for duty.

.....

[Handwritten signatures and scribbles]

Patrol officer

S.H. Yeoman
W011/ANGAU%

AUSTRALIAN MILITARY FORCES — NEW GUINEA FORCE

1657
1943

Ref: No.122/37-d/43

NOV 1943
332

Headquarters

District Office,
HIGATURU.
4 Nov 43.

H.Q.
A.N.G.A.U.

PATROL REPORT FROM HIGATURU TO IOMA BY W.O.11 YEOMAN.

Herewith the above patrol report.

I have no comments to make thereon.

C. Champion
.....Capt.
(C. CHAMPION) Actg. D.O.

G.O.C.

JH 8/11
Hub
9/11

S/C.
ax.
JH 9/11

SAL/ED

DS 1657/43-2779

District Services,
ANGAU.
10 Nov 43.

DO HIGATURU.

Patrol Report - Higaturu to Ioma, WO/II Yeoman S.H.

Receipt is acknowledged of the abovementioned Patrol Report. Please advise the number allotted by you to this report.

HURNEA Village - GOC has noted the remarks of the Patrol Officer in regard to condition of roads and villages. It is assumed that this matter will be followed up.

R/S. 30/11 ✓

John

R/S. 31/11 ✓
R/S
Lt. Col. ADDS.



TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

PATROL REPORT

District of NORTHEARN ~~W...~~ (10MA) Report No. 3 of 43/44

Patrol Conducted by NOII F.P. KAAD

Area Patrolled OPI-KUMUBI AREA

Patrol Accompanied by Europeans.....

Natives.....

Duration—From 12/10/1943 to 21/10/1943

Number of Days.....

Did Medical Assistant Accompany?.....

Last Patrol to Area by—District Services...../...../19.....

Medical/...../19.....

Map Reference.....

Objects of Patrol.....

DIRECTOR OF DISTRICT SERVICES
AND NATIVE AFFAIRS,
PORT MORESBY.

Forwarded, please.

/ /19

District Commissioner

Amount Paid for War Damage Compensation £.....

Amount Paid from D.N.E. Trust Fund £.....

Amount Paid from P.E.D.P. Trust Fund £.....

14th Oct.

Proceeded along main road to old SARI, a dilapidated village site, which was ordered destroyed as it is now uninhabited. The people ran away in fear of the enemy last night and are now living at KONINIDA. After walking another half hour turned right and in forty five minutes reached UFUKIARI (Vill. Const. AIAKOPA), situated on the far side of OPI which was crossed by raft. Checked census and finding everything in order in this community of 8 houses, recrossed river and went on to AURIDA (AIAKOPA) where census was checked and no cause for complaint found. Leaving this village of 9 houses, 15 minutes later KAKASUSU (Vill. Const. INDARI) was reached and census checked. A side road was taken and in five minutes I stopped at OSAKA (INDARI). Checked census and on inspecting the 6 houses ordered a vacant one to be destroyed. The site was rather grubby but as most of the people are sick, this was excused. Lunched, and then walked for 10 minutes to SOVEVE (INDARI). Checked census and ordered the grass cleared where it had encroached upon the 3 houses. Another ten minutes to YUMASUSU (INDARI) a good, clean village of 8 houses. After checking census, returned to KAKASUSU. Again on the larger road, a halt was made after ten minutes at TREMBARI where census was taken. The site and 4 houses were good, and no faults discovered. BORUGASUSU No.1 (INDARI), five minutes away was a clean community of 6 houses, and BORUGASUSU No.2, of 11 houses, was in the same category. Took census and made 2 next of kin payments, then walked for ten minutes to IOVONUTE (INDARI), which was about 100 yards off the track proper. The 8 houses here were in good order and the site clean. Checked census and made another payment. After 20 minutes reached the main road again at ARUREDA (INDARI). Three minutes back along this road camp was made at BORISATA Rest House. Ground covered today was flat and provided easy walking. All roads were maintained. Sufficient taro and pumpkin for patrol requirements were brought in and purchased, but there was no surplus. Throughout all villages visited there were many ill with what appeared to be whooping cough. Decided to send a request to the A.D.C. for the services of the native medical orderly. Three C/S boys found here and as they have already taken from two to three weeks to come from HIGATURU will send them under escort to IOMA where further enquiries can be made. Constable ISEMO sent to IOMA with deserters and note on medical situation.

15 Oct.

One hour along a side-track leading to POHO brought me to EHEMANDA (INDARI) a well kept settlement of 7 houses. Checked census and then looked at the damage done by the bombing last Saturday night. Five bombs had landed about three hundred yards from the village but the only damage was to trees and bushes and the track which had been torn up by strafing. Left this road for a side track and after half an hour over an extremely good track planted on either side with coconuts and paw-paws, reached USUINDARI swamp and village (INDARI). Checked census, inspected this clean collection of 8 houses and ordered the place where drinking water was obtained to be cleaned and fenced. Returning to BORISATA, I lunched then checked census of BORISATA, PAPANATA, ARURUDA, & ONOMBASUSU. 20 minutes back along the main road to IOMA is PAPANATA (INDARI) a village of 5 houses which was clear and tidy, although orders had to be given to have the bush cutback from the site. Came back and inspected BORISATA which is now one community, No. 2 having shifted, with Capt. MCKENNA's acquiescence, to the new site facing the main road. Although still in the throes of construction everything was clean. As no action seemed to have been taken in this direction, I advised the planting of coconuts. Six men were examined for entry into the constabulary, but none passed the requisite physical tests. Country traversed today was flat and swampy, and again all roads were maintained. A bridal payment case was brought up, but under my direction, it was settled amicably by the councillors concerned.

16th Oct.

Again proceeding towards HIGATURU in half an hour a stop was made at ONOMBASUSU, which was in splendid shape. An hour later reached OROBARI (Vill. Const. MAI-ONI) on the nearbank of the KUMUSI. Checked census and gave orders to have grass cleared to the 20 yard limit from the front of the two buildings of this ferryman's village. Crossed river by canoe and in 15 minutes came to OIPASANDI a good settlement of 8 houses. 45 minutes further on was a lot of 6 cargo house where the C/S boy in

16th Oct., cont'd.

charge was warned to keep the area cleared and cleared. Passed the mail runner from HICITURU to IOMA and in 30 minutes arrived at HURATA. Lunched, checked census and inspected the village of four houses issuing a warning to have the taro cuttings etc. on the outskirts of the site collected and buried. Taking the CONA road in fifteen minutes came to BASANABA, where census was checked and orders given for the rebuilding of three houses above the ground. 10 minutes further is ORO-SUSU. Checked census and finding everything in order went on for a few minutes to see that the road had been maintained on the CONA side. There was evidence that it had been maintained so returned to Rest House at HURATA. Country traversed today was very flat and from the road itself I saw three sites which could easily be converted into landing strips. Roads were very fair considering the amount of sickness. Taro was brought in, but only in small quantities - barely enough for requirements.

17th Oct.

Returned to SITATANDI at 0900 and decided to stay the day to enable police to wash etc. Checked census and chose a site for a maintenance house. The village officials were instructed as to plan and that afternoon had already had most of the site cleared. Enough food was purchased for the police and 4 HURATA carriers whom I had to keep on because of the manpower shortage here. At noon a party of 10 women - wives of DOBUTURU C/S - under escort of 1 constable passed through on the way to their OPI homes. About 1800 a message was received from the A.D.O. to investigate rumours of an outbreak of dysentery at SIAI.

18th Oct.

Striking towards the coast in three minutes reached an old village site inhabited by three bereaved women. These will move back to the village as soon as their period of mourning is over. On for forty five minutes to BATURU (SIAI-ONI) a beautiful, well-kept settlement which was held up as a model for all to follow. The 7 houses are fine examples of native dwellings. Noticed that two men had been buried rather close to the village outskirts so a new burial place was chosen and orders given as to its upkeep. Took census then walked for an hour to the KUMUSI, arriving at 1000 hrs at SIAI (Vill. Const. DIULO). This village was badly in need of attention and instructions were issued for the repair of one house and the general cleaning and clearing of the whole area. Took census and made investigation into the rumours of dysentery. From reports it was only diarrhoea, and in any case had now cleared up. Five deaths in the last two months were reported - due I believe to this pulmonary complaint raging at present. Visited CONA mission out station and found the five buildings in good order, but had to tell the teacher to keep down the grass in the vicinity. The burial ground was inspected and orders given for its upkeep. The lack of attention to necessary work is explained adequately, I think, by the amount of sickness in the area. Lunched and at about 1245 crossed the KUMUSI by canoe and in 15 minutes stopped at TIROU (DIULO). Census was taken and village of 6 houses found to be in good order. PAPABI (Vill. Const. SIRIAIA) is forty five minutes further on and here census was taken and orders given for the destruction of one vacant house. Fifteen minutes more and a stop was made at KIKINONDA (SIRIAIA) a good community of 10 houses - the only orders necessary were for the removal of railings around the supports of three houses. Branching off the main road, reached the OPI in 15 minutes and crossing by raft, arrived at INIANDI in 20 minutes. Took census and finding this village of 3 houses in good order, retraced to KIKINONDA. Again following the main road, in 15 minutes - about 1700 hrs - camp was made at POHO (SIRIAIA). Country traversed today was flat and marshy. With the exception of the part maintained by SIAI, the road was good. Plenty of taro was brought in and pumpkin, purchased. At TIROU I noticed EGARI, ex-Vill. Const. who was dismissed because he aided a "Jap-Captain": from enquiries made today it seems that whatever sympathies he did have with the enemy have gone entirely and he is now living a model life.

19th Oct.

Took census of POHO, BEURU and KIKINONDA and made an inspection of the former. The village was well kept and clean, but again orders had to be given for the removal of railings around the lower portions of 3 of the 11 houses.

19th Oct, cont'd.

Lunched, then started along the POHO - KORISATA road and in two minutes reached POHO No.2 - 3 houses - and in 15 minutes BEUKU. The four houses and site were in good condition, so returned to Rest House, on the way visiting the burial ground which was ordered cleared. Country today was flat, and roads were excellent. More food - taro, sugar cane, paw paw, was purchased. Const. ISHIBO returned from IOMA with a note requesting Const. PAMA's presence at the Station. The latter was sent back within the hour.

20th Oct.

After a little trouble with carriers - see Native Crime - left POHO at 0730 hrs and in 45 minutes reached the OPI which was followed upstream for a few minutes to PIRISETA (SIRIA) a clean village of three houses where census was taken. Crossed OPI by canoe and in five minutes came to KONINIDA (SIRIAEI). This community of 11 houses was up to standard, so began to check the census, finding it very difficult as most of the men are at USO working on the Rest House and roads. 20 minutes upstream was SUPORUSUSU which was deserted about ten months ago in favour of POTOMO. The vacant houses were ordered destroyed. Continuing POTOMO (AIKOPA) was reached in 15 minutes. The village and five houses were clean but very little had been done to maintain the road - see "Native Crime". Five minutes later recrossed OPI and camp was made at PETAKIARI Rest House. After lunch discovered that the villagers had got their work priorities mixed and as yet had not started on the maintenance house. Sent out to the people concerned and when they arrived put them to work. Country traversed was flat and well watered. For the first time during the patrol neglect was found on a small portion of the track, otherwise it was quite good. Native medical orderly SALESIO with an escort of 1 constable, arrived from IOMA to deal with outbreak of whooping cough.

21st Oct.

Leaving very early reached GAIARI about 0900 hrs. Although the people had returned only yesterday from getting in a supply of sago for food while they worked, already there was ample evidence that they had been hard at work. The carrier line arrived at USO Rest House in time for an early lunch. The maintenance house had been completed and the men were then busy at work on the roads. On over MT GREEN (DIBODARI) to the MALBA where I crossed by canoe to visit DA O, a small settlement of 3 houses which was in good shape. Four people complained of diarrhoea - medicine was sent them on my return to Station. Downstream fifteen minutes by canoe to KUREREDA. All orders and suggestions had been carried out and after a short stay a start was made for the station. Two hours later - 1800 hrs - I arrived at IOMA and reported to the A/A.D.O. - W.O.11 S.H. YEOMA.

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S U M M A R Y .

NATIVE SITUATION.

MORALE.

In one area - the mid OPI - this was the first District Service Routine patrol through since the Japanese had left, but the people had settled back into normal village life, and all signs of fear of the enemy have now disappeared. And this despite the fact that bombs had been dropped, in the district within the last week!

VILLAGES.

Although nearly all villages were clean, and food remnants such as taro and fruit skins had been disposed of, in every case palm fronds had been allowed to accumulate on outskirts. Warnings were given to have this rubbish removed and destroyed. Near each settlement sites were chosen and instructions issued for the digging and erection of refuse pits and "small houses", and propaganda for their use was spread continuously. Rest Houses were usually in good condition, but orders for slight repairs had to be given at PETAKIARI and SIRIAEI, and for a new roof at KUPAKA. GAIARI people were informed that for the present the Rest House at the old village site (10 minutes from the present one) would be suitable for Government requirements, although it would have to

NATIVE SITUATION - VILLAGES CONT'D.

be repaired.

Propaganda was directed toward the building of burial grounds and where this had been done, instructions were issued to have them maintained according to regulations. Generally, water supplies were good and obtained from running streams. In only two cases, US-UNDIRI and OITATANI, stamp water was being used. At the former, orders were given to have the watering place cleared and fenced.

HOUSING.

Housing was well up to standard being mainly of the "biri roof and kipa wall" type, although the number of new houses seen was disappointing. There was a noticeable tendency, especially along the SIAI-KONININDA road, to board - up the area between the ground and the floor of the house. This practice was adversely commented upon as it prevented the free passage of air beneath the structure. At BUKURU the people had constructed a fine type of house, roomy and well - made, and their example was held up to other villages as a model to follow.

AGRICULTURE.

Gardens were in evidence along all roads, especially in the area EAST of the main IONA-NIGTURU road. In one or two cases, such as at POTOMO and GAIARI, the people are living mainly on sugar until their new gardens begin to bear, but this is causing no hardship. The scarcity of food brought in for purchase was due, in my opinion to the number of labourers recently through here having been given most of the surplus stocks, and does not give a good indication of the amount of time these people do spend on their gardens.

At all Rest House centres an improved method of planting sugar cane was demonstrated and the cultivation of "government gardens" encouraged. With respect to the latter, it was encouraging to note that these had been started already at KUREREDA, GORISATA and OITATANI. x

Rubber trees were noticed growing and following are the locations and number of trees, all of which I consider ready for tapping:-

OROSUSU	27
BASANANDA	43
Between HURATA & OITATANI	20
" OITATANI & BATURU	36
" BATURU & SIAI	14
OITATANI	45

180 x

MISSIONS.

The only mission station in the area is at SIAI. While at the village a visit was paid to the station which was in good order, although due to illness, and shortage of labour grass had overgrown the area somewhat. At all nearby settlements the people were encouraged to send their children to the school as soon as the sickness had passed.

NATIVE CRIME.

The total lack of reports of crimes of any degree was heartening. Two men from PCHO were brought to IONA for punishment as per Reg. 127/9B. for neglecting to carry out duties.

At KUREREDA, GAIARI and OITATANI complaints were laid against C/B engaged in line laying etc. It was alleged that these men had taken coconuts without authority or payment. I assured the villagers that nothing similar would occur again and to this end I later contacted C.I.C. of the line who promised to warn his men against further deprecations.

COMMUNICATIONS.

Generally, roads were well up to the required standard, the slight lapse in this regard at SIAI and HURATA being explained by sickness. Only at one place - POTOMO - was it necessary to urge villagers because of failure to maintain road. The location between IONA and GAIARI is really is really swamp and needs a great deal of labour and attention to bring it up to a first class road. However the villagers responsible are doing as best they can with their limited resources - replacing logs as they are needed, and very, very gradually improving

Q
P
22/1
P
P
22/1

Dup to
G
S

the track by corduroying. Propaganda was distributed in
wards the planting of cow-peas, paw-paws, and shrubs along the road.
- the USUINDI road being given as an example. Every Vill. Const.
was ordered to assign lengths of individual responsibility so that
in future there should be no confusion as to who was responsible for
non-maintenance of the road.

WATERS.
By own watch being in need of repair and no other watch being available, all times given herein are necessarily approximate. As a result, the map, also, can only be described as approximate.

VILLAGE OFFICIALS.

The majority of officials were doing a good job, KAI-BO of KUREBADA being outstanding in this respect.

BIRU of SIAI could be much more forward, but I think that this fault will be remedied as soon as he is fully recovered from his attack of dysentery. There has been much sickness at SIAI, so BIRU had to be given the benefit of the doubt as to his efficiency, nevertheless that doubt still remains and can only be allayed by a favourable report from the next patrol.

The position of Vill. Const. at KUREBADA is vacant but no selection could be made as there was no one outstanding in the area.

The Const. at PORO died recently so SIMLALA was chosen for recommendation. This man speaks some English and has the confidence of all the councillors in his own and surrounding villages. With a little grooming should develop into a fine type.

TUVIRIA, councillor at KUREBADA, was a good man and could carry out the duties of a village constable very well. The same applies also to OGOVE of USUINDI.

DIRCU was administered by DIULO of SIAI, EGARI, the former constable, having been dismissed for adding a "Jap. Captain". (From enquiries made throughout the area, EGARI is now leading a model life.)

Officials at PORO and DIRCU handed their uniforms to the "captain" and the others, their clothes are mostly ragged and wearing necessitating an almost complete re-issue.

Owing to deaths and dismissals over the last two years the responsibilities of some officials have grown, or diminished to such an extent that I consider a re-allotment should take place, and recommendations will be made to this effect.

OBJECTS ACCOMPLISHED.

All objects accomplished. Maintenance houses were started and a general inspection made and census taken, a total of 1,235 people being recorded.

J. P. Kaad
.....N.0411
(J. P. KAAD) PATROL OF ICER.

REPORT ON R. P. C.

The following members accompanied the patrol:-

Reg. No.	1843	L/Cpl.	SABIRI.
"	"	2477	Const. GIRIRI.
"	"	3203	" PANA.
"	"	2218	" ISEMBO.

All members of the detachment gave satisfactory service.

Const. GIRIRI was kept hard working, and showed promise when used as interpreter to relieve L/Cpl. SABIRI who was suffering from boils.

J. P. Kead
.....W.O. 11
(J. P. KEAD) PATROL OFFICER.

Dup. passed to
R/C

J. P. Kead
10/1

HEALTH.

An epidemic of what appeared to be whooping cough was noticed throughout the OPI district, and in checking and taking census it was found that at least 12 to 15 deaths had occurred within the last few weeks. A message was sent to IOM requesting the services of the native medical orderly who duly arrived a few days later. In the meantime as far as it was possible I tried to segregate the sick and help prevent the spread of the disease.

The cases of dysentery at SLAI were, I believe, only diarrhoea, and all symptoms had disappeared when I reached the spot.

Several cases of ulcers and yaws were seen and referred to the native medical orderly. There has been an amazing change for the good with these particular troubles, since I last visited the district, but some little work still remains to be done.

Swollen glands indicating the presence of filaria and enlarged spleens are so common as to be almost universal.

J. P. Head

.....W.O.11
(P. P. HEAD.) PATROL OFFICER.

-----000000-----

Dup. passed to
ADMS

*JPH*¹⁰
7

DS 30/3/20

District Services,
ANGAU.
14 Jan 44.

DO HIGATUMU.

Patrol Report - Iona No 3-43/44.
Woll Koad, F.P.

Receipt is acknowledged of the abovementioned Patrol Report forwarded under cover of your memo No 269/37-d/44 of 5 Jan 44.

2. Agriculture. As advised on other papers, Mr. R.E.P. Dwyer, ANG Production Control Board, is now in the Mambare District conducting an inspection.

Leant Lee

Champion
Lt. Col.,
ADDS. *Capt*

AUSTRALIAN MILITARY FORCES.

Ref: No. 269/37-d/44

DS-218

District Office,
MIGATUNU.
5 Jan 44.

10 JAN 1944

E.S.
A.N.S.A.U.

PATROL REPORT NO. 3 OF 43/44
BY W.O. 11 AND N.P. - P.O.

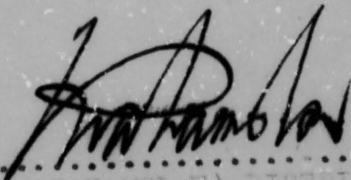
Above patrol report is forwarded herewith.

185?

Page 5, AGRICULTURE.

It is thought that the rubber trees are too few and too widely scattered to warrant tapping. The nearest group is about six (6) hours walk from Awala.

Survey is being carried out in this area



MAJOR.
(G. GRAMBSLAN) DISTRICT OFFICER.

AQ

Recd. 12/1
Roume 11/1

S/C. Ack. 13/1

DS 30/11/43

Iona Sub-District.
MABARE DISTRICT.

24th. November 1943.
SHY-37/d.

The District Officer,
Mabare District,
MIGATI.

Patrol Report No.4/43-44 - S. Yeoman.

Patrol Report by : E.H. Yeoman, OIC/IONA WOLL/ANGAU.
 To : Middle Waria, Small Coilele and
 Takinumu area.
 Date left Station : 28.10.43.
 Date Returned : 19.11.43.
 Patrol Purpose : General routine inspection.
 Patrol accompanied by: Mr. McCauley of USA War Department,
 1 Epl and 4 Consts. of RFC
 28 Carriers:
 Route Traversed : Iona, Bovera, Fofoei, Sedema, Takinumu.
 Last Patrol : Woll F.P. Head of District Services
 Sept. 43. (Report No. E/43-44)
 Accompanied by Native Medical Orderly.

Map : Submitted herewith together with
 panorama drawing of Mt. Groom and
 surroundings.

DIARY.

27th. Oct. Spent day preparing stores, gear, selecting
 carriers and police.

28th. Oct. Carriers from Gira area arrived late so utilised
 a station labour to make up required number and
 set out at 10 a.m.
 Direction NNE, which changed shortly afterwards
 to an Easterly direction.
 Passing air-strip came to new I. of C. house. This
 has been completed and is now occupied. Lieut.
 Lauger - OIC - reported everything satisfactory.
 Continuing, the road leads down bank of TAWALL
 River to the village of IAUOARE situated on the
 banks of the river.
 Crossed river at this point and reached village.
 This is temporary HQ of Anglican Mission in this
 Sub-District.
 Reached village at 10.45 where Rev. R. Gill
 welcomed us but finding everything in Al order
 we proceeded at 11 a.m.
 At 11.5 we climbed a small incline onto a ridge
 running in a SE direction, and at 11.25 passed two
 maintenance dig. at work on phone line.
 MABA River bank was reached at 11.30.
DEIBARATUTU. (Vill. Const. Divia). Situated on opposite
 bank of river. Crossed in canoe, but found most
 villagers absent in gardens also the Village Policemen.

28th. Oct. Contd.

Village consists of six houses and surroundings all neat and clean. No sickness or trouble. Left at 11.50 a.m. and after re-crossing river set out once again.

At 12 noon reached new L of C. hut just South of GINIMAI village. This is completed but not in occupation. Inspected building and in my opinion it should be ample for needs. Crossed AVI Ck. at 12.10 and passed through old site of DENBARUTU and at this point met carriers coming from CIRA. Replaced line boys and proceeded.

GINIMAI. (Vill. Const. DENBARUTU) Reached at 12.15. This is a neat village of fourteen houses with two new ones under construction.

No trouble or sickness reported.

Latrines and rubbish pits in course of construction in accordance with District instructions

Roads passed over to this point badly in need of periodical cleaning but neglect or rather apparent neglect is excusable considering villagers have been engaged on building L of C huts and carrying supplies from Mouth of Mamba to Ioma Station. (Nineteen tons of cargo were shifted by canoe and carriers in month just passed) However, instructions were given re roads.

Large gardens were passed on road and produce should be available for use shortly. Usual crops planted and I noticed fresh areas being cleared and prepared for further cultivation. Rest house small but large enough for patrol needs.

Mamba approx. 100 yds wide here and swift flowing. Tobacco leaf in evidence in and about village - healthy looking plants with large leaf.

In village community house noticed drums, masks and a crocodile bag. These are all in readiness for Christmas dances. This is a good sign of returning normality.

After a light lunch left at 1.15 p.m.

Road now continues in a N direction with slight variations to NNE and NNW. At 1.45 we reached a slight ridge which was climbed and at 2.17 patrol reached APOK Ck. which was crossed by means of a swing bridge, constructed of bush timber and supported by galv. wire. Some of the latter needs replacing and will have to requisition for wire to do this necessary repair.

After crossing the river we entered hilly country and although going was not difficult it was trying owing to numerous roots on track.

Road good, considering terrain, and passing through densely wooded country - DIJANA and BENDORA trees predominate with a remarkable number of 'black palms' sprinkled about.

At 3.7 we arrived at URIO River and the BAURANDARI at 3.37.

Reached Rest House at TATAPI at 4.5 where we made camp for night.

All river water seen today, since leaving GINIMAI, dark in colour and sluggish. Should imagine it is not fit for drinking and troops passing through this area would be advised to fill canteens or carry a supply of sterilising tablets.

29th. Oct.

Left TATARI at 8 a.m. and proceeded in a northerly direction.
 Road still leading through densely forested and hilly country with sago swamps (small) in low lying portions.
 Reached GORBADI Ck. at 8.45. This creek flow at right angles to track.
 At 8.47 crossed GI-I Ck and later came to more open country with grasslands.
 Rested carriers for ten minutes and then proceeded to NOMEN Ck. which was reached at 9.14.
 Forests hereabouts thick and consisting mainly of hardwoods - WARIWA and VENU and large quantities of 'black palm'.
 At 9.30 commenced ascent of BARARARI Hill (approx. 800ft.) and reached crest at 9.44.
 After reaching WADE Ck. road lead along bank for some distance. (Dorio)
 WADE (Vill Const.) arrived 11.15 a.m.
 A large village (17 houses and 1 being erected) situated on Bank of GIRA river.
 Village place clean and houses all up to standard. No sickness or trouble reported.
 Rubbish pits and latrines installed and in use.
 A good type of village and condition is a credit to the people.
 Good gardens and plenty of food - usual crops.
 Instructed Constable to plant useful trees - coconuts paw-paw, and limes, along roads leading in and out of village.
 Left 11.30 and crossed GIRA River by canoe ferry. River approx. 50 yds. wide at this part, shallow and swift flowing.
 LITABARI (Vill Const. LATASAI). Reached at 11.45.
 A large village of seven een-houses, also on bank of GIRA river and right opposite WADE.
 Village place neat and in excellent condition. No trouble but one man reported ill, with dysentery. Visited this man and found he was convalescent and that there were no other signs of this sickness in village.
 Plenty of pigs and fowls in and about the village and was informed that food was plentiful.
 It was decided to camp at this spot and people brought in food which was purchased with salt and tobacco for police and carriers.
 Rest house in A1 shape and up to standard.
 Coloured shrubs and lime trees planted in this village give a well cared for appearance.
 At 3.10 left for CHABIMU (Vill Const. GEGERA) which was reached at 3.30.
 Village consists of fifteen houses and one being erected.
 No epidemic sickness or trouble reported.
 Plenty of food in evidence and gardens all producing.
 Returned to NINDEWARI and reached camp at 4.15.
 All streams crossed and seen today with exception of GIRA, sluggish and brackish in appearance. Water not fit for drinking without sterilising.
 All villages visited have installed rubbish pits and latrines in accordance with district instructions.

30th. Oct.

Carriers obtained from local villages and set off at 7.50 a.m. in a westerly direction and proceeding up Bank of GIRA River.
 Roads in this area well kept and clean.
 At 8.00 crossed UIA Ck. and reached new hut for telephone maintenance men at 8.15. This was inspected and found to be well constructed and ready for occupancy. Left at 8.20 still proceeding upstream.

30th. Oct. Contd.

MACADARE. (Vill Const. MATABAI) This village was reached at 8.35. and consists of eleven houses of the usual type.

Village place clean and neatly fenced gardens of corn were situated right on the boundaries of the village site. Tobacco plants also in great quantities. One case of mumps reported but patient was found to be almost well again. No trouble or other epidemic sickness reported.

Macadare is a new village of just a few months' standing.

Left 8.35.

UBUTU. (Vill Const. MATABAI) Arrived 8.40.

A village of eight houses, all newly constructed and site clean but muddy from recent rains. Instructions were given to dig drains to overcome this condition and villagers shown just where to put them.

One case of dysentery reported but was unable to do much about this apart from quarantining house and inmates also ordered separate latrines to be dug for patient and left a small quantity of salts.

A road leads from this village to USI further upstream.

Left 8.55.

Road leads in NW direction and through lightly timbered country - all softwoods.

Commenced ascent of LI-HI Hills at 9.12. These rise to a height of 800 ft. approx. Spelled carriers for a few minutes before descending.

Country very hilly and going is tiring owing to numerous roots overgrowing track. Nothing can be done about this condition of the road.

Crossed DETAI swamp at 11.40. Crossing is made by way of logs supported by saplings with a handrail of cane to steady walker.

Reached NAMANA Ck. at 12-30 and a light lunch was consumed. Resumed journey at 1.20 and ascended DIBIRI hills which, though not high are steep.

Heavy rain overtook patrol at this point.

At 2.15 p.m. reached HI-A River. Roads prior to reaching here in poor condition.

Crossed river by means of canoe ferry. Gear all sent across safely and we reached village of BOVERA in a very heavy downpour of rain, at 2.55 p.m.

Rain continued to fall throughout afternoon so it was decided to camp and visit villages of TAVI, MOKE, INA and DABARI in the morning.

Rest House in good condition and recently repaired. It is situated just outside village and in the centre of a huge garden, cultivated by natives in vicinity for use of patrols and called by them - "The Government Garden" (see note under "Agriculture") Food of usual crops brought in and purchased for police and carriers with tobacco.

Village policemen from local villages reported and the constable from TAVI village (responsible for portion of road before reaching BOVERA) was asked why it had been neglected. He stated that his village was being rebuilt but people would immediately get on with the work. Gave him two weeks to complete the job on the road and warned him of consequences should he fail.

All policemen reported everything well in their villages.

31st Oct.

BOVORA. (V.C. NANAU). A well kept village of ten houses, 1 fully built, 2 under construction and 2 being pulled down for rebuilding.

Village clean and planted with mango, orange and lime trees. Crotons and hibiscus plants give it a well tended appearance.

Police man sick with bad cold - treated him with Aspirin and cough mixture. Otherwise no illness or trouble reported.

No fault to find with this place

Gardens extensive and carry crops of all usual produce. Corn and pumpkin seed distributed to people who appeared to appreciate this gift.

Latrines and rubbish pits had been constructed here and in all villages visited yesterday. Inspected these and found them suitable and sanitary.

Rain had fallen heavily during night and villagers assured me road to Babari would be under water. Sent for canoes and embarked on BI-A River at 9.10 a.m., with Mr. McCauley, one Armed constable and the Interpreter, leaving gear to be dried and aired after previous day's wetting.

River swollen with flood waters and it was soon apparent that surrounding country was under water and almost impassable by road.

Current swift and we soon reached:-

TAVI. (Vill Const. IAPURO) A village of ten houses with four more being built. This village is in the course of being entirely rebuilt and is untidy from building operations but not unclean.

No trouble or epidemic sickness reported.

New gardens have been commenced although old ones are still bearing. Produce from new gardens almost ready for use. An abundance of food in this area.

Banks of river are lined with gardens - where high spots exist.

Again reminded these people about their portion of the main patrol road from Mindesari to Bovora and instructed V. Const. where to install latrines and rubbish pits.

Left at 9.35, continuing downstream by canoe.

BOKE. (Vill const. IAPURO) Arrived 10.00

A small place of seven houses, a large single mens' house and two new ones being erected. One house badly needing repair and left instructions for the entire house to be rebuilt and that rubbish pits and latrines be dug at first opportunity.

No sickness or village troubles reported.

Village well tended. New gardens being cleared and others, also rather new, have reached production stage.

People also show where to dig cutters to drain away flood waters.

Proceeded at 10.15 a.m.

INA. (V.C. DABARI) Arrived 10.25.

A small village, situated on a high hill overlooking river. It consists of six houses - all neat and clean but edge of village place was littered with palm fronds and old sago leaf from houses which had been rebuilt. Ordered this to be burnt and this instruction was being carried out as patrol returned later in day.

Flowering shrubs give a colourful and gardenlike appearance to this village.

Rubbish pits and latrines had not been installed here so showed the people where to build and the advantages from a clean and healthy point of view were pointed out. No sickness or trouble here so left at 10.50 a.m.

DABARI. (Vill Const. Babari) A village of three houses and all badly in need of repair. (Arrived 11.00)

Site of village is a bad one and at time of visit all the area was approx. 6" to 1' under water owing to flooded condition of river.

Village policeman who was ill with rheumatism(?) and had some difficulty in getting about informed us that the

31st Nov. contd.

Water always came xxx like that after heavy rains in the mountains.

There are only six people in this village and I would like to see the village removed to a other site but surrounding country seems to be all the same.

suggested that they move to ... and make one village of the two - retaining their recent ... which are all far away. This suggestion met with approval from people of both villages. Best house here in good condition - much better than village houses but there was 3" of water all around the approaches to it.

Left at 11.40 for BOYANA and arrived at 2.40 after a difficult journey back against current and rapids to outcrafter of the canoe conveying Mr. McCauley. Should say actual walking time - in good weather - from Sabari to Boyana would be 8 1/2 hours.

Camped at Boyana again with intention of visiting villages upstream in the morning.

Food brought in by villagers and purchased with usual trade.

1st. November.

Left Best House at 7.45 and proceeding in a Southerly direction came to Lof C hut which was occupied. Inspected house and passed it for payment. Sigs. stationed here expressed themselves satisfied. Siau Creek crossed at 7.59 a.m. and at 9 a.m. reached:-

SIAM. (Vill Const. NANAU). Consists of eight houses and one being erected.

Latrines and rubbish pits in existence and being used.

Two fever patients reported and these were treated with quinine. No villages disputes or trouble.

Village practically new and was moved from old site because area was adjacent to ground used for dropping cargo to maintenance signallers.

New village surrounded by extensive gardens and all well kept.

New houses are of a good type of construction. Corn and pumpkin seed distributed.

Left here at 9.15.

Reached SIAU Ck. (for second time) at 9.44. Road still continuing in a Southerly direction and at 9.50 reached Si-A River. Road to this point newly cut. Old one, which was nearer river, was abandoned because of floods.

Crossed River and arrived at:-

MUANGA (Vill Const. NANAU) at 9.55 a.m.

This also a new village - five houses being completed and four new ones being built. All are paved with to coast of flooding of old site.

Corn and pumpkin seed distributed.

One case of malaria reported and two cases of bed sores. Treated bloody cases with sulphamide (internal & external) and other case with aspirin and found severe. Also told people to keep the latter patient warm and give plenty of hot food.

Councillor BOBIA reported five people living in gardens and not coming with roads and village people. This was said for and intended to return to village.

Left here at 10.30.

Proceeded down river for some. Current still swift and rapid where the road is narrow in places at ...

... surrounding country, on ...

... of ...

... of ...

Pago Pago

1st. November
contd.

Clay pottery of usual type with wooden eating bowls show greater skill in construction. All have carved handles with unusual designs. Some wooden ladles were also noticed. Shell arm ornaments, feather head-dresses and other things are all well made and unique in pattern. People themselves are intelligent looking and not shy. Some of the elder men have a proud bearing and they are best types of villagers seen on this trip up to date.

On arrival I found villagers from Fovea with me to settle a dispute over marriage price. It was this was a matter for themselves to settle and the village Councillors were handy and had their quota of all customs covering the circumstances. Matter was amicably settled. (See notes on VAINUO circumstances of this report.)

2nd. November.

Carriers obtained from local villagers and set off from Rest House at 9 a.m. in a westerly direction. This changed to NW shortly afterwards and was general direction of trip until TAMAI Peak was reached. Old Mill and swamp of same name were crossed at 9.30. At 10.15 crossed Mambo Creek and at 11.37 commenced ascent of DUMSIRI Hills.

Reached WUMU River at 11.22 and at 11.40 crossed DUMSIRI Cr., which is the old boundary mark between what was Mandated Territory and Pago. (The old path parallel intersects Dumsiri creek at this point). Reached WUMU River for second time at 12 noon, which was crossed by wading, water about thigh deep, and had lunch in vicinity of LofC maintenance hut. Walking time to here from BOVERA 3 1/2 hours.

Left this spot at 1.25 and at 2.17 commenced the steep ascent of BIASI Ridge. Reaching Bloni Peak on this ridge a view of Tersons Point and Mouth of Bi- river was obtained.

At 2.57 the top of TAMAI Peak was crested and patrol was able to see MARIA River below.

Left this point at 3.10 after spelling carriers and reached the village of:-
GOMENA and banks of Waria at 3.45. GOMENA is situated in Markham district and apart from asking "Tul-Tul" about epidemic sickness and noticing that village was clean and tidy did not interfere.

Gear and party were ferried across Waria by canoe and passing village of FOFORI proceeded to group of buildings erected by Capt. McKenna (to be used as Govt. Station) prior to old boundaries of Markham and Sandstone districts being resumed.

Food was brought by the villagers of FOFORI and there appeared to me to be an abundance. Tarowas largest seen on trip.

Made payments to next of kin of deceased labourers and had interesting talk (in 'pid-in') with a police boy who had been in Salasua at the time it was retaken by our troops. He was a mine of information. FOFORI policemen and medical orderly reported and said everything was well with their village.

Arrange for carriers for morning and camped for night. Corporal GIBSI of RIC detachment reported that a woman who had taken a liking to one of the police with patrol had just turned up, having followed behind from BOVERA. Sent for her and explained to the Constable concerned and the woman that she would have to be returned and arrangements were made to that effect.

Page eight.

2nd. November
contd.

Roads for latter part of journey to BUCONI were in a shocking state and GAMBIA people stated they had all been away working at BORNE. This part of track comes under the jurisdiction of Barkham District and I advised the officer concerned re the matter by whom.

Roads passed over today went their way through hilly country and at times some very steep portions are encountered. Country heavily timbered.

Waria at BUCONI splits and should say the portion crossed would be approx 60 yards wide and the water very swift flowing.

3rd. November.

In morning, went back across river to Lof C hut near GORAMA village to contact Korobe station and also Lieut. Moore of maintenance men at AWARI re carriers I was sending to take supplies back to BOVERA.

Some difficulty experienced in getting carriers to take us on and had to break down loads into light 'carries' and use some women and small boys.

Left 9.00 a.m. and proceeded in a SSE direction along bank of Waria River (Barkham District side).

Road follows stream all the way to PEMA and going is rather hilly but apart from MASAGAI ridge nothing steep was met with.

Waria River runs in a deep valley and hills on either bank, although not of great height, are almost precipitous and descend right to water's edge. Stream is swift flowing and at times rapids were noticed.

Many small streams crossed on way.

Reached PEMA No 2 at 12 noon - walking time from BUCONI 24 hours -- lunch was consumed and petrol resumed journey at 1.10 p.m. in a NW direction.

PEMA No 1 was reached at 1.27 and the crossing ~~made~~ of Waria made shortly afterwards by a ~~small~~ ferry.

I should say that this crossing would be hazardous after heavy rains. Even today there were some rather exciting moments but gear was eventually sent across safely. There is always a big delay at this point as one canoe is all that is available.

Proceeding upstream (now in Membare District again) it was found that although still ascending the going was much easier and good time was made.

SARA (Vill Const. DEMEGI) This village was reached at 3.20.

Policemen reported all well - no illness or village troubles.

Road leading in and out of village clean and well kept, considering country passed through.

All houses (eleven) were in good condition and village place exceptionally neat and tidy.

Plenty of food in evidence in village and gardens passed through on track indicated a place of plenty. Some pigs noticed but no fowls.

Left at 3.35 p.m.

AGUWAI (Vill Const. DEMEGI) Arrived here at 3.50 and just after arrival a heavy rain storm broke.

Paid off carriers and villagers brought in ~~fresh~~ hot cooked foods for police. This was purchased with tobacco.

Village neat and tidy, no report of epidemic sickness reported.

Consists of seventeen houses. Trines and rubbish pits installed adjacent to village and in use.

Roads seen today good, considering terrain and doubt if they could be improved on.

Heard that W.C. Bithead, Chief Assistant, from Korobe was operating an office on his way to Geraine but he is a few days short.

4th. November.

Left MUMAI at 8 o'clock - patrol delayed by heavy rains - and set off in a fine drizzle of rain and a fog.

Road still following Seria River and in general SW direction.

Track leads around foot of steep hills. At times we ascended to heights of 700 to 900 ft. overlooking river but usually the patrol was moving at a level with the stream.

Many mountain creeks crossed and these were rushing torrents after heavy rains of yesterday and last night.

GOBI OK. was really in flood. Usual method of crossing (fording) was impossible. Police and carriers quickly procured logs and a rough bridge was made in no time. Gear was all carried across safely by this means.

Pleasing feature of today's walk was number of pine-apple plants, breadfruit, paw-paw and bananas growing along the road. This is a practice which I am trying to encourage throughout the Sub-District.

Numbers of gardens passed and these are all well kept and plentifully stocked.

GOBI Rest House was reached at 12 noon (actual walking time to this point 2 1/2 hours but stops were made for marning purposes).

After a light lunch, left rest house at 1.15 and crossed Seria by means of a cane bridge - well constructed and stayed - and with Mr. McCauley, Interpreter and one policeman set out for GOBI village, some ten minutes back towards AGUTAMI but on opposite bank of River.

GOBI (Vill Const. BORI) This village quite a large one but desolate looking owing to lack of coconut palms and other trees. It consists of eighteen houses - all of usual type and in good condition. Village place clean and drains dug as per previous patrol's instructions. These have made a considerable difference to drying out surroundings.

Latrines and rubbish pits not constructed as yet but this work is being undertaken now. Lack of men in village used as an excuse for delay in installing. No sickness or trouble reported.

This village is situated at the foot of MUMI Peak.

Left at 1.40.

Arrived back at Rest House at 1.55 and proceeded upstream on journey at 2 p.m. Road still ascending but not difficult.

Roads in this area well defined and where possible have been cleaned to regulation width. Most creeks, of any size are bridged with logs and have cane hand rails attached.

IBMA (Vill Const. BAI-UNO). Reached at 4.10. but actual walking time from Gobi 1 hour 35 mins. Roads to this village excellent and village itself is well kept and cared for. Flowering shrubs and trees and useful trees also - limes, paw-paw, papayas, mango and betels make a veritable garden of this place.

It consists of twenty four houses and is really in two sections. Place clean and all orders given on the previous patrol have been carried out as far as I can see.

No sickness or trouble but Village policeman had a small ulcer on his leg which was treated by me. Rest House excellent and in good position above village and overlooking River. Beds have been made out of bush tisers and a cane mattress attached. This is a good idea and could be well adapted by other villages.

Hospitality of people and their willingness were particularly noticeable.

An abundance of food (cooked) was brought for the police and carriers and also for ourselves. The

4th. November
contd.

letter included, huge 'Queen' Pineapples, banana's over ten inches long, cucumbers, spring onions and tomatoes. All very welcome changes to the diet of taro, and sweet potato.

Supplies of corn, pumpkin, bean, tomato, beet and chinese cabbage seeds were given to these people to augment their food supplies.

Houses are well constructed but are rather primitive and a sketch is attached to this report.

5th. November.

Left Rest House at 8 a.m. and set out for "Spotters" camp situated on ITOTO peak.

After a stiff climb of forty five minutes arrived and found Cpl. Bigley and Cpl. Daly (Iariwa station) in residence. Cpl. Bigley reported all well and gave me to understand that Daly was relieving Kitchen of Iema station. Kitchen had gone to Iariwa to recover from a bad attack of malaria (previously reported as Black water fever). Why, I don't know as walk is enough to kill a man with fever and the climatic conditions are exactly alike. These "spotters" appear to have the gift of being where they shouldn't be. W.O. Kasd, on a previous patrol found this station deserted by

European personnel and secret documents lying about for anyone's perusal.

Have made a separate report on these two stations (Iariwa and Iema) which is attached.

Camp was neat in appearance and apparently quite a deal of work had been done since previous patrol. A garden was being cultivated and I noticed fowls which had been purchased from local villagers.

Sig. Daly reported that he had received a message from Corp. Lantry of Iariwa to the effect that people from Gerine village in the Gailala District were again threatening local people and had sent messages to Iariwa that they were coming down to kill the people and to fight the spotters also. He has sent a tommy gun and ammunition up to Lantry in case of trouble. No further news of trouble had been received after that message although the two stations had been in communication since. (Later enquiries showed that Daly had grossly exaggerated the rumours and there had been no trouble with Gailala people for months.) Daly has since been returned to Port Moresby or I would have certainly recommended that he be withdrawn from Iariwa as a likely cause of bother. See separate report).

Left this camp at 10.45 and arrived back at camp at 11.15.

Rain commenced to fall on my return so decided to again camp here for night and proceed in the morning.

Spent afternoon adding data gathered to patrol map and sketching types of houses etc.

6th. November.

Left Iema at 8 a.m. and crossing creek, of same name, by means of a swing bridge - low footway supported with galv. wire strands. Road proceeding SSW. Patrol continued upstream to Iema boundary - the GORUTU Ck. which was reached at 9.30 a.m. Carriers were rested here for ten minutes before proceeding on journey.

Road still leading through well timbered and mountainous country. Going not difficult. Tracks well maintained and defined.

Reached rest house on banks of GIBBU or IWANIA River at 11 o'clock and stopped for light lunch. There is no village here but rest house is maintained by Unupo and Iema villages.

Journey to this spot had taken us 3 hours 35 mins. allowing for mapping activities and rest.

Set out again at 12.10, crossing IWANIA river by a cane bridge - well constructed and stayed.

Road still over mountainous country and some steep pinches were climbed.

Dup of report to G

6th. November
contd.

At 12.45 patrol was drenched by sudden downpour and last portion of journey was finished in heavy showers of rain.

UMUPORO. (Vill Const. SIBSIO). Arrived 1.5 p.m. and decided to stay here overnight. Village consists of eleven houses. Most of these rather dilapidated but extensive building operations are under way.

Drains, latrines and rubbish pits constructed and in use. Umuporo is situated at junction of KODE and WARIA Rivers with the AI-3 joining the latter a short distance above village.

Waria takes sharp turn to north at this point and into Markham District proper - towards Garaina.

No village troubles disclosed on enquiry but one case of suspected dysentery reported. Imposed quarantine conditions on house and other occupants and ordered concrete latrine to be built immediately. Lack of salts, oil or sulphacistine prevented further action being taken.

Good gardens noticed along road and also in vicinity of village.

Mt. NELSON and SAUWA Falls clearly visible towards SW. Bearings were taken on main peaks and plotted on map.

Further details were added to patrol map and reports brought up to date during the remainder of afternoon.

7th. November.

Patrol proceeded from Rest House at 8 a.m. This morning. Track leading in SW direction and away from Waria and up the AI-3.

KODE River, just outside the village was crossed by a cane and log bridge at 9.10 and upstream until junction with AI-3 was reached. This river was crossed and recrossed several times during the journey. Going easy and tracks clean and well defined.

WAKADUPU. (Vill Const. WAKU) Arrived 9 a.m.

Village neat and clean. Drains etc. all built as per instructions. Consists of twelve houses, situated on a low ridge above river. Good gardens in vicinity and all are well stocked.

No sickness or trouble disclosed on enquiry. Left 9.25 proceeding West.

WIRA. (Vill Const. WIRU). Arrived 9.37.

A large village of forty houses, in two sections divided by rubber plantation of fifty trees. All these in good condition and could be tarred if necessary.

All houses well constructed and surroundings clean. One man with pneumonia treated as well as I could but no troubles reported.

Latrines and rubbish pits constructed and in use. Drains had been dug in accordance with previous patrol's instructions.

Good rest house - well constructed and planned.

Village policeman an excellent type and has people well in control. He was a member of RPC for years and seems to me to be right man in right job. (On my return to station found "Loyalty Medal" waiting for this man and it will be presented on next patrol)

Had cup of tea and proceeded at 10.30. Direction east.

WIRINI. (Vill Const. WIRIRO). Reached here 10.35. A small village in comparison with last one but well kept and surrounding all cared for.

No latrines as yet but drains have been dug and rubbish pits are in use.

One woman brought to me. She has had a broken leg but it had been tended to in a rough way and bone almost completely set. Could do nothing further for her.

No village troubles or 'cases' brought to my attention. Left 10.50 a.m. Direction SE.

WIRIARA. (Vill Const. WIRIARA). Arrived 11.15.

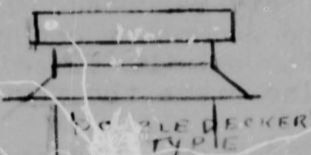
This village consists of twenty-two houses and an extra large one for housing single men - quite a barracks.

Page twelve.

7th. November
contd.

Village fenced for keeping pigs away from houses. Everything in all condition and no fault to find. Drains, rubbish pits and latrines all built and in use.

Houses of usual mountain type, but here they are built up off ground on stumps. Some were noticed with a four sided roof and rest house was roofed in a 'double decker' style as seen in some villages near Ceresby. These fashions in buildings have been



brought back by work boys returning to their villages. Infants diarrhoea reported but epidemic on wave and only one death reported from this cause. Gave salts to Village Constable to try and check any further outbreak.

No village disputes or 'cases' presented for settlement. Govt. gardens and huge village gardens all noticed. These were all well stocked.

PRO. (Vill Const. KASSU). Arrived 11.15. A well situated village of thirteen houses -- all clean and tidy.

Drains dug in accordance with orders given on last patrol.

Treatment outlined for one pneumonia case but there were no village troubles reported.

Left 12 noon.

AVILASA (Vill Const. SAHARI) Arrived 12.20. Counted twenty eight houses and village built in the form of a hollow square, and situated on the slopes of Mount NELSON.

Village well drained and some hard work has been put into this job since last patrol. To all appearances drains have made considerable difference to the drying out of ground in vicinity.

Two cases of mumps and one of pneumonia - I say pneumonia as symptoms are similar but sickness does not appear to be as severe. Hot fomentations were ordered for mumps patients and warmth and hot foods prescribed for the pneumonia case. This was the best I could do. Rubbish pits and latrines all built in and in use. Roads have been recently cleaned and are well defined. Drains have been dug on either side in worst places and this has made a vast improvement to condition of those patches likely to become muddy.

Valleys are now widening out and better views of surroundings can be obtained.

Ai-i river quite a stream and seems to be main water supply for this and other villages below it. Water excellent - clear and cold.

Proceeded to rest house above village and decided to camp for night. Mt. Groom clearly visible here and a panorama drawing was made. Attached to this report. Cooked food were brought for carriers and police and were purchased with tobacco and salt. Salt being main trade.

8th. November.

Completed map and panorama sketch commenced yesterday. Clouds had obscured peaks and interrupted mapping on that day.

Left Rest house at 8.45 proceeding in a general SE direction.

Road still over mountainous country and walking slowed up by stoney nature of ground covered. To lose a footing here could cause a nasty fall. Track seems to go up and down over ridges emanating from Mt. Nelson.

Many small streams crossed and these were strong and swift.

8th. November
Contd.

Their volume being obtained in very short distances. They are all tributaries of KODE River.

At 11 a.m. reached Rest House on KODE River and decided to rest carriers and have light lunch. (Two hours walking time from AVIMASA).

Left 12 noon crossing river by cane bridge and then proceeding up bank for a short distance before leaving this stream, and entering the hilly country once again. Rain commenced to fall again and continued throughout remainder of journey to Sedema. Road better here, well kept and tended where nature of country allowed.

Again crossed many small creeks which were quickly rising because of rains.

Finally reached SEDEMA on the banks of the GIUMU River, at 2.5. Walking time from KODE Rest House 1 3/4 hours.

SEDEMA. (Vill Const. IARC). A village of sixteen houses. Place well kept and clean.

This sickness, called pneumonia by me, was very much in evidence here and treated patients as well as I was able. Will arrange medical patrol through this district as soon as I am able to. No Pickwell Medical Assistant being now attached to Iona.

Eight deaths were reported from this complaint.

Distance too far to carry these people to Iona and weather too uncertain.

Received complaints that lack of men in village was causing hardship through remaining people not being able to attend gardens etc. Explained that war work was very necessary at the moment and that the women would have to do a bigger share than usual while menfolk were away. Am afraid I didn't get the necessary response.

Carrying supplies from DUVERA - ex Garaina - to 'spotters' camp - at Iariwa is also a drain on these people and they mentioned this fact also.

No other troubles reported to me this day.

Latrines and rubbish pits installed.

9th. November.

Inspected pneumonia patients and they seemed to be improved - wishful thinking perhaps.

Then leaving gear in village in charge of Corporal Cresi, Mr. McCauley and self, 2 police and interpreter set off for GIBO.

Direction SSE until GIUMU River is reached, at 9.50. This was crossed by means of cane bridge - well made and stayed.

WAINAUWO (Vill Const. IARC) - A new village composed of six houses and populated by old Iekinumu people who have moved closer to Sedema on instructions previously given by ADO.

Village place well tended and no cause for complaint. Drains, rubbish pits etc all installed.

No sickness here neither was any trouble reported apart from further complaints re lack of man-power and the carrying of cargo from Duvura to Iariwa, preventing them from spending the necessary time on their gardens. For all this I noticed no lack of food either here or in Sedema.

Made same reply to these people as I had to the other villagers.

Left 9.40 and commenced the climb over GUMU KOKO Ridge. Road from here on little better than a bush road but in spots genuine attempts have been made to improve it - steps have been made and sides of hills timbered and path built up level.

Goin' steep and I should say it is the stiffest climbing of this patrol but not near as bad as parts of the congalasi mountains, in Buna Sub-district. Reached SAVA creek at 10.30 and rested for ten minutes.

Nov. 9th. Contd.

Track then leads down this creek until Ogi Creek
Junct and then we proceeded up this stream until foot
of MARI-E Ridge is met. Track leads over this and
down to GIBO river - tributary of GIHEU.

GIHO. (Vill Const. NAORI) Arrived 12.5.

Comprises ten houses. Village policeman reported no
sickness or trouble.

Plenty of food in evidence and there are numerous
large pigs running about.

Village place neat and clean and found no fault with
this place.

Road leads from here to GIHEU river and the one to
Waria which is reached at IVANIA Rest House.

Had fruit lunch and left on return to SIHEMA which
was reached after 2 1/2 hours walking.

10th. November.

Left Rest House, Sedema at 7.45 a.m.

and proceeded South following banks of GIHEU River.

at 8.25 we came to the old site of Sedema village
and a rubber plantation of some twenty odd trees. These
were quite a size but lichen covered and not as
healthy looking as those inspected at KIRA village -
a much lower altitude.

Track wound round the side of huge mountain peaks and
at time going was steep and difficult. Path is little
more than a native pad at times and doubt whether it
could be improved owing to country traversed, numerous
rocks and stone outcroppings.

MOBUA Peak was almost perpendicular and carriers had
to be rested frequently.

At 10.34 we reached SIRI Ck. and a halt was made for
tea and a good hour's rest for carriers.

Setting out again at 11.30 the patrol still continued
on the winding path and reached the village of IARIWA
at 1.30 p.m.

The Rest House seems to be permanently occupied by the
'Spotters' stationed here. They left the house built
for them for no reason at all as far as I was able
to make out, and settled in the village. Their house
has rotted away and will mean new quarters should it
be decided to move them back. I think that this should
be done and will refer matter to D.O. (see separate
report on these Spotting Stations.)

Pitched a tent and shortly after this was done, rain
driven by a cold wind poured down and a lot of the gear
was soaked. Fly also commenced to leak - a poor outlook.
Fortunately rain only lasted an hour or so.

Weather cold and bleak. Should say this village is
situated approx. 7000 to 8000 ft. high.

11th. November.

Inspected Ieriwa and surroundings.

Village consists of fourteen houses all told -
primitive in design but suitable for climatic conditions.
Walls are of roughly hewn planks and pandanus leaf
replaces the sago leaf of the lower regions. (See
sketch attached).

Village clean and well tended and rubbish pits and
pipes are installed.

Gardens are big and well stocked. Included among
usual crops are English Potatoes, ginger plant and
passion fruit grow here in profusion.

Noticed a fenced dancing ground. The enclosure would
be about 30 yds. by 20 yds. and the palisade is made
of logs set upright in the ground. This place is
well tended and flowering shrubs have been planted just
inside the wall. The red leaf plant known to me as
"TAREBU" is well in evidence.

Inquired into the alleged threats made by GUILALA
people but it appears they were made months ago and
there has been no recurrence.

11th. November contd.

Corporal Lowry reports that signs from the other side of the island - believed to be Americans - came through GOILALA district on a short line expedition and shot village pigs in GARIMA vicinity. This upset the people and they went bush. This report came to him through natives.

People here are primitive and very timid. They go about in the briefest coverings - women with a "G" string and men with very little more. How they stand the climate dressed as they are is difficult to apprehend.

When inspecting this village, villagers all retired into houses and stayed there until inspection was finished but if no apparent notice ~~XXXX~~ was taken of them they went about, village tasks as usual.

12th. November.

Inspected site of spotters' old residence with a view to having the house rebuilt and the spotters removed from the village.

Completed mapping activities in the area. Overhauled patrol gear and checked food supplies. Made enquiries re old Takinumu road with the intention of returning to Ioma that way but heard that bad landslides had made road impassable so decided to return to SEDENA and try from there.

This old track had been abandoned as a patrol road but in view of sickness and possible trouble in area think the road should be reopened to give easy and quick access to this district. The distance from Ioma via FOFOEI to Iariwa is approx. 10 days as against four days via TAKINUMU.

I am also of the opinion that quick access would encourage people from villages hereabouts to visit station more often and report troubles and sickness. Should track, after inspection, on return journey prove an easy proposition to ~~XXXXXX~~ put in order, it is my intention to open the road for above reasons, and visit the Goilala (Small Goilala) regularly by this means.

Paid deceased labourers' wages to next of Kin of Iariwa and Seregi villages.

I find that Seregi people have come to live in this village. They were brought in by signs, who say instructions were given by Capt. McKenna. Left them there until I contact Capt. McKenna. They have built houses and seem to have settled down permanently. Food purchased for carriers and police and preparations made for return journey tomorrow morning.

13th. November.

Left Iariwa at 8.15 and retraced steps to Sedena. Road greasy from heavy rains of last night and previous day. Nothing untoward to report about journey and village was reached after 3 1/2 hours walking.

Rain again threatened so decided to make camp and stay overnight.

Inspected coconut palms during afternoon and found two infested with beetles. Ordered these to be dug out and destroyed before other palms became infected. Pneumonia patients much better so gave them a course of aspirin and prescribed warmth and hot foods.

Heavy rain commenced to fall shortly after arrival here and continued throughout afternoon.

14th. November. Left Sedama for Oibo on the way back to Ioma, via Takinuru. Arrived Oibo and made camp for night. Spent afternoon obtaining information re road, camping spots etc and also mapping surrounding hills etc.

15th. November. Left OIBO at 8.15 a.m. and proceeded up banks of Oibo River, in a SE direction. Track at times was lost and the bed of stream itself was used but going was not difficult. At 10.5 reached UMA Ck. and track then left OIBO River and commenced to rise over the long and steep climb of GAMADA mountain, - so called by the local natives because of the large quantities of GAMADA palm growing thereon. I have never seen it in such profusion. At 12.15. we reached junction of KINU and AU-UNA Creeks where a halt was made for an hour: to rest carriers and brew some tea. Left this spot at 1.17. and proceeded up bed of KINU Ck. - still in a SE direction but getting more easterly. After a short distance left creek bed and ascended MONOMCA Peak and top was reached at 2.39. and then we proceeded along a razor backed ridge and made descent to IRI River which was reached at 3.20. Track again disappeared and we waded down IRI until Takinuru rest house (on banks of EI-A River) was reached at 4.10 p.m. Rest house in good order and of unusual design. Villagers have long deserted this spot for OIBO and Waiuwu. Camp was made for night and shortly afterwards heavy rain fell.

16th. November. Patrol proceeded from Takinuru at 8.15. after making bridge across EIA. Swide bridge having collapsed. Direction SE after passing around Takinuru Peak. Going steep and fairly rough. At 9.15 a halt was made on AI-A Ck for half an hour to rest carriers and adjust some of the loads. Proceeding at 9.45 patrol again commenced to climb and track led up and down over ridges for the rest of the journey. Some of them being very steep. At 10.50 the junction of Takinuru and PELC creeks was reached and way led up the former for some distance and then we had steep climb over GOSEBADI Peak. This was one of the steepest pitches to date. At 11.47 patrol halted for one hour and a light lunch was consumed. At 2.40 we reached the CORCA River where it was decided to camp for the night. Elys were pitched and spent rest of afternoon on patrol notes and maps. Raining again as night fell.

17th. November. Broke camp on Corca River and proceeded at 7.45. a.m. Crossed stream and still proceeding in a Southerly direction set out for AIKORA River. Going the same as yesterday. Numerous small creeks crossed and re-crossed and at times walking was done in the streams themselves. At 9.5. was informed that a policeman had run a stick into the sole of his foot and that it had broken off. This was extracted with a pair of bone forceps and a razor blade. The wound was swabbed out treated with sulphamide and bandaged. Then an was then able to walk with the assistance of another constable. Reached camping ground shortly after one p.m. Made camp on the banks of AIKORA River, and on an old village site. This saved police and carriers erecting bush shelters and only my fly had to be pitched.

17th. November
contd.

Spent afternoon airing gear, washing clothes and general camp routine.
Examined surroundings and made additions to patrol map and notes.
Aikora deep and swift flowing at this spot.

18th. November

Left camp on AIKORA at 7.15. but patrol was held up while gear etc. was taken over worn swing bridge one carry at a time.
Finally left this point at 7.35 a.m.
The ascent of "Whitton's Fly" commenced immediately on crossing the river. This range running east and west consists of three peaks - The MAPADONCO, TIPIPIA and CONVA joined by narrow ridges. All are steep but CONVA is the main and carriers had to be halted frequently for spells.
After 3 1/2 hours on track the GIRA River was reached and a halt made for an hour.
GIRA is deep and current slow, at this point.
At 12 noon we crossed river by means of another swing bridge (rough planks supported by wire cable and galv. wire) and commenced ascent of SAVARADONCO. This is steep and road slippery. Top of the hill reached at 12.20 and the way led along a narrow ridge to MARAIODA Peak. While climbing this patrol was drenched by sudden thunderstorm.
At 1.30 the WONGA creek was reached and we waded down this to the junction with CI-I Ck. where we decided to camp for night at Mr. Geo. Chester's abandoned shack.
Total walking time for today's trip - 6 1/2 hours, and we are now 4 1/2 hours from IGMA.

19th. November.

Broke camp at Chester's shack and proceeded down CI-I creek in a NE direction until junction with WONGA Ck. Track then lead up DICINO-KOA Hill and continued along ridge until TAMATA River was encountered at 9.7.
Crossed river at KORINI Ck. junction and climbed CI-I ridge - a very steep pitch - and at 11.30 a halt was made to rest carriers and brew tea.
At 12.30 left this spot and at 1 p.m. recrossed TAMATA River - swing bridge here badly in need of repair.
Reached Station at 1.30 where I found W.C. Lead absent at Mambere mouth where he was supervising the despatch of stores to IGMA. W.C. Pickwell was in charge and he reported all well.

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NATIVE SITUATION.

Natives visited throughout patrol all settling down to normal village life. This was instanced by good condition of roads, building activities, and agricultural pursuits, also all instructions re hygiene etc in villages were accepted without demur and the further evidence of the preparations for Christmas dances etc. - preparing of masks, head-dresses and affixes.

Small GOLLALA area is restless but am of the opinion that no trouble will arise in that district, unless from outside interference.

People on this trip showed greatest of hospitality and a willingness to carry out instructions. Carriers were forthcoming quickly where they were asked for but some difficulties were experienced owing to lack of eligible men.

Crimes and disputes - nil, or none were brought to my notice, although every enquiry was made.

Two or three disputes over 'bridal payments' were enquired into but these were settled with aid of village officials.

It is my practice, where I have no jurisdiction according to Native Regulations and where Councillors show more than usual intelligence, to call the local officials together - there are usually three or four village policemen and councillors present at all stops made - and get them to quote, to assembled people, the local customs governing the circumstances presented. Then to ask them whether people concerned in misdemeanour are conforming. If not, they are to adjust according to ruling custom. This method works satisfactorily and gives Councillors a certain standing as representatives of their villages.

Marriage matters are the main items settled this way but occasionally the ownership of a tree or the decision as to the use of a piece of ground have been amicably adjusted in this fashion.

W.O. Kead, attached to this station, has been instructed to carry out this practice also.

Villages all have community spirit and I had no complaints from them re Government requirements ~~were~~ nor able to find fault where they were able to comply. Enemy had not visited Middle Waria or small Gollala although some of the villages, particularly on lower AI-A River were deserted during Japanese occupation of BUNA and the housing and gardening suffered accordingly.

Village Constable PARO of KIRA village was outstanding in his loyalty and offering of services to Government officials and troops in this area but he has already been recommended for "LOYALTY MEDAL" and this has just been received at this station for presentation.

KIRA RIVER. These people intelligent and good types. Villages generally well kept and planned. Existence appears normal although lack of young men and predominance of women is noticeable.

AI-A River. Villagers intelligent and proud people. They seem to have retained their skill in the manufacture of village utensils to a greater degree than other people visited this patrol. Their head-dresses and shell ornaments are also well designed and skilfully made.

Cances and housing are also solidly constructed and well designed. Have made sketches of some of these and they attached to this report.

The villages themselves are well planted up with useful trees and flowering shrubs and they - the people - seem to me to have a definite 'civil' pride. While sitting in the Rest House at BOVERA on the night of 1st. November, I heard the Councillor

NATIVE SITUATION.
contd.

shouting a kind of chant. At the finish of the outburst the whole village shouted in unison - a long drawn out yell. On making enquiries I found that it was an address on account of the new moon, wherein Councillor expressed the hope that with its advent, the Yero, and other crops would be plentiful and the fruit large during the month. The final yell by people could be rated as a fervent "AMEN" to the oration. This is a monthly occurrence. Into lineage of BI-A people is akin to that of the lower ANIA villagers - which is also remarkable - and maybe the result of intermarriage between the two clans, in previous times. Instances of this came to my notice during the visit.

LIDYIA MARIA. These people more primitive but it is a remarkable fact, and it is my experience that the further into the mountains I have been - not only in this district - the better the roads and their maintenance and the cleaner the villagers. This appears to indicate a more industrious people and possibly a sense of duty and citizenship. Their industry is also noticed in the huge gardens they build on the sides of mountains and the delicate work put into feather ornaments and articles of dress.

WALLI SORIALA. People here primitive and timid although all Government requirements regards roads and villages and hygiene have been excellently carried out. They are hospitable and willing and carry on normal tasks if no apparent notice is taken of them.

Was approached by natives of some villages for permission to hold a dance on IOMA station, during the Christmas period. Pointed out Government would not be able to assist with foods as of yore owing to difficulties in getting it. However, they are eager and suggested they bring their own.

I approached A.O. on this matter in a separate letter and feel it would be an excellent means of restoring confidence to these people: if rations are sufficient without incurring normal requirements I have also asked to be allowed to donate a couple of bags of rice. (Permission now obtained and arrangements being made)

VILLAGE OFFICIALS.

These are all able men and there are some outstanding ones among them.

Vill Const. PARO of AIRA village (ex RBC)

Councillor BOGINO of NATAERA (ex - Interpreter, IOMA station)

Councillor WOVVOI BOVERA.

The above were live wires. Intelligent, willing and gave us the greatest help and co-operation. They have their villages in control and have great influence in vicinity.

Some of the others have become slightly lax owing to extraordinary conditions prevailing but now patrols are regular and District Service Activities almost normal, these men should improve.

List of Village Constables is recorded against each village name in Diary portion of this report.

Councillors names are already recorded on census sheets and filed in this office.

No dismissals, or deaths reported, this patrol.

VILLAGES.

All villages, with exception of two on lower BI-A River, TAVI and DABANI, were up to standard and no serious faults recorded. BI-A villages are subject to flooding but doubt if situation can be improved apart from moving them to higher ground and elevated spots are hard to find in this area.

Paratwenty

NATIVE VILLAGES
contd.

All inhabited. Sites well chosen and healthy. Sanitation amply provided for. DABARI was only village which I would like to see moved, owing to its low lying position. I have recommended the change to IRA which was well received by people of both places. Latrines, rubbish pits, drains have been installed or are being installed in all villages on this route. Gardens are all adjacent to villages, within easy walking distance, with exception of Middle Varia where nature of country does not always permit this. These people make gardens, high on the sides of mountains, as a protection against flood waters and to obtain good drainage. Water for village use is, for most part, obtained from fresh, swift flowing rivers and streams. No wells used or noticed on this trip. Between MAMBA and BIA rivers, many dark coloured, slow running streams were noticed - but no villages exist in the vicinity. Troops or travellers passing through this area would be advised to take fresh water with them or necessary sterilising tablets. Villages are situated on main patrol road and are not in out of way places. Resthouses were all in AI condition. Police barracks also excellent and latrines have been erected, in some places, for carriers and police. The Rest Houses at IWARIA and KODE are unnecessary in my opinion and I have told the people concerned in their maintenance that there is no need for these in the present circumstances but buildings are to be allowed to stand until uninhabitable.

HOUSING.

Re-building is going on in the villages deserted during enemy occupation of BUNA. Types seen in various areas are well constructed and suitable for climatic conditions that exist. One or two were outstanding in design and this was particularly noticeable at DUVERA. Hipped roofs and a 'Double-decker' type being in existence here - see rough sketches in diary portion of report. Houses usually follow a general pattern according to area, but where new houses are built incorporating good features, these are always pointed out as an example when re-building. At SARA and AGUTAMI villages, also DUVERA the houses are of usual Mountain type constructed of sago leaf roofs and 'KIPA' walls but a few were noticed with roughly hewn planks for walls and floors. They are built up off the ground on stumps and in majority of cases a section of the underneath portion had been fenced in and the closed area was used as a fire-place to warm houses of a night. A rough bench for sleeping is built near fire and this is for the member of household whose duty it is, to tend fire throughout night. The place is also used at times by the pregnant womenfolk - to save them the climb to the house proper and for greater warmth by proximity to the fires.

AGRICULTURE.

All gardens attached to native villages producing the usual crops - taro, sugar cane, mumpkins, bananas etc. Very little sweet potato or tapioca cultivated. Villages in coastal strip all have sago supplies. In the Middle Varia, English potatoes, spring onions and cucumbers also ginger plant, passion fruit and tomatoes are added to usual supplies of foods. On the patrol, pumpkin, corn, cucumber, marrow seed were distributed to all people and where climatic conditions were suitable, tomatoes, beet, radish, turnip, bean and other seeds were added to the above, and freely given out.

Included
to "Q"
23/1

AGRICULTURE.
contd.

Remarks
23/1

①
Remarks to
P.C. 24/1
7/0

Remarks to
23/1
7/0

I should say that sufficient foods are available for villagers' needs in every area visited and the Middle Waria has an abundance.

GIRA & AE-I River people have enough for their own needs but very little above that quantity at the moment, but new gardens are in course of construction and others have not quite reached production stage, so this condition should improve shortly

Two small rubber plantations were inspected on patrol - one at KIRA and the other outside SEDEMA. The first consists of fifty trees, all healthy and well past "first-tapping" stage. The second has some twenty odd trees and although these are large and past "first-tapping" stage are lichen covered and not so healthy in appearance as those at KIRA. Transport for such small quantities would hardly make the tapping of these trees worth while. 'Patrol Gardens' have been established all along route of this trip. Nearly every village has one and where villages are small, the peoples of two or more places, have made a community effort of these gardens. They are called "Government Gardens" by them but this name is not a good one as it indicates that produce is Government property.

It has been explained to them that this is not the case and they are entitled to produce when not required by patrols or troops passing through and that even then produce would be paid for in usual fashion. These gardens are really made to augment peoples' normal supply and to ensure food for patrols passing through without interfering to any great extent with ordinary native gardens. I am using the term "Patrol Gardens" whenever I speak of them. Gardens on EI-A river are well cared for and extensive. They are very productive, the soil being a rich river loam and results of cultivation are excellent.

There is no shortage of food in this area and limes, mangoes and oranges are all in evidence. Coconut plantations, in general, are well kept. Trees clean and healthy looking and bearing good crops of new nuts. Only village where beetle pests were noticed was SEDEMA and two trees were instructed to be dug out and destroyed.

Tobacco leaf growing in villages in coastal strip. An encouraging the planting of pine-apples, cocoanuts, paw-paw and breadfruit along main patrol roads as food supplies for travellers, native and European.

ROADS & BRIDGES.

No cause for complaint on this patrol. GINEMAI stretches were in need of periodical cleaning but the extra work - building LofC maintenance huts and carrying food supplies from MAMBA mouth to IOMA had prevented this work being carried out as usual. The portion before reaching DOVERA and just before GOMENA were in bad state and appropriate steps were taken to remedy this, otherwise roads were good as could be expected considering the terrain. Bridges all in order but one or two of the swing bridges could do with some strengthening but wire for the purpose is needed. Will requisition and have this work attended to as soon as possible. Small streams were bridged with solid logs and cane handrails attached.

DETAI swamp was crossed on raised logs on coping supports also with cane handrail to steady walker or carriers.

Other smaller swamps have logs anchored on ground with wooden bars and are quite serviceable. Roads from OIBO to IOMA - apart from walking in creek beds which cannot be avoided - are surprisingly

ROADS & BRIDGES:
contd.

good considering they have not been used or tended properly advent of Japs. at BUNA.
Swing bridges, in most cases still standing and need very few repairs.
Tree roots on tracks are a nuisance and this difficulty if it can be called such cannot be overcome as all surrounding country is the same.
Do not think that it will be possible to open it up for general patrol use as distance is too great for scattered villages to maintain properly, but I intend using this route on occasions, and possibly patrol can tend to necessary bridge repairs etc., so as easy access can be maintained with areas in Small GORLALA.

CENSUS.

Previously recorded and filed in this office. A check will be made on next patrol - in January 1944.

Indentured
LABOUR.

Is related to
DD. AL

X District passed through has been recruited to its greatest extent. No more could possibly be taken without hardship to villagers remaining and a danger of possible food shortage occurring in some parts of this district.

Women and small children in Middle Waria area are already performing many of the mens' tasks and complaints were heard re shortage of eligible men. This patrol had to utilise women and small children to carry lighter parts of gear from FOFUEI to AGUPAMI and UMUPORC.

Lieut. Robinson, of Morobe station, informed me by 'phone that he had been instructed to take 150 recruits from this area and was thinking of a recruiting trip to Waria proper and Middle Waria. This many men taken would cripple village efforts and I have brought the matter to DO's attention in separate letter. X

Lt. Robinson proceeded
on leave 9 Dec 43
No reports received.

MAP. "G"

Passed to
80/13

Sketch map prepared and attached. All information as to hills, peaks, rivers, villages and so on that were gathered have been shown. Panorama sketch made of Mount Groom from AVINASA, showing intervening country also attached.

RESULTS.

All objects accomplished and I feel confidence is being restored by these frequent visits. This area will be visited six times during year if normal patrol schedule drawn up by me can be maintained. Vast improvements have been made since last patrol and even on this short time I was in District, instructions given were being put into execution. An aneroid is an essential, for mapping purposes, on these mountain patrols. I have requisitioned previously for this item but so far it has not come to hand.

Would like to make mention of the Court Interpreter WEIO. This man performed his tasks ably and well. He is a mine of information re all districts visited and is a native of Middle Waria - IEMA village. His services were invaluable to me and I feel that I should record the fact.

Mr. McCauley of USA War Department, who accompanied the patrol - in accordance with DO's instructions - was shown every phase of the routine work. Customs, habits and normal pursuits of villagers were all explained as well as my knowledge permitted. He expressed himself as interested, and entirely delighted with the journey and was appreciative of the DO's permission for him to accompany patrol.

DS 2/18/19

HEALTH.

General health condition of people seems to be good, but lots of bronchial sickness - coughs, colds and suspected pneumonia. This latter sickness had almost reached the stage of an epidemic in SUDUMA village but am of the opinion that it has been checked.

Dysentery reported - but only isolated cases.

No nutritional diseases in evidence.

FRAMBOESIA and ulcers noticed in GIRA and EIA districts but would not say that ~~it~~ they were more than usual.

Treatments were given where possible and where my supply of drugs were suitable.

Some cases of mumps also brought to my notice but these were at the convalescent stage and no further signs of this complaint were noticed in the villages concerned.

Very little "SIPOMA" noticed but what cases there were, were bad ones.

On my return to station advised MO Pickwell (Medical Assistant) and he has already gone to MALBA/GIRA/EI-A area and if possible, and drugs hold out, he intends proceeding to Middle Weria district.

Latrines, rubbish pits and drains have been installed in nearly all villages and Village Constable instructed to dig separate ones should dysentery break out. These to be filled in as soon as epidemic disappears. They are also to report to station immediately if disease is suspected even.

No whooping cough noticed or reported in district visited.

.....

Dup. passed to ADMS

80 ¹/₄₄

[Faint handwritten notes]

AS 20/8/19

ROYAL PAPUAN
CONSTABULARY.

Patrol accompanied by following members of RPC.

Reg. No. 1524	Corporal	ORESI
3204	Constable	KROSAT
1357	"	WAIMA
1354	"	IRANGI
3206	"	NOHUA.

All above performed duties well, and their cheeriness and willingness in carrying out instructions are worthy of note.

On some occasions in the latter stages of journey and after a long day's walk it was sometimes necessary for them to make temporary shelters for themselves - in absence of barracks - and this task was always undertaken in good spirit and without a grumble from any one of them.

Constable NOHUA was injured by a stick entering the sole of his foot and breaking off in there, but in no way did he complain after its withdrawal and with assistance preferred to walk. He is now well again and about his duties.

All members of detachment with exception of Corporal are from Waria (Middle) and have good knowledge of this area.

Corporal had good command and carried out all instructions to the letter.

No cause for complaint with any of these men.

.....

S. H. Yeoman

..... Patrol Officer.
S. H. Yeoman CIC/IOMA.
WOLL/ANGAU.

Dup. passed to
CO.
RPC.

SP
1/44

Kioya Mtn
or Mount Groom
40

WARI
PEAK

TO
GROOM

WARIN
VALLEY

KORISO
RIVER

BEREMU
RIDGE

AYLU
RIDGE

ONOMA
VILLAGE

AVIMASA
VILLAGE

GIMIMM
VILLAGE

DURBA
VILLAGE

AT-RIVER

SORI
PEAK

WARI
VALLEY

ALJ RIVER



VIEW OF KIOYA MOUNTAIN OR MT GROOM

LOOKING NORTH (H) TO CENTRE PEAK

FRONT. GIVING WEST HOUSE

S. H. BOWMAN, P.O.

8. 11. 43.

Patrol Route

HOUSE

TO SEDEMA

Taken By

No. 10

Date

W. H. Chapman

June 11, 1881

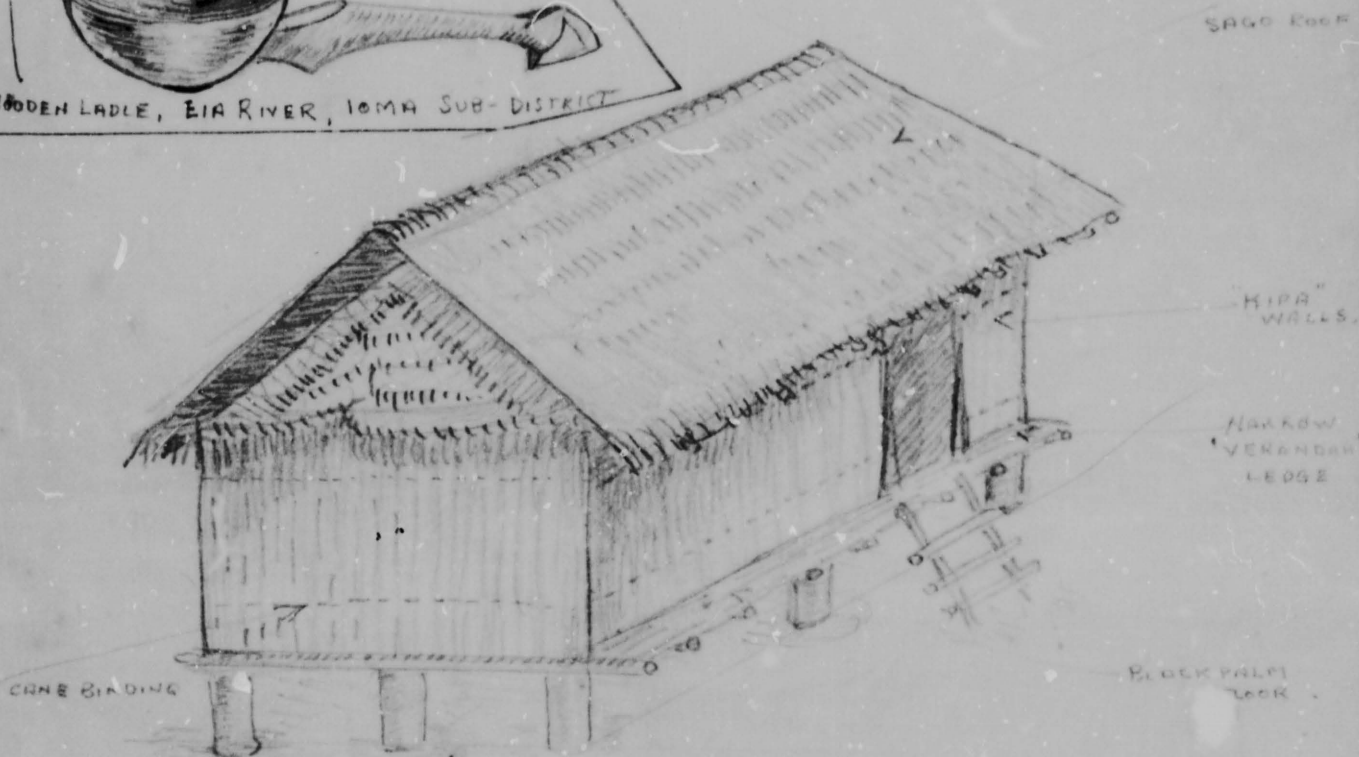




NINDEWARI
 TYPE OF HOUSE, IEMA VILLAGE,
 GIRA RIVER, IOMA SUB-DISTRICT,
 MAMBARE DISTRICT. P.O. YEOMAN, S.H.
 29. 10. 43.



WOODEN LADLE, EIA RIVER, IOMA SUB-DISTRICT



TYPE OF HOUSE, IEMA VILLAGE,
 WARIA RIVER - IOMA SUB-DISTRICT,
 MAMBARE DISTRICT. P.O. YEOMAN, S.H.
 5. 11. 43.



PANDANUS
THATCHING

SHEET
BARK
DOOR
COVERING

PLANK
FLOOR

ROUGH
PLANK
WALLS

TYPE OF HOUSE, IARIWA VILLAGE,
SMALL GOILALA, IOMA SUB-DISTRICT
MANBARA DISTRICT S.H.YEOMAN. P.D. 11-11-43.



"AVU"
TYPE OF IARIWA VILLAGER,
S.H.YEOMAN. P.D. 11-11-43.

Spotting Stations, N.C.A.W.V. Coy.
IOGA SUB-DISTRICT, MAEARA.

Report made by WO Yeoman S.H., OIC/IOGA on patrol
28.10.43 ----- 19.11.43.

On above patrol to Middle Waria and Small Gailala, two 'Spotting' Stations of the A.W.V. Coy. were visited and I cannot say that I was impressed with personnel or conduct of these men, although I must say, in the case of IEMA station big improvements had been made since visit by previous Officer of our Service. However, I submit the following report for the DO's perusal.

IEMA Station. Situated on Eastern side of the ITOTO Peak and to the N.E. of Iema village.

Found this station greatly improved, since previous patrol's visit, when W.O. Keed reported that it was unattended and surroundings neglected.

W.O. Keed reported station absolutely unattended by European personnel. These were absent from area altogether, for various reasons - one being the escort of a sick man, to Korobe Hospital, with Blackwater Fever. This man was not admitted to Hospital with this complaint and is now back in the District. I found Cpls. Bigley and Daly on station. Daly comes from IARIWA and he informed me he was relieving KITCHEN (the suspect Blackwater case) who had gone to IARIWA to recover from his fever. Why? It is hard to guess, because climatic conditions are much worse - cold and bleak - at Iariwa and the walk is enough to kill a man suffering with bad fever.

These people seem to have the gift of being anywhere but where they should be.

Cpl. Bigley, reported all well as regards personal health but a lack of work was making job monotonous. He has not sighted an enemy plane for weeks and activities are confined to weather reports only.

Although this station is situated on a Peak, view is limited owing to surrounding hills. Planes have to fly almost overhead before they can be seen. Weather reports are practically useless as personnel cannot see further than these confining peaks and such reports indicate weather conditions in immediate vicinity of station only.

It is my opinion that this station is of no great use. Iariwa overlooks this area and has greater vision than this station itself, and could possibly be made to serve the purpose of the two. Natives of Iema village report that 'Sigs' are always making demands on them as messengers, carriers for their journeys to and fro from Iariwa to Iema and this besides ordinary carrying of stores etc from DUVARA - Food is brought to these men ex GARIMA where it is landed by plane and then carried by local natives to IEMA. Natives also say great demands are made on them for certain types of fresh foods and it is not always possible to comply. They are then 'bullied' by the 'Sigs'. Bigley denies this absolutely.

While visiting this station Cpl. Daly reported that Cpl Langtry of Iariwa had sent a radio message to him, to the effect that people from GARIMA (a village in the Big Gailala) were again threatening local people at Iariwa, and had sent messages to say they were coming down to kill them and the SERREGE people. He said that this message had been received four days ago and he had sent ammunition and a "Tommy" gun to Langtry in case of trouble.

No further news had been received from Langtry although both station had been in subsequent communication. On enquiries made by myself later, this report was found to be a gross exaggeration and there had been no trouble with GARIMA people for months.

Daly has since been recalled to Horesby by his UNIT but I would have had no hesitation in recommending his withdrawal from District as a possible source of bother and trouble in Small Gailala area.

IARIWA Station. Situated on Iarive Mountain overlooking GIBU
River and an excellent spot for observation. The greater portion
of the Garua Valley being visible and large sections of surrounding
country. Subject to 'clouding in' but very little apart from early
in morning and late in evenings.
 Peculiarly enough, this station is not a "weather station" although
Ianna with its limited outlook is.
 Found Cpl. Langtry, Cpl. Kitchen and another man (recently arrived
 from Moresby to relieve Daly) Kitchen reported that he was acain
 well and intended to return to his station in two days time.
 Langtry informed me that all was well as regards health and also
 that there was no truth in Daly's statements about GARIMA people
 making recent threats, although he stated that natives had informed
 him that signallers - believed to be Americans - from Moresby side
 of Island, on a shooting trip through GARIMA, had shot pigs in
 vicinity of Garima and people were upset and had gone 'bush'.

These sigs. have moved from their house which was built for them and
 are permanently installed in the Government Rest House. Their own
 place has rotted to the ground without any effort on their part to
 restore it. They have no reasonable excuse for this move. The fact
 that they are in Rest House is inconvenient to patrolling officers
 as weather is uncertain in these parts and it necessitates the
 erecting of a tent, often in cold driving rain after a strenuous walk.
 I am making arrangements to have them shifted back to original site
 which is also much better for their purpose.

These men also state they have not had to report an enemy plane for
 months and that certain types of allied planes only have to be
 reported. They have no weather reports to make so actually, at the
 moment, anyway, they have little to do.
 In the two days I was at Iariva I heard radio copy from daylight to
 dark (and long after) on broadcast stations. Signallers were all
 inside house listening and owing to music I doubt if they could hear
 planes if they did come within vicinity. Five planes (allied
 liberators and transports) passed over villare, to my knowledge,
 without one man appearing to glance at them. Perhaps they can tell
 type etc. by the sound of the engines.

Stores are also brought from Garima via Duvera for these men and
 ~~carries~~ 'carrys' are frequent and great cause of complaint from
 villagers of Sedema and Wainawo. This of course cannot be helped.

These signallers had sent Village Constable and the member of the RFC
 attached to them out to vicinity of SEREGI villare and brought all
 these villagers in and instructed them to build houses at IARIWA.
 On asking them who gave these instructions they said that they had
 understood that Capt. McKenna had given those orders to men previous
 to their advent. (Capt. McKenna has no knowledge of this whatsoever.)
 SEREGI people have now built houses and settled down and there were
 no complaints from them, but I feel signallers have overstepped
 themselves in this matter and should have referred any such move to
 patrol officers visiting this area before making any such move.
 Possibly the shifting of these people may be cause of future disputes.
 In view of the fact that these people have made houses and gardens
 in new area I hesitated about moving them again at the moment and refer
 this matter to you for instruction.

From observation, on the spot, I would say that the sigs. are in the
 habit of depending service from all villagers in and about and they
 seem to take a lot for granted. They are not the types to be on their
 own among natives in such an area, although I must say Langtry is best
 of group and has done some excellent medical work, but I am afraid
 he is now being influenced by others with him.

The men of both stations, were advised to contact their unit before any inter-station changes were made or before they left their stations at all.

These "breaks" from monotony are a help to morale of these men but the difficulty is, that while change is being made one station is left unmanned for at least six days.

I gave instructions to personnel of both stations that Village Policemen and Councillors were not to be used as constant mail runners between stations and that RPC attached was to take mail once a week to mailing point.

They were all instructed that apart from using villagers as carriers for their normal store requirements and requesting them to bring fresh food for their needs, they were not to utilise natives in any fashion as servants or to attend to any of their wants. Both stations have cook boys attached.

I also stressed the point that any further interference with other villages, such as had occurred over the SEREGI people, would be viewed seriously and that disciplinary action would be taken.

Constant supervision of these two stations is impossible owing to their situation - in one case five days' walk and the other seven days walk from this station, but necessary instructions, as above, have been given to all these men.

Is it possible to obtain a copy of their Unit's standing orders governing their regular radio duties, not with any desire to interfere with their routine, but so as a eye can be kept open for irregularities in the absence of visits by their own officers. If these stations are considered necessary ~~xxxxxxxxxxxx~~ then their work should be kept up to the mark as well as their conduct in area.

These stations have, at one time, carried out most important work but it is my opinion, that at the moment they are serving no very useful purpose, or perhaps I should say, their purpose is being defeated by laxness of some of the personnel attached.

I speak only of the stations in this sub-district, with exception of IOMA and those men who have just arrived - one at IOMA and one IARIWA.

[Handwritten Signature]
..... Patrol Officer.
OIC/IOMA.

MEMO :-

District Officer,
Mambare District.

Dip passed to
"G" Branch

HIGAZU,
Mambare District.

11.12.1943.

Patrol Report - IOMA No. 4-43/44, by W.O.ii YEOMAN, P.O.

The attached Report, in duplicate, attached for your attention and onward forwarding.

A routine inspection patrol which had for its main objectives the general inspection of the area and a check on progress made with various instructions issued by the previous Patrol which found certain sections unsatisfactory. Yeoman's report suggests that a satisfactory degree of normalcy has been attained throughout. The Waria folk are naturally industrious and co-operative, and the district should remain calm and in good order.

Page 13, 'Nov. 8'. With reference to complaints by SEDEMA villagers as to shortage of manpower for essential village needs. This may be discounted: the SEDEMA folk are notoriously lazy, and this complaint was invariably advanced, in pre-war days when the menfolk were present, as an 'excuse' for neglected roads etc. Once the villagers realise that their plea has been recognised as unfounded, they set to with a will and routine works are carried out with despatch. That a degree of hardship exists is undoubted: but that state exists throughout the country as an unfortunate necessity which has been overcome, as it can and must be done at SEDEMA.

Page 15, 'Nov. 12'. The re-opening of the SEDEMA-IOMA road is not warranted - the Small Coilala people have a traditional fear of the low-land people, and did not visit IOMA in pre-war days when the route was maintained: fear of sorcery and the ill-effects of malaria were effective bars. In addition, the route is a four day one, involving an enormous amount of track maintenance: far beyond the very limited capabilities of the few remaining villagers.

Page 15, 'Nov. 12'. No instructions ever issued by me as to the SEREGI (Small Coilala) people being compelled to live in one village. Unlike the low-land BROKAIVA and BIMANDERE peoples, the SEREGI and IARIWA folk are genuine agriculturalists, whose normal state is individual garden houses, in groups of five to ten 'farms' adjoining each other. They construct occasional scattered villages, usually used only for communal dances, and not constantly occupied.

Page 18, 'Native Situation'. The P.O. writes - 'Small Coilala' area is restless but am of the opinion that no trouble will arise in that district'. There is nothing in the Report to indicate such a feeling among the people, and the P.O. has been asked to amplify his comment - cause and degree of restlessness, remedies implemented to combat it etc.

Page 21, 'Agriculture'. The name 'Government garden' was one unanimously applied and adopted by the villagers themselves. The scheme was introduced by me at the beginning of last year: and the villagers were quick to see the advantages to themselves (in reserve food supply and in trade), apart from their willingness to co-operate. The produce of the garden, in the making of which the entire community works, is the natives', essentially for sale to patrols etc., but available for their own needs if necessary. This was fully explained and understood (in fact, during and after the Japanese occupation, these 'government gardens' proved invaluable to the villagers).

30/8/44
Headquarters
ANGAU
C/477
26 Mar 44

DDDS & NA

PATROL REPORT - IOMA

1. Please advise WO II YEOMAN, S.H. that his maps which accompanied his report No 4/43-44 have been returned from NGF minuted as follows:-
"Returned herewith are sketch maps covering the above report. They have supplied considerable new information."
2. Maps now returned to DDDS & NA.

C. L. Anthony Capt
(C L ANTHONY) CS ANGAU

P/A

Page 22, 'Indentured labour'.

In connection with reported intention of recruiting labour in the Waria. I know nothing about the Garaina areas, but am definite in saying that not a single man more should be taken ex those areas formerly known as 'Papuan Waria' - i.e., those Waria areas under MAMBARE DISTRICT control. Re-recruitment originally was to the limit and further indenture from any village would impose a real and drastic hardship upon the remaining villagers.

As it is, the few men necessarily left in the group have had many demands upon their time, so that their lot is far from easy or enviable.

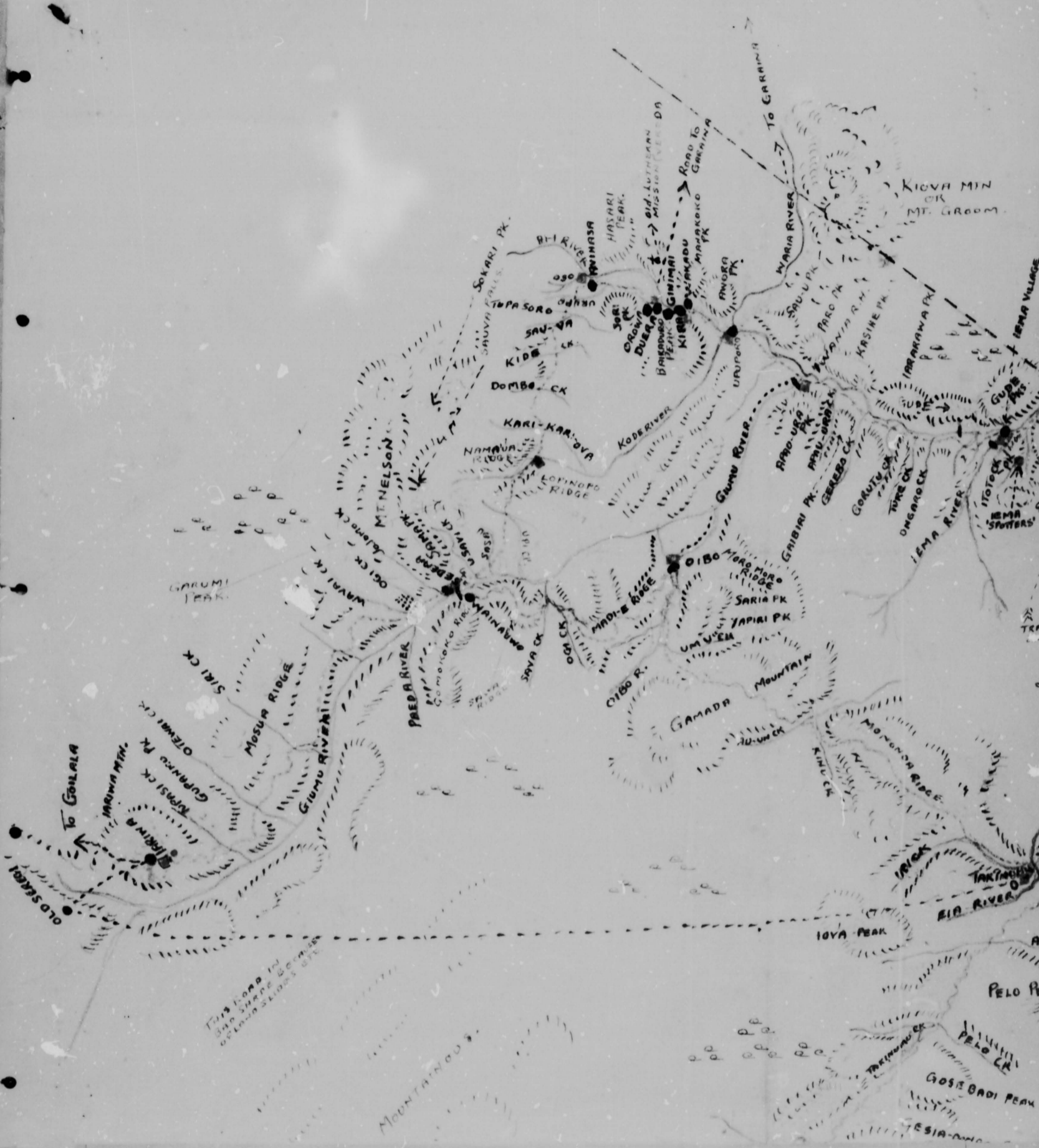
Page 23, 'Health'.

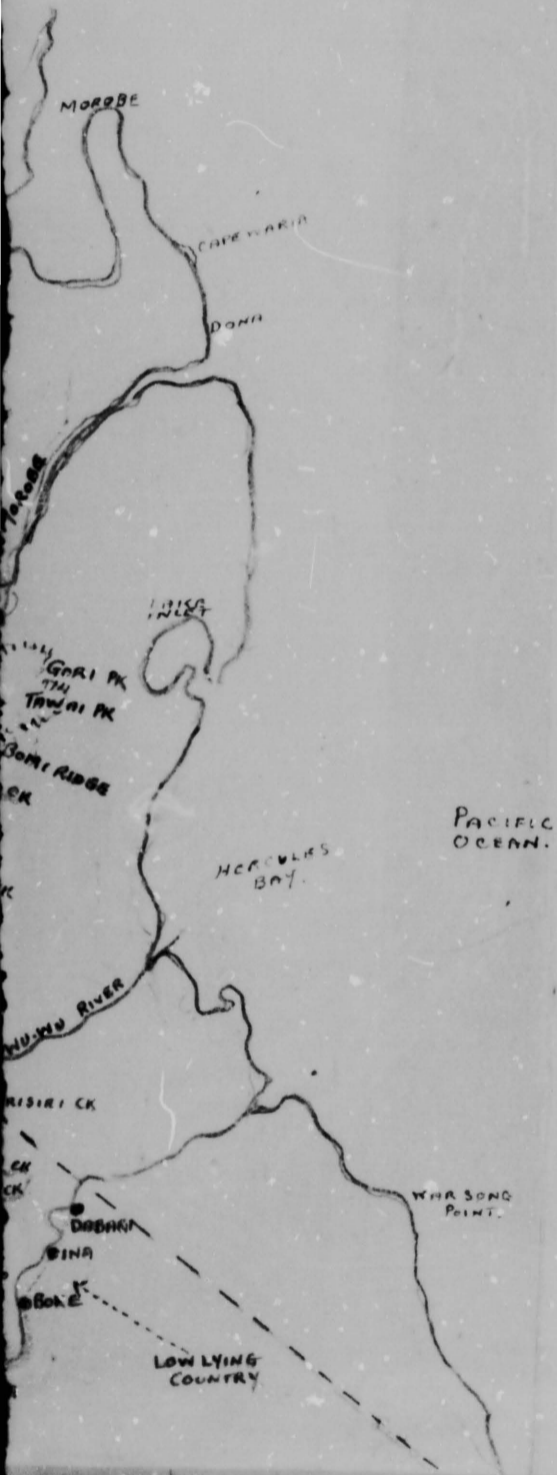
Medical Assistant PICKWELL is at present in the Waria, attending to these and other medical matters.

GENERAL :-















The patrol Report is rather lengthy and, considering the number of patrols whose Reports are already on file, contains a lot of unnecessary detail - such as travelling times between villages, repetition of state of villages and grounds etc. An extract of the Report (a day's 'entry') will be ~~xxx~~ typed and sent to the P.O. (with copies to the other P.Os., for their information and instruction), together with a rewritten version of the extract, shewing the form of condensed 'diary' required.

John B. McKenna
John B. McKenna Capt.
A.D.C.





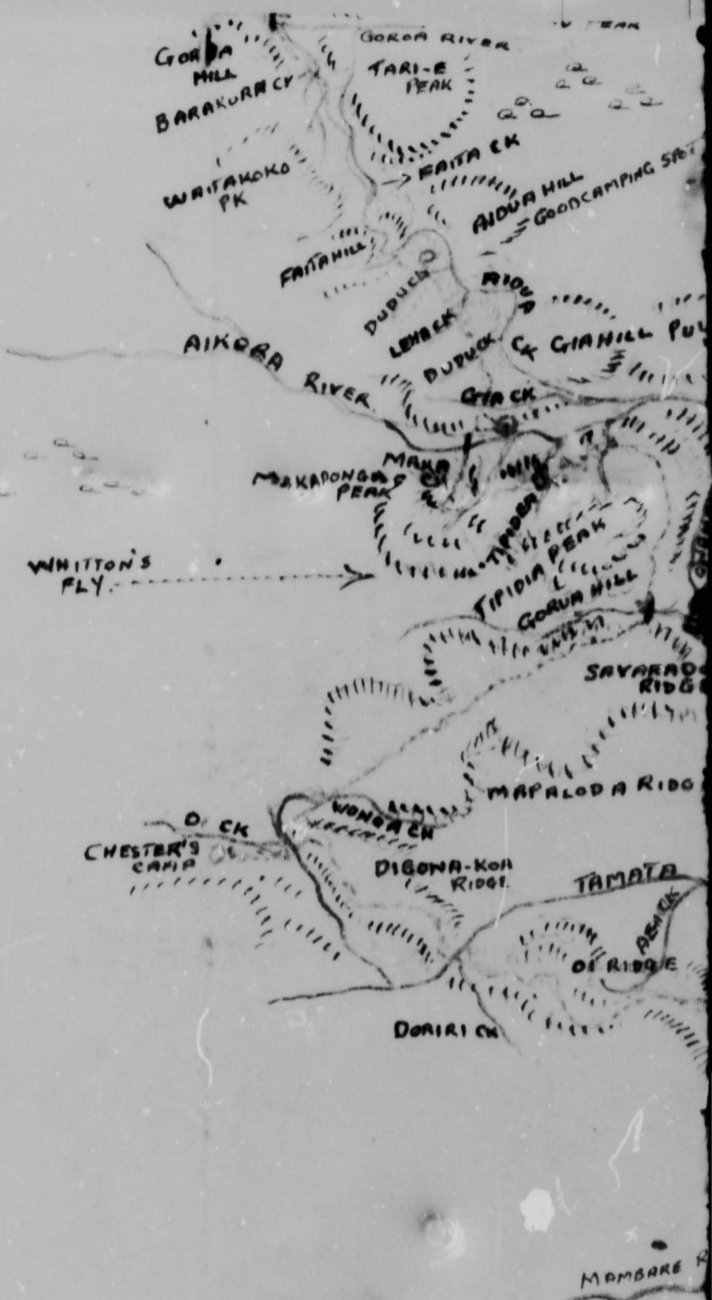
LEGEND.

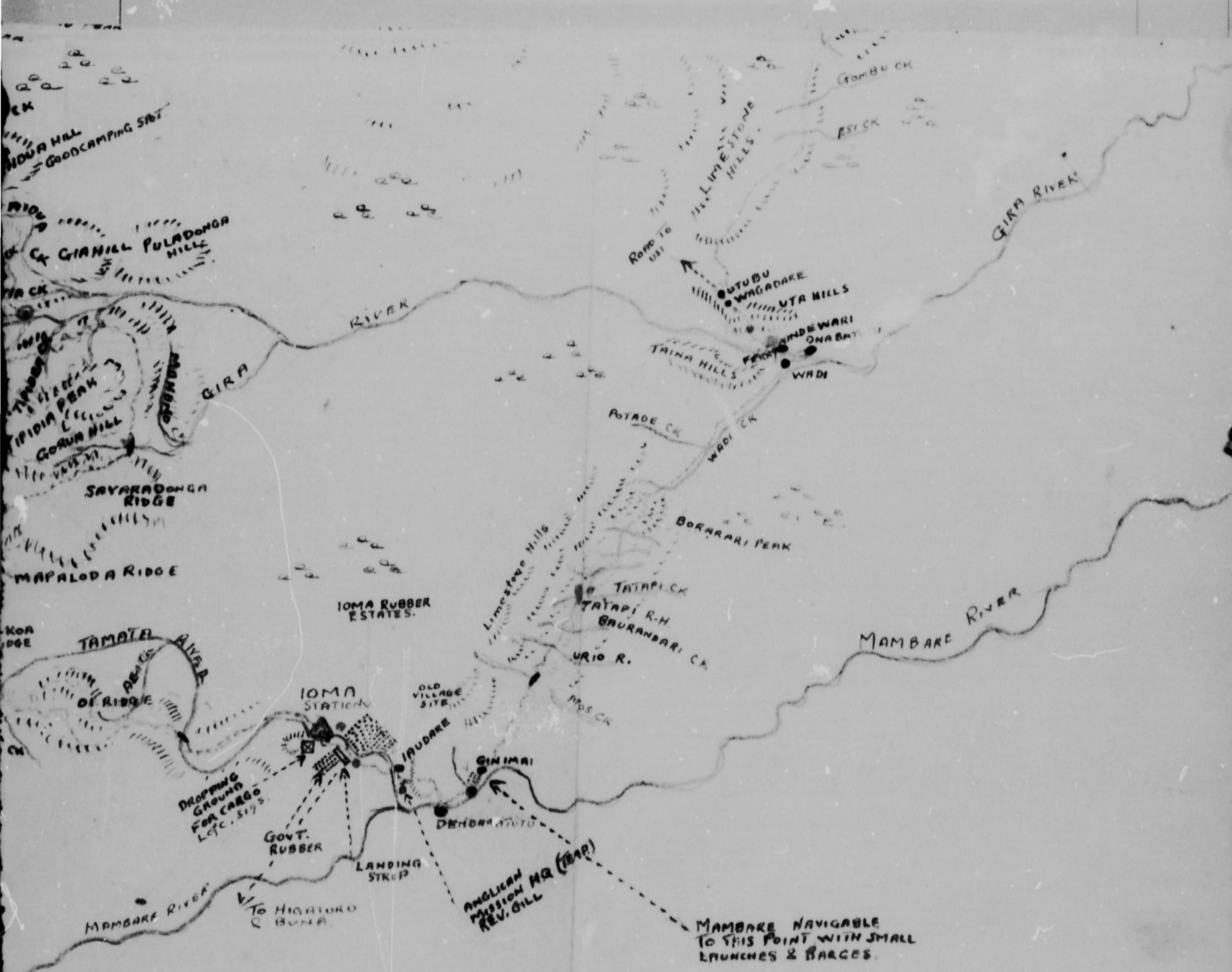
-  GOVT. STATIONS
-  REST HOUSES
-  STOPPING STATIONS, (soft soil)
-  GOOD CAMPING.
-  VILLAGES
-  OLD VILLAGES
-  PLANTATIONS
-  LANDING STRIP
-  SWAMP
-  HEAVY FERRY
-  TRAIL ROUTE
-  KNOWN ROADS
-  RIVERS.
-  MISSIONS.

Scale (1" = 1 hour's walking (approx.))

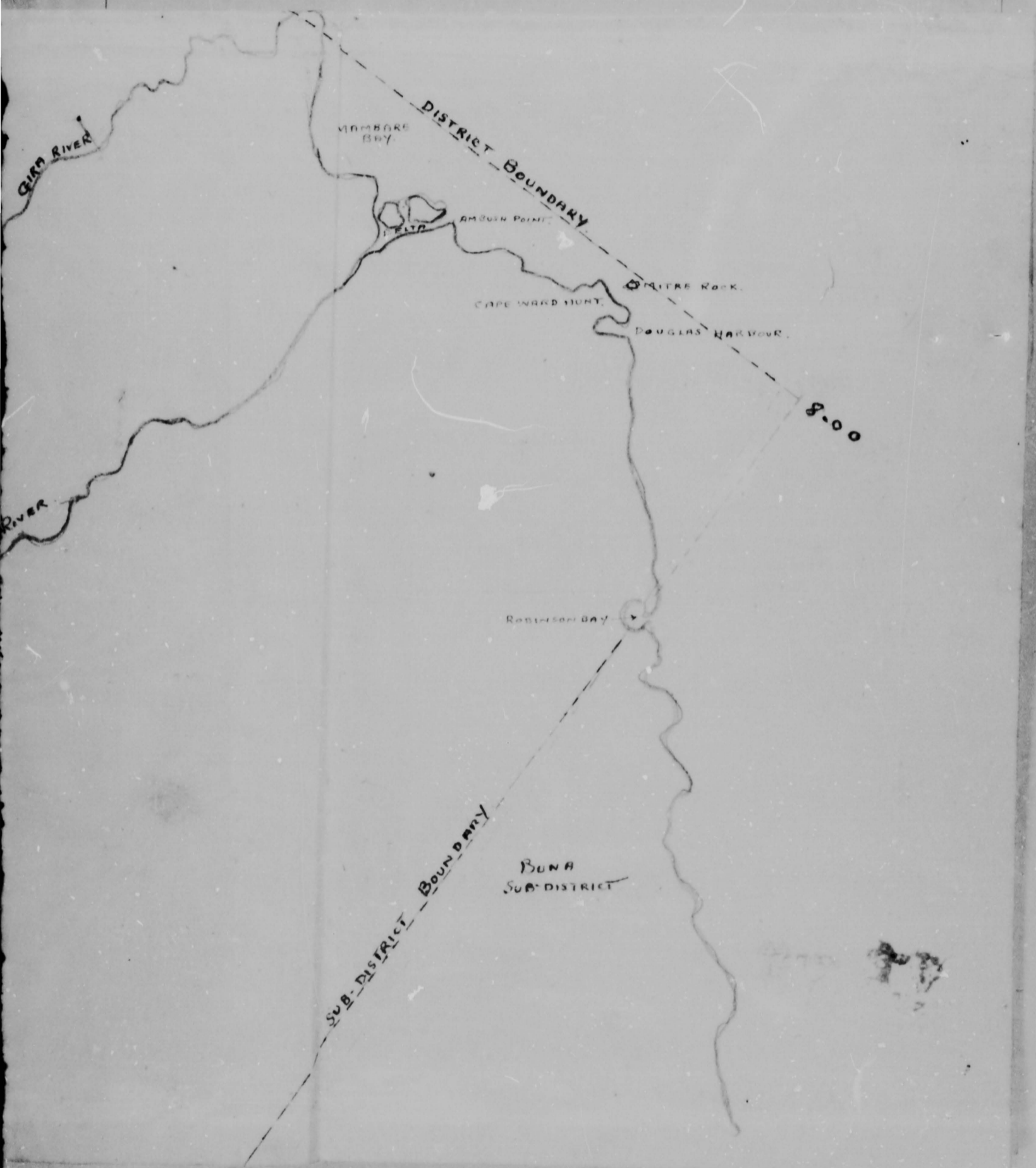
10MA SUB-DISTRICT
MAMBARE DISTRICT

SKETCH MAP.
MIDDLE WARIA - SMALL GULLIAN
& TAKINOMU - 10MA PATROL.
10MA SUB-DISTRICT, MAMBARE DIST.
SCALE 1" = 1 HOUR WALKING (APPROX)
PREPARED BY: - S.H. YEOMAN, PATROL OFFICER,
OIC 10MA STATION
28-10-43 - 19-11-43.





MAMBARE NAVIGABLE TO THIS POINT WITH SMALL LAUNCHES & BARGES.





TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

PATROL REPORT

District of NORTHERN (IDMA) Report No. 7 OF 123/44

Patrol Conducted by WILLIAMS SH. YEDMAN

Area Patrolled MAMBA AND GIRA RIVERS

Patrol Accompanied by Europeans.....

Natives.....

Duration—From 17/5/1944 to 25/5/1944

Number of Days.....

Did Medical Assistant Accompany?.....

Last Patrol to Area by—District Services...../...../19.....

Medical/...../19.....

Map Reference.....

Objects of Patrol.....

DIRECTOR OF DISTRICT SERVICES
AND NATIVE AFFAIRS,
PORT MORESBY.

Forwarded, please.

/ /19

.....
District Commissioner

Amount Paid for War Damage Compensation £.....

Amount Paid from D.N.E. Trust Fund £.....

Amount Paid from P.E.D.P. Trust Fund £.....

.....

.....

.....

pu

20/1
Ioma Sub-District,
MAMBA DISTRICT.

1st. June 1944.

The District Officer,
WIGATUBU.

Patrol Report No.7/43-44. - S.H.Yeoman P.O.

Patrol Report By: S.H.Yeoman, OIC/IOMA. WOLL/ANGAU.
 To : Mamba and Gira River areas.
 Date left Station: 17th. May 1944.
 Date Returned: 25th. May 1944.
 Patrol Purpose : Routine Inspection and Mapping.
 Route Traversed : Ioma, Kurureda, Mamba River to Douglas Harbour.
 Douglas Harbour to Gira River to Mindewari
 and return to Ioma.
 Patrol accompanied
 by : Five police and Court Interpreter
 12 carriers.
 Last patrol : Sgt. Mjr. Kaad, PO of District Services.
 Map : Sketch Map attached showing walking times etc.
 and based on "4 mile, Buna Revised. 2nd. Editn.

.....

D I A R Y.

17th. May. Left IOMA at 1.45 pm. for village of KURUREDA.
 Arrived 3.30 pm and made camp for night, then set out
 for DABO. (Vill. Const. KA IO) A village of three houses-
 all clean and up to standard. No sickness or trouble
 reported.
 Returned to Kurureda at 5.10 pm. Inspected KURUREDA.
 (Vill. Const. KAIO). Seventeen houses. Village clean
 but outskirts littered with coconut fronds etc. Ordered
 this to be cleaned up straight away.
 Instructed Mission teacher to keep one case of whooping
 cough away from school. No further infection in this
 village.
 Purchased food for police. This was brought from
 'Govt.' garden adjacent to village.

18th. May. Paid village policeman outstanding wages. Visited
 village place to see if instructions of previous day
 had been carried out. Found all litter cleared and
 burnt - a vast improvement.
 Left KURUREDA 7.10 a.m. by canoe for BARARA.
 Inspected following villages on journey down Mamba
 River.
 POGUDUMO (Vill const. EVIA) 11 houses
 DEMBORETUTU do. 6 "
 GINIMAI (Vill const. TATA) 16 houses
 BARARA do. 11 houses (1 new one)

Took census in Pogudumo and Demboretutu. All villages
 in good state and no troubles reported. Sickness nil.
 At GINIMAI organised despatch of station cargo,
 recently arrived by barge, had lunch and proceeded.
 While at GINIMAI, it was reported that Cpl. MOTTA -
 RJC, Port Moresby on leave - threatened ex Sgt. Mjr.
 ORERE and was making trouble in local villages. Sent
 word for this man to report to IOMA.
 At BARARA found village constable TATA had been taken
 to IOMA hospital. Deposited gear in Rest House and
 proceeded to BORUTUTU (Vill Const. TATA) Seven
 houses. Everything in order here. Whooping cough
 cases reported but these had been taken to WA-IE and
 isolated in temporary hospital built there.
 Took census and returned to BARARA at 4.45.

19th. May.

Set out from BARARA, by canoe, at 8 a.m. for BEBEWA:
 passing through and inspecting:-
 WA-IE (Vill const. JIMBO) 14 houses
 NANATU do. 14 "
 FEU do. 6 "
 BEBEWA (Vill const. DUNA) 13 houses and four new ones
 in course of construction.

Took census in first three villages.
 Hospital established at WA-IE to take care of whooping
 cough from surrounding villages and in charge of MCO, who
 reported all well with the thirty one patients in isolation.
 All cases seemed to be on mend and distressing cough had
 disappeared in every case.

Trees and undergrowth, previously growing close to WA-IE
 village, were cut back and a good space around village
 cleared in accordance with instructions.

At FEU people complained about a beetle pest eating the
 taro roots. Inspected taro and this was found to be correct.
 The whole of the edible portion being destroyed by the
 insect. People have had no previous visitation but are
 worried about the matter and requested that they be allowed
 to return to their original village on the Gira River -
 DAMUTU. As the population amounts to fourteen people
 only and consists of three families, I would like to
 recommend this change as FEU is possibly the worst site for
 a village I have seen and surroundings are impossible to
 improve. It is mosquito and insect ridden and the area
 transfer would be beneficial to the people.

BEBEWA people also reported presence of the beetle pest
 in their taro. Told village policeman to have samples
 brought to IOMA for identification.

All villages clean and no other troubles reported.
 Made camp at BEBEWA.

*Place better
 than the
 introduction of the
 grant land*

20th. May.

Patrol proceeded from BEBEWA at 11.50 - delayed by heavy
 rains and flood waters in MAMBA.

The following villages were visited and inspected.
 SIA (Vill const. DUNA) 11 houses and 1 being erected
 TAUPUT (" BOINABA) 13 houses
 MAMBATUTU (" DARAIBAI) 9 houses.

All villages tidy and well kept, but canoes at MAMBATUTU
 were filled with rain water and breeding mosquitos. Set
 people to work to set this matter straight.

No epidemic sickness or trouble but instructed village
 constable to take two cases of bad IUs to IOMA hospital
 for treatment.

Spoke to MAMBATUTU people, at length about Japanese
 occupation of Mamba River mouth and noted three names for
 recognition of some sort.

Despatched NP constable to GIRA to ensure that canoes would
 be waiting for patrol on return from LAUGA.

All village policeman paid outstanding wages this day.

21st. May.

Canoes were procured and patrol proceeded down coast,
 leaving MAMBATUTU at 8.30 a.m. Sea smooth but villagers
 predicted heavy seas later on in morning.

GAVORA (Vill const. BARAGO) was reached at 8.10. This
 village of eighteen houses was well kept and constable
 reported all well. Wells and latrines, etc. were inspected
 and found to be in good order and clean.

Left 8.30 and while patrol gear was ferried to next village,
 I walked around coast. Road well cleaned and defined.

Reached MUBTARI (Vill const. BARAGO) at 9.35. Village
 consisted of seventeen houses of good type and well
 made. Plenty of benzine, kerosene (indruas) and other
 gear, left by Americans were scattered all over village.
 Told villagers to stack this in one place and clear of
 houses to reduce fire risks.

No complaints made and no sickness reported.

Deposited gear in rest house and leaving constable in
 charge set out for DEBOIN and LAUGA by canoe.

21st. May.
contd.

LEBOIN (Vill const. BARIGO) eight houses.
Village clean and neat. Drainage and wells here had been installed by RAAF/RAP Sgt. (camped in vicinity) and an excellent improvement.
The wife of one man (ANWIGA ex Vill const.) complained that since he had taken a second wife he had ceased to support his children. ANWIGA says wife will not stay near where he lives (MUBETARI) and wants him to take food to her village. Ordered him to see that children were provided for but instructed woman to go and get the food provided.
Called on RAAF station near this village and P/O Oakley reported all well with native labour employed. These boys had no complaints.
Census taken and proceeded to LAUGA.

LAUGA (Vill Const. BARIGO) Six houses.
Census recorded and cash payments made to natives ex Trust account.
Village clean and Rest House, (rebuilt) was inspected. This was one of the best types yet seen and well constructed. Natives told to send man to ICMA for payment.
Wells inspected and found to be in order.
Returned to MUBETARI at 5.40 pm.

22nd. May.

Patrol left for MANAU at 6.30 am and arrived 9 am.
MANAU (Vill const. DAMAIBAI) 6 houses.
Village place neat and clean - no trouble or sickness reported.
No covers on latrines. Instructed policeman to get drums from ICMA and have matter remedied.
Took census and left at 10 am.
Proceeded along beach to GIKA River mouth, which was reached at 11.5. No sign of canoes so had lunch and on arrival of canoes at 12.10 patrol resumed journey.
Inspected:-
IATUMARI (Vill const. TOTORA) 10 houses
TETU do. 12 houses
Took census in both these villages and left for DANUTU - reached at 5.50 p.m.
DANUTU (Vill const. MUCIBAI) consists of 12 houses and a small rest house. Everything found to be neat and orderly and constable had no trouble or sickness to report. Warned people I would be taking census in morning and made camp.
One canoe arrived 9 a.m. having had trouble with outrigger which had been repaired on way.

23rd. May.

Took census in DANUTU and proceeded on trip, visiting:-
BATARI (Vill Const. TAIMI) 18 houses
TABARA " AIVA 29 houses
TAIRE " IOWOIE 20 houses 1 being erected
AINSI " GEMBE 18 "
KARUE " GEGERA 13 "
ONOMBATUTU " GEGERA 17 "

All villages up to standard and no troubles presented.
BATARI badly littered up with coconut fronds and people were ordered to burn this immediately. One house, in this village, to be rebuilt and several to be repaired. Warned people that neglect of duties would be dealt with in future.
TABARA. Thirty measles cases here. All in isolation and in charge of M.M.C. All patients of high road to recovery. No other sickness. Transferred gear from canoes here and sent off along patrol road.
TAIMI. Instructions were given that two houses to be repaired and two repaired.
AINSI. Five cases of TU being treated at Mission RAP but otherwise no epidemic sickness.
KARUE. Vill constable, ill with swollen leg - looked like internal abscess. Instructed people to have him carried to Hospital.
ONOMBATUTU. Complaints received re pl. MOTA - threatening

Relatives, at mission.

23rd. May
contd.

behaviour with a shot gun. ex Sgt. Mr. GRAY made complaint. Sent RPO to bring MOPA and say witnesses to ICMA immediately. (Note: Charges proved groundless when enquired into but shot gun was confiscated temporarily)

Arrived NINDEVARI 6.30 pm and made camp for night.

24th. May.

Inspected NINDEVARI (Vill const. METABAI) 14 houses. Village place clean and well kept. Houses well constructed. Constable complained that flood waters from GIRA River wash out latrines, all the time, and are always giving trouble this way. Inspected area and instructed him to have new ones built right back from River Bank.

Left gear in RPO's House in charge of police and set out for GIU at 10.5. On the way passed through and inspected:-

- WAGADARE (Vill const. METABAI) 13 houses
- UBUTU do. 8 houses
- USI (Vill const. PITARO) 21 houses
- BADAI do. 11 houses
- GIU do. 14 houses.

Villages all up to standard and roads connecting them excellent. No complaints. The last three villages show signs of constant care and attention and are a credit to their people.

WAGADARE & UBUTU. Instructed policeman to get drums to use as covers for latrines, and to plant useful trees in village place etc. to improve food supplies and appearance. These two villages bare but clean and neat.

Embarked on canoes at GIU 1.35 pm for return journey. River mapped accurately as party proceeded down river. Reached NINDEVARI and stayed overnight.

25th. May.

Patrol broke camp at 9.10 and crossed GIRA River by canoe ferry. At WADE contacted HQ/MR MEURU by 'phone and resumed return journey to ICMA. visiting.

WADE (Vill const. DOGIC), GINIBAI (Vill const. TATA) and LAUBARE (Vill Const. JIPERA).

The road passed over this day, in fair condition but swampy and muddy portions need attention - instructions were given to village policemen to have the matter attended to.

Reached ICMA at 5.15 pm where Cpl. Elliot reported all well. Actual walking time from WADE to ICMA being 6 hrs.

.....

S.H. Yeoman
CIC/ICMA.

P.O.

Native Situation.

Natives visited on this patrol are all about their normal pursuits. No serious troubles were encountered but numerous cases were presented where husbands, who had divorced their wives, were claiming custody of children and in one case sustenance was claimed by a divorced wife for her young children. These matters were settled satisfactorily with the aid of village Councillors and reference to local customs.

Cpl. MOTA (RMC on leave ex Fort Loreby) is reported to have made threats against some of the villagers and he was instructed to report to ICMA.

No other village troubles brought to notice of patrol and people were, at all times, anxious to aid and carry out patrol's instructions.

Villagers from areas visited are intelligent types, and showed keen interest in court work and the various instructions issued.

Village Officials.

All up to standard and no fault found with the exception of the BAFARI policeman. He appears to have been neglectful and was warned about the matter. All village constables were paid outstanding wages and village registers issued.

The man ANWICA, village constable of FUFETARI expressed the desire to resign and was replaced by the man BAREGO and I recommend that the appointment be confirmed.

It is also recommended that some Councillors be appointed in villages on Coastal strip and lower MAMBA. These would be of great assistance where Village Constables have two or three villages to control. I believe the policy, in this sub-district, was to appoint Councillors, only, after a village had proved worthy of it and the size warranted it, but I am of the opinion that should councillors be appointed in MANATU, TAITUTU, MAMBATUTU, LAUGA, MANAU, WADE and TAIRE that a big improvement would be made. Some of the original Councillors in these villages have died and others been dismissed for various reasons and have never been replaced.

Villages.

All villages with exception of KUFUREDA and FUFETARI were clean and neat, and showed signs of constant care. Sites are suitable ones, gardens are adjacent in most cases and good water supplies available. Excellent work has been carried out in coastal villages by RAJE/RAP Sgt. stationed at DEBOIN, who has installed specially constructed wells in LAUGA and DEBOIN.

Manatu, Feu, Barara, Borututu and Wai-e have cleared areas around villages in accordance with previous instructions issued and this should make a big difference to mosquito problem in these places. Villages on Mamba and GIRA rivers are all situated on banks of rivers and communication is by canoe but some of the villages are connected with small bush 'pads'.

REST HOUSES. are constructed and being maintained at Kufureda, Barara, Manatu, Debewa, Taitutu, Mambatutu, Fufetari, Lauga, Batari, Tabara, Ainsai, Mindewari, Usi and Ginimai.

All were in good condition but the one at BMBEVA has been of a temporary nature and villagers were instructed to build a more permanent structure. There is a small shelter at DAMUTU that can be used in emergency but in view of many Rest houses in area, have not insisted on any alteration there.

HOUSING.

Housing-- is of usual type found in this area - 'biri' roof, 'kipa' walls and built up off ground on stumps. They are sufficient for needs and well constructed. Quite a number of villages have new houses in course of construction but in one or two cases orders were given to have houses rebuilt and some repaired. A good type of house was noticed in TAUTUTU. It had low hanging eaves but no walls. The resultant draught kept it free from mosquitos - all others in village had clouds of this pest. Have recommended to villagers that they erect this type when rebuilding. Owner informed me that he suffered no discomfort without the walls. Section of building as described is shown below.

*Good. Also pablocati
to do it prevents spread
of colds, pneumonia
meningitis etc.
Caul*



Good draught passes right through. But they are weather proof.

shows out draught

AGRICULTURE.

Food position everywhere appears to be good, and no complaints were received re shortage of foodstuffs. Gardens well fenced and maintained, crops inspected were healthy and at production stage.

Bago seems to form a large portion of the diet on the lower Mamba and villagers spend considerable periods away from village making this food.

Breadfruit is plentiful on GIRA and on every occasion where food was purchased in this area, it was a principal item.

At Peu and Bebewa an insect pest is making serious inroads into taro crops. I understand this beetle or grub burrows into the edible root and the rots and crumbles. Samples brought to me were quite ruined. The villagers had no specimens of the pest but are bringing some to IOMA for possible identification and it is hoped that a remedy can be found. Peu village has had no previous visitation but Bebewa villagers inform me that it appeared once before but went away again.

Fruits are also plentiful and all coconut plantations inspected have healthy palms and are kept clear.

Village people were informed that stocks of corn, pumpkin, tomato and cucumber seeds are available at IOMA. (Advantage has been taken of this offer since my return).

ROADS & BRIDGES

Road from IOMA to KUPUREDA in good condition considering heavy rains. Greater portion has been recently repaired and cleaned. One or two patches muddy and instructions were given to people to have this attended to.

From Kureda to coast journey is accomplished by canoe travel. Nature of country (low-lying, swampy and subject to floods) preventing the building and maintenance of good patrol roads; but, some of the villages are connected by 'pads' which are in fair condition.

From Deboia to Iauge, a road leads around the coast line and this was also in good order and well kept.

Canoe is the only means of reaching IAUWARI from the coast, but from this point, right to GIU, a patrol road follows the bank of the river. This was found to be well tended and no faults were found.

Wade to Iona. The road leads over lime stone hills and the tree roots are a source of annoyance but apart from this, road is well maintained. Two swamps are traversed and these were found to be in bad condition after recent rains and village policemen were instructed to have these portions made good.

Roads and bridges
contd.

Log bridges were in position over all streams and swineir bridges over AMBI Creek had been recently repaired. In one or two cases instructions were issued to have cane handrails attached to existing bridges, to steady travellers.

Census.

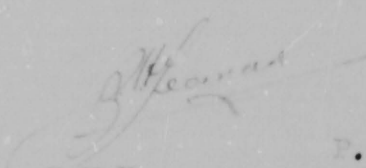
A census of Bamba & lower Gira River villages was recorded and placed on file. This completes census for this area and after 1st. June a check will be made on previous figures and additions and alterations made.

Indentured
labour.

In only one case was a complaint of hardship received. A Dantuta woman complained that she had no one to help her with her garden or in keeping the pigs away. This matter was satisfactorily adjusted, by arrangement with the remaining villagers while the woman's husband was employed on the labour lines. Villages seem to have been recruited fairly but a check was made to see if any natives were due for repatriation in accordance with Admin. Instn. 29. It was found that with the exception of three villages that sufficient eligibles were still in villages and a separate report has been made regarding this matter.

Map.

The Bamba and Gira Rivers and the strip of coast in the vicinity of the mouths were mapped and particulars recorded. A sketch map of route traversed is attached and this is based on the '4 mile Buna Revised' 2nd. edition.


P.O.
S.H. Yeoman, OIC/ICMA.

Health.

General Health in this area appears to be on improve and epidemic sicknesses are under control. An E.M.A. has just visited area visited traversed by this patrol and serious TU cases and yaws were taken to Ioma Hospital for injections and treatments. A temporary hospital has been erected at WA-IE to house whooping cough patients and IMC in charge reported all well. Patients appeared to be well on road to recovery and all signs of the distressing cough that accompanies the illness had disappeared. A similar building had been erected at TABARA on the Gira, to handle measles outbreak and IMC here also reported everything satisfactory. No further cases of these two complaints were found in villages visited but two cases of people with long standing ulcers (from Mambatutu village) were ordered to hospital and there was also one or two from Gira area. I would like to record the good work being carried out by the RAMP/RAP Sgt. stationed at DEBOING. He has constantly treated all natives in his vicinity, giving injections and dressings quite willingly. He has also installed special wells in these villages and put into effect mosquito control. The people show great confidence in him and if it is possible I would like a letter of appreciation sent to this man.

DADUIS

noted. POs etc should differentiate between rubella and true measles. This is the first and not a snow disease

S.H. Yeoman

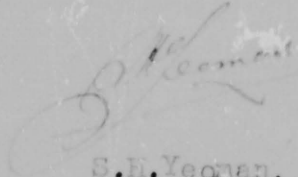
PC
S.H. Yeoman. CIC/IOMA.

Royal Papuan
Constabulary

Patrol was accompanied by the following RPC detachment.

No. 1443	L/Cpl	GAIBIRI
3189	Const.	ADAVI
2477	"	GIRIRI
2053	"	ITANOMAI
3192	"	KANDAU.

All constables and L/Cpl performed their duties efficiently and are familiar with the area: but, Const. KANDAU of Mamba River and Const. ITANOMAI of the GIRA River have particular knowledge of the areas traversed.



PO
S.H. Yeoman, OIC/IGMA

AUSTRALIAN MILITARY FORCES.

3/16 - 238.

District Headquarters,
HIGBURN;
Mambare District.

17 July 44.

H.Q.,
SOUTHERN REGION;
A.N.G.A.U.,
PORT MORESBY. (FOR A.D.D.S.)

IONA PATROL REPORT NO.7 of 43/44 - W.O.11 YEOMAN.

1. Further to my memo No.30/2 - 208 of 12 July 44.
2. Enclosed herewith please find specimen of beetle referred to.
3. Your advice as to the means of eradicating this pest would be appreciated.

S. Elliott-Smith
..... MAJOR.
(S. ELLIOTT-SMITH) DISTRICT OFFICER.

20 July 44

DADMS
S/R

Beetles herewith.
Can you advise means of extermination, please?

bbhanderson Cdr
for Maj. ADDS & NA.

015

14/7/44

16 JUL 1944
1700

AUSTRALIAN MILITARY FORCES. 30/2 - 208.

District Headquarters,
HIGATHRU;
Mabara District

12 July 44.

H.Q.,
SOUTHERN REGION;
A.N.G.A.U.,
PORT MORESBY.

IGMA PATROL REPORT NO. 7 of 43/44 - W.C. 11 YAPAH.

Ref. my memo 30/2-147 of 28 June 44.

- 1. I recently visited IGMA and the C.I.C. tells me that the despoiling of taro roots by beetles is not widespread and has now disappeared. He is endeavouring to get a specimen of the beetle and said he would forward it in the next few days if successful.

[Signature] MAJOR.
 (S. SLEIGHT-SMITH) DISTRICT OFFICER.

30/8/31

ADDS.

HQ 3TH RGN
18 July 44

HQ ANGAU (DS)

For your info, please.

W.O. Rumer

*Send copy to Hq DS.
16/8/44*

Maj ADDS & NA.

PA 19/8/44

01 JUL 1944

Major General
A. S. ...
...

U.S. ARMY
S. WILLIAM ...
A. S. ...
FORT MONMOUTH (FOR A. S. ...)

REPLY TO NO. 7 OF 12/11 - 10.11.43

ref. your letter No. 307 of 21 June 44. 308.31

1. Further information will be gleaned on your visit to Iowa, dealing with the destruction of bars by beetles. The U.I.C., IMA, is obtaining a specimen for identification.

(6.31)
AIDS

Edward S. ...
(S. ...)

Copy sent HQ AFM (MS) 517

29 JUN 1944

DS 30/8/30

PO
ANGAU

27 Jun 44.

HQ
SOUTHERN REGION.

PATROL REPORT IOMA No 7/43-44.

Receipt is acknowledged of the abovementioned
report.

BF 10/7

[Handwritten Signature]
Lt Col.
for DDDS & NA.

[Handwritten Initials]

AUSTRALIAN MILITARY FORCES

30/6/44

IG
SOUTHERN REGION
ALGER PORT MORISSEY
21 June 44.

984

DO HIGATUNG

IGMA P/R No. 7 of 43/44 - VO/II PROGRAM

Receipt is acknowledged of abovementioned report forwarded under cover of your memo 50/8 of 13 June 44.

4. Picky, 19 May - Further information is awaited in regard to the aspoiling by beetles of tere roots. If the trouble is likely to spread wide and deep will have to be found to control it. DAREM advises that at MAHUS the beetle menace was overcome by the introduction of the giant toad.

5. Bossing - DAREM has made the following comment in regard to the type of house depicted on page 5 of report:

"Good idea. Always advocate it as it prevents spread of colds, pneumonia, meningitis etc."

COPY: HQ ANGAN (DS)

B/F DS
10/7/46

IGJ.
ADDS 3/11

District Headquarters,
HIGATURU;
Mambare District.

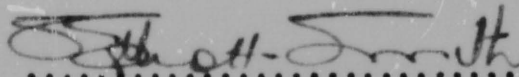
13 June 44.

H.Q.
SOUTHERN REGION;
A.N.G.A.U.,
PORT MORESBY. (FOR A.D.D.S.)

IOMA PATROL REPORT NO. 7/43 - 44
BY W.O. II YEOMAN - P.O.

1. The patrol was of a routine nature and calls for very little comment. P.O. Yeoman carried it out with his usual interest and efficiency.
2. There can be no objection to the PEU people returning to Dantatu on the GIRA River.
3. BAREGO of Pabetari is confirmed as Village Constable vide. ANJIGA.
4. Councillors, in Papua, are a matter for the villagers to appoint and if they desire representation at Manatu, Tantutu, Mambatutu, Iauga, Manau, Wade and Taire they should have them.
5. The house depicted and recommendation on page 6 appears to be a good idea and should be encouraged in the Mamba River area.
6. In all other matters the patrol discloses a very satisfactory state of affairs. I am glad to know that the whooping cough outbreak is not as serious as was first supposed.
7. A letter of appreciation will be sent to the R.A.A.F. detachment at Deboin.

Copy to: O.I.C.,
IOMA.


.....MAJOR.
(S. ELLIOTT-SMITH) DISTRICT OFFICER.

Pass to 4225 20/6
16/44

COPY.

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE AND STOCK.

BRISBANE B. 7

7 th August 1944.

Refer to No. 44.17583

Dear Sir,

The insect referred to in your letter of 25th July is a large Dynastid known technically as MORONOTUS OPTATUS. Little information is available as to the habits of this insect but I presume that, like most Dynastids, the larvae live in soil with a high content of organic matter and occasionally attack roots of cultivated crops. Very few Dynastids can be considered important pests though occasionally they may cause local damage in particular areas. The extent of the damage seldom warrants the application of control measures and I have no knowledge of any such control measures being applied to cultivated crops in Australia.

Biological control measures such as those implied in your letter seldom receive consideration unless the pest concerned is a major limiting factor to the economic exploitation of an agricultural crop. Further, they seldom receive serious consideration unless the pest concerned has been introduced from another country in which it is reasonably well controlled by native parasites and predators. So far as I know, the insect in which you are interested is native to New Guinea and it seems therefore that the prospects of controlling it by biological means are anything but bright.

I have no knowledge of any wasp parasite having been introduced to New Guinea for the control of the beetle though a wasp parasite introduced into Queensland for the sugar cane beetle may now be established in that area. This wasp parasite does not attack Dynastid larvae.

The giant Bufo marinus was introduced to Queensland some years ago as a possible help in controlling white grub pests in coastal areas. These white grubs are reasonably closely related to Dynastid larvae and under some circumstances toads may destroy considerable numbers of the insect. The giant toad does not feed solely on one type of insect and can only be of value when the toads congregate in areas where the insects are extremely numerous. I doubt if these conditions would be satisfied by Dynastid beetles and would therefore hesitate to approve the expenditure of time and money on their introduction to a new area until the position had been surveyed by an Officer conversant with the technical requirements of biological control measures. No toad other than that referred to above has attracted the attention of entomologists and unless the species on Manus Island is identical with that introduced here its value in controlling pests will probably be very limited.

Biological control measures seldom receive consideration until more direct methods of control have first been exploited to the limits. They are, even with the most efficient direction, highly speculative and a considerable number of years must elapse before worthwhile results are achieved.

Yours faithfully,

(sgd) SENIOR RESEARCH OFFICER.

The Officer in Charge
Agricultural Section,
Headquarters,
A.N.G.A.U.=

HQ ANGAU (DS)

IOMA PATROL REPORT No. 7 of 43/44.

Forwarded herewith are memo No. 3/16-238 of 17 July 44 from DO Mambare, together with tin containing specimens of beetle which has been despoiling taro roots at PEU in Iomax Sub-District.

2. The beetle was examined by DADMS, who ~~advised that~~ ~~ixixixthe well known taro beetle~~ comments as follows:-

"

"

3. Perhaps further information and advice could be obtained from Mr. O'Dwyer?

ADDS & NA

MIA- No. 578

DS 3/39
HQ ANGAU
18 Aug 44.

→ HQ Southern Region.

Long F/R No 7 of 43/44 - Two Beetle Posts.

1. Ref your memo 30/3/31 of 21 Jul 44.
2. The specimens of beetle pests and the comments thereon by the DADMS were forwarded to the Department of Agriculture Brisbane, and a copy of a memo thereon, by the Senior Research Officer is forwarded herewith.

le. 2/18
ADDs: *Pa/B*

DADMS: *Carl*

[Signature]
MAJOF.
For DDDS & NA.

The food was *Bup. morinus*. Widely introduced in T.N.S. before the war primarily to control the Sweet Potato beetle.

P/A. le. 2/18

AUSTRALIAN MILITARY FORCES

30/8/51

HQ
SOUTHERN REGION
ANGAU POST MORESEY
21 July 44

Ref No. 1628

HQ ANGAU (DS)

IOMA Patrol Report No. 7 of 43/44

Forwarded herewith are memo No. 3/16-238 of 17 July 44 from DO MAMBARE and tin containing specimens of beetle which have been despoiling taro roots at PEU in IOMA sub-district.

2. The specimens were examined by DADMS, who comments as follows:-


"The well-known Taro beetle - cannot remember the scientific name off hand.

Appears as a pest but usually overcome by its native enemies. Introduced controls were (i) a minute wasp that destroys the larvae; (ii) the giant toad.

There is a lot of information in the TNG Agricultural Bulletin - may be files at HQ. Mr. Dwyer would know.

There are millions of toads at MANUS; or they could be got from Queensland Agric. Dept."

3. Perhaps further information and advice could be obtained from Mr. Dwyer.


Maj.
ADDS & NA.



TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

PATROL REPORT

District of NORTHERN (IOMIA) Report No. 8 OF 43/44

Patrol Conducted by LT. S H YEOMAN

Area Patrolled WARIA AND EI-A RIVER AREAS

Patrol Accompanied by Europeans.....

Natives.....

Duration—From 15/6/44 to 6/7/44

Number of Days.....

Did Medical Assistant Accompany?.....

Last Patrol to Area by—District Services...../...../19.....

Medical /...../19.....

Map Reference.....

Objects of Patrol.....

DIRECTOR OF DISTRICT SERVICES
AND NATIVE AFFAIRS,
PORT MORESBY.

Forwarded, please.

/ /19

.....
District Commissioner

Amount Paid for War Damage Compensation £.....

Amount Paid from D.N.E. Trust Fund £.....

Amount Paid from P.E.D.P. Trust Fund £.....

pu

/SIX

30/1

Iona Sub-District,
Bambura District.

15th. July 1944.

The District Officer,
BAMBURA.

Patrol Report No. 8/43-44 - S.N. Yeoman P.O.

Patrol Report By : S.N. Yeoman OIC/IGMA, 3011/ANGAU.
 To : Waria and Bi-a River areas.
 Date left station : 15th. June 1944
 Date returned : 6th. July 1944.
 Patrol purpose : Routine inspection, Census check and
 medical.
 Route Traversed : Iona, Taitumu, Sedasa, Lariva, Athasa
 down Waria River to Pofoci and return
 to Iona via Doversa and Kindeveri.
 Patrol accompanied
 by : Cpl. Bertram F.W. 4/10
 Six police
 Court Interpreter
 ISIC Salesio
 26 carriers
 Last Patrol : NO Yeoman, District Services Dec. '43
 Patrol report no. 4/43-44
 Map : submitted with report no. 4/43-44.

DIARY

June 15th.

Patrol left IGMA and proceeded up North Bank of TAMTA Ck. on the TAMIMU Road. Arrived at the crest of TITANADI Hill at 12 noon and halt made for lunch and to rest carriers. Proceeded at 1 pm and arrived Chester's Camp 4.40 pm, where camp was made for night. Cpl. Olama and six carriers well overdue at 8.10 p.m. and presumed they were held up by heavy rains and flooded creeks. Const. OMBU despatched to find him. They finally arrived 11.20 having missed way in dark and rain. Rice soaking wet (3 bags) and I would suggest that canvas or waterproof bags be supplied for use of hill patrols where afternoon rain is almost a certainty.

*Requisition of
needed for*

June 16th.

Broke camp at 8.15. am and proceeded up bed of ~~Arrived-Alepa-River-Bank~~ BONOA Ck.. Reached main patrol road at 9.50 and commenced the ascent of WILTON'S FLY. Patrol reached GIRA River at 1145 and a halt was made for lunch. Resumed journey and reached AIKORA River at 5pm where it was decided to camp for night. Frequent halts had to be made to rest carriers and in future camp will be made at Gira River as country is too mountainous for the long walk to AIKORA - 7 1/2 hours.

June 17th.

Departed from camp at 8 am and reached AIKORA Banks at 8.15. Selected permanent camping site for future patrols, with a view to having it cleaned and a carrier house built. Lunched at CIA Ck and proceeded to GOROA River where a halt was made for the night. Had to send two carriers back to bring in some gear which had been left on the road because one carrier had developed fever. Const. Ais-o also sick with fever.

June 17th. contd. Quinine issued to all police and carriers.

June 18th.

Patrol left at 8.30 am.
Going mountainous and rough and one portion of road is actually in the bed of the FERU Cr.
Ei-A River reached at 1.35 and at 3pm. we crossed Ei-A River by new cane bridge to the village of TAIHINU.

TAIHINU (Vill Const. NAURI) Village clean and neat but all houses being erected.
Best house of good type and in good condition.
No trouble reported apart from dispute over marriage and this was settled with the aid of the older men of the village.
Checked census. Two people treated by NMO for bronchitis.
Found some new carriers awaiting our arrival so paid off old line who will set out in the morning.

June 19th.

All complement of carriers not arrived this morning so decided to spend day drying out patrol gear etc.
Visited site of old village and small rubber plantation. Found one old and dilapidated house showing signs of habitation so instructed that it be burnt within the month and a new one built on the village site.
Inspected rubber trees - 15 in all - and showed people how to tap and collect the rubber with a view to their bringing product to IOMA for purchase.
Old village and rubber ptn. situated half an hour's walk up the Ei-A River and on opposite bank to present site.
Balance of carriers arrived at 2 pm.

June 20th.

Left at 7.30 am. and proceeded up bed of IRI Cr. for forty five minutes and then commenced the ascent of Sadonga and Canada Peaks.
Lunched at Junction of Au-una and Giumu Cks and then resumed journey to OIBO which was reached at 3.30 pm. Walking time 5 1/2 hours.
Birds of Paradise are plentiful in these parts. The Red type being the most common seen.
OIBO (Vill Const. NAURI) 7 houses.
Inspected village, checked census and had people medically examined - 3 cases of yaws treated.
No trouble reported - village clean and tidy.
Rest house and barracks Al.
Plenty of food available and this was purchased with salt for police and carriers.

June 21st.

Set out for SEDEMA at 8.30am. Tracks leading over many hills and often in the beds of streams.

WAINAWO (Vill Const IARO) Seven houses.
Arrived 11am. Inspected village and found all correct - no fault to find.
Told people to report to SEDEMA (10 mins. away) for census check and medical treatment.

SEDEMA (Vill Const. IARO) Sixteen houses.
Situated on GIUMU River. Village up to standard.
Rest house newly repaired. Checked census and 22 people treated, for various complaints.
Paid monies due to natives from trust funds.
This village greatly improved since last visit and all diseased cocnuts destroyed in accordance with previous instructions.
Made camp, paid off carriers and purchased foods with salt and tobacco.

June 22nd.

Left 7 am and climbed MOKUA mountain to IARIYA. Reached after 4 1/2 hours walking. IARIYA (Vill. Const. 10016) 14 houses. Village clean and well kept. All houses of usual design and up to standard. New Rest House in course of construction. Turned people of census check and medical examination in the morning and made camp. Food - including spinach and English potatoes - purchased with salt and tobacco.

June 23rd.

Checked previous census and found it 50% incorrect. Decided to retake it in the afternoon. Numerous people from this village seem to be walking about in the big Gollala District at the moment. People medically examined and those needing it, were treated. A couple of differences over marriage were settled by the elders of the village under my direction and with reference to prevailing customs. Weather fine and temperatures mild. Rather unusual for this part of the country. Estimated height of IARIYA 4500 ft. Route passed over today clean and well defined but going is steep at times.

June 24th.

Spent sorting out patrol gear and supplies and obtaining data for station map of District. Gave instructions as to better construction of new Rest House and laid out plan on floor for villagers to follow.

June 25th.

Returned to MOKUA preparatory to moving onto IARIA Valley. (Walking time 3 1/2 hours). A second injection was given to those patients needing it and as rain was threatening made camp for night. Plenty of cooked foods brought forward for carriers and police. MOKUA is a veritable home of the bird of Paradise. The Red bird being most common but a few of red and blue plumage were seen.

June 26th.

Broke camp MOKUA and set out for MIVASA. Country less mountainous and walking easier. Had lunch at KOKO River Rest House. This is in good order and well kept - no village for 2 hours on either side. Passed by huge taro gardens (about one hour from Mivasa) one was about ten acres in extent and occupied the whole of a hillside.

MIVASA (Vill. Const. 10017) Thirty houses. Reached at 1.30 pm. Inspected village and everything found to be in order. Checked census and people were medically examined. Had money due to natives from trade fund and also carriers for work performed for Capt. J.B. McEwen when station was temporarily established at KOFOMI. No trouble reported but advised one man about village pigs destroying his garden.

June 27th.

Left Rest House at 9.15 am. Travelling easy and in more open country. MOKUA (Vill. Const. 10018) Eleven houses. Everything all here. Told people to go to MIVASA for census check and medical treatment.

June 27th. contd.

MIYAMA (Vill. Const. HA-1) Twenty four houses, and one under construction. Advised Village Constable to plant more trees in village, which although clean is bare and uninviting. Houses show signs of individuality and are well constructed. No troubles reported. Good crops provided by villagers for carriers and police. These were purchased with salt.

MIYAMA (Vill. Const. HA-2) Ten houses. Villagers neat and clean and no fault to find. People all at MIYAMA awaiting census check.

MIYAMA (Vill. Const. HA-3) Twenty nine houses. Inspected village and as usual found this well kept and tended.

MIYAMA (Vill. Const. HA-4) Ten houses. Adjacent to MIYAMA and separated by small rubber plantation. Villagers up to standard. Returned to MIYAMA. Checked census and paid wages to carriers for work carried out for Capt. Helms. Medical treatments given to those needing it.

June 28th.

Heard complaints in village of MIYAMA. One claim for sawo tree cut down, settled by recompense. One woman claiming support from husband - made an order to this effect. Left at 10.50.

MIYAMA (Vill. Const. HA-5) Twelve houses, and one under construction. All clean and tidy. Noticed net bird traps in the vicinity of this village. Nets are stretched on a framework in small gullies and camouflaged with bushes and palm fronds. Birds fly through apparent opening and are ensnared in the net. Villagers say that they have great success with this type of thing. Left at 11.10 proceeding down MI-1 Uk.

MIYAMA (Vill. Const. HA-6) Eleven houses. All satisfactory with the exception of one house. Village Constable instructed to have this repaired immediately. Census checked and people medically examined. Filled in balance of day inserting maps and walking times in village book.

June 29th.

Patrol left at 8.30 am and proceeded down VARIA valley to:-

MIYAMA (Vill. Const. HA-7) Twenty six houses, which was reached after four hours walking. Village in good order but soil erosion is causing some concern. Drains installed by a previous officer are aggravating rather than improving condition so it was explained to the people how to build barriers in the worst parts, so that displaced earth would pile up against them. Also explained value of rice or sweet potatoes planted on hillside to dry soil. Checked rations placed in store by Capt. Helms in 1942. Found food - tinned - in good condition but rice and tea were mouldy. This food is gradually being used up by successive patrols.

June 24th.

Patrol ready to leave when Vill. Constable brought two or three villagers to West House to have some matters settled. One case of raso tree destroyed settled by restriction. A marriage matter settled by having Councillors quote local ruling. Finally departed 9.50 am and reached GORE West House at 11.30. Deposited gear in West House and set out for village - across Maria River by canoe bridge. This is one of the best bridges of its type that I have seen.

GORE (Vill Const. BORI) Eleven houses and one new one in course of erection. Returned to West House, had lunch and took census. Spent rest of afternoon entering maps and travelling times in LAMA and GORE village registers. Const. Pene despatched to Lower Maria to tell villagers due for pay (Capt. McKenzie Iona-Iofael and return) to report at POFOL.

July 1st.

Broke camp at 8.15 am and set out for AGOTAI:

AGOTAI (Vill Const. DIBOGI) Seventeen houses and an old Lutheran Church. Councillor's House and West House badly in need of renewing. Instructed Vill Constable but people requested permission to remove whole village to better site. This shift appears to be needed. Erosion has made deep ruts in centre of village place and some of the houses have been undermined. Inspected new site - not far away - and I would recommend that this change be allowed. No trouble reported but a number of people have gone to PELA and MO in TIG to reside and were included in Markham District Census. Told Vill Constable to have these people brought back. Later contacted MO McLean AGAW, Korobe re this matter. Census for Sara and Agotai checked and medical treatments given.

July 2nd.

Left 8.5 am for FOFOL (TIG) passing through:-
SARA (Vill Const. DIBOGI) Eleven houses
Pene No. 2)
Pene No. 1) TIG
Crossed Maria River by canoe ferry at Pene and reached Fofol at 2.15 p.m.
Tul Tula at all TIG villages reported all well with people as we passed through that area, but at FOFOL they said food was unavailable and carriers were absent at Korobe. This was awkward but when I mentioned I would be telephoning to MO McLean packed foods were soon brought out and an enquiry for the village book brought forth twenty seven carriers. Paid all people from lower Maria villages concerned in the carrying job.

July 3rd.

Set out at 8 am and crossing river reached BOVARI where I contacted MO McLean by phone and mentioned re carriers and food matter of previous evening. Also spoke about return of Lapuan on his side and he agreed to this. Departed 9.15 for BOVARI which was reached at 4pm - a 3/4 hours walking time. - a halt being held at the U-U River for one hour in the middle of the day. Paid off 18 carriers and purchased food for them and the police. New garden production as yet and supplies were limited. Vill Constable complained that people were paying more attention to the making of raso than the gardens. Wished all village Constables from U-U River villages I would be taking census on the next day.

July 4th. leaving gear at Rest house in charge of police set out for BOVERA via SIAM (Vill Const. MIBIKARA) Thirteen and eleven houses respectively. Both villages in Al order and no trouble or sickness reported. Returned to BOVERA by canoe. Lunch at Rest house. Departed down stream inspecting following villages.

TAWE (Vill Const. HAJURU)	Thirteen houses.
BOHE do.	Seven houses.
INA (Vill Const. DABARI)	Five houses
DABARI do.	Six houses.

Everything up to standard and no trouble brought to my notice. One man with scabies and two with large ulcers ordered to IOMA hospital. Roads excellent with exception of one portion and I have enlarged on this matter in under the heading of 'Roads & Bridges' later in the report.

BOVERA (Vill Const. MIBIKARA) Seventeen houses. Rest house recently re-roofed and in good condition but people have allowed gardens (Govt. and their own) to become almost depleted. Have ordered them to prepare and plant bigger gardens within the month.

July 5th. Set out on return journey to IOMA passing through UBUTU, MADARE and MINDEWARI. All villages reported everything well and no trouble. Villages were clean but told Councillors in the first two named that they should plant more trees of a useful kind - both these places bare and ugly. People haven't bothered to plant palms as they depend on the plantation nearby for their coconuts. LofC Sigs. have no complaints and labour attached had no troubles. Camped at Mindewari for night.

July 6th. Departed 7.45. Road bad in places and told Vill Constables concerned to have the matter attended to, but as they have no tools and road is often in ground of a swampy nature do not think that any permanent improvement can be made until the station can make available axes and shovels. Heavy rains of late have not helped matters as bridges and corduroy have been washed out.

CINIMAI (Vill Const. TATA) . This village constantly visited and is always in good condition. Road from here now being prepared to take 'neep' traffic and excellent progress has been made by Cpl. Teasdale. Two bridges have been put in over small creeks and road has been constructed as far as TAMATA Ck. at LAUDARE village.

Reached IOMA at 4.30 p.m. where Cpl. Elliot reported all well.

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Native Situation.

Everything normal in area visited. Crime and disputes were non-existent but several marital troubles were brought to the notice of the patrol. These were adjusted by the village people themselves under my direction. Village Constables in the Jaria and Small Golele informed me there has been a great deal of dancing and feasting to welcome home the repatriated natives from labour lines, and I must say it is pleasant to see so many young men in these villages.

There is a great improvement in the outlook of the villagers since the return of these men - more life and gaiety and a positive air of contentment. Villages, housing and gardens are on the improve.

There is a marked lack of lawlessness in these areas and I put it down to the richness of the District - plentiful foods, good crops, and a goodly number of pigs and fowls. Each individual has plenty of everything that counts with them. There is no inter village strife and no disputes were reported.

Carriers were quickly forthcoming with the exception of the village of MOPONI and all people were eager to assist patrol in every way. All instructions given by previous patrol had been carried out and many improvements were noticed.

Confidence in the 'Government' is certainly being restored.

Village Constables

All up to standard but the Village Constable of Bovera - Misikara - is a lazy individual and indifferent. I would like to see him replaced but owing to lack of suitable type in the village it would be difficult, at the moment, to pick a really efficient and live man. However, he was warned about his laxness and I would suggest that he be replaced as early as possible.

The people of GOBE, UMUPORO and LEUVERA expressed a desire that councillors be appointed in their villages and in my presence three men were unanimously elected to that position and their names recorded by me.

There has been no dismissals and no other officials were appointed.

Villages.

All in excellent condition but in one or two cases houses were not quite up to requirements and constables were instructed to see that they were rebuilt.

At MOPONI people wished to move present village to a new site and this is recommended as soil erosion is causing some concern. The site was inspected and found to be excellent for the purpose.

Villages inspected are in close proximity to food supplies, water is obtained from swift flowing streams, and fire proof latrines have been installed. The latrines were inspected and were found to be clean and well attended.

Rest Houses are in good condition, but MOPONI Rest House will be rebuilt.

MOPONI, GIBE, SEDEMA, IANJWA, BOBE RIVER, WIMACA, AJRA, LEUVERA, UMUPORO, GIBBU RIVER, ANGA, GOBE, MANTANI, MOPONI, BOVERA, NINDE KARI, DABANI, G'EMAL.

HOUSING.

All structures suitable to climatic and other local conditions. They are well constructed of 'siri', 'kima' and in some instances are thatched with pandanus leaf. At ISUVARA houses show signs of individuality. Shaped roofs being particularly noticeable as well as rough hewn planks used for walls. At all places, houses are built up off ground on stilts and are well kept.

AGRICULTURE.

The Waria area is probably the best producing country in the MANSARE DISTRICT and food is always plentiful. A great variety being available. Gardens are large, and well fenced and tended. Roads between villages are lined with pineapples, bananas and breadfruit trees. Cassiafruit and English potatoes are unusual items at Gollis but people say they do not care for them. Peanuts and guavas are obtainable at ISUVARA and UMBORO. These latter villages were the only two to plant and consume peanuts. Other villages liked them but had no plants. I instructed village constables in vicinity to obtain plants (or nuts) from ISUVARA and if necessary the government would pay for the plants. I pointed out nutritional value and instructed them in a better way of cooking and preparing them for eating. These peanuts were introduced by Lutheran Mission many years ago but the two villages mentioned are only ones to persist with crops. Four small rubber plantations - - Minumu 1, Sedema 2 and Mira 1 - were inspected and people were instructed how to tap - as per LS instruction - and advised that if they brought produce to IGMA it would be purchased. However, it is probable that people will need a lot of urging to bring this in as the distance is considerable. Bovera village on Gira River reported a shortage of root crops and this occurs only because they have neglected the planting of fresh crops and have been depending on sago. Gardens have been made but too late to bear before other crops were exhausted. Instructions were issued to these people that new and larger gardens were to be made immediately - a month being given to carry out this instruction.

*No power under
WHO to issue this
instruction do.*

Roads and
Bridges.

Road from Log to Takinumu village, rough and mountainous, but in surprisingly good condition and no fault could be found. Road recently cleaned and it is well defined. Log bridges in position over all creeks and larger Rivers crossed by means of well constructed swing bridges. Wire swing bridges over GIRA and AIRORA rivers repaired and considering they were rebuilt by the villages without proper tools, they are in good shape. (Bridges were totally smashed when part evacuated IGMA in 1942.) A new cane bridge has been built over EI-A River at Takinumu. Carriers had some difficulty in the wet patches on some of the hills but there is no trouble in negotiating the road. Nature of country does not permit of much improvement.

GIBO to SEDEMA. A new road has been constructed from SAMA CE to WALAWO but it is much steeper and more difficult than the old one and I have told people not to bother further with it. NO great advantage has been gained by this section and no instructions were given in the matter.

SEDEMA to BARIWA and return to FOFOSI. In this stretch the roads are splendid and show signs of constant attention. No fault to be found anywhere and all cane bridges are in good repair.

BOVERA-MATAERA-DABARI. Roads with exception of portion between BOVERA and BOVERA excellent. At the people suggestion I instructed that a new road ^{be made} between the two villages mentioned - to follow the North Bank. This will obviate

Roads and
Bridges contd.

two out of three ferry crossings and avoid a section of the country which is usually inundated when Ni-A River floods.

BOVARI-NINDEWARI. The last section of this road (Bovari end) is also subject to flood waters which make a great deal of work for the villagers. Councillor of DAVS suggested a new section be made to avoid this and I agreed viewing proposed new road. This will also shorten the walking time and be a big improvement.

NINDEWARI-GINIMAL. This section passes through low lying country and in such places road was very muddy. Unusual rains for this time of the year have caused a lot of damage - logs and cordroy have all been washed away. Repatriated Village Constables concerned to repair this but doubt if any lasting impression can be made without tools. Shovels and axes were issued by the station (temporarily) at one time but lack of supplies at moment prevents this procedure.

GINIMAL-IOMA. Roads good and new 'peep' road to Ioma well on its way. Two new bridges constructed over small creeks and it has been speedily and well made under the supervision of Cpl. Teasdale.

NL to
see

Census.

A check of all previous census figure was made and alterations and additions made. A number of deaths have occurred among small children and the older people but figures are approx. the same owing to births and the return of labourers who were not previously recorded.

Indentured
Labour.

All labour attached to LofC sigs. were visited and no complaints were made. Repatriated labour interrogated, expressed satisfaction at being home and have no desire to leave villages again although they stated that should the 'Government' need them, they would do so. At IARIWA - Sml. Coillala - I inquired as to whether repatriated men suffered from ill effects of fever contracted while working on coast but all (15) assured me that apart from feeling the cold slightly they were feeling quite well. One or two said they occasionally have headaches.

NL to
see

Map.

A detailed map showing walking times, rest houses etc was submitted with Patrol Report No.4/43-44, WO S.H. Yeoman.

PO Bertram HW

This officer was instructed to accompany me on the patrol for experience. Every phase of the work, dealt with, was shown him. He assisted me in census check, village inspections, food purchase and payment of carriers.

Extract
personal file

MROs were explained to him and where village problems were met with, they were discussed fully.

At all times he showed a keen interest in the work and with further field service should prove an excellent officer.

S.H. Yeoman
OIC/IOMA.

Health.

Generally, the health of the people in Paria-Ei-a River districts seems to be on the improve. An NCO (Salesio) accompanied the patrol and approximately 1000 people were seen. The following are the figures for treatments given.

Bronchitis	2
Franboesia	61
Scabies	5
TUe	21
Colds	38
Headaches	4
Boils	2
Diarrhoea	1
Burns	2
Sore eyes	1
Total	<u>137</u>

DADINS 1/2 400
1/2

No epidemic sickness was reported or noticed but apparently whooping cough has taken off a number of the smaller children at IEMA village during the month of MAY. No word was received at ICMA and I warned Village constable that a repetition of his laxness in this direction would mean trouble for him. His excuse being that he was away hunting and people said ICMA was too far away to go and report the sickness.

Rubbish in village is being disposed of as instructed - palced in holes and burnt when dry and then covered. Latrines have been installed in all villages and these were found to be clean and fly proof.

[Signature]
CIC/ICMA.

Royal Warrant
Comptroller.

Following detachment of RIC accompanied patrol

No. 1657	L/Cpl OLGA-LVA
1354	Const. IRAGI
1895	" KALA-C
2202	" KATREK-LI
3203	" PANA
3190	" OREU

Olga was willing and conscientious and discharged his duties well. All constables carried out instructions and performed their duties efficiently.

Consts. IRAGI and OREU are natives of the Waris and are particularly conversant with district traversed.

B. Brown
DIO/ICMA.

Amount
returned
Store



TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

PATROL REPORT

District of NORTHERN (COMA) Report No. 1 OF 44/45

Patrol Conducted by W. S. NEOMAN.

Area Patrolled OPI-KUMUSI RIVERS.

Patrol Accompanied by Europeans.....

Natives.....

Duration—From 20/7/44 to 3/8/44

Number of Days.....

Did Medical Assistant Accompany?.....

Last Patrol to Area by—District Services...../...../19.....

Medical /...../19.....

Map Reference.....

Objects of Patrol.....

DIRECTOR OF DISTRICT SERVICES
AND NATIVE AFFAIRS,
PORT MORESBY.

Forwarded, please.

/ /19

.....
District Commissioner

Amount Paid for War Damage Compensation £.....

Amount Paid from D.N.E. Trust Fund £.....

Amount Paid from P.E.D.P. Trust Fund £.....

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.....
.....

22nd. July. Patrol delayed by heavy rains but finally left Rest House for POHO at 9.5 am. in a fine drizzle of rain which lasted the whole day. Passed through and inspected the following villages:-

POTOMO (Vill Const. BAKIHE	)	Five houses.
GONININDA(do.	)	Ten houses
PIRISETA(Vill Const. SIRIAI-IA)		Three houses and one new one being built.
POHO (do.	)	Six house and one new being built.

Had lunch and leaving gear in Rest House set out to visit villages in the vicinity.

POHO No.2 (Vill Const. SIRIAI-IA)	Four houses
BEURU do.	Six houses
USINDARI (Vill Const. INDARI	) Eight houses and four new ones.
HEHENANDA (do.	) Six houses.

Returned to Rest House 6pm.

All villages up to standard and no fault to find. Census checked in all villages visited this day. Constables reported no troubles but at POHO was approached by one man who requested that he be allowed to stay in village instead of returning to labour line. He pleaded family hardship. Recorded name and promised to enquire from ADNL/DOBUDURU.

At HEHENANDA and USINDARI it was found that thirty people (men, women and children) were absent. These were reported to be on mason's plantation. (See paragraph headed 'Native Labour' at the end of this report.)

23rd. July. Departed at 7.45 am. Fine but sky overcast. visited following villages during the day's walk.

KIKINONDA (Vill Const. SIRIAI-IA)	Seven houses
NINIANDA do.	four houses
PAPAKI (Vill Const. EGARI	) Nine "
DIROU do.	Ten "
SIAI (Vill Const. DIHURU	) Ten "
BATURU (Vill Const. MAI-IONI	) Six "
OITATANDI (do.	Seven "
HURATA (Vill Const. BAW-UBU	) Five houses and two new ones under construction.

Inspection satisfactory - all villages in excellent condition. Clean and well tended. DIROU, BATURU and SIAI are always particularly noticeable - gardens, roads and surroundings showing signs of constant attention.

No breaches of NRO brought to my notice but three natives approached me at KIKINONDA about being paid off from Labour Lines. They returned home on leave to find a fair amount of hardship. All have three children or more and no male relations to care for families. Recorded names to discuss matter with ADNL. Census checked in all villages and made camp for night at HURATA.

24th; July. While at HURATA the OITATANDI Village Constable complained that signalliers from LofC station were frightening women with some rather crude remarks. Later visited sigs. and told them of the upset they were causing and pointed out that such remarks, although trivial in their eyes were viewed seriously by the villagers and could cause bad feeling. Sigs. were regretful as they did not realise the harmfulness of their remarks.

Left Hurata at 7.10 am. for AWALA.
Passed into BUNA Sub-District and through JAVIERI, DIVINUKOIARI and SUI 1 & 2.
Everything in AL order and no troubles reported. Roads good with exception of WASIDA villagers portion and I sent word to the Constable to have this matter remedied. (This had been attended to on my return journey).
Camped at AWALA.

25th. July) To Higaturu, Oro Bay and Dobuduru. Consulting with
26th. ") District Officer on District matters and discussing
27th. ") various queries re supplies and native labour etc.
28th. ")

29th. July. Left on return journey staying overnight with Mr. Searle of AWALA plantations.

30th. July. Set out from AWALA and proceeded direct to DIVINUKOIARI.
Spent afternoon enquiring into reported village fight but found that report had been greatly exaggerated by signalliers and that there had been an argument only with no ill results.
Also settled dispute over pigs and heard other minor matters.
Visited LofC Sigs and the labour attached and found everything satisfactory.

31st. July. Patrol proceeded to OITATANDI via HURATA.
At the latter village gear was sent on in care of police and I left main patrol road to visit:-

BASANANDA (Vill Const. BAU-UBA) 6 houses and two in course of erection
OROSUSU do. 6 houses and one new one nearing completion

No trouble or sickness reported. Villages in excellent condition and roads well tended.
Checked census in both villages, returned to HURATA and then onto OITATANDI.

Carriers paid off and food purchased for police and sign-boys returning to IGMA.

1st. Aug. Spent morning paying monies ex trust funds and the carriers employed by Capt. J.B. McKenna in July 1943.
Left Rest House at 10 am. for GORISATA
Crossed KUMUSI River by canoe ferry and visited:
ORIBIARI (Vill Const. Mai-ioni) This small village is actually the home of the ferryman and his family. It is well kept and handy to river Bank and his job.

ANABASUSU. (Vill Const. INDARI) Ten houses.
ARURUDA do. four houses and one new one.
GORISATA do. seventeen houses and two being erected.

Had lunch and during afternoon visited=
PAPARATA (Vill Const. INDARI) Three houses
GORISATA 2 do. four houses.

1st. August
contd.

All villages in splendid shape. Checked census and paid out money due to villagers from -rust funds. heard case of alleged sorcery but lack of evidence prevented full hearing and matter was adjourned to IOMA pending the arrival of further witnesses. A case of indecent assault also brought to my attention but charge dismissed. woman was a consenting party and a later fued with man brought the matter before the court.

2nd. August.

Broke camp at 8am. and set out for PETIKIARI via TUNUSUSU and AURIDA. Gear despatched by direct road to Petikiari with Corporal ORESI

Inspected following villages on journey.

IOVORUTE (Vill Const. AREPO)		Nine houses and one under construction.
BORAGASUSU	do.	Eleven houses and three being erected.
BORAGASUSU 2	do.	Six houses.
IOHEMBARI	do.	four houses and 2 new ones
KAKISUSU	do.	Three houses
OSAKO	do.	Four houses.
Soveve	do.	Three houses.
TUNASUSU	do.	Five Houses.
A URIDA (Vill Const. BAKIHE)		Eight houses
OTIKIARI	do.	Five houses and 2 new ones in course of constn.

Reached Rest House at 3.25.

Census checked in all villages and no troubles were brought to the notice of the patrol. Roads good but improvements can be made and instructions were given to this effect (See report on 'Roads()).

~~Only-minor-troubles-pr-~~

Later in afternoon visited ITITI (Vill Const BAROHE) This village consists of eight houses and only minor troubles reported. These were adjusted with the aid of the Councillors quoting local customs governing the circumstances.

Returned to Rest House, paid off carriers and arranged for fresh ones for the next day's trip to IOMA.

3rd. August.

Patrol left PETIKIARI at 7.30 am. on return journey to IOMA.

Good work, previously carried out by villagers on the USO swamp track all undone by further heavy rains. This constant damage must be discouraging to the people concerned in the maintainence of this section. Took census at GAIARI and proceeded to KURUREDA where sixteen men were sentenced to a term of imprisonment for wilful neglect of road between Mt. Green and KURUREDA village.

Rest house floor had been completely renewed during my absence at Migaturu and this Rest House is now in good shape. Inspected village and then left for IOMA which was reached at 3pm. and where Cpl. Elliot, storeman reported all well.

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Native Situation.

Everything in this area appears to be normal. Crimes and disputes brought to the attention of the patrol were of a minor nature and apart from neglect of roads and a charge of sorcery all were settled by reference to local customs etc. The visits of native labour men on leave, to their villages has had a brightening effect and feasts had been arranged in nearly all villages where these men had returned. Carriers were obtainable without fuss and all villagers showed keen interest in the patrol and the instructions given. People from these areas are visiting the IOMA station in greater numbers and it is felt that real confidence is being restored and built up. Nothing small has been neglected and all complaints have been given a full hearing.

Village Officials.

With the exception of the KURUREDA Village Constable, who appears to spend about half his time wandering about, all officials are willing and eager and there were no complaints to make about any of them.

At the request of the people in ABRIDA, ESEKA was appointed councillor after he had been unanimously decided upon by the villagers. I would like to see ONOPA of POTOMO made Village Constable for his village and GONININDA and it is also requested that the village of ITITI be brought under the control of UTIKIARI policeman instead of the GAIARI constable. These changes, in my opinion, would be for the benefit of all concerned, and make for better village control. In the latter case GAIARI is 3½ hours walking time from ITITI whereas UTUKIARI is about 30 mins.

Villages.

All in excellent condition. In many, new houses are being built and numbers repaired. The villagers show keen interest in any suggested improvements and it was noticed that the idea of louvres in the gables as adapted in Ioma Station buildings has been incorporated in some of the newer houses in the villages visited. Food supplies are adjacent to the villages in every case and fresh water supplies are obtained from swift flowing streams. Latrines and rubbish pits were inspected and found to be up to local standard. Grave yards are kept clean and well tended. Main patrol roads run through all villages and none are inaccessible or badly located. People from ONABASUSU requested that they be allowed to move to BORAGASUSU but they had no good reason for this move and as village is one of the best in the area, feel that they would be better off where they are, besides being nearer their own gardens and land.

REST HOUSES. Rest houses are maintained at the following villages:-

KURUREDA, GAIARI, PETIKIARI, POHO, SIAI, OITATANDI, HURATA and GORISATA.

With the exception of the one at OPI River (Petikiari) all are well tended and in good condition, but the OPI River house needs renewing and instructions have been given to this effect.

KURUREDA has recently added a new floor to R.H. in accordance with instructions and the one at OITATANDI has been completely rebuilt. Surroundings, in all cases, are clean and tidy. Flag poles are being erected at every place and wire for halyards has been supplied from this station.

HOUSING.

Types seen are well constructed and suitable to conditions. Do not think any radical changes should be made but individuality is encouraged, and improvements suggested where it is thought necessary. Biri and kipa are main building materials and there is a plentiful supply in these areas.

AGRICULTURE.

Food was plentiful throughout the patrol and no shortages were reported. The usual crops - taro, sweet potato, pumpkin, corn, paw-paw and bananas - are in evidence and villagers brought quantities to patrol for purchase. Gardens are large and well tended - in many cases fenced. They adjoin patrol road. Plants appeared to be healthy and villagers say they have had no trouble with insect pests as in the Mamba area. Cocoa plantations at USAKO, SUPOROUSU, GONINDA and TOHEMBARI are all overgrown but trees seem to be flourishing for all that, and samples of pods measured $7\frac{1}{2}$ inches long by 12 inches in circumference. Pods were taken to plant at Loma station as an experiment. Did not give any orders re maintenance of plantations as villagers are regarded as eligibles on the labour line and at Mason's Plantation, but should it be decided to do anything with them, will have them cleaned up immediately.

Roads & Bridges.

LAUDARE villagers have neglected their portion of the LOMA/KURUREDA road and it now needs a good deal of attention. Instructions have been issued to the people to have the matter attended to. I have been lenient with these people because of the carrying of Govt. stores from Ginimai to Loma, Jigs. stores and Rev. Gill's supplies, as well as their own building programmes and restoration of gardens, but since this has reached normal, no attempt has been made to do their share of the road. Further leniency will only make road more difficult to repair. These people are difficult and have to be constantly warned before they will do any work at all - many excuses being offered for their laxness.

KURUREDA - OPI River. From Kurureda to Mt. Green, road was very neglected despite warnings to people concerned. They have now been given a term of imprisonment.

Uso Swamp track, on the outward journey, was the best I have ever seen it - log footways and bridges recently repaired and road well cut back - but on the return journey, all the repair work had been undone by further heavy rains. This constant washing away of footways etc must be heartbreaking to the villagers concerned and at a later date it is intended to search for an alternative route to see if this spot can be avoided. However, in view of the work by past officers and the low lying nature of the surrounding country doubt whether it is possible.

PTIKIARI - POHO - USINDARI. Good but all country traversed in this area is low lying and in patches progress is made by log footways. These are greasy and village constables were instructed to make rougher surfaces on the top side of logs and to put cane handrails to steady travellers.

POHO - HURATA Excellent and no one could wish for better. The roads are dry, drained and show signs of constant attention.

HURATA - DIVINUKIARI. The centre portion of this road is inclined to swampiness in wet weather, but this is the only obstacle in the way of a 'jeep' track from AWALA to SIAI on the KUMUSI river. Possibly the bad condition could be overcome with proper tools and some expert supervision, but at the moment this is not possible.

OITATANDI - GORISATA and OPI RIVER. This portion good but some of the sections have muddy patches. Instructions were given to constables to have the drains cleaned out and in some cases new ones will have to be dug. Explained what was required re a small crown on parts of the track but lack of tools will be a handicap.

Road &
Bridges cont'd.

A good job cannot be expected until tools are made available.

All swing bridges are in good condition and logs with handrails are used over the smaller streams.

Census.

A census check was made in all villages visited. Numbers of old people have died but there have been numerous births and figures remain about the same. No epidemic sicknesses have made their appearance of late and this has made a big difference to the infantile mortality previously noted in this area. All births and deaths recorded and put on file at this office.

Indentured
Labour.

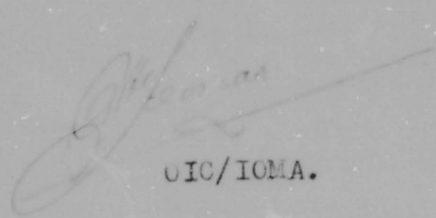
Mr. R.E. Durrcher has boys out recruiting in this area, and other parts of the IOMA Sub-District, for labour for his plantation - Ioma Rubber Estates. Mr. Durrcher has authority from Pro-Con to obtain two hundred natives locally but the position will have to be carefully watched as numbers of these villages are recruited to the limit already. I request permission to return natives to their villages where it is thought that the 'danger-mark' has been passed.

At a number of villages in the Opi district, I received complaints from the people about the number of women and children and young men (approx. sixty according to census) who have gone to live at Mason's plantation. Mangara to be near their relatives. In one village sixteen had gone off and in another twelve.

The villagers say that these people will return home when relatives' contracts are completed and their gardens will be overgrown and homes dilapidated and such an influx will cause famine conditions as well as crowding in villages. This is a reasonable complaint and I would like to see some scheme in operation whereby relatives are allowed to visit boys on labour lines but must return to villages after a reasonable period - this presents no hardship to the Opi people as Mason's is within easy walking distance of all places concerned.

Map.

A sketch map of patrol route and surroundings is attached. This shows, Resthouses, villages, LofC Sig.Stations, walking times etc. Correct compass readings and geographical features noted and these will be added to a large scale map being prepared at this station. The details just gathered, when added to the station map will complete mapping work for whole of Ioma Sub-District.


OIC/IOMA.

Health.

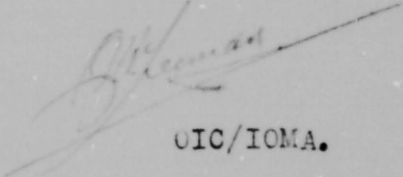
Generally good but some cases of long standing
MUs and Yaws and two cases of scabies were
ordered to hospital at Ioma, for treatments.
One small lad from ANIANDA had some sort of an
eye infection, which was serious by the look of it,
and village C. Cozable was instructed to see that
he was taken to hospital at Popandeta as I am sure
that the eye will have to be removed.
No epidemic sicknesses were noticed.
Fly proof latrines and rubbish pits are installed
in all villages and are being used. They are clean
and well kept. I believe these are making a great
improvement in village hygiene in these areas.

PADUAS

Village medical boys, trained at Ioma, are doing
good work in bringing people in need of treatment,
to the attention of patrols.

At the villages of BATURU, OITATANDI and GORISATA,
these men have had isolation wards erected for
epidemic sicknesses.

These are not large and but are of good design
and construction. They should be of great use to
travelling AMAS to set out their drugs and
instruments also for carrying out examinations.
These small places are an excellent idea and are
being erected on the boys' own initiative. I
am encouraging it in all villages where population
warrants it.


OIC/IOMA.

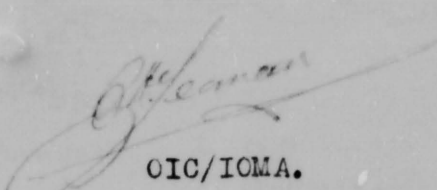
Royal Papuan
Constabulary.

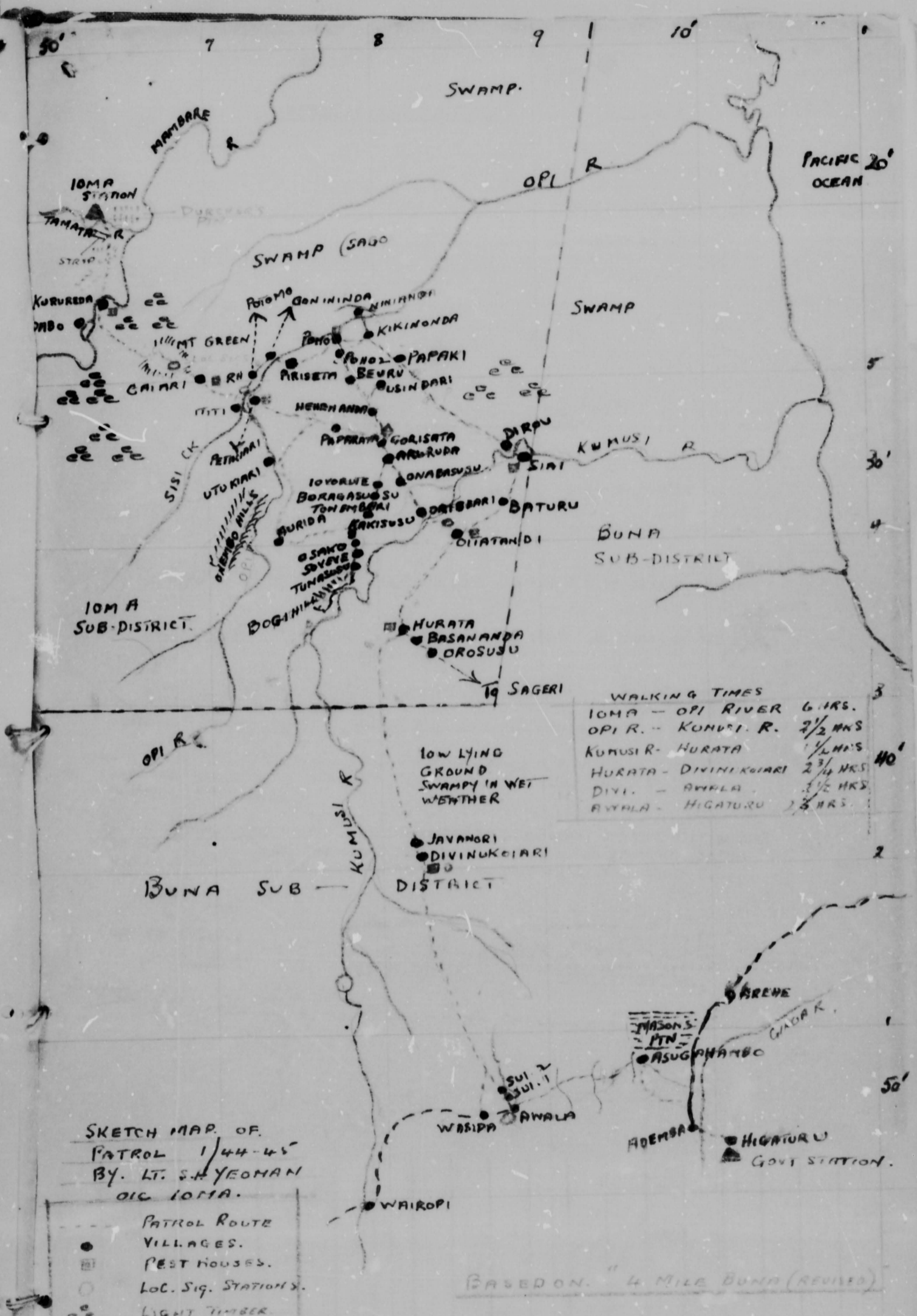
The patrol was accompanied by the following members of Ioma RPC detachment.

No.1524 Cpl. ORESI
1354 Const. IRANGI
3189 Const. ADAVI.

All were competent and willing and Cpl ORESI - a native of UTIKIARI village - is particularly conversant with the District and local customs.

All duties and instructions carried out efficiently and faithfully adhered to.


OIC/IOMA.



WALKING TIMES

IOMA - OPI RIVER	6 HRS.
OPI R. - KUMUSI R.	2 1/2 HRS
KUMUSI R - HURATA	1 1/2 HRS
HURATA - DIVINUKIARI	2 3/4 HRS
DIVI. - AWALA	1 1/2 HRS
AWALA - HIGATURU	2 3/4 HRS

SKETCH MAP OF
 PATROL 1/44-45
 BY. LT. S.H. YEOMAN
 OIC IOMA.

- - - PATROL ROUTE
- VILLAGES.
- PEST HOUSES.
- Loc. Sig. Station.
- ee. LIGHT TIMBER.

BASED ON "4 MILE BUNA (REVISED)"

AUSTRALIAN MILITARY FORCES

30/8/4

HQ
SOUTHERN REGION
ANGAU PORT MORSEBY
8 Sep 44

Ref No. 2857

PO HEGATURI

ICMA P/R No. 1 of 44/45 - Lieut Yeoman

Receipt is acknowledged of a/m report forwarded under cover of your memo 30/2-417 of 26 Aug 44.

2. Roads & Bridges - If possible, tools should be made available to natives when they are called upon to perform work of the nature required on the GITARANDI-KORISATA-OPI River section of the road.

3. Indentured Labour - PO's remarks in regard to the recruiting of labour by Mr. Durcher are noted. Nothing is known at this HQ about permission being given by PCB to Mr. Durcher to recruit 200 natives. The matter will be taken up with HQ ANGAU and you will be advised of the result in due course. In the meantime you should take appropriate action to guard against over-recruitment in the area.

4. A good report.

Copy:
HQ ANGAU.

Maj.
ADDS & NA.

Please advise in regard to authority said to have been given by PCB to Mr. Durcher.

Maj. ADDS & NA.

COPY

ANG Production
Control Board,
PORE MORESEBY.

7 July 44.

DDS & NA

Native Labour - IOMA Plantation

Mr. R. Durcher has returned to this Territory and will re-open the a/m plantation for IOMA RUBBER ESTATES LTD.

He estimates that about 200 natives will be required to work the property and hopes to be able to obtain them locally.

It will be appreciated if the DO HIGATURU can be asked to give Mr. Durcher every assistance in obtaining labour.

(Sgd) W. Kirkhope, Chairman.
ANG PCB.

DS 18/1/18
10 July 44

HQ SOUTHERN REGION
Referred.

(Sgd) S.A. Lonergan

407009 30-8-4
DS 18/34
HQ ANGAU
12 Sep 44.

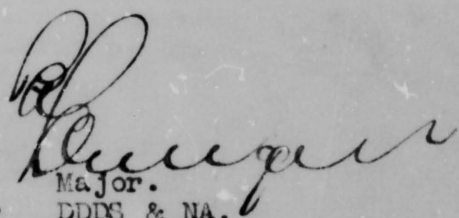
HQ Southern Region

Native Labour - IOMA Plantation.

1. Ref your minute - 20/8/4 of 3 Sep 44 - endorsed on memo addressed to DO Higaturu.
2. Mr. Durcher has not been given authority to recruit 200 natives for employment on IOMA Plantation. The desire of Mr. Durcher to secure 200 native labourers - through the agency of ANGAU acting on behalf of the Army - is indicated in this HQ DS 18/1/18 of 10 Jul 44, addressed HQ Southern Region.
3. DDNL memo to all DOs and ADOs dated 5 Jun 44 - Casual Labour Plantations; - ref PCB circular No. CB 291/1151 of 31 Aug 43 - may cover the reported recruiting activities of Mr. Durcher.
4. Your instruction to DO Higaturu to guard against over-recruitment is noted.

ADDs: See memo opposite.

16 15/9


Major.
For DDNS & NA.

30/8/4
HQ STEIN RCN
18 Sep 44

DO HIGATURU.

Forwarded. There is no record of HQ memo No. 18/1/18 of 7 July 44 having been received here, otherwise copy would have been forwarded to you. Copy now sent herewith.

DS
Att.

Maj. ADDs & NA.

50/1
Ioma Sub-Station,
Mambere District.

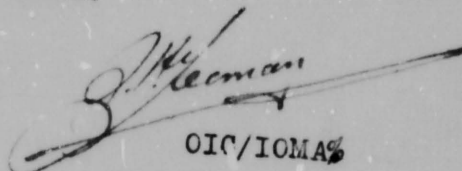
11th. August 1944.

The District Officer,
MIGATURU.

Patrol Report No.1/44-45.
Lt. Yeoman S.H. OIC/IOMA.

Herewith above report in triplicate, covering
patrol to OPI/KUMUSI River areas.

It will be noted that writer has dwelt on the
subject of 'Roads and bridges', to a greater
extent than is usual. This in view of our
recent discussion on the matter of motor trans-
port. It is trusted that this will help towards
giving a clearer picture - particularly of the
section from AWALA to BIAI.


OIC/IOMA%

Amount Returned to Store



TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

PATROL REPORT

District of NORTHERN (IOMBA) Report No. 2 OF 44/45

Patrol Conducted by LT. S.H. YEDMAN

Area Patrolled OPI-KUMUSI RIVER

Patrol Accompanied by Europeans.....

Natives.....

Duration—From 2/1/45 to 21/1/45

Number of Days.....

Did Medical Assistant Accompany?.....

Last Patrol to Area by—District Services...../...../19.....

Medical/...../19.....

Map Reference.....

Objects of Patrol.....

DIRECTOR OF DISTRICT SERVICES
AND NATIVE AFFAIRS,
PORT MORESBY.

Forwarded, please.

/ /19

District Commissioner

Amount Paid for War Damage Compensation £.....

Amount Paid from D.N.E. Trust Fund £.....

Amount Paid from P.E.D.P. Trust Fund £.....

/SHY

30/1

Ioma Sub-Station,
Marbore District.

26th. January 1945.

The District Officer,
Higaturu.

Patrol Report - No.2/44-45 S.H.Yeoman OIC/IOMA.

Patrol Report by: S.H. Yeoman Lieut. OIC/IOMA
 To : Opi-Kumasi River areas thence to District Office Higaturu.
 Date left statn : 2nd. January 1945.
 Date returned : 21st. " 1945.
 Patrol purpose : Routine Inspection, Census taking and visit to District HQ re District matters.
 Route Traversed : Ioma, Opi River via Gorisata to Kumasi River, thence to Divinukoiari, Awala and Higaturu. Returned via Poho to Gorisata. Gorisata to Aurida and Petikiari to Ioma.
 Patrol Accompanied by : Cpl and three constables RPC
 Court Interpreter. 2 N.M.O. *TORANI*
 Fourteen carriers.
 Cost of patrol : 1 bag rice
 1 gal kerosene
 1 bar soap
 10 lb. tobacco - 5 lbs. carriers
 3 1/2 " purchase of food
 1 1/2 " issue to police and interpreter.
 22 tins. meat) Weekly issues to police
 11 " fish) and interpreter.
 10 box matches)
 4 lb sugar)
 20 oz salt.)

Last patrol : Lt. Yeoman, District Services July/August 44.
 Report No. 1/44-45

Map: : Previously submitted with report No.1/44-45 in August.1944.

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DIARY

2nd. Jan. Patrol left Ioma at 7.30 am for Opi River.
 (Note all times given in diary are 'I' time.)
 Lunched with Uso LofC sigs. where details of new house were discussed.
 During afternoon heavy rains fell and patrol made camp at GAIARI, which was reached at 4pm.

3rd. Jan. Broke camp at 6.30 am and proceeded to DIVINUKOIARI. Camped here for night. Going rather heavy this day - heavy rains had flooded roads and patrol was often waist deep in water.
 At DIVINUKOIARI LofC NCO made a complaint re line boy assaulting one of the sigs.. Statements were taken and later referred to the DO. The line boy concerned had run off.

- 4th. Jan. Patrol proceeded to Higaturu via Awala, leaving nearly all gear in Divinukoiari Rest House in charge of Constable RPC.
All roads passed over during this portion of the trip were muddy and patches inundated owing to recent rains.
- 5th. Jan. At Higaturu awaiting instructions from DC
6th. Jan. To Dobuduru.
7th.) At Dobuduru discussing District matters with DC, stores
8th.) with S&S and labour with A/ADNL. Received balance of
9th.) injections, treatment to teeth and had X-ray.
10th. Jan. Returned to Higaturu.
11th. Jan. At Higaturu. Arranging stationery supplies, carriers and stores for return trip.
- 12th. Jan. Resumed patrol. Left Higaturu at 7.15 am. for DIVINUKOIARI which was reached at 1.30 pm. Constable Kosai reported all well and afternoon was spent sorting gear for morning start. Camped here for night.
- 13th. Jan. Left Divinukoiari at 7 am. for Hurata passing through Javinori (Buna Sub-District). Reached HURATA 10 am. and warned village constable to have all people in his villages, ready for census take that afternoon.
Visited following villages:-
HURATA (Vill. Const. MAUJUBA) Five houses.
BASANANDA. do. Seven houses. Two new ones under construction.
ORUSUSU. do. Six houses. One new one being erected.
- All villages up to standard and no complaints brought to notice of patrol.
Plantations (rubber), gardens, roads latrines etc. all inspected and found satisfactory.
Census taken at all villages and recorded in new books. (See heading 'Census' at end of this report.)
Nine children sent to Ioma hospital - yaws and scabies - minor sores and cuts sent to MCO at Hurata for dressings. Plenty of food made available to patrol. This was purchased with tobacco.
- 14th. Jan. Departed 7 am. for FOHO via SIAI, inspecting SAMA (Native) Rubber Ptn. on the way. Also MAIMBAUSU and MONJO Ptns. These were found to be in tip-top order and showing signs of constant attention.
Reached OITATANDI (Vill Const. MAI-IONI) consisting of seven houses at 8.15 am.. Took census and inspected village and surroundings. Everything satisfactory.
Village Councillor of SIAI reported here and informed me that he demolished rest house at SIAI to rebuild so it was decided to camp for night at OITATANDI.
During afternoon visited:-
BATURU (Vill Const. MAI-IONI) Seven houses and two new ones in course of construction
Census taken and surroundings inspected. Councillor said people were subsisting on sago and fruit diet temporarily, until such time as new gardens came into bearing. No shortage of food however. New gardens visited and found to be well planted up and kept in excellent condition - fenced and clean.
Returned to OITATANDI Rest House.
- 15th. Jan. Departed 7am. for FOHO.
Reached SIAI (Village Const. DIHURI) at 8.30 am. A village of Ten houses - all in good condition, Village clean and tidy. Medical treatment given and six cases of yaws sent to Hospital. Roads to here good, but improvements were suggested.
Passed on to:-
DIROU (Vill Const. EGARI) Eight houses and 1 new one being erected.
PAPAKI do. Eleven houses and 2 do.

see three.

15th. Jan.
contd.

KIRINONDA (Vill Const. SIRI-AIJA) Seven houses and 1 being erected.

All villages A1. No troubles reported to patrol. Census taken in Pirou and Papaki but as a heavy storm was threatening proceeded to POHO rest house and made camp. Warned village constable would be taking census of other villages in morning and to have people ready in their villages.

16th. Jan.

7.30 am. Court of Native Matters. - Secretary.
Later, leaving all gear at rest house proceeded to:-
POHO (Vill Const. SIRI-AIJA) Seven houses and Rest House.
PIRISETA do. Four houses 1 new one in course of erection.
MINIANDA do. do.

Inspection satisfactory. Villages in good condition - clean and well looked after. Gardens, latrines etc. all A1. All instructions from previous patrol, regarding roads etc carried out. Census taken in all villages. Those people needing hospital attention despatched in charge of Village Constable to IOMA.

17th. Jan.

Patrol resumed journey - destination GORISATA - and passed through:-

POHO No.2 (Vill Const. SIRI-AIJA) Four houses.
BEURU do. do.
USINDARI do. Eight houses.
EHEBANDA (Vill Const. INDARI) Six houses and one new one being constructed.

Excellent gardens, well stocked, were passed en route. No shortages of food in this area. Reached GORISATA Rest House at 1 pm. and during afternoon visited:-

ONABATUTU (Vill Const. INDARI) Eight houses.
ARARUDA do. Three houses
GORISATA do. Sixteen houses.

All found to be up to standard. No complaints. ONABATUTU is probably the best kept village in this area and is a credit to the councillor SIRUGA.

All cases needing EMA's attention sent to hospital. * At ARURUDA it was found that crowded housing conditions existed and village Constable was instructed to see that two new houses were erected - crowding brought about by wives and families of labour line boys living with relatives. It was thought that measles had broken out at ARURUDA. One child exhibiting a rash of a similar nature to that come plaint. Subsequently more cases were found in nearby villages but EMA at IOMA advised me that he had diagnosed these cases as heat rash. Quarantine conditions already imposed were then lifted.

Roads in excellent condition.

Returned to Rest House GORISATA where villagers had brought forward an abundance of food as a gift. See reference to this in 'Native Situation'.

18th. Jan.

Set out at 7 am. leaving gear in rest house and inspected following villages this day. Census being taken in all places.

PAPARETE (Vill Const. INDARI) Three houses.
TUNASUSU Vill Const. AREPA Five houses and 1 being constructed.
SOVVE do. Three houses.
OSAKO do. Five houses.
KAKISUSU do. Three houses.
TOHEBARI do. Four houses and dispensary building.
BORUGASUSU 1&2 do. Six and fourteen houses respectively.
IOVORUTE do. Ten houses.

At TUNASUSU appointed S.I Councillor, on the unanimous vote of villagers.

x

18th. Jan.
contd.

All roads and villages excellent, Improvements ordered last patrol carried out to the letter. Plenty of food in evidence and the whole of this area very satisfactory indeed.
Cases of yaws, scabies etc sent to hospital under escort. More cases of suspected measles found but these also diagnosed by EMA at Ioma as heat rash.
No complaints brought to notice of patrol but one or two requests were made for the return of native labourers to their villages on account of hardship, -- these are recorded under 'Indentured Labour' later on in report.
Returned to Rest House at 6pm.

19th. Jan.

Sending gear to Petikiari Rest House in charge of police, patrol left main road, with 1 member of MPC and interpreter, for AURIDA.

AURIDA (Vill Const. BAKHE)	Nine houses.
UTIKIARI (do.)	Seven houses and one new one under construction.
SARATITI (do.)	Eight houses.
POTOMO (Vill Const. HONOPA)	Four houses and one new one, in course of erection.
GONANINDA (do.)	Eight houses.

All villages clean and well tended with exception of GONANINDA. This was most untidy place seen on trip. Vill. Constable and Councillor warned re a recurrence of similar conditions

All roads traversed this day, well kept and cut back, but a new road from POTOMO to GONANINDA needs widening and instructions were given to this effect. All other orders given, on previous patrol, had been attended to. One house at AURIDA was dilapidated and this has to be rebuilt. New latrines to be installed at POTOMO. Further requests made for return of labourers from Dobuduru and names of these have been recorded later on in report.

20th. Jan.

Court of native matters, - gambling.
Balance of morning spent in hearing various villagers who wanted to speak to me on minor matters and after lunch left for GAIARI which was reached at 4 pm..
Camped for night after recording census and inspecting village.
Patients needing hospital attention warned to be ready in morning to accompany patrol to IOMA.

21st. Jan.

Heavy rains fell during night and main road was flooded, - thigh deep, - which delayed patrol temporarily.
Finally left 8 am.. Lunched at USI LofC Sig. Station and proceeded to IOMA via KURUREDA, reaching station at 4.15 pm. where Sgt. Connors, EMA, reported all well.

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Native Situation.

I should say that in area inspected this patrol, conditions have definitely returned to normal, with the exception - in my opinion - of the fact that too many young men are absent from their villages working.

Crime is practically non-existent and one case of sorcery and one of gambling were the only matters dealt with in the Court of Native Matters during the time spent in the district.

Carriers were quickly forthcoming: keen interest was displayed in all activities and helpful suggestions regarding improvements to villages and roads were made by the people themselves. (I always encourage them to solve their own problems where possible.)

Apart from the village of Waturu, no complaints were heard re shortages of usual foods and this village will only be temporarily out of taro.

At Gorisata, the people brought forth a huge quantity of foods as gift to the patrol. Needless to say a return gift of tobacco was made the next day. This is a custom of this village, as they have never failed to do this on every occasion I have visited them.

All orders given on previous patrol had been carried out efficiently and altogether the district is in a very satisfactory condition.

One disturbing feature brought to my notice on this patrol, was the enormous amounts being demanded and paid as 'bride price', -- £29 and £16 plus other items. This is probably not enormous by Manuabada and Samarai standards but for this district it is and was unheard of before the war came to these parts. I am afraid that the demands for such large amounts of cash are going to cause ill feeling among villagers who have lived in harmony, as neighbours, for years.

To relate one instance:-

A constable of RPC, on leave from Port Moresby in the village of URUKIARI, decided to marry. The price demanded by the girl's relatives was £16, plus 15 cooking pots, 2 bird of paradise head-dresses, beads and shell ornaments. The constable was unable to pay this price himself but enlisted the aid of his friends and the bargain was made. Later, his friends decided among themselves that the amount of cash was too much and a request was made for a return of a portion of the money, which the girl's people refused. On arrival of patrol at AURIDA - the girl's village - the village constable of UTUKIARI laid a charge of stealing against the bride's relatives. I explained that a price had been stated and paid without demur by the husband, the bride handed over and therefore the transaction was complete and no redress, could be obtained.

This point was readily understood when explained but RPC constable then said he was ashamed that his people should haggle about the matter when he was satisfied and he was going to return the girl and repay the people who had loaned him the money. However after great discussion among themselves (I had refused to advise them further saying it was a matter entirely for themselves) the constable took off his bride, but there was a definite feeling of anger in the air and UTUKIARI people went off muttering something to the effect - 'Alright, but wait until you want a girl from our village'.

Native Situation
contd.

There is a vast sum of money held in the villages at the moment and it is well known, so that, while the accumulation exists, prices for brides and pigs etc will grow until they are well out of proportion. I have tried to encourage the people to place surplus monies in WDNHNL trust account but they will have none of it at the moment.

It is a pity that there are no trade stores in this area to enable these people to spend accumulated funds. Often villagers make trips to the DOBUDURU store that are fruitless, because on arrival, it is found that it is out of stocks and probably closed.

Another source of annoyance to the villagers in this area is the fact that labourers in DOBUDURU labour lines are purchasing more than their requirements, from the trade store, passing such articles back to the villagers, through relatives, and selling for double the price paid, to those who are desirous of purchasing and who have the money to pay.

village Officials.

These remain the same but at TUNASUSU, and UTIKIARI Councillors were appointed after being unanimously selected by the people of those villages. Medals were handed over to the appointees and their duties and obligations to people and Administration explained to them.

Appointments made previous patrol -- Village Constable HONOPA appointed to POTOMO and GONANINDA villages and the village SARAITITI being brought under the control of Constable BAKIHE have worked out satisfactorily.

I would suggest that a village constable be appointed to control the villages of BEURU, USINDARI and EHERWANDA. These three villages form a small group by themselves and at present are looked after by constables who reside some distance away and who already have three to four villages to control.

The above also applies to TUNASUSU, OSAKO and SOVEVE. They are small certainly but Constable AREPA - at present responsible for them - has seven villages and although a capable man, I feel that the work is just too much for him to give of his best attention.

These three latter villages also comprise a small group away from main patrol road.

Otherwise officials are efficient and keen. I would like to make particular mention of Councillor SIRUGA of ONAMBATUTU, who is always most helpful and whose village is one of the best kept and cleanest in the whole of the sub-district. KURUREDA Village policeman has improved and if this keeps up, will give him another trial. He seems to have taken previous warning to heart.

villages.

All up to standard but GONANINDA (Opi River) was the one exception regarding cleanliness. It was untidy rather than dirty, but a warning was given to Constable and Councillor to have the matter remedied at once and this was carried out while I was in the village.

It was noticed that coconuts, pineapples and paw-paws have been planted along the roads leading to most villages in the POTOMO section. This, in accordance with previous patrol's instructions.

It is an idea I am encouraging here and the villagers are making a good response. Water supply is AI in all villages being obtained from local streams.

Latrines and rubbish pits were all inspected,

Villages contd.

and only in one or two cases was there cause for complaint - the latrines not being used. New ones to be installed at the village of POTOMO. Grave yards inspected and found to be well tended. SIAI village cemetery being particularly well laid out and cared for. There is a mission at this village.

All patrol roads run through villages, and as previous patrols reports have shown, none are badly located or inaccessible.

Food supplies are abundant and gardens adjacent to villages.

Best Houses. That at PETIKIARI is being rebuilt and SIAI villagers have almost completed a new one at that village. All others satisfactory.

Housing.

In nearly all villages new houses are being erected. Some to replace old houses and some to house new families. In one or two cases dilapidated houses were brought to the attention of the village policeman and instructions given for their renewal. Types are satisfactory for local conditions and strongly constructed of usual materials - biri and kipa.

At ARURUDA it was found that wives and families of men absent on labour lines, were causing crowded conditions by living with relatives. Excuse given was that they had no one to build houses for them. Villagers were instructed to assist in building two more homes to relieve these conditions.

Agriculture.

Gardens in this area are in good condition -- well fenced and tended.

Plenty of food available to patrol and corn, oranges and other fruits were of good quality and quantity. The paw-paw known to me as a 'Java Pink' is becoming more plentiful and is a very excellent fruit. Seeds from these are collected by myself and distributed to other villages.

Most villages are planted with oranges and limes and when in season are a welcome change of diet. The natives themselves seem to relish these fruits. Rubber plantations (native) all well cared for and in some cases trees are being 'rested' from the tapping by Mr. Searle of AWALA.

Cocoa plantation at OSAKO is overgrown as previously reported but nothing is being done to remedy this at the moment - in accordance with Major Elliot Smith's comments on my last report.

villagers of Baturu spoke to me about a shortage of taro but they explained that stocks from old gardens became exhausted before new ones commenced to yield. However, there is no shortage of other items although principal item of diet now, is sago. Gardens at this village were inspected and it is thought that two or three weeks should see fresh crops of taro being gathered. This was the only village to mention a shortage of food.

Roads & Bridges.

Roads for the most part were excellent and all instructions given on last patrol were attended to. However, there is still room for improvement in places and these portions are being remedied by villagers as tools loaned to them become available - they are being passed from village to village. The PERIMBANUTUTU portion of road, between LURATA and DIVINUKIARI is badly in need of attention and village constable was told about this, but as this section is situated in Buna Sub-district a memo is being sent to ADO.

OITATANDA-SIAI road needs doing up. Present system of log foot-ways through swampy portions not

PR. 3e/18/4

Roads & Bridges
contd.

satisfactory. Have instructed people to dig drains each side and make a 'crown' on the road. This work to be completed when tools are received. In some cases log footways are essential - although I consider this method a poor one -- because of the low lying country. Drains in such circumstances are a menace as water lies for days and the drains become ideal mosquito breeding places. However, where it is possible and feasible the draining of such places is advocated and encouraged.

Loma - Kurureda section has improved since last patrol but the Iaudare people are still shirking their work here. I have now issued an order for village policeman to bring the people responsible, to the station each Friday, where they are issued with tools and sent off to make repairs.

Bridges. All in position and in every case, even over small streams and swamps, cane handrails have been placed in position to steady travellers. The OPI RIVER Swing bridge collapsed recently with the weight of Loma Rubber Estates line boys -- I am informed that twenty natives with gear were passing over at the time. Fortunately there were no casualties and bridge has since been rebuilt but cane has been used in lieu of broken and worn wire.

LoFC Pilot Line. This is a source of great annoyance as well as a menace to life and limb. It has been rigged on forked sticks in some sections and is at chest height where it passes over the forks but the lowest portion of 'sag' is often about knee height. The line zig-zags across the road as sticks are placed on alternate sides and this means either stepping over it or lifting it above your head to pass underneath. In wet weather, this procedure is a definite menace to carriers particularly where line passes over the small log bridges at streams. Apart from maintaining balance, the carrier has to lift the line over his head to clear it, but often the wire does not clear the cargo carried with the result he is swung off his feet. This kind of thing happened on two occasions this patrol but apart from gear getting wet no damage was done.

I have repeatedly spoken about this matter to Sigs at LoFC stations along the route and in some parts the matter has been attended to but in others it still remains the same and is particularly noticeable in the section between Opi and Mamba Rivers.

Census.

A complete census of all villages visited was recorded in the new village books (TNG) and these have been handed into the care of village constables concerned. Figures are given on a separate sheet at the end of this report. The many births are a pleasing feature of the figures given. (Births and deaths cover period as from 1st. July 1944 to 21st. January 1945.)

Indentured
Labour.

There are still a great many people over recruited from some of the villages in the OPI-KUMUSI area, and numbers of families are absent from their homes living on plantations or in the vicinity of labour lines, to be near their husbands and fathers. As previously pointed out in patrol report No. 1-44-45 this is a subject of complaint by the villagers who remain, that houses and gardens belonging to these people are becoming their care. They are not at all pleased about it. They also point out that men returning from labour lines with their families will be a burden on the community until their gardens commence to yield again - unless of course the absent people are returned to look after their gardens.

*Recd.
Done see
Sigs. officer
16.9/2*

*No women
should be at
N/A camps
16.9/2*

Indentured Labour.
contd.

Patrol was approached by relatives of the following to have them discharged from labour lines and returned to villages on account of hardship.

SUVAHE/AMBEIRAPA of KIKINONDA
BAWOGA/SIMBERI of ARURUSA
UHENA/JEJENO of URIKIARI

*How many?
NOT a
reasonable
excuse
6/9/2*

SUVAHE is sole support of female relatives who request his return. BAWOGA is the only male kin of a widowed mother. She is now constantly ailing and cannot tend to gardens etc.

UHENA has two wives and one child and no other male relatives to fend for them in village. If it is at all possible I would like to see these men returned.

Map.

Submitted with report no. 1/44-45.

.....

Health.

The general health of the OPI/KURUSI people remains good. One thousand, one hundred and sixty three people were visited and the following cases were sent to Hospital, IOMA.

Yaws	-	25
Scabies	-	5
Ulcers	-	14 (two really bad ones.)
Mumps	-	1 (No further cases reported by NMO left in area)
Suspected Measles	-	8 (Since discharged. First diagnosis wrong. EMA says heat rash only. No further cases reported.)
Total		<u>53</u>

Eight deaths and forty two births were recorded for the period 1.7.44 - 21.1.45. Deaths were nearly all old people.

One hundred and twenty nine (129) minor treatments were given for sores, cuts, coughs and headaches but no fever patients reported to patrol.

Latrines and rubbish pits were inspected and found to be satisfactory. At KOTOMO new latrines are being installed. People are becoming used to this innovation, and flies are much less noticeable in the villages.

Dispensary buildings erected at CRUSUSU, CITATANDI, BAFURU, CORISATA, TONELBARI and DIROU are proving their worth. All suspected measles cases were housed in these pending despatch to Ioma hospital and they are a great convenience for NMO to examine and treat the village people.

Village medical boys in the area are still doing good work in supervising village hygiene etc.

A pleasing feature of the patrol, from the medical view point, was the readiness of the people to go to hospital when instructed to do so. Only one woman failed to report but she did turn up at a later date. Five people from SAGERI (Buna Sub-area) were met on the road and the husband informed me that his friends at CRUSUSU had told him about the IOMA hospital and he wished to take his children there for treatment for yaws. These people were given a letter to Sgt. Connors EMA. This incident is also an encouragement.

11/11
16/2

E. J. Connors
CIC/IOMA.

Lieut.

Royal Papuan
Constabulary.

The following detachment from Ioma accompanied the patrol.

No. 1524 Cpl. Cresi.
3204 Const. Keosai
3189 " Adavi
3200 " Wai-ie.

Cpl. Cresi is a member of the AIGA tribe of OPI River and is fully conversant with all roads, villages and people. He is a practiced interpreter and a great help regarding the customs and rights etc of the various villages. He is well known and liked throughout the area.

Const. Wai-ie is also a member of the above tribe and comes from these parts. He, too, proved himself invaluable.

✓ All constables were willing and efficient and gave no cause for complaint.

B. H. ...
Lieut.
CIC/IOMA.

Wh
16/2

CENSUS - KUMUSI - OPI RIVER AREAS.
 IOMN SUB-DISTRICT, HANAKKE DISTRICT PAPUA.

PERIOD. 17.11.44 - 21.1.45

AREA	Village.	Date.	Inspecting Officer	Births.		Deaths		INT. R.P.C.		MIGRATIONS		TOTAL		No of CHILD BEARING WOMEN	Total INC. & DEC.				
				M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F			M	F		
KUMUSI RIVER.	BASSAWANDA	21.1.45	S. J. Yeoman	2	1	-	-	5	-	-	-	31	23	46	31	31			
	GRUSUSU & HUKAIN			-	2	-	-	4	-	8	6	8	11	8	10	10			
	ATATANDI			-	-	-	-	-	-	8	5	5	11	16	8	7			
	BATURU			-	-	-	-	-	-	11	6	6	15	16	14	14			
	SIRI			-	1	-	-	1	-	2	3	3	5	3	2	2			
	ORIBIRI			-	1	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	5	3	3	2			
	TOTALS.			-	4	5	-	2	-	21	-	-	-	50	43	68	68	64	
	OPI RIVER.			DIROU	21.1.45	S. J. Yeoman	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	6	7	12	10	8
				PAPAKI			-	1	-	-	1	-	13	6	6	10	11	13	10
				ROMO 1 & 2			-	-	-	-	10	-	10	1	11	11	19	19	16
				PRISETA			-	-	-	-	3	-	1	7	1	4	4	4	3
				NINIMANDA			-	1	-	-	4	-	3	6	6	9	9	9	7
				AUKINANDA			-	1	-	-	13	-	12	4	3	12	13	11	11
				BEURU			-	1	-	-	3	-	12	3	5	15	9	11	6
				USINDARI			-	-	-	-	6	-	14	2	2	15	17	11	10
EIENHANDA		-	-	-			-	1	-	4	4	4	12	12	8	7			
ONOHU RABU		-	-	-			-	1	-	4	4	4	12	12	8	12			
HURURU		-	-	-			-	7	-	9	5	5	24	24	22	16			
KARISATA		-	2	-			-	7	-	9	11	11	24	24	22	16			
PIRATATE		-	1	-			-	4	-	4	7	1	4	4	4	4			
TUNASUSU		-	-	-			-	2	-	2	2	1	5	3	3	2			
JAVEV		-	-	-			-	1	-	1	6	1	1	3	3	2			
DAKRO	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	2	2	5	3	2						
KAKISUSU	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	5	1	1	7	7	7						
TOMEMBARI	-	1	2	-	-	-	8	1	5	7	5	7	5						
BURUENSUSU 2	-	2	1	-	-	-	21	11	21	11	28	20	12						
do	-	1	1	-	-	-	12	5	12	5	10	9	6						
IOVORUTE	-	2	1	-	-	-	6	6	6	10	9	9	14						
MURIDA	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	10	10	10	9	19	14						
UTUKIARI	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	2	6						
SARITITI	-	1	2	-	-	-	11	2	11	7	9	10	11						
LEMININDA	-	1	2	-	-	-	6	7	6	7	16	17	15						
POTOMU	-	1	5	-	-	-	6	5	6	5	10	10	9						
USIMAKI	-	-	5	-	-	-	4	2	4	2	14	13	11						
TOTAL.	-	11	22	1	4	108	-	5	3	5	211	178	252	247	235				

1040
1290

18 MAR 1945

50/2
Ioma Sub-Station,
Mambere District.

15th. March 1945.

The District Officer,
MIGATURI.

Ref: Para.3 HQ Memo 995,30/8/11 of
14 Feb.45.
Patrol Report No.3/44-45 Lieut. SH Yeoman.
Para 2. Indentured Labour.

With reference to above memo.

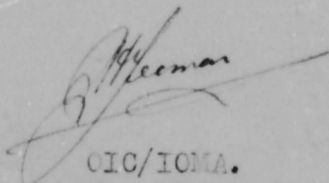
It has been brought to my notice on patrols that numbers of people from Opi River area, are absent from villages paying lengthy visits to relatives working on Mason's Plantation, SANGARA.

As far as I am able to gather from people in the villages, the residence at Sangara is not continuous: but, covers periods of two to three weeks, when they return for a day or so to gather food from their gardens and then return.

During their absence, routine work - care of gardens and village duties are neglected and become the care of the people remaining. The latter resent this and request that the position be clarified so as they will be able to make a redistribution of the work.

Houses belonging to the absentees are becoming dilapidated and the gardens neglected.

On one patrol, I found over sixty people absent from three villages. Not only wives and immediate families were away visiting Sangara, but distant relatives also. The village constables were sent to bring the latter back to their villages but as long as they are encouraged at Mason's it will be difficult to police this order.


CIC/IOMA.

Lieut.

HQ/Soreg. 2 copies.

AUSTRALIAN MILITARY FORCES.



DS 30/8/45

HQ 30th B
18 Feb 45

→ HQ 30TH INFANTRY BRIGADE (HQ)

P/R No. 2/44-45 - IOM - Lt. S.H. Yoman

Receipt is acknowledged of the abovenentioned Patrol Report forwarded under cover of your memo 30/8/11 of 14 Feb 45.

2. Trade Stores - directions will be issued regarding extension of Trade Store facilities.
3. Bride Price - this matter is at present under consideration and an instruction will be issued at an early date.

30/8/11
HQ 30TH INFANTRY BRIGADE
18 Feb 45

DO HIGAZUMI

Forwarded.

TRG.

~~Col.
ADDS & HQ.~~
Capt
FOR HQ
ADDS & HQ (AOE).

RS

REGISTRATION OFFICE

DS 12/1/7.

Hq. ARUN,
21st Feb 45.



SOUTHERN REGION (DS).

BRIDE PRICE.

Further to this Hq memo DS 30/8/45 of 19 Feb 45 -
ref P/A IOLB 2/44-45.

2. Action must be taken to warn the natives concerned not to lose their heads over the present accumulation of wealth and to retain their usual standards in regard to such matters as "Bride Price" and the price paid for pigs etc.

3. The danger of inflation to a native community should be well pressed home particularly in regard to the general ill feeling that will arise between the various family groups and tribes, leading to a breakdown in the good relations that have existed for so many years.

[Handwritten signature]
Lt-Col.,
ADDS & NA.

30/8/45

Hq STERN RGN
23 Feb 45

DO HICAMRU

Referred for necessary action please.

[Handwritten signature]
Capt
for Maj
ADDS & NA (AOI).

RS

tic

REPORT ON DISTRICT TOURS.

30/2 - 1245.

District Headquarters,
MISAKURU;
Mumbare District.

5 Feb 45.

H.Q.,
SOUTHERN REGION;
A.N.G.A.U.,
POMOROSBY. (FOR A.S.S.)

PATROL REPORT - NO. 2 OF 24/45 - IGMA.

1. Attached hereto please find the s/m patrol report in duplicate.
 2. Diary Entry - 3rd Jan. 45:- The complaint raised by L of C Sigs. is being investigated.
 3. Diary Entry - 17th Jan. 45:- The overcrowding at ANURUDA will be watched carefully.
 4. Native Situation. The reference to Trade Stores calls for some investigation with reference to resale of goods by I/L's. The Trade Store at Dobuduru has had no stocks since my arrival in the District. All this has been discussed with the Trade Store Inspector Lt. Johns, and I have made arrangements that, when stocks of trade goods are received, the system of "flying stores" be organised similar to those established in the D'Entrercasteaux Islands. If this can be done Ioma will receive a fair share of trade commodities. All this, of course, depends on the shipment of trade goods to the area.
 5. Village Officials. The appointment of additional constables to the two areas mentioned by the PO will be held in abeyance until it is fully established that the appointments are warranted.
 6. Roads and Bridges. The condition of L of C Signals lines will be discussed with a responsible officer.
 7. Indentured Labour. The instances referred to by the PO in respect to the return to villages of some I/L's will receive consideration and if necessary be effected.
 8. Agriculture. Village gardens generally appear in excellent condition. The cocoa cultivation at WAKO apparently requires some attention. It would appear that the former DO did not entertain intentions of maintaining the areas. Did this pertain to any policy from HQ, Southern Region? If not, I think the areas should, at least, be kept clean.
- General. The PO has been instructed to omit from his Reports references to matters which should form the subject of other correspondence.

*Dolo + Saputa
Cocoa
mainly
subject of
correspondence*

Copy to:- OIC,
IGMA.

Reg Comd.

Ho. 9/4

..... CAPT
(A. T. FERREY) - DISTRICT OFFICER.

*s/c DS These infers do that
the native owners should be
encouraged to keep their
cocoa plantations clean.*

1/13/2



TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

PATROL REPORT

District of NORTHERN (IOMA) Report No. 3 OF 44/45

Patrol Conducted by LT. S.H. YEDMAN

Area Patrolled MAMBA RIVER, AMBASI + GIRA RIVER AREAS

Patrol Accompanied by Europeans.....

Natives.....

Duration—From 10 / 2 / 1945 to 26 / 2 / 1945

Number of Days.....

Did Medical Assistant Accompany?.....

Last Patrol to Area by—District Services...../...../19.....

Medical/...../19.....

Map Reference.....

Objects of Patrol.....

DIRECTOR OF DISTRICT SERVICES
AND NATIVE AFFAIRS,
PORT MORESBY.

Forwarded, please.

/ /19

District Commissioner

Amount Paid for War Damage Compensation £.....

Amount Paid from D.N.E. Trust Fund £.....

Amount Paid from E.D.P. Trust Fund £.....

opu

/MHY

30/1
Ioma Sub-Station,
Mambare District.

3th. March 1945.

The District Officer,
NIGATURU.

Patrol Report - No.3/44-45. S.H.Yeoman OIC/IOMA.

Patrol report by : S.H.Yeoman, Lieut, OIC/IOMA.
To : Mamba River, Ambasi and Gira River Areas.
Date left station : 10th. February 1945.
Date returned : 28th. February 1945.
Patrol purpose : Routine inspection, medical and census taking.
Route traversed : Kurureda, Mambatutu via Mamba River, thence by
coast road to Ambasi and return to Mambatutu,
Gira River to Mindewari and return to Ioma via
Ginimai.

Patrol accompanied by : Cpl. and two constables RPC, Court interpreter
and native medical orderly. fourteen carriers.

Cost of Patrol. : 1 bag rice
1 tin biscuits
1 gal kerosene
2 bars soap
19 1/2 lb tobacco - Councillors &
Vill. Consts. 1 1/2 lb
Food 5 1/2 "
Carriers 10 "
Canoe hire 2 "
Issue to police
and Interp. 1 "

30 tins meat) Weekly issue to police
10 " fish) Interp and MIO.
10 box matches)
4 lbs. sugar)
20 oz salt.)

Last patrol : Lt. Yeoman, District Services, May 1944, Report
No.7/43-44.

Map : Attached. Ref: Four mile Puna Revised 2nd. ed.
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DIARY

10th. Feb.

Left Ioma 10 am. for KURUREDA which was reached
at 12 noon.
During afternoon visited:
DABO. (Vill. Const. KAIO) Two houses and 1 under
construction.
KURUREDA. do. 19 houses and rest house.

Census recorded. Villages in good condition but one
house to be rebuilt at KURUREDA. Roads excellent
and a big improvement in the landare villagers
section. Ten people sent to hospital and numbers
of minor treatments given in village.
Camped for night.

11th. Feb. Patrol resumed at 7am. leaving KUKUREDA by canoe for -
 POGUDUNO (Vill. Const. EVIA) 11 houses.
 Demborututu(do.) 5 " and one under construction.
 GINIMAE (Vill. Const. TATA) 14 houses. Rest house and lock-up ration store.
 BARARA do. 9 houses and two new ones being erected. Dispensary building.

Vill Const. EVIA inmate of Ioma hospital but all villages seen this day were satisfactory. Census recorded in all villages and medical work carried out.
 At Ginimae found barge waiting with rations for Ioma Rubber Estates. No one from plantation to receive cargo, so had Ginimae villagers unload barge, checked cargo with manifest and awaited Mr. Chester's arrival.
 Camped at Barara.

12th. Feb. Departed 7 am. for BEBEWA by canoe inspecting following villages en route.
 BORUTUTU (Vill Const. Tata) 6 houses and 1 being erected.
 WAI-IE (" OWARI) 11 " and 2 "
 MANATU " " 15 " Rest house and police barracks.
 BEBEWA (" DUNA) 12 " 1 new one being constructed. Rest house and barracks.

All villages clean and tidy. No faults to find but Village Constable OWARI instructed to meet patrols at WAI-IE instead of waiting for arrival at MANATU.
 Made camp at BEBEWA.

13th. Feb. Set out at 7am. for Pubetari.
 Reached SIA (Vill. Const. DUNA) at 7.30. A village of thirteen houses and situated in the ^{best} position on the MAMBA River. Good gardens adjacent and food plentiful. Village clean and well tended.
 Passed on to :-
 TAUTUTU. (Vill. Const. BOINABA) Thirteen houses and Rest House.

Village satisfactory.
 Reached coast at 12.30 pm. Big swell coming over the bar so left canoes and proceeded along beach to GAVORA - no made road here. Had lunch, warned people to be ready for census taking on return journey and left for Pubetari. Arrived Pubetari 4 pm and camped for night. Goodly quantities of food brought to patrol by these villagers - purchased with tobacco.

14th. Feb. Left Pubetari by canoe for IWAE-IE which was reached at 8.30 am. Couldn't procure sufficient carriers for journey to AMBASI so changed paddlers and proceeded by canoe. Arrived AMBASI 1.30 pm.

During afternoon visited:
 KARNDI (Vill. Const. SINIDA) 13 houses and one new one being constructed.

Village clean and neat but beach littered with coconut refuse. This was brought to attention of constable and was cleaned immediately. Census taken and medical inspection carried out.
 Returned to AMBASI rest house.

15th. Feb. Broke camp at 8 am.
 Inspected following villages.
 DEWATUTU (Vill Const. Aike) 11 houses. Rest house and barracks.
 BOTANA do. 8 houses
 SIWARIRI do. 11 houses.
 WAI-IATUTU (Vill Const. INGAMBO) 5 houses
 JITAMI (Vill. Const. GOWADE) 7 houses. Rest house and barracks.
 TAUTUTU do. 15 houses.
 TATAE do. 10 houses.

15th. Feb.
contd.

BEYABARI (Vill Const. GOWADE) 5 houses and 1 new one being erected.

Returned to Jitami rest house and made camp. All villages clean and well tended but housing is poor and further reference is made under heading 'Housing'. Road well defined but are in need on their usual monthly attention. Instructions were given re this matter.

No troubles reported to patrol in this area and food is plentiful. Lake Koena being well stocked with fish.

Census recorded and all cases of sickness needing hospital attention sent off in charge of Vill Constables.

16th. Feb.

Patrol resumed journey - for OURE, OPI River Mouth - passing through:

GE-ITE (Vill Const. INGAI-EMBO)	5 houses.
VIRU do.	8 houses.
SIABE do.	26 houses. Rest house & barracks.
TODINASI (Vill Const. AIKE)	10 houses
Baru do.	5 houses
BOMONGA (Vill Const. BANDAWA)	6 houses
KOIRA do.	12 houses
OURE (Vill Const. EPARI)	17 houses.

All villages with exception of KOIRA in Al condition. Mention of KOIRA is made under heading 'Villages'. Road from JITAMI to SIABE in good shape and no faults to find.

One dispute over coconut palms was settled satisfactorily by referring to elder men of village.

At VIRU orders were given for one house to be rebuilt and for the removal of enclosures under two others.

17th. Feb.

Left OURE at 8am. after giving instructions to KOIRA Village Constable about rebuilding his village.

JINENA (Vill Const. SINIDA). Ten houses and one new one in course of construction.

This village sadly over recruited in my opinion and separate letter sent to DO regarding the matter.

AMBASI (Vill Const. SINIDA). Twenty six houses. All up to standard. Took census and added names of people who had been absent at the villages of TODINASI and SIABE.

Roads show great improvement since visit on 14th. Ambasi Rest house and barracks have recently been rebuilt and are in excellent condition.

Mission station (native teacher) adjoining village, clean and very well kept.

No troubles were brought to attention of patrol, in this area.

18th. Feb.

Received word from PO Rich - Buna Sub-District - that he was at Kumusi and wanted to contact me. Decided to wait but later in day received word that he had contracted fever so decided to move on in the morning.

Presume he has been taking daily dosage of atabrin

19th. Feb.

Left AMBASI at 8.15 and passed through KAENDI to:-

TAE-IA (Vill Const. DAGINA)	Four houses (and one new one being erected.
AIVI No.2 do.	Six houses. New Rest house.
AIVI No.1 do.	Nine houses and one new one in course of constructr.
KIKEI do.	Seven houses.
IWAE-IE do.	Fifteen houses. Rest house and barracks.

All villages in good condition and well kept. Roads best seen to date.

At KIKEI, the man DEUNIA was selected by people as Councillor and he was appointed and handed medal.

19th. Feb.
contd.

A dispute concerning fishing rights brought to my notice so decided to visit area in question in the morning.

20th. Feb.

visited BDO Creek, which is cause of dispute over certain rights. Men concerned and village councillors adjusted their boundary satisfactorily and when the boundary was defined by them I noted this.
Returned to village where I found a further letter from PO Rich to say he was following on to see about certain District Matters so decided to wait a further day.

21st. Feb.

Spent at IWAE-IE. Time occupied visiting gardens and mapping surrounding features etc.
No sign of PO Rich that afternoon so despatched letter to him advising that I was moving in the morning.

22nd. Feb.

Departed 7 am. per canoe for IAUGA, Douglas Harbour. Reached IAUGA 8.30 am. A small village consisting of four houses and one new one being erected. Rest House and barracks in excellent condition. (Vill Const. BAREGO)
Proceeded to:
DEBOIN (Vill Const. BAREGO) Nine houses, and
PUBETARI do. Fifteen houses and one new one in course of construction. Rest House and barracks.

Everything satisfactory. Census taken and medical inspection carried out.

visited DEWADE Mission station (Native teacher) and found this had recently been rebuilt. Native Teacher reported everything ~~as usual~~ Al.

At Pubetari USA Radar station - now removed - had left numbers of cases of cartridges. This is considered a menace and a letter sent to DO reporting the presence of ammunition.

Camped for night.

23rd. Feb.

Patrol left Pubetari for Mambatutu. Reached GAWORA (Vill Const. BAREGO) after 45 mins. walking. This village consists of fourteen houses and was neat and clean.
MAMBATUTU (Vill Const. DARAIBAI) Thirteen houses. Rest house and barracks. Mission station (Native teacher). Village very clean but two latrines to be destroyed and new ones built.
Took census and as MANAU people had arrived, recorded their names also. Paid monies ex trust funds.
visited site of old Anglican Mission HQ at DUVIRA. This was destroyed by Japanese bombing in 1942.
Received word here that Bishop Strong was visiting Gira River villages.

24th. Feb.

Patrol left MAMBATUTU (along beach) for MANAU and Gira River Mouth.
MANAU (Vill Const. DARAIBAI) Six houses. All in excellent condition. Gave instructions for Manau/Ainsi road to be maintained and a road constructed, above high water, between Mambatutu and Manau.
During day, following villages were visited.
IAJUMARI (Vill Const. TOTORO) Eight houses. New rest house here but kitchen not completed. Village satisfactory.
TETU (Vill Const. TOTORO) Nine houses and church. This village visited by Native priest from Ainsi.
Everything clean and neat and no complaints.
DAMUTU. (Vill Const. DARAIBAI) Fourteen houses and one small shelter for use of patrols in emergency.
BATARI (Vill Const. TAIMI) Sixteen houses. Mission (Native Teacher). Village in excellent condition.
Camped for night.

*See map.
Ref. B/C 9292*

25th. Feb.

CIM and taking census, Bateri.
Left 9.30 for TABARA.
TABARA (Vill const. AIWA) Thirty two houses. Rest house, barracks and mission - native teacher.
TAIRE (Vill const. IAWODE) Twenty three houses and one dispensary building. Mission with native teacher.
AIMSI (Vill Const. GAMODE) Twenty houses. Rest house and barracks. Mission station and church in charge of native priest.
All villages up to standard but TABARA particularly well kept and clean. Vill Const. AIWA a good man and it is always a pleasure to visit this place. Greatest of hospitality always shown to patrol.
One house built right in centre of village at TAIRE to be demolished and rebuilt.
Roads seen this day excellent.

26th. Feb.


CIM - Assault and Census taking.
Patrol resumed and proceeded to:
KARUDE (Vill Const. dismissed) Eight new houses.
ONOMBATUTU (do.) Fifteen houses.
These two villages suffered heavily in recent floods and have practically been rebuilt.
New sites chosen by people are adjacent to old ones but much further back from River banks and I should say they would be more satisfactory.
NINDEWARI (Vill Const. MATABAE) Fourteen houses. Rest house and barracks.
WAGADARE (Vill Const. Matabae) Fourteen houses.
UBUTU do. Nine houses.
All villages well tended and clean. NINDEWARI also suffered in floods and nearly all houses have been rebuilt.
Roads good and recently cleaned up. There has been a big improvement in Wagadare and Ubutu since last patrol.
Spent afternoon paying out WML&DN monies and hearing various complaints.

27th. Feb.

Left for GIU. All gear remaining ~~used~~ in charge of police at Nindewari Rest house.
GIU (Vill Const. PITARO) Thirteen houses.
BADAE do. Twelve houses.
USI do. Twenty four houses. Rest house, barracks and native mission. ~~ix~~
Roads traversed this day good and portion from USI to BADAE newly made in accordance with last patrol's instructions. Villages all up to standard.
At USI was approached by RIGO woman, now a widow and without relations, to be returned home. This matter brought before DO with recommendation that she be repatriated.
Returned to Rest House, Nindewari.

28th. Feb.

Set out for IOMA visiting:
WADE (Vill Const. DOGEA) seventeen houses.
GINIMAE (Vill Const. TATA) Fourteen houses.
IAUDARE (Vill Const. JIBERA) do. Temporary HQ
of Anglican Mission - Rev. SRM Gill.
Villages well tended and clean, but several people in GINIMAE and IAUDARE ordered to repair or rebuild their houses.
River crossing at Iaudare to be repaired but otherwise roads on this section satisfactory.
Arrived IOMA station 2 pm. where Cpl. Taylor reported all well


OIC/IOMA.

Lieut.

Native Situation.

In the areas visited during this patrol the position is normal and villagers carrying out their normal pursuits. There are still a great number of men absent on labour lines but apart from one or two villages - which form the subject of another letter - there is no hardship. Minor village troubles were settled with the aid of Councillors, elder men and reference to local customs but major crime is non-existent. One case involving a number of villagers in a brawl was dealt with by me and offenders punished with terms of imprisonment and at IWAE-IE a dispute over a boundary concerning fishing rights was settled by the people themselves and a note made by me of their decision.

Every assistance was given to patrol by all villagers, and carriers and canoe paddlers were quickly forthcoming on request.

All orders given on previous patrol had been carried out or being put into effect and altogether the district was in thoroughly good shape.

Village Officials.

The man DEUNIA of KOKKEI was elected ^{Councillor} by people to replace KAE-TEBO who had moved to another village. Deunia is an ex village policeman of IWAE-IE and an excellent choice. He is thoroughly loyal and was instrumental in the capture of the first zero pilot to crash land in the Buna area during 1942 - this is known as a fact to the writer.

Vill Const. DAGINA of IWAE-IE is also an excellent type and has good knowledge of all the Mambare District. He served for fourteen years as warden at BUNA. Vill Const. EPARI of OURE also showed keen co-operation with all patrol activities in his area.

The village constable at KARUDE was discharged for taking two wives contrary to regs. and up to date has not been replaced - a recommendation will be made at earliest.

All officials proved keen and all instructions given concerning roads and improvements to villages were given close attention.

Village policeman and councillors accompanied patrol for great distances and interest was shown in all activities.

villages.

For the greater part were satisfactory. WAI-IE on the Mamba River and KARUDE, ONOMBATUTU and NINDEWARI on the Gira River were practically demolished by recent floods. People saved most of their belongings, but these four villages are in the course of reconstruction on sites more suitable and further back from River Banks. WAI-IE has shifted to higher ground about a quarter of a mile below old village and this is a much better site. Houses here are of temporary nature but will be improved.

Opportunity was taken to suggest improvements while houses are being rebuilt and a 'lay-out' for each village concerned was discussed with the officials.

KOIRA village on the Opi River was in a tumble down condition - including rest house and police barracks. (Vill Constable and Councillor were absent at Higaturu). I gathered that people have

Village contd.

been living in the bush for approx. four months. Five or six people died of some epidemic sickness and they were given permission to go to garden houses until this sickness vanished, but they did not return. When patrol entered the district, they quickly left their garden houses and returned to village but did not have time to restore it or make it habitable. Orders were given for the site to be cleaned up and houses rebuilt. This site is the only one suitable - for most part sago swamps come right to the River banks but here there is good solid ground.

Numbers of villages situated on the beaches have littered foreshores - coconut husks, food scraps etc. People say that this is washed up by sea but other areas are quite clean and instructions were given for all such refuse to be burnt and not thrown into the surf. It was pointed out that husks becoming filled with rain water become breeding places for mosquitos.

At Iubetari a quantity of ammunition has been dumped by USA Radar station. It consists of 50 calibre shells and is considered a menace. Villagers, under my supervision, removed this from immediate vicinity of village and a separate letter has been forwarded to DC concerning the matter.

Remainder of villages in good condition and showing signs of constant attention.

Water supply, in all cases, is adequate and obtained for the most part, quick running fresh water streams. Latrines and rubbish pits are being kept up and by the look of tracks worn to these places, people are becoming accustomed to using them. On coast latrines have been built out over the water in some villages and where this type is practicable, the idea is being encouraged.

Villages visited by patrol are within easy access of all patrol roads.

REST HOUSES. Rest houses and police barracks are maintained at the following villages. KURUREDA, SARARA, MAMBATUTU, LAJUWARI, BATAPI, TABARA, AINSI, MINDEWARI and USI. On the coastal strip Iwae-ie, AIVI, ANBASI, JITAMI, DEWATUTU, SIABE, KOIRA and GURE ~~xxxx~~ also maintain resthouses.

All seen were in good condition and some have recently been rebuilt. These latter ones were passed for payment. At Bebewa and Iwae-ie the rest houses have been built in the centre of the villages and instructions were given to move these to sites adjacent to but outside village proper.

Housing.

Housing suitable for local requirements ~~xxx~~ in all villages, but improvements regarding strength and type of structure were made. At Kaendi and Ambasi, houses were pointed out as examples.

In the Lake Koena area, houses are of a flimsy nature and it is difficult to see how this can be remedied. Villages are built on hill tops in this area and ground consists of volcanic stone, which does not lend itself to the sinking of holes to take solid building stumps - hence superstructure, is of necessity light and flimsy. The village positions are ideal and I would hesitate to move them to the valleys. The sites are healthy, clean, cool and mosquito free. Houses are suitable for conditions but unfortunately give villages a ramshackle appearance.

Canal materials - kipa and biri - are generally used in construction but on the coast, pandanus leaf and leaves of the 'kambira' palm are used as a substitute for sago leaf.

Agriculture.

Food is plentiful but coastal villages produce only sufficient for immediate needs. This is due to lack of good garden ground - swamps often coming right to the edge of the beaches. Rotation of crops is not so frequent and garden produce is not continuous. During the periods of waiting for gardens to produce, diet is mostly sago and fish, but sago is not kept on hand; only manufactured as required.

There were no complaints of shortages during the whole patrol and gardens seen were in excellent condition and well stocked. Taro and sweet potatoe are main produce but water-melons, paw-paw and bananas are abundant in all areas and root vegetables brought to patrol were of excellent quality and large.

Corn and sugar cane are prominent in all river villages and the cane is some of the best I have seen in the Mambare District. Some of it measured as much as twenty feet high and five inches in circumference.

Berris root, for fishing purposes, is cultivated extensively in the Lake Koena district and is planted alongside stakes. I made the suggestion that frames be made for this to climb over but the suggestion was received dubiously.

All villages have oranges and limes planted in village/places.

Roads and Bridges.

Roads were all up to standard and there was no great cause for complaint. Iauvare villagers have made big improvements on the Ioma/Kururede section, but some bridges need attention.

From Kururede to Mamba River mouth, all travel is per canoe. Swamp country and windings of river to do not permit of good and permanent tracks being made. Iwae-ia to Ambasi. Main patrol road in excellent condition and well tended.

Ambasi-Jitani-Sisbe. Well defined but in need of monthly attention. Cross getting long. Village constables instructed to have this remedied. Sisbe-Cure. Journey made by canoe with exception of the portion from Momboti to Kaira. This track traverses low lying river country and is subject to flooding but is in reasonable condition taking this fact into consideration.

Cure-Ambasi. Excellent.

Mambatutu - Gira Mouth. Per beach. Vill constable at Mambatutu instructed to make road above high water mark and to maintain Masu/Ainsi road. This has been neglected during the Japanese occupation period but there is no reason why this should not be brought into line with other parts of roads in area.

Gira Mouth - Tabare. This section is accomplished by canoe. There are small native pads connecting villages but owing to the numerous crossings to be made by canoe from one side to the other and the fact that often there are no canoes at the crossings when required it is much simpler and quicker to travel the whole way by canoe, instead of transshipping cargo each time.

Tabare-Mindewari. All roads well tended and no complaints.

Mindewari - Giu. No complaints.

Mindewari-Ginimai-Ioma. With exception of Pogudumo section this road is well cared for considering the nature of country - swampy and covered with tree roots. Pogudumo people have been engaged in building a rest house and store so their section was in need of grass cutting. Instructions given re this matter.

Bridges. Small streams bridged with logs with cane hand rails attached. Mamba River and Gira Rivers are crossed by means of canoe ferrys.

Lof C Phone lines. These all properly rigged in this area.

Page Nine.

Census.

Names of all villagers visited were recorded - the new TNC books being for the purpose. On completion books were handed to village constables for safe keeping. Figures are attached. ~~Series~~ births, deaths and migrations are covered by period 1st. July 1944 to 28th. February 1945.

Indent-
ured
Labour.

Villages in area covered by patrol are well recruited and in some cases, particularly JIEMA and MBASI have been over recruited. A separate report is being submitted to DC concerning these villages.

Some appeals were made for the return of male relatives from labour lines and where definite cases of hardship were encountered, they will also be referred to DC. under cover of a separate communication.

Map.

Submitted herewith. Ref: Four mile Buna Revised 2nd Edition.


OIC/IOMA.

Lieut.

Health.

General health in the areas visited appears to be excellent. No epidemic sicknesses were encountered and IOMA village has fully recovered from sickness - probably pneumonic - which caused the deaths of nine people over a short period. The thousand, eight hundred (3,800) villagers were examined for sores, yaws, scabies, ulcers etc and the following cases sent to Ioma Hospital and where it was considered closer, Popandeta hospital.

Boils	4	Yaws	104	MG Mouth 2
Ulcers	44	Coughs	4	
Scabies	23	Abscess	4	
Swellings	6	Sores	11	

A total of two hundred and fourteen (214). Four hundred and seventy seven (477) treatments were given in villages for cuts, minor sores, fever, coughs, headaches etc.

Village hygiene is on the improve everywhere and people are becoming more accustomed to the use of latrines and rubbish pits installed.

All canoes in beach and river areas were examined for and where they were found to be in rain water, orders were given for them to be boiled out. It was also pointed out that such water breeds mosquitos.

Eighty eight (88) births and fifty two (52) deaths were recorded for period 1/7/44 - 28/2/45. Deaths occurring were mostly among old people.

Dispensary buildings have been erected at all large centres and as pointed out in previous reports these are used for medical examinations, treatments and the housing of epidemic sicknesses until they are removed to hospital.

Again no trouble was experienced in getting the people to go off to hospital. This feature is pleasing and encouraging and I feel that constant attention by District Service patrols to this important element of the work will have a lasting beneficial effect in this area.

IOMA accompanied patrol. He was attentive and keen and it is felt that he missed very little in the villages.

DADMS ↑

[Signature]
CIC/IOMA. Lieut.

Royal Farnham
Constabulary.

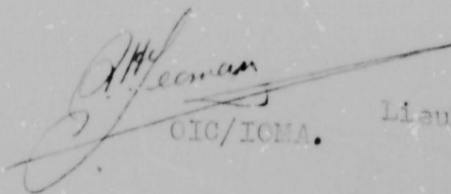
The patrol was accompanied by RFC detachment from
Iona station force.

No. 1524	Corp. OREMI
3204	Const. Adavi
3190	Const. Opeu.

All members carried out their duties efficiently
and proved willingness in all instructions given
then.

Although all members of the detachment are from
other areas they are fully conversant with areas
traversed and the peoples visited.

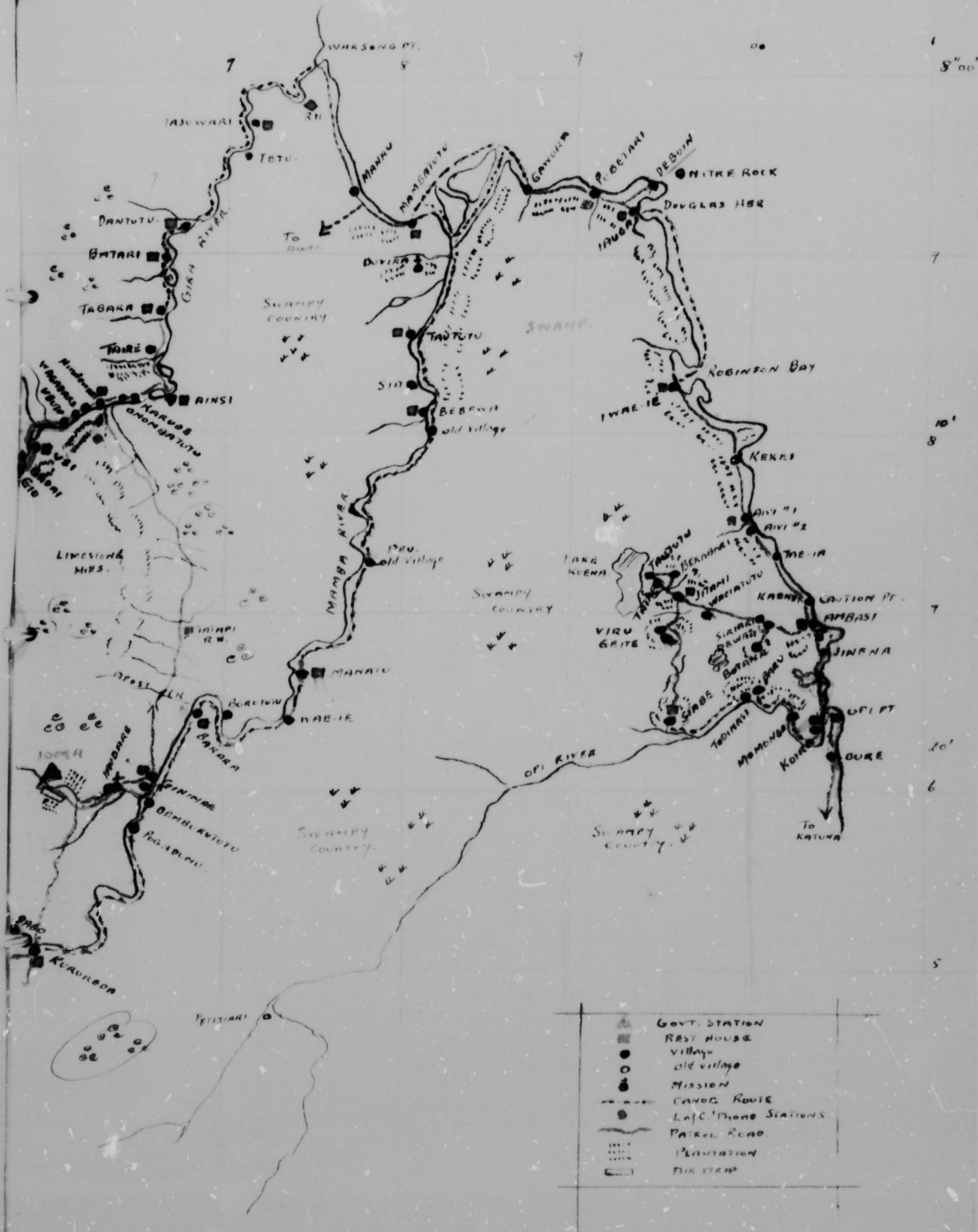
None gave cause for complaint.


CIC/ICMA. Lieut.

SKETCH MAP PATROL # 3/114-115. — LT. Yeoman S.H. OIC/ICMA

GIRA, MAMBA & OPI RIVERS & COASTAL STRIP.

REF. BUNA (REVISED) 2ND EDITION.



	GOVT. STATION
	REST HOUSE
	VILLAGE
	OLD VILLAGE
	MISSION
	CANAL ROUTE
	L.C. PHONE STATIONS
	PATROL ROAD
	PLANTATION
	AIR STRIP

CENSUS - MAMBA / GIRA RIVER, AMBASI & LAKE KOENA AREAS

LOMA SUB-STATION, MAMBARE DISTRICT

AREA	VILLAGE	OFFICER	DATE	BIRTHS		DEATHS		1/L inc. R.P.C.		NEW NAMES		MIGRATIONS				TOTAL including 1/L				No. of CHILD BEARING WOMEN	TOTAL including 1/L R.P.C. etc.			
				M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	IN		OUT		CHILD		ADULT						
MAMBA RIVER	DABO	SHYEOMAN	10-2-45	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	5	9	6	5			
	KURUREDA			2	1	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	18	28	30	30		
	PAGUDUMU		11-2-45	2	1	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	14	24	24	18		
	DEMBURUTUTU			-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	9	7	10	8		
	BARARA			1	1	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	7	17	14	9		
	BURUTUTU		12-2-45	1	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	3	5	5	3		
	WAE IE			2	1	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	10	14	13	10		
	MANATU			2	-	1	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	7	18	14	13		
	BEBEWA			-	-	1	-	4	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	10	6	13	21	15		
	SIA		13-2-45	1	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	6	6	8	8	7		
	TAUTUTU			-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	-	7	5	17	10	7	
	IAUGA		22-2-45	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	4	9	11	9		
	DEBOIN			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	5	9	11	10		
	PVBETARI			1	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	12	10	17	20	18		
	GAWORA		23-2-45	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	3	17	14	11		
	MAMBATUTU			1	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	9	14	16	13		
	MANAU			-	-	-	1	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	8	8	7	7		
GINIMAE	28-2-45	1	1	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	6	23	20	16				
LAUDARE		3	3	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	17	24	28	18				
				21	10	8	2	64	-	-	-	3	4	3	5	234	152	281	294	227	1025			

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CENSUS - MAMBA/GIRA RIVER, AMBASI + LAKE KOENA AREAS

LOMA SUB-STATION, MAMBARE DISTRICT

AREA	VILLAGE	OFFICER	DATE	BIRTHS		DEATHS		I/L inc. R.P.C		NEW NAMES		MIGRATIONS				TOTAL excluding I/L				No. of CHILD BEARING WOMEN	TOTAL including I/L R.P.C etc
				M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	IN		OUT		CHILD		ADULT			
GIRA RIVER AREA	IAJUNARI	S H YEOMAN	24-2-45	-	1	3	-	4	-	-	-	4	1	-	-	8	5	10	14	13	
	TETU			-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	9	12	8	9	9	
	DANTUTU			1	1	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	12	12	13	20	11	
	BATARI		25-2-45	2	1	-	1	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	16	25	25	20		
	TABARA			3	2	3	-	13	-	-	-	1	-	2	29	30	31	37	33		
	TAIRE			3	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	2	-	-	21	19	28	33	30		
	AINSI		26-2-45	-	1	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	18	20	35	24		
	KARUDE			2	-	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	14	18	15	12		
	ONOMBATUTU			3	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	18	8	19	19		
	NINDEWARI		-	-	1	1	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	20	17	19	10		
	WAGADARI		-	-	-	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	8	14	11	10		
	UBUTUTU		1	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	8	10	13	11	11		
	WADE		1	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	9	23	20	11		
	GIU		27-2-45	-	-	1	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	11	10	11	15	14	
	BADAE			-	1	2	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	5	4	11	9		
USI	-	2		3	2	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	20	24	31	19				
				10	12	15	8	89	-	-	-	6	8	6	5	231	228	273	325	261	1407

12

CENSUS - MAMBA/GIRA RIVER, AMBASI & LAKE KOENA AREAS

LOMA SUB-DISTRICT, MAMBARE DISTRICT

AREA	VILLAGE	OFFICER	DATE	BIRTHS		DEATHS		1/L inc. R.P.C.		NEW NAMES		MIGRATIONS				TOTAL excluding 1/L				No. of CHILD BEARING WOMEN	TOTAL including 1/L R.P.C. etc
				M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	IN		OUT		CHILD		ADULT			
AMBASI & KOENA AREA	KAENDI	SHYEOMAN	14-2-45	2	1	-	1	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	14	18	31	26	
	DEVATU		15-2-45	1	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	2	12	15	13	
	BOTANA			-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	7	10	10	6	
	SIWARARI			-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	13	10	16	14	
	WAE-IATUTU			-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	5	7	5	
	TATAE			-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	7	13	13	12	
	TAUTUTU			2	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	17	16	18	17	
	BEKA-BARI			1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	4	8	10	9	8	
	JITIMA		16-2-45	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	3	9	14	9	
	GEITE			-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	5	5	5	5	
	VIRU			-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	3	12	14	10	
	SIABE			1	2	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	18	42	39	30	
	TODINASI			-	1	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	8	7	18	15	
	BARU			-	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	6	8	6	
	MOMONGH			-	1	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	6	10	12	11	
	KOIRA		17-2-45	1	1	9	3	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41	19	32	45	35	
	OURE			1	2	4	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	21	13	17	24	21	
	JINENA			1	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	13	8	19	16	
	TAE-IA		19-2-45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	3	3	3	3	
	AEVI #2			-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	7	11	10	
AEVI #1		3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	21	12	17	13			
KEKEI		1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	5	4	7	6			
IWAE-IE		-	3	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	20	28	26	23			
AMBASI		-	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	14	28	44	36			
				16	13	18	1	105	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	284	230	524	415	350	1368

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Out

F

30/2-1603
HQ Mambare District, ANGAU.
HIGUTURU
19 Mar 45.

HQ Southern Region (2)

F/R 3/44-45. IOMA

1. Duplicate copies of the a/n report are submitted herewith.
2. Diary entry. 17 Feb 45. Every consideration is being given to those villages which may be very much over recruited.
3. Diary Entry. 22 Feb 45. The ammunition referred to by the PO comprises 24 cases of AP and T.50 calibre shells. The question of disposal will be taken up with Base Ord.
4. Villages: The reconstruction of the villages of WAI'IE, ONOMBATUTU, KARUDE and NINDEWARI destroyed by recent floods will be carefully watched.
5. The patrol report is a comprehensive one and indicates the conditions prevailing in the areas visited to be most satisfactory.

A.T. Timperley apt.
A.T. Timperley, District Officer.

Amount
Returned
to Store



TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

PATROL REPORT

District of NORTHERN (IOMH) Report No. 4 of 40/45

Patrol Conducted by LT. S H. YEOMAN

Area Patrolled.....

Patrol Accompanied by Europeans.....

Natives.....

Duration—From 29 3/19 45 to 25 3/19 45

Number of Days.....

Did Medical Assistant Accompany?.....

Last Patrol to Area by—District Services...../...../19.....

Medical /...../19.....

Map Reference.....

Objects of Patrol.....

DIRECTOR OF DISTRICT SERVICES
AND NATIVE AFFAIRS,
PORT MORESBY.

Forwarded, please.

/ /19

.....
District Commissioner

Amount Paid for War Damage Compensation £.....

Amount Paid from D.N.E. Trust Fund £.....

Amount Paid from P.E.D.P. Trust Fund £.....

.....
.....
.....

/SHY

Ioma Sub-Station,
Mambare District.

26th. March 1945.

The District Officer,
MIGATURU.

Patrol Report - No.3/44-45, S.H.Yeoman OIC/IOMA.

Patrol Report By: S.H.Yeoman, Lieut. OIC/IOMA.
 To : Eia River
 Date left station : 20th. March 1945.
 Date Returned : 25th. March 1945.
 Patrol Purpose : Routine Inspection, Medical and Census.
 Route Traversed. : Ioma, Nindewari, Bovera and return.
 Patrol accompanied by : Consts. RPC, - 4, Court Interpreter and NMO. Sixteen carriers.

Cost : 1 tin biscuits
 1/2 gal kerosene
 1 bar soap
 7 1/4 lbs tobacco. - Vill Consts and Councillors 1 lb
 Food 2 1/2 "
 Carriers 3 lb
 Issue to Police Interpreter etc 3/4 lb

18 tins meat) Weekly issue to police
 3 tins fish) Interp and NMO
 6 box matches)
 2 1/4 lbs. sugar)
 12 oz salt)

Last patrol : Lt. Yeoman, District Services, July 1944, Report No.8/43-44.

Map : Submitted with report No.4/43-44.

D I A R Y.

20th. March

Left Ioma, Called on Rev. SRM Gill and LofC Sigs. Visited villages of Ginimai and Wade and arrived NINDEWARI. Camped for night.

21st. March

Left for BOVERA which was reached at 1 pm. During afternoon carried out inspection of village, consisting of sixteen houses (Vill Const. MISIKARA). Everything satisfactory and roads passed over this day - excellent. No troubles presented to patrol. Census taken and medical inspection of all villagers. Plenty of food brought to patrol. Camped for night.

22nd. March.

Leaving gear at Bovera rest house set out for MATAERA, inspecting:-

SIAU (Vill Const. MISIKARA) Eleven houses.
MATAERA do. Sixteen houses .

These villages in Al condition and no fault to find.

Roads in good condition - steps made in hillsides and people have been to a lot of trouble about them.

Returned to Bovera and during afternoon visited: TAVE (Vill Const IAPURO) Sixteen houses and mission in charge of native teacher. Everything satisfactory.

22nd. March.
contd.

Census taken in all villages and medical inspection of villagers.
Returned to Sovera and camped night.

23rd. March.

Departed Sovera for villages on lower BIA River.
Inspected:
DABARI (Vill Const DABARI) Nine houses, Rest house and police barracks.
INA (Vill Const. DABARI) Six houses.
BOIE (Vill Const. JAURO) Eight houses.

Villages all neat and clean: roads well tended.
Census taken and medical treatments given in all villages.
Returned to Sovera.

24th. March.

Broke camp and patrol proceeded homewards, reaching Mindewari at 1230 pm.
During afternoon visited ONGIBAUTU, and KARUE. Both these villages were badly damaged in recent floods - see report No. 3/44-45.
Meds suggestions re construction of houses and lay-out of new villages.
Stayed Mindewari for night.

25th. March.

Set out for IOMA passing through WADE and CINIMAI. These villages in good condition and roads recently cleaned.
Reached IOMA 3.30 pm

.....

Native Situation.

Villages visited this patrol, have practically returned to normal conditions and people are engaged in normal pursuits. There is a much better atmosphere in the BIA villages than on the previous patrol to this area. Greater co-operation existed and people were anxious to please.

Great quantities of food were brought to patrol - more than could be possibly used; it was explained that only a certain quantity was required for immediate requirements and this was purchased but people insisted the surplus be handed to police and carriers as a gift.

All orders given on previous patrol had been carried out and there is a great improvement in the villages themselves.

At BATAERA, Councillor BOGINO, was instrumental in having a small 'summer-house' like structure erected in village. This is furnished with a table and chair (made by BOGINO) and is for use of patrolling officers. The floor is of river gravel. It is indeed handy for holding courts, discussions with villagers etc and I consider it an excellent gesture of co-operation with Administration.

No evidence of crime or disputes in villages and only minor matters were brought to notice of patrol.

A meeting of Councillors and elders of the villages was held at SOVERA and it is intended make this a regular procedure.

Nothing startling was brought to light at the initial meeting but a discourse on village hygiene, roads and garden cultivation was given by me and the reasons given for Administration's requirements.

Native Situation
contd.

The Admin's. compensation scheme for loss of native property and life was put to the people, but no claims were made. However the plan was appreciated and brought forth favourable comment from the men of the villages.

Village Officials.

As before - no alterations, or dismissals. Village Constable MIFILARA of BOVERA has improved out of sight - he has certainly taken heed of previous warning re laxness. MOCINO, Councillor of MAFARA is an excellent man and well respected in area. He is an exconstable of RPC and I understand served under Mr. Monckton RM. He was also employed on the Mafra River during 1914-18 war. Mocino has his village in Al shape. All officials showed keenness and interest in patrol activities.

villages.

All up to standard but at TWE and BOBE instructions were given re some of the houses which had a dilapidated appearance.

KARUM and OKIBAVTU on the Gira River have made great strides in construction of new villages since visit in February. They should be completed shortly. These villages were washed out in recent heavy flooding of the GIRA.

Instructions and advice were given re construction of houses and 'lay-out' of villages and there should be a marked improvement if carried out. Food supplies are adjacent to all villages. Water supply is obtained, in all cases from fast flowing MIA River. Villages are situated within easy access of main patrol road.

Rest houses are maintained at BOVERA and DABARI and are in good condition. The Bovera house having been recently re-roofed.

Housing.

Suitable for local and climatic conditions. No fault to find. They are constructed of the usual materials - biri and kipa, though plaited palm leaf (Seri) is used in some instances. This idea is being encouraged as it makes for a neat appearance and attractiveness.

All houses built up off ground on solid building stumps. Instructions were given re some being improved and repaired.

Agriculture.

The Bia River area has always been poor in gardens and villagers spent quite a deal of time in the 'bush' manufacturing sago. However, this patrol revealed a plenitude of all root vegetables and fruit. Considerable time was spent visiting garden places in vicinity of villages and it was found that great areas have been cleaned and planted, while further gardens are in course of preparation. Poultry is such in evidence but pigs are not plentiful. I was approached by Councillor and Village Constable of Babari to see if Administration would supply as was done in Awala area but I am afraid that assent would cause a precedent and we would be inundated with requests for pigs from other areas as well.

The people of Bia and Maba Rivers destroyed their pigs on the advent of the Japanese at the mouth of the Lumba. They are the only people in Iona Sub-District where the shortage exists.

'Jave-pink' pap-pap is plentiful on Bia River and I obtained quantities of the seed which was distributed to other villagers on the way back to Iona.

Corn and 'mie-mie' also extensively cultivated. All villages have lime and other trees planted in village places.

Handwritten notes:
"Jave-pink" pap-pap is plentiful on Bia River and I obtained quantities of the seed which was distributed to other villagers on the way back to Iona.
Mocino is a valuable asset of the white kinds
its growth should be encouraged
ASK ADO
low some
1974

Roads & Bridges.

All roads traversed are in good condition and the two new sections, Bovera-Tave and Bovera to ferry crossing on Mia River have been made in accordance with previous patrol's instructions. They are a great improvement. Time between Bovera and Tave is shortened considerably and two ferry crossings obviated.

Considerable time and energy have been spent on the roads and bridges in this area and they would be difficult to improve.

Bridges. At Detai swamp - between Bovera and Mide-wari, log footways had been washed out but this matter had been attended to by the time the patrol returned that way.

Mia and Mira Rivers are crossed by means of canoe ferry's at the main crossings.

CENSUS.

A census of all people visited was taken and 454 names recorded. Detailed figures are given on a separate sheet at the end of this report.

Names were recorded in the new village books and left with Village Constables for safe-keeping.

Births, deaths and migrations are covered by the period 1st. July 1944 to 25th. March 1945.

Indentured Labour.

The villages have been well recruited and in the case of BOVERA, TAVE and Babari, I consider they have been over recruited.

TAVE figures show:

13 men away (I/L, RPC and PFB)

23 males in village of which 14 are eligibles but 5 of the latter number are under sixteen.

BOVERA shows:-

11 men away (I/L, RPC and PFB)

19 " in village of which eight are eligibles.

BABARI shows:

5 men away (I/L, RPC and PFB)

13 in village. Six only being eligibles.

There appears to be no hardship at the moment and no requests were made for the return of the newfolk from labour lines.

Map.

Submitted with report No.4/43-44 (Lieut. Yeoman)

J. H. Yeoman
Lieut.
CIC/102A.

Medical.

Generally, the health of the L.A. people appears to be good. Seven deaths were recorded this patrol, but these were mostly old people and were offset by the eleven births for the same period.

No epidemic sicknesses were reported or noted. Four hundred and twenty four people were medically examined and fifty cases were sent to hospital - Ioma. The figures for various complaints being as follows -

Boils	5	New Guinea Mouth	2
Yaws	21	Scabies	11
Ulcers	9	Abscess	1
Sores	1		

Seventy three treatments were given in villages for minor cuts and sores.

Rubbish in villages is being burnt in specially constructed pits and latrines have been installed in all villages. The people seem to be more accustomed to using the latrines and great stress is always laid on the disease carried by flies. Where the Councillors and village Constables are more than usually intelligent no difficulty is experienced in getting them to see that latrines are always covered when not in use.

MC Trots accompanied patrol and displayed usual intelligence and attentiveness to duties.


CIC/IOMA Lieut.

*mea /
New Guinea*

Royal Japan
Constabulary.

Following detachment of RJC, ex Iona, accompanied patrol.

Reg. No. 1925	Const. Kai-ic
2352	" Onide
3192	" Kandau
2343	" Sohenbo

All carried out duties efficiently but Const. Kandau had to be warned for lagging behind patrol -- reaching camp on two occasions, one hour behind patrol.

All constables conversant with area patrolled.


CIC/IOMA.

Lieut.

GENSU - EIA RIVER AREA
 10MA SUB-DISTRICT, MANGARE DISTRICT.

AREA.	Village	Officer	Date.	Births		Deaths		1/2 inc RPC		New Names		Migrations				Total, including RPC			No of Child Bearing Women	Total inc. (M. R. & P.L.C.)	
				M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M			F
EIA RIVER.	BOVERA.	S.H. Yomon.	21.3.45	1	2	1	-	11	-	-	-	2	3	-	-	20	18	19	32	23	
	SIAU		22.3.45	-	-	-	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	5	4	10	13	8	
	MATAIRA			2	1	1	1	8	-	-	3	1	-	-	2	20	16	22	23	17	
	TAVE			-	1	-	-	13	-	-	1	2	-	-	1	16	17	23	23	18	
	BOKE			2	-	-	-	2	-	-	4	1	-	-	1	13	10	8	9	6	
	DABORI		23.3.45	1	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	1	-	2	1	5	9	13	15	10	
	INA.			-	1	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	2	4	5	2	
				6	5	3	4	46	-	-	10	8	6	7	81	78	99	120	84	424	

S. H. Yomon
 LT
 OIC/10MA.

AUSTRALIAN MILITARY FORCES

30/2-1705
HQ Mambare District,
ANGAU
HIGATURU
30 Mar 45.

✓ HQ Southern Region, ANGAU. (2)

Patrol Report No. 4/44-45 - IOMA

1. Duplicate copies of the a/n report are submitted herewith. The Patrol was of a routine nature only.
2. INDENTURED LABOUR: The repatriation of natives to some of the over-recruited areas is receiving attention.
3. The native situation and conditions of villages, roads and gardens is favourable.

A. T. Timperley Capt.
A.T. Timperley, District Officer.

Copy 0 i/c IOMA

Conditions appear very satisfactory in the area covered.

at good patrol.

A. T. Timperley
10/4

Yes.
No 10/4.

P
12/4

AUSTRALIAN MILITARY FORCES

30/8/17

HQ
SOUTHERN REGION
ANGAU PORT MORESBY
12 Apr 45

Ref No. 2083

NO NIGATURU

P/R No. 4 of 44-45, IONA - Lt S.H. Yeoman

Receipt of the a/m report under cover of your 30/2-1705 of 30 Mar is ack.

1. Please ask the ABO to obtain a supply of "Java Pink" Paw Paw seeds and despatch them to this HQ. They will be distributed to other stations of the Region.

2. DARES comments under the heading of "Agriculture" - "Mis-mia (Mis-mia) is a valuable food and its growth should be encouraged everywhere."

3. Conditions appear very satisfactory in the area.

4. A good patrol.

B. Champion

Maj
ADDS & NA.

Copy
HQ ANGAU

Copy rpt att.

Amount Returned to Store



TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

PATROL REPORT

District of NORTHERN (IDM) Report No. 5 OF 46/45

Patrol Conducted by K. S. H. YEOMAN

Area Patrolled.....

Patrol Accompanied by Europeans.....

Natives.....

Duration—From 3/4/45 to 7/5/45

Number of Days.....

Did Medical Assistant Accompany?.....

Last Patrol to Area by—District Services...../...../19.....

Medical /...../19.....

M. p. Reference.....

Objects of Patrol.....

DIRECTOR OF DISTRICT SERVICES
AND NATIVE AFFAIRS.
PORT MORESBY.

Forwarded, please.

/ /19

.....
District Commissioner

Amount Paid for War Damage Compensation £.....

Amount Paid from D.N.E. Trust Fund £.....

Amount Paid from P.E.D.P. Trust Fund £.....

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.....
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Females
in Child
Birth

30/1
Icma Sub-station,
Mankoro District.

6th. May 1945.

The District Officer,
ICMA.

Patrol Report - No.8/44-45. S.H.Yoman
ADC/ICMA.

Patrol Report by : Lt. S.H.Yoman, ADC/ICMA.
To : Waris River and Small Goilela areas.
Date left station. : 3rd. April 1945.
Date returned : 2nd. May 1945.
Patrol Purpose : Routine Inspection, Medical and Census.
Route Traversed : Iona, Midevari, Dovers, Fofoi to Marobe
via lower Waris River and return to Fofoi.
Thence by Waris villages to Smi. Goilela
and via Mt. Albert Edward, Chirima Valley
to Dodode and return along Dava road,
Kumusi & Gai River road to Iona.

Patrol accompanied
by : Sgt. and four constables MCO, Court
Interpreter, MCO and 22 carriers.

Cost: : 1 tin biscuits
2 bags rice
2 ds. salt
1 1/2 gal. kerosene (some returned to store)
4 bars soap
31 lb. tobacco - vill Const. &
Councillors 1 1/2 lb
Food 10 lb
Carriers 15 lb
Carve Hire 1 lb
Issue to Police
Interpreter etc 4 lb

96 tins meat) Weekly issue to police.
32 tins fish) Interp. and MCO.
2 dz. matches)
8 lb sugar)
2 lbs. tea)

Last patrol : Lt. Yoman. District Services, July 1944.
Report No.8/43-44.

Map : Submitted herewith.

DIARY

3rd. April Patrol left Icma 8 am.
Visited IUDARE and OIIMAI villages. These in
Al order and no complaints.
Arrived TATAPI Rest House 1pm and while having
lunch torrential rain commenced. kept patrol in
readiness to leave, until 4pm but as rain had
not abated decided to camp for night. TATAPI
Creek running abaker.

4th. April Broke camp at 8am and set out for MIDEVARI.
Roads were inundated for yards on either side
of the various creeks and patrol often had to
repair bridges before it could proceed.
At one spot, near WADE village, villagers had
brought canoes overland - unrequested - to ferry
patrol over one well flooded creek. - canoes
proceeded up road where one usually walks.
Reached Wade (Vill Const. DGLIA) at 10.30 and

4th. April
contd.

crossed Mira River to Mindewari, where a halt was made for tea and to purchase food for carriers. Interviewed Councillors and Village Constables from Mira villages - who reported all well - arranged for fresh carriers and as it was still early set out for BOVINA instead of camping at Mindewari. Reached BOVINA at 5.15 pm after a journey over slippery, muddy roads and camped for night.

5th. April

Left at 7.30 am and crossed TIB border at 10.30 am. Lunched WUMU River with aids, who informed me Gidimai Sig. Station were trying to contact me by 'phone. Couldn't raise Gidimai so proceeded on journey to SUSAHA and FOFOL - reached at 5.30 pm. Paid off carriers. Purchased food and made arrangements for canoes for the morning for journey down Waris to Korobe.

6th. April

Leaving most of gear at Fofol rest house in charge of police set out for Korobe by canoe, passing TSIU, ZARI, MIMI and BOVA reached river mouth at 10.30. Paid off canoe, obtained carriers from the village of SARA and left for Korobe station, which was reached at 1.15 pm. Spent afternoon with Lieut. C. McLean GIC.

7th. April

Discussions with Lieut. McLean, the matter of Papuan Villagers squatting on ground belonging to new Guinea natives as per his report, and other matters effecting immigration of border villages. A separate report is being submitted on this matter.

8th. April

Departed from Korobe for ZARI and return journey to FOFOL. Arrived ZARI 5.20 and camped for night.

9th. April

Left ZARI and arrived FOFOL. Carriers from ACUTANI waiting to take me to Waris villages so made preparations to resume normal patrol the next morning.

10th. April

Broke camp at 7.15. Passed through PEMA No.1 and No.2 (TIC) to SARA (Vill Const. DEBEGI) 11 houses. All people absent at ACUTANI waiting for patrol with hot foods etc. Village in good condition, roads excellent. ACUTANI (Vill Const. Dinegi) Sixteen houses, rest house and barracks. Village clean and tidy. Roads all. Took census, both these villages and camped for night.

11th. April

Patrol left Acutani for GOER (vill Const. BORE). 11 houses, one new one in course of construction, rest house and barracks. No Constables reported at this village which was neat and clean. Roads good but some log bridges need renewing and instructions were given to this effect. Hospitality excellent.

12th. April

Delayed by heavy rain this morning but set off in a fine drizzle at 8.30 am for IEMA. IEMA (Vill Const. KANBO) Twenty seven houses, one small Lutheran Church, Rest house and barracks. Village and roads in good condition. Methods suggested on previous patrol to counter erosion have been adapted and a big improvement made in village. In CM during afternoon.

13th. April.

Broke camp and proceeded to UUKORO stopping on way at GIJUN River Rest house. This in good condition. Reached UUKORO 12.30 pm. (Vill Const. Miosio.) A village of thirteen houses and one new one in course of being erected, rest house and barracks. All in good condition. Village clean and roads good. Census taken and some villagers recruited for kokoda plantations.

14th. April

Left for KIRA. Road passed over excellent. Passed through WAKADU (Vill Const. PARU) Twelve houses and two new ones being constructed. Housing A1 and most of them completely rebuilt. Village clean. Then on to KIRA about ten minutes away. KIRA (Vill Const. PARU) Thirty five houses and seven new ones not yet completed, rest house and barracks. This village is built in two sections, and is well kept and tended. Extensive building plan has just been undertaken and all housing seen here is very satisfactory. Took census both villages, treated people medically and recruited some of the younger men for kokoda. During afternoon visited SAVERI (Vill Const. PAIGARA) Eight houses. All recently renewed. SAVERI was appointed Councillor of this village, being selected by people.

15th. April

Departed from Kira at 7.30 passing through GEMINI (five minutes from Kira) and then onto: Iuwera (Vill Const. KASAU). Twenty four houses, rest house and barracks. Roads A1 and cane bridges, across the many streams, well constructed and renewed recently-in some cases. In CEM and hearing various village matters. Seven Gailala people approached me here. They have come to live at a new village AUIE (close to Iuwera) They desire to remain here permanently and are anxious to build up village and register their names in some Sub-District Census. If this is suitable to Gailala ADO, I would recommend. IANMAIPO is their original village. Patrol then passed onto CROWA (Vill Const. KASAU) Eleven houses and one new one. Village and roads satisfactory. Census taken and people medically examined. AVINASA (Vill Const. SAMARE) Twenty nine houses. Rest house and barracks. Village in good shape. No complaints. Roads also well tended and defined. Great hospitality shown to patrol. A pig being slaughtered and offered as a gift. All other foods plentiful and of a good quality. Recruited some of these people for kokoda in accordance with instructions. Camped here for night.

16th. April

Left for SELEMA on the Giuju River, passing through KODE. Rest house only at this spot. This has recently been repaired. Reached SEDELA 12.30 pm. (Vill Const. IARO) Sixteen houses, rest house and barracks. Village clean and neat. Great improvements made to houses, since last patrol. Roads A1 but some log bridges need restoring. Instructions given to Vill Const. re this matter. During afternoon, visited WAINAWO (Vill Const. IARO). This village is on opposite bank of river. Everything satisfactory here. Census taken in both villages and medical treatments given. Food in abundance brought to patrol and this was purchased with salt. Another pig slaughtered at this village and offered as a gift to patrol.

S/C DS. Is this a route to escape carrying? He says I don't think so, as this old village is off the regular patrol route & is only visited by special patrols. They are of the small village type & are on a narrow, though not particularly fertile, area.

17th. April.

To OIBO. Gear left in Bedasa's rest house in charge of RUC.
OIBO eight houses, rest house and barracks. Village well tended.
Recommend IDEMA/RODAVI as Vill. Const. to replace MUMI, who died of pneumonia some time ago. This village and TAIMIBU, both need a vill. constable, but the one appointment would be sufficient.
TAIMIBO people had all assembled here for census taking and medical inspection so did not visit this village. RUVIA was selected as Councilor by his village and was appointed.
Returned to SEMBA and spent rest of afternoon enquiring into the history of the ACHUA tribe. (Takimmo, Oibo, Wainewo and Bedasa villages) This is interesting and it is a great pity that their ranks are so thin these days. They were once a powerful fighting people but have been reduced by battles and their women being carried off.

18th. April.

To Iariwa. This road steep and terrain prevents good construction but it is well looked after. The village (Vill Const. KOMINE) consists of twelve houses, rest house and barracks. Houses are rather primitive but well constructed and suitable for conditions. Rest house is a new one and site well selected. No complaints and no troubles presented to patrol - apart from Chirina people stealing a woman. This to be enquired into on way to Kokoda. Took census and spent balance of day writing up reports and enquiring re route to Kokoda via Mt. Albert Edward.
Hospitality still excellent. Another pig given to patrol. A suitable gift being made in return. Received letter from Jona to say official mail was on way so decided to wait an extra day for this.

19th. April

*Quintal's visit
of family*

At Iariwa. Spent day visiting gardens, sorting out patrol gear etc. Police washing clothes, airing blankets etc.
Official mail arrived 7pm. Attended to urgent matters and completed mail.

20th. April

*at the top of the mountain
1955*

Runner despatched with mail to Jona.
Left Iariwa on journey to Kokoda via Mt. Albert Edward at 7am.
Reached KEMEIFI (Vill Const. KOMINE) at 8.40. A small village of eight houses and a shelter for patrols. This was originally a garden place but people ex Iariwa are living here more or less permanently and I recommend that they be allowed to continue to do so.
People had prepared hot foods for carriers so a halt was made while this was consumed.
Resumed journey at 9.15 and crossed Giumu River at 9.30. Passed through SAMBI garden place at 10.30 and then commenced to climb slopes of Mt. Albert Edward. No patrol road but a native path being means of progress. This is used by Iariwa/Chirina villagers on visits to each other.
Patrol climbed steadily till 3pm when threatening rain obliged us to make camp.
Temperatures chilly but not terribly so.
Villagers say only other white man to travel this particular route was a surveyor about 15 years ago.

21st. April

Broke camp 6.30. and set out for crest of Mt. Dome, travelling in a general ~~ly~~ southerly direction. Dome reached at 9.30 am.
Carriers and self suffering splitting headaches - probably from high altitude. Very cool for this time of the day.

31st. April
contd.

Set off along a rolling plateau, covered with coarse grass, towards the S.W. dome passing clumps of stunted forest and many lakes. Very little signs of animal life but ducks, finches, tits and larks were numerous. People say wild dogs and pigs abound in this mountain area.

At 2pm carriers complained of headaches and had difficulty in moving along - had to be at them all the time to prevent them from sitting down. Decided to make camp at first likely spot and shortly afterwards saw some smoke down the slopes towards the West. Vill Constable of Iariva called XXXL and despite the distance received a reply, so we moved down towards this sign of an encampment. It was reached one hour later. A small number of Gailala people were found - they were out hunting pigs. They had a plentiful supply of sweet potato and this was purchased and camp soon set up. These Gailala people informed us they were from the village of KOKO, near Ioma Sub-District and they were desirous of being included in the Small Gailala area. They said no census had been taken in their village for years. A separate report is being sent to DO with regard to this matter. Night was bitterly cold and I was glad when daylight arrived.

Bushy

32nd. April

Patrol proceeded at daylight with KOKO (Chirina Valley) as objective. Travelled for two hours South and then, leaving carriers and gear, myself with Sgt. Dekadua and Court Interpreter set out for trig. station on the 3rd or Southern Dome of the Mountain. Recorded name with the others already there and returned to gear and carriers. Had tea and resumed journey. Main Chirina/Gailala road was reached at 4 pm in teeming rain and at 6.45 pm reached the village of GU at the head of the Chirina River. Made camp for night. GU people were not prepared for our arrival although they did everything possible to make us comfortable. Issued rice, tea and sugar to police and carriers.

Passing River

33rd. April

In camp at GU drying out clothes, and gear. Writing up reports, mapping and visiting local gardens. GU people brought food this day, - purchased with salt.

34th. April

Left GU at 7.45 am for TOTWA (IONGARI) which was reached at 11.15 am. Halted here for lunch. This village responsible for abduction of Gailala women from Ioma Sub-District so instructed Vill Constable to have the woman brought to the rest house together with the man EBURI who was detaining her. Constable returned with woman who was handed over to her husband's care, but he informed us that EBURI had run off into the bush. Instructed policeman to apprehend him and bring to Kokoda. Patrol proceeded after obtaining relief carriers for those we already had and sending a policeman (village) to GIAGICO to tell people to have food ready for patrol on its arrival at that place. Reached KA CO at 3.10 and after a brief rest set out for GIAGICO. Passed UNAI-10, where a huge dance was in progress. Approx. 200 decorated dancers taking part. Many of the people had come from villages in Central District. Reached Rest House at 5.15 to find place deserted and no food. Sent messengers to local villages for food but they returned to say villages were deserted. Sent to UNAI-10 for food but no head was taken and the people subsequently disappeared altogether. TOTWA carriers deserted without their pay, shared my own food with police and carriers.

- 25th. April. At daylight despatched police to Kori-ko to get carriers but all loads had gone off. Our visiting Vill. Constable from Central District offered the services of his men and said he was disappointed with his friends. Finally managed to get six loads to make up number of carriers required and set off at 2.45 pm. Two villages, visited en route to Kori, were deserted. Leeches bad on roads and carriers legs were covered with the creatures in spite of usual precautions - spongy juice. People of KORI were almost making gardens but ex Kokoda Interpreter GEM said no one had any idea that patrol was on way and a messenger I had sent the day before had not arrived. He produced sufficient food for our immediate needs and this was consumed on the spot. Left at 2.30 and after 2 1/2 hours journey arrived at ANIBA River Rest House. Vill. Const. from adjacent village had little food, to offer and again carriers had short rations. Vill. Constable GUN or YUN sent word to MARUKAMU rest house and nearby villages that we would be there in morning and to have foods ready. Camped for night.
- 26th. April Departed from ANIBA River at 2.30 and reached MARUKAMU Rest house at 9 am. Village Constable met patrol with food including yams. - Carriers and police cooked these on the spot. Bought further supplies to take with us as there are no villages in vicinity of next camping place - NAIGA. Leeches very bad in these parts. Naiga reached at 4.30 pm and camp made for night.
- 27th. April Patrol proceeded on for Kokoda, via Yodda and SHEE Met Constable from KAGO village on road and was able to purchase a quantity of food from him. This was cooked and eaten on road. Reached Mr. Kienzle's plantation house at Mamba at 3.30 and Kokoda at 4.45 pm. Reported to ADO, and handed over Waris recruits to his care. Contacted DC per 'phone and expressed to meet him at Divinukoiari on return trip to IOMA as he intended carrying out station inspection there.
- 28th. April Signing on recruited labour and preparing for resumption of patrol on 29th. inst. Police washing clothes etc.
- 29th. April Despatched police and carrier to CIVI and proceeded per 'jeep' with ADO as far as that village, where Lieut. Smith of Procon was picked up by ADO/Kokoda and they both returned to station. Resumed patrol and reached WAINOPE at 4.30. Stayed night at Labour Camp.
- 30th. April Police and carriers sent off to Divinukoiari to make camp (via GEMWABO) while I proceeded to ANIBA to contact DC. Reported to Capt. Timperley at Mr. Searle's residence and after lunch set off in his company for our first camping place. - Divinukoiari. -reached at approx. 4 pm.
- 1st. May Left for Opi River Rest House, via MURATA, OIPATANDI, and GORISATA, recruiting on way. All villages in good shape. No troubles reported and roads AL.
- 2nd. May Resumed journey to IOMA, which was reached at 3.15. Villages of GALARI and IHURUHEDA being recruited on way.

Native Situation.

Everywhere around the Maria River villages. As stated in previous reports, it is always a pleasure to visit this area. Everything is satisfactory - villagers well controlled and obedient - all orders given by patrol are carried out readily and without co-operation extended by village officials.

Carriers have to be stopped from going more than their share of the carrying and there is never any hanging back on their part.

The Sir, Kawai- and Aokapa peoples are very friendly.

Hospitality is excellent and in some cases West Houses are festooned with food, fruit and flowers on patrol's arrival.

Hot foods are always prepared for carriers and police - it is a wonder they do not expire from a surfeit.

On this occasion pigs were slaughtered at Avihara, Bedene and Iariva in the small Gollala and presented to patrol as a gift - a suitable present being made in return. These gifts were made at the peoples' own urge and when I pointed out that it was not expected of them, they said they had plenty and there were lots more in the bush.

At IEMA it was reported that a man, KORA, was a source of trouble and annoyance to the villagers, his bad temper being at the root of the matter. In his latest tantrum he burnt down a big orange tree growing in the centre of his village. He was given a warning about his conduct and told that further such demonstrations would bring trouble in their wake.

At Iuwere some Gollala people reported to patrol. They have moved down into Ioma Sub-District - still on their own land - from IANAWAPO, and have established a new village. They desire to remain there and as new village site is handy to Iuwere they could easily be visited by patrols from this station. That is, of course, if it is agreed that they may remain.

Village people from RORORO (Gollala) on the Giurua River, just above IARIWA also desire that they be registered in the Ioma Sub-District. I have made a separate report on the above to District Officer.

At CROVA, a man IAMA reported that two men, MADAVI and G. AMBI of ANAMA village (TIC) had threatened him. It appears that these two men have made gardens on land the Papuan side of BURUWA River and when reconstrated with, they threatened IAMA. Sul-tul of ANAMA also spoke to these men but was told to mind his own business so to speak. A letter re this matter is being forwarded through D.O. to CIC/Morobe. At IARIWA, (Sub. Gollala) the village constable informed me that Chirina people had been inviting his villagers to dances at CROVA and on the last occasion a Iariva woman was detained by them and requests for her return had been met with threats, axes and spears being used to bolster up the threats. This matter was enquired into on patrol's arrival at CROVA and the woman was restored to her husband. Toteva people denied the alleged threats but one man informed me he had been speared as a result of an argument over this woman. He could not identify his assailant and Chirina people say he is lying. The whole matter was referred to ADO/Iokode on arrival at that station.

Native situation
contd.

Roads are plentiful throughout the Jera district and there is an air of prosperity and content in the greater portion of it. Crime is practically non-existent and apart from one case of adultery little was presented to the Court. More could be written re trip over Mt. Albert Edward but it is hardly relevant to this report.

Village Officials.

All eager and keen, doing their jobs well. Village Constable Puru of KIRA and WAKADU is most outstanding however and has lots of influence with the people and other Village Constables in area. He is ex-RPC. It is requested that approval be given to appoint IDENA/RODAVI of GIBO to be village policeman of his village and TAIMURU. He is to replace MARI who died of pneumonia last November. The following men were elected as Councillors by the people and their appointments confirmed.
SAVERI of GIMINI. Village had no previous Councillor
MUVIA of TAIMURU do.
MIMI of IARIWA. Councillor TAPAI resigned because of ill health and old age.
DEUNG of KIRA No Councillor since the death of previous one many years ago.
There has been no dismissals and no other officials appointed since last patrol.

Villages.

All up to standard, and big improvements have been made since last visit. Measures suggested to counteract erosion in some of them have been started with great success. This is particularly noticeable in IEMA and the people now see the use of the drains and wooden revetments which I instructed them to instal. They are quite enthusiastic. In the small Gailala a number of people from IARIWA have made a village at KETE-IPA - about one hour's walk away. They have made a good job of it and I recommend that they be allowed to stay there. If this permission is withheld they will probably return to it as soon as each patrol leaves the area. The site is handy to their gardens, has a good water supply and the housing is good. They have also built a small shelter for visiting patrols. This is sufficient for all needs. Rest houses and barracks are maintained at most villages in this area as they are some distance apart. All are in good order and new ones have been erected at AGUTANI, UPUPORO and IARIWA. They are suitable for patrol requirements and well tended. Flowering shrubs being planted at all suitable spots. Food supplies are adjacent to all villages - although gardens are prepared high on the mountain sides. Water supply is from swift flowing streams. Rubbish pits and fly proof latrines have been installed and all villages are showing improvement in their hygienic arrangements. Patrol road is handy to all villages.

Housing.

All buildings suitable to climate. They are well constructed of usual materials but at Ieriwa and KEREKIMI pandanus is more in evidence as a roofing. At Kira, Wakadu, Gimini and Agutani extensive building plans have just been executed and houses are a credit to the people. Kira village being outstanding. The building operations, for the most part, have been directed by IOMA police on leave and show distinct signs of station influence - well spaced houses with big verandahs and louvres in gables. More attention has been paid to their squareness and trueess. This influence is also evident in the new rest houses throughout whole sub-district.

Agriculture.

The Waris and Gollala are rich areas and agriculture is a feature of this country. Well tended gardens, stocked with good quality root foods are prepared high on the sides of the mountains and occupy extensive areas.

Sweet potato is more in evidence than taro but yam is grown and they are of excellent quality.

Cucumbers, corn, melons, oranges and pawpaws are abundant. Tomatoes, eschelots, guavas, bananas and peanuts were produced for the petrol in the Middle Waris villages and at Iariwa, passion-fruit, English potatoes and cabbage were a welcome change of diet. These people do not care for the English potato but prefer the sweet variety. However, they consume huge quantities of passion fruit with relish.

Peanuts planted in accordance with last petrol's instructions are doing well and more gardens are showing signs of this legume. I spent a good deal of time explaining the advantage of planting this nut, as a food and the good done to the soil.

Ginger is also planted in some of the villages and is eaten with sweet potato and yam.

Apparently the Waris has had a dry spell as both tributaries and river itself are at the lowest I have ever seen them, but this does not seem to have made any great difference to the crops.

Figs and poultry are plentiful in all villages.

Roads and Bridges.

Those passed over in Waris area are excellent and well tended. No improvements necessary.

Sal Gollala roads are as good as nature of country permits.

Log bridges over creeks are in fair condition but in one or two cases definite instructions were given re repairs.

Cane swinging bridges are all in good order and some of these have been wholly renewed recently.

Road Iona/Pofoi slippery and muddy in patches but as a great many parts are inundated after heavy rains, little improvement can be made. People concerned carry out necessary work as required of them and progress is reasonable.

Census.

This was recorded in all villages and written up in the new village books. Figures are attached to this report. Births, deaths and migrations are covered by the period 1st July 1944 - 30th April 1945. Census of Iona Sub-District is now completed.

Indentured Labour.

Still great numbers of young men absent from their villages. AVIKASA being heavily over recruited. Twenty six being away working and five eligibles left in village. However, in view of labour requirements a further eighteen were recruited from Mid-Waris villages for Rokode plantation labour and approx. twenty five from OPI/KUMISI areas for Buna Sub-District.

Map.

Submitted herewith. Ref: Four mile Buna Revised. 2nd Edition.

Medical.

The health of people inspected - 1272 - appears to be good. Numbers of treatments were given for minor complaints and dressings given to those in need of hospital attention. The latter were not brought to hospital this patrol, but names of those needing hospital treatment were recorded and they will be sent for as vacancies occur at home. They are mostly yew and ulcer cases. Most of them should be accommodated during May.

Mr. Tolani accompanied patrol and carried out his duties satisfactorily.

No epidemic sickness was encountered but deaths in Waris area exceed births for period covered by census and there is a noticeable lack of pregnant women in comparison with other areas of this Sub-District. Rubbish in villages is being burnt in pits and fly proof latrines are being maintained in all villages. Village hygiene is greatly improved and a great deal of attention is given by patrol to this matter.

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Page eleven.

RPC.

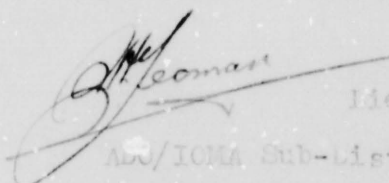
Following RPC detachment accompanied patrol and with exception of Const. KAI-10, all are from the area traversed. They are familiar with the district and the peoples.

Sgt. DEKADUA is an excellent NCO and a great help on patrol. Other members performed their duties well and on occasions under difficulty.

All orders were executed in a cheery and efficient fashion.


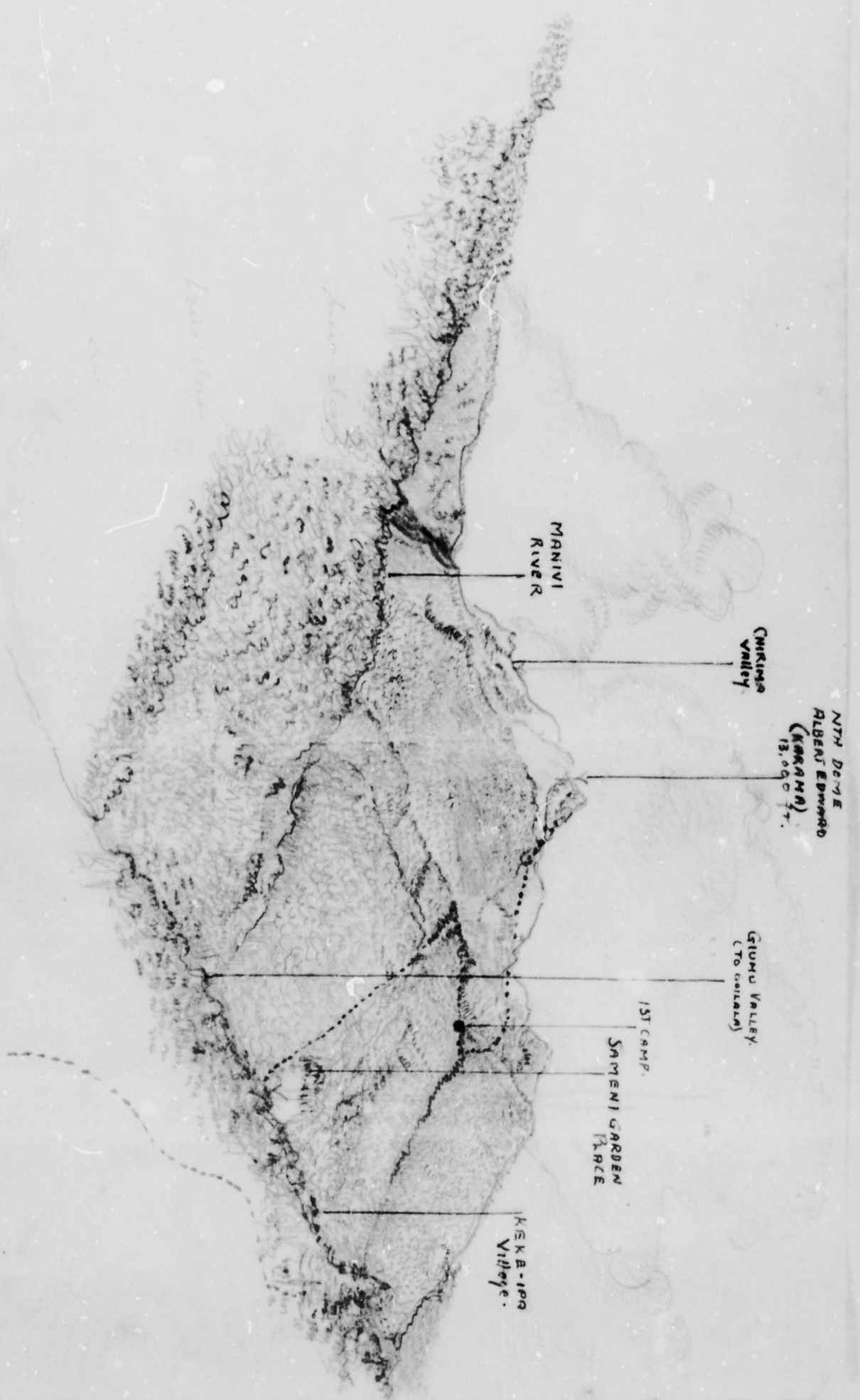
Reg. No. 401 Sgt. Dekadua
3190 Const. Opeu
1357 " Wajima

Reg. No. 1825 Const. Kai-10
3189 " Adevi


Ident.
Adv/ICMA Sub-District.

KHEPPA 6:45
 1st ridge 10:30
 2nd ridge 12:20
 3rd ridge 2:10
 1st camp. 3 PM.

To Warin
 Valley.

MT HERBERT EDWARD FROM JAKIWA REST HOUSE, IJOMA SUB-DISTRICT.
 Looking South (1950)
 Lt. S.H. GOODMAN. ADJUTANT. APRIL 1945.
 --- Patrol Route.

AUSTRALIAN MILITARY FORCES

ATT/HB

30/2-1967
HQ Mambere District,
ANGAU HIGATURU.
14 May 45.



HQ Southern Region, ANGAU (2)

Patrol Report - IOMA 5/44-45 - Lieut. S.H. Yeoman, ADO

1. Duplicate copies of the a/n report are submitted herewith.
2. Diary entry - 5th, 8th, Apl 45: The matter discussed with the O i/c MOROBE is that dealing with the border land dispute and a separate report will follow when to hand.
Diary entry - 13 Apl 45: The natives recruited are those required as replacements for KOKODA Plantation Group.
Diary entry - 15 Apl 45: If the new village of AUHE is completed can the ADO GOILALA be advised in this respect? I think ADO Yeoman's recommendation should be adopted.
Diary entry - 17 Apl 45: The appointment of a Village Constable will receive attention.
Diary entry - 21 Apl 45: The separate report mentioned by the ADO has not yet been received. Before forwarding I will comment upon the matter raised by the ADO.
Diary entry - 24th and 25th, Apl 45: It is obvious that the CHIRIMA Valley requires a long careful patrol. The ADO KOKODA is now preparing to effect a through patrol of the area.
3. Indentured Labour: The position at AVIHASA will improve with the repatriation of time expired labour ex KOKODA.
4. The census of the IOMA Sub-District has been completed - in all the total population is 5420.
5. This patrol is interesting and well conducted.

*yes
1/46*

*agree
1/46*

A.T. Timperley Capt.
A.T. Timperley, District Officer.

Copy ADO IOMA

Suggested effort

*agree. Too much paper wasted in margins etc.
1/46 28/5*

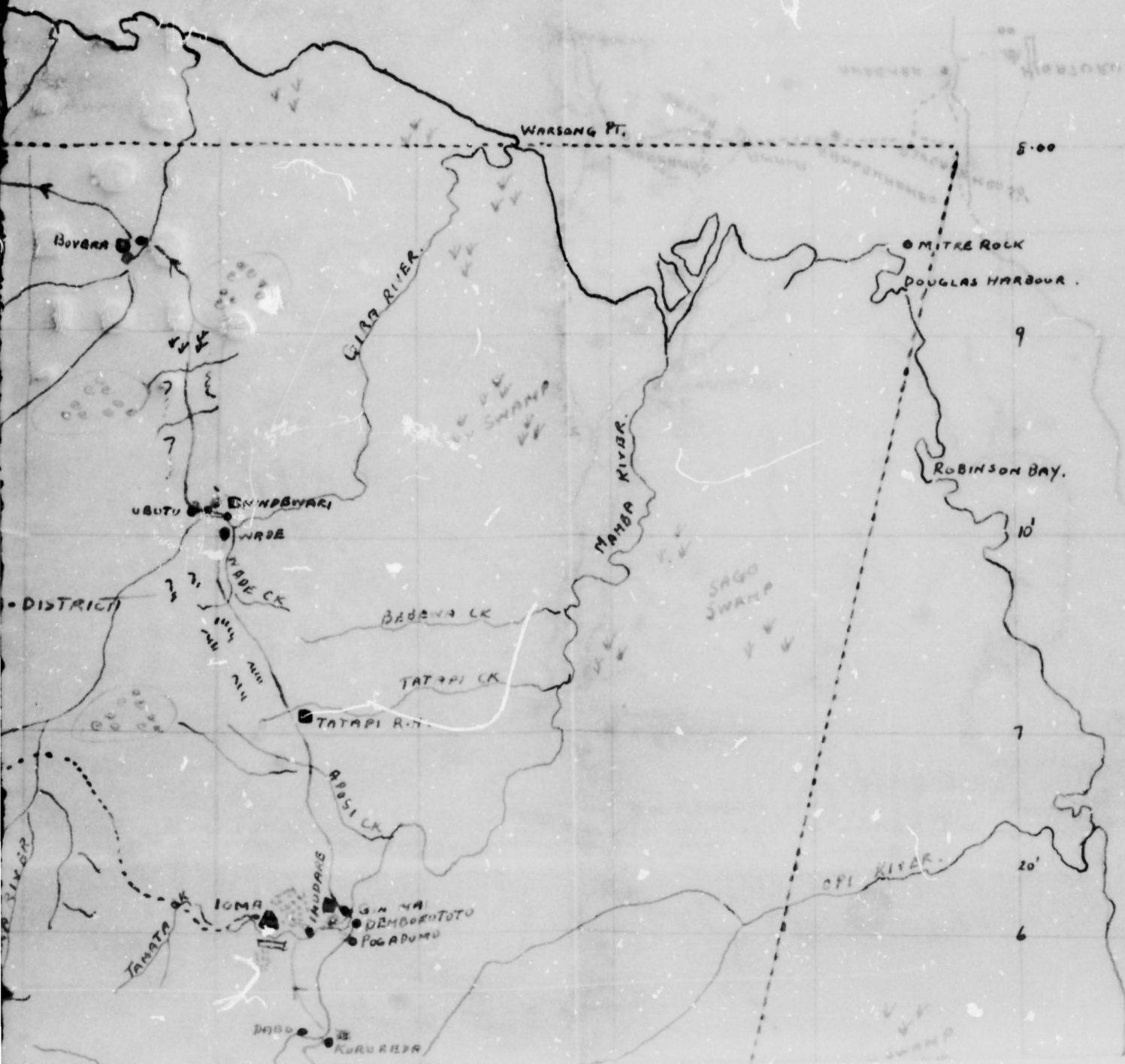
Reg. Comd. to see.

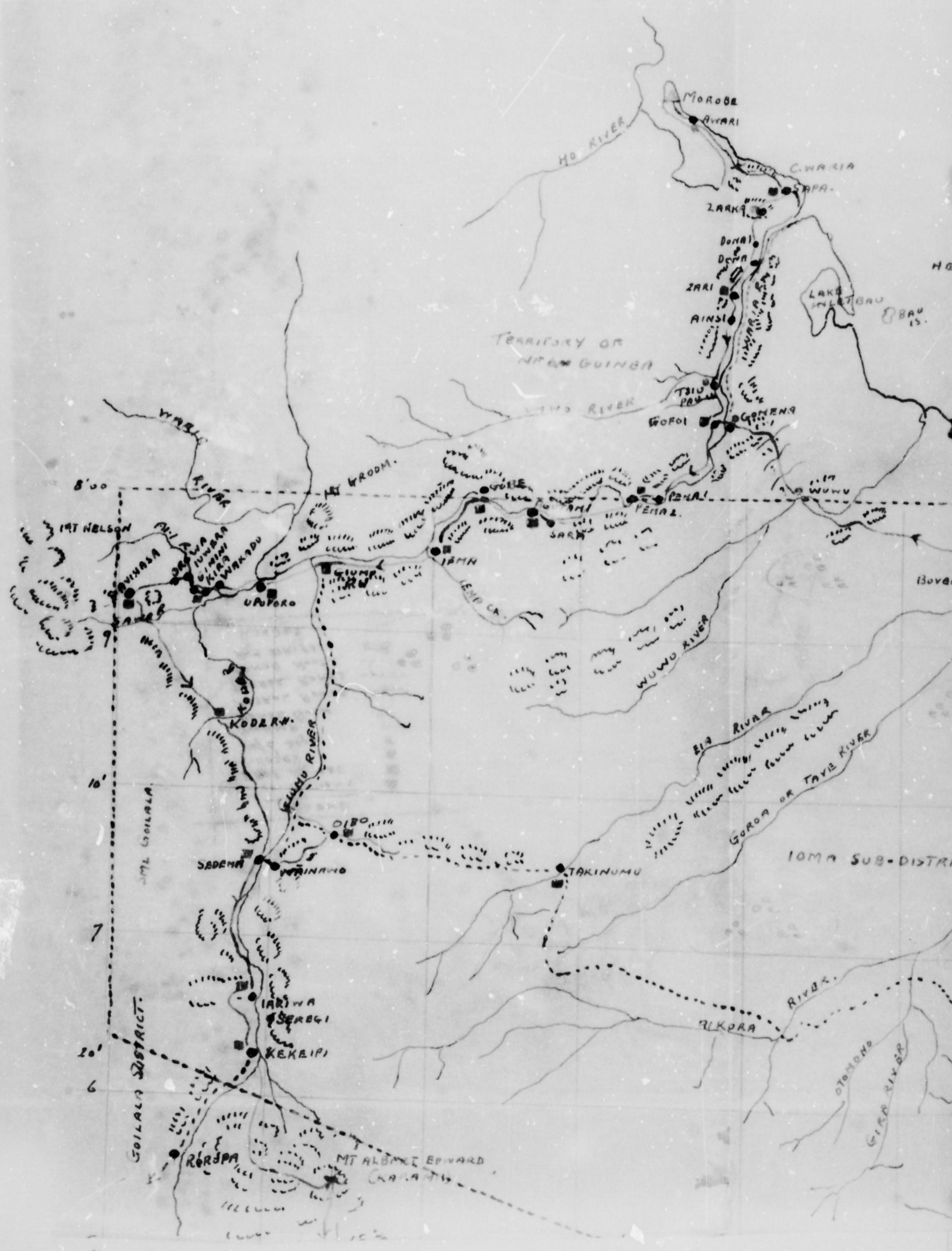
Very poor

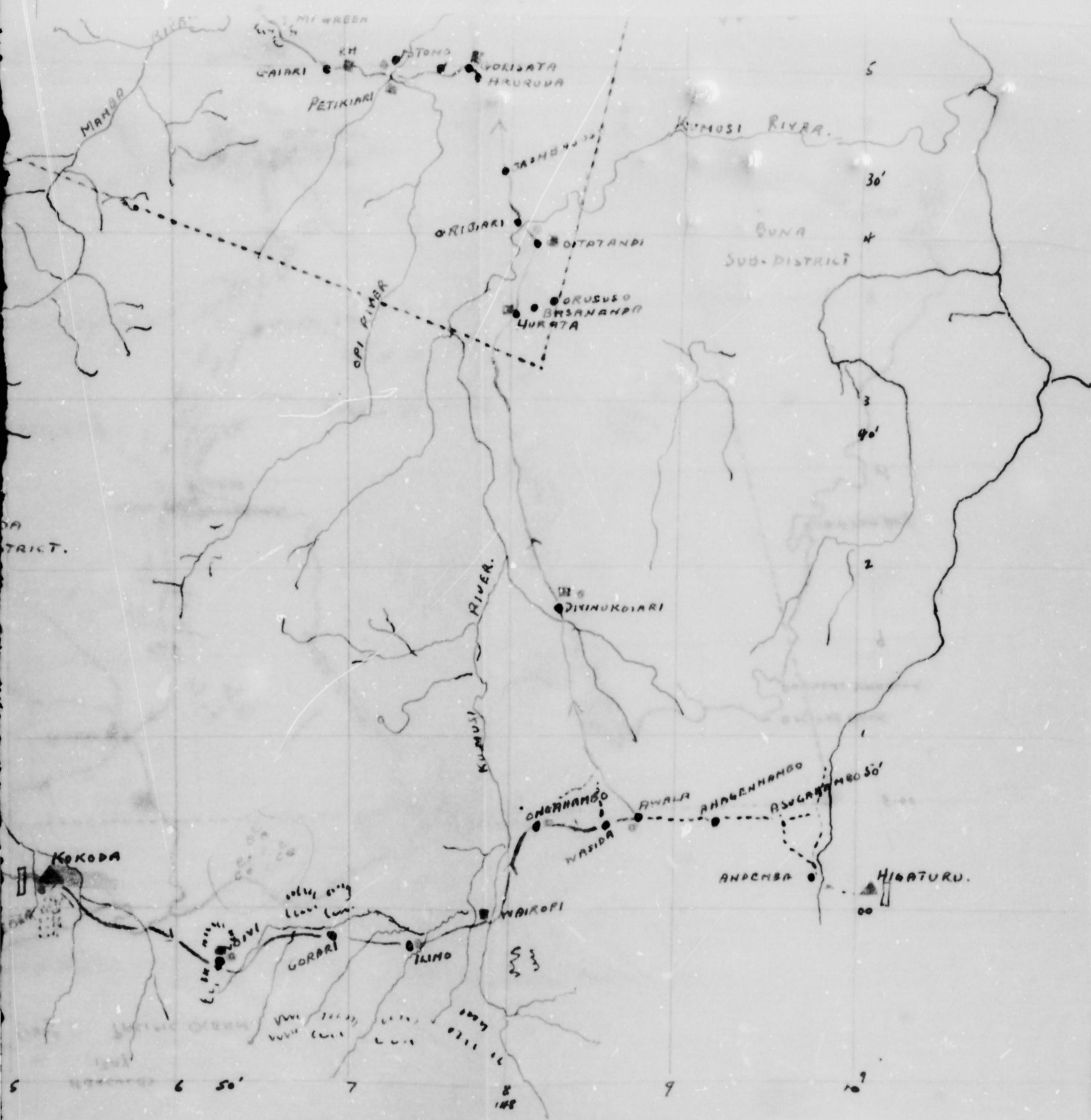
P 31/5

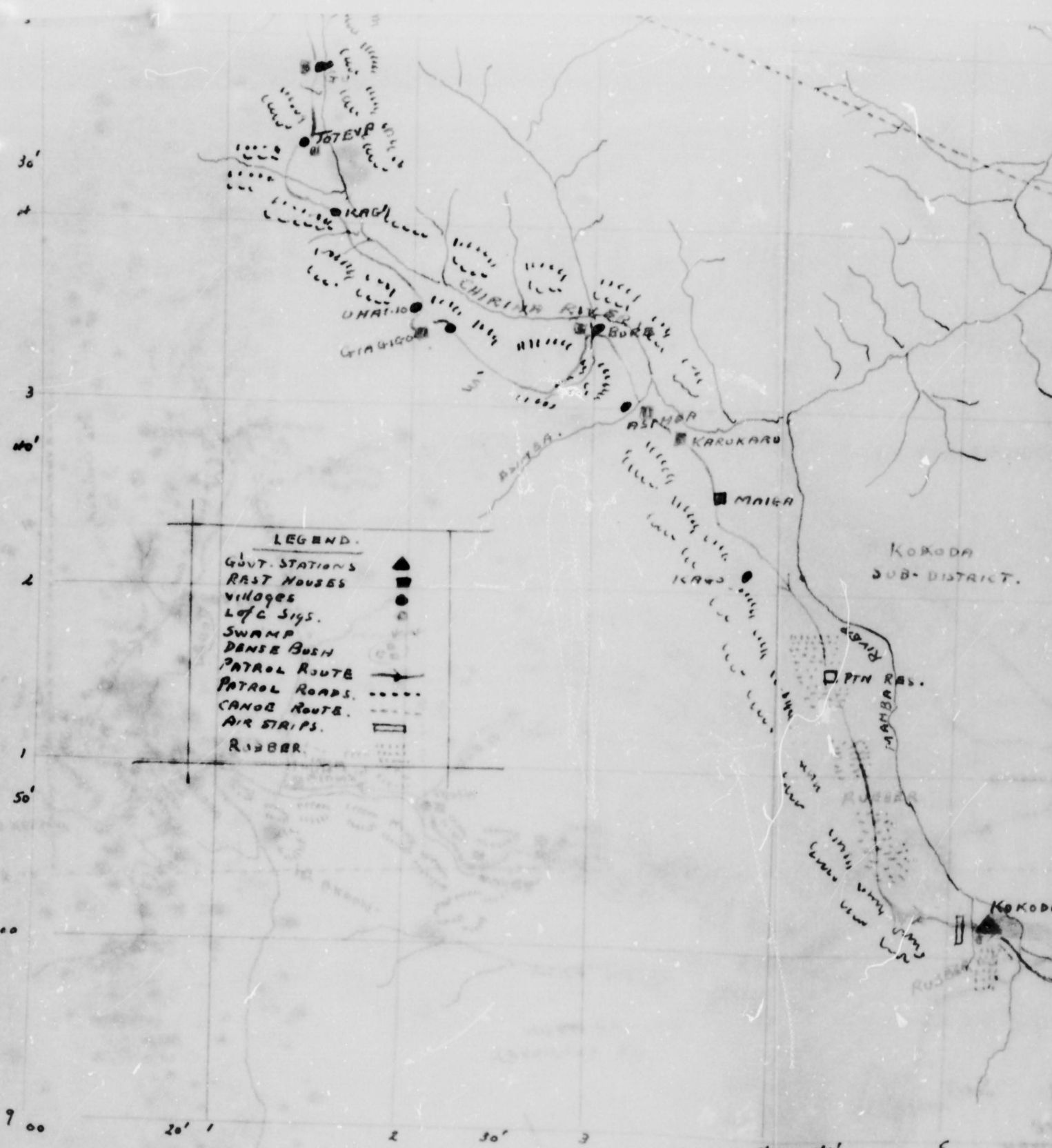
SKETCH MAP. - BASE ON.
 "A Mile Bona Revised, 2nd Edition"
 Prepared by. LT. Yeoman. S.H. ADO/10MA.
 PATROL No. 5/44-45.

HERCULES BAY.
 PACIFIC OCEAN.









Handwritten notes on the left margin, including a small sketch of a path or route.

Amount Returned to Store



TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

PATROL REPORT

District of NORTHERN (10MIA) Report No. 6 06 60/45

Patrol Conducted by LT S.H. YEOMAN

Area Patrolled.....

Patrol Accompanied by Europeans.....

Natives.....

Duration—From 19/5/45 to 27/5/45

Number of Days.....

Did Medical Assistant Accompany?.....

Last Patrol to Area by—District Services...../...../19.....

Medical /...../19.....

Map Reference.....

Objects of Patrol.....

DIRECTOR OF DISTRICT SERVICES
AND NATIVE AFFAIRS,
PORT MORESBY.

Forwarded, please.

/ /19

District Commissioner

Amount Paid for War Damage Compensation £.....

Amount Paid from D.N.E. Trust Fund £.....

Amount Paid from P.E.D.P. Trust Fund £.....

.....
.....
.....

/SHY

30/1

Ioma Sub-Station,
Mambare District.

29th. May 1945.

The District Officer,
HIGATURU.

Patrol Report - No.6/44-45, S.H.Yeoman,
ADO/ICOMA.

Patrol Report by : Lt. S.H.Yeoman, ADO/ICOMA
 To : Kumusi and Opi River Areas.
 Date left station : 19th. May 1945.
 Date Returned : 27th. May 1945.
 Patrol Purpose : Routine Inspection, Medical.
 Route Traversed : Ioma, Kurureda, Petikiari, Aurida,
 Gorisata, Oitatandi, Hurata and return
 via, Siai, Poho, Gorisata, Petikiari,
 Gairari to Ioma.

Patrol accompanied by : Cpl. and three constables of RPC, Court
 Interpreter and Native Medical Orderly.
 Fourteen carriers.

Cost. : 1 tin biscuits
 2 bars soap
 1/2 gal. kerosene
 11 lbs. tobacco - Vill Const &
 Councillors 1 lb
 Food 4 lb
 Carriers 4 1/2 lb
 Police 1 1/2 lb

24 tins meat) Weekly issue to police,
 6 tins fish) interp and NMO
 1 lb. salt)
 1 dz. matches)

Last Patrol : Lt. Yeoman, District Services Jan 1945.
 Report No.2/44-45.

Map : Previously submitted with report No.
 1/44-45 in August 1944.

.....
D I A R Y.

19th. May. Patrol departed from Ioma 9 am. and arrived
KURUREDA (Vill. Const. BIBIA) 18 houses and one
 new one in course of erection. Rest house and
 barracks. Inspected village, spoke about school
 attendance at request of native mission teacher,
 changed carriers and passed on. Called at Sig.
 station above Kurureda village and then proceeded
 to:
GAIARI. (Vill Const. BAROHE). Ten houses. village
 dirty and three men were proceeded against and
 convicted, for throwing rubbish under and behind
 their houses. Most people absent in gardens so
 told Councillor to warn them to be on hand in the
 morning for medical inspection. Paid off carriers,
 purchased food for police and camped for night.
 Roads passed over this day good, with the
 exception of portion from Mt. Green to Gairari.
 This is usually cared for by Gonaninda and Potomo
 villages but was badly neglected, and a note was
 made to enquire as to the reason.

20th. May.

Inspected people of Gairari medically and two cases were instructed to report to hospital. Patrol then left for Opi River Rest House - Petikiari. This was reached at 10 am. Leaving gear at rest house, myself with interpreter, NMO and Cpl of RPC set off for Potomo and Gonaninda. POTOMO. (Vill Const. HONOPA) 7 houses and 1 under construction.

GONANINDA. do. 10 houses.

Both villages clean and a big improvement was noticed at Gonaninda since last patrol. Surroundings and roads leading to and from villages in good condition.

Enquired re bad road near Mt. Green and as no reasonable excuse was forthcoming proceeded against and convicted a number of people.

People of both villages medically examined. Returned to rest house at Petikiari where it was decided to camp for night,

21st. May.

Despatched patrol gear direct to GORISATA by main road and left by side track to following villages.

<u>SARATITI</u>	(Vill Const. BAKIHE)	8 houses and one being erected.
<u>UTIKIARI</u>	do.	6 houses and one in course of construction
<u>AURIDA</u>	do.	9 houses.
<u>TUNASUSU</u>	(Vill Const. SEVAI-I)	6 houses
<u>SOVEVE</u>	do.	3 houses
<u>USAKO</u>	do.	5 houses and one being erected.
<u>KAKISUSU</u>	do.	3 houses.
<u>TOHEMBARI</u>	(Vill Const. AREPO)	5 houses.
<u>BORUGASUSU 1</u>	do.	7 houses.
<u>BORUGASUSU 2</u>	do.	13 houses.
<u>IOVORUTE</u>	do.	9 houses

and then returned to GORISATA Rest house. Carriers paid off, food purchased and camped for night. All villages passed through this day were clean and tidy - no complaints. Roads in excellent condition and well tended. No troubles reported to patrol by villagers.

22nd. May

Broke camp and inspected village of GORISATA. (Vill Const. INDARI). 18 houses and one being erected. Rest house and barracks.

Patrol then resumed journey calling at:-

AURURUDA. (Vill Const. INDARI) 4 houses and two new ones, being constructed.

ONABASUSUS (Vill Const. INDARI) 9 houses.

ORIBIARI (Vill Const. AREPA) 3 houses.

Crossed NUMUSI River by canoe ferry and arrived - OITATANDI (Vill Const. MA-IONI) 8 houses, Rest house and barracks.

Had lunch and leaving all gear in Rest House, set off to inspect:

ORUSUSU. (Vill Const. BAU-UBA) 7 houses.

BASANANDA. do. 7 houses.

HURATA do. 5 houses, Rest

House and barracks.

Patrol then returned to OITATANDI Rest House.

All villages inspected this day up to standard. Roads excellent. Plantations - rubber - at Orusus and Basanda well tended but Mr. Searle has apparently ceased to tap these trees.

23rd. May.

This day it was decided to visit BOGI so arranged for canoe and set out up the KUMUSI River. After an hour and a half destination was reached. I understand that the first Government Station in the northern Division was built on this spot but apart from one huge flame tree (Boinsiana?), a few scattered lines - with very large fruit, two or three coconuts and one cocoa tree, there is very little to show that this was once the site of a Government station.

On return journey, the KUMUSI RIVER and backwaters, between BOGI and OITATANDI, were mapped and patrol then returned to Rest House. Carriers were arranged for next morning's trip and camp made for night.

24th. May;

Left OITANDI at 9.30 am.

Reached BATURU (Vill Const. MA-IONI) at 8 am. A village of eight houses. Village well tended and surroundings clean. Medical treatments given for minor ailments but there were no cases for hospital. Passed on to:

SIAM (Vill Const. DIHURI) 9 houses. Rest House and barracks. These latter buildings had recently been rebuilt and people have made a very good job of the work. Payment was made

Roads good and coconut palms have been planted at intervals in accordance with previous patrol instructions. A small plantation has also been commenced.

Patrol crossed KUMUSI River by canoe ferry and then proceeded to:

DIROU. (Vill Const. EGARI) 8 houses and two new ones being built.

PAPAKI. (do.) 13 houses.

KIKINONDA. (Vill Const. SIRIALA) 8 houses.

POHO 1 do. 7 houses. Rest house and barracks.

POHO 2. do. 4 houses.

BEURU do. 6 houses.

USINDARI (Vill Const. INDARI) 10 houses.

MEENAMANDA. do. 6 houses.

and then to GORISATA Rest House.

Floods had made road to NINIANDA impassable but vill. Constable reported all well at that village. All other villages clean and neat. Roads well tended but the portion leading to Usindari was inundated. Improvements were suggested and these will enable water to get away more quickly.

All people medically examined and those cases needing hospital treatment were despatched with their village constables. Minor treatments were given in villages.

25th. May.

At GORISATA in C.M. discussing various matters with Village Constables and Councillors and enquiring into claims for Native Compensation for war damage, loss of life etc. A number of these were recorded.

Mail arrived ex Higaturu and official matters were attended to.

Carriers selected for next day's journey. Food purchased for police.

26th. May.

Patrol resumed journey - destination KURUREDA - and passed through:-

PAPARATA. (Vill Const. INDARI) 6 houses. This village is building up - due to the return of time expired labourers and police. Village well tended and people had no complaints for patrol.

Page four.

26th. May
contd.

Called at LofC 'phone maintainence station at Opi River and sigs. request that a new house be built for them. This matter will be arranged at earliest.

Passed onto GAIARI - which showed signs of having been thoroughly cleaned since visit on outward trip - and thence to KURUREDA.

27th. May.

Departed for Ioma at 7.30 am. Roads in this section of area have improved vastly.

Ioma reached at 9.15 am. and Corporal Taylor reported all well at the station.

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Native Situation.

Conditions normal. Very little crime in evidence and only minor matters brought to attention of patrol. These were settled on the spot, with reference to local conditions and the aid of Councillors and older men of the villages.

People as a whole are willing in their efforts to improve villages and roads but certain individuals are lax: on this patrol a number from two villages in the Opi area were convicted for having dirty premises and lack of attention to roads.

Food and carriers were quickly forthcoming when requested and as mentioned in previous reports, the GORISATA people were most hospitable.

District is in a most satisfactory condition, but some instructions were given and improvements suggested with regards to roads and villages.

People of GONANINDA made a request that a quantity of tobacco be made available, by the Administration, for purchase as they - to use their own words - were hungry for tobacco. The villagers of AURIDA and UTIKIARI are still at logger heads over the matter of 'bride price' (see report No.2/44-45 January) and all sorts of 'pay-backs' are being made. Accusations of stealing, (coconuts) interference with gardens and sorcery are being made against each other. These matters were enquired into but in all cases accusations were groundless.

A meeting of Councillors, Village Constables and elders of the villages was held at GORISATA but little of interest was brought forward. Matters discussed concerned villages, hygiene, roads, housing and gardens.

The Compensation scheme for loss of life, damage to property and animals was well received, although very little damage was actually done in this area. Three cases of death were recorded - men having been killed by Japanese forces while acting as guides for PIB.

Village Officials

These remain the same - no additions or alterations. All officials are keen and attentive to their duties with the exception of Constable BAROHE of Gaiari, who was given a term of imprisonment for having a dirty house and surroundings. He is the only village policeman, in this area, who appears to be very lax.

Villages.

With the exception of Gai-ari, all villages inspected were up to standard - neat, clean and well tended.

They are all situated handy to patrol roads and are adjacent to village gardens.

Water is obtained, for the most part, from swift flowing streams.

Latrines and rubbish pits were inspected and found to be in good condition.

The people of USINDARI requested that they be allowed to move their village to another site

Villages
continued.

about a quarter of an hour away from present situation. Their reason being that water from a nearby swamp is undermining their present village. This is recommended as new site was inspected and found to be much more satisfactory, the ground being higher and swamp area being left behind.

Rest Houses. Situated at convenient intervals and all in good state of repair. New ones have been completed at Petikiari and Gorisata also Siai and they are a credit to the people concerned in building them. A great deal of trouble has been taken with these buildings, and although not large, they are well constructed and suitable for all patrol needs. I have given instructions for a small Rest House, to be constructed at KAKISUSU. This is the centre of a fairly large area and at present, owing to lack of shelter en route, patrol is forced to hurry to cover the ground in one day. A rest house at Kakisusu would aid Administration in this area and I consider it necessary. The villagers from TUNASUSU, SOVEVE, OSAKO and BORAGUSUSU have been instructed to help the KAKISUSU people construct this building.

HCUsing.

Constant rebuilding goes on in the Opi/Kumusi area and not one of the houses inspected was found to be dilapidated or in need of repair. ARURUDA people have erected houses to shelter overflow of relatives belonging to absent labourers - this in accordance with instructions given on previous patrol.

Agriculture.

Food supplies are excellent and abundant. No complaints re shortages in this area. Gardens are well tended and cover large areas. New places are being repaired and planted up. Taro is chief root vegetable and corn, and pumpkin are well in evidence. Mi-mia also part of diet in this area.

All villages are planted with limes and oranges and in some cases mandarins were brought to patrol with other foods. The mandarins are of good size and although skins are green, the flesh is sweet and juicy.

Plantations - rubber and coconut - are in good condition and at SIAI the people have commenced a small coconut plantation as well as planting these palms along the borders of the roads. Other villages have adapted this idea and later they should be a welcome source of food and drink to native travellers.

At OSAKO, instructions were given to villagers to clean up the cocoa plantation and also to bring some of the pods to Ioma for distribution and planting. A supply of these beans will also be forwarded to Higaturu. (Pods are just commencing to take form on the plants now.) Bananas and paw-paw are of excellent quality and are plentiful.

Roads and
Bridges.

Roads. For the most part, well tended and kept but the portion near Mount Green on the Opi River side was in bad condition. It had definitely definitely been neglected and people concerned were given sentences in Ioma gaol.

In the Opi area portions of main road were in need of monthly attention but it was explained to me that the people responsible for these patches were in hospital. Instructions were given that in such cases the remaining villagers would clean on their behalf.

Road from bank of KUMUSI River to the village of OITATANDI is often inundated during heavy rains and instructions were given to the village Constable to improve this portion. The digging of drains and building up a crowned road. Shovels to be supplied by the Ioma station.

It was suggested to the OPI villagers that they plant flowering shrubs and crotons, as well as useful trees, on the borders of the roads. This suggestion was well received. Coconuts have already been planted along the patrol tracks in many parts of the area.

Between UTIKIARI and AURIDA, trees overhanging the track have been cut - an instruction to this effect having been given on the last patrol. Mosquitos infested this section, but now, sunlight pierces to the darkest spots and not a mosquito was noticed in this spot, during this patrol.

Bridges. All satisfactory.

I. of C 'Phone Line. Big improvements have been made in the rigging of the line since last visit and there is little cause for complaint at the moment.

Census.

Census of this area has been completed and figures previously submitted.

Indentured
Labour.

Two further recruits were obtained for Buna labour lines. This in accordance with instructions received re replacements for time expired labourers.

Map.

Submitted with report no.1/44-45.

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Health.

General health in area remains good. Thirty nine patients were sent to hospital. This is an improvement on previous visit, when fifty three were despatched to the Ioma Hospital. Most of the cases admitted this trip, have been discovered in initial stages and should respond quickly to treatment. Figures for cases admitted to hospital as a result of these two patr are as follows:-

	<u>Jan Patrol</u>	<u>May Patrol</u>
Yaws	25	18
Scabies	5	5
Ulcers	14	14
Mumps	1	-
Suspected Measles	8	-
Abcesses	-	2
	<hr/>	<hr/>
	53	39

Malaria not much in evidence but no doubt there is a great deal of this fever in the area as the place is low lying and mosquito ridden. No epidemic sickness was encountered or reported but numbers of SIPCMA (Advanced) cases were noticed. It is a great pity nothing can be done for these people, at the moment. Ioma hospital has been without the necessary drug to treat this complaint for approx. six months. Treatments for minor complaints - headaches, small sores and cuts were given in villages where necessary. The compact medical kit issued to District Service Officers is an excellent idea and it is often found to be very handy indeed. There are goodly numbers of sturdy children in all villages and many women were noticeably pregnant. Latrines and rubbish pits were inspected and found to be in good condition. People are still coming to hospital readily and no one has had to be told twice about going or have has anyone been punished for failing to present themselves when instructed to do so. NMO PORODA accompanied patrol.

Page Nine.

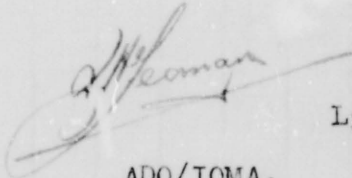
Royal
Papuan Constabulary.

Patrol was accompanied by the following detachment of RPC.

Reg. No. 1524	Cpl. Oresi.
3192	Const. Kandau
2343	Const. Schembo
3189	Const. Adavi.

Cpl. Oresi is a native of the A IGA tribe (Opi River) and is familiar with area traversed and the peoples encountered. He was of great assistance in interpreting customs and laws of this people.

All members showed their usual efficiency and gave no cause for complaint.



Lieut.

ADO/IOMA.

Amount
Returned
to Store



TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

PATROL REPORT

District of NORTHERN (IOMA) Report No. 7 OF 44/45.

Patrol Conducted by S.H. YEOMAN

Area Patrolled MAMBA RIVER, COASTAL AND GIRA RIVER AREAS

Patrol Accompanied by Europeans.....

Natives.....

Duration—From 14/6/1945 to 27/6/1945.

Number of Days.....

Did Medical Assistant Accompany?.....

Last Patrol to Area by—District Services...../...../19.....

Medical/...../19.....

Map Reference.....

Objects of Patrol.....

DIRECTOR OF DISTRICT SERVICES
AND NATIVE AFFAIRS,
PORT MORESBY.

Forwarded, please.

/ /19

District Commissioner

Amount Paid for War Damage Compensation £.....

Amount Paid from D.N.E. Trust Fund £.....

Amount Paid from P.E.D.P. Trust Fund £.....

/SHY

30/1
Ioma Sub-Station,
Mambare District.

8th. July 1945.

The District Officer,
Iigaturu.

Patrol Report - No. 7/44-45, S.H.Yeoman,
ADO, IOMA.

Patrol Report by : Lt. Yeoman S.H., ADO/IOMA
 To : Mamba River, Coastal and Gira River Areas.
 Date left Station : 14th. June 1945.
 Date Returned: : 27th. June 1945.
 Patrol Purpose: : Routine Inspection.
 Route Traversed : Ioma, Kurureda thence via Mamba River to Coast, to Fubetari and Iauga. Returned to Mambatutu, proceeded to Sila TNG and thence by Gira River to Nindewari and back to Ioma.

Patrol Accompanied by : Three constables of RPC, Court Interp. Fourteen carriers.

Cost : 1 tin biscuits
 1 bag rice
 1 gal kerosene
 1 dz. matches
 2 bars soap
 14½ lb tobacco. - Vill Consts. & Councillors 2 lbs
 Food 5 "
 Carriers 6 "
 Canoe hire 1 "

20 tins meat) Weekly issue to
 10 tins fish) police Court Interp.
 1 lb salt) etc.
 1½ lb tobacco)

Last Patrol: Lt. Yeoman, District Services Feb. 1945
 Report No. 3/44-45.

Map: Submitted with above report.

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DIARY.

14th. June. Patrol left IOMA 2.15 pm for KURUREDA which was reached at 4pm. Deposited gear in rest house and left by canoe for:
DABO (Vill Const. BIBIA) 4 houses and two new ones under construction. Village clean and well kept. No troubles reported.
Returned to Kurureda Rest house.

15th. June. Broke camp 7.30 am. Inspected village of KURUREDA (Vill Const. BIBIA) 18 houses, 1 new one being erected. Rest House and Barracks. Mission with Native Teacher. Patrol then departed in canoes and proceeded down Mamba River, inspecting:-
POGADUMU (Vill Const. EVIA) 10 house and 3 new ones being erected.
DEMBURUTUTU do. 5 houses
Lunched with LofC Sigs. AVE and proceeded to GINIMAI thence to:
BARARA (Vill Const. TATA) 16 houses Rest House and Barracks.

15th. June
contd.

BORUTUTU (Vill Const. TATA) 6 houses
WAI-IE (Vill Const. AWARI) 10 houses
MANATU (Vill Const. AWARI) 14 houses, Rest House and
barracks.

All villages clean and up to standard. Various matters concerning debts, destruction of gardens by pigs, and one case of sorcery brought to notice of patrol during the day. These matters were dealt with on the spot. It was also reported to me that people on barges were firing small arms in an indiscriminate manner and one Councillor narrowly escaped death. This is dealt with more fully in another report. Camped at MANATU for night.

16th. June.

Left 7.30 am. No patrol roads in this area so journey is made on canoes. Visited following villages during journey down the River.

BEBEWA (Vill Const. DUNA) 10 houses Rest House and Barracks. Native Mission.
SIA do. 12 houses.
TAUTUTU (Vill Const. BOINABAI) 8 houses. Rest House and barracks.

All villages well kept and no complaints were brought to the notice of the patrol. General health good but one man from SIA was sent to hospital for treatment. Stayed overnight at TAUTUTU. Plenty of foods brought to patrol for sale. This was purchased with tobacco.

17th. June.

Patrol resumed journey for Pubetari. Reached Mouth of Mamba River at 10 am and owing to high tide and big seas, disembarked from canoes and proceeded along beach to Gavora, where patrol re-entered canoes and set out for destination:-

PUBETARI (Vill Const. BAREGO) 12 houses and one new one being erected.
Rest House and barracks.

Village clean and well tended. Aust. ships have called here and taken away a great deal of the fuel reported by patrol No.3/44-45, but 50 calibre ammunition is stored in the vicinity of village. I understand that US forces were notified about this but do not intend to remove it.

Word was received while I was here that a barge with engine trouble was anchored in Douglas Harbour. Communicated with 'Skipper' and asked him to take some sick people from Pubetari to Ioma hospital, when he was able to proceed.

18th. June.

Leaving gear in Rest House, Pubetari, left by canoe for IAUGA (Vill Const. BAREGO) A small village of five houses, Rest House and barracks. Three new houses being rebuilt here, one being of an excellent type and this was pointed out to villagers as an example. Village well kept and clean. Barge had left Douglas Harbour before we arrived. CNM heard case dealing with an indecent assault but defendant was dismissed - Case not proved. Arrested an escaped leper - WARIA of Gira River - at this village. He was making his way from Popandete hospital to his village.

On the return journey to Pubetari inspected DEBOIN (Vill Const BAREGO) 9 houses. No complaints re this village. A land dispute was brought to my attention and I visited site and boundaries were fixed by the people concerned in the presence of Village officials and elder men of the village. Boundary was recorded in village book.

Returned to Pubetari, inspecting Mission at DEWADE on the way. Found barge anchored at Pubetari and skipper said he would have to remain there until he

Page three.

18th. June
contd.

was able to get spare parts from another barge returning from IOMA (Ginimai). Camped at Pubetarif for night.

19th. June.

Was approached by a Tufi girl married to a Pubetari man, who wanted to be repatriated to her village owing to cruelty by her husband. Husband admitted that constant nagging by the woman was making him angry all the time, and on one occasion had threatened her but had never actually hit her. He was in agreement with her request that she be returned to her village. So made necessary arrangements. Left for GAVORA (Vill Const. BAREGO) 14 houses and one new one. Everything satisfactory. Patrol then left for MAMBATUTU where it was decided to camp for the night. Mail received from IOMA. This attended to and despatched. Leper - Waria also sent under escort to IOMA. Inspected old site of Anglican Mission HQ at DUVIRA. Found this being cleaned and all preparations been made for rebuilding.

20th. June.

Patrol proceeded by canoe to SILA, TNG. (7.30 am to 1.10 pm) to enquire into the land dispute between TNG people and Papuan immigrants, squatting on SILA ground. A separate report has been submitted re this matter. Briefly trouble seems to have arisen out of a private dispute between WAWA of FOFOI, TNG and the LULUAI NIGERA of SILA over a marriage. Patrol was hospitably received. Camped for night.

21st. June.

Left on return journey to MAMBATUTU. Reached at 2 pm against strong head winds. Paid off carriers. Purchased foods for police and made all arrangements for early departure to the GIRA River in the morning.

22nd. June

Departed 6.30 am. and walking along beach reached MANAU (Vill Const. DARAI BAI) 8 houses. Everything satisfactory in village but road between Mambatutu and this village not completed in accordance with instructions in February. Not even a start had been made. Beach has always been used previously but at high water patrol has to wait until tide subsides, so instructions had been given to build a road or path above high water mark - this work presented no difficulty. People had no reasonable excuse for not doing road - they have had four months to do the work - so they were convicted and sentenced. Patrol then set out on MANAU-AINSI road and this too - in spite of special instructions - had been neglected. Bridges and footways were rotted and only a very small section of road had been cleaned and that on the day before I passed over it. AINSI, TAIRE and ONOMBATUTU people were later given sentences for their neglect. Arrived AINSI (Vill Const. KALBODE) at 3pm. A large village of 19 houses, Rest house and barracks and Native Mission. The village was filthy and it was very apparent that I had caught this place by surprise. Houses and surroundings were littered with refuse days old. Flies were swarming. The people concerned were fined for their negligence. Camped for night.

Page Four.

23rd. June.

Paid off carriers from beach and returned them to their homes.
CMM - Neglect of roads, failure to build bridges and dirty villages.
Village policeman was caught with extra uniforms which he says had been given to him by Higaturu contable. The matter referred to District Officer.
Left for TABARA passing through:-
TAIRE (Vill Const. LAWODE) 22 houses and native mission. Roads and village satisfactory. No troubles reported. Inspected school and rolls.
TABARA (Vill Const. AIWA) 28 houses, Rest house and barracks, Native Mission. Village and roads AL.
Spent afternoon in CMM, hearing various complaints.

24th. June.

Interviewed Village officials from EI-A River who had arrived overnight and then went on to -
BATARI (Vill Const GOROBA) 17 houses, 1 new one being erected. A new Rest house and barracks.
DAMTUTU (Vill Const. INGIBAI) 13 houses and a small emergency shelter for patrols.
TETU (Vill Const. TOTORA) 10 houses, and a mission church which has been abandoned.
IAJUWARI (Vill Const TOTORA) 8 houses, Rest House and barracks.

All villages inspected this day in excellent condition. Showing signs of constant attention. New Rest house at BATARI well constructed and of good design. It was supervised by a member of RPC on leave. One case of indecent assault and various small matters dealt with at IAJUWARI.

25th. June.

TETU people approached me re moving their village, but on inspecting site I would not allow them to do so. New place was surrounded by swamp and mosquito infested. Left on return journey up River. Destination being NINDEWARI.
Inspected:-
KARUDE (Vill Const TAU-IA) 9 houses, Village being rebuilt but is clean and tidy.
ONOMBATUTU (Vill Const. TAU-IA) 15 houses.
Everything satisfactory here.
Arrived NINDEWARI (Vill Const. MATABAI) and made camp at this village. Plenty of food brought to patrol.

26th. June.

Leaving gear in Rest house in charge of police set out on inspection of villages on upper reaches of GIRA River.
WAGADARE (Vill Const. MATABAI) 14 houses.
UBUTU do. 10 houses.
USI (Vill Const. PITARO) 18 houses, Rest house barracks and native mission.
GIU do. 13 houses.
BADAI do. 10 houses.

All villages with exception of GIU, where two people were proceeded against for not cleaning the allotted part of village, were in a very satisfactory condition. Four houses in USI were badly in need of repair and instructions were given re this matter. Roads were reasonable but GIU people had neglected their portion and they were proceeded against also. At USI a villager made a very serious allegation against a signaller from WADE LofC station. Statements were taken and submitted to District Officer for his attention.
Returned to NINDEWARI by canoe and spent afternoon in CMM.

Page Five.

June 27th. Left NINDEWARI for IQMA, crossing GIRA by canoe ferry, and visited:-
WADE (Vill Const. DOGIA) 15 houses. Village well kept and tended. No complaints brought to notice of patrol. Visited LofC sigs. and spoke to Pte. Smith re allegations made by USI native. He denied ever having attempted to procure women by payment and says he was misunderstood when asking for native women's skirts.
Left for GINIMAI which was reached at 3pm. Inspected village (Vill Const. TATA) which consists of 12 houses x (three new ones under construction) Rest house, barracks, lock-up store and boatshed belonging to station, and then proceeded to IAUDARE (Vill Const. JIBERA) 11 houses. This is the HQ of Rev. SRM Gill and numbers of mission buildings have been built right on the edge of the village. Rev. SRM Gill was ill but said that there was nothing I could do for him. On return to station EMA Berruex was despatched to IAUDARE to visit Mr. Gill.
Patrol then resumed journey to IQMA and arrived at 5 pm.

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Native Situation.

Position normal and conditions in this area are improving all the time. Very little serious crime evident in villages and all patrol instructions are attended to promptly with one or two exceptions only, The latter being dealt with immediately. Every assistance was given to patrol and hospitality of villages visited was excellent.

One land dispute at the village of DEBOIN, was settled with aid of those concerned and the matter was recorded in village book and at Ioma office, as it is constantly recurring.

WAI-IEE, the Councillor of DEBOIN, and one of the disputants have lived at DEBOIN for many years but originally immigrated from the KUMUSI area. I have written of this man before. He and his family are a constant irritation to IAUGA and PUBETARI people over land and garden matters.

Another land dispute was brought to my attention while proceeding down the Mamba River. Families from FOGHIDUMU and KURUREDA being involved; but as all witnesses were not available at the time the matter was adjourned until my return to IOMA.

Discharged PIB personnel in some of the villages on the GIRA River are defying authority of Village Constables - refusing to do their work on roads and in villages. They seem to be under the impression that because of their military service they are exempt and above these menial tasks. Some of them, interrogated by me, have stated that on discharge from their UNIT, white officers have told them they are exempt from all types of work. I feel sure that such is not the case and that there has been a misunderstanding through officers not being sufficiently explicit. It is probably intended to convey to discharged PIB men that they are not to be recruited for labour lines etc. If not, then a social upset is being caused as they are setting a bad example to others in the villages concerned.

*Reg. Comd
Perhaps some of the
constables are
of PIB & employees that
in PIB days are not
to be recruited
into village constables
when they are
discharged.*

Village Officials

The man INDOTA was appointed Councillor of MANATU village at the unanimous request of the people. Village Constable DUNA of BEBEWA - one of Mr. RM, Monckton's old police - wishes to resign on account of age. His resignation was accepted as from 30th. June 1945. I recommend that his son, BOREJI/DUNA be appointed in his place as from 1.7.45.

Village Constable KAMBODE of AINSI was charged and sentenced for wilful neglect to duty. He was also found with clothing belonging to the Government - village constable's uniforms - in his possession. These reasonably suspected of being stolen and KAMBODE admitted as much. A further charge is pending the DO's arrival IOMA.

IAUGA people requested that a Councillor be appointed but have deferred the matter until a good type is selected by them. Man suggested has been a bad influence in the village.

All other officials carrying out their duties efficiently and there was no cause for complaint.

Villages.

Mostly in excellent shape - well kept and constantly tended by the signs in evidence. Village Constables at MANATU and BORUTUTU were instructed to cut scrub back from villages for 100 yards, to dry out mosquito breeding grounds. They had previously cut this down but it has become overgrown again. The village of IAUGA is building up and I put this down to the return of time expired labourers. Three new houses of a good type are being erected. Big improvements were noticed at MAMBATUTU. Useful trees and coloured shrubs having been planted in immediate vicinity of village. KARUDE which had to be rebuilt owing to wash away by floods is almost completed. It is well set out in accordance with previous instructions and advice given the people.

GGINIMAI village also conducting a rebuilding programme which is a great improvement.

Water supply in Beach villages is obtained from wells. This is brackish to taste but as most streams are tidal, this applies to the water in these too. No ill effects seem to be suffered by villagers using the water. Wells were inspected and found to be clean and protected from animals. Otherwise, all villages obtain their water from the swift flowing Mamba and Gira Rivers, latrines and rubbish pits are installed and in use at all villages with the exception of those on Mamba. Villages are within easy distance of main patrol roads.

REST HOUSES. All in good condition. The new one at BEBEWA is a good job and much better situated than before. A new rest house has been constructed at BATARI and is a credit to the villagers, and the one at USI has been extensively repaired, - new roof and floor.

Rest houses are maintained at reasonable distances apart - names of villages are recorded in DIARY portion of this report.

Housing.

No fault to find, with construction of the houses inspected this patrol. They are well spaced and of intelligent design. Four houses at USI village were in need of extensive repair and instructions were given to Village Constable to see that they were renewed. Building materials are plentiful throughout area visited.

Agriculture.

Taro is chief item of diet in the District patrolled and gardens are as extensive as available good ground permits. However, at the moment, the dry spell being experienced is retarding the crops and requests were received by villagers, to be allowed to go to bush and make sago. Permission was readily given. These conditions are not unusual in this area and sago is always the substitute for taro in the dry season. No serious shortages were reported to patrol and sugar cane, pumpkins, paw-paw and bananas were well in evidence in all gardens. On the upper reaches of the Mamba and Gira Rivers oranges and mandarins are plentiful. Cucumbers and a small 'egg' tomato are also produced but not in any great quantity. Fish, always abounding in the Rivers and along the coast is also part of the diet. The number of pigs is gradually building up and normality in herds is reaching pre-war standards.

Roads and
Bridges.

At DABO - upper Mamba River - enquiries were made re country between that village and ICMA, with a view to making a new road on higher ground to avoid low lying and swampy ground between KURUREDA and the Govt. Station. It is intended to survey this country when the opportunity occurs. Heavy floods have badly damaged the road between Kurureda and Ioma. Two main bridges on the 'jeep' portion of the road were completely swept away and villagers work on their own portion washed away. A new portion of the 'crowned' road, where villagers have put in a lot of work has been ruined. First wild pigs dug up the road and heavy rains made it into a quagmire. Bridges have since been repaired. Road between KANAU on coast and AINSI on the GIRA River was not touched in spite of special instructions, given in February, that it was to be repaired immediately. Bridges and log footways were rotted and broken and there were huge fallen tree obstructions. People responsible were convicted and sentenced for failure to do this work. Road from TABARA to GIU, with exception of GIU section, excellent and well tended. GIU villagers were also given a sentence for neglect to roads. NIMDEWARI-ICMA in AI shape and doubt whether it could be improved. However this road needs constant attention because of washaways and floods in the area.

BRIDGES. For the most part were in position and there was no fault to find.

LoFC 'PHONE LINES. These properly r gged and no trouble to patrols.

Census.

Previously recorded and filed.

Indentured
Labour.

All villagers well recruited but numbers are gradually returning and position is satisfactory. A great number of eligibles also wswy with RPC and PIB.

Map.

Previously submitted with Report No.3/44-45. Lieut. Yeoman S.H..

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Health.

Throughout the area visited, health appears to be good and no epidemic sicknesses were reported or noticed during the patrol.

With the exception of very urgent cases, no villagers were sent to hospital from this patrol as the EMA had as many patients as he could cope with before we left IOMA.

People themselves are taking full advantage of the facilities at IOMA Native Hospital and District generally is benefiting by its establishment. First aid was given in all villages for minor cuts, sores etc.

Village hygiene is well supervised and in my opinion people are beginning to see the advantages of the latrines and rubbish pits established during the year. However on the Mamba River, and as stated in a previous report, latrines are not insisted on in the villages. The pits become filled with water owing to constant flooding, and become a menace to health. Houses built out over the river have been tried but are usually swept away by swiftness of current. As long as people are not defecating in immediate vicinity of their village, I feel they are better off using the River itself, which runs at about six knots even at its lowest flood. Villages are situated great distances apart - as much as three hours in some cases.

Very little serious sickness was encountered but on Mamba the incidence of Malaria must be high owing to the clouds of mosquitos which infest every village. The number of elephantiasis cases is also very noticeable. Measures have been taken to check mosquitos breeding in this area and particularly in the near environs of the villages and it is thought that there has been improvement.

Med.
Paul

.....

Page ten.

Royal Papuan
Constabulary.

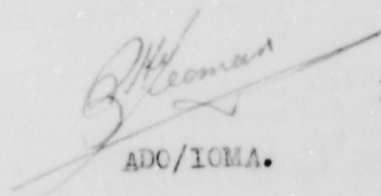
The patrol was accompanied by the following
members of RPC, ex IOMA detachment.

Reg. No. 1357 - Const. WAJIMA
3200 - Const. WAI-IE
3204 - Const. ADAMI.

All performed their duties efficiently and are
acquainted with, route, villages and peoples
inspected on this patrol.

None gave cause for complaint.

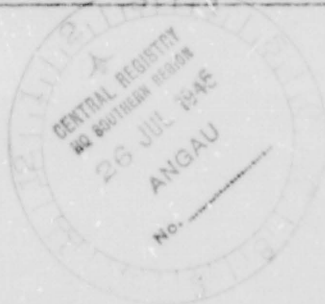
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Lieut.
ADC/IOMA.

8th. July 1945.

AUSTRALIAN MILITARY FORCES

ATT/KMD



HQ Mambare District,
ANGAU HIGATURU.
21 Jul 45.
Ref No. 30/2-2384

Headquarters,
SOUTHERN REGION ANGAU. (2)

PATROL REPORT NO 7/44-45 - IOMA
LT S H YEOMAN-ADO

Herewith duplicate copies of the abovementioned report.

2. Diary Entry: 15 Jun 45. Necessary action has been taken to prevent indiscriminate firing by barge personnel.
3. Diary Entry: 17 Jun 45. The ammunition will be removed by US authorities during the demolition programme.
4. Diary Entry: 26 Jun 45. The allegation referred to was an endeavour to procure native women by gifts or payment to a village native. An investigation will be made in due course.
5. Diary Entry: 27 Jun 45. The Anglican Mission following the abandonment of the Mission Station at the mouth of the MAMBA River have erected buildings on the edge of LAUDARE village. There may be the possibility of overcrowding and this will be investigated during my next visit to the IOMA Sub-District.
6. The patrol was of a routine nature. Conditions appear to be satisfactory.

A. T. Timperley Capt,
A.T. Timperley District Officer.

DS

CO/LIV.

AUSTRALIAN MILITARY FORCES.

30/8/45.

HQ
Southern Region,
ANGAU,
PORT MORESBY.
15 Aug '45.

Ref. No.

5694

DO HIGATURU.

PATROL REPORT NO 7/44-45 - IOMA
LT S.M. YEGMAN -

Receipt of the a/a report is acknowledged.

2. Native Situation - Page 6. It is possible these ex
PIB were misled by the officers who commanded them. These officers
have since been replaced. Present CO of PIB is an experienced
officer of the Papuan Administration and it can be taken for granted
he will ensure that there will be no repetition of this sort of
thing. I know that on several occasions when lecturing personnel
he has stressed that the fact of having served in the Army does not
absolve them from the necessity to comply with the law of the land
when they return to their villages. Hence it is considered that
nothing would be gained by writing to him on the subject.

3. An informative patrol.

ADDS & NA.

Major.

Copy to HQ ANGAU (CA)
FILE.